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## EGYPTIAN HIEROGLYPHIC DICTIONARY.

WITH AN INDEX OF ENGLISH WORDS, KING LIST AND GEOGRAPHICAL LIST WITH INDEXES, LIST OF HIEROGLYPHIC CHARACTERS, COPTIC AND SEMITIC ALPHABETS, ETC.
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## THIS BOOK

18
DEDICATED TO

THE MEMORY OF

## SAMUEL BIRCH,

AUTHOR OF THE
FIRST EGYPTIAN DICTIONARY
ardanged alphabetically.

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## INTRODUCTION.

It may be taken for granted that, from the time when $\AA$ kerblad, Young and Champollion le Jeune laid the foundation of the science of Egyptology in the first quarter of the nineteenth century down to the present day, every serious student of Egyptian texts, whether hieroglyphic, hieratic or demotic, has found it necessary to compile in one form or another his own Egyptian Dictionary. In these days when we have at our disposal the knowledge which has been acquired during the last hundred years by the unceasing toil of the above-mentioned pioneers and their immediate Labours of followers-Birch, Lepsius, Brugsch, Chabas, Goodwin, E. de Rougé and others-we are apt to underrate the difficulties which they met and overcame, as well as to forget how great is the debt which we owe to them. I therefore propose, before passing on to describe the circumstances under which the present Egyptian Hieroglyphic Dictionary has been produced, to recall briefly the labours of the "famous men" who have preceded me in the field of Egyptian lexicography, and " who were honoured in their generations, and were the glory of their times."

The Abbé J. J. Barthélemy (1716-1795) as far back as 176 I showed satisfactorily that the ovals in Egyptian inscriptions which we call "cartouches" contained royal names. Zoega (1756-1809) accepted this view, and, developing it, stated that the hieroglyphs in them were alphabetic letters. ${ }^{1}$ Had Akerblad ( 7 760-1819) and S. de Sacy (1758-1838) accepted these facts, and worked to develop them, the progress of Egyptological science would have been materially hastened. They failed, however, to pay much attention to the hieroglyphic inscriptions of which copies were available, and devoted all their time and labour to the elucidation of the enchorial, or demotic, text on the Rosetta Stone, the discovery of which had roused such profound interest
\&kerblad and Zoega's discoveries.

Silvestre de Sacy. among the learned men of the day. Their labours in connection with this text were crowned with considerable success. To Åkerblad belongs the credit of being the first European to formulate a "Demotic Alphabet," and to give the values of its characters in Coptic letters, but neither he nor S. de Sacy seems to have suspected the existence of a hieroglyphic alphabet. Both these eminent scholars produced lists, or small vocabularies, of demotic

[^0]Demotic vocabularies of Akerblad and de Sacy.

Kircher, Jablonski, de Guignes and Tychsen.
words, and added translations of them which are surprisingly correct considering the period when they were compiled. And both were able to read correctly the demotic equivalents of several Greek royal names, e.g., Alexander, Ptolemy and Berenice. Their failure to apply the method by which they achieved such success to the hieroglyphic inscriptions is inexplicable. It has been suggested that their scholarly minds revolted at the absurd views, theories and statements about the Egyptian hieroglyphs made by Athanasius Kircher (r6or-r680), Jablonski (r673-1757), J. de Guignes (1721-1800), Tychsen (1734-1815) and others, and the suggestion is probably correct. After the publication of his famous " Letter " to S. de Sacy, ${ }^{1}$ Akerblad seems to have dropped his Egyptological studies. At all events, he published nothing about them. De Sacy, though he did not consider that he had wasted the time that he had spent on the demotic text on the Rosetta Stone, refrained from further research in Egyptology, and nothing of importance was effected in the decipherment of the Egyptian hieroglyphs until Dr. Thomas Young (June 13th, 1773May roth, 1830) turned his attention to them.

## Young's Hieroglyphic Alphabet and Vocabulary.

In 1814 Young began to study the inscriptions on the Rosetta Stone, and, according to his own statement, succeeded in a few months in translating both the demotic and the hieroglyphic texts. His translations, together with notes and some remarks on Åkerblad's Demotic Alphabet, were printed in Archacologia for 1815, under the title " Remarks on Egyptian Papyri and on the Inscription of Rosetta." With respect to the Egyptian Alphabet he says, " I had hoped to find an alphabet which would enable me to read the enchorial inscription. . . . But . . . I had gradually been compelled to abandon this expectation, and to admit the conviction that no such alphabet would ever be discovered, because it had never been in existence." During the next three or four years he made striking progress in the decipherment of both demotic and hieroglyphic characters. The results of his studies at this period were published in his article Egypt, which appeared in Part I of the fourth volume of the Encyclopodia Britannica in 18 r 9 . It was accompanied by five plates, containing inter alia a hieroglyphic vocabulary of 218 words, a

[^1]" supposed enchorial, i.e., demotic alphabet," and " specimens of phrases." The VIIth Section of the letterpress contained the "Rudiments of a Hieroglyphic Vocabulary," and thus Young became the " father" of English compilers of Egyptian Vocabularies. In this article, which formed a most important and epochmaking contribution to Egyptology, Young gave a list containing a number of alphabetic Egyptian characters, to which, in most cases, he assigned correct phonetic values, i.e., values which are accepted by Egyptologists at the present day. In fact, he showed that he had rightly grasped the idea of a phonetic principle in the reading of Egyptian hieroglyphs, the existence of which had been assumed and practically proved by Barthélemy and Zoega, and applied it FOR THE FIRST TIME in the decipherment of Egyptian hieroglyphs. This seems to me to be an indisputable fact, which can easily be verified by any one who will take the trouble to. read Young's article, EgYpt, in the "Supplement" to the Encyclopcedia Britannica and study his correspondence and papers which John Leitch reprinted in the third volume of the Miscellaneous Works of the late Thomas Young, M.D., F.R.S., London, 1855 . Those whom such evidence will not satisfy may consult the five volumes of his papers that are preserved in the British Museum (Additional MSS. 27,28I-27,285). In the first volume (Add. 27,28I) are all the principal documents dealing with his work on the Rosetta Stone, and in the second (Add. 27,282) will be found his copies of a series of short vocabularies of Egyptian words. Without wishing in any way to reopen the dispute as to the merits and value of Young's work in comparison with that of Champollion, it may be pointed out that scholars who were contemporaries of both and who had competent knowledge of Egyptology couple together the names of Young and Champollion, and place Young's name first. Thus Kosegarten groups Young, Champollion and Peyron" ; Birch speaks of the "discoveries of Dr. Young and M. Champollion '" ${ }^{2}$; and Tattam says that the sculptured monuments and papyri of Egypt have long " engaged the attention of the Learned, who have in vain endeavoured to decipher them, till our indefatigable and erudite countryman,

Young's correspondence with Char pollion and others. Dr. Young, and, after him, M. Champollion, undertook the task." ${ }^{3}$

[^2]The great value and importance of Young's application of the phonetic principle to Egyptian hieroglyphs has been summed up with characteristic French terseness and accuracy by Chabas, the distinguished Egyptologist, who wrote, "Cette idée fut, dans la réalité, le fiat lux de la science." ${ }^{1}$

Curiously enough Young did not follow up his discovery by a continued application of his phonetic principle to Egyptian inscriptions other than those on the Rosetta Stone, but seems to have been content to leave its further application and development to Champollion le Jeune. ${ }^{2}$ And for some reason he made no attempt to add to the Egyptian Vocabulary containing 218 words which he published in his article EGYPT in the Encyclopadia Britannica, or if he did, his additions were never printed. On the other hand,

Young's
Demotic
Dictionary. he devoted himself to the preparation of a Demotic Dictionary and this work occupied the last ten years of his lifc. The " Advertisement " is of considerable interest, for it shows that it was only his inability to decide upon the system of arrangement that ought to be employed in an Egyptian Dictionary, that prevented him from publishing the work during his lifetime. His difficulty is described by him thus:
" From the mixed nature of the characters employed in the written language or rather languages of the Egyptians, it is difficult to determine what would be the best arrangement for a dictionary, even if they were all perfectly clear in their forms, and perfectly well understood: at present, however, so many of them remain unknown, and those which are better known assume so diversified an appearance, that the original difficulty is greatly

Alphabetic arrangement of the Dictionary. increased. Every methodical arrangement, however arbitrary, has the advantage of bringing together such words as nearly rescmble each other : and it appears most likely to be subservient to the purposes of future investigation, to employ an imitation of an alphabetical order, or an artificial alphabet, founded upon the resemblance of the characters to those of which the phonetic value was clearly and correctly determined by the late Mr . Akerblad; and to arrange the words that are to be interpreted according to their places in this artificial order ; choosing, however, in each instance, not always the first character that enters into the composition of the word, but that which appears to be the most radical, or the most essential in its signification, or

[^3]$$
\text { Two pages of Young's Rudiments of an Esvptian Dictionary in the Ancient Enchorial Character. London, } 1830 .
$$
sometimes that which is merely the most readily ascertained or distinguished." ${ }^{1}$

Now although Young was the first to apply the phonetic, or alphabetic, principle to Egyptian hieroglyphs, it is quite clear from the above that he failed to see its value in arranging Egyptian words in a dictionary. Speaking of Champollion's alphabet,

Champollion's Hieroglyphic Alphabet.

Kosegarten's testimony. which was in reality his own with modifications and considerable additions, he says: " His system of phonetic characters may often be of use in assisting the memory, but it can only be applied with confidence to particular cases when supported in each case by the same kind of evidence that had been employed before its invention. His communications have furnished many valuable additions to this work, all of which have been acknowledged in their proper places." So then rejecting his own system of phonctic, i.c. alphabetic, characters, and Champollion's development of it, he drew up his " Rudiments of the Egyptian Dictionary in the ancient Enchorial Character,"' intending the work to appear as an Appendix to the "Coptic Grammar," which Henry Tattam was then writing. Whilst the printing of the " Rudiments" was in progress he fell ill, but his interest in the work was so great that in spite of his illness he continued to prepare its pages for the lithographer and to correct the proofs. When he had passed for press six sheets, i.e. 96 pages, death overtook him, and Tattam corrected the last 14 pages (pp. 97-IIo) of proof, saw them through the press, and compiled an Index to the work, which appeared with Tattam's "Coptic Grammar " in
${ }^{1}$ Writing to M. Arago on July 4th, 1828, Young says, "Now of the nine letters which I insist that I had discovered, M. Champollion himself allows me five, and I maintain that a single one would have been sufficient for all that I wished to prove ; the method by which that one was obtained being allowed to be correct, and to be capable of further application. The true foundation of the analysis of the Egyptian system, I insist, is the great fact of the original identity of the enchorial with the sacred characters, which I discovered and printed in 1816 [in the Museum Criticum No. VI, pp. 155-204], and which M. Champollion probably rediscovered, and certainly republished in 1821; besides the reading of the name of Ptolemy, which I had completely ascertained and published in 1814, and the name of Cleopatra, which Mr. Bankes had afterwards discovered by means of the information that I had sent him out to Egypt, and which he asserts that he communicated indirectly to M. Champollion [see H. Salt, Essay on Dr. Young's and M. Champollion's Phonetic System of Hieroglyphics, London, 1825, p. 7] ; and whatever deficiencies there might have been in my original alphabet, supposing it to have contained but one letter correctly determined, they would and must have been gradually supplied by a continued application of the same method to other monuments which have been progressively discovered and made public since the date of my first paper." Leitch, Miscellaneous Works of the late Thomas Young, M.D., F.R.S., Vol. III, 1. 464 ff.

Tableau Des Sines Phonétoques



## 

Champollion's Table of Hieroglyphic and Demotic phonetic signs. From his Lettre à M. Dicier relative ad l'Alphabet de Hiéroglyphes Phonétiques. Paris, 1822. Plate IV.

Progress of Egyptology retarded by the death of Young and Champollion.

I830." The " Rudiments," to paraphrase Kosegarten's words, contains a valuable and well-arranged collection of all the most important groups of enchorial characters hitherto deciphered. These Young selected from enchorial texts which had been published by himself, and by Champollion and Kosegarten, and from letters which he had received from Champollion describing the contents of unpublished papyri at Paris. ${ }^{2}$

The progress of Egyptology suffered a severe set-back by the death of Young on May Ioth, I830, and by the death of Champollion on March 4 th, 1832 , and there was no scholar sufficiently advanced in the science to continue their work. With the exception of books and papers of a polemical character, some authors championing Young's system of phonetics, and others loudly proclaiming the superior merits of that of Champollion, and others advocating the extraordinary views of Spohn and Seyffarth (I796-1885), no important work on Egyptological decipherment appeared for several years. Soon after the death of Champollion a rumour circulated freely among the learned of Europe to the effect that the great Frenchman had left in manuscript, almost complete, many works which he was preparing for press when death overtook him, and that these were to appear shortly under the editorship of his brother, Champollion-Figeac (1778-1867). It was widely known that Champollion had been engaged for

[^4]phonetick alphabet
$$
\leadsto
$$
$$
\widetilde{0000} \text { T } 0
$$
日月,

The＂Plonetick Alphabet．＂From Tattam＇s Compendious Grammar of the Esvptan Language， as contained in the Coptic and Salkidic Dialects．London， 1830.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Nar } a, \pi \pi_{0} \lambda
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 边 } \\
& 10=8 .
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 口 (a) } \\
& \text { ○. \& NOMOp. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Champollion's manuscripts.

Lepsius completes Champollion's system of decipherment.
many years in compiling a Hieroglyphic Dictionary; that he had been assisted by his friend, Salvador Cherubini ( $1760-1842$ ) ; that Charles Lenormant ( $1802-1859$ ) had helped him in transcribing the slips; and that Ippolito Rosellini (1800-1843?) had made a copy of this Dictionary before Champollion set out on his last journey to Egypt. But when year after year passed and Champollion-Figeac failed to issue any of his brother's works, many scholars came to the conclusion that the manuscripts did not exist.

## Richard Lepsius and Samuel Birch.

Meanwhile two young men, C. R. Lepsius (18io-1884) and Samuel Bircl ( 1813 -1885), had turned their attention to the study of Egyptian hieroglyphs, and succeeded in completing Champollion's system of decipherment and establishing it. Lepsius first studied in Berlin under Bopp (1791-1867), and having received his doctor's degree in philosophy in 1833, departed to Paris, where he won the Volney prize in 1834. In I835 he published the two Dissertations ${ }^{1}$ which established his reputation as a comparative philologist. He went to Rome, where he became an intimate friend of Ippolito Rosellini, the Egyptologist and friend and travelling companion of Champollion. Here he wrote and published in the "Annali dell' Instituto Archeologico di Roma" (Vol. IX, 1837) his famous " Lettre à M. le Professcur Rosellini sur l'Alphabet Hiéroglyphique." In this letter, which created widespread interest, he succeeded in removing many of the defects of Champollion's development of Young's system of phonetics, and treated the whole question of Egyptian decipherment in such a masterly manner that all adverse criticism of a serious character was silenced once and

The Phonetic Alphabet of Lepsins. for all. It is unnecessary to refer here to the great works to the publication of which he devoted the remaining forty-eight years of his life, for they do not concern the question under discussion.

Whilst Lepsius was perfecting Champollion's system, Birch was studying the whole question of Egyptian decipherment from an entirely different point of view, namely, that of a Chinese scholar. It will be remembered that so far back as 1764 Joseph

[^5]| 1. entrhated pinoneitque qeinosat |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | 2. | 3. | ¢ | 5. | 6. | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10. | 14. | 52. | 13. | 16, | 15. |
| 2. o. c. | 81. C5. 1. avew it | o. or. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R. } \\ & \text { P. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | k. | $\begin{aligned} & t \\ & t \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\sim}{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mu . \\ m \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & n \\ & n \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \pi \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | c. $0$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { w. } \\ \text { sch. } \end{gathered}$ |  | chitall) | 20 |
|  | $\hat{S}_{6}^{\prime}$ | 1 | $L$ |  |  | $2$ |  | $5$ |  | ? | Ua | - | $\}$ | $\square^{1}$ |
| III. Alimed devenued phovitiqued aw commoncoment de certaind gr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{11}^{2} \\ & \text { fripe } \\ & \text { fip } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { mino } \\ & \text { wory } \\ & \text { lo wré } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { a } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { a } \end{array} \\ \text { Twhe. T } \end{array}$ |  |  | $\underset{\substack{-\infty \\ \text { roqupe }}}{\substack{\text { for }}}$ |  |  |  |  | gix |  |
| $\otimes \pi \epsilon$ | R |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Le } \\ \text { st } \\ \text { offe } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { sor } \\ \text { tot } \\ \text { pmorer } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { nork } \\ & \text { nors } \\ & \text { lisin } \end{aligned}$ |  | 的f cotis 10.m | domerented |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \times x \\ & \text { anp } \\ & \text { grond } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\underset{x_{i}}{x}$ | $\pm \begin{gathered} t \\ \text { demeser } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ?n } \\ & \text { usc } \\ & \text { neitre } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \Delta p \\ \text { nortep } \\ \text { nodiew } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By } \\ & \text { gomess } \\ & \text { tom } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{y p}{\infty}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & L_{\varepsilon}^{+} \\ & \hline 8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \Delta \\ t \\ \text { enner } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { len } \\ & \text { inflitix } \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 20 \\ & \text { fro } \end{aligned}$ |
| PMR <br> $\Delta \pi$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | mont |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1<2 \\ \text { sman } \\ \text { shify } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The Phonetic Alphabet of Lepsius. From Lettre ì M. le Professeur H. Rosellini sur PAlphabet Hiéroglyphique. Rome, i 837.

Theories of de Guignes the Sinologist and Palin.
de Guignes ( $\mathrm{I} 72 \mathrm{I}-\mathrm{I} 800$ ), an eminent Sinologist, tried to prove that the epistolographic and symbolic characters of the Egyptians were to be found in the Chinese characters, and that the Chinese nation was nothing but an Egyptian colony. Following in his steps, M. le Comte de Palin (or Pahlin) held that the Chinese and Egyptian characters were identical in origin and meaning; ${ }^{2}$ he believed that if either the ancient forms of Chinese characters, or those which their values indicate, were given to them, true hieroglyphs similar to those that exist on the Rosetta Stone would very often be found. And he thought that if the Psalms of David were translated into Chinese, and they were then written in the ancient characters of that language, the inscriptions in Egyptian papyri would be reproduced. ${ }^{2}$ Now whatever may have been the opinions held by Young and Champollion about the relationship of the Chinese language to the ancient Egyptian language, or the similarity of the principles on which Chinese and Egyptian writing had been developed, these scholars could neither affirm nor deny effectively the statements of de Guignes and de Palin, for both of them were ignorant of the Chinese language. With Birch the case was very different, for he studied Chinese under a competent master when still at the Merchant Taylors' School, with the direct object of obtaining an appointment in the Consular Service in China. The friend of the family who had promised to obtain this appointment for him died unexpectedly in 183I, with the result that Birch remained in England. He continucd his Chinese studies, and began to read the works of Young and Champollion, thinking that his knowledge of Chincse would enable him to read the Egyptian texts easily. In 1834 he became an assistant in the Public Record Office, and worked in the Tower until January, 1836, when he entered the service of the Trustees of the British Museum. There he was able to make use of his knowledge of Chinese and Egyptian, and his first official task was to arrange and describe the Chinese coins. ${ }^{3}$ When this work was completed he was directed to describe

[^6]the Collections of Egyptian monuments and papyri for the official Guide to the British Museum, and his account of them was published in the "Synopsis" for 1838. Long before he entered the Museum he conceived the idea of compiling a Hieroglyphic Dictionary, and began to write down, each on a separate slip of

Birch's idea of a Hieroglyphic Dictionary. paper, the hieroglyphic words which he found in the texts published by James Burton, ${ }^{1}$ Gardner Wilkinson, ${ }^{2}$ Champollion, ${ }^{3}$ Rosellini4 and Salvolini. ${ }^{5}$

## Birch's " Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictionary."

This work of word-collecting had been somewhat interrupted by his duties in the Public Record Office in 1834-5, but soon after he entered the Museum he took it up with redoubled zeal, and he copied every hieroglyphic text and transcribed every hieratic papyrus which the Museum possessed. In 1837, the year in which Lepsius published his famous Letter to Rosellini, Birch revised his slips carefully, and decided to attempt to publish a " Hieroglyphical Dictionary." In those days no fount of hieroglyphic type existed, and lithography was expensive, and publishers were not eager to spend their money on a dictionary of a language of which searcely a dozen people in the whole world had any real knowledge. At length Messrs. William Allen \& Co., of Leadenhall Street, London, were induced to consider the publication of a hieroglyphic dictionary, but they decided to issue first of all a few specimen pages, with a short Preface by Birch, with the view of finding out how far the work would be supported by the learned and the general public. Thereupon Birch prepared for the lithographer twelve small quarto pages containing ninetythree words, and having written a Preface of two pages to explain his system of arrangement of the words, they were published in the autumn of 1838 under the title of " Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictionary. Part I. Hieroglyphs and English. Division I. Phonetical Symbols. Vowels."

In his Preface Bircl says that he has drawn up his work to help the student of hieroglyphs in his researches, and that he intends it to be used as a manual which " all who appreciate the value of the phonetic system may use, and by which, at one glance, may be seen the extent of the discoveries of Dr. Young and

[^7]Publication of Birch's
"Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictionary."

Birch's Phonetic system.
.3
16 |pior $\cdot \bar{B}$ or $B d \lambda$ ori $\bar{B}$ 'Juo cyed, cyed ' Figed of the kung ffroual tuthe $\backslash$ stêles $B M$, $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ 'oyed' Plun frem (Pap DiAthamaic dedication of limb)
y) Prop name made (Hood Tab BJM. eave LLT 2.) Will (5) the same fern Prof. n $18 \underset{\sim}{2}$ شum It 19 x tion of' Ras st $10 \stackrel{\text { ? }}{\sim}$ 且 of Tiberius, B.M.)



'Petamoun-nets-Akeet to man'true to the low'd of the abode of glouy, don of the e thedt. Priesteds of atrown-re Trioui-roowi' $\left(B_{r}\right.$ situ2 ${ }^{3}$ case $\operatorname{TBM}$ M $)$
 2'P 'Iri-harior Iri-hìv (eyp of Hlown) Erstue w

40 sor the same ${ }^{0}{ }^{-1}$ hand' (Ros'ST:R.) analogous to Io

\&) I have made linem-wove' (Rit.Cad. G)

(Rut.cad.15.) affuarentloy from of Athou. IN

 $\omega y \in$ 'to chadide,'
$\left(\mathcal{B i e r}^{n}\right.$ ExHzer XLJ ) -7 有
'chustibing the lands' (Ros.M.R CXIII.)
44 N sor, ac'Hesh
 of the royal Seribes of the seand (Cofin of Hapimer. Ruv)
$46-\frac{0}{0}$
$\Delta B, d G$
'Flesh, vand'/ Sela" Gr. Rais.s. A.11.)

A page of Birch's Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictiomary. London, 1838.
M. Champollion, and of their application to the monuments of the Egyptians." The dictionary does not claim even comparative perfection, " but it has been judged that the publication of such a work might be of slight service to those who are desirous of possessing, in a compendious form, the results of much labour, comparison and instruction." The matter contained in the work is not entirely original, but the arrangement is, and "if not

His
ideophonetic arrangement.

Arrangement of the proposed Dictionary.

Polyphonous symbols.

Natural classification of symbols. scientific, [it is] perhaps the only one by which tyros could at once find the particular group or word which they seek. It may be termed ideophonetic, as it embraces both principles of ideal and phonetic classification, and its arrangement has been borrowed from a language very cognate in its construction-the Chinese."

The hieroglyphical and English part of the Dictionary was to be divided into two parts. Part I was to contain words " commencing with symbols, representatives of sounds, or phonetic," and Part II words "whose initial character is the equivalent of an idea, or ideographic." Part I was to be "subdivided into symbols, having the power of vowels or consonants, the vowels forming (on account of one symbol frequently having the force of many) one large class, and the consonants, according to their position in the Coptic alphabet." That is to say, Division I of Part I was to contain symbols or characters some of which Birch held to be polyphonous, and Division II symbols to which he had given consonantal values, and these were to be arranged in the order of the letters of the Coptic Alphabet. The internal classification of the characters or symbols was to be strictly ideographical, "taking the symbols in their arrangement, according to the rank they hold in natural and other sciences, as the human form, limbs, animals, inanimate objects, etc." At the end of the
The tabulated Dictionary Birch intended to give "all the symbols in a similar symbols to form the key. classification, and in a tabular view," and this section was to form the key to the whole work. With the view of illustrating the way in which he intended his Dictionary to be used, he says, "Suppose, for cxample, it were required to find the meaning of a group beginning with a human eye [ $\infty$ ]-as the eye is a component part of the human body, it will be found in that division in the table, and there will be affixed to the depicted eye, v[ide Nos] 13-43." In this group of words will be found all those words in which an eye [ $\infty$ ] is the first character; and the eye generally represents a vowel. These remarks will be clear to the reader after examining the two pages from Birch's " Sketch of a Hicroglyphical Dictionary," which are reproduced on pp. xviii
and xix. The twelve-paged specimen which he published only illustrates the plan and arrangement of what he called the "Phonetic Division" of his Dictionary, and it is much to be regretted that he did not issue specimens of the other Divisions.

The above extracts from Birch's Preface and the specimen pages which are here given prove beyond all doubt that he had grasped the importance of the " phonetic principle" for lexicographical purposes, and that he was the first to apply it to the arrangement of the words of the Egyptian language. He says that he borrowed [the idea of] his " ideophonetic arrangement" from the Chinese, a statement which should be noted. My colleague, Mr. L. Giles, the Sinologist, informs me that though the Chinese had no alphabet they developed a phonetic principle. Some eighty per cent. of the characters of the language are made up of two parts, one part serving as a phonetic and giving a clue to the sound of the word, and the other as a "classifier," which gives a clue as to its MEANING; ${ }^{1}$ the " classifiers "' 2 are in number about 2 I4, and the phonetic symbols between 1,600 and 1,700 . In the case of Egyptian the signs which are now called "determinatives" are the equivalents of the " classifiers," and the alphabetic characters are the equivalents of the phonetic symbols in Chinese texts.

Sad to relate, Birch's "Sketch " did not meet with sufficient encouragement to induce the publisher to continue the publication of the " Hieroglyphical Dictionary," and no more parts appeared.

## Champollion's " Dictionnaire Égyptien en Écriture Hiéroglyphique."

Nothing more was done in the field of Egyptian lexicography until 1841, when the " Dictionnaire Egyptien en écriture hiéroglyphique" of Champollion appeared at Paris under the careful

Clampollion's " Dictionnaire Egyptien." editorship of Champollion-Figeac. In a lengthy " Préface" the editor describes the history of the Dictionary and the plan on which it is arranged, and the untoward events which delayed its publication ; and from it the following summary has been made. Even before 1822, the year in which Champollion published his

[^8]Lettre à M. Dacier ${ }^{1}$ relative à l'Alphabet des Hiéroglyphes Phonétiques employés par les Égyptiens pour inscrive sur leurs Monuments les titres, les noms et les surnoms des souverains Grecs et Romains, he had made one list containing all the hieroglyphic characters he had found, and another list containing all the characters the meaning of which appeared to be manifest. He wrote each character on a separate card, and afterwards tabulated them systematically. Already in 1818-19 he had made a manuscript

Champollion's classification of hieroglyphic characters.

Rosellini's copy of Champollion's Egyptian Dictionary. list of hieroglyphic words entitled, Premier essai d'un Dictionnaire des Hiéroglyphes Egyptiens, adding the legend, Davus sum, non Edipus. When later he learned to distinguish three classes of characters, figurative, symbolic and phonetic, and was able to prove that they were employed simultaneously in the texts of all periods, he began to compile an Egyptian Dictionary. He first wrote each word on a separate slip of paper, or card, and then copied each on to a separate sheet of small folio paper, ruled in five columns. Col. I gave the character in outline and its hieratic form, Col. 2 its name, Col. 3 its graphic character (symbolic, figurative or phonetic), Col. 4 its actual meaning or value, and Col. 5 a reference to the text in which it had that value. Thus the Dictionary existed in duplicate, in slips and in sheets, and it had assumed very large proportions before Champollion went to Egypt in 1838 . At this time Rosellini, who was a great friend of Champollion long before he became his fellow traveller, was allowed to make a copy of the Dictionary, presumably for his own use. It must be this copy which he bequeathed to the Biblioteca dell' Imperiale e Reale Università of Pisa, and which is thus described in the Inventory of the bequest by Dr. Giuseppe Dei :2 " No. 4 casette, divise in caselle contenenti il non ultimato ma molto avanzato Dizionario dei Geroglifici, eseguito in parecchie migliaia di cartelle fatte per ordine alfabetico pei caratteri fonetici, e metodico per i figurativi e ideografici simbolici."

When Champollion went to Egypt he took with him both copies of his Dictionary, and while in that country he added to both very considerably ; MM. Salvador Cherubini and Lenormant wrote many slips for him, and their contributions formed part of the original manuscript. On his return from Egypt he continued his labours on the Dictionary and added largely to it.

[^9]Champollion died on March 4th, 1832, and when his brother Disapearance wished to take steps to publish the Dictionary he found that as a result of "funestes conseils des plus funestes passions," one half of each copy of the Dictionnaire had been carried off, but by whom Champollion-Figeac does not say in his edition of the Dictionnaire. All that he says on the subject there is that in spite of all opposition he succeeded in 1840 in regaining pos- Their session of 329 folios of the copy of the Dictionnaire, which was recovery by written out fairly on sheets of paper, and a large number of the slips belonging to the copy, which was kept purposcly in slip ChampollionFigeac in form. And that having these in his hands he felt justified in thinking that he was in possession of both manuscript copics of the Dictionnaive in a nearly complete state. In a footnotc he refers to a pamphlet in which he tell us how he regained possession of the parts of the two manuscript copies of the Dictionnaire which had disappeared, and as the pamphlet is now very rare, and his story is not gencrally known, I summarise it here.

Champollion-Figeac's pamphlet is entitled, Notice sur les Manuscrits Autographes de Champollion le Jeune perdus en l'Annće. 1832, et retrouve's en 1840. Paris, March, 1842. He says that when in April, 1832 , he set to work to arrange his brother's literary effects with the view of offering the MSS. to the Government, he found at once that several of the most important of them were missing. He devoted himself to the task of making enquirics Champollion's manuṣcripts missing. for them among his brother's friends, but they could give him no information about them, and the only result of his labour was to make widely known the fact that they were lost. The savants of the day, remembering how freely Champollion lent his writings to his intimate friends, hoped that they were not lost but only mislaid by some friend who had forgotten all about them. A year passed, and nothing was heard of the lost manuscripts. Meanwhile Champollion-Figeac began to suspect that one of his brother's friends, a man who was peculiarly indebted to him, had them in his possession. This friend was a young Italian called Salvolini, a native of Faenza, who came to Paris to study Egyptology in 1831, and who became a close friend of Champollion and his family. Champollion-Figeac's suspicions were aroused by the fact that a few months after the death of his brother, Salvolini sent him a prospectus of a work on the inscriptions on the Rosetta Stone, the Book of the Dead, etc., which he intended to publish in three volumes quarto. That a young man, 22 years of age,
who had only studied Egyptian for a year could produce an elaborate work on difficult Egyptian texts in three volumes quarto was absurd on the face of it, and as Champollion-Figeac knew that his brother had written monographs on the very texts that were mentioned in the prospectus, he came to the conclusion that Salvolini had stolen the missing manuscripts. This was

Effrontery of Salvolini.

Salvolini's publicationsand death.

Verardi the artist offers Salvolini's MSS. to Lenormant. quite possible, for Salvolini had had free access to the study of Champollion, and was constantly in his house during his last illness. In August, 1833, at a public meeting of the Académic des Inscriptions Silvestre de Sacy solemnly called upon the man or men who had the missing manuscripts in their possession to restore them to their author's family, and Salvolini had the audacity to join him in mourning the loss of them, and with tears in his eyes he implored the man who had them to give them up. And at that moment he was announcing the publication of them under his own name! Still nothing was heard of the missing manuscripts. In February, 1838, Salvolini died, aged 28. Cham-pollion-Figeac tried to find out what papers he had left behind, and was told that they had been claimed by a foreign messenger, and that they had been sent beyond the Alps. As a matter of fact, they had never left Paris, where they remained forgotten in some rooms. When Salvolini died his relatives commissioned an artist, Luigi Verardi, to wind up his affairs, and when this gentleman examined the effects the manuscripts on which was inscribed the name of François Salvolini seemed to be the most valuable parts of them. Verardi really believed that the manuscripts were the work of Salvolini, and wishing to do the best he could for his friend's family, tried to sell them, but no one would buy them. Finally, not knowing what else to do with the manuscripts, he wished to show them to Charles Lenormant, the friend and fellow traveller of Champollion, and to take his advice on the subject. At first Lenormant refused to look at them, but after a time, to oblige his friend Verardi, he agreed to do so.

Lenormant recognises the Champollion MSS. stolen by Salvolini. As soon as Lenormant began to turn over the leaves of the bundles of manuscripts which bore on them Salvolini's name, he recognised at once two of the works of Champollion, the loss of which had been publicly deplored by Silvestre de Sacy at the meeting of the Académie mentioned above. There was no longer any doubt about the matter. Salvolini had stolen the manuscripts of his friend and master, and as he made no response to de Sacy's appeal for their restoration, it was quite clear that he had intended to keep them. With the manuscripts of Champollion were several
papers that were the work of Salvolini, but when Lenormant showed Verardi a whole volume which Champollion had written in French with his own hand, and pointed out to him the title, "Storia d'Egitto par F. Salvolini," which Salvolini had written on the title sheet, Verardi was convinced that he had been deceived by his dead friend. He realised quickly that Champollion's manuscripts must be given up to his heirs, and showed himself amenable to Lenormant's representations. Lenormant agreed to give him 600 francs for the documents, and with this sum Salvolini's family had to be content. Lenormant took possession of all Champollion's stolen manuscripts, and handed them over to the Government, who, by a special resolution passed on the 24 th of April, 1833, had ordered their acqusition in the interests of science. Salvolini published the first volume of the " Analyse Grammaticale " in 1836 ; the second and third volumes did not appear. His papers fill five volumes. See Cataloguc des Papyrus Égyptiens de la Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, No. 33I, MS. 4to. See also the two letters to M. C. Gazzera in Des principales expressions qui servent à la Notation des Dates sur les Monuments de l'Ancienne E'gypte. Paris, 1832-3. 8vo.

Champollion's manuscripts, however, needed a great deal of alteration and arrangement before they could be printed. And their editor describes in detail how he was himself obliged to make a copy of the Dictionary in which he incorporated the contents of both the slips and the folios, as well as very many important particulars from his brother's Grammaire Egyptienne. Having written out all his material, he had to decide how to arrange the words. This was no easy matter, and finally he adopted the system which was foreshadowed in his brother's " Mémoirc sur l'Écriture Hiératique," and was printed in 1821. At that time Champollion was endeavouring to classify and arrange the Egyptian hieroglyphs, and found great difficulty in doing so. He believed that the ancient Egyptians must have had some system of arrangement for them, though he had no support for this view, and no evidence on the subject was forthcoming from native sources, and none from the works of classical writers. Finally he adopted a " methodical, or so to say, natural classification," that is, he grouped into sections the figures of men, human members, animals, birds, fish, reptiles, plants, etc. This method was a modification of the system of arrangement of words in their Vocabularies by the Copts, for Cliampollion argued

Champollion's natural classification of hieroglyphs based on the Coptic "Scala." that if the Copts, who are racially the descendants of the ancient

ChampollionFigeac edits his brother's MSS.

Hieroglyphic and Hieratic signs compared by Champollion.
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Egyptians, and whose language is substantially the same as that of the ancient Egyptians, arranged their Vocabularies in this way, they must be reproducing a system that had been in use among their remote ancestors thousands of years earlier. ChampollionFigeac accepted his brother's arguments, and arranged the words of the Dictionary according to the order of the Sign-list composed by him, and printed in his earlier work.

The following paragraph will explain the general system of arranging words in a Coptic Vocabulary, the common native names for which are elorks or $\boldsymbol{\mu} 0 \mathrm{kr}$, and $\sigma \lambda 0 \sigma$ or $\sigma \lambda 00 \sigma \epsilon$, i.e. Scala, "steps" or " stair." A typical example of such a Scala is given in the bilingual Coptic and Arabic MS. in Brit. Mus. Orient I325, fol. $90 \mathrm{ff}{ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ where we find the Scala Magna (Copt. †royy er eroki, Arab. سُلْ الْنَبْبِ) ( Doors ( $\mathrm{po}=\boldsymbol{P}$ ), and each gate contains several Chapters (кєфд $\lambda \epsilon \circ \pi$ ). The First Gate (fol. 90a) contains four Chapters. The First Chapter gives the names of the Creator, mpen $\overline{\text { rot }}$ nреqсшrr, the names of the Son from the Holy Scriptures, and the names of the Holy Spirit. The Second Chapter gives the names of the world which is above, noосенос етсs noyerl, and of its orders and ranks, rese reqtazic rese reqterres. The Third Chapter gives the names of the Firmament, and its towers,
 and towers of the second station and the stations of the moon,
 Chapter deals with the world as it exists and its physical con-
 reer reqctorxior.. The Second Gate (fol. 97A) contains seven Summary of Chapters, and deals with men, their worship, their qualities, occupations, grades, clothing, etc. Then follows a series of Chapters giving the names of beasts and animals (fol. II8A), birds (fol. II9A), the monsters and fish of the sea (fol. 120A), trees and fruits (fol. I21A), scents and unguents (fol. 122A), seeds and grain (fol. 125 A ), precious metals, stones, etc. (fol. 127A), colours, names of countries (fol. 128A), rivers (I30A), churches (Gate VII, fol. 130b), persons mentioned in Holy Scripture (fol. 132A), foreign words in Holy Scripture (Gate IX, fol. 135B), miscellaneous series of words (Gate X, fol. 138B).

[^10]60
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$\stackrel{\text { Q }}{\mathscr{\rho}}$ qwwк, Niv. G.446
$\xrightarrow{\infty}$ 合 quwx Orcipe, Wiv Osurs. G.S70.
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$A \Longrightarrow$ 且








A page of Champollion's Dictionnaire Ésyptien. Paris, 1842.

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© gix̄̀，a anssi le vorlenr De sur．G． 283
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III chevena，Déterminatif figuratif Dis yroupe phométiapues， ayrunt lo mämer siguification．（suc．qumen．）
A．Th Variante In piréciDout．（rituelfitintioue Du vinien raygl）．
Tho Goriectere figuratif， CH evchure，comar．



A page of Champollion＇s Dictionnaire ligyptien．Paris， 1842.

Such was the arrangement of words in the model which

ChampollionFigeac accepts the arrangement of the " Scala."

He rejects the Chinese arrangement of characters.

He discusses Birch's plan and rejects it Champollion-Figeac took as a guide for the arrangement of words in his brother's Egyptian Dictionary, and he asks the question "L'expérience ou le raisonnement indiquaient ils une autre méthode?" Experience, he says, suggests a single example only, namely the Chinese, but having described at some length the differences that exist between the Chinese and Egyptian languages, he decides that even if analogies and a similitude between these two languages did exist originally they do so no longer. The Chinese Dictionary must not be employed as the model for a Hieroglyphic Dictionary, only the Coptic Scala is any use for this purpose. Champollion-Figeac then goes on to mention that another system has been proposed and even tried, namely that advocated by Samuel Birch in his "Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictionary." Having examined the Preface to this work he says, " Though the specimen, which I owe to the courtesy of Mr. Birch, is brief, it seems to me to be sufficient to make clear the defect in the general plan adopted by this scholar. The phonetic characters are divided into vowel characters and consonantal characters ; the symbolic or ideographic characters are separated and form a section by themselves. He who would search for the value of one of the eight hundred Egyptian characters would then be obliged to know first of all whether it is a symbolic or phonetic character, and when the character forms one of this second series, to know also whether its value is that of a vowel or a consonant, that is to say, to know beforehand all that he sceks to learn in the Dictionary. The general table proposed by Mr. Birch will undoubtedly facilitate his searchings, but would it not be more advantageous to spare students (I) the labour of searching; (2) the trouble of finding the human eye belonging to the vowel I, the arms belonging to the vowel A, the leg belonging to the consonant B , the two arms raised belonging to the consonant k , the hand belonging to the consonant T , the mouth belonging to the consonant R , the head full-faced belonging to the aspirated consonant 2 ; and (3) the inextricable confusion of forms and expressions that results from the mixing-up of the members of the human body with quadrupeds, and fish and flowers? On the other hand, would not all the analogous characters which the natural or rational system would write in the same series, or the members of the human body, or animals, or vegetables, placed together and each species grouped in a single chapter, characterise more clearly a system which is truly natural and, in consequence,
preferable to any other ? This is the actual system which was adopted by the author of our Dictionnaire Hiéroglyphique, and it is necessary to hope that Mr. Birclı will not deny to it his suffrage. ${ }^{1}$. . . In the general order of the divisions [of the Dictionnaive] the characters are placed according to the order of merit of the object which they represent; heaven before the stars which appear therein; man before all other animated creatures ; the products of the divine creation before the products of human invention; plants before objects of art and fantastic emblems. Finally, the whole before its parts, and these even in a certain order of relative pre-eminence, which is regulated by the customs or opinions of the world. . . . Each hieroglyphic character is followed by the groups of which it is the primitive character, the key-character, and in the arrangement of these groups, the order of priority adopted for the general classification of the characters has been followed. . . . Moreover, this order for the second character is followed equally for the third, the fourth, etc., just as is done for the second, third and fourth letter of the words of our dictionaries arranged in the order of the alphabet." ${ }^{2}$

However " natural " and " rational" this system may have been from Champollion's point of view, there is no doubt that the beginner and student with only a limited knowledge of hieroglyphs would find it very difficult $\overline{\text { to }}$ get from his Dictionary much help in reading even an ordinary historical inscription, or a formula from the Book of the Dead. This will be apparent to the reader if he will examine the extract from it which is printed on pp. xxviii, xxix, even after making due allowance for the imperfect knowledge of the interpretation of hieroglyphs which Egyptologists possessed in 1832. At all events Champollion's system was not adopted by the Egyptologists of the day, though all admitted his Dictionnaire to be a fine monument of research and learning.

In the Preface to his "Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictionary," Birch stated that he did not intend to proceed with the publication of his work until the second part of Champollion's Grammaire Egyptienne had appeared. This decision is easily understood and it is only natural that he should wait to see what further details of Champollion's incomplete works might be contained in manuscripts which Champollion-Figeac was publishing as fast as possible. The last fascicule of the Grammaire Egyptienne appeared in 184I, and Champollion's Dictionnaire Egyptien in

He pleads for Birch's suffrage for his brother's system.

ChampollionFigeac describes his " natural and rational " system.

The " natural and rational" system of arrangement of hieroglyphs rejected by contemporary Egyptologists.

Birch finds the " natural and rational " system

[^11]1842, and Birch and his great contemporary Lepsius spent some years in digesting these works. Birch told me more than forty years ago that the more he studied the monuments, and the more he copied hieroglyphic and hieratic papyri, the more he became convinced that Champollion's "natural and rational" system of arranging words in the Egyptian Dictionary was hopelessly unpractical. He had profound respect for Champollion's learning and ability, but he could not give his "suffrage" to the Dictionnaire as Champollion-Figeac hoped he would. In the end he decided

He finally adopts a phonetic alphabetic arrangement and rejects his own ideophonetic system.

## Birch,

Leemans and Lepsius begin to publish the Egyptian texts.

The Leyden Papyri.

The Turin Book of the Dead.

The
"Denkmäler." once and for all that in continuing his lexicographical labours he must adopt a purely phonetic, i.e., alphabetic arrangement, even though it implied the rejection of the "ideophonetic" arrangement which he himself had proposed in 1838. Moreover, his own study of the Sallier and Anastasi Papyri, which the British Museum acquired about that time, convinced him of the fact that the time for the publication of a really useful Egyptian Dictionary had not yet come. Material out of which a dictionary might be compiled existed in abundance, but it was unpublished. What was most wanted was good copies of texts on which scholars in every country could work, and the Trustees of the British Museum rendered Egyptology great service when they published the wonderfully good copies of the Sallier and Anastasi Papyri, made by Mr. Netherclift under the superintendence of Birch. ${ }^{1}$ Dr. Leemans urged the Government of the Netlierlands to publish the monuments and papyri at Leyden, and they wisely did so, ${ }^{2}$ and Lepsius put an end to vague talk about the Book of the Dead when he published a facsimile of the famous Turin Codex, containing the Saïte Recension of this important work. Further, the last-named scholar, having persuaded the Prussian Government of the importance of collecting the fast-perishing inscriptions in Egypt, was despatched to that country in 1842 to carry out the work, and so was able to place at the disposal of Egyptologists throughout the world his great Corpus of Egyptian texts and papyri, Nubian inscriptions, etc., called the " Denkmäler." ${ }^{3}$

[^12]
## Birch's Dictionary of Hieroglyphics.

Birch's decision to adopt a purely alphabetic arrangement in his Egyptian Dictionary was induced largely by the results of the careful study of the alphabetic hieroglyphs which Edward Hincks carried out after the appearance of Champollion's Dictionnaire Egyptien. Whilst making this study he was in frequent communication with Birch, who was greatly impressed with his clearHincks's ness of thought and the ease with which he recognised the difficulties of the problem, and found their true solution. Birch was at that time engaged in preparing a list of Egyptian characters ${ }^{1}$ for the first volume of Bunsen's "Aegyptens Stelle," and the matter for the last three Sections in it, ${ }^{2}$ and, judging from Bunsen's remark, ${ }^{5}$ Birch's official duties left him very little leisure for the compilation of his Dictionary. Hincks published the results of his investigation in $1847,{ }^{4}$ and in that year Birch, as he himself told me, began to write the slips for his Egyptian Dictionary, and to arrange them alphabetically in boxes. The work of publishing and reading new texts occupied him for several years, but at length the large mass of material which he had collected justified him in considering the publication of his work. Thereupon arose the two difficult questions: Was the Dictionary to be printed or lithographed ? Who would undertake the expense of publication? To print it was impossible, for there was no fount of Egyptian type in existence. It might, of course, be lithographed, but that pre-supposed the writing out of the whole Dictionary on transfer paper by Bircl himself, a work that would require a vast amount of time and labour. As no immediate solution of the difficulty seemed possible, Birch continued to Typographical difficulties. write slips and revise his manuscript.

Meanwhile Bunsen had published further additions to his voluminous "Historical Investigation into Egypt's Place in
${ }^{1}$ This list contained about 830 characters, and was printed on eight plates in the first volume of Bunsen's work (Hamburg and Gotha, 1845 . 8vo).
${ }^{2}$ Bunsen thanks his friends for their help (Vorrede, p. xxvi, Vol. I) " und Samuel Birch am Britischen Museum (in welchem ein grosser Theil der drei letzten Abschnitte des ersten Buches geschrieben ist), sagen wir Dank mit freudigen Wünschen."
${ }^{5}$ Ein vollständige; Wörterbuch des Hieroglyphenschatzes, mit allen Mannigfaltigkeiten der Darstellung und mit Anführung des Textes der entscheidenden Stellen, darf die gelehrte Welt von Herr Birch crwarten, sobald seine amtlichen Beschäftigungen ihm die Musse dazu gewähren (Vol. I, p. 646).

- See his paper, An attempt to ascertain the number, names and powers of the letters of the Hieroglyphic ancient Egyptian Alphabet, grounded on the establishment of a new principle in the use of phonctic characters in the Transactions of the Royal Irish Acadcmy. Dublin, 1847. 4to.

An English edition of Bunsen's "Acgyptens Stelle" called for.

A fount of hieroglyphic type cast in London.

Birch edits the fifth volume of Bunsen's work.

Universal History," which excited general interest not only on the Continent, but in England, and an English edition was called for. Negotiations with Messrs. Longman were entered into, presumably by Bunsen himself, and the outcome of them was that, at a very heavy cost, they undertook to cast a fount of hieroglyphic type in order to print Birch's Egyptian Sign-List, Grammar, Dictionary and Chrestomathy as essential portions of the English cdition of the first and fifth volumes of Bunsen's work. ${ }^{1}$ Thus a firm of publishers undertook to perform, at their own private expense, a task which abroad would have been heavily subsidised by the Government. The designs for the bold, handsome type (see a specimen page of the Dictionary on p. xxxvii) were drawn by Mr. Joseph Bonomi, the matrices were cut by Mr. L. Martin, and the casting was carried out by Mr. Branston, all under Birch's direction. When the printing of Birch's Egyptian Dictionary began I have been unable to find out, but I remember his saying that it took nearly three years to pass the sheets through the press, even after the greater number of the types were cast and ready for use. The English translation of the fifth volume of "Egypt's Place in Universal History " appeared in the first half of the year 1867, and the official date stamp of the copy in the British Museum reads " II Ju[ly] 67." It was seen through the press by Birch after the death of Bunsen and Cottrell, the English translator, and in the Preface Birch says that " a few words are required to indicate the additional labours which have been bestowed upon it, and the introduction of certain portions which are not to be found in the German Edition." The first 122 pages were revised by Bunsen, who was enabled to use the English translation of the Turin Codex of the Book of the Dead which Birch lad made and placed in his hands. The Hieroglyphic Grammar, Chrestomathy and Dictionary, which according to the original plan of the work
${ }^{1}$ Writing at Highwood on September 27th, 1847, Bunsen says in the Postscript to the first English edition of Vol. I, " This English edition owes many valuable remarks and additions to my learned friend, Mr. Samucl Birch, particularly in the grammatical, lexicographic, and mythological part. That I have been able to make out of the collection of Egyptian roots, printed in the German edition, a complete hicroglyphical dictionary, is owing to him. To him also belong the references to the monumental evidence for the signification of an Egyptian word, wherever the proof exhibited in Champollion's dictionary or grammar is not clear or satisfactory: Withont any addition to the bulk of the volume, and without any incumbrance to the text, the work may now be said to contain the only complete Egyptian grammar and dictionary, as well as the only existing collection and interpretation of all the hieroglyphical signs; in short. all that a general scholar wants to make himself master of the hieroglyphic system by studying the monuments."
were to form parts of the fifth volume, were not completed when Bunsen died on November 28th, 1860. The unfinished translation of the comparative vocabularies was completed by Birch and Dr. Rieu, Assistant Keeper of Oriental Manuscripts in the British Museum, who also inserted•Bunsen's additions and corrections. Birch's translation of the Book of the Dead, together with his Introduction, fills 209 pages (pp. 125-333), the Egyptian Dictionary fills 250 pages (pp. 337-586), and the Hieroglyphic Grammar and Chrestomathy fill 153 pages (pp. 589-74I). Thus the original matter supplied by him to the fifth volume fills 612 pages, or nearly three-quarters of the whole volume. The number of entries on a page of the Egyptian Dictionary averages eighteen, and the total number of entries is therefore about 4,500 .

The comparative vocabularies completed by Birch and Ricu.

Birch's contributions to the fifth volume.
" The Dictionary," Birch says in his Preface, " is phonetic in its arrangement, the words being placed under the phonetic value[s] of the signs at the time of compilation. It is important to remember this, as Egyptologists give a different power to a few signs, or regard others as polyphone[s]. The ideographic and determinative hieroglyphics, having been already given in the first volume, ${ }^{1}$ have not been repeated in this, and the student must seek them in their appropriate places. It is also to be borne in mind that the meaning of all Egyptian words has not yet been determined, and that the researches of Egyptologists continue to enrich the number of interpreted words. A reference to the place where it is found is given with each word, but it was not possible, without exceeding the limits of this work, to give in every instance the name of the scholar who discovered its meaning [here follows

[^13]Contemporary mention of Hincks, Goodwin and Le Page Renouf in England, Egyptologists. Chabas, E. de Rougé, Devéria in France, H. Brugsch, Dümichen, Lauth, Lepsius and Pleyte in Germany, as being the men to whom the advance of the study of Egyptology is principally due]. The advantage of [Messrs. Longmans'] hieroglyphic type to the present volume cannot be too highly appreciated, as it has rendered it practicable to print the Egyptian Dictionary, the Grammar, and the Chrestomathy in a form which renders the study of the hieroglyphs accessible both to the student and general enquirer. The Dictionary is the only one hitherto printed in this country,

Birch's opinion of his Dictionary of Hieroglyphics. nor has any hieroglyphical dictionary appeared elsewhere, except that of Champollion, published in 184I [read 1842], which contained only a few of the principal words. Its phonetic arrangement will, it is hoped, render it particularly casy of consultation. It has been a great labour to compile and print it, and the execution of it has been a task of many years. Other Egyptologists, indeed, have attached vocabularies to their labours on particular inscriptions, but no dictionary on a large scale has as yet been attempted, although the absolute want of one has been long felt." This Preface is dated April 13th, 1867. The publication of the first Egyptian Dictionary arranged on phonetic, i.e., alphabetic, principles, and printed in hieroglyphic type, was a great triumph for English Egyptology and the craft of the typographer, and to Birch the compiler and Spottiswoode the printer, and Longmans the publishers, every Egyptologist owes a debt of gratitude.

But it is quite impossible to hide the fact that the inclusion of Birch's Egyptian Dictionary in the fifth volume of the English

Birch's Egyptian Dictionary falls " flat." translation was a great misfortune for the Dictionary itself and for the beginner in Egyptology for whom the work was primarily intended. There was an interval of seven years between the publication of the fourth and fifth volumes of the English translation of Aegyptens Stelle in der Weltgeschichte, and there scems to be no doubt that public interest in Bunsen's seheme of chronology drooped when its author died in 1860, the year which saw the appearance of the fourth volume, and was practically dead when the fifth volume was published in 1867. According to Birch, the volume fell "flat," and its editor and publishers were greatly disappointed. Whether the edition was a small one or not I have no evidence to show, but it was certainly the fact that for some reason or other copies of the volume were difficult to get in the early " seventies." It was said at the time that the publishers, being dissatisfied with the sales, had "disposed " of the sheets


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 Die mâ many Br M ii. 61 -


 $2 \rightarrow$ maten. Road. L.T x $\left.)^{\infty}\right)^{\infty}$ mât Pass E.R. 6655.
 NAmen $\begin{aligned} & \text { mateniu. } \\ & \text { Road,path. } \\ & \text { Ch. P. H. } \\ & 221 .\end{aligned}$ (n) mâtai. A mercenary. L. K. (1) ini mâtai. A mercenary. L. K. Dffer mâtab.t. Hatch. 16. R.

 mâta. Phallus. L. T.

 At makhá Go E R 6633




 - $P$ makhåu. Despoil, strangle,
 (1) mâkhen. Vessel, boat. Ancof mash. Archer E S 866 (1) $\begin{gathered}\text { mashû. Walk. D. O. } \\ \text { xiii. } 1 .\end{gathered}$ masht. Battle, slangliter




SH: tien mefka. Copper. D. 140.

- 8 \&
of a large number of copies. The natural result was that when people found out that the volume contained Bircli's Dictionary and Grammar and Chrestomathy the copies that found their way into the market fetched relatively very high prices, or at all events prices which effectively placed the book beyond the reach of the ordinary student. When I attended Birch's Egyptian classes in 1875-76 and needed the book urgently, I was obliged Bunsen's fifth to trace each page of it on a separate sheet of tracing paper, volume the tomb of Birch's Dictionary of Hieroglyphics. omitting the references, and when these sheets were bound I used them for some years with great benefit. Moreover, the fifth volume of the English translation of Bunsen's work formed a veritable tomb for Birch's Dictionary. The title-page of it sets forth quite clearly that the "Historical Investigation" was by Bunsen, and that it was translated from the German by Charles H. Cottrell, Esq., M.A., and that it contains " Additions by Samuel Birch, LL.D." But who could possibly imagine from this last remark that Birch's contribution was 594 pages, i.e., nearly three-quarters of the whole volume, or that his contribution included an Egyptian Dictionary, the first ever published arranged on phonetic principles (!), and containing about 4,500 entries of Egyptian words, and names of gods and places, with references and translations, and an Egyptian Grammar and Chrestomathy ? Or, again, take the case of the student who wants to consult these works and who, hearing that copies of them are to be seen in the British Museum Library, goes to the Reading Room to see them. He turns up the entry Birch, Samuel, LL.D., of the British Museum, in the Great Catalogue, but fails to find any mention of the Dictionary of Hieroglyphics or Grammar and Clirestomathy, because they are not mentioned in any one of the columns of names of the other books and papers which Birch wrote. All that he will find connecting Birch with an Egyptian Dictionary is the entry, " Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictionary, London, 1838," and unless he receives further instruction he will conclude that the "Sketch" published in 1838 is useless to him, and that Birch's Egyptian Dic-

Birch's translation of the Book of the Dead and his List of lieroglyphics. tionary never appeared. The same is the case with Birch's translation of the Book of the Dead, the first ever made and published, which also appeared in the fifth volume of "Egypt's Place," and his List of Hieroglyphic Characters which appeared in the first volume, first with plates of characters, and secondly with the hieroglyphic characters printed in the new type. The only mention of Birch in the Great Catalogue in connection with the Book of the Dead is contained in the title of the Trustees' publication of the texts
on the coffin of Amamu. The fault lies not with any of the generations of the learned and devoted men who have spent their lives in compiling that wonderful Great Catalogue, with its millions of entries of books in every printed language of the world, but with those who buried in their own books Birch's greatest works so effectually that they have no mention under his name in the authors' great Book of Life, the British Museum Catalogue. In his admirable Bibliography, The Literature of Egypt and the Soudan, 2 vols., London, 1886, 4 to, Prince Ibrâhîm Hilmy rightly mentioned the translation of the Book of the Dead, and the Dictionary of Hieroglyphics and the Hicroglyphic Grammar under the entry Birch, Samucl, LL.D., etc. But even so, he refers the reader for particulars of these works to the entry Bunsen, C. C. J.

Heinricif Brugsch and his "Hieroglyphisch-Demotisches Wörterbuch."
The publication of Bunsen's Aegyptens Stelle in der Weltgeschichte in 1845 fired the imagination of a young German called Heinrich Brugsch, ${ }^{1}$ who was at that time a pupil in the Real Gymnasium at Cologne, and he devoted himself ardently to the study of the Egyptian inscriptions in the demotic character. In I849 he published the paper, Die demotische Schrift der alten Aegypter und ihre Monumente, in the Zeitschrift of the German Oriental Society (Bd. III, pp. 262-272), and in 1850 he received his Doctorate from the University of Berlin for his Thesis De Natura et Indole Linguae Popularis Aegyptiorum, Berlin (Dümmler, 1850, 8vo). In the same year he published Dic Inschrift von Rosette, nach ihrem Aegyptisch-demotischen Texte sprachlich und sachlich erklärt, with an Appendix containing a series of hitherto unpublished demotic texts. In 185 r he published the hieroglyphic text of the Rosetta Stone, ${ }^{2}$ with a Hieroglyphic-Coptic-Latin vocabulary and a list of hieroglyphic characters, and after a Mission to Egypt in 1853-54 he published his famous Grammaire Démotique. ${ }^{3}$ Ten years later he published his epoch-making work on the Rhind Papyri, ${ }^{4}$ and proved himself to be an expert in translating very difficult hieratic and demotic texts. Brugsch did not confine his studies to demotic, and between 1855 and 1865 he was engaged in drawing up a

[^14]His mission to History of Ancient Egypt under its native kings, ${ }^{1}$ and in pubPersia.

Race for priority between Brugsch and Birch.

Brugsch's Hieroglyphic Demotic Dictionary. lishing a series of geographical texts, ${ }^{2}$ etc. He was attached to the Mission to Persia of the Baron Minutoli in 1850-51, and served as Prussian Vice-Consul in Cairo from 1864 to 1866 , but in spite of the official duties attached to these posts he managed to find time to undertake the compilation of a Hieroglyphic Dictionary. It is more than probable that he knew that Birch was engaged on a similar task, but if he had this knowledge, it did not prevent him from making arrangements for the publication of his work. That Birch knew of these arrangements is quite certain, for his name appears in the list of subscribers issued by the publisher. Each scholar naturally wished to be the first in the field with his Egyptian Dictionary, so that he might claim the credit of being the first to publish a really large collection of ancient Egyptian words arranged alphabetically. In this race for priority Birch was the winner, for he dated his short Preface to the fifth volume of "Egypt's Place" on April 13th, 1867, and his whole Dictionary was then printed off. In the other case only the first volume of Brugsch's Hieroglyphic-Demotic Dictionary, containing the letters $4, \ldots, 8$ and 6 , was printed off at that time, and the publisher's advertisement on the cover is dated " Ende April 1867 ," though Brugsch's Preface is dated März 1867.

The Hieroglyphic-Denmotic Dictionary ${ }^{3}$ of Brugsch is, with the exception of the Introduction, lithographed throughout. The first four volumes form the Dictionary proper and contain 1,707 pages, and the last three form the Supplement, and contain $\mathrm{I}, 4 \mathrm{I} 8$ pages. The number of words treated in the Dictionary proper is 4,637, not counting the additions in the Supplement, which were derived from newly published texts. Whilst writing out his Dictionary for the lithographer, Brugsch's object seems to have been to make the work as large as possible. He states his views on points of Egyptian Grammar at great but unequal length, and many of his paragraples are filled with

[^15]extracts from Egyptian texts followed by translations and wordy comments. In some respects his work resembles an Encyclopædia of Egyptology rather than a Dictionary, and contains a great deal of information which, it seems to me, should have been given elsewhere. As no publisher could afford to defray the cost of printing the Dictionary, even on the Continent, where great scholarly works are often subsidized by the Government, it was decided to reproduce Brugsch's manuscript by lithography, which in those days was a tolerably inexpensive method of publication; and Brugsch undertook to write the transfers for the lithographer with his own hand. Thus he was given practically a free hand by his publisher, and a Dictionary containing 3,125 pages is the result. The amount of Egyptological knowledge which he displays in this truly great work is marvellous, and his familiarity with the contents of the most difficult texts, whether hieroglyphic, hieratic or demotic, is phenomenal. He was the greatest Egyptologist that Germany had produced, and his energy and zeal and devotion and power of work must ever command our warmest admiration. Brugsch, like Birch, arranged the words in his Hieroglyphic Dictionary alphabetically, and it is an interesting fact that both scholars, apparently independently, came to the conclusion that Champollion's " natural and rational" system of arrangement must be rejected. Birch, as we know from his Preface to the fifth volume of "Egypt's Place," had no high opinion of Champollion's Dictionnaire Egyptien as a Dictionary, for he says that it " contained only a few of the principal words." Brugsch dedicated his Dictionary to the Manes of Champollion, and in his Introduction says that Champollion's Dictionary, which was published five and twenty years ago, after its author's death, under the name of Dictionnaire Egyptien, could and can lay claim to-day at the very least to this name. He goes on to say that it was published without the will and intention of the immortal French scholar, and that it consists of little more than an epitome of the words and groups in his Grammaire Egyptienne, and that it contains mistakes of which the master, had he been alive, would

Brugsch's encycloprdic knowledge of Egyptology. He rejects Champollion's "natural and rational." arrangement.

Brugsch's opinion of Champollion's Egyptian Dictionary: never have allowed himself to be guilty. ${ }^{1}$

[^16]Birch contemplates a second edition of his Dictionary of Hieroglyphics.

Whilst Birch was preparing the manuscript of his Dictionary for the printer, and seeing the sheets through the press, other Egyptologists, e.g., Goodwin, E. de Rougé, Chabas, Devéria, Dümichen, Lepsius and Pleyte were actively engaged in publishing and translating hieroglyphic, hieratic and demotic texts. And long before he had finished printing his Dictionary, Birch had come to the conclusion that he must prepare a second edition in which he could give all the new words and forms that appeared in the newly published texts. As he read these texts he noted every word and form that ought to be in the new edition, and he continued to write slips for many years. Those who have visited him in his room in the British Museum may remember the glass box containing slips for this new edition; this always stood in front of his inkstand and was added to daily. More than one publisher was ready to publish the new edition of his Dictionary, but his multitudinous duties and advancing years prevented him from reading all the texts that were published. And he did not see that if ever he was to publish the new edition he must at some time or other cease from the writing of slips and adding to his manuscript, and so he rejected the advice both of his publisher and his friends, and continued to write ever more and more slips.

- Maspero's cdition oí the Pyramid Texts. In 1882 Maspero began to publish the hieroglyphic inscriptions from the Pyramids of Sakkârah in the Recueil de Travaux, and in them Birch found whole paragraphs of Egyptian text similar to passages in the funerary texts on the coffin of Amamu, which he was preparing for publication by the Trustces. Naturally he was anxious to include in his new edition as many as possible of the words and forms from these very ancient texts, and he set to work to read them and to extract from them additional matter for his Dictionary. He found his task more difficult than he imagined it would be, for though he doubted the accuracy of many of the readings of Maspero's text, he had no means in the shape of photographs or paper "squeezes" whereby to control them. Moreover, he was seventy years of age and his health was failing. But he struggled on gallantly and continued to write Birch dies and slips for the new edition of his Dictionary (which he was certain leaves his manuscript for the second edition unfinished.

1885. When his books and literary effects were being sold several boxes containing many thousands of slips were put up to be bid for as a separate lot, and a bidder bought them for ten shillings. Thus the labour of twenty years was wasted.

## Pierret's " Vocabulaire Hilroglyphioue."

The difficulty of obtaining copies of Birch's Dictionary of Hicroglyphics, and the expense of both that work and Brugsch's Wörterbuch practically left the students of the ancient Egyptian language without a dictionary. The first scholar who made any serious attempt to help the beginner and the advanced student out of their difficulty was Paul Pierret, Conservateur adjoint des Antiquités Égyptiennes au Musée du Louvre, and he set to work to compile the handy and comparatively inexpensive Vocabulaire Hiéroglyphique, ${ }^{1}$ which so many students have found to be a useful book of referencc. It consists of 759 lithographed pages in which the words are arranged alphabetically, and an index to all the French words by which the hieroglyphic words are translated in the volume, which fills forty-eight doublecolumned pages. It contains, in a condensed form, the substance of the Dictionaries of Birch and Brugsch, and most of the 987 royal names which Lepsius published in his Königsbuch der alten Aegypter, Berlin, 1858, fol., and most of the 2,000 geographical names given by Brugsch in his Dictionnaire Géographique, Leipzig, 1877, fol. ${ }^{2}$ In his Preface Pierret calls attention to the fact that Brugsch's Dictionary cost 600 francs, and this was without the Supplement, which cost about 500 francs more when it was completed in 1882. He justifies his inclusion of geographical names in his Vocabulaire by pointing out what every one has found who has tried to use the Dictionnaive Géographique, how difficult it is to find a given name in that " merveille d'érudition." He claims no special merit for his Vocabulaire, and says, "Mon but est de fournir aux commençants un moyen d'aborder directement les textes, et à tous un manuel commode et pratique." There is no doubt that he succeeded in his aim.

## Simeone Levi's " Vocabolario Geroglifico Copto-Ebraico."

For a few years after the appearance of the last volume of Brugsch's Wörterbuch in 1882 no attempt was made to publish in a collected form the lexicographical material that could be collected from the editions of hitherto unpublished texts, which were appearing frequently in England, France, Germany, Russia and Italy. But meanwhile this material was being diligently

[^17]Levi's
Egyptian-
Italian Dictionary.

Levi holds Egyptian to be a Semitic language.
collected by one scholar at least who was dissatisfied with the existing Egyptian Dictionaries, and was determined to publish a new one. This was Simeone Levi, an Italian Egyptologist, who was well known for the very useful list of hieratic characters which he published ${ }^{1}$ in 1880 . Under the title of Pa Uatch-ur en Metchut
 he began to publish a Coptic-Hebrew Hieroglyphic Vocabulary with translations of the hieroglyphic words in Italian and numerous quotations of Coptic and Hebrew words which he held to be cognate to the ancient Egyptian words. ${ }^{\text {a }}$

The Vocabolario proper consists of six parts folio, which were published in 1887-88 and contain 1,705 lithographed doublecolumned pages; the Supplement consists of two parts, and contains 696 pages; Part I was published in 1889, and Part II in 1894. In a very closely writtcn Preface, which fills 30 pages, Signor Levi discusses the grammar and the structure of the ancient Egyptian language, which he treats as though the speech that is revealed to us by the hieroglyphic, hieratic and demotic texts belonged to the Semitic family of languages. It was a mistake on his part to do this, for he assumed to be a fact that which has never been proved; to him Egyptian, Coptic and Hebrew are substantially forms of one and the same language. He adopted an unusual arrangement of the alphabet, placing $h$ ■ and $h{ }_{8}^{8}$ after tch ${ }^{2}$, and $\mathrm{t} \Delta$, or $\gamma$, and $\mathrm{t} \propto$ after $\operatorname{sh} \square$, and $\mathrm{kh}(x)$ - and If at the end of the alphabct, etc. Thus the arrangement and the values of the letters of his alphabet are as follows :-


 Hebrew alphabet.


 ०. I' $x=\pi, z$.

[^18]This system seems to represent an attempt to show that the ancient Egyptians adopted the Hebrew alphabet. By some curious oversight Levi failed to find an equivalent for the Hebrew letter

## Hagemans " Lexique Français-Hifroglyphique."

The list of published Egyptian Dictionaries ends with the Lexique Francais-Hiéroglyphique that was compiled by M. G. Hagemans Hagemans and was published at Brussels in I8g6. It is an octavo volume of 923 lithographed, double-columned pages, which Lexicon. contain a French-Egyptian Dictionary and Supplement, a hieroglyphic, hieratic-demotic alphabet, and a list of determinatives.

## The Present Egyptian Dictionary.

It will probably be admitted by all that the compiler of an Egyptian Hieroglyphic Dictionary should know at first hand every collection of Egyptian monuments and papyri in the world, that he should have visited every great Museum on the Continent and in Egypt, England and America, and copied, or collated with printed editions, every hieroglyphic, hieratic and demotic text of importance, that he should know well the histories of Egypt written by classical writers, and the works of the Arab geographers, and Coptic in all its dialects, and that he should have had at his disposal unlimited time, in short that he should have been able to devote his whole life to the making of his Egyptian Dictionary. That he should also have one or more assistants to help him in his laborious task also goes without saying. I am conscious that, unfortunately, I possess none of the qualifications necessary for such a great work except in a very limited degree. Nevertheless I have written this Dictionary and how I came to do so the following paragraphs will show.

Between the years 1880 and 1883 the Natural History Collections were removed from the British Museum, Bloomsbury, to the new buildings which were specially constructed to receive them at South Kensington. Thereupon several of the rooms of the First and Second Northern Galleries, and the long room that ran parallel to the fourth room of the First Northern Gallery and had contained the studies and workrooms of the Natural History Staff, were allotted to the Department of Oriental Antiquities. When Dr. Birch, Keeper of the Department, had removed the Collections of Egyptian and Semitic Antiquities Qualifications necessary for writing an Egyptian Dictionary. Rearrangement of the Egyptian Collections in the British Muscum. into them, and rearranged the Egyptian Collections, he took

The Theban Recension of the Book of the Dead.

Naville's edition of the Book of the Dead.

Birch's proposed concordance to the funerary papyri.
in liand a task which he had contemplated for many years, namely, the compilation of a detailed description of the Egyptian hieroglyphic and hieratic funerary papyri. The English translation of the Saite Recension of the Book of the Dead according to the Turin Papyrus, ${ }^{1}$ which he published in $1867,{ }^{2}$ had aroused universal interest, and he was urged to supplement it with a version of the older Theban Recension translated from the rich collection of XVIIIth dynasty papyri in the British Museum. The smaller papyri had been cut up into sections and mounted under sheets of glass, and were at that time arranged in drawers in the TableCases in the public rooms. The longer papyri, i.e., those which measured from 5 to 30 feet in length, had been mounted in black glazed wooden frames and hung upon the walls of the North-West Staircase. But as in this position it was well-nigh impossible to consult them, and as it was feared that they might suffer injury through damp, they were taken down and, where possible, were cut up into sections, mounted under sheets of glass and stored with the shorter papyri. During the general rearrangement of the papyri which followed these alterations Birch seized the opportunity of re-examining and describing with minute care the papyri which Professor Naville had selected as authorities for the text of his edition of the Theban Recension of the Book of the Dead, and he directed me to assist him in this work. He was chiefly anxious to collect variant readings, and unusual forms of words, and new words, and to make lists of the papyri in which particular Chapters appeared. The work was long and difficult, chiefly because we possessed no concordance of the words of the Theban Recensions, and therefore could not easily identify the Chapters in which they occurred in mutilated papyri. So long as we were dealing with papyri containing the Saite Recension we found Lieblein's little " Index " ${ }^{3}$ very useful, but for identifying Chapters and passages in the Theban Recension it afforded no help. Having grouped the funerary papyri chronologically, i.e., according to dynastics, Birch began to write his descriptions of the papyri, and he directed me to make a concordance to them, and intended to incorporate the slips that I wrote with those which he was heaping up as material for the new edition of his " Dictionary

[^19]of Hieroglyphics," which he fully betieved he would one day publish (see p. xlii).

When I had been engaged on this work, officially and unofficially, for nearly two years, Birch died, but I continued to write slips for the concordance to the Theban Recension, and began to collect words from the Bremner (Rhind) Papyrus (Brit. Mus. No. 10,188), and other funerary works. It was now quite certain that the new edition of Birch's "Dictionary of Hieroglyphics" could never appear, and my friends advised me to go on collecting Egyptian words with the view of publishing a "Vocabulary" on much the same lines as Pierret's " Vocabulaire." By that time the slips which I had written amounted to many thousands, and I soon found that the work of arranging them and of incorporating the new ones consumed a vast amount of time. It was impossible to continue the work on the scale on which I had begun, and I foresaw that the task of making a concordance to Egyptian I abandon the idea of making a concordance to the funcrary literature could not be carried out by any man who could not devote his whole time to the work.

Between 1888 and 1892 the British Museum acquired the Papyrus of Ani, the Papyrus of Nu, the Papyrus of Nekht and other remarkable Codices of the Theban Recension of the Book of the Dead. The first edition ( 500 copies) of the Facsimile of the Papyrus of Ani was sold in less than two years, and it became a part of my official work to prepare a second and more correct edition of the Facsimile and to write the volume Vocabulary to of English text which was published with it in 1894. I made a the Papyrus of Vocabulary to the Egyptian text, but want of space prevented its inclusion in the volume of English translations. I then began to make a Vocabulary to the Papyrus of Nu , and in working through it I was so much impressed with the importance of this Codex that I decided to publish an edition of the Theban The Papyrus Recension, and to make it and the Papyrus of Nebseni the principal of Nu. authorities for the Egyptian text. I have described the Papyrus of Nu at lengtl elsewhere, ${ }^{1}$ and it is only necessary to say here that it contains 13I Chapters, i.e, more than any other copy ${ }^{2}$ of the Book of the Dead now known. The whole papyrus is carefully written, Nu himself probably having been the scribe. The father of Nu was called Amen-hetep and his mother Senseneb, and it is probable that she was no other than the lady Senseneb, the wife of Nebseni the scribe, whose copy of the Book

[^20]of the Dead in the British Museum (No. 9900) has so much in My edition of common with that of Nu. Taking 115 Chapters from the Papyrus
the Theban Recension of the Book of the Dead.

My Vocabulary of the Theban Recension. of $\mathrm{Nu}, 25$ from the Papyrus of Nebseni, 27 from the Papyrus of Ani, and some half-dozen lyymns, etc., from the Papyri of Hunefer, Mut-hetep and Nekht, I prepared an edition of the Egyptian texts and translated them. When I ventured to suggest to Messrs. Kegan Paul, who undertook to publish the edition, that text and translation should be accompanied by a Concordance they demurred, saying that no one would buy the Concordance, or Vocabulary, for no one wanted such a thing. Finally they decided to print 750 copies of the Egyptian text and Vocabulary, and $\mathrm{I}, 000$ copies of the Translation, thinking there would be a larger demand for it than for the first two volumes of the work. Two years later they wrote to me saying that the whole edition of the Egyptian text and Vocabulary was sold, and that as about 230 copies of the Translation were unsold they had decided to sell them as a " remainder," and they did so. Thus it was proved that there was a considerable demand for an Egyptian Vocabulary to the Theban Recension of the Book of the Dead, and that there were students who would not buy the Translation unless they could have the Vocabulary with it. In printing the Vocabulary I adopted a plan hitherto untried. I placed the transliteration of the Egyptian words in the first instead of in the second column as was usual, for it seemed to me that it would enable the beginner to find the word he wanted more easily and quickly. This plan has been much approved of in England, and as it has been adopted in an "Aegyptisches Glossar" published in Berlin in 1904 it has evidently seemed useful to the practical Teutonic mind.

The success of the Vocabulary to the Book of the Dead and the encouragement of many friends emboldened me to write an Egyptian Hieroglyphic Dictionary, ${ }^{1}$ and with this object in view I began to collect words from Egyptian literature The collection generally. I first laid under contribution the Dictionaries of
of material for this Dictionary. Birch, Brugsch and Pierret and verified, as far as possible, all doubtful readings. From the Vocabularies published with editions of special texts I obtained much material, and from my own reading of texts, both published and unpublished, I obtained a

[^21]great deal more. The result of all this work was that I filled many boxes and drawers with slips on each of which a word was written, with its certain or problematical meaning, and a reference to the text or monument where it was to be found. In 1908 I had written over three hundred thousand slips, and in spite of the constant help of my wife in arranging them and in making incorporations, I realised that the publication of such a mass of material was impossible. No one man could write the fair copy of it for press, and no publisher could afford to undertake its publication. I therefore set to work to revise the slips, and to destroy all that had redundant references, and references to words the meanings of which were commonly accepted. In this revision I got rid of more than one-half of the slips, but even then the compilation was far too large, and further revision was necessary. I then cut out all the numerous quotations from texts, and nearly all comments, abbreviated the references to published works, and, at the risk of making a somewhat bald Egyptian Vocabulary, eschewed, except in very rare cases, any attempt to discuss theoretical renderings of words. This second revision was completed in 1913, and the slips which I proposed to print numbered nearly 28,500 .

The question of publication then arose. During the early stages of the writing of this Dictionary an understanding existed between Mr. Blackett, Manager of Messrs. Kegan, Paul, Trench, Trübner \& Co., and myself that his firm would endeavour to include it among their publications, but by the time the manuscript was ready for the printer, he had left their service, and they were not in a position to fulfil his wish. I talked the matter over with Mr. Horace Hart, Printer to the Oxford Difficulty of finding a publisher. University Press, and showed him the manuscript of the Dictionary, and, having made a rough calculation of the probable cost of printing it, he came to the conclusion that no publisher ought to undertake the work without a subsidy. He thought that the cost of production might be lowered by printing it in Vienna, and spoke highly of the Austrian firm of Messrs. Adolf Holzhausen, who had already printed several books of mine, and with whose excellent typography I was well acquainted. Further enquiry made by me among printers and publishers showed the correctness of Mr. Hart's opinion, and I accepted it as final. I decided that it was unwise to attempt to reproduce my manuscript by lithography, because works of reference printed by lithography are often very unsatisfactory and difficult
to use, and I lacked the skill of Brugsch in writing the transfers.

A friend offers to defray the cost of printing the Dictionary.

The printing of the Dictionary begun in England.

Contents of this Dictionary.

Soon after my conversation with Mr. Hart I had the opportunity of placing my difficulty before a friend-an English gentleman who has been all his life intensely interested in the ancient languages of the Near East, and has proved himself to be a generous patron and supporter of English archæological enterprise in Egypt and Western Asia for many years past. This gentleman, who persists in his determination to remain anonymous, gave me a sympathetic hearing, and a few days later wrote and offered to defray the cost of printing the Dictionary in Vienna. With heartfelt gratitude I accepted this munificent offer, and made preparations to take the manuscript, which filled seven large tray-boxes, each about two feet three inches in length, to Vienna in May, 1914. The completing of a piece of work on which I was then engaged made it necessary for me to postpone my journey from the spring till the early autumn, when I hoped to conclude my negotiations with Messrs. Holzhausen speedily, and to begin to print before the end of the year. The delay was providential for the Dictionary, for the Great War broke out early in August, and my manuscript was safe in England; had it been in Vienna it would have been impossible to regain possession of it for a very considerable time, and even if I had eventually succeeded in recovering it, its publication must have been delayed for some years. As things were, I was able, with the consent of my friend and benefactor, to open negotiations with Messrs. Harrison and Sons for. the printing of the book, and very soon after their completion the printing began.

The present Dictionary of Egyptian Hieroglyphs contains nearly twenty-three thousand forms of Egyptian words collected from texts of all periods between the time of the IIIrd Dynasty and the Roman Period. Strictly speaking, the words belonging to each of the great periods of Egyptian literature should have been printed in separate sections, but the time for making such a series of Egyptian Dictionaries has not yet arrived, it seems to me. Birch excluded from his Dictionary the names of deities and the names of places, and printed lists of them as Appendices to his Dictionary of words. Pierret included in his " Vocabulaire" the names of deities, kings and places, and made it to contain practically all the essential parts of the Hieroglyphic Dictionaries of Birch and Brugsch, Champollion's " Panthéon

Égyptien,"' Lepsius' " Book of Kings," ${ }^{2}$ and Brugsch's "Geographical Dictionary." ${ }^{\prime}$ And Brugsch, expecting the student to refer at first hand to these works, devoted all the space in his Wörterbuch to registering and explaining Egyptian words. Though there is much to be said in favour of following this plan strictly, I have nevertheless included in the Dictionary of Egyptian words the names of all the gods and goddesses, and other mythological Names of gods and goddesses included. beings that I have been able to collect, and thus the total number of entries in this section of the book amounts to 23,889 .

Pierret's instinct, which told him that a " Vocabulaire Hiéroglyphique" that was intended to help beginners in the study of Egyptology, ought to contain the names of kings, was undoubtedly correct, but it seems to me that he made a mistake in scattering them throughout his work. As the " Königsbuch" of Lepsius, and the "Livre des Rois" of Brugsch and Bouriant ${ }^{4}$ are out of print and scarce, and the edition of my own "Book of Kings "'s is rapidly becoming exhausted, I have printed a full list of the names of Egyptian kings as Part II of this work. This was necessary, for of Das Handbuch der Aegyptischen Königsnamen by Pieper and Burchardt only one part has appeared (Berlin, 1912, 8vo), and few students can ever hope to possess the splendid but expensive Le Livre des Rois de l'Égypte, which Gauthier has published in the Mémoires of the French Archæological Institute of Cairo, in five parts, folio (Cairo, 1902-16). My List contains 439 entries, which give the names of all the known kings, from Mená, the first king of all Egypt, to the Roman Emperor Decius. It includes all their principal Ka and Nebti names, and their names and titles as the Horus of Gold, the King of the South and North, and the Son of Rā. It illustrates at a glance the development of the use of these names and titles, which in many cases resemble the " strong names" that were adopted by the kings

[^22]of Dahomey. Some of the abnormally long strings of bombastic epithets which the later Pharaohs loved to see prefixed to their names as Kings of the South and North I have omitted, for they only contain quite ordinary titles.

The importance to the beginner of having a list of geographical

Geographical names included.

Geography of Egypt, Syria and Palestine. names available for handy reference is so obvious that no apology is needed for devoting a section of this work to a register of the names of countries, districts, localities, cities, towns, etc., in Egypt, the Egyptian Sûdân and Western Asia. Brugsch's Dictionnaire Géographique, Leipzig, 1887-80, and the three volumes of his Geographische Inschriften Altägyptischer Denkmïler, Leipzig, 1857-60, contain a vast amount of information, but the facts needed re-stating and supplementing in the light of the studies of modern Egyptologists. In drawing up the Geographical List, which forms Part III of this Dictionary, and contains nearly 3,500 entries, I have derived much help from Müller's Asien und Europa nach Altägyptischen Denkmälern, Leipzig, 1893, and Burchardt's Die Altkanaanäischen Fremdworte und Eigennamen im Aegyptischen, Leipzig, 1909-10. In the first of these the writer has treated the geography of Egypt and her colonies historically and chronologically, and has grouped, in a clear and systematic manner, all the facts that were available at the time when he wrote the book. In the second, the author collected a mass of material of the utmost importance for the student of Egyptian Geography and Philology. His work is of peculiar value because he possessed a good working knowledge of Hebrew and other Semitic dialects, and was able to use it authoritatively in dealing with Egyptian forms of Semitic words and place-names. Every Egyptologist must lament the untimely death of this sound scholar. I have also obtained much help in identifying the original names of Syrian and Palestinian places mentioned in

The Tall al-'Amârn ah Tablets. Egyptian texts from Knudtzon's Die El-Amarna Tafeln, Leipzig, 1907, and Winckler's complete edition of the texts from the Tall al-'Amârnah Tablets (Der Thontafelfund von El Amarna, Berlin, 1889). Wherever possible I have added the cuneiform originals in the Egyptian Geographical Lists from the Tall al'Amârnah Tablets and from the historical inscriptions of the kings of the later Assyrian Empires which flourished between I350 and 620 b.c. The exact positions of scores of places must always remain unknown because their conquerors, whether Egyptian or Assyrian, often destroyed cities and towns utterly, and in a generation or two their sites would be forgotten.

The last section of this Dictionary contains a series of The English Indexes. The First Index contains a complete alphabetical list of all the English words, with references, which are used to translate the Egyptian words, and it forms a kind of EnglishEgyptian Dictionary. I have found the French Index in Pierret's Vocabulaire Hiéroglyphique very useful in reading Egyptian texts, and I hope that mine, which is much larger and fuller, and contains over sixty thousand references, will be acceptable to the beginner.

The Second Index ought to assist in the identification of royal names when they occur in mutilated texts. In it many of the prenomens, which begin with Rā or some other god's name, are given under two forms ; thus $\odot \square$, the prenomen of Seti I, will be found both under Rā-men-Maāt and Men-MaātRā. The Hebrew and Greek forms of Egyptian royal names, the identifications of which are tolerably certain, are also given.

The Third Index contains a list of geographical names, The with references, under the ordinary forms in which they are found in English books. These are followed by lists of the forms in which they occur in Coptic Literature, in the works of Greek writers, in the Hebrew Bible, in Semitic texts, and in the cuneiform inscriptions, both Assyrian and Persian.

The Fourth Index contains a list of all the Coptic words, Coptic.Index. with references, that occur in the Dictionary, and the Fifth Index consists of lists of all the non-Egyptian words, Hebrew, Syriac, Arabic, Ethiopic, Amharic and Greek, that are quoted or referred to in it.

Index of
Semitic words.

The system on which the words are arranged in the Dictionary is alphabetical, like that followed by Birch in his "Dictionary of Hieroglyphics," and by Brugsch in his "Wörterbuch," The and by the makers of Vocabularies to editions of special texts, arrangement of the words. e.g., by Stern ${ }^{1}$ and Erman ${ }^{2}$ in Germany, Lieblein ${ }^{3}$ in Norway, Piehl ${ }^{4}$ in Sweden, Schiaparelli ${ }^{5}$ in Italy, Maspero ${ }^{6}$ and Moret ${ }^{7}$ in

[^23]France, by Griffith, ${ }^{1}$ and by Griffith and Thompson ${ }^{2}$ in their Demotic Glossaries, and by myself in England. ${ }^{3}$ In the case of several words belonging to the late period here and there inconsistency will be found, but this is due chiefly to the fact that many signs which had syllabic values under the Middle and New Empires were used as mere letters in the late texts. And Egyptian scribes were themselves inconsistent in their spellings.

Transliteration. Throughout this book the transliteration of the Egyptian word is placed first in the entry, according to the plan followed in my Vocabulary to the Theban Recension of the Book of the Dead. Then follows the Egyptian word in hieroglyphs, frequently with a reference to the text where it is found, and thert the meaning. Now, the exact meaning of many words is unknown, and can only be guessed at by the context. In some cases the context makes the meaning of an unknown word comparatively certain, but in others, especially where no probable Coptic equivalent is forthcoming, it does not, and then any meaning suggested is little else than the result of guesswork. In many cases, then, the English words that are set down as translations of rare and difficult Egyptian words must only be regarded as suggestions

The meanings of many words unknown.

Order of the letters. as to the probable meanings. This is especially the case with certain words in the Pyramid Texts. The meaning of some of them is tolerably clear from the determinatives, but there are a considerable number of words in these difficult documents for which no one has so far proposed meanings that may be considered correct. The spells and magical formulæ which abound in these Texts are not only difficult to translate because of the words of unknown meaning in them, but also because it is not always clear where one word ends and the next begins. Even Maspero found himself unable to translate whole sentences and passages in them, and as none of the translations of them promised by German scholars has yet appeared, it seems as though the difficulties which they belittled in describing Maspero's edition of the Pyramid Texts have vanquished them.

The order of the letters in Birch's "Dictionary of Hieroglyphics"



[^24]In other words, he tried to make their order approximate to that of Birch. the letters of the English Alphabet.

In E. de Rougé's Egyptian Alphabet (Chrestomathie Égyp- E. de Rougé. tienne, Part I, Paris, 1867) the order of the letters is as follows :-






The order followed in this Dictionary is: 路, 4, ——, A4 Budge.
 $\Pi, \infty, \Delta, \varnothing, \Delta, \Delta$ or $\eta, \varnothing, \infty$, ?

Among the words given in this Dictionary are many which are derived from demotic texts. As my knowledge of this branch of Egyptology is rudimentary I have relied for the correctness of their transcription into hieroglyphs chiefly upon the works of that erratic genius, E. Revillout, and Professor F. Ll. Griffith. These scholars have shown that Demotologists are Demotic able to transcribe demotic texts into hieroglyphs, and Birch's words: view that they were unable to do this is no longer tenable. About the correctness of the meanings of many demotic words given by them there can be no doubt, for the equivalents of a great number of them, and their counterparts in form, are to be found even in the existing Coptic "Scalae" and in the printed Coptic Vocabularies and Dictionaries of Peyron, Tattam and Parthey.

The references to original documents and to published editions of them in this Dictionary are, in respect of number, unsatisfactory. They represent a compromise, and will suffer the fate of all compromises, that is to say, they will satisfy nobody. In the great collection of slips which I made first of all there were to some words as many as sixty references, and the slips that contained only from six to twelve references were very few. To print all these was manifestly impossible, for the references would have occupied far more space than the Egyp- References to tian words and their meanings. It seemed at first that each publications. word ought to be followed by a reference, but even so the

Coptic forms of Esyptian words.

Mr. Crum's Coptic Dictionary.

Borrowed Semitic words.
references required as much space as the Egyptian words, and I decided that many references to the older printed literature must be cut out, and only a limited number to recent publications admitted. Further, it was clear that the names of authors and their papers printed in the Recueil de Travaux, the Transactions and Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archæology, the Archaologia of the Society of Antiquaries of London, the Aegyptische Zeitschrift, and other scientific journals of the kind, would have to be omitted, and the name of the journal quoted in an abbreviated form. A list of the abbreviations of the titles of all books actually quoted will be found on pp. 1 xxv -lxxxvii. This is followed by a list of all the principal books that have been used or consulted in the writing of this Dictionary, so that the beginner may know to what books to turn in the prosecution of his studies.

Following the meaning of the word and at the end of the entry is often given the equivalent of an Egyptian word in the latest stage of the language, i.e., Coptic. In selecting these Coptic equivalents I have not copied them straight out of a Coptic Dictionary, but have satisfied myself that they bear the meaning which the Egyptian words have in passages in the Coptic versions of the Bible, and in Coptic patristic literature generally. Had the great Corpus of Coptic words upon which Mr. W. E. Crum has been at work for so many years been available ${ }^{1}$ the number of Coptic equivalents quoted in this Dictionary would probably have been quadrupled. The Hebrew, Syriac, Arabic and other Semitic words quoted in the entries stand in a different relationship to the Egyptian, for they merely represent borrowings of words, usually by the Egyptians from the Semites, whilst the true Coptic words are native Egyptian. They seem to me to stand in quite a different category from the pronouns which were borrowed at a very early period by the Egyptians from the people whom, for want of a better name, we may call " Proto-Semites." And the greater number of them were certainly introduced into Egyptian texts after the Egyptians founded Colonies in Syria and Palestine by scribes who either knew no Egyptian words that were exactly suitable for their purpose, or who wished to ornament their compositions by the use of Semitic words or to show their erudition.
${ }^{1}$ When the Great War broke out in 1914 Mr. Crum was in Vienna, and had his enormous mass of material with him. He succeeded in leaving the city, but his manuscripts remained there for a considerable time afterwards, and his work has been hampered in consequence, and the publication of his Coptic Dictionary delayed for five years.

In the transliterations of the Egyptian words in this Dic－ tionary，I have followed the order of the letters of the Egyptian words，but I cannot think that these transliterations always represent the true pronunciation of the words．Thus in the word $\bar{a} \bar{a} a m$ —分随，a plant，it is impossible to think that the Egyptians took the trouble to pronounce two long vowels having exactly the same sound and to give its value，always supposing it had a phonetic value in this word．The analogies in Coptic suggest that we should read the word simply âm，nevertheless the scribe wrote－Again in the word Nenui［t］or
 $n m m+e n n+n m m+n u$ ठ，i．e．，four $n$ sounds；that any Egyptian ever took the trouble to pronounce all of them in this word is inconceivable．It is possible that the scribe wished the reader to understand that one $n$ had to be pronounced like the Spanish $\tilde{\mathrm{n}}$ or the Amharic $\bar{\zeta}$ ，and wrote $n$ four times to make certain that he did so．In many transliterations of Egyptian words I have added the letter $e$ ，not because I think Addition of it represents the vowel which the Egyptians used in these the letter e． places，but merely to make the words pronounceable and therefore easy to remember．Thus the word \＆\＆——解，or \＆\＆ 1 解，is transliterated hes by me，but the Coptic equivalent $8 \omega c$ shows that the vowel sound between the two consonants was not an $e$ ， but something like an $o$ ．On the other hand in $\& \|!$ ，＂to submerge，＂the Coptic equivalent e\＆cie suggests that in this word at least the vowel sound was that of some kind of $a$ ．
 Coptic equivalent rorree suggests the first vowel sound in the Evidence of word was $u$ or $o$ and the second that of some kind of $e$ or $a$ ． Without vowels of some kind how can the name of the god
 be pronounced？In transliterating mmi I have written en or $n e$ ， and there is good authority for doing so，namely the most ancient Coptic papyrus Codex of the Book of Deuteronomy and the Acts
 the line over the $\bar{\pi} s$ and the $\bar{\mu}$ proves that the reader had to

[^25]Separate vowels in words.

Egyptian abbreviations of words and names. nam.
supply some vowel when pronouncing these letters, either an $a$ or an $e$, probably the latter. And this was the case with





 $\bar{\pi} \chi \bar{\pi} c i t e$ (Acts ro, 3), etc. From these examples we see that lines were written over the letters $\mathbb{R}, \lambda, \boldsymbol{\mu}, \boldsymbol{\pi}, \boldsymbol{\pi}, \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{c}, \boldsymbol{\top}, \kappa, \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{q}, \mathrm{m}, \mathcal{Z}$ and $x$, and that in certain positions in words a helping vowel was necessary for their pronunciation.

The whole question of the use of the separate vowels which we find in Egyptian words is one of considerable difficulty, and it seems to me quite clear from the statements that are made on the subject by Egyptologists that no one has yet succeeded in solving the problem. It is quite obvious that the scribes systematically wrote certain words without vowels and expected the reader to supply them, e.g., the name of the god 08 PTH. Now, it is impossible to pronounce this name without adding one vowel at least, but there is nothing in Egyptian to show what that vowel must be or where it is to be placed. In the case of Pth, the Greeks, who spelt the name $\Phi \theta \dot{a}$, or $\Phi \theta \hat{a}$, supply the vowel, and suggest that the Egyptians pronounced it something like " Ptah.". Or, take the name of the god Horus, which the
 without adding any vowel. The transcriptions of the name in Hebrew (הור), Coptic ( $8 \omega p$ ) and Greek ( ${ }^{( } \Omega \rho o s$ ) prove that the missing vowel is $\overline{\mathrm{o}}$, but the Egyptian forms of the name give no indication of this fact. In the Pyramid Texts we find the form \& $\sum_{8}^{9}$ (M. 454) which was held by one Egyptologist to prove that the god's name terminated in $u$; but, according Vowels placed to M. Naville's view, which is probably correct, the is really at the ends of words.
the vowel that is wanting in the name, which we ought to read "Hur," or " Hor," as in Hebrew, Coptic and Greek. This same scholar thinks that another example of the use of the in this
 $\because,{ }_{0}^{0}$, and $\varepsilon \omega \tau \bar{\pi}$, the ancient Egyptian form of the word clearly included
the vowel $\overline{\mathrm{o}}$ ，and this is proved by the or e in the first two forms of quoted above．It has seemed to me for several years past that the vowel signs which we find in many Egyptian Vowels as words were intended not to be read necessarily as parts of the words，but only to indicate or limit their signification．But the subject is too large to discuss in an Introduction to a Dictionary， and demands a book to itself．Meanwhile，I understand that M．Naville is preparing a volume on the whole question，and as there is every reason to believe that he will present in a new light many important facts bearing upon Egyptian phonetics，its appearance is eagerly awaited．

The system of transliteration which I have used in this The Egyptian Dictionary is a modification of that which was employed by Birch and some of the older Egyptologists，and by Brugsch until the last years of his life．The following is the transliteration of the letters of the Egyptian Alphabet which Brugsch printed in the first volume of his Wörterbuch（土867）：－

| $3$ | a | J | b | 同 | h | $\infty$ | k |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | à | $\square$ | p | 8 | h | $\triangle \Delta$ | k |
| － | $\bar{a}$ | $x$ | f | $\bigcirc$ | $\chi$ | － | t |
| 11 | i | 是 | m | $\rho$ an | S | $\approx$ or 1 | t |
| 44 | ī | mm | n | ［1］ | š | $\triangle$ | t |
| 3 | u | $\infty$ | r | LU\＃ | š | 7 | $t^{\prime}$ |
| 61 | $\overline{\mathrm{u}}$ ，ua（w） | P00 | 1 | $\Delta$ | k | 0 | $t^{\prime}$ |

In 1880，the following modification of this Alphabet appeared The Egyptian in the fifth volume of his Wörterbuch（Folge und Umschreibung Alphabet in der alphabetischen Zeichen）：－
a．Vowels and half－vowels ：－
a． 4 à（k）．$\quad$ ā（y）．$\|$ i． 44 ī，y（ $)$ ．$u, \bar{o}$ ． 6）u，w（1）．
c．${ }^{1}$ Consonants ：－

| 】 $\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{v}(\mathrm{I})$ | $0, \cdots$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ［区） | s，$\chi$（ $\mathrm{s} \chi$ ） |
| －p | 16］ | $\check{s}\left({ }^{(w)}\right.$ |
| $\infty \quad \mathrm{f}$ | $\Delta$ | k，q（ - ） |
| 盛 m | 4 | $\mathrm{k}, \mathrm{g}(\mathrm{a}$ and $\dot{\varepsilon})$ |
| mmn $n$ | $\infty$ | $\mathrm{k}(\Xi)$ |
| $\bigcirc \quad \mathrm{r}$ | $\bigcirc$ | t （ $)^{\text {）}}$ |
| $\pm 01$ | $\Longrightarrow, 7$ | $\theta(\Omega, 0)$ |
| ■ h |  | $t(T, t)$ |
| \％$\quad \mathrm{h}(\mathrm{z})$ | 7 | $t^{\prime}(\mathrm{r}, \mathrm{Y})$ |
| －$\quad \chi(\Pi, \dot{r})$ | $\downarrow$ | $\mathrm{t}^{\prime}(\mathrm{a})(\mathrm{i})$ |

The Egyptian Alphabet in t891． modification of the Egyptian Alphabet which reads as follows ：－

| 1． 4, （ȧ） | 9．$\quad 1$ | $17 . \ldots\}$, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2． 3 （a） | 10. | I 8. H＂ š |
| 3． $44 \sim$（i） | II．man n | 19．$\quad$ IS $\quad \mathrm{g}$ |
| 4．I1＂（i） | 12．$\longrightarrow r, 1(r)$ | $\text { 21. } \Delta \quad k(q)$ |
| 5．${ }^{\text {－}}$（ $\left.\overline{\mathrm{a}}\right)$ | I 3．［morn m ［1） | 22．$\bigcirc$ t |
| 6．$\frac{1}{} \mathrm{w}(\mathrm{u})$ | 14．门 h | 23．$\because, \mathrm{t}(\theta)$ |
| 7． $\int \mathrm{b}$ | 15． 8 ？ | 24．$\quad \mathrm{d}(\mathrm{t})$ |
| 8．$\square \mathrm{P}$ | 16．$\bigcirc \mathrm{h}(\chi)$ | 25．${ }^{2}$ d $d\left(t^{\prime}\right)$ |

[^26]In 1894 Dr. Erman proposed some modifications of this The Egyptian system of transliterating the Egyptian Alphabet, and printed the Alphabet in following (Egyptian Grammar, London, 1894, p. 6) :-


In igII he made the following changes and addition (Aegyp- The Egyptian tische Grammatik, Berlin, 19II, p. 20) :- IgII.


 $\|=y($ little $y$ odh $)$.

From these we see that Dr. Erman introduces the sign as a letter of the Egyptian Alphabet, and distinguishes between the two sibilants $\rightarrow$ and $\rho$; that he gives $y$ as an alternative value to $\&$, and regards 11 as a "little yodh," and that he retains $\therefore i$ and ' as the transliterations of 4 and respectively. It is also to be noted that his system includes the letters $\mathfrak{h}, \underline{h}, \underline{s}, \underline{t}$, and d, making with ; and $i$ seven new characters which must be specially cut for the compositor's use. There are many objections that might be urged against this system of transliteration, but the innovations in it are not worth discussion. It is sufficient to say that when the actual mistakes in the older system that was used by Birch, Lepsius, Brugsch and others are eliminated it remains, in my opinion, the best that has yet been proposed. The modifications which I have made in it for the purposes of this book are not in any way intended to be improvements or even corrections; they were made solely with the view of simplifying the transliteration for the use of the beginner, and of reducing simplified the labour of the compositor. I have tried to get rid of as many letters with diacritical marks as possible, because they often in this book.
break off in the process of printing; but I have retained a
 are familiar to every student of Oriental languages. I have rejected $;$ and $i$ and ' ; and letters with lines or a semi-circle under them, i.e., $\mathrm{h}, \underline{\mathrm{h}}, \underline{\mathrm{t}}, \underline{\mathrm{d}}$, and s with an accent (s), I have eschewed entirely for the reasons given in the following paragraphs.

Maspero with infinite pains collected in his Introduction à l'Étude de la Phonétique Égyptienne, Paris, 1917, a number of examples illustrating the various vowel sounds which the Egyptians themselves gave to the signs 4 and - And from his conclusions it is clear that even though we transliterate by A, the A will not represent all the various modified sounds which the human mouth can give to that letter ; ${ }^{1}$ and this is also the case with $\&$ and _-a. According to him the primitive phonetic value of the sign $f$ in Pyramid times was "un A moyen" like the French A in patte, cage, that is to say, an $\AA$, or an open $\AA$ which borders on É as in the popular pronunciation MontpÉnasse for MontpÁrnasse; A is $\dot{\mathrm{A}}$ grave bordering on $\hat{\mathrm{O}}$, as in the , $\|$ and ـ popular Parisian pronunciations g $O r$ for gAre, or in the English All, wOs for wAs; _ـ is $\dot{A}$ guttural which recalls the sound of $y=\varepsilon$, but does not correspond to it exactly and turns sometimes to the $\dot{A}$ aigu, and sometimes to the $\dot{A}$ grave. In fact, we see that in archaic Egyptian " les phonèmes variés de la langue postérieure ne s'étaient pas produits encore, et qu'il n'y avait sous chacun d'eux, ainsi que sous chacun des signes reconnus pour consonnes par tous les savants $\int, \square, \infty, \infty, \varpi$, etc., qu'un phonème unique, ou, si l'on veut, les groupes de nuances vocaliques que nous avons l'habitude de désigner par un signe unique." Accepting these conclusions heartily it has seemed to me quite unnecessary to use any other signs to represent 4 and . . than a, à and à respectively.

[^27]The sign is transliterated $u$ throughout; it is no doubt The sign $\beta_{3}$. equivalent both to $\boldsymbol{ו}$ and $\mathfrak{i}$, and I think it is a mistake to transliterate it always by $w$. The correct transliteration of or The sign $\frac{R}{4}$.
 was sounded in some way different from is clear, otherwise it would appear in words more frequently. It seems possible that the sign 4 or added to the was intended to show that the was to be pronounced in one of the many ways in which $m$ is sounded in African languages, but what that way was is not evident. When op occurs at the end of an Egyptian transcription of the name of a locality in Palestine or Syria it may represent $m \bar{a}$. In this book I have often transcribed 髁 by $m$. mmand ${ }^{\text {rom }}$.
 probably pronounced like the Spanish $\tilde{n}$ or the Amharic ${ }^{2} g n$.

The signs and are transcribed throughout by $k h$ and kha respectively. According to some authorities $Q$ is represented (and 2 . in Coptic by 2 and by , but the Copts did not observe this distinction carefully, for we find in Coptic texts 2 HrBr and
 The absoluteness of the statement that can become in Coptic and $\varnothing$.
 has been disproved by Maspero, ${ }^{1}$ and nothing more need be said about it here. In this Dictionary the words beginning with $Q$ and those beginning with are separated into two distinct groups for the convenience of the beginner, but it has been thought unnecessary to use any specially distinctive signs for $\mathbb{Q}$ and As he will always have the Egyptian text before him, he can make no mistake. The $\chi$ is, of course, dropped.

In 1892, Professor Hommel pointed out in the Zeitschrift für Aegyptische Sprache (Bd. 30, s. 9 ff ) that the Egyptians used two sibilants which were represented by the signs - and $\rho$, The sibilants and the fact is beyond dispute, as all will admit. But the texts ${ }^{*}$ and $\cap$. prove conclusively that they ceased to distinguish between them in writing, except in the case of a few words at an early period, and that they used $\rightarrow$ and $\cap$ indiscriminately when they wished to express the letter s. There is no doubt that - must sometimes have had a somewhat different sound froin $\eta$ for we find the

[^28]－rarely $=7$ ．
$\rightarrow$ and $\cap$
$=0$ and $\underset{w}{ }$ ．
word for＂jackal＂written ——狠 or $\cdots \int$ 狐 $s a b$ or $s b$ ， and the Hebrew word for the animal is zĕébh find a form beginning with the $\rho$ ，thus $\rho 8 \int$ 布，and，as several variants of this form begin also with $\cap$ ，the form that begins with $\rightarrow$ is not a very sure ground for the statement that $-=i$ ．The $z$ sound must have been very rare in Egypt，for most of the words under $\zeta$ in the Coptic Dictionaries are of Greek origin；弓wirt for cwrrt（see Parthey＇s Vocabularium）seems to have been the result of careless pronunciation．When the Egyptians merged the sound of - in that of $\Lambda$ is not known，but the merging must have happened long before the Christian Era began，for the Copts represent both signs by c．And the Egyptian transcriptions of Canaanite geographical names prove that both $-\ldots$ and $\rho_{\text {repre－}}$ sent $\sigma$ and $ש$ ．In their transliterations of the signs - and $\cap$ the German Egyptologists distinguish $\rightarrow$ by $s$ and $\cap$ by $s^{\prime}$ ，but in this Dictionary I have followed the example of Birch and Brugsch and Maspero，and regarded them as having practically one and the same sound．Nevertheless，remembering the large number of words that begin with the signs $\cdots$ and $\cap$ ，and with the view of simplifying the task of the searcher who may use this Dictionary， I have printed all the words beginning with - in one section， and all those beginning with $\bigcap_{\text {in }}$ the section following．

By transliterating $\Delta$ by $q$ ，a letter with a diacritical point（k） has been got rid of and，though the transliterating of $\varangle$ by g does not seem quite satisfactory，I have followed the example －and $\delta=t$ ．of the older Egyptologists in this particular．${ }^{1}$ The signs $\Delta$ and $\Longrightarrow=$ th．
fare both transliterated by $t$ ，and by using $t h$ for $\approx$ the Greek $\theta$ and a letter with a line under it $(t)$ are eliminated．In the case of $\Longleftrightarrow$ I have retained the transliteration $t$ and have not adopted $d$ by which it is now sometimes transliterated．Maspero has shown that in Semitic geographical names in the XVIIIth dynasty $\leadsto$ often represents the Hebrew 7, e．g．，in $\xlongequal[0]{\square}$ ，
 that 7 is represented in Egyptian by 0，$t$, e．g．， $04 \|_{\Delta}^{-3}$ Heb．

[^29]in the name פטיםיר, and in the name Abydos, the Aramean or t ( Q ). transcription of which is אבוט. In the Greek period $\Longleftrightarrow$
 and $\Delta$, as in sios 44 ? 8 是. In the Coptic period, when the hieroglyphs were no longer in use, the scribes wrote all the names which in the old language had $\mathrm{a} \Delta$ or $\mathrm{a} \leftrightharpoons$ with $\theta$. Finally, as Maspero admits ${ }^{1}$ that the sound of $\Longleftrightarrow$ was not exactly that of the Greek $\Delta$ or the Arabic $j$, I have thought it best to retain $t$ as the transliteration of $\infty$. It is possible that the sound of the Greek $\Delta$ did exist at one time in Egyptian, but when the Copts formulated their alphabet it had disappeared from the mouths of ordinary folk.

There remains to mention now only the transliteration of ${ }^{7}$ which in some recent works appears as $t^{\prime}$ or d with a line tch. under it, $\underline{d}$. In the transcription of Semitic geographical names \} represents both $\because$ and i, e.g., צִ en en and 4 感 11 ? 11 , correctly transliterated by both $t s$ and $t c h$, and I have adopted the latter, which is pronounced like the $c h$ in "child," or the $c$ in " cicerone."

## Egyptian an African Language Fundamentally.

During the years which I spent in collecting the materials The alleged for this Dictionary I looked eagerly in the texts for any evidence that would throw light on the relationship of the ancient Egyptian language to the Semitic languages and to the languages of

Egyptian to the Semitic languages. North Eastern Africa. Though the subject is one of considerable importance philologically, it has never been, in my opinion, properly discussed, because the Semitic scholars who have written about it have lacked the Egyptological knowledge necessary for arriving at a decision, and the Egyptologists, with the exception of the lamented Burchardt, have had no adequate knowledge of Semitic languages and literature. Benfey came to the conclusion that the ancient Egyptian language had close affinity with the Benfey's Semitic family of languages, but then he also said that the Semites opinion. belonged to a great group of peoples which not only included the

[^30]Brugsch on the Semitic origin of the Egyptian language.

## Stern's

 opinion.Egyptians, but all the peoples of Africa, ${ }^{1}$ which is obviously absurd. Although his excursions into Coptic had disastrous results so far as his reputation was concerned, his view that there was a close affinity between the Egyptian and Semitic languages found acceptance with many scholars, among them being E. de Rougé, Ebers and Brugsch, all of whom were Egyptologists. Birch's view was that the "greater portion of the words [in the ancient Egyptian language] are an old form of the Coptic ; others, no longer found in that tongue, appear (to be) of Semitic origin, and have been gradually introduced into the language from the Aramaic and other sources. A few words are IndoGermanic.'" ${ }^{2}$ Brugsch stated categorically that the oldest form of the ancient Egyptian language is rooted in Semitic, and he prophesied that one day philological science would be astonished at the closeness of the relationship which existed between Egyptian and the Semitic languages. He was convinced that they had a mother in common, and that their original home was to be sought for on the banks of the Tigris and Euphrates. ${ }^{3}$ Brugsch held these views practically to the end of his life, for in his Die Aegyptologie, Leipzig, 1891, p. 91, he quotes from his Wörterbuch the words which he wrote in the preface in 1867. Stern, the eminent Coptic scholar, also declared that the Egyptian lad an affinity with the Semitic languages, which shows itself in the pronominal formations and in the roots which are common to all, but thought that it separated itself from its Asiatic sisters at a very early period and developed along lines of its own."

These views, which the older Egyptologists expressed in gencral terms, were crystallized by Erman in a paper which he contributed to the Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen
${ }^{1}$ Benfey, Über das Verhältniss der Aegyptischen Sprache zum Semitischen Sprachstamme. Leipzig, 1844.
${ }^{2}$ Bunsen, Egypt's Place, Vol. V, p. 618.
${ }^{3}$ Es steht mir nämlich fest, dass die altägyptische Sprache, d. h. die älteste Gestaltung derselben, im Semitischen wurzelt. weissagen, dass die Sprachforschung eines Tages erstaunt sein wird über das enge Band der Verwandtschaft, welches dic ägyptische Sprache mit ihren semitischen Schwestern zusammenknüpft, und über die mir jetzt schon feststehende Thatsache, dass alle cine gemeinsame Mutter haben, deren Ursitze an den Ufern des Euphrat und Tigris zu suchen ist." Wörterbuch, Bd. I, p. ix.
${ }^{4}$ Es besteht eine alte verwandtschaft zwischen der ägyptischen, welche dem hamitischen stamme angelörrt, und den semitischen sprachen, wie sich unverkennbar noch in der pronominalbildung und in manchen gemeinsamen wurzeln zeigt ; doch scheint sich das ägyptische von den asiatischen schwestern früh getrennt zu haben und seinen eigenen weg gegangen zu sein. Koptische Grammatik, p. 4.

Gesellschaft in 1892. ${ }^{1}$ ln this he pointed out in a systematic manner the details of Egyptian Grammar that have their counterparts in the Semitic languages, and printed a List of the words that were common to the Egyptian and Semitic languages. Most of these words had been remarked upon by Brugsch in his Wörterbuch, but Erman's List heightens their cumulative effect, and at the first sight of it many investigators would be inclined to say without any hesitation, "Egyptian is a Semitic language." A very able comparative philologist of the Semitic Languages, Carl Brockelmann, impressed by the remarks of Brugsch quoted above and by this List, says that Egyptian must certainly be included among the Semitic Languages, and that the more the oldest form of it, such as that made known by the Pyramid Texts, is investigated, the more convincingly apparent becomes its similarity to the Semitic Languages. Like Brugsch, he thinks that it separated itself from its sister tongues thousands of years ago, and went its own way. According to him the Egyptian language developed more quickly than the languages of the other Semites, which was due partly to the mixing of the people caused by the invasion of the Nile Valley by Scmites, and the rapidity with which the Egyptian civilization reached its zenith, much in the same way as English has gone far away from the other Germanic languages. ${ }^{2}$ Wright thought that the connection between the Semitic and the Egyptian languages was closer than that which can be said to exist between the Semitic and the Indo-European. But he called attention to the fact that the majority of Egyptian roots are monosyllabic in form, and that they do not exhibit Semitic triliterality. He was prepared to admit that the " not a few structural affinities" might perhaps be thought sufficient to justify those linguists who hold that Egyptian is a relic of the earliest age of Semitism, i.e., of Semitic

[^31]Egyptian fundamentally an African language.

Perpetual immigration into the Nile Valley.

13orrowings from
proto-Semitic.
speech as it was before it passed into the peculiar form in which we may be said to know it historically. ${ }^{1}$

Now no one who has worked at Egyptian can possibly doubt that there are many Semitic words in the language, or that many of the pronouns, some of the numbers, and some of its grammatical forms resemble those found in the Semitic languages. But even admitting all the similarities that Erman has claimed, it is still impossible to me to believe that Egyptian is a Semitic language fundamentally. There is, it is true, much in the Pyramid Texts that recalls points and details of Semitic Grammar, but after deducting all the triliteral roots, there still remains a very large number of words that are not Semitic, and were never invented by a Semitic people. These words are monosyllabic, and were invented by one of the oldest African (or Hamitic, if that word be preferred) peoples in the Valley of the Nile of whose written language we have any remains. These are words used to express fundamental relationships and feelings, and beliefs which are peculiarly African and are foreign in every particular to Semitic peoples. The primitive home of the people who invented these words lay far to the south of Egypt, and all that we know of the Predynastic Egyptians suggests that it was in the neighbourhood of the Great Lakes, probably to the east of them. The whole length of the Valley of the Nile lay then, as now, open to peoples who dwelt to the west and east of it, and there must always have been a mingling of immigrants with its aboriginal inhabitants. These last borrowed many words from the newcomers, especially from the "proto-Semitic" peoples from the country now called Arabia, and from the dwellers in the lands between the Nile and the Red Sea and Indian Ocean, but they continued to use their native words to express their own primitive ideas, especially in respect of religious beliefs and ceremonies. Words like tef o "father," sa $\mathcal{S}_{3}$ "son," sen f "brother,"

 iakh " ${ }^{5} \mathrm{~S}$ " spirit," and scores of others that are used from the earliest to the latest times, are African and have nothing to do with the Semitic languages. When they had invented or borrowed

Arldition of conventional signs. the art of writing, they were quick to perceive the advantage of adding to their pictures signs that would help the eye of the

[^32]reader，and convey to his mind an exact conception of what the writer intended to express．The names of the cardinal numbers show that the people who invented the words quoted above counted by b，＂three＂ $0_{0}^{\infty}$ ，＂four＂$x^{\infty}$ ，and＂five＂$\infty$ ，and their next number is＂ter＂＂$n$ ．When they came in contact with the Semites they borrowed from them the numbers＂six＂$\cap \& \bigcap^{\prime \prime \prime \prime}$ ，

 borrowed $t \Delta$ as a sign of the feminine，and several of the pronouns， and at a much later period many of the Semitic words that were current at the time in Syria and Palestine．And it has always seemed to me that some of the aboriginal words of the primitive Egyptians found their way into neighbouring countries，where they still live．Thus the common Egyptian word khefti $\mathbb{Q}_{0}^{Q}$ ＂enemy，＂which has its equivalent in the Coptic shaft cyecr， is also found in Amharic under the form shafte ing． $\boldsymbol{\pi}$ ：．The Survivals in
 in the Amharic denk $\boldsymbol{P} \cdot \boldsymbol{\prime}=1$ ：The Egyptian word tuat＊$\odot$ ， ＂morning，＂seems to survive in the Amharic tuwat 几市：；and with the Egyptian $S a($ ？）＂，or＂朔।＂man，＂＂person，＂may be com－ pared the Amharic saw $\boldsymbol{d} \mathbb{F}^{\text {：}}$ ：＂man or woman，＂＂person．＂

As none of the literature of the peoples who lived on each side of the Valley of the Nile lias been preserved，we lave no means of finding out how much they borrowed linguistically from the Egyptians or the Egyptians from them，but I believe the Egyptians were as much indebted to them as to the Semites．I do not for one moment suggest that such literature as the modern inhabitants of the Valley of the Nile and the neighbouring countries possess， whether it be those on the east or those on the west of the Nile， can be utilized for explaining ancient Egyptian texts，but the comparatively small amount of attention which I have been able to devote to the grammars and vocabularies of some of the languages now spoken in the Eastern Sûdân has convinced me that they contain much that is useful for the study of the lan－ guage of the hieroglyphs．The ancient Egyptians were Africans， and they spoke an African language，and the modern peoples of the Eastern Sûdân are Africans，and they speak African lan－ guages，and there is in consequence much in modern native

Sûdânî literature which will help the student of ancient Fgyptian in his work. From the books of Tutschek, ${ }^{1}$ Krapf, ${ }^{2}$ Mitterutzner, ${ }^{3}$ and from the recently published works of Captain Owen ${ }^{4}$ and Westermann, ${ }^{5}$ a student with the necessary leisure can collect a large number of facts of importance for the comparative study of Nilotic languages both ancient and modern.

## The Introduction, Indexes, Semitic Alphabets, etc.

The Introduction.

Lists of Hieroglyphic signs by Champollion, Birch, E. de Rougé and Brugsch.

In the introductory section of this book I have given a list of the commonest Egyptian signs, with their values as phonetics and determinatives, arranged practically according to the Lists of Egyptian Hieroglyphic Signs published by the eminent printing firms of Theinhardt in Berlin, ${ }^{6}$ Holzhausen in Vienna, ${ }^{7}$ and Harrison \& Sons in London. ${ }^{8}$ Certainly none of these lists is absolutely correct since the classification of several of the signs is the result of guesswork, for the simple reason that Egyptologists do not know what objects certain signs are intended to represent. The only native Egyptian List of Hieroglyphs known was published by Griffith, Two Hieroglyphic Papyri from Tanis, London, 1889, 4to, but this does not help us much in the identification of the hieroglyphs. The first printed List of Hieroglyphs was published by Champollion in his Grammaire Égyptienne, Paris, 1836 , and contains 260 hieroglyphs. In 1848 Birch published a fuller List with detailed descriptions (see above p. xxxiii) in the first volume of the German and English editions of Bunsen's "Aegyptens Stelle." This he revised and enlarged, and republished in 1867, in the second edition of the first volume of the English edition, pp. 505-559. It contained 890 hieroglyphs and 201 determinatives were grouped separately. In 1851 E. de Rougé issued a List of hieroglyphs in his Catalogue des signes hiéroglyphiques de l'Imprimerie Nationale, Paris, 1851, and he reprinted it with explanations and descriptions in the first part
${ }^{1}$ Grammar of the Galla-Language. Munich, $\mathbf{1} 845$; and his Lexicon. Munich, 1841.
${ }^{2}$ Vocabulary of the Galla-Language. London, 1842.
${ }^{3}$ Die Dinka-Sprache in Central Afrika (with Wörterbuch). Brixen, 1866.

- Bari Grammar and Vocabulary. London, 1908.
- The Shilluk People: their Language and Folklore. Berlin, 1912; Die Sudansprachen. Hamburg, 191I; The Nuer Language. Berlin, 1912.
${ }^{6}$ Liste der Hieroglyphischen Typen aus der Schriftgiesserei. Berlin, 1875. This list was arranged by Lepsius.
"Hieroglyphen. Vienna (no date). This List contains all the unusual types which were specially cut to print Maspero's edition of the Pyramid Texts.
"List of Egyptian Hieroglyphics. London, 1892.
of his Chrestomathie Egyptienne, Paris, 1867. This contained about 340 hieroglyphs. A much fuller and more accurate List was published by Brugsch, Index des Hiéroglyphes Phonétiques y compris des valeurs de l'Écriture Secrìte, Leipzig, 1872, and it contained 600 signs and their phonetic values, accompanied by references to pages of his Wörterbuch, and 147 determinatives. After the Lists given by Rossi in his Coptic Hieroglyphic Grammar $^{1}$ and by von Lemm ${ }^{2}$ in his Egyptian Reading Book, no further attempt was made to discuss hieroglyphs generally until Griffith described 104 Egyptian characters in Beni Hasan III, London, 1896. Two years later he published A Collection of Hieroglyphs, London, 1898 , which contained descriptions and identifications of I92 hieroglyphs illustrated by really good coloured pictures of the objects which they represented, copied chiefly from coffins and tombs of the XIIth dynasty. The most recently published List of Hieroglyphs is that given by Erman in the third edition of his Aegyptische Grammatik, Berlin, IgIr. It contains about 660 hieroglyphs, not reckoning variants, selected from Theinhardt's List. In the List of Hieroglyphs given in the present work I have followed their order in the List of Messrs. Harrison \& Sons, but have been obliged to alter the numbers of the characters. I have given all the ordinary phonetic values which the signs have when forming parts of words generally, but have made no attempt to give the word-values when they are used as ideographs. The values which many of the signs had when used in the so-called " enigmatic writing," and in the inscriptions of the Ptolemaic Period are not given. Want of space made it impossible to inclucle in this Introduction a list of the hieratic forms of hieroglyphs; for these the beginner is referred to Pleyte's Catalogue Lists of Raisonné de Types Égyptiens Hieratiques de la Fonderie de N. Tetterode, Leyden, 1865 (which contains 388 signs), and the works of Simeone Levi ${ }^{3}$ and G. Möller. ${ }^{4}$

I have also given in the Introduction reproductions by photography of the Egyptian Alphabet as formulated by Young,
${ }^{1}$ Grammatica Copto-Geroglifica con un' appendice dei principali segni sillabici e del loro significato. Rome-Turin-Florence, I877. It contains 386 phonetic signs and 124 determinatives.

[^33]Champollion, Lepsius, and Tattam, and reproductions of pages of Reproductions Birch's Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictionary, Young's Rudiments of of pages of some early Egyptological works.

Semitic alphabets.

The mistakes of scribes and transcribers, their errors and omissions.
an Egyptian Dictionary in the ancient Enchorial Character, Champollion's Dictionnaire Egyptien, and Birch's Dictionary of Hieroglyphics. These works are not to be found in every public, still less private, library, and I believe that many a reader will examine and study them, if only from the point of view of the bibliographer.

The indexes to the Coptic and to the non-Egyptian words and geographical names which are at the end of the book will show that a considerable number of Coptic, Hebrew, Syriac, Arabic, Ethiopic, Amharic, Assyrian and Persian words and names are quoted in this Dictionary. The beginner who wishes to examine these words will need to learn the alphabets of the principal Semitic languages, and as I know of no Egyptological work in which they are to be found, I have included them in this Introduction, and they follow the List of Egyptian Hieroglyphs.

## Apologia and Thanks.

In the preparation of the manuscript of this Dictionary for the printer I have not spared labour, or trouble, or time or attention, and I have made every effort during the proof reading to reduce misprints to a minimum. I have copied too many texts in the course of my life not to know how easy it is for the attention to be distracted, and the eye to be deceived, and the hand to write something which it ought not to write when doing work of this kind. The professional copyists of the Book of the Dead, and the monastic scribes who laboriously transcribed Coptic, Syriac, Arabic and Ethiopic texts in Egypt, Ethiopia and Syria, made many mistakes, mis-spelt the words of the archetypes in their copies, omitted whole lines, and made nonsense of many passages by omitting parts of words and mixing together the remaining parts. It seems to me obvious from these facts that every one who undertakes a long and very tedious work like the making of an Egyptian Dictionary, must be guilty of the perpetration of mistakes, blunders, and errors in his copying, however careful he may be. In my work there will be found inconsistencies, misunderstandings, and misprints, and probably downright misstatements, and as Maspero said in his edition of the Pyramid Texts, " je le regrette sans m'en étonner. . . . C'est une infirmité de la nature humaine dont on finit par prendre son parti, comme de bien d'autres." Notwithstanding such defects I hope and believe that this Dictionary will be useful to the
beginner, and will save him time and trouble and give him help, and if my hope and belief be realized, the purpose of my friend who made the printing of the book possible will be effected, and my own time and labour will not have been wasted. Many, many years must pass before the perfect Egyptian Hieroglyphic Dictionary can, or will, be written, and meanwhile the present work may serve as a stop-gap.

It is now my pleasant duty to put on record my thanks and gratitude to those who have enabled me to produce this book. First and foremost they are due to the gentleman, who having discussed with me my plan for the proposed Dictionary and suggested certain modifications of it and additions to it, decided to defray the entire cost of its production. In spite of my entreaties he persists in remaining anonymous, and wishes to be known only as an English gentleman who is interested in everything that concerns the history, religion, language and literature of ancient Egypt, and in the language and literature of the Copts, that is to say, of the Egyptians who embraced Christianity. He is also deeply interested in the exploration of Western Asia, and has liberally supported all the endeavours made by the English to excavate the sites of the ancient cities mentioned in the Bible. Owing to the great advance in the price of materials, and the various rises in wages in the printing trades that have taken place during the War, twice or thrice I was on the verge of being obliged to stop the printing of this book, but my friend decided that the work should go on, and that the original plan as approved by him should be neither altered nor curtailed, and he furnished the means for continuing the work. What this means will be evident from the fact that since we began to print in July, ig16, the cost per sheet has increased by not less than 125 per cent.! In addition to this generous act I am indebted Great rise in wages and cost of production of this Dictionary. to my anonymous friend for ready help and sympathy during the last forty years.

I owe my wife many thanks for constant help in the sorting and incorporation of slips, and for assistance in the reading of proofs. She has also read for and with me the proofs and revises of every sheet of the book, and its completion is due largely to her help and encouragement.

To Mr. Edgar Harrison, partner in the firm of Harrison \& Mr. Edgar Sons, I am indebted in another way. From start to finish Harrison. he has taken the deepest interest in the printing of the Dictionary, and has done everything he could, both officially

Thanks to those who have made the publication
of this Dictionary possible.

Messrs. Harrisons' fount of Egyptian type.

Messrs. Harrisons' Oriental compositor.
and privately, to forward my work. During the War, when the resources of the Firm were strained to their utmost to carry out the urgent work which was thrust upon them by the Government, and when every available hand was pressed into this service, he somehow managed to keep going the composition of this book, and found means of machining each sheet when ready for press. Besides this, he had many hundreds of new characters cut, and spared no trouble in reproducing my manuscript, and whenever necessary he cast great quantities of new type to enable the composing to continue, and so avoided delay during the distribution of the type of worked-off sheets. At the present time his fount of Egyptian type is the largest and most comprehensive and complete in the world. At my request he las prepared a list of his Egyptian Hieroglyphic types which will be found at the end of the volume. On the Continent great printing firms like Harrison \& Sons, who enlarge and complete their founts of Oriental types, receive subsidies from Governments, or from Academies, but in England no subsidies or contributions are given to printers, and the satisfaction which they feel when they have done a public-spirited act of this kind is their sole reward. That Messrs. Longman cast at their own expense the fount of solid Egyptian type that was used for printing Birch's "List of Hieroglyphics," and his "Dictionary of Hieroglyphics," and that Messrs. Harrisons have cut, at their own expense, the very extensive and complete fount of linear hieroglyphic types used in the printing of the present work, will ever redound to the credit of the great company of English publishers and master-printers. Dedication : the coloured border was drawn by Mr. Alfred Caton.

Finally, I mention with gratitude the help which I have received from Mr. A. E. Fish, the able compositor in the employ of Messrs. Harrisons who set the type of this Dictionary. He has shown great zeal and interest in the work, and his skill and great experience have triumphed over many difficulties, and made the proof reading easier. He is a worthy successor of Mr. Mabey, Messrs. Harrisons' great Oriental Compositor, who set the type for George Smith's monumental work The History of Assurbanipal, London, 1871, and of Mr. Fisher who set the type for my text volume of the Book of the Dead, London, 1894, published by the Trustees of the British Museum.

## ERNEST WALLIS BUDGE.

> British Museum, February 25th, 1920.

## A LIST

OF THE PRINCIPAL WORKS USED IN THE PREPARATION OF THIS DICTIONARY, AND OF THE ABBREVIATIONS OF THEIR TITLES BY WHICH THEY ARE INDICATED.

## A LIST

Of the principal works used in the preparation of this Dictionary,
and of the abbreviations of their titles by which they are
indicated:-

| I |  | Urkunden des Alten Reichs bearbeitet von $K$. Sethe. Leipzig, 1903. Large 8vo. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| II |  | Hieroglyphische Urkunden der Griechisch-Römischen Zeit bearbeitet von K. Sethe. Leipzig, 1904. Large 8vo. |
| III |  | Urkunden der älteren Aethiopenkönige bearbeitet von $K$. Sethe. Leipzig, 1908. Large 8 vo. |
| IV |  | Urkunden der 18 Dynastic, Bände III und IV bearbeitet von K. Sethe. Leipzig, 1906-o9. Large 8 vo. (In the Series Urkunden des Aegyptischen Altertums. Edited by G. Steindorff.) |
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## A LIST

Of the most frequently used Hieroglyphic Characters with their Phonetic Values，together with their Significations when employed as Determinatives and Ideographs．

| MEN（Standing，Sitting，Kneeling，Bowing，Lying Down）． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number， | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| 1 | 鲄 | － | inactivity，inertness，inanition， exhaustion． |
| 2 | 解 | à | address，cry out，invoke．As an <br>  |
| 3， 4 | 搰，瓦 | —— | ＇deprecate，propitiate． |
| 5， 6 | $\mathrm{H}, \xi$ |  | pray，worship，adore，entreat， praise． |
| 7 | $\AA^{\prime}$ | hen mam | praise，exult，chant． |
| 8 | $\hbar$ | qa $\triangle$ M，hāā $\&=$ | high，lofty ；exult，make merry． |
| 9 | $\neq$ | ān $\mathrm{mm}^{\text {n }}$ | go back，turn back，turn round． |
| 10，II | 鱼鱼 | － | call，beckon． |
| 12 | $\frac{\pi}{~}$ | － | see No． 7. |
| 13 | 令 | －－ |  |
| 14 | $M$ | àn | run． |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I} 5, \mathrm{I} 6 \\ & 17,18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 4, \\ 4 \\ \text { 年, } \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{array}\right\} \end{aligned}$ | àb 4d | dance，perform gymnastics． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as ${ }^{\bullet}$ <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19，20 | 成，合 | kes $\circlearrowright$ ¢ | bow，pay homage． |
| 21 | － 5 | －－ | run away or run after something． |
| 22， 23 | 甬魚 | － |  |
| 24 | $\stackrel{B}{2}$ | － | make friends，be in league with someone，heter $\stackrel{\ominus}{\ominus}$ ；be on brotherly terms with，sensen $\$ d$ ． |
| 25 | $\dot{f}$ | －－ | hide，to conceal，amen $\downarrow \underset{\text { um．}}{\text { u }}$ ． |
| 26 | IN | －－ | dwarf，pygmy，teng $\overbrace{\triangle}$ ． |
| 27，28 | $\text { I. }\{$ | － | image，figure，statue，tut o $B$ ， mummy，transformed dead body，sāhu＝\＆${ }^{3}$ ；to stablish a custom． |
| 29 | 用 | － | eternity． |
| 30 | 惀 | ur | great，great one，a chief official， prince． |
| 31 | 年 | － | old，aged，iau 4 ，senior <br>  |
| 32 | 6\％ | － | strong，strength，nekht Mos． |
| 33 | 淂 | － | beat（？）strike（？） |
| 34 | Å | － | shepherd（？）hunter（？） |
| 35 | $+r_{\beta}^{2}$ | － | to repulse，to drive away，seker $1 \%$ ． |
| 36 | 蹈 | － | to perform a ceremony（？） |
| 37 | 骨 | － | shepherd． |
| 38 | $\frac{1}{8}$ | － | the $\dot{a} h 2 i$－priest $4 \$ 44$. |
| 39，40 |  | － |  |
| 41 | H | － | strong，strength． |
| $4^{2}$ | 隠 |  | harper，play a musical instru－ ment． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 | －${ }^{\circ}$ | － | break up ground，plough． |
| 44， 45 | 明, 珹 | － | present，make an offering． |
| 46 | $=8$ | nini $\operatorname{man}_{11} \operatorname{man}_{11}$ | pour out water． |
| 47 | 盛 | － | purificatory priest． |
| 48 | $\%$ | － | sow grain；to use a throw－net in hunting． |
| 49 | 采 | － | skipping． |
| 50 | 搰 | khus $0^{3} \\|$ | build． |
| 5 I | 鄙 | － | work a boring tool（？），drill． |
| 52 | 是䍜 | qet $\dagger=$ | build． |
| 53 | $\vec{\square}$ | － | suspend，stretch out the sky， $\bar{a} k h \longrightarrow$ ． |
| 54， 55 | 量, 覙 | fa | carry，bear on shoulders． |
| 56 | झ-rin | － | $=$ khesteb $\left.\frac{Q}{\leftrightarrows}\right]_{0}^{\circ}$ ，lapis lazuli．． |
| 57， 58 | 道, 初筬 | qes $\stackrel{\Delta}{n}$ | restrain，bind． |
| 59 | 溥 | － | $=$ heq $\& \Delta$ ，governor |
| 60，6I | 閧，是 | － | statue of king． |
| 62， 63 | 觕，销 | － | king of Upper Egypt． |
| 64， 65 | 陽，易 | － | king of Lower Egypt． |
| 66，67，68 | 愲, 㤨, 捣 | － | king of Upper and Lower Egypt． |
| 69，70 | 滑，㒀 | － | foreign potentate． |
| 71 | 謪 | － | $=$ áti 4044 king，prince． |
| 72 | 角 | － | child，infancy． |
| 73，74 | 会盛 | － | sit． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 75，76 | 竟，盛 | － | royal child． |
| 77 | 㿽 | － |  |
| 78,79 80 |  |  | enemy，death，the dead，slaughter， $=$ kheft $i$＂ ＂enemy．＂ |
| 81 | $\frac{10}{H}$ | hāā $\%$ ¢ |  |
| 82 | H篤 | m＇shã | soldier of every kind． |
| 83 845 | 易 | － | soldier of every kind $=$ menfit <br>  |
| 84,85 86 | $\left.\begin{array}{c}A \cdot 8) \\ \text { 岛 }\end{array}\right\}$ | － | prisoner，captive，foreigner． |
| 87 | Ye8 | － | criminal． |
| 88 | Y | － | execution，death． |
| 89 | 足 | － |  |
| 90 | \＄ | － | invoke，address，cry out to，inter－ jection O or Oh！Hail！etc． |
| 91，92，93 |  | － | eat，drink，speak，and of every－ thing which is done with the mouth． |
| 94 | （0） | － | inactivity，inertness，rest． |
| 95 | $\frac{21}{21}$ | － | praise，hen $\square$ ． |
| 96 | d | － | pray，worship，adore，entreat； praise． |
| 97,98 99 | 趋，边 |  | hide，amen $\downarrow \stackrel{\mu}{\mu}$ ，conceal，pro－ tect（？） |
| 100 | 等 | － | play an instrument of music， harper． |
| 101 | ही | － | drinking，offering（？） |
| 102 | 些 | － | offering．． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 103 | 躴 | － | hide，conceal，amen 9 ¢ |
| 104 | 显 | uāb | priest． |
| $\begin{gathered} 105,106, \\ 107 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | pour out water，make a libation． |
| 108 109 |  | － | carry a load，atep 0 ，bear， support，$f a \mathrm{~m}$ ． var．of 显（？） |
| Ifo，in | 近, | heh ${ }_{\text {k }}$ | great but indefinite number． |
| 112 | 通 | － | write． |
| 113 | 通 | － |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 114, \text { I } 15, \\ 116 \end{gathered}$ | 䏛哏， | － | the blessed or holy dead． |
| 117， 118 | 䛼, 界 | à | a god or divine person． |
| 119 | 等 | － | the king holding the sceptre？ |
| 120 | 等 | － | the king holding the sceptre \｛． |
| 12 I | 是 | － | the king holding the whip $\mathbb{A}$ ． |
| 122 | 䦽 | － | the king holding the whip and sceptre． |
| 123 | 過 | － | the king wearing the White Crown and holding the whip and the sceptre？ |
| 124 | 過 | － | the king wearing the Red Crown and holding the whip and the sceptre？ |
| 125 | 边 |  | the king wearing the Red Crown and holding the whip ？and the andeh of＂life．＂ |
| 126 | 边 | － | the king wearing the White and Red Crowns 㻆 and holding the sceptre？ |



| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 13,14 \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | B， | － | bend，bow，geb［ $\triangle$ ］． |
| 16 | E | － | pregnant woman，beq $\rfloor \Delta$ ． |
| I 7 | 烩 | － | parturient woman，give birth to， mes角l，$p \bar{a} p \bar{a}$ ． |
| 18，19 |  | － | nurse，men $\overline{\bar{c}}$ child，renn |
|  |  | 111 |  |
|  |  | GODS AND GODDESSES． |  |
| I | 领 | [ | Ásȧr（Osiris）；usually written告 or |
| 2， 3 | 篤，合 | － | Pth（Ptah）． |
| 4， 5 | 浐，遃 | － | Ptah－Tanen． |
| 6 | 蜆 | － | Ptaḥ－Seker－Ȧsȧr． |
| 7 | H | － | Menu（Min，Khem Ȧmsu）． |
| 8 | 胃 | － | Amen（Ammon） |
| 9 | 售 | － | Amen holding the sceptre ！． |
| 10 ． | 昜 | － | Amen holding Maāt $\triangle_{0}$ ． |
| I I | 䚡 | － | Amen holding the scimitar Khepesh 믕． |
| 12 | 篃 | － | Amen holding the sceptre $T$ ． |
| I 3，I4， |  |  |  |
| I 5，I6， | 易，浐 |  |  |
| 17，18， |  |  | Horus the Elder，Horus－Rā，Rā， the Sull－god． |
| 19 | －遃 |  |  |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | 遥 | － | Amen－Rā，or Rā－Amen． |
| 21 | 踥 | － | Heru－ȧakhuti（Harmakhis），or Horus of the Two Horizons． |
| 22，23，24 |  | － |  |
| 25，26 | $B \cdot N$ | － | Tchehuti（Thoth）． |
| 27 | 逍 | － | Set $\prod_{\text {侖 }}$（var． $\Pi_{\text {민，}}$ ，or Sutekh $\cap$ Q ． |
| 28 | 等 | －－ | Ànpu（Anubis）． |
| 29，30， 31 | 需, 蓪, 丞 | － | Khnemu（Khnoubis），Khnoumis， Khnum，Khneph，etc． |
| 32 | 通部 | － | Hep，or Hāpi，the Nile－god． |
| 33， 34 | 超，令 | － | Shu，god of light and dryness． |
| 35 | 羂 | － | Bes，a Sûdânî god． |
| 36，37， |  |  | Set as a warrior－god． |
| 38 | 朔 |  |  |
| 39，40 | 命, 弯 | － | the Bennu bird（phoenix）． |
| 4 I | $E$ | －－ | Mestá，son of Horus． |
| $4^{2}$ | $[$ | － | Hāpi，son of Horus． |
| 43 | $\frac{5}{k}$ | － | Qebhasenuf，son of Horus． |
| 44 | I | － | Tuamutef，son of Horus． |
| 45.46 | 裙, 京 | － | the Hare－god． |
| 47，48， | F成，京， |  |  |
| 49，50， | 洓，朆， | － | Ast or Set（Isis）． |
| 51， 52 | 䢕 |  |  |
| 53，54 |  | － | Neb－t he－t（Nephthys）． |



| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | $\infty$ | － | see， $\bar{a} n$ mm． |
| 10 | $\xrightarrow{(1)}$ | － | eye－paint（ $k o h l$ ） |
| 11 | T11 | － |  |
| 12 | $\infty$ | － | left eye，see． |
| 13 | $\infty$ | － | beautiful， $\bar{a} n \ldots$ ． |
| 14 | 而盛 | －－ | see，behold，peter $\square^{8}$ ． |
| 15 | ¢ | － | divine eye，right eye of Rā，utchat C $\mathbb{M}^{\circ}$ |
| 16 | 8 | － | divine eye，left eye of Rā． |
| 17 | 新家 | － | the two divine eyes，utchatti， <br>  the Sun and Moon． |
| 18，19 | 退，迆 | － | need，what is required，tebh $-1 \%$ ． |
| 20 | No | － | tear－drop of divine eye． |
| 21 | － | $\text { àr } \stackrel{\downarrow}{\Perp}$ | pupil of the eye，death，destruc－ tion． |
| 22 | －。 | － | see，maa M． |
| 23，24 | $\approx$, | － | eyebrow． |
| 25 | 3 | －－ | ear，mestcher $\\|\\|$ 盛． |
| 26 | \％ | － | breathe，nose，nostril ；the front of anything． |
| 27 | $\infty$ | r，ra | mouth． |
| 28 | $\cdots$ | － | lip． |
| 29 | $\infty$ | － | the two lips． |
| 30,32 32 |  | － | eject spittle，vomit，efflux，exu－ dation，moisture． |
| 33 | לسـ | － | jaw－bone． |
| 34 |  | － | the two jaws．． |
| 35， 36 | A， | － | staff，to speak． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 37, \quad 38, \\ 39 \end{gathered}$ |  | － | backbone，hew in pieces，dis－ member． |
| 40 | 理 | － | chine，sacrum，hew in pieces， dismember． |
| 41 | $\nabla$ | － | breast，nurse． |
| 42，43，44 | $0,0,1)$ | － | embrace，surround，happening， event． |
| 45 | L | ka | the double，person（？）；y．strength of the $k a$ ，yo beauty of the $k a$ ． |
| 46 | $4$ |  | ka－priest，hem $\hat{y}$ ，ka LJ． |
| 47,48 49,50 |  | n | lack，want，need，nothing，no， not． |
| $5 \mathrm{I}, 52$ | － | － |  |
| 53 | Ki | khan | paddle，row a boat． |
| 54 | $0 \leq$ | āḥa－\％ | fight，wage war，contend against． |
| 55，56 | 运 10 | － | present an offering $\& \stackrel{\text { anm }}{\sim}$ ． |
| 57 | $\pm$ | － | write． |
| 58 | a | khu ${ }^{3}$ | rule，direct，govern． |
| $\begin{gathered} 59,60 \\ 61 \end{gathered}$ | $?$ |  | splendour，strength（？） |
| 62 | w－0 | māk ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |
| 63 | － | a，țet ${ }^{\infty}$ | give，crta $\triangleq$ or $\triangleq$ or $\bigcirc \Delta$ ． |
| 64,65 | －10 | － | $\operatorname{arm}($ remon $)$ ，ㅆm，bear，carry， set in position，anything done with the arm． |
| 66 | 8 |  | give，erta $\square_{\Delta}$ ． |
| 67，68 | a，B，B | $\mathrm{m}, \mathrm{m}$＇${ }^{\text {咸．}}$ | give． |
| 69 | $\cdots$ | ȧāi 4.41 | wash，cleanse． |
| 70， 71 | ¢ | － | strong，strength，nokht $\xrightarrow[\mathrm{m}_{0}]{\text { Mm }}$ ． |


| Number. | Hieroglyph. | Phonetic Value. | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 72 | 30 | - | strength, rule, direct. |
| 73 | $\sim$ | khu Q ${ }^{3}$ | rule, direct, govern. |
| 74 | 家 | shep | hand, take, receive. |
| 75,76 | F, | kep $\widetilde{\square}$ | press down (?). |
| 77, 78 | $\infty$, | $\stackrel{t}{ }$ | hand, palm of the hand, tcha-t <br>  |
| 79,80 | 13, 5 | shep (?) | take in the hand, receive. |
| 81 | re | - |  |
| 82, 83 | - E | - |  |
| 84 | 1 | - |  |
| 85 | 1 | - | ten thousand, tchebā $\urcorner$ ¢ |
| 86 | $11$ | - | right, true mean, middle, $\bar{a} q a$ $\Delta$, witness, testimony, meter - |
| 87, 88, | $\curvearrowleft \sim$ | - | take, take away. |
| 89,90 | - , m) |  |  |
| 91 | $\stackrel{\text { ¢9\% }}{ }$ | - | nails, claws, talons. |
| 92 | $\{$ | men ${ }_{\text {mmm }}^{\text {um }}$ | present, offer. |
| 93 | $\square$ | met | phallus, front, male, masculine, procreate. |
| 94 | 7-0 | - | procreate. |
| 95 | $7^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | hen $\}^{\prime}=$ | procreate. |
| 96,97 | for, | - | lead, guide, seshem $\dagger$ 四. |
| 98 | 5 | - | testicles. |
| 99 | $v$ | hem $\chi^{*}$ | female pudenda, female, woman. |
| 100 | $\wedge$ | - | go, walk, enter. |
| 101 | $\wedge$ | - | run, walk quickly. |



| Number． | Hicroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | 8 | － | sacred ram of Amen． |
| 16 | 为 | － | goat． |
| 17 | 番 | － | nobleman，elder；var． （？） |
| 18 | Fon | khan | interior，skin，hide． |
| 19， 20, 21 |  |  | ape，monkey． |
| 22 | \％${ }^{3}$ | － | rage，fury． |
| 23 | 18 | － | dancing，merriment． |
| 24，25，26 |  | － | sacred ape，praise． |
| 27 | on | － | fight，quarrel． |
| 28 | 空亦 | － | ape bearing solar face． |
| 29 | 品 | － | ape wearing Red Crown． |
| 30 | 突品 | － | ape of Thoth bearing the solar Eye（utchat）． |
| 31 |  | － | hippopotamus－goddess（Ta－urt， Thoueris）． |
| 32 | Suss | － | hippopotamus． |
| 33 | \％n | － | lion． |
| 34 | － | re，ru |  |
| $35,36$ $37$ | $\left.\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c} 1320 \\ 580 \end{array}\right.\right\}$ | － |  |
| 38 | D | neb $\square$ | image，sphinx． |
| 39 | 㫫 | － | sphinx（？） |
| 40 | cis | － | bolt of a door． |
| 41 | 논ํ | － | the lion－gods of last evening and this morning． |



| VI．PARTS OF ANIMALS． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| 1 | $B$ | － | ass＇s head． |
| 2 | 怱 | － | fore part of bull． |
| 3 | $\square$ | $\square$ | bull． |
| 4 | $\Theta$ | － | nose，breath，the front of any－ thing． |
| 5 | 0 | － | the nose，breath，front． |
| 6 | $\ddagger$ | － | throat and neck，head and wind－ pipe，swallow． |
| 7 | 多 | － | cow－goddess． |
| 8 | S | － | respect，reverence，shefit |
| 9 | 覀 | － |  |
| 10 | ${ }^{2}$ | － |  of Hermopolis Magna． |
| I I，I2 | 号，兑 | － | wisdom，knowledge，shesa西川。 |
| 13 | 9 | － | strength，power． |
| 14，15，16 |  | － | fore part，front． |
| 17 | 呺 | － | the lion－gods of yesterday even－ ing and this morning． |
| $18,19$ | $3 x^{4}{ }^{4}$ | set | underworld． |
| 21， 22 | $\text { 告, } \xi^{n}$ | － | company，group． |
| 23，24， | $\frac{3}{3},$ | usr | strength． |
| 25，26 | 等 5 |  |  |
| 27 | $\sum$ | － | moment，minute． |
| 28，29 | ～～， | － | horns of kudu． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 30,31 \\ 32 \end{gathered}$ | $\underbrace{\infty}_{v, v},$ | up | crown of the head，apex． |
| $33,34,35$ 36 |  | － | New Year＇s Day，up renpit． the god Khnum． |
| 37，38，39 | Y，${ }^{4},{ }^{2}$ |  | rank，dignity，high position． |
| 40 | 》 | àb－ل | horn． |
| 41， 42 | $\checkmark$ |  | tusk，tooth． |
| 43 | $\Delta$ |  | hear，ear． |
| 44 | 01 | peh o ${ }_{\text {\％}}$ | end，hinder part，attain，reach． |
| 45 | $\frac{0}{4}$ | － | incantation，enchantment，heka \＆ |
| 46 | $\cdots$ |  | thigh，shoulder（？）strength． |
| 47 | $\bigcirc$ |  | pudenda of a cow，female． |
| 48 | v |  | constellation Meskhet（Great Bear）． |
| 49，50 | f，Y | － | repeat，bone． |
| 51，52， | Ob，的， | kap $0^{\square}$ |  |
| 53， 54 | 成，$\sim$ |  |  |
| 55，56， 57 | ®，召，裻 |  | skin，hide． |
| 58，59 | 早, 霍 |  | striped or variegated hide． |
| 60 | $q^{*}$ |  | shoot，aim at，target． |
| 61 | $\checkmark$ |  | tail，rump，thorn，prickle，goad． |
| 62 | 5 |  | bone and Hlesh，flesh，joint，heir， posterity． |
| 63 |  | nes $\operatorname{man}_{\square}$ ，min | tongue，leader． |
| 64 | $\nabla$ | sma-n思 | the lung or lungs，unite，join together． |
| 65 | 居 | － | the bull＇s skin in which the deceased was placed，mesqat用 $\triangle$ 名。 |


| VII. <br> BIRDS． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| I | $n^{n}$ | a | kite（？） |
| 2， 3 | 甭, | ma |  |
| 4.5 6 |  | ti | eagle． |
| 7，8 | H, 品 | neh man $\xi$ |  |
| 9 | Mo | － |  |
| 10 | so | ＿＿ | Horus with whip． |
| 1 I | 単 | － | Horus－Rā． |
| I2， 13 | Sol | －－． | Hawk of gold，a royal title． |
| 14 | 若 | － | king of the South and North． |
| 15 | P | － | king－god． |
| 16 | n | － | Rā－Harmakhis． |
| 17 | $\stackrel{8}{4}$ | － | right，right－hand side，the West， Ament． |
| 18 | $\frac{\beta}{n} \frac{9}{n}=\beta$ | － | Under World，Kher－neter． |
| 19 | 㽟 | － | Horus，uniter of the Two Lands， a royal title． |
| 20， 2 I | ch，等 | － | the god Sep． |
| 22，23， |  | － | forms of Horus－Rā． |
| 24 | 罗 |  |  |
| 25 | Noss | － | Horus or Rā in his disk． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26，27 | R－4， | － | the goddess Hathor． |
| 28 | 共 | khu ${ }^{3}$ |  |
| 29 | 3 | － | sacred bird and image of a god． |
| 30 | $\$$ | － | Horus－Sept． |
| 31 | An | ner $\stackrel{m m}{\longleftrightarrow} \mathrm{~m}[\mathrm{u}] \mathrm{t}$ | vulture，the goddess Mut，mother， year． |
| 32 | Sus | － | goddess Mut． |
| 33 | \％ | － | the goddess Nekhebit． |
| 34 | N | － | the goddesses Nekhebit and Uatchit，the tutelary goddesses of Upper and Lower Egypt respectively，neb－ti $\smile i$. |
| 35 | 会 | māk | ．．．．．．． |
| － 36,37 | $5$ | m | ．．．．．．．． |
| 38 | 男 | mm | ．．．．． |
| 39，40， |  |  |  |
| 41，42， | 4袚，喚， | ma，mā（？）m＇，mi（？） |  |
| 43 | $\cdots$ |  |  |
| 44 | $4$ | mer |  |
| 45 | N⿵冂卄 | － | before，em bah． |
| 46 | $5$ | mer <br>  |  |
| 47 | ${ }_{n}$ | tekh $\odot$ |  |
| 48 | S | ajakh 4 | light，radiance，brilliance，shine． |
| 49 | N | gem 時 | find，discover． |
| 50 | 2 | － | catch fish． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $5^{1,52,}$ | 3，会， |  |  |
| 53． 54 | 䧄，坔寺 |  | ibis，the god Thoth，tchehuti <br>  |
| 55 | $\sqrt[2]{1}$ | bads．bak』 | soul，dig． |
| 56 | 2ex | － | souls，divine souls． |
| 57．58 | ， 273 | － | nest． |
| 59 | 当 | － | lake with wild fowl，nest． |
| 60 | 3 | ba（？） |  |
| 6 I | in | － |  |
| 62 | $\stackrel{V}{5}$ | － | phoenix，benu Jo ${ }^{\text {man }}$ ． |
| 63 | \％ | － |  |
| 64 | $\stackrel{\overparen{\pi}}{ }$ | － | Hood，intundate． |
| 65,66 67 |  | － | food，fatten． |
| 68 | R | －－ | red． |
| 69．70， | $3 \times \overbrace{3}$ |  |  |
| 71 | 隹 | sal | goose and duck，birds in general， insects，son，the Earth－god Geb． |
| 72，73 | $\frac{27}{37}$ | － | washermen． |
| 74 | $Q_{n}$ | － | shake，tremblc． |
| 75，76 | $n$ | － | destroy． |
| 77 | －E3 | － | enter． |
| 78．79 | $8 \pi,-3$ | pa | duck，waterfowl，flying． |
| 80， 81 | $4,4$ | － | flying，flutter，hover，alight． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 82 | 睆 | －qema，then | flutter，hover，alight． |
| 83 | $\frac{\pi}{N}$ | tcheb 7 」 | brick，seal． |
| 84 | 5 | ur | swallow，great． |
| 85 | \％ | － | small，little． |
| 86 | $3$ | menkh $\underset{\sim m}{\text { umm }}$ ， |  |
| 87，88 | B , 鿉 | － | people，mankind． |
| 89 | is | u | chicken，quail（？） |
| 90 | $y$ | āu | ．．．．．． |
| 91 | $203$ | mau |  |
| 92 | $8$ | tu |  |
| 93 | 选 | tha |  |
| 94 | 63 | － | fear，terror． |
| 95，96 |  | ba | the beatified soul． |
| VIII． |  |  |  |
| PARTS OF BIRDS． |  |  |  |
| I | 8 | －－ | goose，duck． |
| 2 | 2 | － | bird of prey，masculine． |
| 3．4．5 | $8,8,8$ | peq ${ }^{\text {吅 }}$ |  |
| 6 | 98 | ajakh os | bright，shining，etc．，like ？ |
| 7 | $T$ | － |  |
| 8 | －${ }^{\text {²＇1）}}$ | amakh 4 | Eye of Horus． |
| 9． 10 | 源， | － | flying，wings． |



| Number, | Hieroglyph. | Phonetic Value. | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | \& | - | goddess. Isis. |
| 21 | 㬝 | - | shrine of goddess, attor $4 \stackrel{\circ}{8}$. |
| 22, 23 | 208. 2000 | - | worm. |
| 24 | issiod | - | the loathly Worm Aapep $\underset{\square}{\infty}$. |
| 25 |  | tch | serpent. |
| 26 | - | - |  |
| 27 |  | - | compound of $\cap=$ metch "ten," and 2 tch. |
| 28 | 2 | ـ | eternity, tchet. |
| 29 | ? | - | compound of ${ }^{2}$ tch and $\frac{1}{6}$. |
| 30 | $\times$ | f | snail (?), slug (?) |
| 31 | \% | - | a sign formed by adding $\sim$ to $\rightarrow$ on a sarcophagus in the British Museum (No. 32). |
| 32 | $\times 4$ | - | $=\cap+\infty$ or $s+f$. |
| 33 | $x \geqslant$ | - | to come out, per $=\stackrel{\square}{\triangle}$. |
| 34 | $\pm$ |  | go in, $\bar{a} q=\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}$ or $\overrightarrow{S N}$. |
| 35 | $\xi$ | - | serpent. |
| 36, 37 | 5, \% | - | spitting serpent. |
| 38 | $\square$ | - | serpent's head. |
| 39 | 8 | - | goddess. |
| 40 | 祘 | - | collect, gather together, saq $\triangle$. |


| $\begin{gathered} \text { X. } \\ \text { FISH. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| 1， 2 | ， | an | fish． |
| 3.4 | \％， | － | fish，rise，mount up，foul，filthy． |
| 5 | ＊ | $\square$ | fighting fish． |
| 6.7 |  | － | rise，mount up． |
| 8，9 | $\leftrightarrow$ | － | swim，shining， $\bar{a} n \ldots$ ． |
| J0 | 5 | － |  |
| JJ，12， | \＆世世木，，\％ | － | a deadly fish（？） |
| 14 | $2$ | kha | dead body． |
| I5 | $\leftrightarrow$ | － | cuttle fish（？）nār $\xrightarrow{\text { man }}$ ． |
| 16 | $\ldots$ | －＿ | a fish． |
| 17 | $\Longrightarrow$ | － | latus fish（？） |
| 18 | 里 | － | antch mer，an old title of the governor of a district． |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1，2 |  | － | bee，honey ；hornet（？）；king of the North． |
| 3 | $748$ | － | king of the South and North， Nesu Bat． |
| 4 | 空 | －－ | the flying beetle kheprer $\stackrel{\square}{3}$ $\qquad$ scarabacus sacor：become， kheper $\stackrel{0}{\circ}$ |


| Number. | Hieroglyph. | Phonetic Value. | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | \% | - - | Aying, the winged solar disk of Her-Behutet. |
| 6,7 |  | - | alighting. |
| 8 | \%00000 | -- | insect found in mummies. |
| 9 | 穿 | - | fly, $\bar{a} f f \frac{\square}{x} \frac{\square}{x}$. |
| 10 | Vare | - | grasshopper. |
| I I, I 2 | \% , 管 | - | scorpion, breathe; the goddess Serqit $1 \triangle 440$. |
| 13 | $3$ | - | scorpion with the sign for eternity. shen $Q$. |
| 14 | $3{ }^{\text {3 }}$ | - |  |
| XII. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1, 2, 3 | O, A | - | tree, sweet, pleasant. |
| 4. 5,6 |  | - | tree. |
| 7 |  | -... | palm tree. |
| 8 | 1.8 | - | plot of ground with a palm and an acacia tree. |
| 9 | $\rightarrow$ | khet 8 | tree, wood. |
| 10, 11 | -, for | - | cutting wood. |
| 12 | $19$ | - - | growing grain plant. |
| 13, 14 | , | - | flourish, blooming, year, time in general, last year of a king's reign. |
| I 5, 16 | f, f | - | time. |
| 17 | $\mathfrak{d}$ | - | Hourish, roup $\underset{\square}{\infty}$ |
| 18 | 1 | - | long time. |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19．20 | 7，？ | － | spring plant． |
| 21，22 | $\Delta \cdot 1$ | － | thorn，goad． |
| 23 | 7 | $-$ | the goddess Nekhebit and her town Nekheb（Gr．Eileithyias－ polis，Arab．Al－Kâb）． |
| 24 | $7 \psi$ | nen mmm | written wrongly in later times $\ddagger \ddagger$ ． |
| 25 | \＃ | $\operatorname{sun}$ | plant of the South，king of the South． |
| 26，27．28 | 雵，䂞，䨐 | res $\diamond 1$ | the South． |
| 29，30，31 | ＊，平，需 | shemã | the South． |
| 32 | $\xrightarrow{7}$ | qemã $\triangle$ \＆－ | play music，musician． |
| 33 | $\frac{d}{2}$ | － | see 洓答。 |
| 34 | $4$ |  |  |
| 35 | $44$ | i |  |
| 36 | $B$ | ai | go，advance． |
| 37 | andol | sekh－t 18 | field，garden． |
| 38 | $8$ |  | offering，oblation． |
| 39,40, 41 |  | sha m | field，garden，flood，inundation， <br>  ＝field in the Nor |
| 42，43 | \％ $\mathrm{Y}^{29 \%}$ | hen ${ }^{\text {\％man }}$ | plant，vegetable，he ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ，up． |
| 44 | $\sqrt[s p]{p}$ | hat | cluster of papyrus |
| 45， 46 | 事，事 | － | papyrus swamp，the swamps in the Delta，the North． |
| 47.48 | 舀，党 | －－ | the South，Upper Egypt． |
| 49．50 | 8，解， | match of ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ，utch $3^{2}$ | papyrus stalk． |
| 51，52 | 8.1 | － | a plant of the South． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonelic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 53 54 | 88 8 | － | Upper and Lower Egypt，the Two Lands，Taui lotus in bloom． |
| $55,56,57$, $58,59,60$ | $\left.\begin{array}{l}Q Q, Y, Q \\ R, Q, Q\end{array}\right\}$ |  | plants． |
| 61 | ？ | － | bud of a flower，nehem |
| 62， 63 | ¢， | － | variants of $\Longrightarrow$ uten $\mathcal{A}-$ sacri－ fice，offering． |
| 64，65， | 5，5m． |  | － |
| 66，67． |  | － | flower． |
| 68 |  |  |  |
| 69 | of | $\text { un } \frac{\beta}{3} \text { mun, am }$ |  |
| 70， 71 |  | unṭu |  |
| 72 | f | kha | part of a papyrus plant，leaf（？）． the number one thousand． |
| 73．74 | \＆， | shen ${ }_{\text {mm }}^{\sim}$ |  |
| 75 | $\bigcirc$ | $r=\infty$ |  |
| 76，77，78 | $9, \frac{8}{6}, o f$ | hetch \％${ }^{\text {\％}}$ | mace，club；white，shining． |
| 79．80 | $\{, \oint$ | utch $\$^{2}$ | knot－grass． |
| 81,82, 83 | $\left.\begin{array}{c} \frac{\theta}{T}, \frac{\theta}{\gamma} \\ x 甘 \end{array}\right\}$ | khesef $\theta / \mathrm{fm}$ | spindle ；repulse． |
| 84 | * | mes ${ }^{\text {咸 }}$ | fly－flapper made of the tails of foxes． |
| 85,86 | $\frac{y}{y},$ | － | spelt，dhurral（？） |
| 87 | 湿 | － | ear of corn． |
| 88 | 然为 | － | growing grain． |
| 89，90 | 0 ， 000 | － | grain，corn． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 91， 92 |  | － | granary． |
| 93． 94. | 8,8, |  | date，sweetness，pleasure，grow． |
| 95，96，97 | （1，8，\％ |  |  |
| 98， 99 | \＆，\％ | － | sweet，pleasant． |
| 100，101 | G，Y | － | flower． |
| 102 | ¢ | － | fig． |
| 103， 104 |  | tcher 7 － | bundle of plants or vegetables； boundary． |
| 105，106， 107 |  | － | vineyard，pergola． |
| 108，109． 110 |  | －－ | union of Upper and Lower Egypt． |
| XIII． |  |  |  |
| heaven，earth，water． |  |  |  |
| 1 | $\rightleftharpoons$ | $\cdots$ | heaven，sky，ceiling，what is above． |
| 2，3， |  |  | the night sky with a star hang－ ing like a lamp from it，dark－ ness，night． |
| 4 | 滋 | － | rain or dew falling from the sky． |
| 5 | 而管 | － | the ．sky slipping down over its four supports，storm，hurricane． |
| 6 | 对 | － | sparkle，shine，coruscate，light－ ning，blue－glazed faience． |
| 7 | $F$ | － | one half of the sky． |
| 8，9 | －．$\bigcirc$ |  | sun，the Sun－god Rā $\Theta$ ，day， period，time in general． |
| 10，11，12 | 10．20 0 0 | － | the Sun－god Rā． |



| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | $\bigcirc$ | － | horizon． |
| 47， 48 |  | － | nome，district． |
| 49 | $\nabla$ | －－ | land． |
| 50 | $\square$ |  | river bank． |
| 51 | $弓$ | － | the eastern and western banks of the Nile，i．e．，Egypt． |
| 52 | II |  | boundary，limit． |
| 53 | 종 | ua 81 ，her $\%$ | way，road．remote． |
| 54 | $\stackrel{x}{x}$ |  | travel，traveller，journey afar． |
| $\begin{gathered} 55,56 \\ 57 \end{gathered}$ | $\approx=1$ |  | side． |
| 58． 59 | 曰，侕 | － | stone． |
| 60,61 | －，$\therefore$ | － | grain，powder． |
| 62 | mm | $n$ |  |
| 63 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MWM } \\ & \text { NWM } \\ & \text { MWM } \end{aligned}$ | mu ${ }^{3}$ | water，watery mass of the sky． |
| 64.65 | 凹． | m | canal，any collection of water； written wrongly sometimes for $\dot{a} u \curvearrowleft$＂island＂；love，loving． |
| $\begin{aligned} & 66,67 \\ & 68,69 \end{aligned}$ |  | sh | lake，sea，ornamental water， khent $⿴ 囗 ⿰ 丿 ㇄$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 70,71, \\ 72 \end{gathered}$ | $\cdots, \cdots$ | － | horizon． |
| 73 | $\bigcirc$ | － | horizon． |
| 74 | 8 | － | the two horizons of the East and West． |
| 75 | $c$ | au 43 | island，au4 ${ }^{3}$ |
| 76 | $\square$ | － | bread，sacrificial cake． |
| $\begin{gathered} 77,78 \\ 79 \end{gathered}$ | $\varpi, \infty$ | sen $\overline{\text { man }}$ | go，pass，like，similar． |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { So, } 8_{1}, 82 \\ 83,84 \end{gathered}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{r} \text {, ask } \\ m, N y \end{array}\right\}$ | －－ | pool，lake，sheet of water． |
| 85,86 | D，心 | kha 0 | shellfish，cockle． |


| XIV．BUILDINGS AND PARTS OF BUILDINGS． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| 1， 2 | \％ | － | city，town． |
| $\begin{gathered} 3,4 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{c} {[\square, \square,} \\ 5 \end{array}\right\}$ | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，late p or pa | house，any building，to come forth． |
| 6 | $\square$ | －－ | offerings to the dead，i．e．，offer－ ings which appear at the com－ mand of the dead person，per kheru（pert er kheru）． |
| 7 | ¢ | － | treasure－house per hetch． |
| 8 | ■，冋．区 | h |  |
| 9 | $\square$ | mer $\bigcirc$ ，nem | Mer，a name of Egypt． |
| 10，1t， | L，R， | － | mansion． |
|  | －1， 0 |  |  |
| 14 | $\mathrm{Orld}$ | － | mansion with many rooms． |
| 15 | ［9， 9 | －－－ | house of the grod，temple． |
| 16 | f | － | ＂Great House，＂castle． |
| 17 | $\pi$ | － | ＂Lady of the house．＂i．e．，the goddess Nephthys． |
| 18 | In | －－ | shrine，tomb． |
| 19 | 筑 m | － | ＂House of Horus，＂i．c．，the god－ dess Hathor． |
| 20 | ［8］ | － | ＂House of Nut，＂i．c．，the sky， heaven． |
| 21 | $¥_{-}^{-0}$ | － | house of the king． |
| 22 | $x^{+\infty}$ | － | libation chamber． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | 菌 | － | palace． |
| 24 | $9$ | － | palace of the god． |
| 25 | 5 | － | door，gateway protected by uraei． |
| 26 | $\stackrel{m}{m}$ | － | title of a legal official． |
| 27，28， |  | －－ | court，usekht，of palace or mansion． |
| 29．30 |  |  |  |
| 31 | 排 | － | wall． |
| 32，33 | $y,$ | － | overthrow，throw down． |
| 34 |  | － | ＂White Wall，＂Aneb－hetch，i．e．， Memphis． |
| 35，36．37 | 官高受, | － | fortress． |
| 38 | 看 | － | shrine of a god with the two doors open． |
| 39.40 | ए，5， |  |  |
| 41 | $\stackrel{i m}{7} \int$ | － | angle，corner，title of an official， qenbt． |
| 42 | $9$ | hap \％ 0 | hide，conceal ；var． P ． |
| 43，44 | $\frac{99 \beta \beta}{\square}$ | － | funerary coffer． |
| 45，46 | $\Delta, \Delta$ | － | pyramid． |
| 47 | $!$ | － | obelisk． |
| 48 | $\square$ | － | memorial slab，boundary stone， landmark． |
| 49 | $8$ | － | pillar． |
| $50,51,52$, 53,54 | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 8,8,88 \\ 8,8 \end{array}\right\}$ | － | pillars with lotus and papyrus－ shaped capitals． |
| 55 | B | － | capital of pillar． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification a Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 56 | \％ | － | decorate，adorn． |
| 57 | $\bigcirc$ | － | object（flint？）used in birth cere－ monies． |
| 58 | 17 | － | hall，council chamber． |
| 59 | （3） | － | bend，twist． |
| 60， 61 | nalms noll | － | festival of renewing the king＇s life，heb set，＂festival of the tail＂＂？ |
| 62 | 8 | － | festival． |
| 63， 64 | 芴，ज | － | stairway，stepped throne，ascend． |
| 65 | $\square$ | àa－ | open，door． |
| 66 | $\cdots$ | s | door－bolt． |
| 67 | $\pi$ | － | travel，go，bring，carry． |
| 68， 69 | －os，$\times \infty$ | tches $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，thes $\rightleftharpoons$ | knot together． |
| 70， 71 | $\cdots \infty$ | － | the god Menu． |
| 72，73 | \｛，\} | qet $\triangle$ |  |
| 74，75，76 | 最, 盆, "回 | －－ | funerary coffers． |
| 77 | B | － | shrine of Ptah． |
| 78，79 |  | －－ | door，gateway． |
| 80 | 第 | － |  |
| 81 | $[4]$ | － | chapel of the Kit． |
| 82.83 | 回，口 | $p$ | door（？） |
| 84,85 86 | 崰，要， <br> $\square$ | － | great house，castle： |
| 87 | F | － | angle block（？） |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 88 | $50$ | － | funerary offerings of bread and beer． |
| 89 | ［ 00 ， |  |  |
| ． $90,91$. | 后，苗， |  |  |
| 92，93， | 同，可， | － | door，gateway． |
| 94，95， | 切，或， |  |  |
| 96，97 | T17，込 |  |  |
| 98 | $0$ | － | a Sûdâni kubbah． |
|  | SH | XV. <br> PS，BOATS，SACRED | BOATS，ETC． |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,2 \\ & 3,4 \end{aligned}$ |  | － | boat，ship，to sail，travel． |
| 5 | 3 |  |  |
| 6 | ए0 | －－ | capsize，overturn． |
| 7.8 | （）， | uhā $\frac{3}{3}$ | a loaded boat． |
| 9 | Les |  | boat of Rā． |
| 10 | $囚_{x}$ | － | boat of the goddess Maāt． |
| 11， 12 | ITS | － | sailing，to sail upstream． |
| 13，14 | ${ }_{\frac{1}{4}}^{\sim}$ ，牙了 | －－ | wind，air，breeze，breath． |
| 15,16 | 最，県 | āḥā | stand up． |
| 17 | $0$ | － | steering pole or oar，helm． |
| 18 | 6 | － | rudder，voice，speech． |
| 19 | IfI | $\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{shesp} \frac{\frac{\pi}{\pi}}{\frac{\pi}{0}}, \operatorname{sesh} p \frac{\pi}{\square}, \\ & \text { shep } \frac{\pi}{\square} \end{aligned}$ | receive，take． |
| 20,21, 22 |  | [. | sacred boats for use in shrines and in religious processions． |


| XVI．${ }_{\text {X }}^{\text {XURNITURE（SEATS，TABLES，CHESTE，STANDS）．}}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| 1 2 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { d } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \text { त- } \end{aligned}$ |  | seat，throne；the goddess Isis， Ast 10 ． instrument for measuring． chair，stool． |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4,5 \\ & 6,7 \end{aligned}$ |  | us 31 | litter． |
| 8 | $\square$ | －－ | lie down，recline，sleep． |
| 9 | ） | － | dead body，bier． |
| 10 | or | － | couch of Horus or Osiris． |
| 11， 12 | 奀， | $\qquad$ | pillow，head rest，raise up． |
| ${ }^{1} 3$ | $\uparrow$ | S | －．．．．．－ |
| 14 | 97 or 79 |  | eight． |
| 15 | \％ | － | weaving tool or instrument． |
| 16 | $丹$ | $\operatorname{ser} \cap \bigcirc$ |  |
| 17，18 | $\Pi, \pi$ | － | fractional number（ $\frac{0}{3}$ ）． |
| 19 | $\nLeftarrow$ | － | $=s-p e k h a r \prod_{\infty} .$ |
| 20 | $=x$ | seffix | ．Scorce． |
| 21 | $\notin$ | $=\pi$ seshem 1 回 |  |
| 22 | $\bigcirc$ |  | offering，oblation，sacrifice ；rest， set（of the sun）． |
| 23，24， 25 | ［込，四，厷 | －－－ | stand for a vessel，down，under． |
| 26 |  |  | daily． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 27,28, \\ 29,30, \\ 31 \end{gathered}$ | 可， |  | sarcophagus，funerary chest or coffer． |
| $3^{2}$ | B |  | regiorı，place． |
| 33 | $A$ | tcheba ${ }^{2}$ 」，țeba －1 | substitute，substitution，supply． |
| 34 | \\| | $\text { àn }{ }^{4} \text {, àun } 4 \text { firmm }$ | pillar，light－tower． |
| 35 | ! |  | var．of preceding（？） |
| 36，37 | Y, 民 | hen ${ }_{8}$ mmm |  |
| 38，39 | \＃，\＆ | as $4 \rightarrow$ | $\ldots$ ．．．．． |
| 40 | d |  | $=\underset{\text { ing." }}{\infty}=- \text { "book," or e "offer- }$ |
| $4^{1}$ | Sis |  | Shesmu $\mathbb{A}$ ，the headsman of Osiris． |
| 42 | $\square$ |  | oil press，wine press． |
| $43.44$ $45$ |  | metcher $\underbrace{\wedge}$ 亿，m＇tchet䛼 $\overbrace{}^{3}$ ． | squeeze，press． |
| 46 | $\underline{\|\gamma\|}$ | － | clothing，apparel． |
| 47 | $\frac{\square}{5}$ | － | lamp－stand． |
| 48 | $Q$ |  | ceremonial umbrella． |
| 49 | $\uparrow$ | － | shade，shadow of the living or dead． |
| 50 | तित | － | scales，balance，weigh． |
| 51 | 哭 | － | measurer of the hour，unnu |
| 52，53 | 面，司 | utchā $\qquad$ $B d-$ or $3^{2}-$ | right，correct，just，equable． |
| $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 54,55,56 \\ 57,5^{8} \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ccc} 4, & y, & I \\ 4 & -1 \end{array}\right\}$ | $\qquad$ <br> —— | raise up，exalt． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 59 | $\rightleftarrows$ | maā | true，right，truth，integrity． |
| 60 | $T$ | － | stand for sacred images，etc． |
| 61 | $8$ | － | mirror． |
| 62 | A | － | weigh，balance． |
|  |  | XVII |  |
|  | SACRED VESSELS AND FURNITURE． |  |  |
| 1 | $\stackrel{\pi}{\square}$ | － | altar with bread and beer on it． |
| 2 |  | － | stand with libation jars upon it． |
| 3 | $\stackrel{\mu}{\\|}$ | － | altar． |
| 4 | $\Delta$ | － | altar． |
| 5，6 | 9， | － | god，God． |
| 7 | 89 | － | divine mother． |
| 8 | 中 | － | Soter，Saviour－god． |
| 9 | $8$ | － | Under World． |
| 10 |  | － | mistake for 式首。 |
| 11 | 韋 | tchet $\leadsto$ ，tet $=$ | sacred object worshipped in the Delta，confounded with 源 the sacrum of Osiris． |
| 12 | $\nabla$ | $s \mathrm{ma}$－ | unite，join． |
| 13， 14 ， | f，${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\operatorname{sen} \bigcap_{m m \times}$ | two，friend，brother，associate． |
| 15， 16 | \％，$¢$ |  |  |
| 17，18 | $\frac{a}{T}, 4$ | － | left $\dot{\alpha} a b$ \＆J，left side，${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 19 | $\mathcal{F}$ | ám 4 R | what is in，who is in． |


| Number. | Hieroglyph. | Phonetic Value. | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 21,22 | $\stackrel{+}{\square}$ | -- | var. of $\frac{f}{\sim}$ n-tu. <br> the goddess of Wisdom, Seshat 0 㿟 |
| $23,24,25$ $26,27,28,$ | \#, ?,$~ R$ $\square$ | -- | censer stands. |
| 29,30 31 | $\Delta \cdot \square$ | -_ | Khnemu. |
| XVIII. ${ }_{\text {CLOTHING, CROWNS, ORNAMENTS, ETC. }}$ |  |  |  |
| 1 | $\bigcirc$ | - | crown. |
| 2 | ఎ | - | crown. |
| 3 | 0 | k ๑ (late) | covering for head and neck. |
| 4, 5 | - 0 | - - | the same with uraeus, symbol of royalty. |
| 6 | $\theta$ | - | royal war helmet, khepersh 8 . |
| 7 | $0$ | - | crown of the South or Upper Egypt. |
| 8 | $8$ | - | $=\sqrt{3}+\text { Upper Egypt. }$ |
| 9 | $4$ | net ${ }_{\sim}^{\sim} \times$ (late) | crown of the North or Lower Egypt. |
| 10 | ef | - | $=\mathscr{y}+\geqslant$ Lower Egypt. |
| 11 | $4$ | - | crowns of the South and North united, sekhemti $\cap$ Q |
| 12 | ¢ |  | cord. |
| 13 | ® | u $\beta^{3}$ | cord measure, the number one hundred. |
| 14 | 4 | - | pair of plumes, shuti $\beta$ ㅇ. |
| 15 | 䍖 |  | helmet with plumes. |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | 因 | － | helmet with disk and plumes． |
| 17 | $\frac{19}{4}$ | － | helmet with horns，plumes，and uraei． |
| 18 | Q | － | decoration of crown． |
| 19 | 28 | － | decoration of crown． |
| 20 | －18 | － | decoration of crown． |
| 21 | \％ | － | plumed standard，often con－ founded with $\begin{aligned} & \text { a }\end{aligned}$ |
| 22， 23 |  | － | triple Atcf crowns with horns and uraei． |
| 24,25, 26 | si |  | the Atef ${ }_{\text {a }}$ a crown． |
| 27 | Or | － | crown． |
| 28 | （10） | － | pectoral． |
| 29 | 等 | － | pectoral，deep collar． |
| 30 |  | － | plough 股，acre． |
| 31 |  | ah ${ }_{\text {，\％}}$ | ploughman，ploughman＇s belt or strap． |
| 32 | $\infty$ | － | tunic，loincloth． |
| 33， 34 | 易，\％ | －－ | the uterus，etc．，symbol of Isis． |
| 35，36 | $\underline{\square}$ | － | the goddess Sati． |
| 37 | $\Pi$ | － | clothing． |
| 38 | 登 | hep \％${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| 39，40 | ［0］， | － |  |
| ＇41， $4^{2}$ | ¢， 4 | $\text { mer } \rho \text {, nes } \mathrm{mm}$ | tongue，overseer，guide． |
| 43 | If | － | sandal． |
| 44 | Q | － | ring，circle． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45 | $\Delta$ | kheb Q ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |
| 46 | $\Delta \Delta$ | － | unite，sum up，a total． |
| 47 | f | － | live，life． |
| $4^{8}$ | $\bigcirc$ | － | seal－cylinder，seal，valuables． |
| 49 | $\curvearrowleft$ | － | seal－cylinder with cord，seal，what is put under seal． |
| 50 | 07 | － | ＂counterpoise＂of collar，the menat 品 0 ，symbol of plea－ sure and gladness． |
| 51 | $\bigcirc$ | kap $\square$ | incense，cense． |
| 52，53 | A， | － | provide，supply． |
| 54 | 8 | － | sistrum． |
| $55,56,57$ $58,59,60$ | $\left.\begin{array}{l}8,7,7 \\ \square, \\ Y, \\ 7\end{array}\right\}$ | － | mighty，powerful，direct，rule， emblem of authority，sceptre． |
| 61， 62 | $8, \infty$ | －． | present，offer． |
| 63，64，65 |  | － | right side，the West． |
| 66，67 |  | － | fan，fly－flapper，air． |
| 68 | 圌 | － | box that held the head of Osiris． |
| 69，70 |  | － | district of the head box of Osiris， Abydos． |
| 71 | ？ | －－ | rule，reign，govern． |
| 72 | \} | － | sheep and goats． |
| 73 | $\mathfrak{q}$ | uas ¢П，tchām $\sim_{\text {¢ }}$ | sceptre，fine gold，serenity． |
| 74 | 4 | － | Thebes，Uast to |
| 75 | $\downarrow$ | － | strength，strong． |
| 76，77，78 | d，早，景 | － | term of Horus． |



| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | $\forall$ | －－ | mooring post，arrive in port，to land，die，end a journey． |
| 15，16 | Q， | － | cut，inscribe a name，designate． |
| 17 | $1$ | － | knife and block，slaughter． |
| 18 | $\approx$ | － | a gory knife，slaughter． |
| 19，20 | $\square$ B | － | hone（？），slaughter，massacre． |
| 21 | $\infty$ | － | razor（？），shave． |
| 22，23 | 鸟，者， | － | slaughter． |
| 24 | ） |  |  |
| 25 | $\cdots$ | － | bow． |
| $\begin{aligned} & 26,27 \\ & 28,29 \end{aligned}$ | com， $\left.\begin{array}{c}\infty, \infty \\ \cdots\end{array}\right\}$ | － | Nubian bow，symbol of Nubia and the Egyptian Sûdân． |
| 30 | $ص$ | － | extend，spread out，stretch out． |
| 31，32 | $\leftarrow$ | － | arrow，shoot． |
| 33 |  | － | symbol of the goddess Neith as huntress． |
| 34 | E－6 | － | arrow in hide of a beast，hunt． |
| 35 | $\pm$ | － | arrows and target． |
| $\begin{gathered} 36,37 \\ 38 \end{gathered}$ | $\longleftarrow, \longleftarrow \leftarrow\}$ | － | spear，pike，stab，transfix． |
| 39，40，41 |  | sa ${ }^{\text {che }}$ | back，at the back of，hinder part． |
| 42 | $\infty$ or 8 | āa | great． |
| 43 | $\infty$ | kha |  |
| 44 | $199$ | tebh $\sim \int \xi$ | a collection of weapons． |
| 45 |  | － | chariot． |
| 46 | 家最 |  |  |
| 47 | $\square$ | － | target（？）memorial stele． |


| － XX ． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| I | $\longleftarrow$ | － | shut in，confine，restrain． |
| 2 | $\uparrow$ | m orc |  |
| 3 | －10 | mā |  |
| 4 | $N$ | － | tear drop from the Eye of Rā， part，portion． |
| 5 | $\Omega$ | － | adze and block，choose，select． |
| 6，7 | n，N | nu ${ }^{\text {anm }}$ | blade of an adze，cut，hack，chop． |
| 8 | dax | － | claws，nails，talons． |
| 9 | $\because$ | －－ | $=$ a beat，slay． |
| IO， 11 I2 | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 3, e \\ s \end{array}\right\}$ | maNon or or魚 | sickle，reap． |
| 13 | $\Rightarrow$ | maã |  |
| I 4，I 5，I6 | $=, x, \pm$ | mer $\overline{5}$ ， | love，plough，digging tool． |
| 17 | $\square$ | － | ward off，keep away，storehouse． |
| 18. | دV | heb 回 | plough，fruit，seed． |
| 19 | 87－II | tem $\stackrel{\circ}{¢}$ | finish，complete，bring to an end． |
| 20， 21 ， |  |  |  |
| 22，23， | $\text { 众而, } \underbrace{\square}_{1},$ | － | ore，wonder，marvel，astonish． |
| 24 | $\begin{array}{c\|} \square \\ \nabla \times \pi=1 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 25 | $\}$ | － | grain measure． |
| 26 | $7$ | $t \bigcirc$, tà $\triangle 4$ |  |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 28,29 | $\begin{gathered} \int \\ \text { d. } ل \end{gathered}$ | tcha | metal，mineral，heavy substance， weighty，salt，soda． fire stick or driil． |
| 30 | $d$ | utcha ${ }^{3}$ |  |
| 31，32，33 | 8，8，8 |  | work in wood，excellent，fine， splendid． |
| 34 | $\pi$ | mer | sick，diseased，pyramid． |
| 35 | $I$ | － | handicraft，workmanship． |
| 36 | $\bar{T}$ | $a b 1$ |  |
| 37 | 占 | uba $]^{3}$ | open，make a way or passage． |
| 38，39 | ¢， 0 |  | $=\{$ ward off，keep away． |
| 40，41，42 | 成，中，中 |  | rub down to a powder，grind． |
| $\begin{gathered} 43,44 \\ 45 \end{gathered}$ | $\left.\begin{gathered} \infty, \infty \\ -\infty \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | uā 3－ | pike，harpoon，the number one． |
| 46， 47 | $\cdots, \infty$ | － | the goddess Neith． |
| 48 | ¢ | － | razor，shave． |
| 49，50 | 鸟，弐 | － | follow as a friend or servant． |
| 51 | 都 | qes $\Delta \cap$ ，qers $\triangle \cap$ | hollow reed，bone，to bury． |
| 52 | 聿寻 |  | worker in stone or metal，metal founder，sculptor，artisan of Horus． |
| 53， 54 | 弐, 武新 |  | claw，talon． |
| 55 | $8$ |  | $=\sqrt{ }$ |
| 56， 57 | $\sqrt{\operatorname{man}}, \frac{1}{\pi y}$ | － | gold of every degree of purity （unb）． |
| 58 | $\frac{8}{\text { ginu }}$ | － | silver． |
| 59 | 客 | －－ | gold，tchām |



| Number. | Hieroglyph. | Phonetic Value. | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 | $8$ | —— | foundation. |
| 26 | $6$ | ua |  |
| 27 | $X$ | - | magical protection, amulet (sa). |
| 28 | $0$ | $\text { shent } \min _{0}$ |  |
| 29 | 28888 | - | knotted cord, magical knot (sa). |
| 30 | $8$ | h |  |
| 3 I | $\frac{8}{\lambda}$ | her $\& \infty$ |  |
| 32 | $\frac{8}{8}$ | hā | $\cdots \cdots$ |
| 33,34,35 | $-\frac{x}{x}, \frac{8}{8}, \frac{8}{8}$ | sek |  |
| 36 | $8$ | - | set, place, put, stablish. |
| 37 | 堂 | - | is often written for or $\frac{8}{}$. |
| $3^{8,} 39$ $40$ | $\left.\begin{array}{c} \mp, \mp,\} \\ \equiv \end{array}\right\}$ | - | offering, oblation, sacrifice. |
| 41 | $\cdots$ | -- | a sign composed of $ص$ and $\square$. It occurs on sarcophagus No. 32 in the British Museum, and was cut on it when the sarcophagus of Queen Ānkhnesneferàbrā was usurped by a man. |
| 42 | $\Longrightarrow$ | - | revolve, circle round, return, the bowels, the weight teben $\Longrightarrow \rrbracket^{\prime} \mathrm{mm}$. |
| 43 | $\because$ | th |  |
| 44 | $\stackrel{3}{7}$ | - | seize, grasp, capture, conquer. |
| 45 | 8 | - | swathe a mummy, embalm a body with unguents, spices, etc., the dead, to count up, reckon. |
| 46 | 10 | - | incense. |
| 47 | IG | $\square$. | skin of an animal (?) |


| XXII． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| I， 2 | 4，$\hat{\square}$ | － | vases for unguents． |
| 3 | 出 | － | unguent，ointment，bitumen， naphtha；the goddess Bastt通 10 ，and her city Bubas－ tis． |
| 4 | $\ell$ | －－ | libation jar，praise，commend． |
| 5 | $18$ | － | coolness，refreshing． |
| 6 | $l$ | － | the king＇s majesty，servant，kind of priest． |
| 7 | ¢ | － | servant of the god，hem neter． |
| 8，9， |  | － | jar stand；be in front． |
| 10 | fth |  |  |
| I I | 5 | － | consort with，be joined to，unite ； the god Khnemu an R |
| 12，13， | 春，晋， | － | milk． |
| I4，I5 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{I} 6 \mathrm{I} 7, \mathrm{I} 8 \\ 19,20 \end{gathered}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{cc} 8, \infty, ~ \\ 0, \\ 0, \end{array}\right\}$ | － | vase，vessel，pot，what is fluid， viscous，etc．；waiter，attendant， beer． |
| 21 | 4 | － | milk pot（？） |
| 22 | $\%$ | － | wine skin，wine． |
| 23 | $\bigcirc$ | nu | vase，vessel，pot，what is fluid or viscous，internal organ． |
| 24 | $\AA$ | àn 4 | bring，bear，import． |
| 25 | 8 | － | heart． |


| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 26,27 \\ 28 \end{gathered}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1] \end{array}\right\}$ |  | libation priest，clean，pure，holy． |
| 29 | $\cdots$ | － | clean，ceremonially pure，holy． |
| 30， 31 | 搨，\％ | mà $4, \mathrm{mer}$ | as，like，similar． |
| 32，33 | $\square$ ，冒 | $\bar{a} b-1]$ | vase，vessel，pot，goddess，queen， mistress；broad，spacious，wide． |
| 34，35，36 | $\theta, 0, \square$ |  | bread，cake，loaf，bread－offering． |
| 37 | $B$ | － | pottery lamp（？） |
| 38， 39 | 日，为 | － | flame，fire，heat． |
| 40 | 咅 | $\mathrm{ba}, \mathrm{b}$（in late times） | vase of burning incense（？） |
| 41，42 |  | tcher $\square^{\square}$ | limit，boundary． |
| 43 | $\square$ | g |  |
| 44 | $\bigcirc$ | neb $\int^{\text {mm }}$ | basket，receptacle for offerings． |
| 45 | $\bigcirc$ | k |  |
| 46 | $\square$ | variant of $\nearrow$ |  |
| 47 | $\infty$ | － | vulva of cow． |
| 48 | $\cdots$ | － | pour out（？） |
| 49 | $\sigma$ | － |  |
| 50 | $\bigcirc$ | －－ | festival． |
| 51 | $4{ }^{48}$ | － |  |
| 52 | $\Delta=\frac{\square}{D}$ | － | title of a priest kheri heb，＂he who hath charge of the festi－ val．＂ |
| 53， 54 |  | － | an offering． |
| 55，56， <br> 57，58， <br> 59 |  | － | grain of all kinds． |


| Number. | Hieroglyph. | Phonetic Value. | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60 | $\dot{\circ}$ | - | cattle. |
| $\begin{gathered} 61,6 \\ 63 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} \nabla, \infty \infty \\ \square \end{array}\right\}$ |  | vessels in stone, the city of Abu or Elephantine. |
| 64, 65,66 | B, 通象 | - | pottery jars, stone jars with covers, etc. |
| 67 | $\checkmark$ | - | a kind of priest. |
| 68,69 | D, ग | ta | heat, fire, furnace. |
| 70 | D | $\square$ | metal, especially copper or bronze. |
| 71 | $\exists$ | - | the goddess Neheb-ka. |
| XXIII.OFFERINGS, CAKES, ETC. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{I}, 2 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\infty}{\infty} \omega,\}$ | - | bread, cake. |
| 4 | $\square$ | - | the town Nekhen (Eileithyiaspolis). |
| 5,6 | $\theta \cdot \theta$ | - | bread, cake ; father. |
| 7,8 | (1), © | - | bread, cake, shewbread; primeval time. |
| 9,10 | $\theta$, | - | ennead. |
| 11 | O | - | circle, disk. |
| 12, 13 | (1), (8) | - | time. |
| 14 | Q | kh | sieve. |
| 15 | $\square$ | - | river bank, larıd. |
| 16 | $\Delta$ | - | give, present. |

# XXIV． <br> WRITING AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS，GAMES． 

| Number． | Hieroglyph． | Phonetic Value． | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | 国 | －－ | scribe＇s writing outfit，write， writing ；rub down to powder， polish ；variegated，stupid． |
| 2 | 去 | － | roll of papyrus tied round the middle，book，deed，document， register ；of the abstract ；group together． |
| 3， 4 | $\rightarrow$ ， | － | bag，sack． |
| 5 | $0$ | －－－ | harp，zither． |
| $6,7,8$ |  | － | sistrum，castanets． |
| 9 | $\oint$ | － | goodness，happiness． |
| IO | 掯垂 | － |  |
| 11 | $\triangle$ | sȧa込 | recognize，know，understand． |
| 12 | سٌ | men 是 ${ }^{\text {mun }}$ | draughtboard． |
| 13 | $\square$ | － | draughtsman． |

## XXV． <br> STROKES AND DOUBTFUL OBJECTS．



| Number. | Hieroglyph. | Phonetic Value. | Signification as <br> Determinative or Ideograph. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10,11,12$ 13 | A. ीि, గी 又 | - | objects of wood or wickerwork; terrify, terrible. <br> divide, cut. |
| 14 | - | t |  |
| 15 | $\mapsto$ |  | territory, estate ; to complete; head, chief. |
| 16 | $\square$ | - | the oval round a royal name, cartouche. |
| 17 | $\mathscr{\square}$ |  | beat, kill. |
| 18 | 0 | - | women's apartments. |
| 19,20 | $f, d$ | nem | step, walk. |

THE COPTIC ALPHABET．

| coptic Lettrrs． | coptic names of the same． |  | phonetic value． | numbrical value． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Alpha |  | a | ¿ I |
| B | Bida | Bras | b | $\bar{B}$ |
| $\Gamma$ | Gamma | Tsecees | g | $\overline{\boldsymbol{r}} \quad 3$ |
| $\lambda$ | Dalda | \s．$\lambda 28$ | d | $\bar{\lambda} 4$ |
| e | Ei | $\epsilon_{\text {s }}$ | e | $\bar{\epsilon} \quad 5$ |
|  |  |  |  | 「＊ 6 |
| $\zeta$ | Zita | 乡rss | $z$ | $\overline{\text { 亏 }} 7$ |
| H | Eta | HTs | ê | $\bar{H} \quad 8$ |
| $\theta$ | Thita | Oris | th | $\overline{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \quad 9$ |
| I | Iauta | İrts | i | 10 |
| K | Kappa | Kınme | k | $\overline{\mathrm{K}} \quad 20$ |
| 入 | Laula | Ns．ris． | 1 | $\bar{\pi} 30$ |
| U | Mi | Us | m | el 40 |
| H | Ni | HI | n | $\bar{\pi} 50$ |
| z | Xi | \％ | $\mathrm{x}(\mathrm{ks})$ | $\bar{\xi} 60$ |
| 0 | O | 0 | o | $\overline{0} 70$ |
| $\Pi$ | Pi | $\Pi{ }_{\text {Is }}$ | p | $\overline{\mathrm{r}} \quad 80$ |
| P | Ro | Po | r | $\overline{\mathrm{p}} 100$ |
| C | Sima | Ciees | s | $\stackrel{\text { c }}{ } 200$ |
| T | Tau | Ter | t | $\bar{\top} 300$ |
| $\varphi$ | Ue | Pe | u，y | $\overline{\boldsymbol{\gamma}} .400$ |
| $\Phi$ | Phi | ¢ | ph | \＄ 500 |
| $\chi$ | Chi | $x^{1}$ | kh | $\bar{X} 600$ |
| $\Psi$ | Psi | $\Psi$ | ps | $\Psi 700$ |
| UII | Au （ $\hat{\mathrm{O}}$ ） | dr | ô | $\bar{\omega} 800$ |
| $\underline{W}$ | Shei | cyes | sh | － |
| ¢ | Fei | Yei | $f$ | ¢ $\dagger$－ 90 |
| b | Chei（Xei） | ber | ch | －－ |
| 8 | Hori | Bops | $!$ | － |
| $x$ | Djandjia | Xermis． | dj | － |
| $\sigma$ | Tchima | Grees． | tch | － |
| т | Ti | Ti | ti（di） | － |

The last seven letters are derived from Egyptian bieroglyphs（through Demotic）；thus：$\underset{\sim}{\boldsymbol{y}}$ from

＊This sign represents the Greek sign $\underset{\sim}{F}$ Baí，and has the value coor，i．e．，＂six＂；it is only used as a numeral．
$\dagger$ When a letter has a double line over it，its numerical value is increased a thousandfold，eyg．， $\bar{\Sigma}=1000, \bar{B}=2000$ ，etc．

THE HEBREW ALPHABET.

| HEBREW IETTERS. | HEBREW NAMES OF THE SAME. |  | phonetic value. | numerical <br> VAIUE. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $N$ | Alĕph | אָלֶךְ | , | 1 |
| 2 | Bêth | בֵּית | B, BH | 2 |
| $\lambda$ | Gîměl | גִּיֵֶל | G, GH | 3 |
| 7 | Dâlěth | דֶּ | D, DH | 4 |
| $\cdots$ | Hê | ה- | H | 5 |
| 9 | Wâw | רָ | W, U | 6 |
| Y | Zayin | ציִין | Z | 7 |
| $\pi$ | Khêth | הֵית | $\mathrm{KH}(\mathrm{CH})$ | 8 |
| ט | Têth | טֵית | T | 9 |
| 4 | Iôdh | יוֹד | Y | 10 |
| 】, ${ }^{*}$ | Kâph | כֶ | K, KH | 20 |
| $\zeta$ | Lâmědh | לֶ | L | 30 |
| - D* | Mêm | صֵֵם | M | 40 |
| J. ${ }^{*}$ | Nûn | 10 | N | 50 |
| D | Sâměkh | 7- | S | 60 |
| V | ${ }^{\text {'Ayin }}$ | Mיַ | 6 | 70 |
| פ. ${ }^{*}$ | Pê | - | P, PH | 80 |
| $3 \%^{*}$ | Șâdhê | צָּריר | S | 90 |
| $p$ | Kôph | קוֶֹ | Q | 100 |
| 7 | Rêsh | רִיִ | R | 200 |
| U | Sîn | טִּין | S |  |
| W | Shîn | بWין | SH $\}$ | 300 |
| $\Omega$ | Tâw | 1 | T, TH | 400 |

* Form at the end of a word.

THE SYRIAC ALPHABET.

| SYRIAC LETTERS | sviac names of the same. |  | PHONETIC <br> VALUE. | NUMERICAL VALUE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| < | Âlaf | alo | , | I |
| $=$ | Bêth | dus | $\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{v}(\beta)$ | 2 |
| $\lambda$ | Gâmal | $1 \rightarrow 0$ | $\mathrm{g}, \mathrm{gh}$ | 3 |
| $\boldsymbol{\pi}$ | Dâlath, Dâladh | dis, | d, dh | 4 |
| $\infty$ | Hê | <m | h | 5 |
| 0 | Wâw | oro | w, u | 6 |
| 1 | Zai, Zen, or Zayn | , <r, el | $z$ | 7 |
| $\cdots$ | Khêth | dus | kh (or) h | 8 |
| $\downarrow$ | TTêth | d.t | t | 9 |
| , | Yôdh | \% | y | 10 |
| 4 | Kâf | ת | k, kh | 20 |
| 1 | Lâmadh | /rn | 1 | 30 |
| $>$ | Mîm | תon | m | 40 |
| -1 | Nun | $\sim$ | n | 50 |
| $\infty$ | Semkath | dare | $s$ | 60 |
| - | ' $\hat{\text { E }}$ | < | - (guttural) | 70 |
| 9 | Pê | Res | p , for ph | 80 |
| 5 | Sâdhê | Kirs | $s$ | 90 |
| $\bigcirc$ | Ķôf | مهو | q | 100 |
| 1 | Rêsh (Rish) | Lu, | r | 200 |
| $\approx$ | Shin | \% | sh | 300 |
| क | Tâw | arıh | t, th | 400 |

THE ARABIC ALPHABET．

| arabic names of the letters． |  | phonetic | unconnected． | $\begin{gathered} \text { CONNECTED } \\ \text { wITH } \\ \text { PRECEMIN; } \\ \text { LETTER. } \end{gathered}$ | connected WITH following LeTter． | CONNECTED WITH PRE－ CEDING ANI） folliowing LETTER | numerical value． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Alif | ， | 1 | 1 | － | － | I |
|  | Bâ | b | $\longrightarrow$ | $\longleftarrow$ | 4 | ＊ | 2 |
|  | Tâ | t | $\xrightarrow{-}$ | － | 3 | $\ddot{ }$ | 400 |
|  | Thâ | th | $\pm$ | $\cdots$ | ； | \＃ | 500 |
|  | Jîm | g，j | ج | ج | $\rightarrow$ | $\cdots$ | 3 |
| ช | Hâ | h | $\tau$ | $て ゙$ | － | $s$ | 8 |
| 到 | Khâ | kh | $\dot{z}$ | خ゙ | $\stackrel{\sim}{-}$ | $\pm$ | 600 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5 i \\ & 5 i j \\ & 5 i j \end{aligned}$ | Dâl | d | د | $\checkmark$ | － | － | 4 |
|  | Dhâl | dh | j | i | － | －－ | 700 |
| 13， 5 － s） 5 شَيْـ | Râ | r | ， | \％ | － | － | 200 |
|  | Zây | $z$ | j | ； | － | － | 7 |
|  | Sin | S | u | U | $\sim$ | m | 60 |
| شي\％ | Shin | sh | ش | ش | $\dot{*}$ | 玄 | 300 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { صَادَ } \\ & \text { صَ } \end{aligned}$ | Sâd | S | ص | n | $\omega$ | $\sim$ | 90 |
|  | Dâd | d | $\dot{0}$ | ض | $\dot{\sim}$ | $\dot{\sim}$ | 800 |
| 516 | Tâ | t | $b$ | $b$ | b | b | 9 |
| \％ | Zâ | z | ظ | ظ | ظ | ظ | 900 |
|  | ＇Ain |  | $\varepsilon$ | $\varepsilon$ | s | 2 | 70 |
| غ80 | Ghain | gh | $\dot{\varepsilon}$ | $\dot{\text { z }}$ | ； | غ | 1，000 |
| 歌 | Fâ | f | ； | －i | ； | i | 80 |
| تَانّكّ | Kâf | k | قـ | －i | ； | i | IOO |
| \％6\％ | Kâf | q | 3） 5 | 5，ك | $5, \leq$ | ＜，$\leftrightarrows$ | 20 |
| $p^{y}$ | Lâm | 1 | J | $\downarrow$ | ） | $\lambda$ | 30 |
| مِبيم | Mim | m | $p$ | $p$ | $\bigcirc$ | ＊ 6 | 40 |
| كُون | Nûn | n | $\dot{\text { u }}$ | $\checkmark$ | ； | i | 50 |
|  | Há | h | 8 | ג | $\pm$ | $\dagger$ | 5 |
| \％ | Wâw | w | － | ， | － | － | 6 |
|  | Yâ | y | ي | ي | ¢ | ＊ | 10 |

THE ETHIOPIC SYLLABARY．

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ETHIOPIC } \\ & \text { NAME } \\ & \text { OF THE } \\ & \text { LETTER. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Phonetic } \\ \text { value. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UP？ | Hôy | H | U hă | 11 ha | Y hî | 4 hâ | Y hê | $\ell$ hĕ | If hô |
| $n 4^{2}$ ： | Lâwî | L | ก lă | A．la | n，it | $\bigcirc$ la | ก lê | 入 ⿺𠃊̌ | to lô |
| わが | Hâwět | H | di ḥă | カr ḷu | 内，h．hî | わ ḥa | đ hẹê | in hĕ | か ḥô |
| Q $¢$ ： | Mây | M | © mă | os ma | ه̛，mî | ه mâ | ơ，mê | ๙ mĕ | $q$ mô |
| リ¢（1）${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | Sâwĕt | S（SH） | U să | Ut sa | 보 sî | 1H sá | U，sê | $山$ sě | $\Psi$ sô |
| cnit： | Rě＇s | R | く ră | 2．rû | 6 rî | 6 rat | Lo rêt | $\zeta$ rě | $¢ \mathrm{ro}$ |
| 的： | Sât | $\mathbf{S}$（ ${ }^{(1)}$ | त́ să | i．sa | ín sî | ¢ sat | d́ sê | त sec | त sô |
| \＄¢： | Kâf | Q | 中 qă | \＄qua | ¢． $\mathrm{q}^{\text {it }}$ | ¢ qata | ¢ qê | 中 qĕ | \＄qô |
| n＇t： | Bêt | B | ก bă | กr bû | ก，bî | $\cap$ bâ | n bê | नी bĕ | 0 bô |
| J¢： | Tawî | T | 十 tă | Ftô | t tî | Jta | ＇t tê | ＋tě | p to |
| 74.9 | Kharĕm | KH | ${ }^{1} 1$ khă | ${ }^{\text {r }}$ ，khû | ＇2．khi | 3 kha | ＇b khê | $\cdots$ khĕ | $r_{i}^{\text {co khô }}$ |
| 41\％： | Nahâs | N | 4 nă | 4．no | 3 nî | ¢ nâ | \％nê | 3 ně | ［ i nô |
| กภ4． | ＇Alĕf | ，（N） | $\therefore$ ¢ ${ }^{\text {ă }}$ | A＇ú | $n$ ，＇î | $\lambda$＇â | $\hat{n}$＇ê |  | $\lambda$＇ob |
| う¢ | Kâf | K | $\cdots$ kă | ir ku | n，ki | $\cdots$ kat | in kê | $\dagger$ ke | ¢ kó |
| Ф¢： | Wâwî | W | （1）wă | （1）wa | ¢．wî | $\varphi$ wa | \％wê | （1）wĕ | （1）wô |
| O， $4_{4}$ ： | ＇Ay＇čn | ＇（y） | 0 ＇ă | O．＇u | ¢ ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ î | O＇Â | $0_{0}$＇ê | Ó＇e | 0 ＇ó |
| H．${ }^{\text {P }}$ | Zay | Z | $H$ ză | H zû | H，zî | 4 za | $\mathrm{H}_{6}$ zê | ＇H zě | H zô |
| post： | Yaman | Y | P yă | $\beta \quad y 0$ | R fi î | $\rho \quad y a ̂$ | Ro yĉ | $\mathcal{L}$ yě | Pr yô |
| \＆゙け | Dant | D | $\rho$ dă | R．da | $\boldsymbol{R}$ dî | $\rho$ dâ | $p_{0}$ dé | $\rho \cdot$ dč | $\ldots$ dô |
| 700 n | Gaměl ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | G | 7 gă | $\tau$ gû | 2 gl | $?$ ga | 2 gê | $\bigcirc$ gě | 7 gô |
| m，¢¢ ： | Tayt | T | （n）tạ | rir tu | （IL）ṭ̣̂ | ＇I）tâ | （1）tê | $\checkmark$ țe | （1）tô |
| －Pt： | P＇ayt | P | 8 pă | 8． pa | R．pi | প pâ | 8．pê | 8 pé | $\gamma$ pô |
| 8．PS ： | Saday | S | 8 ṣă | 8．sta | R，ṣıí | 8 ṣ̂a | \％ | ¢－ṣč | 8 sô |
| $\theta$ ） | Dapâ | $\underline{\text { D（ }}$（ | $\theta$ dă | $\theta$ da | a．dî | Q dâ | Q．ḍ̂ê | $\theta$ dĕ | 0 dọo |
| 入ヶ： | Af | F | 6．fă | 万．fu | ๔ fî | 4 râ | $6_{6}$ fê | 4.1 | Cf fô |
| T ： | P＇ầ | P | T pă | T，pû | T pî | ＇丁 pâ | T pê | $T \mathrm{pě}$ | T pô |

Ethiopic Dipithongs．

| ¢o kuă | Trob kuî | ņ kuč | in kuâ | $73.10 e^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＇Poguй | Th guî | 7 ${ }^{\text {c g guĕ }}$ | 12 guâ | خ guê |
| 中o quă | 中 ${ }^{\text {qui }}$ | 中 ${ }^{\text {quĕ }}$ | 中 quâ | $\pm$ quê |
| ＇b khuă | ＇Tḩ khuî | ＇ 7 L khuc̆ | 字 khuâ | ¢ khuê |

Numerals．

| б | 1 |  | 4 | $\underline{3}$ | 7 |  |  |  |  |  | $\underline{\underline{E}}$ | 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E | 2 | 厄 | 5 |  | 8 |  |  |  |  | 80 | $\underline{\underline{P}}$ | 1，000 |
| C | 3 | T | 6 | $\underline{\underline{\square}}$ | 9 |  | 30 | S |  |  | $\underline{\underline{E}-\mathbf{E}}$ | 10，000 |

THE AMHARIC SYLLABARY．

| 1 Girz | $2 \mathrm{KA}{ }^{\text {¢ }}$ \％${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 3 Sailitis | $4{ }^{\text {RȦBl }}$ | 5 нลıм¢ | 6 sidis | 7 SABry ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U ha | U．hut | Y．hi | I hâ | \％．hề | （f）h，hǐ，hě | （J ho |
| $\bigcirc$ la | O．lu | ก．${ }^{\text {l }}$ |  | ก． 1 î | － 1 ，lit，lě | $0^{0}$ |
| d）haa | d．${ }^{\text {hu }}$ | d． $\mathrm{hi}^{\text {i }}$ | わ ḥâ | d．hệ | d） l ，hin，hec | ho |
| （00 ma | －mu | （ty mi | UY）mâ | （1．）mê | TV m，mĭ，mĕ | ¢י1 mo |
| w sa | 16．su | 4．si | ul sâ | 4. | （N＇s，sil，sě | II so |
| C．ra | ＜．ru | 6 ri | C．râ | C．rề | C．r，ri，rě | $(5)$ |
| 0 sa | \％irs | A．si | ＇t sit | th．sê | in s ， sl ，sč | fr so |
| īi sha | ìi．shu | iit．shi | īi shâ | fì．shô | ìi sh，shĭ，shě | ¢ sho |
| \＃ $\mathrm{q}^{\text {a }}$ | ＇l．qu | 中 ${ }_{\text {d }}{ }^{\text {i }}$ | P $\mathrm{qa}^{\text {a }}$ | \＄q q ¢ | \＄q，qǐ，qě | \％qo |
| n ba | n－bu | n．bi | 7 bâ | II．bê | － 11 b，bĭ．bĕ | n bo |
| T ta | 7 tu | F．${ }^{\text {ti }}$ | IJ tâ | ＇t：tê | －1． t ，tir，ter | － |
| F tcha | ＇f tchu | T tchi | \＃7 tchâ | it tchê | \％tcle，tchir，tchĕ | ：P tcho |
| \％kha | 7．khu | 1．khi | ：${ }^{\text {kha }}$ | 3．khê | is kh，khĭ，khě | －f kho |
| ）na | 3．nu | 3．ni | F nâ | 2．nê | ＇\％n，mion ne | f no |
| T ${ }^{\text {ña（gna）}}$ | \％ñu | \％nio | \％ñà | T．niê |  | ño |
| 亿＇a | ス．${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7．＇ai | \％＇â | \％．＇ê | \％，＇1，号 | \％ |
| $\dagger$ ka | n．ku | In．ki | $\dagger$ kî̀ | f．kê | § $\mathrm{k}, \mathrm{kT}, \mathrm{kc}$ | r ${ }^{\text {do}}$ |
| Fli $\mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{ha}}$ | Yr．$k^{\text {hu }}$ | H． $\mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{ni}}$ | Yi k ${ }^{\text {na }}$ | Ti．$k^{\mathrm{h}} \hat{e}$ |  | （i） $\mathrm{k}^{\text {ho }}$ |
| （D）wa | （0．wu | （ ${ }^{\text {c }}$ wi | T wâ | T．wê | （0．w，wĭ，wě | （1）wo |
| 0 | 0. | O | $0_{3}$＇â | \％ | 0 ¢，¢1，¢ ¢ | N |
| H ${ }^{\text {za }}$ | H． $\mathrm{zu}^{\text {u }}$ | H．${ }^{\text {i }}$ | II zâ | 1．zê | ＇H z zill zě | H zô |
| $\boldsymbol{H} \mathrm{d} z \mathrm{a}$ | H：dzu | H．dzi | H dzâ | ＇II：djê | ：II：dz，dzI，dzč | $\boldsymbol{\sim}$ dzo |
| P ya | （ ${ }^{\text {e }} \mathrm{y}$ | L－yi | $\boldsymbol{P}$ yâ | ［r yê | d．y，yi，ye | p－yo |
| ［．da | R．du | P．di | $\underline{.}$ ．dâ | $\underline{\underline{X}}$ dê | Y．d，dǐ，dĕ | P．do |
| （ ${ }^{\text {dga }}$ | P．dgu | （ dgi | ［ dga | \％dgê | （\％．dg，dgǐ dgč | W dgo |
| 7 ga | \％．gu |  | $\because \mathrm{gat}$ | ＇1．gê | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ I g，gi，gč | －${ }^{\text {j }}$ |
| （1）ṭa | III－tu | III． | O）ṭà | IL． |  | ［ ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ to |
| cx tcha | mix t thu | d．u．tchi | $\mathrm{m}_{4}$ tchâ | แu＇tchê | bld tch，tchir，tchĕ | （．ue tcho |
| $\dot{\mathbf{X}} \mathrm{pa}$ | 8．pu | X．pi | $\dot{\mathbf{x}} \mathrm{pa}$ | K．pê | ※．p，pri，pě |  |
| X |  | X |  |  | $x \cdot\}_{s, ~ s i ̌, ~ s c ̌ ~}^{c}$ |  |
| 0 | O．${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 9． 3 |  |  | $\dot{0}\}^{s, s, s t, ~ s c}$ |  |
| 4．fa | ¢ fu | 6．fi | C． | 4．fè | G．$f$ ，fi，fe | ${ }_{6}$. |
| T ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | pê | T p．pi，pě |  |

## Amiaric Dipithongs．

| 19\％qua | － | Tr qui | I：quâ | （t quê | ¢＊quĭ，quě | － |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3．khua | － | \％khui | －3．khuâ | if khuê | －g．khulit khuč | － |
| In－khua | － | 11．kui | Y．kuâ | ！．kuê | 11．kuĭ，kuč | － |
| \％－gua | － | ＇＊gui | 7．guâ | 1.1 guâ | ＇R guĭ，guĕ | － |

## THE PERSIAN CUNEIFORM ALPHABET．

| A | ITI | TH | K $<1$ | RA | 三 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | － | DA | T | RU | －＜＜ |
| U | ＜ | DI | － | V | $r^{-1}$ |
| KA | F | DU | 〈 | VI | ＊ |
| KU（QU） | ＜ | NA（I） | $\cdots$ | S | P |
| KH | ＜＜＜1 | NU | 《 | SH | \％ |
| GA（GI） | ＜IV | P | 交 | Z | H－1 |
| GU | 洔 | B | ＝ 1 | H | 人 |
| C （ TCH ） | Tr | M | －Yyr | F | K |
| J | － K | MI | K | T | ITY |
| DJ | －＜ | MU | E－ | TR | $\stackrel{F}{T V}$ |
| T | ＝ly | Y | r | $\text { < sign } \quad \text { betv }$ | division words |



Peasant 180 ；Peasant B．I． 125 ； 4 In Nos $\rightarrow \frac{0}{0}$ ，Peasant 224．It seems to be used some－ times to mark a quotation like $n$ in Ethiopic （ク丸力号え：Brit．Mus．Orient．No．678， Fol．IlIa，i）．
a $\Delta$, Rev． $12,17,=4$, ，to come．
$a$ I，Berlin 2296，estate，farm．


at $I=\|$ no $S=\| \cap$ ，Litanies， p． 85 ，to bring forth．
 ground，territory，region；var． 1 ？
at，att $\rightarrow \infty$ ，$\rightarrow$ ，staff， stick，stave．
att
Rn Mr \％back．
aaa H 3 U， $32 \mathrm{I}, 535, \mathrm{~T} .294$
aa ca $\frac{\pi}{20}$ ，to sleep，slumber；var． M
aah－t 3 loge，we，єлw\＆e．
ash


B．D．（Saïte） $115_{2}^{2}$ ，a god of slaughter；var．


 aàu 路 $4 \wedge=4 \wedge$ ，to come．

A

aáu 4 为 $\rightarrow$ ，stick，staff，pole．


 to bind，to restrain，to keep in restraint，to oppress．
adds $4 \cap$ nut，bile，gall；var．$\| \cap \Omega$ ．
aásb $\| f] \rightarrow$ ，seat，throne，some－ thing fixed；compare

## $a \bar{a} \sim$ ，to beget．

aāā $\Delta$ ，grave，tomb；war． $4-9$ ， $=-\infty \Delta$ ．
aāu U．U． 564 ，the hands；
aāā $\Omega$ ，Rev．ir，in，to come．
aāāu inge，those who travel．
 sleep，slumber．
aāā
 To，to punish，to do harm to some．
为 10 berates similes a targe aegina．

© $\mathbb{O} 6 \_$，Anastasi $I, 28,6 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ ．
aāā－t
aāā－t vessel，measure；plur．Fo


 Rec． 14,41 ，foreigner，interpreter（ $($ ）．
 3－a＠备，Rec． 14,42 ，foreigner， barbarian．
 to extinguish，to put out a fire．
aāu
 case for a book；？ case；


 IV， 510 ；Excom．Stele 8；A．Z．1908， 70 ； opposition，resistance，vexations，entreaty，ea－ lamity，ruin．
aāābu $n \rightarrow-\infty][$ ， Rn］$]_{\square}^{C}$ ，$\left.-\infty\right]$ e，cup，bow， vase，pail，measure．
aāābu $\int$ en dr e the little vase for incense which is attached to the handle of the censer．
 plur．

Aāānu god Thoth．

## 

$\checkmark$ 有，interpreter，foreigner．
aās ${ }^{3}$ in 8 ，a weapon．
 sec 4340 ．


stag；Heb． Assyr．ailu．
gish 44 多H H N Rev．12，44， truce ；Copt．Ercye．
aid $44 \xrightarrow{\Delta}$ ，Rev．12，45，reed，bul－ rush；var． 4 ？$\triangle$ 角．
ai－［t］约 $n$ Rec． 36,203 ， ？ 447 会 领，Jour．As． 1908,310 ，
 prejudice $={ }_{n} \rightarrow$ ．
ait $4 H \circ 1$ ，a kind of bread，or cake．

 be large，to be wide，to be spacious ；Copt．wot． TH II $\|=$ the height of a spirit，B．1）．rom， S ．
 If If $f$ ，$T$ e 11 ，length，totality，all，
aust for 0 ，fR In $\infty$ ，length， largeness；荷 要 111 ，length of the earth；$\sigma, \pi_{0}^{2}, \pi_{0}^{2}=0$ ，length of

 vance in iniquity．

 days；且 S $\int_{1}^{0} \hat{i}_{1}^{0}$, Rec．27，219，long of stride；在 II $\longrightarrow$ P，P．187，M． $349, \mathrm{~N}$ ． 902，long of foot；星 in offerings；fo O，P．602，wide of tail（a name of Isis）；form $\overbrace{0}$ N．Sos， It 55，longhaired．
au－t ab 菏

 tion of heart，swelling of heart，pleasure，joy， gladness；$\sqrt{8}$ ，A．Z．1906，127；原 ITO S $\infty$ ，＂his heart was glad to do，＂Stele

 the heart（ 3 ）．
au 在
 F if in－，gift，present，offering，aims， oblation，ie．，＂that of the open hand＂；plur．


Aus
 Horus and Thoth．

Au－t－ā $\operatorname{AB} 0-1$ ，the name of a serpent on the royal crown．

## Au－āu－Uthes（？）for

 That IV，a name of Thoth；see Uthesu．au－her $\pi$ 最 布，Peasant 27r，a man of broad face（ie．，sight）．

Au－t－maãtiu－kheru－maāt $\Rightarrow$ M $⿻ \mathrm{H}$ 足： a group of gods who gave alms when on earth．

Au－matu（？）fit $\frac{3}{0}$ 咅，Trust III， a god in the Herr Boat．
 if ll $\mathrm{k} \%$ ，to stretch out，extend，IV，498， 612. au क्न in 0, Rec． 30,187 ，he in 111 Rec． 26,65 ，展，to he strong， aust 8 © $44 \bigcirc$ ，Rougé I．H．，pl．256， something promulgated，a decree．
out fine © ${ }_{0}^{\circ}{ }_{\| i l}^{\circ}$ ，a kind of ochre．
aust 5


 IV，${ }^{73}$ ，food，offering，sepulchral meals，sup－ plies of all kinds．


 splendour，words of praise ；Copt．EOOr．
auau


U．539，＇T． 296 to rejoice． aust $\delta\left(\frac{0}{6}\right.$ 易，rays of light，something bright．
屏 运 皆，sorrow，pain，care，misery，ruin， sadness，the opposite of for $8 \|$ ．．
aust animals slaughtered for food．

au $B \rightarrow \|!$ l，IV， 967 ，administration．
au u in，swamp，marsh．
Suit（？）简，Wört． 32,478 ，a goddess of nurses and children．
au
 $\infty 44$ 号！，children．
au
await has ？ $44^{\circ}$ ，？ 6 ？ $444^{\circ}$ Supp． 383 ；A．Z．I 874,90 ，a measure of land（？） aus 8 ？$\pi^{@}$ ，to haul，to drag $\begin{gathered}\text { with a rope．}\end{gathered}$ aus he fe fl ts，to rebel，be vo－ auàm in $4, P \cdot 176=$ h
auáu fom © ¢ © 位，dog，jackal；com－ pare تُّ

aurf（？）

 scales，balance．
 stick，staff，rod．
 Wört．144；Suppl．514；Rev．11， 138 ；balsam， incense，unguent of a light yellow colour．
$a b-t] 0$ ，Rec． 34,177, no ］，gift，offering，sacrifice．
abu $\bar{T}$ n
 $\epsilon$ ©рос）．
 （or 979 ），elephant grass，or balsam．
 T $\int$［ु

 T］気 I ，pure，i．e．，not rotten，ivory，IV， 329 ；ivory tusks and tooth， $\bar{T}]$ 4］8 ， $1 \mathrm{lV}, 373$ ．

Abt $\Gamma \square \triangleright \square \square$ ，the town of Abydos personified as a goddess．
$\mathbf{a b}$ 표 ，variegated，marked with different colours，streaked，striped； $\mathbb{T} \cdot \mathrm{P}$ ，having feathers of different colours，a title of Heru－Behuṭet．
abu $T$ TH，Rec． 30,188 ，leopard．


Pap．Koller $4,2, T] 44$ gins ，leopard ；leopard of the South， $\bar{T}]$ Q $\approx$ ，leopard of the North， $\bar{T} \int 4$ P long，and four cubits in girth， $\bar{T}]$ an an HIII

Abit $\bar{T}] 440$ ，B．D． $7^{6,2} 2 ; 104,4$ ， the mantis which guided the deceased into the Hall of Osiris；see 4$] \sqrt{n} \sqrt{2}$


$\mathrm{ab} \bar{T}] \rightarrow, \bar{T} \int_{\sim}^{\mathrm{T}}$, ，Drearn Stele 4； B．D．19， 15 ： $\bar{T}] \square$ ，Dream Stele 14，the left side ；see 䒾 $\int=0$
ab $\bar{\sim}$
ab $\bar{T}$ 色，to wish for，to desire，to long
 Pap．Koller 3，2，in order to，wishing to ；com－ pare הユル．
abeb，abebu $\left.\bar{T}], \bar{T} \int \sqrt{p}, \bar{T}\right]$ $\int$ 合，to love，to wish for，to desire，to long for．
 975，Іо92，wish，desire．
abu－t $\frac{\pi}{T}$ 有 $\circ$ ，，kindly disposition．

 $\bar{T}] \sim$ A parents，ancestors，kinsfolk； $\bar{T} \cap$ ） Hymn of Darius i9；compare תוֹת．
ab[]$\wedge, \bar{T}]\left[\begin{array}{l}T \\ T\end{array}\right.$ ，to stop，to ceasc．
abu $\left[\begin{array}{l}\circ \\ \hline\end{array}\right]$ T $\odot$, cessation；$\Omega$ $\bar{T}]_{\odot}^{\infty}$ ，ceaselessly．
ab，abu $\bar{T} \| \theta$ ，Edict 26, I AS $A$ ，
 III，184， $3^{6}$ ．

A
A
ab NTM, Rev. II, 180, father; Heb. $\underset{\sim}{2}$. aba-t R Th © 20, light; compare_- $\int$.
$\operatorname{aban}$ M, Rev. 12, 69, alum; Copt. wher.
ab-lān-āthān-ālbā $\frac{2}{\Gamma} \square$
 Gnostic $A B \wedge A \Theta A N A \wedge B A$.
abahi $\sqrt{2} \times 44$ है 2I, tooth; Copt. on8,
abakh N R N N N N N N N N N N to forget ; Copt. WBCy.
abash
 forget ; Copt. wry.

Abaqer $\left.\left.T^{0}\right]\right\}$ 49, Rec. 36,86 , Sphinx r, 89 ; Alt. K. 3 , name of a


abit $\bar{T}] \| f$ ○ $\frac{1}{p}$, Mar. Karn. 53, 35..
 T] $\square$, pyranid tomb.

Abenti $[\int \overbrace{\text { gnn }} 1$, Tuat I, a scrpent-guide abekh $\left.\left.T \int Q, \bar{T}\right] \otimes, \bar{T}\right] \otimes \frac{0}{0}$, $T \int \circ \times, T \int \in, I V, 365$, to mix with, to unite with, to penetrate, to enter in among, enter battle; see $\frac{\pi}{T}$ ed
abkhekh $]$ 'l'. 385 , M. 402, to abs $\int \frac{1}{3}$, Annales 9,156 , a kind
 abt $\left[\int_{0}^{\infty}\right.$, Hymn of Darius 11 , a kincl of fish; see []$\underset{\sim}{\infty}$.
abt $\bar{\square}$, to shut, to bolt in.
abtu $\left.\bar{T} \int \infty, \bar{T}\right] \sim \underset{\sim}{\infty}$, Pap. Ani, 1, 15,-a mythological fish.

'A $\pi \epsilon \lambda \backslash i \hat{o} o s$, a Macedonian mame of a montli, the Roman December.

Apuranites

aph $\square$ \& $_{\text {© }}^{11}$, Leyden Pap. 8, I3....... apsu

III. 65 a, Rec. 4,35 , to flutter, to alight as a bird.


Copt. WhT.
apt $\rightarrow, 1 \mathrm{M}, 1047$, staff (?).

 Aro 11 तो 111 birds and fish (?) af-t P.S.B. 14, 232, gift, offering, $\begin{aligned} & \text { present. }\end{aligned}$ af and 3 , Hymn of Darius 38 , might, afa $x^{n}$ m afa-[t] afau (?)

 In in the : $\sqrt{1}$, those who are troubled, or
afaf 8 ？ 8 ，to praise，to rejoice，to afit xa 440 A，flame，fire． afu ${ }^{n}$ ，to injure，to inflict an $\begin{gathered}\text { injury．}\end{gathered}$
Afu ${ }^{3}$ if Tor，＂Wuat VII，the afer： afris
 aft 3 ，to bend the leg，to march， am $a \mathrm{~m}$ 路 $=4$ ，not．

 M T H O ，to seize，to grasp．
 Sa，Ree． 31,17 ，？
 to seize，to grasp．
amm－t m N
am IV， 158 ，to understand，to amam 3 Merenptah 2 ，to know，to understand．
am 解盒，Amen． 9,19 ，to swallow．
am（read hem？）合最，Jour．As． 1908，305，artisan．
am in in in to grieve，lament，to
 $a m$ mon min to burn，to
 Kcc． 16, ro9，to burn，to consume．
am，amut m Mren

amait $40 \stackrel{\circ}{\square}$ ，island（？），land．
ama $\frac{3}{\infty}=\frac{3}{\infty}$ 路 to see．



 to compound a medicine，to rub down drugs．
amá－t
Amá $=4$ 是 Tomb of Seti I，one of
Amá－àmi－ta Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rà （No．63）．
amáu 0 盆 $p$, Rec． $11,153 \ldots$.
amā－t（am－t）品展－
ami－t 展 44 ？，Rev．，the interior，


Amu ames，amsu $\Pi^{\wedge}$, N．So3，$\ell^{\wedge} \|$ ，P．169，



 P8，rod of authority，sceptre，staff；解㿽
 ames $n$ ，hers 1 ，A．Z． 1908,17 ， the amulet of the sceptre．
 ams－t $\leftrightarrows 0=\frac{\square}{\triangle Q}$ ，liver． Amtit $\operatorname{Son}^{3} 440$ ， 1 ， and peoples．
anis $\operatorname{mm} 4 f \Delta$, Rev． $12,19=4 \stackrel{\sim}{c}$ to remove，to put aside．
ant am $\Delta$ ，Rev．，removal．
anta

e，Rev．1．3，I4， an interrogative particle $=$ m mum
 toured，be put in restraint，to strangle，to shut up， be netted．

ar $\rightarrow$ 经，disgrace．
art $\rightarrow$ ，hair，tress，lock of hair．
$\operatorname{ar} \int \Omega, \Omega \Omega \Omega$ ，Rev．13，41， schoenus；var．$!\longleftrightarrow S \Lambda$ ．
ara 1
 Rev．12，27，Pas $44 \frac{\sum^{4}}{Y}$ ，Rev．12，32， 3 ne m 44 s，Rev． 12,40 ，to go up，to embark in a boat，to bring，to be high ；Copt． $\omega \lambda$ ．


S A ，Rev．12，23，41，high，exalted； Copt．$\omega \lambda$ ．
 plur．
 Copt．$\in \lambda$ oo $\lambda \in$ ．
$\operatorname{arb}$ 分 Copt．$\omega$ p $\bar{B}$ ．
arpsa－t a ea
$\operatorname{arf} \longrightarrow$ 的 death；Copt．wp $\overline{4}$ ．
 33，5，Aristonikos．

## Arsinfau <br> 

乐保，II，57，Arsinoë． $\mathrm{I}_{79}=\mathrm{A} \lambda \chi^{\text {at．}}$.
 froth，foam，aphronitrum；Copt \＆ $\operatorname{li} \times I$ ．
arg $\frac{\text { a nc }}{\boxed{S}} \rho$ ，Rev．in， 169 ，a member of the body；Copt．$\& \Delta \& \chi$ ．

Artakhshassha ？


## 




 $040 \longrightarrow \sqrt[5]{5}$, B．1）．（Saïte） 165,3, a form of Amen．
arṭá $\longleftrightarrow A, \begin{aligned} & \text { Rev．，to be safe，sure，} \\ & \text { security ；Copt．wax．}\end{aligned}$ $\operatorname{artcha} \leftrightarrow$ Rev， $\begin{array}{r}\text { Rev．} 1 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{I} 57 \text { ；} \\ \text { Copt．wiz．}\end{array}$
 in 1 N Rev．13，29，
以这边，Rev．11， 123 ，pain，grief， trouble，loss，sorrow，poverty，misery，debility， destitution，sadness，ruin，woe ；Copt．\＆\＆， e ．
 disturber，one who causes trouble．



Ahait 4 曰
 B．D．162－4，（1）a form of Hathor；（2）wife of Osiris the Bull－god；and（3）mother of a Horus．
 interjection O ：
thai wa Mar．Kan．55，62，camp ；Heb．Sri（？）
ahi $\square \| \mid \& \Omega$ ，to go（？），to march（？） Ahit $\int^{3} 40 \circ$ ，B．D．（Saite）142， ahem $\triangle \wedge$, Rec．16，109，to ad－
 4 口
ahet


Rec．16，108，to groan， to grieve．
ahtu $\xrightarrow{\square}$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { Rec．32，216，weak，} \\ \text { powerless，grief．}\end{gathered}$ ah－t $8^{\circ}$ ， $8{ }^{\circ}$ ，field，land，acre， ploughed or cultivated land；plur． 80 ，
 7，I4；Copt．éswe e，erooze，188，1085， swee．
 1288，arura．

## 

 Truat $V$ ，the estates of the blessed in Ament． ahà－t $84 \infty$ ，the offering of a
 Rec． 6,7 ，vineyard；Copt． $1282 \lambda \mathrm{O} \lambda \mathrm{I}$ ．
ah－het the pit，or shaft，of a tomb．
 N．281，$\& \hookleftarrow$, IV，171，754，a herb（？）， a plant（？），a vegetable（？），pot－herb（？），a kind of bread，or cake．
 pottage；$\underset{\sim}{\sim}$
alp－t 80 ， 801 ，a kind of medi－
 evil，grief，disaster，prejudice；var．且．
aḷ－t

ah－ti $8 \circ R$, the two thighs $=48 \circ R S$.
aḥạ̣
 to lighten（？）

Aha，Aḥu 8 年年，P．204，M．

 ～命，些．IV， 263 ，B．D．40，6，Rec．29， 157，a form of Menu．

 8 等

Ahs $8 \|$ 孚，P．668，the name of a Sudâni god；varr． 4 \＆$\cap$ 兮，M．779，

 akh $\mathbb{M}$ bloom，to blossom，become green，green．

## akhi $Q 44$ 要，reed，water－plant；Heb． <br> 

 watered，or irrigated，land．
## akhakh $R$ ？

 to become green，to put forth shoots，to hlossom．akhakhu 3 解 Q 811, Rec． 31,28 ，
 Amen．6，9，HQ M，H，Rec． 15 ， r61，blossoms，flowers．
akhakh（4） $4 \times \star \times$ P． 340 ，
 akhakh 3 ？
akh－t ${ }^{2}=0$ ，thing，affair，busi－ ness，matter of the day；plur．

akhakh $\hat{y}$ ，bone；plur． N \＆\＆
akh
 to withdraw an arrow from a quiver．
akhakh Q © the tackle of a boat ；var．akhut Hh． 48 s．
akhā $\wedge$ ，to enter，to go．
akhā Ro，to carve，to engrave， to scrape，to shave oll．
akhā－t $\qquad$
akhā－t a disease of the akhai $\{04$ 荫，Rev．12，46，to give

Akhabi $\rightarrow$ 明另，B．D． （Saite） 153,5, m 40 会会｜，B．D． 153A， 11 ．

Akhabit 304$\} 口$ ，Tuat II， a god with an änkh－shaped phallus．

Akhabit－ānkh－em－ṭesheri
 30 ，Ombos II，2，P．I34，a goddess of the dead．
 papyrus ；Copt．\＆$X^{\text {s．}}$ ．
akhu 3 是，splendour，light，bright－ ness；see 4 ？D
 M． 823 ，light，beings of light；see 4 ？ 1 罪
 divine spirits；see âakhu．

Akhkhu（2），B．D．153， 8 （Saite）， a god of vegetation．
akhef ${ }^{3}$ ，$\}$
As－t $\int \triangleright$ 行，Rec． $30,193,11.3,4$ ， A．Z．Bd．46，108，Isis ；sec Ȧst $\iint_{0}^{0}$ 䛼．
as 角
 as．asu $\int$ en ，Peasant $27 \%$股 1 Rec．8， 135 ， $\int 11$－®，R．E．6， 28 ， －$\Omega$ ，to make haste，to hurry to，to flow quickly，to run，to attack ；Copt．swc ； nen，Rec．13，21，to judge hurriedly：


 fugitives；$\sim \rightarrow$ 红 $\triangle$ III，running water．
 as $\cap \mathbb{R} 1, \mathrm{~N} .296,300$ ，an offering．
as $\cap$ 解，Mar．Karn． $53,35 \ldots \ldots$ ．
as 18, Hearst Papyrus，Vili， 14. Rec． 30,183 ，\}nsers $\int_{000}$ ，Tombos Stele 8，gall． gall－duct or gall－bladder（？），filth．
as $\int \Omega$ ，old（？）；Copt．$\& \mathrm{c}($ ？$)$
as－ti
asi 舀时领，Rec． 14,69 ，payment， punishment ；Copt．oce．
 1908，302，to delay ；Copt．WCK．
asu 1 n
 to consume by fire．
asbi［t］ $1 \int 44$ 分，flame，fire；plur．南即 3 S！
asbu 1$]$ to $\begin{gathered}\text { reduce to pow－} \\ \text { der，to crush．}\end{gathered}$

Asbit $\}$ ？ $\int$ ，M．237，N．615， Denderah IV，81，a fire－goddess．
 the goddess of the fourth hour of the day．
 B．D．（Saite） 147,7 ，a fire－god．
asem ？皿造 $1, \mathrm{P} \cdot 375=$ ？隹 $\| \rightarrow$ ，a sceptre．
 breathe easily or freely．
aseh 脚肌 0 ，drum．


asekh R slaughter chamber（？）
asq

ast $\int_{0} 01$ ，clay，earth，chalk（？）；

ast $\rightarrow$ § ground，earth ；Copt．cht．




ash


ash $\int_{\text {？}}$（1）an offering made by fire．
ashash－t

 묨．
 $4^{2}$ ，2I，paralytic ；Copt．agoree（？）
 ashu 质 e pi，for 風 （meat $\square]_{\rho}^{e}$ ）．

## 

 B．D． $144, \mathrm{a}$ fire－god in the 5 th Arit． day，light．
asher
asher－t 及






aq，aqa 盛 $\Delta$ ，Peasant 259,295 ， R 4 ，to fail，to be weak，to be weary； to be tired，diminish，come to an end，be exhausted，perish，die；3 $\frac{\Delta 1}{4}$ ，to run aground；
 destruction ；Copt．\＆ KW ，and $\& \mathrm{KO}$ in $\mathbf{T} \& \mathrm{KO}$ ．

为 $A_{1}$ ，destruction，ruin ；Copt．\＆Ko．

$$
\text { Aq-t-er-pet } \int_{\Omega}^{\Delta} \Delta \stackrel{\square 0}{\square} \text {, P. } 645,
$$ name of the Celestial Iadder．

aqa
 steps，height，a high place；see $\triangle$ $\Delta$ Nas．
aqa $\}$ aqau e a house－boat；Arab． Aqan $\}$ the name of a god．
aqu（？）$\triangle \rightarrow$ Hh． 482 ，part of a aqb－t $\Delta \int_{\rho}^{\rho}$ ，arm，shoulder ；see $\left.\Delta\right] \rho$ ．
 Stele 4，a foreign people．
 of Gates III，a serpent－god．
 2．


 a weapon，axe；Heb．促？（？）


 be a carpenter，to hollow out a boat ；q \＆© ： Rec．25，9r，dressed timber；caus．$\rho$ R


 8 \％ $91,98^{@} \times$ ，carpenter＇s adze，axe，battle－


aqs $\int^{\wedge} \cap \|_{\Omega}$ ，to move，to walk，to go．
 to tie，to bind；aqsu $\pi^{\Delta} \cap \mathrm{BI}$ ，bonds，

 of seven spirits who guarded Osiris．
感 L 空，to become weak，to feel pain or sorrow，destruction ；Copt．\＆K $\omega$ ．
 pustules，any inflamed swelling．
aki－t $\overbrace{\text { H }}^{\circ} \stackrel{0}{\square}$ ，chamber，abodc．
akuiu ？
 aliens，foreignners，enemies．
 god，who had a lion＇s body with a head at each end of it ；Copt．\＆Kwps．



 Earth－gods who are said to be the ancestors of Rā and of the Akhabiu－gods，B．D． $153 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{rr}, 23$.
 13，a group）of Earth－goddesses（？）

Akeru－tepu－ā－Akhabiu $\infty$

B．D．I53A，II，the ancestor－gods who worked the net for catching souls．
 ancestor－gods of Rā．



Akerta $\sum$ U．614，the name of a

ag $\pi \square^{111}$ ，U． 639 ，plant，shrub；

agg－t $\frac{\Delta}{\Delta} \frac{0}{\Delta}$ ，a plant，a shrub．
agab $\Delta$ m mm ，the Nile，water－ flood，deluge；see $\Delta$ J mm．
 to destroy，to flood．
agb 区 $\triangle$ mimi U．193，T． $73, \mathrm{~N}$ ． 587,605, T $\Delta 4 \mathrm{~mm}, \mathrm{M} .227$ ，TS
 in $\int \mathrm{mm}$ ， 2 证，$\left.\Delta\right][\mathrm{mm}$ ， the celestial waters，flood，stream，any large mass of water；$\Delta \Delta] \int \mathrm{mm}$, T． $56, \mathrm{M}$ ． 216 ；Copt．$\omega \sigma$ ．
$\mathrm{Agb}[\Delta]$ 早，N． $706,[\Delta]$ mmin 通，B．1）．189，11，the primeval Water－god．

Agb－ur $\Delta \operatorname{com}_{4 \mathrm{~m}}^{\mathrm{m}} \mathrm{m}$ ，P．1．806，


 res $\Delta]$ ，the Great Agl．


agb $\triangle \Delta$ ，an astronomical term．
ageb $[\Delta] \rho$ ，knee $; \sec \{\Delta] \rho$ ．
 to weep，to cry out ；caus．$\{\Delta]$ 是．
agebgeb $[\Delta][\Delta], P .289$ ，to shiver，
Agebsen（？）Tr $\Delta]_{\text {mun }}^{\rightarrow}$ ，Truat III， a goose－headerl god．
 a small portion of time，moment，minute，hour， the time of culmination of some act or emotion；
 $\bigcirc$

at $\sim \odot$ ，B．D．177， $7=\Omega$ ，not．
 18，injury，harm．
at－t $\sum_{0}^{\circ} \underbrace{\square}_{0}$ ，loss，diminution．
at
at $N$ 號，rebel，prisoner．
at Hiv O，U． 456, P． 182, M． 285 ，


 enemy；plur．
 F 11 ，to be angry，to behave in a beastly
 possessing nothing；Copt．\＆T．


Rev．14，15，he who is without，who has not， injury；an in il in without failure，in－ at－t 1
at $\int \mathbb{S} \rho$, Rec．12，10，vula，uterus；
ati－t 044 ，Rec． 14,2 ，vulva，uterus； plur． 30 AीSO at－t couch，bier；var．
atit，atáut $144 \%$ ，bed，couch， cushion；plur． 044 ？
 nurse，nurse；see $=$ ．

 $\Delta \|^{\circ}$ man 1 ，Thes．1206，high－backed， stiff－necked，varr． 4 －n：Copt．$\omega$（in $2 \boldsymbol{\omega} \omega \mathrm{~J}$ ）．
at $\frac{0}{}$ ，standard，perch，resting place Ata－ra 23,4 ，a god in the form of a mummy．
ata 04 2005，T．200，P．679，boat． atà $n \circ$ © Rev．，a kind of fish； var．$-\infty$

Ati 3044 ，Tomb Rameses $\mathrm{H}, \geq 8$ ，a god．


 16，a kind of wood．
 of a load，$\square$ a \＆是，IV， 1076 ； Copt．$\omega \boldsymbol{\sigma} \pi$ ．


 As．1908，282，load，burden；造 Peasant 259 ；Copt．ETHLU． atepu atep $\sim$ ，chest for clothes． atef ，Rec． $27,222,31,170$ ，he ne

 sweet unguents．
atf 1 a
atf a，a cutting tool or instru－ a－ten $\min _{111} 11$ or мим，A．7． 1889， 7 r．
aten Ma，Rev． 12,10 ，ground，earth；
atr $\frac{0}{\text { Pe }} 1111$ ，river plants，papyrus．
$\operatorname{ath} \mathrm{C}=0$ ，Rer．I 17，to draw a bow $=4-8$ ．
 26，233，to nurse，to nourish．
ath－t stool，chair，canopy．

athu $\sin \frac{y^{\infty}}{5}$, Rec． 27,85 ，air，
athp

athput $\because$ ？ （8）If 扣！burden，load；var． Copt．ет $\quad$ ．

Athpi
A
at $\odot$ ，a small portion of time，moment． att $\rightleftarrows$ ， at 3 ，heart disease（？）
atic 3000 ，$x$ to be wounded， at－t


杬，calamity．

at 3 ，Rec． $26,12,27,10,31,14$ ，


 atu $\rightarrow 2$ 色 $a$ man of wrath． at－ha－t（？） aṭu $\sim$ Peasant 18 I ，croco－ $\begin{gathered}\text { dile．}\end{gathered}$
 to prepare（？），Leyden Pap．9，I，I4， 2.
 fire，flames． garment，apparel．

Atau $\int$ 用

atit $\propto 44 \stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ ，disease of the eyes．

atu $n s$ ，to run，to flee，to make
 $3 \rightarrow$ คी 罳，Amen． 12,8 ，to load，be loaded；see

geese．

atf $\operatorname{sen}_{x} \circ$ ，incense．

 swamp；see $\frac{8}{8}$ 多 f ．
ațus
Ates－heri－she the herald of the 6 th A rit．
atch $\int^{2}$ ，calamity：
 ness，guile，fraud ；Copt．oxi．
atcha $\rightarrow$ ，chip of wood，
atchait $x^{3} 44 \frac{0}{2}$ ，R．E． 4,76 ， fraud，injustice，wickedness；Copt．oxr．
$\dot{a}$

## 4

 ，represents a short sound of a，e and i pronominal suffix，ist person，I，me，my，etc．
 I．825，O，hail！\＆\＆\＆虽，O my heart！
a． 40 ，he who，that which．
$\dot{\mathbf{a}} \hat{1}=4 \underset{\sim}{\circ}$
$\dot{a} H A=4 B$ ，old man．
$\dot{\mathbf{a}} \ell \Omega=\dot{\mathbf{a} u} \boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{\rho}$ ，to come．
à Am＿0，P． 643, M． 680, N． $124^{2}$ ，to wash．
$\dot{\mathbf{a}}$（？）$\overbrace{\sin }$ ，A．Z． 1908, i 6 ，an amulet．
a
$\dot{\mathbf{A}} 4$ 号， 4 ， 4 园，Rec． $30,71=$

 Asien u．E．p． 313 ，Lieblein Dict．No． 553.
àa $4=1$ Rn，Rec．32， $84,34,182$ ．
 N． 669 ，Rec． 3 I ， $\mathbf{1 7 1}$ ，glory！praise．
áaȧa 4 U． 609 ，acclamation：
4 M 4 角，Amen．14， 14 ，flattery．
áaáau 4 h，cries of joy．
áa 4 ！，to cry out（？）
áa－t 4 ，moment；see $\odot$ ，$\circ$
áa－t 4 ，old woman；see 4 H／RA．
àa－t 4 ？ 0 ！，rank，dignity；see 4 ？ 50
àa－t 4$\}$ ，cattle；sec 4 ？

A $\quad 4$
áa－t 4 Ne 0 ，backhone． áa－t 4 （？）bounds（？），limits（？） àa－t 4 Nos，bier，grave； áa－t $f$ ，she who embraces，nurse． àa－t $\}$ ȧa－t 4 ， áa－t 4 No grave，sepulchre，dust heap；plur． 111 ，
 P．174，A．A．Z．1883，65，4 Mres， U． 587,4 HAS 4 ；gods of the tombs，
 the tombs of Horus and Set ；
 P． $668, \mathrm{M} .778,4$ N 4 ，the two tombs of Osiris： 4 约 11 the if Aats，B．D．I 49 and $150,0108880^{\circ}$ Book of（iates，66； the Western Aat；

 － 1 ］，the tomb of Osiris in Busiris； ＂Aat of Life，＂the necropolis of the $\delta$ ih Nome： of Lower Egypt；$\sim$ mum $\left.\int \cap\right]$ of Osiris in Mendes；bo，the Holy Aat，a locality in the nome of（iynaecopolites ；


Aa－t 4 ？ sections of the Kingdom of Osiris as described in 1．L）． 1.49.

$$
4 \quad \dot{\mathrm{~A}} \quad[16]
$$

Aat Aakhu $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $5^{\text {th }}$ sections of Sekhet－Aaru．
äa－t 4 ？ four Aats of Horus．

## 

 3r，35，a mythological town．Aa－t－ent－mu $\operatorname{minm}_{\text {I }}^{\text {minn }}$ ，B．D． 149 ，
 the 13 th Aat of Sekhet－Aaru．
 （Nebseni） $\mathrm{r}_{7}, 43$ ，a district of fire in the Tuat．

## 

 SD，U．208，P．187，M． $35^{\text {r }}$ ，N． 903 ， the divisions of the Kingdom of Horus in heaven．
## Aa－t－Heru－mehti f S

 $\infty$ ，P． 555 ，the domain of Horus of the North；4 A． domains of the North．
## 

P．555，the domain of Horus of the South；虎， 6 ro，the domains Ȧa－t Kher－āḷa B．D． 149 ，the $14^{\text {th }}$ section of Sekhet－iaru．

 $\cap D \mathrm{I}^{\prime} .188, \mathrm{M} .35^{\mathrm{r}}, \mathrm{N} .903$ ，the divisions of ＇the kingdom of Set，or Setesh，in heaven．
Aa－t－sharás 35，a mythological locality．
 Aat m $=11$
man
àa $4 \sin \omega, \rightleftarrows$, 正, 4 n $44 \rightleftarrows$ ， Rec． $1_{3}, 22$ ，island ；plur．$\#$, mom Tis

 IV，ro98，islands of the Mediterranean；mom III 3 又 terranean；ت（ $\cap$ I I $)$ ，island of Senefru； mom the necropolis of Philae；肴 ，the necropolis of Hermopolis．
 see $A$ à－nesrnesr－t．




 A，Rec． 3 r，173，the＂Island of Flame，＂a
àaa 4 采，ground，earth，rubbish－ heap；plur． 4 Tin＇Tutãnkhàmen 7 ．
áa－t 430 ，region，ground ； 0 H Mar．Karn．52，4，rubbish－heap．
àat 4 筑
 plur． 4 这，cattle．
 F F，an animal．

 $11 ヶ, 4$ ？ gods and sacred animals，stand，perch；plur．
 P．413，M．593，N． 1198.

$$
\text { àa-ti } 43^{2} \triangle d \text {, columns; } 4 \int^{\circ} \circ \Delta \Delta \text {. }
$$ two supports，U． 426 ， 4 解 7 T，T． 244 ．

A
a－t ent Up－uatu 4 皿给，B．D． $99,16 \mathrm{~A}$ ，part of the magical boat． aja－t 4 ？ P． $146,364,415$, M． 185,895, N． 1077,1200 ，
 4 ？ mace，rod，sceptre，stick．

$$
\text { àa } 4 m_{\mathrm{m}}^{3} \rightarrow, 4 \text {, pole, staff, stick. }
$$

áa．t 4 ？
 4 ？
àaint 4 気，twig，branch， aaa－t $\cap\}$ ， 0 ，things with a strong atau 4 Hh． 550 ，things with aiaa 4 ？a kind of stone．
áaá 4,4 in i，to glorify，to
áaá－t 4 \＆o，praise．
Aaait 4 H 40 ，B．D．（Saïte） $145, R$ ． a goddess in the 17 th Pylon．
áaáā $4-0,4$ ，to wash．
足 \％N．P．P．437，440，M．651，655，flourishers of sticks．

àāan 4 ，
àāa $f$ ，to burn，flame，fire．
àaāsh 4 風－哴，to call，to cry out； Copt．Wcy．
角，young man，youth．
 maiden，virgin．

Ȧai 4 4月，Ṭuat $I x$ ，an ass－headed god，the opponent of Aapep and Sessi ； 4 N A $\frac{1}{}$ ？ 1 ，the allies of the same．
 of gods who bewitched Japep．
àait 4 采 $44 \circ$ 等，old age．
 the＂old gods，＂gods of olden time．
áaiu 4 in if 0 in second（？） moment $\left(\right.$ ？），$=\mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{M}} \odot^{(?)}$ ．
 a horned animal；Assyr．YY Yy Ey，W．A．I．II， 6，Col．4，ir ；Heb．


 mation，adoration；Copt．Coor．



 438 做 old age．
àau 4 越

 43 S＂ 44 给，old man，old gorl， veteran，aged folk；plur．I［ ］：U． $5^{13}$ ，


 57，the primitive Sky－god．
 official position，rank，dignity，position，pro－


 80 Co，T． 336 ，P． 8 11，M． 253 ，N． 639 ．
áauit $444 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，rank，dignity．
 àaui $\uparrow$
 herds，cattle，sheep and goats； 4 有 等选， Rec．29， 148.
àau 4 in $\cap$ R，U．392， strife（？）opposition（？）
àau－t 1 e筧，the sticker，the stabber． àau 4 in $4 \Omega, \begin{aligned} & \text { B．D．} 174,10, \\ & \text { double－plumed．}\end{aligned}$

 Amen．4，$\sigma$ ，to turn aside，to deflect from a course or purpose．

[^34]àua 46 田，$\}$ portable shrine or chapel．
àaui（？）$\}$ ，${ }^{(1}$ ，Rec．21，99，100，P．S．B． 12，123，13，574，a particle．
 Karn．54，45，companies of troops．
 Jour．As．1908，312，a proper name（？）
àauha 4 突
 steering－pole，rudder ；see merhu－t．


 the left eye of heaven，the moon．
áab－rek $\stackrel{\text { 击 }] \sim-\Omega}{\longrightarrow}$ ，P．S．B． 20,203 ， ［get］away to the left！Compare wach．
 the left eye of Rā，i．e．，the moon．













 $\left.\stackrel{.0}{T}]_{11}^{\circ}, \frac{A}{T}\right]_{\|}^{\circ}{ }^{\sim}$
$\dot{A} \mathbf{a b}[\mathrm{it}] \stackrel{.0}{\uparrow}]$ ，Truat I ，a singing－goddess．





Aabtt $\stackrel{N}{T}] \sim\left[\begin{array}{l}\text { ，the name of a serpent } \\ \text { of the royal crown．}\end{array}\right.$
周x，B．D． 141 （Saite），18，the East and its double．
àab 4 贯，N． 944 ，sceptre，cere－
 the head－box of Osiris at Abydos．

 to an end，to cease，to finish；$\sim 4 \int \frac{\mathrm{o}}{\mathrm{T}} \circ$ ，


 129，136，decree，méssage．

虽 $\frac{1}{\text { sill }}$ ，to wish for，to desire，to love；完 Je SP ${ }_{1}$ ，Ámen．8，13．．．．．
 181，to love，to wish，to desire．
时
 city，＂a title of Amen－Rā．
 to burn，to flare up，to burn off，to brand．

 III，I94，form，figure，similitude，statue，effigy， mark，sign．

ajab $\stackrel{\Delta}{T}$ © $\pi$, Sphinx III，I43，a mark on


 see $\bar{T}] 049$.


àab－t $\stackrel{.0}{T} \int \underbrace{\circ}_{\square}$ ，enclosure，garden．
áab $\stackrel{0}{\text { N }} \frac{0}{\gamma}$ ，a kind of cloth．
 Q 骨近！，fathers，ancestors．
 $\stackrel{A}{T} \int_{x}^{\infty}$ ，to cut，to slay，to smite，carved work．

áabut $\stackrel{\text { o }}{\text { N }}]$ ○

Rec． 3 r，r7r，＂fighting faces＂（？），the name of a company of gods．

 Stele 6r，eye－paint（？）．
 see $\left.\frac{\AA}{f}\right]$
 28，a singing－god．

 ressel or instrument．




$$
4 \quad \dot{A} \quad[20]
$$

force a way among or into，to be permeated with；市 J O © ，mingled．
áabbkh $\left.\frac{. \Delta}{T}\right] \int \sqrt{\square}$ ，shrine，sanctuary．
 kind of stone．
arabs $\underset{\sim}{\pi} \prod_{\circ}^{\circ}$ ，eyc－paint．
áabet $\frac{.0}{T} \iint=\frac{0}{T} \int \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，the east，left
abet $\left.\frac{\Delta}{\pi}\right] \stackrel{( }{\infty}$ ，a part of a crown men－ toned with 080 ．

Àabtu $\left.\frac{.0}{T}\right] \int$ ，Rec． $\left.35,56, \frac{0}{\pi}\right] \Longleftrightarrow$ in $1.123,4 \frac{1}{\sim}$ ，a fish that acted as pilot to Ra； var． $\bar{T}]$ ？示 $]=\operatorname{nin}_{\sim}^{\text {minn }}$ ，the holy a abs fish．
 compare Heb．הפה．

 aam 4 ，to tie，to bind．
ami 4 ？ 4 等 11 ，to grasp，to seize．
áamáam $=4$ ，Ines． 1207，to be strong，effective．
aam
 P．826，palm tree；var．4 b，N．249， $4 \rightarrow$ SN．N． 704.
aim，asama $4 \leq$, ，$\leq, 249,4 \leq$


 of tree，date palm（？）；plur．\＆路 in ， $4 \leq Q_{2} 0$, NL． $720 ; 4 \rightarrow 3$ ，
电＝f V，tree of life．
admit f ？No，r． 90 ，palm tree； var． $4 \leq\}$ ？N．N 620 ．
asama（？） $\mathbb{Q}_{111}^{0}$ ，a wine，palm wine（？）
 the Oasis of Jupiter Ammon．
$\operatorname{aiam} \& \overbrace{0} \Delta$ ，to arrive happily．
$\operatorname{azm} 4$ 是 kindly with，to be gracious to．
asama 4 － to be pleasant，to be benevolent，to be gracious．
áamáam very kindly；第做， 4 ，
 $1 \ggg \infty$ 4，kind of hand，benevolent．
áam－t 4 grace．
 The．1205，graciousness．
ambit 良
 amiability，graciousness，pleasure，things which please．




Admit 品 the＂gracious＂goddess Hathor： 3 －号，name of the crown of Upper Egypt．

Aamu－t $\overbrace{1}$ N．608，P．230，＇l． 76 ，the name of a divine nurse．
 Mission I, 596, Rec. 32, 177, kindly one, gracious god.

 house, tent, camp, station ; plur.
àmu
àamu fis : IV, 657 , weapons.
ám-t
風 (?)
 u. E., p. 3I6, a god (?).

Aamit
Aanait $\Longleftarrow$ A
àaneb $\underset{\square}{\rightleftarrows}$, L.D. III, $65 \mathrm{~A}, 15$; $\underset{\operatorname{man}}{\square}$ ],

 Rec. 36, 199, axe, battle-axe.
 forms, transformations.
 $\rightarrow$ Aी, vine; Copt. e $\lambda$ oo $\lambda \epsilon$; plur. Q ? $\left.\sum_{0} \Psi \Psi \Psi 4,4\right\} \infty$

 $\Delta \lambda \circ \lambda I, \epsilon \lambda \epsilon \sigma 0 \lambda \epsilon$; vine of the god.
 beans, berries (?).
äar-t $4 \underset{\sim}{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$, milk; Copt. єputs, єрштєє, єрш†.

àaru 4 ?




 B 111 , the name of a celestial city.
àaru $4 \rightarrow$ reeds.
Àaru, Ȧarr 4 ? U. 598 , 43 in 5.964 , the god of the Field
 áar $4 \sim$, $\overbrace{1}$, Anastasi $I, 23,5$, lion; Heb. Nֻ. Anastasi I, 23, 9, hero ; compare Heb. חֲרִיאֵ. aiar $4 \int_{1}^{11}$ ? 10 kind of bird.
 eroop.
àar 4 , tress, lock of hair.
áar $4 \underbrace{3}_{8}, 4 \underbrace{}_{\infty} \sin$, misery.
 (Sailte), 125,43 .
ȧaràt $4 \underset{\sim}{\infty} \rightarrow$, to plant; see $\Leftrightarrow 81$.

Àāāit 4 ? 6 , Uraeus-goddess.
 a kind of bird.
$\operatorname{aiah} \underset{\sim}{x}$ ，unguent．
áahai 4 国 44 臽，Rec． 34,48 ， mourning，a cry of grief．
àhau 4 回
 4 ज $\leftrightarrow$ Heb．
áahem $4 \square_{\circ}^{\circ}$ an ingredient in
Aahet 4 且
 $78,25,26$ ，a fighting god in the Tuat．
aah 4 \＆ 8 ，to set，to place．



 \＆Пl ，P．200，N．936，an ancient Sûdânî god， ＂Head of the Land of the Bow，＂ITh］ $4 \ldots$
 48 会，M． 779.
áakhi 3 P．140， 4 Hal，4 居，U．419，P．247， 485，617，M．694，N．1297，to flourish，to burst into flower，to bloom．
aakhi $\}$ ，to flood，to irrigate，to

 Iot d ，the first season of the Egyptian year （July 20－Nov．15）．
Aakhit（？）Net O Ombos I，90，goddess

 P． 123 ，N． 1040.

 \＆தI，\＆\＆є．
áakhkh 4 \＆ In $^{111}$ ，neck，sinews（？）

 145，（Saïte）14，52，a goddess of the 14th Pylon．

áakhu［it］श श evening；Copt．еrçur．

Aakhuait $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ की $44-$ Tuat I，one of the twelve goddess－guides
of Af．


 shine，to be bright，fine，splendid，glorious，ex－ cellent，good，to be useful，to recite formulae．
áakhu－t $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{I}}^{\mathrm{T}}$ ！，A．Z．1904，143，Metter－ nich Stele 107，宁，Dream Stele 7，
 thing which is beneficial，good，splendid，benefit， strength，protection，advantage，credit，renown； T m ，IV，890；N ，excellent hearted．

## 



 of power，protective formulae，spells； 2 F．Thes． 1295 ，the magical formulac of Thoth；



冒昆界，A．Z．1900，129，light，splendour， radiance，brilliance，glorious deeds，splendid acts，virtues，excellences，blessings，benefits；
 áakhu－t 2 ，the title of the priestess
 beings of light，i．e．，wise，instrueted folk．
 P． 447 ，N． $656,662,4$ in त，Rec． 30 ，



是 品，Ree． $3 \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{I}_{3}$ ，the Great Light，i．e．， áakhu－t Nobs，T．251，321，N

变 Dea，$\AA_{1}^{\infty}$ ，the Eye of Rà or Horus， the fiery light of the sun，a flame－goddess，the fiery uraens on Pharaoh＇s crown，the name of a erown；核 ！，the uraei on the royal $\begin{gathered}\text { crown．}\end{gathered}$
áakhu－ti $\underset{\Gamma}{\pi} 0 \infty$ ，N No the two eyes of Horus or Rā，i．e．，the sun and the moon．

Ȧakhu－t ${ }^{2}$ ，a name of Isis－Sothis． Aakhuit $\overbrace{9 \text { I }}^{n}$ ，Tuat $I$ ，the fiery uraci－ goddesses who light the way of Rā．

 Io，one of the 36 I）ekans；Gr．$\chi v$ ．
$\dot{A} a k h u-n e k h e k h ~ N *$ ， Denderah II，io，one of the 36 Dekans．

Aakhu－ra $\overbrace{J!}^{\infty}$ ，Tuat XII，a singing Àakhu－heri－àb－He－t－āshemu 輫
 and 148 ，the rudder of the eastern heaven．
 $\cdots$ ms．B．I．I4I and I42，l． 26 ，the Light－god in the temple of the gods．

Aakhu－hetch－t $\frac{21}{J J} 94$ ，Cairo Pap． IV，$z$ ，a god of the dead．

Áakhu－kheper－ur（？）昆留腸过， B．D．162， 7 ，the body of $R \bar{a}$ in $\dot{A}$ n．
 IV，60，a warrior－god．
àakhu 领 报，to be or become a spirit；ND D D D D D 9,6 ，＂I am a spirit＂；$\frac{21}{\lambda 1} \sqrt[4]{ }$ ，endowed with spirit，having
 Rec．33， 30.



 spirit－soul of a god or man；$\overbrace{\text { ？}}^{\sim}$ ？ ， Rec． 32,$182 ; 0$ N N A A damned soul，


 N．888，留





 glorified spirits of the dead，the dead，the sainted dead；Copt．ID．
分这，a female spirit．
àakhu aqer 琞绝4 $\triangle$ 事，B．D．
 is able to recite spells with skill and knowledge；
 B．D． 169,15 ．
 Rubric，a spirit equipped with amulets and spells．
 65，8，a living soul．
 spirit－souls of the dead who numbered 组lll S11190，4，601， 200.

Ȧakhu 9 易，Berg．I， $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13，a ram－} \\ & \text { headed god．}\end{aligned}$
 B．D． 149 ，the god of the 5 th Aat．

Áakhu $\int_{5}^{\infty}$ 気，B．D．145A，the doorkeeper of the $\mathbf{x} \boldsymbol{7}$ th Pylon．

 SI是， Lit．90，the two spirits，i．e．，Isis and
 M． $677, \frac{2}{\mathrm{~T}} \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N} .1239$ ，a pair of divine Aakhu ${ }_{T}$ III＇Tuat VI，the spirit－souls
 T． $174,289,330$ ，P． 120, M．${ }_{155}$ ，N． 109,331 ， 719，the spirit－souls of the gods．
Ȧakhu IV T今 3，the four spirits who follow the Lord of

 BD．149，II，spirits nine cubits high；苗界 ］$]$ ？

 87，100－106，the seven guardian spirits of the body of Osiris．

Áakhu VIII 䁾爵 1111 ，Berg．I， 7 ，the four sons and the four grandsons of Horus．

Áakhu－àmi－Neta $\frac{1}{\int 1} 44_{0}^{\circ}$ P． 7, M． $10,4-f-1 \sim \sim$ ，N． 114 ，the spirit－ soul of Netá，i．e．，Osiris．

Àakhu－àkhmiu－seku ${ }^{2 / 5}$ TS

 the spirit－souls of the imperishable stars．
àaku $\frac{1}{1}$ 算 $\circlearrowleft \frac{20}{0}$ 是！ ＂Spirit－soul，Lord of Spirit－souls，＂a title of Osiris．
 $4 \circ$ ，Nesi－Amsu 27，17，＂Flaming Eye，＂i．e．， the goddess Sekhmit．
［Ȧakhu］－neb－s $\left[\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{N} & \mathrm{S} \\ \mathrm{S}\end{array}\right] \rightarrow$ ，Den－ derah IV， 84 ，the name of the 1oth Pylon．

## Ȧakh－su－āsh－mer－t－Uast $\overbrace{\text { T／}}^{\sim}$

 a Theban god（？）

Aakhu－Set－heru－kheru 令客解
 the spirits of Set，celestial and terrestrial．

 $\stackrel{\ominus}{\circ}$ the abode of the Light－god or Sun－god，the horizon ；$\frac{\odot}{\square}$ ©

Ȧakhut－en－äten II， $\mathrm{I}_{3}$ ，a title of Nut．
ar khu－t heb $\stackrel{\oplus}{\circ}$ © $\mathrm{mm} \dot{8} \circ \frac{8}{8}$ ，eternal horizon，ie．，the tomb．
Ȧakhuti ${ }_{51}^{\circ}$ N．${ }^{12} 39$ ，

 M，©

 Rec 3 s， $2 n$, 会备
角
 $3 \sim \mathcal{A}, \stackrel{\circ}{ }$ ，the gods and beings of the N 1,1 di＇－Ill＇kingdom of the Light－god．
 －$\triangle$ ，the name of the pyramid of Khufu． aakhu－t sheta－t $\frac{\square}{\circ}$ \＃．the secret horizon，the name of a part àakhu ©


分 áakhu meh ${ }^{\circ+\infty}$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { Suppl．Ir，the } \\ \text { name of a cubit．}\end{gathered}$ àakhu－t $\underbrace{0}$ ，ADZ． $\begin{gathered}\text { 1906，} 114, \\ \text { sacred cow．}\end{gathered}$ Áakhmànsh 4 㡙 4 mm 気，


$\dot{\text { Aas-t ( } \mathbf{A s t} \text { ) }}$
$=50$ 臬. Harris Pap．I，77，3，name of a tribe or nation．
 Hittite goddess．
 T． 340 ，N． 628 ，a region in the heaven of Ram．
áasb 4 解 $\cap \int$ ，the name of a game．

àasb 4$\} \cap \int \rightarrow,$| throne，seat；com－ |
| :---: |
| pare Heb． |
| . |

assr $\stackrel{\square}{\square} \xlongequal{\square}$服㹸
 on 包，B．D．18，G．I，Nesi－Amsu 16， $6,4 \cap$ 3 ， 3 ，one of the eight ape－gods of the com－ many of Thoth．He presided over the seven


ash 43 四退，${ }^{\text {to }}$ ask out，call，invite，

 ＂the crier，＂ie．，＂roarer，＂a name of Set，or Typhon，jackal．

A ashe


 a plant，rat＇s bane（？）
 P． 182, M． 256,4 ？${ }_{\Delta} \Delta$ ，N． 894 ，to enter； see $-\frac{A}{\Delta \Lambda}$ ．
àaq $\left.4 \int^{\Delta}\right\}$ ，U． $283, \mathrm{~N} .719+$ rot，to rule， to govern． áaqu 4 角 4 ，loss，want．



 43.4 行，Rec．19， 92 ，seed of the same．
 62 ，to bastinade．
 17，102，one of the seven spirits who guarded the body of Osiris．


 a group of warrior－gods in the Truat．

Aaka 4 等 44 道，mason，stonecutter；plur． 4 采通！



 $\int 44$ in，wailings，mourning，mourners．
 a weeping，mourning．
àakbit $4 \pi \Omega 440$ 維，wailing JAP R 7 m，
 44 亚场寺， 4 ？ 1940 ，one of the 75 forms of R$\overline{\mathrm{a}}$（ No .29 ）．
 VIII，the mame of a Circle，$\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta} 0_{0}$ ．

Aaker $\longleftrightarrow$ 包， $\begin{gathered}\text { Bery．} 1,18 \text { ，a pro－} \\ \text { tector of the dead．}\end{gathered}$

 Aagu－t 4 四 © 。 ，seed of a plant． ajat 4 筑 1 ，to fail，be weak．
àat－t $43^{2} 00$ ，weaknesses，defects；var． 4 采 0 ，Jour．As．1908， 302 ．

 injury，breach，stab．
琚 111 ，slaughter houses．
 Peasant I77，resister．
àat（？）IR＠©，L．D．III， $\begin{array}{r}\text { I40R，deadly } \\ \text { country．}\end{array}$
Aat 4 Rn 易，Mar．Aby．I，44，the god of the block of the goddess Sekhemit．



àatatá $\underset{\square}{\square}$ 合
 a kind of strong－smelling plant．
àatem $=\square$ 角，Prisse Pap．II，



 places of slaughter．
 Anastasi $\mathrm{I}_{11}, 2,2 \mathrm{I}, 5, \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ 退，what is this？compare Heb．
 18，2，to seize．
 Anastasi I，26，8，part of a whip．


Anastasi I，18，8，neighbourhood．
athen $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ aat $\int \leadsto$, Г．399，M．409，to descend． aiat 4 ，Rec．II，71，mace（？）
aat－t $\Leftrightarrow 1,4 \rightarrow 0$ ， 4 Ch © $\sqrt[3]{ }]$ ，moment，hour．
áat－t 4$\}$ ，Rec． $33,6,4$ No， Rec． $21,15,4 \infty$ ，ground，place，region， field，meadow；plur． $4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \leftrightarrows$
 marshy land，Iuxuriant meadow．
 I40B，Rec．14，97，pastures，cattle－runs．
aatt－t 4$] \infty \infty_{0}^{0}$ cow ；see 4 M $\leftrightarrows \infty$ àat－t \＆盆 $\triangle$ 苟并，vine－land，vinesard．

 $4 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ 刻，dew，mist，vapour，rain－storm，mois－ －s维，ture，exudation；Copt．eswte．

$$
\text { aita } 4 \vec{\infty} \vec{\infty} \text {, to hear (?) }
$$

 4 上踊，child，youth，young man．
 net，cord of a seal，a ceremonial bandlet；plur． $4 \pi \leq \gamma$ ．

Aatt－t 4 ？$\because \leftrightarrow$ ，B．D． 153 A，the net of the Akeru gods for snaring the souls of the dead in the Truat．
àat－t $4 \int_{0}^{\leftrightarrows} 1$ ，plague，disease，


$\rightleftarrows$ Пॉ，Mar．Karn．53， 39 ；Ámen．4，4， $2 \mathrm{I}, 8$ ，to vex，to injure，hurt，oppress，be hostile to，to be oppressed，desolate．
 1905， $\mathbf{1 6}$ ，foes，enemies．
 to suffer，to be oppressed．
 U． 419 ，the name of a sky－god．

Ảatà $43=4=$ ，N．908， 4$\}$ $4 \leftrightharpoons$ P．I89，M． $\begin{gathered}\text { 357，a ake in the Tuat in } \\ \text { which the righteous bathed．}\end{gathered}$
 2，8，a goddess，a friend of Osiris．

Aaten $4 \mathrm{~min}_{0}$.
àaṭ 4 ．N $\triangle \$$ ，some strong－smelling substance，dung（？）；Copt．erterr．

 2\＆Tpe，\＆өper．
áath 4 nim 8 臽，swampy land，marsh，
àatchn $\underbrace{2}$ 者 $\circ$ ，disk $=4 \mathrm{~m}$ ．
àamiu 4 臽 4 会 41 ：kinsfolk．


 to wash，to bathe，to dip in water；$\Omega 4$ ，1，Rec． 36 ，162，indissoluble．
āāi－t 4 公納
 àāi－ḥa－t（or àāi－àb）$\left\langle\frac{-\infty}{8}\right.$ ，Israel Stele 3， $4 \underset{\sim M}{\sim M}$ ，Peasant 206，to wash the heart，i．e．，to cool，to gratify the mind，to be

 Rec．15，46，joy of Aten．

 àāi 4 悆 fus to remove，transport．
àā 忩

àāi 4 Mns． $\begin{gathered}\text { Rec．14，122，tosport with，} \\ \text { to hold or treat lightly．}\end{gathered}$

àā－t
 $4 — \begin{aligned} & \text { P．} 658 \text { ，to approach，go up to，to ascend，to } \\ & \text { rise，to reach up，to exalt ；Copt．\＆} \lambda \epsilon\end{aligned}$
$\dot{\mathbf{a}} \overline{\mathrm{a}}$－$\square, \begin{array}{r}\text { T．} 268, \text { M．} 427, \text { grave，tomb，} \\ \text { sepulchre，monument．}\end{array}$

àā $\|$ in，P． 65,655 ，U．120， $4 —$
 4040 ，flesh and bone．

 Berlin 2296 ，food，offerings，morning meal．
$\dot{A} \bar{a} \bar{a} u \quad$ B．D． $\begin{aligned} & 5,2 \text { ，the ape－gods } \\ & \text { who praised Rā．}\end{aligned}$


 99，a part of the magical boat．
àāa－t $4 \infty$ ，т． 15

Àāi $4-\infty 44$ ，n？Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Ra（No．55）．
àāb $\left.4 — \int\right\rfloor$ ，U． $\left.507,4-\frac{\square}{\square}\right]$ ，T． 321 ，
 $\left.4-\int \sqrt{2}\right\}, \mathrm{T} \cdot 366, \begin{gathered}\text { to approach，to come } \\ \text { towards，to meet．}\end{gathered}$
 $4-\square \int \frac{1}{\square}$ ，M．${ }^{2} 27$ ，to present a gift，to make an offering，an offering ；$\left.\left.\frac{\square}{\square}\right]=\right] \mathrm{mm}$ ，liba－
 $\square$ N，U． 223 ．
àāb－t $\left\lfloor \_\right]$－党，offering；plur． 4． $\int \square \square \|_{1}^{1}$
àābi \＆＿J $\square 4\left[\mathrm{mmm}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}, \mathrm{Hh}\right.$ 195，to make
àāb $\quad-\infty] \mathbb{B}$ ，to comb．
àāb $\& \square$ คी，Rev．${ }^{1} 3,73$, a measure $=$
àāb $\stackrel{\nabla}{\square}, 4-\square] \square, 4-\square]$ ，vase，bowl， àāb $4-\infty \square$ ，table of offerings．
 Pap．32，scarab，beetle．
 to equip，be equipped．
àāf 4 ， 4 ， out oil or wine，to wring ；var．
àām 4 ——是，U． 512,633, T． $3^{24}$ ，to swallow，to eat；see－最，etc．
àān 4 min ，to go back，return $=$ m， Rec． $30,187$.


Rec．31，19；Copt．En．

$$
\begin{gathered}
4 \frac{\dot{A}}{\text { àān }} 4=\hat{m}^{2}, \text { Rec. } 30, \text { г95, аре. }
\end{gathered}
$$

［ 29 ］
$\dot{A} \quad$ A
 Amen．17，9，22，ape．



 L．D．III， 140 ，cries，outcries．
àānu 4 mint $\mathrm{U} .647=$ m．

Àānā $\xlongequal{n}$ ，Truat II，the Ape－god；plur． 4 non ，＂They praised Rā daily at dawn， and acted as his guides，and supported the Great Hand＂（Truat XI）．
 Rec． 30 ，195，ape－goddess．

Àānā Ṭuati $\mid$ forms of Rã（No．69）．
àānkh \＆$\uparrow$ ；see $f$ ．

áār $4-\underbrace{4}, 4 \underbrace{3}$ ，Hh． 395 ，to approach，to ascend；see；Copt．\＆$\lambda \mathrm{Ce}$ ．
āār－t 4 亏r

 $4{ }^{\circ}$ ，snake，snake－goddess；plur． $4 \sum$ be ben，U． 394,4 －inhth
 A三00 A 玉〇ロ
 the two Uraei－goddesses，Isis and Nephthys（？）
 coln！，uraei，serpents．
àārut VII great Uraei．
 àar－t $4 \underset{\Sigma}{\Omega}, G \cap$, ，the serpent amulet， $4 \bar{\partial} \overline{0}_{0}^{\prime}$ ，A．Z．1908， 16.

Àār－t ānkh－t $4 \underset{\sim}{\circ}$ 色，Țuat VIII，the living Serpent－god．

Aārutānkhut $4-\infty$ ghtod， Truat IV，the uraei who burnt up the souls and shadows of the dead．

Àār－t per－t em Setesh $4 \bar{\partial}$ eg号風 问，N．955，a serpent－goddess．

## Àārā－t heriàb he－t neter 40 Oh


 spiked reeds；Copt．spo，spoore．







 the moon，Moon－god；Copt．102， 1002 IoI2； Heb．יָהחה．

## 

 0 这票，Quelques Pap．4r，the full moon． ques l＇ap．47，the moon at noon．

Àāh Teḥuti（Tcheḥuti）4－8 ＇${ }^{11}$ ，Thoth the Moon－god．
àāh 4－o 8 8 to plough，to dig up earth．
àāhu

 225 ，the name of a god．
äāh $4 —)_{\text {，to hold back（？），to }}$
 N． $7^{6}+$ ，restrain thy tears．
 the＂Drier of tears，＂title of a god．
àāh 4—— 8 \＆PPP，limbs，members，flesh， $\dot{A} \bar{a} k h b u \quad 4$－ àāsh $4 \underset{\square}{\square}$ ，Rec．4，ェ35，4 馉， Berlin 6910，to cry out；see



ài $44 A=4 B$ ，to be．
aiiu（？） 40 ，$:$ ，Berg．II，409，change， $\begin{array}{r}\text { transformation．}\end{array}$
ái $4.4 \longleftrightarrow$ ，Rec． 3,204 ，the evil eye（？）．

 $\wedge{ }_{\Omega}^{\prime \prime},\| \| A \Omega, 444$ ，to go，to come； Copt．EI；\＆A，P．137，，$\} 4 \Omega$ ，\＆ $\left.44^{\circ}, 8 \rightarrow 44 \begin{array}{c}11 \\ \Omega\end{array}\right\}$ ？$\Omega$ ，to go，

 30,187 ，comers，comings，ff h，P．104，M． 7 Fr N．




aii－t $\int_{\square}^{\circ} \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，house，palace．
Ait $A \int A \stackrel{\circ}{\infty}$ ，Berg．II，${ }_{1}$ ，a name of Nut．
Ai－em－hetep Memphis who was deified and became the god of medicine and surgery and the art of embalm－ ing ；he is called the son of Ptah and was the third member of the triad of Memphis；Gr．

 evil hap，ill luck，unlucky event，wrong，injustice．
ai f $44 \Omega$ ，Peasant 228 ，a kind of fish．
aia 4 分 44 盆，Rougé I．H．pl． 159 ，
 àui（？） $41: 44$ e，certainly（？）

 Rev．demon，spirit；Copt．I $\nrightarrow$ ．
aitenn \＆ 44 мim © ㅇ．ground，earth， mud，dung ；Copt．EITEN．
áu $4 \hat{h}=\hat{3}$ ，ir，pers．pron．ist
au 0 ，to be；the Pyramid Text variant is 444 or 444 Sis P． $164=$ N． 859 ，and see U． 215，P．652，653，654，M．438，560，755，756， 758， 759 ，N．94r，1048， $1167,1376$.
áu－t $4 \underbrace{\circ}$ ，P． 693 （bis），act of being．

 until； 4 e $\frac{11}{\circ}$ Q $_{11}^{( }$，backwards，behind；
 Copt．є TBE；，е Rev．，aussi bien qu＇à．

Au 4 ，Truat XII，one of the 12 gods who towed the Boat of Rā through the serpent Ankh－neteru，and who were re－born daily．

 ＂ 11 it to cry out，cry，outcry，wail．
áuàu 登路，cry，outcry，wail．
 3II，a group（？）of divine beings．
 the name of a god．

品 9,

 $\square$ ，Res en to cut，to cut off；




au－t 4 会 111 ，足里 111 ，offal，filth，

 filthy one．


 disaster，deceit，evil，disgrace，offence，ill－luck， harm，injury，wickedness．

丞 In in 裸 ！，sin，sinful ones．
áutiu foul ones，a group of gods in the Truat．


 785,786 ，路権 aui ${ }^{\text {足里 }}$
 679 ，nest，home．
áui（ȧi）

 abode，house，court，temple，shrine，quarter of a town，camp，cattle－pen；plur．造里 40

 I4，67，wine shop，tavern．
auu－t 4 S ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, rank，dignity．
 $\prod_{i 11}^{\infty}$ animals，cattle，sheep and goats，






 B．D． 125 ，III， 30 ，name of the threshold of the Hall of Maãti．
aua $\} \rightarrow\}$ ，to travel，to go on

 \＆a kind of fish．

 girl，maiden．

## 

 39，farmers，husbandmen；Copt．oroes．
àuà 号回 6 Jour．As．1908，285，Rev．14，52，pledge， guarantee．
áuai 4 ？ 4$\} \rho$, Lit． $163 \ldots .$.
áuai 46$\}$ ？ 44 上a，roof（？）

 one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．60）．
auai－t 48 解 44 合， 48 采

 auah 4 命 8 \＆非，Rec．28，205，and； Copt．$\& \boldsymbol{\gamma} \omega$ ．
àuag $\& 8$ 区， N .997 ，to flow（？）
 between；Copt．or $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}$ ．


 285 ，tra e \＆${ }^{\text {e }}$ ，to take in pledge，to commit violence ；with Copt．sorw，$\sigma$ isorw．


auā 4 胥 1． $58 \mathrm{I}, 604,621, \mathrm{~N} .429,4$ ？
 In on miece of flesh，part of
àuāā
àuāu \＆ divine flesh，the god＇s body．




 geny，posterity；
 spring（of animals）．
àuāāu R

品四会


 the＂One Heir，＂the name of a god（？）





 of serfs or slaves，a body of soldiers，any group of men，civil or military，bodyguard，troop．
 to recompense．
áuā－t
àuāā àuāu 発质
 iri，dogs，jackals（？）

áuār－t $\| \frac{1}{\infty} \underset{0}{\infty}$ ，joint，haunch．
àui of ff，Rev．ir，r4o，or ；Copt．Ele．

M． 570 ，登
àuiu 1540 年！，Israel Stele 10 ，old men．
àui 0 ）$\leftrightarrows 4$, P． 644 ，to repulse（？）

$O \square \begin{aligned} & \text { Rev．}{ }^{1}{ }^{1} 3,2, \text { to be patient，long－}\end{aligned}$


Áuirna－t 4 S 44 mm 会，Rec． 6,6 ，the name Irene．

áub－t 4 ＠$] \stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ ，cake，bread．
 who bestowed peace on the dead．

ajubku ¢ $4 \infty$ 角．
$\operatorname{aup} 4$ In to open；see up
Aup－ur 4 园，a god．

 $4 \approx$ ar $\triangle \Delta$ 角，envoy，messenger ；plur．
 $\triangle 7_{i}$ ．

Aupasut $\triangle$ B
思1，B．D．112，2，a group of gods of aupen fif $\square$, P．S．B． $13,112=\mathcal{A}_{\text {man }}$ ．

 0 © ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ devouring，consuming，consumed； Copt．\＆C，\＆yori．
Auf 1 fin 9 多， $\begin{gathered}\text { Berg．} 1,34, \text { a dog－} \\ \text { headed ape－god．}\end{gathered}$
Auf 4 e 45 ，Denderah 2，49，a frog． faced ape－god，—— J O

Aufä 4 in $4_{1}^{\text {vorr }}$, U． 533 ，the name
 $\rightarrow 4^{\circ}$ foliage，leaves，plants，a kind of grain； 14 III＇compare Heb．עים ，Syr．
àumā，aumāt

áumān（ámn） 4 e 促


## eeseont．

áumi $4 \overline{49}$ 互，fear，awe，reverence．
áumer（？） $4 \stackrel{\text { e en }}{=} 4 \stackrel{\text { e en }}{=}$ 49544 豆，Wört． 34
 4 的角， 4 而一，A．Z．1879，51，1904， －48，1905，86，IV，65，іот， $\mathbf{1 5 7}_{57} 348,693,808$ ， 973，1079，Thes．1281，1282，1483＝\＆+ ＊ $\int$ 臽，self－evident，obvious，not to be gainsaid．
 smont．
aun 4 of $, 1.21_{4}, 4 \frac{S}{s}, U .601, f$ of 直， T＇．20r，to open，to make to be open；see

aun－ra $f$ of 1 ，to perform the cere－ mony of opening the mouth； 4 of 54 ST $\longrightarrow \frac{1}{\infty}$, M． 697 ．
 N． 145 ，to open the face，i．e．，show oneself；Copt． orwis．
 inner chamber．

四 of a temple；plur．经（M）M，halls，courts．
 cabin of a ship or boat．

 ${ }_{15}, 19, \& \& \chi_{\text {，}}$ ，quality，characteristic，manner， colour，pigment；Copt．sors．r．
aun 4 组

áun ${ }^{\circ}$ áun－t R T T




 R RA，Anastasi I，I3，1，to decree，proclaim（？）， cry，assuredly，certainly，in truth ；Copt．\＆ $\boldsymbol{\pi}$ ； compare firn mm hif，A．Z．1905，10x，Bd． 41 ， I 30 ff，Suppl．， 509.
Aun－āā－f $\mid$ Truat XI，a form



 31，173，a group of divine beings（？）

 cinal plant．

 $49<$, P．98，走 $\infty$ ，N．750，to con－
 P． 221 ；compare Heb．הָהר．Later forms are the following：－




 R，to conceive，be pregnant；
 tions（？）Copt．ww．
约 $\infty$ S．T．333，N．703，the child conceived， pregnant goddess or woman．


品 0 ，足 $044_{111^{\circ}}^{\circ}$ ，beans，Syrian beans；Copt．\＆pu．
 to separate（？）
aur $\ell_{\rho}^{\varrho} \Omega \wedge, A_{0}^{\varrho} \bigcirc \Omega \wedge$ ，schoenus； see $4 \stackrel{0}{\leftrightarrows}$ ．
aur－t（ȧter－t？） $4_{\infty}^{@ \rightarrow \square}$ ，tomb，place
aur $4 \varrho \min _{\text {min }}^{\infty} 4$ ，stream，canal， river，arm of the Nile；see $4 \bigcirc$ ）mmin Copt．eiepo，eroop，Heb．？יְ：．
aur－āa $\& \underset{\sim}{e} \min _{\min } \boldsymbol{f}$ ，＂great river＂；var． 4504 Am ，the Canopic arm of the Nile．
aur－t 4 e 0 min, $400=40$ Sis mim．

 B．P．i6z，a name of Par，a form of Rā．
aureh 路 $\wp \& \sqsubset$ ，open space，area； see $Q$ 目；Copt．orpes．
aurekhu 4 S men who know，the learned；$\sqrt{\square}$ ．

## aurtchaau 4 顺（

角 $\rightarrow 1$ ，Koller Pap．4，4，staves．
跔
auh－t 4 © 品 speech（？
 Ost．No． 6 ．．．．．．
àuht－t $4 \xrightarrow{\text { eros，}}$ ，a medicinal wood or






 to inundate，to flood，to steep or soak in water， to moisten，to sprinkle，to slower，to pour out a libation．





 Stele 189，the female counterpart of Un－Nefer and mother of Horus．



 god with a lasso who destroyed the dead．
aukhekh 4 है न्रि， 4 है ने 4 Ii ने ，night，darkness．
áukhemu 4 SQ see khemu Q 且
Aukhemu urtu 1
 the stars that do not rest．
 Mar．Aby．I，8，90，the stars that never perish．

Áukhemu－pen－hesb（？） 4 是 Tilla
 aus $4 \rightarrow$ P．S．B．24， $237, \begin{array}{r}\text { 3rd pers．} \\ \text { sing．fem．；Copt．ec．}\end{array}$
 $=\int O$ 具．


Ȧusȧrs（Ȧsảres） Amsu 28，21，Osiris ；see $\ddagger$ d，Asair．
$\dot{A} u$ sāsit $\wedge$ ค月
 Nesi－Amsu 25，22，Hymn of Darius， $3 \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{~A} \rho$ ， Harris 1，pl．r，a consort of Temu of Anu

ausur
àusu




ausekh \＆调 0
 plaster，cake；Copt．oorcy．
auqet $4 \int_{0}^{\text {© }} \mathrm{y}_{1}$ ，reeds used in a labo－
 a name of the divine ferryman．
 17，quarrymen（？）

Auker 4 fir $~ \longleftrightarrow$ ，Tomb of Rameses IV， 30，the god who bears on his back the solar disk，which is held in position by ropes in the hands of Nāri，Khessi，$\dot{A}$ ț̣i and Rekhsi．

Auger－t Áugertt 4 浣 $4<\Delta 0 \circ, 4$ if $\Delta \square$

Augeru 4 是！，the gods of Augert．
Augerit 4 合 $\triangle$ 这，B．D．64， 11 ， goddess of the＇Ṭuat of Anu．

Augerit－khenti－ȧsts $4 \underset{0}{\infty}$ illh action B．



$\Omega B \circ, 4 \Omega_{0}, \Omega, \Omega, \Omega=-\Omega$ who，or what，is not，without，lacking；Copt．\＆T．

 Rev．4， 74 ，between；Copt．orre．


Auti 4 8 44 e 多，Tomb of Seti I， one of the 75 forms of Ra．
 I，6，3I，Anastasi Pap．1，26，I，Ra Min ， Rec．21，I5，ground，dust，earth，dung；Copt． еागत．





 move，to divide，to travel through ；胥 to lead astray．
auten－t

 9，20，dung．

áutchamāna（？）登别 W，Alt．K． 206
autchu fis P．146，672，M．66r， N．1276， 4 P，1．672，to make an order or decree，to give a command．
áutcheb 48$]$ ，river banks；see utcheb，$\left\{\int\right\rfloor$ ．
àb 4$]$ B，М． $407=8$, T． 394,8$], 8$, U． 16,45 I，P． $110,369,653,654,833$, M．172， $754,757,759$ ，N．690，II 45 ；plur．4 ］§ B B ，
 heart of the soul，Rec． 32,$79 ; \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ N． 27 ，the dictates of the heart； desire，U．629．Later forms are：
àb
 middle，interior，sense，wisdom，understanding， intelligence，attention，intention，disposition， manner，will，wish，desire，mind，courage，lust， self；plur．

 to eat the heart，i．e．，be sorry；倍，


 àb en Rā
 $\dot{A} b \underset{1}{8}$ 号，Ȧmen．14，18，a god．

ab | 8,8 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $I I \prime$ |


\left. àb－t ${\underset{\sim}{0}}_{\square}^{\square}, 4\right][\square$, Thes． 1296,4$]$ S．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { áb-t } 4 \int{ }^{\circ} \text {, bread, cake ; plur. © (?) }
\end{aligned}
$$

IV，inis，calf．
 Anastasi $], 24,8$ ，l＇easant B．2， 117 ，to think， to suppose，to imagine，to let the fancy run free．

 4】

 Arab．$\because$ ．

 $4 \frac{\mathrm{~g}}{\underline{\square}}$ ，thirst．



Peasant B．2，is ，thirsty man．
àb 4 $\int_{0}^{0}, \mathrm{U} .539$, T．296，vases．




㳖 $\int \underbrace{\sim}_{0}$ ，a walled enclosure，place of 1 ro tection or of restraint，cave，abode，strong buildingr，asylum，rest－house．
áb $4 \int$ 年为，pegs or stakes of a net or snare；var．苹 $]_{\underset{\rightarrow}{0} 0}^{\infty}$
abb 4］JT白 30,68 ，ropes of the magical boat．
$\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b} \Leftrightarrow \Omega \Omega$ ，draughtsman．



昂い今，to dance．
ábau，ába 4$\left.] \min \operatorname{m}^{2}, 4\right] \sqrt{5}$
 $4 \int \Omega Q \Omega$ ，Р． 401,4$]$ ค N．II8o，dance［of the god］．
àbau 4$] \operatorname{fof}$ \＆，dancer，dancing



Ábti 4 灭 年，Tuat $I$ ，a＂dancer＂－god

$\dot{\mathbf{a} b-t} 4] 0$, sceptre ；var． 4$] \frac{0}{\pi}$ ．


 ，II，a kind of secd，or plant，used in medicine， lettuce $; C o p t . \operatorname{ser}(?) ; 4]$ ？ $4 \int$ 身＂bu of the South and
 àb－t $\int_{\text {m }}$ ，something pure or holy；
$\left.\dot{\mathbf{a}} \boldsymbol{b} 4]=\|, 4 \frac{8}{T}\right]$ ，to cease，to stop，cessa－

áb－t $\| \int 0$ P．P．579，path，road（？）
$\dot{\mathbf{a} b-t} \| \int_{\nabla}^{0}=4 \longleftrightarrow \int \rightleftarrows$ ．
$\dot{\mathbf{A} b-t i} 4]_{\|}^{0} \mathbb{N}_{\Omega}$ ，a goddess．
ába f S U． $120, \mathrm{~N} .429$, a joint of $\quad$ meat．
 P．74，rog，N．109，973，to endow with soul，to make strong or courageous，to be filled with soul or strength．
ába 4］2O P．165，M． 317, N． 821 ，to ába，ábáa 4］ N． 653,4$] \cup \mathrm{M}^{0}, \mathrm{M} .16_{4}=\int \forall 0, \mathrm{P} .527$ ， to marvel．
Abait 4$]$ 而
（Saite），the Mantis that guided the deceased．
ábait 4$]$ 否 $44 \circ$ ？ Hh．744，P．S．B．14，400，part of a rudder．
 wretched man，poor ；Copt．EBirrs．
abau 4 $] \pi$ in $\pi 1,4] \frac{\pi}{\pi}$ （1）空：Rec．${ }^{29}, 148$ ，small animals，sheep，
ábar 4, P．S．B．ir，266，with $\begin{array}{r}\text { company with．}\end{array}$





 Gol． 6,11, \＆最 名 40,23 ，a kind of cake or bread．
àbagi 4$] \frac{2}{\pi}$ 世 44, N． 984, weak（？）， helpless（？）；see $] \frac{2 \pi}{\pi} \pi$ 合
 tasi $I, 23,5$ ，＂thou hast destroyed＂；$\sqrt{\text { TבN }}$ ．
 slave ；Heb．עֶ．
 honey；Copt．$€$ Krw．
àbá 4$] \mathcal{R} \rightarrow\left\{=0,4 \int \cap 111\right.$, Rcc． 34 ， 121，a kind of unguent $=4] \stackrel{\text { 畐 }}{2}, 4] S 4_{11 i}^{\circ}$ ábaiai 4］ 4 4．P． 588 ．


 $\sum_{0}^{\text {Fh }}$ B．D．42，3，a god or goddess of the
 ness or disease．
äbem 4］展 $\uparrow$ ，Rec． $15,5 \ldots \ldots$ ．
abm［er］－t \＆f en ${ }^{\circ}$ ，grave，tomb．
àbn 4］S，
 alum；Copt．wher．
 Copt．\＆Bcwr．


 4］$\|_{11}^{\infty} \mathbb{O}$ ，salve，unguent，ointment．
 genuine abr．

 Nubia，a precious stone，emerald（？）
àbeh 4 J $\%=, 1,4]$ sh \＆ tooth；plur．$\rightleftharpoons, \mathrm{U} .41,68,4] 8 \circlearrowright, \mathrm{~N} .660$,



 4解这！！Mymn Nile 24，teeth，＂bilers．＂

 $\mathrm{mmm}_{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，A．Z． 1899 ，89，Rec． 23,102 ，title of a $\begin{array}{r}\text { priest．}\end{array}$
 sprinkle，to moisten．
 äbḥn $\left.4 \int 8 \mathrm{~mm}_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{mm}}, 4\right] 8 \mathrm{lmm}$, T． 282 ， N． 132 ，to drive away．
ábekh \＆$]$ 朋，to proclaim．
 $\overbrace{-1 ॥}^{\circ}$ ，ointment containing many ingredients．
àbekh（？） $\iint \leadsto, \begin{aligned} & \text { U．} \\ & 538, \text { T．} 295, ~ P . ~ \\ & 229 \cdots \cdots\end{aligned}$
ábes 4］$\ldots$, U． 405,4$]{ }_{\omega}^{\omega}$ P． 215 ， Rec． $3 \mathrm{I}, 162,4] \underset{\sim}{\infty}=\int$ ，to make to rise，to make to advance．
àbes 4$] \int_{\partial}^{-3}$ ，a kind of cap，headdress； var．4］$\cap$ ，Rec． $5,9^{2}$ ．

Ábes $4 \int \cap$ 苞，a god．
 medicinal plants，or seeds；领 medicated oil．
ábsit 4］－44 $\stackrel{\Delta}{\square}$ ，part of a boat； plur． $4 \int \underset{\sim}{3} \underset{\sim}{3}$ ，Rec．30， 67 ．
äbsi $\& T \Omega A 4$ ，wolf，or jackal．

àbk 4」e 品，4」e 危！，grief， wailing，weeping；see $f \backsim \int$ 会．
 net，snare，trap；Copt．\＆Bw．

Ábtka fyo a god who fettered $\overline{\text { Iapep }}$ ．

Ábta 4$] \Longrightarrow, 0$ ，Tuat 1 ，one of the
äbeth $4 \mathrm{~J} \approx \Varangle$ ，P．616，M．784， $4 \int \cong$, N．rim4，to snare，to hunt with nets．

A beth $4 J \approx$ 岛，Tuat $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{IX}, \text { god of the } \\ & \text { serpent Tepi．}\end{aligned}$

 $\star \Leftrightarrow$ ，month；Copt．EKOT ；plur．$\underset{*}{\infty}$

 $\cap_{11}^{\chi_{11}}$ ，the 12 monthly festivals；$\widehat{\infty} \times$ ，the 2nd day of the month；$\underset{\sim}{+}$ month by month．
$\dot{\text { Abt }} \underset{\times}{\sim}$ ．The gods of the 12 months， each containing 30 days，were：
MONTH．
O．KHENSU
 count，to reckon up，to number，to enumerate， to assess，to adjudge the value of，to appreciate， to measure ；Copt．$\omega \pi$ ； $4_{0}^{\square}$ the great counting，i．e．，last judgment ； $\mathcal{f} \square 44$ if， Rec．26， 23 r．
 number，measure ；Copt．нпе；$\underset{\sim}{\Omega} 4 \underset{\infty}{\Omega}$ ， countless： 4 व If ，taxes．
 reekoning，account．
$\operatorname{aipp} 4 \underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，to count，ete．$=4 \underset{\sim}{\square}$.
 bones： 4 bers of the body to see that none is wanting．
 P．697，＂counter of hearts，＂a name of Anubis．

Àpi－àb－neter $\left.\right|_{1} ^{\square} \overbrace{}^{\circ}$ ，＂reckoner of the beart of the god，＂a name of Thoth，$\frac{80}{8}$ ．

## Àpi－khenti－seh－neter 4 a fllh

 Rec．20，79，the god who makes a man to live 110 years．Ápi－tchet－f $4 \|$ 侖 7 ，＂＂counter of his body，＂a title of Osinis．
 plant，papyrus（？）
 list，register of lands，rolls； 40 － R 80
áp－t $4 \underset{\sim}{\square \circ}$ ，Ȧmen．8，19，18，21，stick， sceptre，measuring rod，corn measure．
àp－t $\|_{0}^{\square} \cdots, 4_{0}^{\square} \cdot \square, 4_{0}^{\square}, 4_{0}^{\square}$ Rec． 14,56 ，a measure of corn $=40$ 沰 ठ元， P．S．B．14，432，A．Z．1904， 143 ；Heb．Nהּהָ， Copt．orne，Gr．（LXX）orpe，oゅ申є．
áp－t $4_{0}^{\square}: \cdots=$ the quadruple heqet，and was the measure of a ration for beasts，R．E．G， 26，Ree．17， 159.

ajp－t $\int_{0}^{8}$ plur． $4 \square \square^{\circ}$ ．
áp－t $4 \circ$ 三 $\begin{array}{r}\text { ，Koller Pap．} 3^{8} \text { ，refined（of } \\ \text { gold）．}\end{array}$
áp－t $4 \stackrel{\square}{a}, \ell_{0}^{\square}$ 55，house，dwelling，palace．
áp－t nesu $\}_{0}^{\square} \sqsubset, \not{ }_{\square} 1 \mathrm{ln}$ ，royal harim．
áp－t ur－t $\hat{L}_{\square}^{\square} \stackrel{\circ}{\square}$ ，the great temple of Karnak；among its gates were：I．（ou（\％）




àp（heb－en－áp）$\left.A_{\|}^{\square}=\&\right]{ }_{\infty}^{\infty} \mathrm{mm}$ $4 \frac{\square}{\square}$ ，a festival in the month of n\＆wre．

Ápit $A_{0}^{\square} \square_{0}^{\circ}, A_{0}^{\square} C H$ ，Wilkinson 3， ${ }^{21} 3$ ，the tutelary goddess of $\mathbf{T a}$－ajpt， 1 ， 4 Thebes．

 40 亿边， 40 ，L．I）4， 30 ，Prisise， Mon． $3^{6}$ ，Champollion，Mon．i， 27, No．4，one of the mother－yods of Egypt，nursing mother of Thebes，who appears in the forms of a woman and a woman－headed hippopotamus；her chief
 $\stackrel{O}{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ．
pit $\dot{\mathbf{A}}$ month of the year ；Copt．ЄпнII ；varr．

Ápit－hemt－s $4 \begin{aligned} & \square \\ & 0\end{aligned} \infty, 41180 \%$ ，
 1010 ，Rec．34，192，one of the 12
报，Ombos 1，45，a hippopotamus－goddess．
Ápit－ur－t－em－khat－Nut 40
0
Rec．34，190，192，one of the 12 Thoueris goddesses．
àp $f \square$ ，stairs，staircase，steps．
ȧpȧp（pȧpȧ？） tile，lrick；compare Copt．Џ\＆ゅe．
àpp $\oint_{\square}^{\square}$ ，to journey，to traverse．
 round cake；$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\square \\ \square\end{array}\right.$
áp $4 \int_{\Delta}^{D}$ ；see up．

 If 空，M．75t，the Messenger－god．
 81，messenger，envoy．
 U． $60.4,11.664,4$ © 40 75，U． 477, N． 759 ，to make to fly，to fly．

 house，dwelling，harim；Copt．Hut．

Ápaà－f 4 \＆ proper name（？）
ápath，àpathá $48 \times \pi$ $\approx A$, M．374，N． 934
àpá $\{\square\}$, Rev．，to think，to consider；
Àpá $\left\{口\left\{Q_{n}\right.\right.$, a goddess．
$\dot{A} p i[t] \mid 404, \mathrm{U} .487,4 \square 4 \hat{1}, \mathrm{P} .640$, $4 \square 44$ 辛，M．672，a god in the Truat．
ápi－t 4 व 4$\}$ e $\rightarrow$ ，a measure for corn；
ápi 4 a $44 \underset{\sim}{\text { e，Rev．，judgment．}}$
apu 40 ，what is assessed，tax，tribute．
 40 i，fo4 Si，dem．pron．plur．masc． these；fem． $4_{0}^{\square}$ fr
àpui 4 ही，these two（masc．）．

 these，these two（masc）．
apen $\int_{0}^{0} 0 \hat{H}$ ，to play the tambourine．



 Denderah 210，one of the 36 Dekans；（ir． \＆ఖосо．
 $\square \square$ Thes． 113 ，one of the seven stars $\ldots$－${ }^{\prime}$ of Orion；its god was Horus．



apt $f_{0}^{\square} \rightarrow$ ，part of a ship．



áptui fon， $4_{0}^{0}$ h，4on，T．206， P． 40,301 ，M． 610,636 ，Hh． 312 ，these two （fem．）．
àptf $\left.\right|_{x} ^{\square}{ }_{8}^{\square}$ ，Hh．433，dem．pron．plur．of a．
 these two（fem．）．
 1149，Ree．34，ir8，furniture，beds，boxes．

 àpt $A \backsim$ 万，cup，pot；Copt．sпот．
apt $\ell \stackrel{\square}{\leftrightarrows} \square$ ，a measure．
Áptches $4 \square^{2} \cap$ ，Annales $I, s_{4}=$


Af 4 x ，god of the 6 th dily of the month． àf $4^{x} \frac{a}{R}$ ，U．268，519， $4^{x} R$ R U． 535 ， fiesh，meat，joint，member；plur．$f^{2} \rho$ 気気白， P． $89,4_{8}^{x}$ P PPP
 Sun－god of night，or the dead body of Rā；he has the form of a ram－headed god，and his shrine is encircled by the serpent Mehen．

 the flesh，i．e．，dead body，of Osiris．

Áfu ftu 甬 P IIII，Thes．122，the four gods who fought Set．
Àf－ermen－äri－f $\stackrel{P}{P}$ ，an ape－headed
associate of Thoth．
$\dot{A}$ fu－heri－khent－f Tuat II，an ape－headed god with a knife－shaped phallus．

Àfu Tem $f_{\rho}^{x}$ ill ，Tuat VII，the ＂flesh of Tem，＂a god who devoured the enemies of Osiris．
af $4_{x}^{\infty} A_{0}$ ，to turn，to twist，to revolve．
àf $4_{1}^{\infty}$ ran， $4^{x}$ e $2 \Omega a$ ，serpent，viper；

Áf $4^{x}$ i doicion， $4^{x}$ e iritith，Tuat III，a serpent hostile to Rā．
àf，àf－t $4^{x}, 4^{x}-\vec{x}$ ，a bed．
$\dot{A} f a ̈$ fan 4 ，＇ṛuat $I$ ，an ape－god gatekecper．
àffi $4_{\text {xat }}^{x} 44$ Tuat Vili，P．S．B． 7, 194，shrew－mouse，shrew－mouse god；Copt． \＆\＆R入є入є．
 P＇．232，to flee，to get back．
 to untie，to unroll，to unpick，to disentangle．

àft $4^{x}$ ，to rest，to repose，to sit．
 bed with fine linen bedclothes（Love Songs，I，4）．
afte $4 \underset{\gamma}{\infty} \underset{\gamma}{x}$ ， ，couch with cushions， bedstead like the Sidani－حَخْ，
àft $4 \infty \square \prod^{\sim}$, Peasant $48,4^{\infty} \square$ ，

 linen garment，piece of stuff，linen cloth，rect－ angular sheet or coverlet of a bed，square shawl or head－cloth，bed，bed－clothes．
 $\bullet \curvearrowleft$ ，a rectangular box or chest，a rectangular stone，a rectangular socket，a rectangle， $4^{\infty}$ folly
äft $4 \underset{\square}{\infty} \square$ ，sarcophagus．
afft $\left.4^{x} \Longrightarrow\right)_{1}$ ，a rectangular plot of ground．
aft $\|^{x} \underset{\Delta}{\approx}, 4^{x} \Omega, 4^{x} \Omega A$ ，to flee， leap away，to jump up from the ground； $4 \stackrel{e_{\Lambda}^{2}}{\approx}$ ，IV，697；Copt．cor．
 Copt．qu te，got，qu †．
$\operatorname{aft} 4^{x}-11,4^{x}-11,4^{x} \infty$ vIII， $4 \stackrel{x}{\approx}$

äfṭu $\|^{2 \pi} \sim \sim$ ，a fourfold garment．
$\operatorname{aim}$ \＆
 FR U．U． 541 ，Rec． 27,57 ，not，do


 $\& \in \neg$, M． 350,4 代 $\triangle$, P．187，between，

边，4 促＂
 between ；foo $\overbrace{11}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，between two，IV， $3^{62}$ ；
 B．I）． 174,7 ； 4 （ Una is between them；$\infty 4$ SN

àmi－uta of
 àmi－tá of $74, \mathrm{P} .1_{7}$ ，between； of 0 ＂





 AF思
 àmi－t f 易， 4 促，she who is in， it which is in；plur．amiut \＆f：

 the supreme moment of some emotion．
 4 会 118 ，one who is in the heart，darling，trusted one；fem．Ho，for on

àmi－àb $\overline{\mathrm{a}}$－$\infty$ ，IV，roar，chief con－ ámi－äbt $-\underset{* \odot}{\infty}$ ，he who served by the
 N．${ }^{1327}$ ，a group of gods（？）
àmi－àriti $-\infty, \infty-\infty$,


 tomb，the name of a priest of the tomb．
 ff o 1 be the title of a priest；plur．

 ＇I． 322.
àmi－ȧst－ā em Herset ff \＆ $8 \stackrel{\pi}{0}$ ，an amulet（Lacau）．
$4 \dot{\mathbf{A}}$
$\dot{A} \quad[45]$
àmi－ $\bar{a}$ f a pricst of Heru－ur ；\＆\＆P，P．674，M．666； plur．H－C N．N． 1282 ．
 for $\sqsubset$ ，he who is in the palace，i．e．，the king．
àmi－uāb place，＂a title of a priest．
ami－unnutf＂en
 1899，11，horoscopist．
 Copt．eserort．
 Rec．14，13，a priest who served by the hour．
àmi－urt f，fors fin


ami－bah of F,$~ \& f \approx$ 式， 4 感 $\rightleftharpoons 4$ 是 $18 \%$ ，he who is in front of or before ；plur． $4 \in \mathbb{S}$ ， Rec． 36,217 ，展＂
彩1，Tombos 12.

 f个马，fala will，conveyance of property，inventory of goods for testamentary purposes，title－deeds．
àmit－per f－
象 will，testament，schedule of

ami－ren－f ff


 registers，deeds．
 150，contemporary．
àmi－ha－t f S Peasant 193，
 he who is in front，leader．
amit－ha－t of en what is at the breast，in front．
 T）ancestors，predecessors，beings of a
amiu－khat $f$ 禺


 Rec．31，18，－ठ ，Rcc．31，29，f M F4A肘，Thes． 1481 ，thoughts．
ami－khent $\&$ ， $\mathbb{B}^{\circ}$ ，he who is in front，
ami－khent of on fll min T．29，
 of a priest；plur．f－rthy 肩通通．
 palace officials．
 $\rightarrow$ ，follower，companion，member of a body－



àmiu－khet $A$ Sos．N． 652 ， f e $\rightarrow \underset{A}{\circ}$ 飠，those who come after，
posterity；vars．Sin ，T．180，M．162， 4 習
ámi－sa f 4 ，a title of a priest． amis fr e 最，he who is behind． ámi－shepa（？）ff al if，U．I7． Ámi－qerq－t $\|-\int-\underset{\Delta}{\Delta} 0, \mathrm{U} .530 \ldots .$. ami－ta th 园
（0） 0 ，title of the chief priest of Letopolis．
amiut－ta $H$ 身，herbs of the Ámi－Ta－mer（？）情 33，3，dweller in Ta－mer，ie．，an Egyptian．

Ámi－tahenb－t（？）$f=\square$ N． 1360 ．．．．．．．．．
àmi－tep $\hat{\text { at }}$ 纪 e，Rec． 30,68 ，a rope

 of a serpent on the royal crown．
 HO，N．${ }_{71} 6$ ，a title of Ra or Osiris．
 M．I74，a group of gods whose abodes were hidden．

Àmi－Āntch－t \＆f mi s U． 256,4 －揭，N． 717 ，a title of Osiris．
 one of the divine crew of the Boat of Ram．
 N．202，a form of the Sky－goddess Nut．
 265 ，＂dweller in Hermopolis of the North，＂ a divine title．
 264，＂dweller in Hermopolis of the South，＂ a divine title．

Ami－urt f 7，a cow－goddess．
ami－ut for，Af ic，fo sis d， ＂dweller in the chamber of embalmment，＂a title of Anubis．
 4 He，firs，the god of the oath day

Ȧmi－utchat－sáakhu－Ȧtemt

 one of the 12 Thoueris goddesses；she pro－ sided over the month，$\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ 。

${ }^{17}, 59$ ，the gods in the presence［of Osiris］．
Ámiu－bagiu fir： That VII，the＂helpless＂gods who lie on the back of the serpent Nehep．

 $\int \cap \leftrightarrows$

Àmi－beq 4 是 $\int \Delta \Delta$ 是，Cairo Pap． 23，3，a god of the dead．
 Àmi－pet－seshem－neterit－
 $\rightarrow 0$ ， $91110^{\circ}$ ，Ambos I， $4^{8}$ ，Rec． 34 ， 180，one of the 12 Thoueris goddesses．


ami－mu f
 B．1）．168，the gods who are with Âfu－Rã．
 $x^{2}$ 念，B．D． 64,18, a title of Aft，the dead

 a serpent－god of the＂bush．＂

Àmi－Nu ff aged primeval Sky－god．

Àmi－nu－t－she（？） 4 偖 U． 266 ，the name of a god．
 AS，Tuat II，the warder of Urnes in the
$\dot{A} m[i t]-n e b-s-U s e r t$ H Thooln，B．D． 145,146 ，name of the $\begin{gathered}\text { oth } \\ \text { Pylon．}\end{gathered}$

Àmi－Nenu 4 man उ ठ ？ N．166，a name of the Sky－god．
 N，N．I53，Rec． 30,187 ，the name of a god．
Àm－t Nekhen frestorn，the name of a serpent of the royal crown．
 doorkeeper of the 7 th Pylon．

Àmi－net－f 4 f the serpent guardian of the 1 oth Gate．
Àmi－neter f－- ，Ţuat XII，a singing－god．

 T．346，P．689，N．114，a title of Osiris．
 Quelques Pap．79，title of a god（？）

Àmi－ret 4 f $B$, U． 530,4 fs， P． 674, fS，M． 665, N．128r，the name of $\begin{gathered}\text { a god（？）}\end{gathered}$


 115，6，a god who received a harpoon（mäb， $\left.\cap_{p}^{\cap} \cap\right)$ from Rā，which was kept in Mäbit，


Ami－hepnen of $\operatorname{mog}$, T．308，the name of a god（？）
 B．I． $108,4,5$ sec Ämi－heh－f．

## 

 $A_{2}^{v 002}$, B．D． $108,4,5$ ，the serpent of the Mount of Sumrise who was covered with flints and metal；he was 3 o，or 50 ，or 70 cubits Iong， 3 cubits in girth，and his head was 3 cubits lony． àmiu－hetut of 留＂四路！ sing to the rising sun．
 U． $26_{3}$ ，a title of Osiris and of Rā．

Àmi－Hee－t－Serqet－Ka－hetep－t $/ 4$ îr 34，Le U．${ }^{257}$ ，a god．
 royal uraeus on the king＇s head．
 M． 762, P． 665 ，a title of Osiris and of Ri．

Àmi－her 丹19 界，Berg．I， 18 ，a pro－
Àmi－Hetep 4 会 $\stackrel{0}{0}$ ，Cairo Pap．23：3， a protector of the dead．

Àmi－Hetchpār 4 是 18 为 U． 259 ，4－4

Àmiu khat Ȧsár f－ TTuat VII，the $\mathbf{1 2}$ gods who sleep on the serpent Nehep．

Àmi－khent－āat fers Edfû I，12，15，a goddess of Edfá．

Àmiu－khet－Rāfors four gods who towed Herru－tuati in his boat Khepri．

Ȧmiu－khet Ḥe－t－Ȧnes fe e


Àmiu－khet－Heru f S R A Truat IX，four gods who towed Heru－tuati in his boat．

Ámiu－khet－Tehuti $f=\sin$ Ṭuat IX，four gods who towed Heru－ṭuati in his boat．


 Todt．Lepsius 4,83 ，B．D． 149 ，the god of the 9th iat．

## Àmi－sepa－f $f$＂

 P．759，f the name of a god．
 in Sothis，＂a title of Horus．

Ámi－Seh 4 会 Osiris the god of Orion．
 31,27 ，the name of a god．

Àmi－seḥ－neter \＆$ף \square$, U． $25^{8}$ ， a title of Anubis．
 Amsu， 10,17 ，a titie of Rā．

Ámi－sekhet－f 4 f a god of his domain．

Àmit－she－t－urt f 且 100 ， Onibos II， i 30 ，a goddess．
 those who are in the following of，the body－ guard of a god．

Ami－Shett－t ${ }_{13} 60$ ，title of Anubis．
 11． $342,4-1-\sqrt{\infty}$ N． 868 ，a goddess who assisted at the resurrection of Osiris．

Àmi－kap 4 为 $\infty$, U． 258 ， N．718，a title of a god．

Ámi－kar $f$ \＆



Ámi－ta $\uparrow$ ， pent－god and associate of Tematheth．

Ami－ta 4, ，Tuat III，a god of the
Àmi－ta $H=\begin{gathered}\text { Berg．} 1,25, \\ \text { a lion－god．}\end{gathered}$ àmi－ta－f \＆f A， $\begin{gathered}\text { Rec．} 6,152,2 \\ \text { title of Osiris．}\end{gathered}$
 group of gods who fed the dead．
 title of Set．
Ȧmi－thephet－f 4 \＃
 Àmi－Tuat $-\infty \quad \begin{gathered}\text { U．} 466, \text { a title } \\ \text { of Horus．}\end{gathered}$ Ámi－Tep $\int$ U．26r，a title of Àmiu－teser－t－tep $4 \mathcal{H}$令 $\overbrace{\text { R }}$ ，B．D． 168 ，a group of benevolent goddesses．
 Àmi－tchāāmu 甘息 $\leftrightharpoons$ 为 T． 305 ，a title of a serpent．
Àmi－Tchebā kher－ut（？）f


 Copt seror．
 +14 ，to be attacked．
àm，àmi f是，揭鼠，$\triangle$ 代，

 Rev．If，138，员।，le．ec．14，15，to eat；see通色，Rec．29，144；Copt．orcuee．
4 A
 43 ；see Henmemet．
amu $\int_{1 I \prime \prime}^{\circ}$ B．D． 148 （Rubric），colour， $\begin{gathered}\text { paint ；see dam．}\end{gathered}$

ȧmȧm－t $4-4$ ，strength．
$\operatorname{aim} \& \sqrt{\gamma}$ ，stuff，cloth，garment．

Rec．188， $13,30,72$ ，stream，flood，deluge．

 $\operatorname{ajm}(\mathrm{amm}) 4 \rightleftharpoons$ 最 $=, 4 \approx=$, eyebrows．

 to be hard of hearing．
àm（ȧmm） $4=$ 通 Amen．12，

am（imm） $4=$ 最 10,4 易 $\varlimsup_{0000}$ N．170， 960 ，to putrefy，to rot，to
am forsi，filth．
ám（ȧmm），àmmit $\langle=\overbrace{}^{\circ}, 4=$

 $\operatorname{aim}(\mathrm{ajmmu}) 4 \rightleftharpoons$ ？P．S．B． 13，411，fruit trees，palms．
 fulness of form，graciousness．
àm－ti $4 \varlimsup_{\text {e }}^{\infty} \|$, grace，graciousncss．
Àma 4 SN T Tuat XI，a dawn－god．

ama 4 解多，a staff．

Àmakhu 4－SOR BisiII P．404，
 Bin， N .1183 ，the divine serfs in the Tuat．

## Ámakhunu Ásar

 B．D．141，the serfs of Osiris． name of a god．

Àmakhui（P）以氠，TYuat XII，a god who towed Af through the serpent Ānkh－neteru， and was reborn daily．
 àmá fl P． 258, T． 69, M． $224=\ell_{\text {M．}}^{\text {M．} 492,}$ àmá，àmàit 0 㢄 $P$, Rev． 11,$1 ; 8$ ， 4㥐明朋客，Rev． 13,3 ，cat ；Copt．ereor．
 àmàr $4 \ell \circlearrowright, \mathrm{U} .190, \mathrm{~N} .601=4 \mathrm{l}$ ， T．69，M．224，like．
 $\xrightarrow[0]{\longrightarrow}, a$ kind of balsam tree，white manna tree． àmma（read àmi p） 4 展 週， $4=$
 $4 \equiv 4$ S腃 周 ——o give，let，grant，I pray，make， 4 LS $\sin 111^{\prime}$ cause；Copt．eers，eror．
àm（amm）f N wheat or barley．
 proper name（？）；compare Heb．
ami 4 原 44 ，would that！
àmi－t 4 典 $44_{0}^{9}$ ，Rer．，nature，disposition．
Àmi f 440 ，Nesi－Amsu 30，21，a name of the Eye of Horus．
Àmi f 息 岛，B．D．（Saite）no，9，续 44 岛，ibid． 153,5 ，fire－god．
 AON，B．D． 164,4 ，a name of Sekhmit－Bast－Ra． amitiu 4 舄，dead person；plur． 4 ©式过过。
Ȧmutnen（？）\＆\＆ P．160，a goddess of milch cows，四（4） Esict and cows that give suck，
 ＝exerort．
 $4 \underset{\text { mm }}{\sim}$ conceal，to be hidden，secret，mysterious．





Amen 4 岂空，title of the high priest of the Gynaecopolite Nome．
 a name of the Devil．
àmen－t䧆 мим $D$ ，
àmen－t


 41 ， 41 ，
 heart，to dissemble．
àmen－ $\bar{a} \int_{\text {unn }}^{\text {山سn }}$
Àmennu－āu 4 12 gods whose arms were hidden，and who lived with the body of Rā in Het－Benben．
 destroyer of the dead．

Àmen－ren－f 4 意
 he whose name is hidden，a title of several gods， the great judge of the Țuat．
 Rec． 27,55 ，the name of a god．
 —— 是 Tomb of Seti I，B．D． 168 ，one of the perd， 75 forms of Rã（No．30）．
Àmen－Heru 踾 M，Tuat $X$ ，a destroyer of the bodies of the dead．
 the 75 forms of Rā（No．39）．
 Tuat X，the name of the Hand that holds Āpep by a chain．
 －T，Tuat VI，a goddess of the Utchat．


 ＂the hidden god＂who is in heaven，
 Nahum 3，8，Copt．seeors，Gr．＂А $\mu \mu \omega \nu$ ．





Àmeni $4 \underset{\text { man }}{\text { m }} 44$ 包，Tomb of Seti I， one of the 75 forms of Rā（No． 5 2）．
Àmennu 4 然 P． 266, N． 1246 ，the＂hidden＂god．

 rig，Amen as god of the East．
 Herusitef Stele 154，a form of Ämen worshipped in the Sûdân．
 of Karnak；compare Tell al－＇Amarna $Y$ YY呯非半。
 Amen of Karnak；var． 4 мип

 Àmen + Menu．
 the beloved，or loving，god（？）
 B．D． $16_{5}$ ，4，a form of Amen worshipped in Nubia．
 satef Stele 34，Amen of Thebes．

Àmen－neb－khart $4 \underset{\text { min }}{\stackrel{\text { mill }}{\text { un }} \text { ，}}$ Anen as lord of the Nome of Heroonpolites．
 — II＂Amen，lord of the throne of the Two －II Lands，＂i．e．，Àmen of Karıak．
 Stele 8，Amen of Napata（Gebel Barkal）．


 counterpart of Amen－Rā．
 Amen + Rā + Ptaḥ．

Ámen－Rā－menmen－mut－f $4 \underset{\text { min }}{\text { 分 }}$
 p．124，Amen－Rā as his mother＇s husband．
 －岛 throne of the Two Lands，i．e．，Egypt，prince of

 $=$＇A $\mu e r i \hat{\beta}$ Oasis of Khârgah．





## Àmen－Rā Hereru－àakhuti 4

 R 8 昌，the triad Amen + Rā + Heru－Gakhuti．
## Ȧmen－Rā Heru－áakhuti Tem


 of Àmen + Rā + Heru－aiakhuti + Tem + Kheperà ＋Ḥeru．



## 

 An A Amen－Rā as his mother＇s husband． B．D． 165 ， 4 ，the triad Amen + Shu + Tefnut．
 man－headed hawk－god，a form of Åmen－Rā．

Áment－herit－äb－ápt 4 兹 Chanpollion，Mon．IV，3．32，3，consort of Amen as god of the Apt．
 if $8 \odot \frac{8}{8}, \mathrm{Amen}$ as god of eternity．

Àmen－sepṭ－hennuti（？） 4 ～～ $\Delta$ ，Nesi－Amsu 17，14，Amen with the ready horus；Sept－hemnuti is probably the original of a title of Alexander the Great，Dluu＇l－Ģarnên．
 the exalted throne．
 บบบ鼻，N． 1154 ，god of the east gate of heaven．
造是，Rec．21，94， $102 \ldots .$.
牙 $=0_{0}^{\circ}$ Amen + Temu in Thebes．
 Rec．14，74，Àmen of Tehnit．
 a frog－headed god，one of the eight elemental gods and goddesses，and grandfather of the Eight Gods ；see Khemenu．

 TṬat IV，a serpent－god．
 a serpent－headed goddess，counterpart of the preceding．




895 ，the name of the sacred barge of $A m e n-R \bar{a}$ at Thebes．

Àmen－Rā 4 य～＂
 Tell al－＇Amarna．

## Àmen－Rā－em－usr－ḥa－t $\ell_{\text {amn }}^{\text {än }}$

 T T P Rec．20，41，name of the sacred barge

 M．580，the right hand，right side ；compare Heb．יִָּי．
àmen


 the West，the right side．

 N．234，N．612，the west wind．
 Inscrip．of Darius 9，the west bank of the Nile and the land westwards．

 west wind．
 the god of Amenti or the West．
 Amen－t，one belonging to Anen－t，U． 578 ， N． 966.






 of the 75 forms of Rā（No．27）．
 ＂定兌 of the dead，Dead－land；Copt．Eeeñ．


 the name of the ist Aat（B．D．I49）．
 TTuat I，a gategoddess．

 3 ；（1）a goddess，the personification of the ist division of the Tuat；（ 2 ）the name of the 15 th Aat（B．D．I49）；（3）a goddess who hid the deceased（Berg．II，it）．

Ámentt ermen foo Tuat VII，a star－
Àmen－t－hep－neb－s \＆急 11 个过，
B．D．G．494，goddess of the necropolis of Mem－ phis and Abydos．

Amen－t se［m］－t 4 岦 chamber of the Tuat．
àmen－t $\ell \underset{\sim}{\text { мй }}$ ，A．Z．1908，16，name of a vulture amulet．

 to make to arrive，or reach $=\underset{\sim}{\sim} \overbrace{m} \downarrow\rangle$ ．


 firm，to stablish，to fortify；see $\underset{\text { man }}{\text { um }}$ ．
 Hymn of Darius 4，to stablish；see


## Àmenu－kherp（Kherp－He－t．

 Àmenu）$A$ the pyramid of Amenemhat II．
amen 4 兹 4 兹変
 daily sacrifice of a bull；plur． 4 ～شس 4







 of slaughtering gods．
 $\operatorname{amer} 4 \infty, 4 \infty$ ir 0 ，to be deaf． amer $\& \Omega$ ，an animal for sacrifice． àmer－t \｛0，$\left\{_{0}^{\infty}\right.$ ，a staff，sceptre（？） àmeh \＆虎：Rec． 32,67 ，a kind of
 －品， 4 个 absorb，to fill oneself full．
 N．179，$\langle\propto \propto \downarrow \perp$ ，Rev．12， 59 ，to scize，to have power over ；Copt．serserte．
有 $8 \square$, B．D． $72,1,149$ ，the name of the






T ，the Kingdom of Seker，the god of Death，at Saḳkarrah．There was an amllet at Thebes also．
 of these kingdoms．
amkhen $\cap f$ ，$f$ ，T．r9o， P．676，to make a voyage，to travel through or about．
ames 4 U． 296, N． 533 ，to con－
ames 4 为 140 ， $4 \sim$ ，crown，head－
 Pap．47，12，8r，ro，Rec．7，ro8，shrub，plant， flower ；plur． $4 \approx$ 角 anethum，Gr．＊u» $\theta o \nu$, Copt．seescs，Eeescs．

 $\prod Y^{3} \rightarrow$ ，staff of office，sceptre．
 ＂一 会，B．D．r7，34，Todt．（Naville）II，4r，a title of Menu ames， $4 \| \cap \Omega \rightarrow$ ．
ames $4 \|^{*}$ ，to give birth to；see mes $\|_{\|}^{*}$ 4104 ，born（plur．），N． 1229.

 aumes， 4 ती
 usury；Copt．eथHCE．
 Rぃ，
amset I2， $3,4-2$ the loins，reins，kidneys；
amset $4 \approx\} p, 4 \uparrow \rightarrow 0$ ，the great




 4 令 1 分 9 the following forms occur which suggest the reading Amges： 4 1 ，P． 445,706, M． 218,4 N風
 was one of the four sons of Horus and assisted in embalming Osiris．

Ámset $4 \rightleftharpoons 77.4$ 个月。ๆ，god of the roth hour of the night．

Ámset $4 \underset{\Delta}{\stackrel{~}{\square}} 9 \infty, 4 \uparrow \Longrightarrow q$ ，the god of the $4^{\text {th }}$ day of the month．
 derah II，ro，one of the $3^{6}$ Dekans．
 P． $535,689,690$, N．r 72,4 ．Din $\infty$ ，to perish， to decay，to becone corrupt．
àmgah
 IT 8 An 4 侖
 eeksz（？）

Ámtt $4 \stackrel{\text { जि～}}{\text { ，}}$ ，Rec．32，80，a region．
 cake offering．
 a magical name．
àmtuit f－ Rec． $3 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{r} 65$ ，kinsfolk；see untuit．
amtchart f \＆皿 0 ，salve，

 àn $A=$ Copt．ர̀ To．
àn 4 ， 4 ，a mark of emphasis，an indication of the subject of a sentence．

àn ，interrogative particle；$\frac{\square}{\square}$ Irepo $\frac{\text { mun }}{1}$
 4 in \＆man do ye know？ $\{\Delta$ ，shall then？$A n\} \rightarrow$ ，is it that not？
为
àn 4 ，a conditional particle， \＆ 4 e；

àn $\quad$ ，a post negative particle．
àn $A=$ man，of，IV， 3,140 ．
àn $A, 48,4 \frac{1}{A}$, in，to，for，because，by
àn 4角，4mun 多，said by＝9，IV，
 we say．
 IT AD，so that．
 pers．com．we ；Copt．\＆rorr．



àni（？）$\neg \AA, \mathrm{U} .2, \AA, \AA \mathrm{~mm}, 4 \AA$ ，
 $\AA \operatorname{man} \cdot 4 \mathrm{~m}_{\Omega}^{\infty}, 4$, to bring，to convey，to produce $; 4 \AA$ MA．, N．1n18，bringing；Copt． ànu $\AA \mathrm{mm}$ ，porter，carrier，bringer ；

àn āu $\AA_{111}^{\text {ummr }}$ ，to shut doors．
àn－uauai $\cap 8894 \overbrace{\square}^{〔}$ 解，bringer of reports，i．e．，herald．

 put into writing．
àn－t ret $\}_{\square}^{\text {mm }} \Omega$ ，Tomb Ámenem－ hat，p．93，the name of a ceremony．
an－shet $\int_{0}^{\times} \cap_{0}$ ，＂fire bringer，＂i．e，，the
àn－t，ànut $\AA \frown, \AA_{0}^{m m}$ ，something

 A Jo $\mathrm{B}_{2}^{\mathrm{m}}$, T． 26, P． 440 ，gift，offering；plur． $4 \AA O S\}$ ，т． 28,4$\} \wedge \wedge \wedge$ ， M． $251,4 \AA \AA^{\mathrm{mm}} \wedge \triangle \wedge$, P． 82, N． $788, \AA \AA \AA \AA$ ， U． 212,509, P． $688, \AA$ © $8:$ ，T． 323 ，
 T．292．Later forms are the following：


 d $\AA_{0}^{\circ}, \AA_{111}^{0}$, gift，tribute，offerings，products， revenues，income，increase，wages，something brought in；Copt．emte；$\square$ 品品 Peasant 120，owner of merchandise．
 things brought，offerings，etc．
 I man 44，11， 4 44 A1＇$^{\circ}$ ，date flour， offerings of flour．
 watercourse，channel，valley．
 Rec．32，82，the name of a serpent deity．
 the name of a goddess．

Án－t $\overbrace{}^{\text {mm }}$ ，Tuat III，the＂bringer＂of
Antit $\int_{0}^{m m}$ ，That III，a goddess who ＂brought＂the pupils of the Eyes of Horus．

Ánith $890 \approx$ ，Tuat VII，a star－god－
 of the Utchat，
 5，a form of Horus．

Àn－ā－f $\int \frac{-1}{\alpha^{1}}$ ，Denderah III， $69, \int \mathrm{mmm}^{n}$
 serpent－god，one of the 42 Assessors of Osiris．
 26 ff ．，the executioner of Osiris．
$\dot{\text { Ann－urt－emkhet－uas }} \mathrm{f} \mathrm{mm}$ 完感
 An－maāt $\AA \beta \frac{0}{111}$, Tuat $V$ ，one of eight gods who burned the dead．
 $\AA^{0} \mathrm{P}^{\varrho \ominus}$, Rec．4，28，one of the eight sharp－eyed custodians of the body of Osiris．
án ha－ti $\AA$ mun sacrifice a heart．




 centre of whose cult was Abydos（This）；Copt． sreorpe，Gr．＇o уоӧри．
 Anher，lord of the harpoon．
旲，Thes．I， 23 ，one of the 36 Dekans．

Án－ḥer－Shu $f$ mm 务 $\beta$ 夆，
 Mission r3，r26，Án－her＋Shu．
 An－hetep $\cap \Omega, \begin{gathered}\text { Tuat IV，a god in the } \\ \text { TYat of Seker．}\end{gathered}$
 B．D． 125 ，II，one of the 42 Assessors of Osiris．
 U． 548 ，T． 303 ，a serpent fiend．
 Rec． $32, \mathrm{r} 8 \mathrm{r}$ ，to turn back，to drive awayy to repel．
ànàn $f_{\mathrm{mmif}}^{\mathrm{f}} \mathrm{mm}$, ，T． 3 II，to turn back．
 4．72．T． $\mathrm{r}_{41}, \mathrm{M}, 198,4$ N． 537 ，to repel，
 N． $132,4 \mathrm{mmm} A 4$ ， $\operatorname{ar} 115$ ，repeller．
 àn－t $4 \mathrm{~mm} \wedge^{\prime} 4 \wedge, \begin{gathered}\text { a repelling，some－} \\ \text { thing returned．}\end{gathered}$ ànn－t $f_{0}^{\text {man }} \int_{0}^{\text {manc }}$ ，a turning back．
 something repelled．
 man $\Omega$ ，delay，withdrawal．
 à 14, Rec． $6,7,100$ $\sim$, Rec． $11,143,4$ ， 4 ， IV， 546 ，to cut，to destroy，to reluce，to sup－ press，to obliterate a name．
ànàn 4 ，knife，sword，to
$\operatorname{an} \int_{\cos }^{\text {e }}$, ，to fetter，to tie up，to bind，to wrap round，to rope up．
àn 4 e，cord，rope；plur． 4 e， Hh． 482.
 fetters，bindings．
án $4 \underset{\sim}{\text { en }}$ ，anew．
 valley，khor，ravine ；plur． $\mid$ Eñ 4 คn 147,4
 of valleys．
ȧn－t āa－t $4 \sim$ ，Mreat Valley．＂ the＂Great Valley．＂
an－t anti $\underbrace{0}_{\text {An }}$ ，the valley of myrrh．
 of the cedar．

$\dot{A} n$－t－sekhṭu $4 \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ） the pit of fire containing the damned standing on their heads．
 G．43，the＂Valley of the Shadow，＂or＂Dark Valley＂through which souls entered the King－ dom of Osiris．
an－t $\frac{巳}{\mathrm{mu}}$ ，one third of a second，the
àn $\cap$ es，Rev． 11,167 ，
 wrrs；plur． 4 mini or $4 \underset{\text { ma }}{8}=$ ，cyebrows．

 Amen．13，1，Anastasi Pap．1，25，4，hair of any kind，covering，colour of hair，colour of face， complexion．
ȧnȧu 4 an ，skin coverings．

an ate ，the scale or rust of a metal．
an $4_{\gamma}^{\mathrm{\gamma}}$ ，purple linen（？）
àn 4 ill 111 ，Koller Pap．3，8，red cloth．
àn 4 min， 4 мпи R，a kind of spotted fish，tilapia nilotica（？）；plur．
 mythological fish，one of the two fish pilots of Rā．

Àn－t $4 \underset{\sim}{\text { man }}$ 股，Qenna Pap．2，8，a mythological boat of the Sun－god．

an－t $4_{\text {mm }}^{\text {© }} \mathbb{O}$ ，the pallor of fever；
àn
àn $\int{ }^{\prime}$
 $=4$, P．229，pillar，column；plur．种自自，

àn $\mid \rho$ ，Anastasi Pap．I， $\begin{gathered}\mathrm{r}_{5}, 3 \text { ，the shaft } \\ \text { of an obelisk．}\end{gathered}$
àn ${ }^{2}{ }^{2}$ Y, Rec．${ }_{2} 7,87$ ，mast for a sail（？）
àn $\underset{\|}{\text { I }}$ ，battering ram．
an ${ }_{\square \square}$ ，a building（with pillars？）

àn－t $\int_{0[\square}^{m m}$ ，Rec． 10,136 ，building，abode； $4 \stackrel{\text { min }}{\square}$
àn $\|$ ，hall of a tomb；plur．$\| \Delta i$ ，
 ${ }_{1} 36$ ，the slain．
àn－ti \｜fill T．r8，the two pillars of a palace， portico（？）

 columns，colonnade．

Àn，Åni 血1 另，出 B．D．15，89， 1 ，a form of Osiris，the Moon－god；
 the stars．
$\dot{A} \mathbf{n}-\dot{a}$ P． 690 ，the divine father of $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pepi I．}\end{aligned}$
Ànit $444_{0}^{\circ} \mathrm{S}$ ，B．D．G． 348 ， $\operatorname{Ho}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 15 ， 162，the consort of Sảaba，T A）and mother of one of the seven forms of Harpokrates．

Ȧnit 4.440 象，Wilkinson A．E．III，232， a form of Hathor and a goddess of ehildbirth．

Ánit $\| 44 \circ \&$ ，Rameses IX，pl．ro，direc－ tress of the serpent Neha－her， $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ ．

Ánit $\left\|_{\|}\right\| \frac{0}{\llcorner\square}$, B．D． 169,20, the habita－ tion of the men－gods，$\longrightarrow 8 \|$ 合 合，Horus

Ȧn－mut－f An A P．828，N．772，
 Denderah III，35，in AN，ibid．IV， $8+$ ，if An电，血 An on ficherit，IV，157，Beni Hasan III，27，a god， whose exact functions are unknown．The ori－ ginal form of the name was，perhaps， 1 F；sce $\operatorname{man}^{\infty}$ An，P．661，mun Ais P． $776, \longrightarrow 4$ Ns，M． 772 ．

## 

 （I）title of the priest at Denderah who personified the god of this name ；（2）a bull－god，who pre－ sided over the igth day of the month ；（3）the god of the 9 th hour of the night，fos
 Ombos I，1，252，a star－god．

 ANT．
Anran（P）in $\begin{aligned} & \text { L．D．} 3,80, a, \\ & \text { form of Hathor．}\end{aligned}$


自 ${ }^{*} \times$ ，U． 4 I9，the name of a god．
 $\Longrightarrow$ ，T．24r，a pillar of Osiris with the eyes smeared with stibium，a title of the Bull of Heaven．


 （1）min 寝，T．S．B．A．VII， 366 ，Mar．Aby．
II，23，r6，a god（？）；see Ȧnmutf．
Àn－Kenset $\rightarrow$ U．419，T．239， An－tek（？）© 0 ，P． 690 ，the divine Antek（．） $\mathbb{H} \propto{ }^{\circ}$＇mother of Pepi I．



 the Eastern Desert，the Troglodytes，Eastern Desert tribes in general，their chief god was
 the Eastern Desert．


甶自自合，Rec． 20,43 ．
 in the Eastern Desert as far north as Palestine．
àn－ti fill ${ }^{\circ}$ P．S．B． 18,37 ，追 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，a Nubian bow．
àn－na ${ }^{\text {ann }}$ ，Rev．$=4, \begin{gathered}\text { as an inter－} \\ \text { rogative．}\end{gathered}$
 the name of the original owner of the D＇Orbiney Papyrus．
 Methen 4 ，a title，or name of an office．
 plant，twig，brancli ；plur． 4 man 411.

ánáu，ánu $f$ re $\odot$ ，Rev．II， 137 ，



ánáuba $45 / 4$ कि 2 165， $4 \operatorname{man}$ \＆©
 Anastasi Pap．IV，I，I3，I，Rec．15，IIO，a kind of plant．

 43，97，the disease－fiend Ningal，$\rightarrow$ FEVEY．


$\dot{a} \overline{\mathbf{a}}=8_{8}^{\mathrm{mm}}, I V$, II61，with．

 blaspheme；var．J－m है।．
áni 44 ，a man of On（Heliopolis），or
 dancing－woman of Denderah．
 Jour．As．1908，292，stone；Copt．Wrie．


 kind of fruit； 4 mam 44,118 Rec． 5 ，
anu 0 万人
ànu $4 \min _{0}^{\infty}$ if $\theta$ 合，sandals．



I；Copt．\＆rok，Hcb．
ánuki $\cap$ O $\cap \cap$ ，Rev． $11,157, I$ ；Heb．
ánuk－hu $4 \underset{\infty}{01} 818$, Rev．12，87，I myself；Copt．\＆nok \＆$\omega$ ．







 4 мим enclosure，a walled town，a palace，a fortress；


Áneb ${ }^{I I I}$ ，Israel Stele 3，a walled city．

 4 ann $\int 4, \rightarrow$ ，inced cnclosures，pounds for cattle，zeribas，the sides of a ship．
anb $\left[\frac{\infty}{\operatorname{man}}\right]\left[\int_{\operatorname{man}}^{\infty}\right]$ to surround with walls，to shut in．
 wall－builder，mason（？）
 tants of Mcmphis．
áneb $\left.4 \int_{\text {man }}^{-4}\right] \int_{111}^{\mathbb{T}}$ ，de Rougé，


Rec． 31 ， 26 ，a kind of medicinal plant，herb，or fruit．
ànb $\int_{\text {mer }}$ to dance，to perform f 11 ， ，acrobatic feats．
 ánbs（？） 4 色 $^{(s i c)}{ }^{(?)}$ ，A．Z． 1907 ， 46 ，title of an official of Thebes．
àneb－t（？），ȧneb－tá $4 \circlearrowright \iint f$ ， P． $79,4 \oslash$ \＆4，N． $22,4 \sqsupset$ ，M．ro9， dual of $\circlearrowleft$ ，lord．
ànp $f_{\square \pi}^{\prime \prime}$, B．D． $188,2 \ldots .$.
苞，Thes． 128 I ，child，boy，prince， IV， $157,898,994$. $\operatorname{anp} f_{a}^{m i n} \gamma$ ，to swathe，to wrap round．
anep $\left.\right|_{\square} ^{m m}$ ，Rec．29， 157 ，to decay，to stink．



 4 a 务， $4_{\square}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ 走， $4_{\square}^{0}$ 这，the god Anubis， the judge of hearts（U．220）；Copt．\＆．rorm．
 forms of Anubis：（г） 4 a
 （4） 4 口им

Ànpit 400 ，Lanzone，pl．3r，con－

 Anubis in the embalming chamber．

## Ànp neb－Ta－tchesertt $4 \left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { anm } \\ & \square\end{aligned}\right.$

 An An ，Anbis，lord of the cemetery．Ánp heni 4 anm 44，Tuat V ，a jackal－headed god who guarded the river of fire， a form of Anubis．

Ánp－heri－em－pet－ta－ṭuat 原 侖 $\square 0 \propto$ ，Cairo Pap．III，5，Anubis， governor of heaven，earth and underworld．

Ánp khenti Áment 10 ，the $\circ$ 䑁，
 M．403，Anubis，lord of Ament，the predecessor of Osiris．
Ȧnp khenti－seh－neter $4_{\square}^{\text {man }}$ 是 ${ }_{\circ}^{\infty}$ ค）B．D．II7，Anubis，chief of the

Ànp khentȧ－ta－uāb 大极 thinmmif


Ànp Khenti Ta－tchesertt 吩 Illio P．P． 707 ，Anubis，prince of the cemetery．
 Anubis，son of Osiris．

Anp 4 a $\frac{30}{\square}$ ，Anubis of various cities：
 $\Longrightarrow\left\{\begin{array}{r}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$, etc．，Mar．Aby．I，45，Nesi－Amisu 25,

Ànpu Uast
Anp 4 and Denderah IV，83，god of
Anp $4 \begin{aligned} & 0{ }_{y}^{*}, \\ & \square\end{aligned}$
$\operatorname{anp} 4_{\square}^{0} \square, \begin{gathered}\text { a name of the } 2 \text { ist day } \\ \text { of the month．}\end{gathered}$
ànef $\ell_{x_{0}}^{\text {un }}=\mathrm{man}_{x_{\infty}}$ ．
 $x_{\infty} \AA$ droppings from the eye，diarrhoea，any © III＇kind of bodily exudation．

$$
\text { on, L.ID. III, I40B }=\frac{11}{11} \text { 期是, who? }
$$ Copt．nuee．


 and i11，Rec．30，67，191，31，162，


If skin of human beings, or animals, hide,
 Rec. 30, 67.
 i.e., human beings.
anem-t 4 san

 Rec. 16, 57.
àn-m'k-t ${\underset{1}{1}}_{\infty}^{\infty}$ home, abode, dwelling.
ànmer $41 \stackrel{\mathrm{~mm}}{\boldsymbol{\mathrm { K }}}$, Rec. $33,35=4 \underbrace{\square}_{\infty}$, to love.
àner-en-bekhenu $4 \underset{\sim}{m m}$ min $]_{\text {mm }}^{0}$ 0 促


Rec. 3, 48, granite.
Àner-en-Maāt $\& \underset{\mathrm{~m}}{\mathrm{~mm}} \min \beta$ os Sinsin I, "stone of truth," a title of Osiris.
 sandstone.
àner-en-ruṭ-ent-tur-Țesher $4 \underset{\sim}{m}$

 1174, a kind of stone.
 white calcareous stone, limestone.
aner hetch-nefer-en-rut-t $4 \underset{\mathrm{~m}}{\mathrm{~m}}$

àner sept $\ell_{\mathrm{min}}^{\mathrm{mm}} \Delta_{1}^{\mathrm{m}} \mathrm{IIM}^{\circ}$, prepared stone (?
àner kam $4 \underset{\sim}{m}$解" ing, black granite.
anr
ant
 9, a reptile (?), worm (?)
 a kind of cake or bread.
 "the place where nothing grows," a mythological
 ànrana (alana) \|ll, man an
 ànrahama (àrhama) 11,



 еереняк.
 the river Orontes．
 Harris I， $56 \mathrm{~A}, 5$ ，pomegranate ；see $\operatorname{H}_{111}^{11}$


ànhemen 4 ，IV，73，Rec．2，
 4 回路 II $?, a$ fruit－bearing tree and the fruit thereof，pomegranate；see $\operatorname{lil}_{111}^{\mathrm{mm}}$

 ành 4 mi 8 ， 4 min $8 \pi, 4$ mm
 eyebrows；Demotic form，$\& 44 \rho^{@}$ ；Copt． епе， $\bar{\pi}$ ，
$\operatorname{anh} 4 \min , 4$ mun 4

 © $\|_{h} / \frac{1}{h}$ ，to surround，to enclose，to embrace，to wrap round； 4 mis $8 \Rightarrow$ 费 rimmed，or banded，with gold．
ànhu 4 ，
 enclosed place of protection，courtyard．
ành 4 \＆展，a word with a hidden meaning，a secret，a riddle．
änḥ－t $4{ }_{0}^{\circ}$ ，vase，vessel．
ànhasāp（？）$\AA$ 䁬 $\left.\right|_{\square} ^{\square}$
Án－hefta 4$\}^{2 n}$ ，Tuat IX，a guardian $\begin{gathered}\text { of the sth Gate }\end{gathered}$
ànhem 4 mide 苃，skin，colour， covering；mistake for 4 and
ànhem $Q^{m} ⿴ 囗 十$（？）U． 182 ，to carry off ànherher $\Omega$ mis to rejoice；see $\begin{gathered}\text { nherher．}\end{gathered}$ àn－khu 出 mm 』 © Turin Pap．67，ir，远 a kind of stone．
越 ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} 1 \mathrm{III}$ ，Alt．K．No． 8 r, a precious stone．

 774，U．398，T．242，Q प人


 4 \＆


 the sole of the foot；plur． $4 \mathrm{~mm} \rho$ ？ $H_{m} \rho_{\mathrm{R}} \mathrm{l}_{1}$ ．
àns－t 4 ，
 ans－t $4 \square_{1 I I}^{\circ}$ ，Peasant $\begin{gathered}34, \text { the seed } \\ \text { of the same．}\end{gathered}$

ànsuti $\AA \neq{ }_{\circ}^{\circ} 9$ ，Rec． $4,25, \AA \neq \Omega$ ， a reed case，box（？）

 to withdraw，to return（？）
ànq $4 \underset{\Delta}{\operatorname{man}} \sum, U,{ }_{2} \sigma, 4_{\Delta}^{\text {man }} \sum_{S} \rho$ ，


 4．～in f）\＆ F En Amen．I3，3，to embrace，to gather together，gird round．
Anq－t $\\{\underbrace{-\infty}$ ，B．D． $153 \mathrm{~B}, 3$ ，the net used by the Akeru gods in snaring souls．
ànqá 4 mill
ánqefqef－t $\min _{111} \min _{110} \Delta$ ，Anas－ tasi Pap．I，24，7，a part of a chariot，or harness．
 $4 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$


Anku $4{ }^{\infty}$ ，Truat VII，＂the netter，＂ a god who fettered the foes of Osiris．


 Rec．31， 17.
$\dot{A} n t-t \int_{0}^{\text {a e }}$ ，Tuat X ，the chain by which
Antiu 4 an ${ }^{\text {an }} 111$ ，Ṭuat $X$ ，a group of four gods who slew Āapep．
$\dot{a} n t \int_{0}^{\infty} E B, \begin{gathered}\text { Hymn of Darius } \mathrm{I}_{3} \text { ，to stifle，} \\ \text { to choke，to close up．}\end{gathered}$ anti－tu $\int_{0}^{\min } \times{ }_{0}$ ，hindrance，obstruction． ànt－t $4_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，N．682．．






Ántesh 4 然西，Metternich Stele 73， a mythological animal．
ànth－t $\| \stackrel{\text { anm }}{\stackrel{\text { ® }}{\sim}}$ ，fetter，cord，cordage，rope，


 the 75 forms of Rā（No．64）．

Àntheth $\&$ Tuat VI，a goddess， mum $\Longleftrightarrow$ functions unknown． änthenem $4 \underset{\sim}{c} 1,137 \ldots$
ant $4 \xrightarrow{\sim}$ of，want，misery，sadness，disgust，trouble．


ànetch 4 ，protector，defender，advo－


anetech $1 \uparrow$ ， 10 striks P 204．
anetoch her 4才乌思，x．pos．

 thee！the opening words of many hymns；see跇 ${ }^{2}$ ？
antch fill ${ }^{2}$ ，${ }^{2}$ ，to suffer grief or pain，oppressed，depressed．
 T． 386, M． 394 ，to grasp，to seize．
àr ${ }^{4}$ ，a conditional particle，when，if．
àr $\qquad$ an emphatic particle；also used

 Rev．6， 12.


àr ，an old form of the preposition $>$ ， at，by，to，fowards，as far as，against，until．
ár 4 是 $\Omega=$ preposition $\underset{\text { wards，etc．}}{ }$ to，to－
$\operatorname{ajr} 0 \underset{\sim}{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，Nástasen Stele 11，22，25，
al $\pi^{11} 26,3^{2}=$ preposition $\infty$ ． ar 4 色 $\stackrel{\infty}{\stackrel{\infty}{c}}=\underset{\text { preposition }}{\rightarrow}$ to，to－
 the presence of someone；Copt．€\＆perr．
àr，ȧri $\infty$ ，U． 586, P． $16,96, \infty$ ， $\infty, \infty, \infty, \infty$ 44，Р．190，М． $392, \infty$ 44，

 $\infty$ In，$\infty, 4 \infty$ In，e，to make，to do，to create，to form，to fashion，to beget，to produce，to pass the time，to be made，done， created，etc．，and used as an auxiliary；Copt．
 $\rightarrow$ Bo $0 \rightarrow$ Nistasen Stele $66=$ $\infty$ Nr $n<\pi$ ，cyentecespe． àri $\infty$ ，to visit，$\infty 44$ 通 $\circlearrowright \ll$ 3 ？Nan，＂any other man who visited
 the mine region．＂
àri $\leftrightarrow$ ，to serve in the army，$\infty$ ， ＂a second time I served．＂
 $\cap \cap \cap \cap, 1 V, 666, "$ amounting to 1784 teben．＂ àri $<$ ，to pass the time，$—$ ———
 eight days in exploring．＂
àri abu $\lll \int \Omega \Omega$ ，to make a stop． page，i．e．，to cease．
ári áau－t $<\underbrace{\infty}_{\infty}$ ，to occupy an office， to enjoy a dignity，to exercise the functions of a certain office．

àri áui $<4<4$ ，to praise，to perform
àri áb（？），to do the will of some－ one，to carry out the intent of someone．
àri àr－t $\ll \varphi_{0}^{\infty}$ ，to milk an animal． àri àterti（8），to go through Upper and
ári $\bar{a}(?)$ Man to work the irrigation
àri ānkh $\prod_{11}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{m}$ ，P．S．B．ro， 47 ，to take an oath，to perform what one has sworn to do．

àri āntch $\infty$ ，to heal，to make to recover，to restore to soundness．
àri ua－t（？）
 92 ，to work at the trade of a
àri utcha $\longleftrightarrow$ 路 to heal．
àri baka－t $\left.<\int \frac{2 \pi}{\pi} L\right\}$ 会 conceive，to become pregnant；Copt．Ephoks．
àri－t pequ $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \quad \Delta$ 位
àri em hetep $\infty$ contentedly．
äri hetep $4 \leftrightarrow \sim$ ，to do what ought to be done．
 to make oneself like someone，to feign to be someone else，to disguise oneself，to pretend．
 register oneself，to enrol one＇s name．
 right，to lead a life of integrity．
ärim＇k－t e to protect，to spread
ari－t menkh－t very best work．
àrimetcha $\infty<\infty$ to write a book．
àri en es man，made by；produced by； $\infty \quad$＂produced by the lady of the house，＂ muno［כ＇＂born of the lady＇of the house．＂
abri ennui $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ．Rec．Rr，80，to do a thing continually．
abri nefer $\infty$ arr nefer－t $\lll \ll$ ，to have inter course with a virgin．
ar ri neh $<$ 而可，to protect．
abri nekhi $\longleftrightarrow$ \＆f $\& n$ ，to protect．
àri nekhen $\infty$ 而而，to renew one＇s youth，to act as a youth．
abri meter $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，to deify．
abri neth $\overbrace{\|}^{\infty}$ res ，to shew pity，to
ȧri－netchemm－t－ȧm－ḥenen $\& \infty$葒 M． $5^{29}$ ，N． 1108 ，to masturbate．
abri rethu àqeru $\ll$ y $4<$ ，to appoint＂trustworthy people．＂
abri Baker $\infty$ 曰 celebrate the Maker festival．
abri hep er $\lll \lll$ ，to set the law in motion against someone．
abri uru
abri hru nefer $\lll<$ day of rejoicing，to celebrate a festival．
àri heft $\infty$
 over the dead；$\infty$ 阿空 make magical passes over the eyes．

abri hebsu $\propto \int \cap \gamma_{\|}^{\text {e }}$, to make cloth，ice．，to weave．
 abri hem $\infty^{x}$ ，$\infty$ 盟 is to work the steering oar or rudder，to steer．
arr hem $\sum^{2}$ ，to work at a trade or $\begin{aligned} & \text { handicraft．}\end{aligned}$

 to pass time in philandering．

abri hest $\&$ \＆＂，to do the pleasure of someone，to make someone pleased．
arr khet $\lll \ll$ ，to do things，to be active，to acquire wealth，to sacrifice．
abri kheperu $\infty$ 茾 $\infty\{1$ ，to effect transformations，to take different forms；

 87 ，to thunder．
àri kher－f $<\sum_{\&=0}^{\mathbb{A}}$ ，to perform his daily $\begin{gathered}\text { task．}\end{gathered}$
abri sa XU，$\propto$
arr sep $\operatorname{sen} \longrightarrow-11$ ，to repent．
 good words；Copt．$\overline{\mathrm{p}}$ ceror（？）
àri senther $\longrightarrow$ 等 to make an offering of incense，to cense．
abri sekhem $\longleftrightarrow$－$\sim$ 雰，to play the
 plans，to arrange men＇s destinies，a title of one of the Khensu gods at Thebes．
arr $\operatorname{sesh} \infty$ 莌，to act as a scribe，to copy a document or book；$\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ 届 440 务，
 $\infty$ 为洞

 play，or rattle，the sistrum．
abri seshem $\mathrm{kh}[\mathrm{n}] \mathrm{s} \lll<$ to praise．
àri seka $\infty \perp$ SN ，to plough．
àri－t setep sa（？） magical passes，to perform magical ceremonies with a view of securing protection from evil，to visit the Court．
àri shen $\infty$ ，hairdresser；$\square$ $\infty \mathbb{W}_{0}^{\infty}$ ，chief hairdresser at Court．
 the Splendid Works of the Lord of the Two Lands，＂i．e．，the royal Clerk of the Works．
ári gestep $\lll \ll$ ，to protect．
arri ta－t tep－f 0别，he who has laid his head upon the ári tchet $\ll$ ，to make a speech，to àriu $<44$ Sp ${ }^{\infty}$
àrit $\infty 440$ 过：$\infty$ 44 运1，work－ ing women．
àru，àriu $\beta_{11}^{\infty}, \infty, \infty<44$ B！
 Sf $\|$ ！，workers，doers，those who make，etc．
ȧri－t 400 ， $1 \mathrm{~V}, 90 \mathrm{r}$, made，artificial $($ of $\otimes \|] \underset{\circ \circ 0}{\Longrightarrow}$ ，lapis－lazuli）．
äri－t $<44 \circ$, T． $34^{2}, 4 \infty$ ），P．191， $4 \stackrel{\infty}{\infty}, \mathrm{P} .170, \frac{\infty}{\infty}, \infty 440, \infty 440$ ， 4 色 $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ ，something done，work，the act of working，deed，act，a thing to be done；plur． $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty} \stackrel{\infty}{\prime}_{\infty}^{\infty}, \infty$ 4 $\infty \underbrace{\infty}_{0}, \infty$ ，work of all kinds．
àri－t ${ }_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ，dip creature ；plur．${ }_{\circ}^{\infty}$ meneatures， human beings，mankind．
 ＂worker，＂i．e．，the creative god，as opposed to the god whose heart is still，i．e．，$\sum_{8} \overbrace{8}$ ，
Osiris． Osiris．

Ári 会，Ombos I，r，r86－r88，one of the 14 Kau of Rā．

 a star－goddess．

Àrit－äru（？）$\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ 设！，Tuat VII，a
 ，＂doer of the right，＂a name of

Ȧri－em－äb－f II，one of the 42 Assessors of Osiris．
 의 ，Berg． $\mathbf{x}, 7:$（r）one of the four grand－ sons of Horus ；（2）god of the 6th hour of the night ；（3）god of the 15 th day of the month．

## Ȧri－en－àb－f

 a blue－eyed god in Sekhet－Åaru．
## Ári－entuten－em－meska－en Nem－

 B．D． 99,19 ，the leathers of the magical boat．

Àri－ren－f－tchesef
 （1）one of the four grandsons of Horus ；（2）god of the roth day of the month ；（3）a part of the magical boat；（4）god of the 8 th hour of the das．
 ＂creator of his light，＂a god．
 a title of several gods and kings．
 Truat VI，the 12 gardeners of Osiris．

Àri－ta $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ ，Rec．27，189，a title of Ptaly．
Àrit－ta－theth（？）$<$ Ṭuat X ，a lioness－goddess．
 the god and festival of the gth day of the month．
àr $\qquad$ ，to see ；compare Heb．רָה and Copt．ewope（？）
àr O，the pupil of the eye；Copt．sope．
ar－ui $\infty 1 " B \rightarrow 0<\infty$ eyes．This reading is very doubtful ；the correct reading is，perhaps，something like the Coptic $B \& \lambda$ ．
 Q $Q$ ，the ese；compare Copt．EIST． a seeing，a looking，look，glance，the faculty or act of seeing，sight，vision ；and $\epsilon_{\mathrm{s}}$ in esep Boorte， evil eye．
àr－t em àr－t
àr－ti $\infty_{\infty}^{\infty}$, U．63，${ }^{\infty},{ }^{\infty}$ U．U51， $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$, P． $167, \overbrace{0}^{\infty}, \gtrless_{11}^{\infty}, \infty \frac{\infty}{0}, e_{0}^{\infty}$, $\circ \circ$ ，the two eyes；$\frac{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty}}{\stackrel{\circ}{\infty}}$ ，eyes．
àr－ti en nesu $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty} \neq, \quad, \quad \begin{gathered}\text { atite of an } \\ \text { official．}\end{gathered}$
 $\infty \rightarrow \infty$ eye，＂i．e．，all persons，everybody．

Är－t（？）$\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，B．D．ror，4，the Eye of seven cubits with a pupil of three cubits．
 the left eye of Horus or Rā，i．e．，the moon．
 ＂one eye，＂a title of the Sun－god．

Àr－t－unem－t ${ }_{7}$ ，the right eye of $\mathrm{R} \bar{a}$, i．e．，the sun．


 the 42 Judges in the IIall of Osiris．
 B．D．125，II，＂Flint－eyes，＂or＂Fiery－eyes，＂ a god of Sekhem，one of the 42 Assessors；varr．

 Rec． 15,17 ，one of the 42 Assessors of Osiris．
 －岛，cye of Rã，the mid－day sun．

Àr－t－Rā－neb－taui $\underset{\text { II }}{\infty}$ ，Om－ bos I，r，47，a serpent－goddess．
Ar－t－Heru $\infty$ 風，N．${ }^{22 r}, \infty$ \＆
 U．91，112，II7，the Eye of Horus，i．e．，the sun； fem．造 $0^{\circ}$ Denderah $\mathrm{IV}, \mathrm{Br}_{\mathrm{r}}$ ； U． 37 ，the two eyes of Horus，one black，one
 the southern Eye of Horus；$\infty \infty$ ， U． 37 ，the two Eyes of Horus $=\infty$ and
 green Eye of Horus ；$\oint$ ，N．519，the
 red Eye of Horus．
Àr－t Heru 8 \＆ 8 ，U． 83 ，
是，the Eye of Horus，a name

Àr－t Heru hetch－t $\propto\left\{0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{T}\right.$ ， a ceremonial garment．

Àr－t Khnemu $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ Gex，P．444，
 N．IIzo，＂Eye of Khnem，＂the name of the boat of Her－f－ha－f．
 Ar－t（？）Teb $\infty-10 \int 4$ 妥， 428 ，a god．

Àr－t（？）Tem en on 岛，Pap．Mut－ hetep 5，Eye of Tem，the setting sun；fem．


Ar－ti－tchet－f（？） god of the 9 th day of the month．
àr，àru $\mid \infty$ 组，N． $119,4 \underset{\infty}{\infty}$, U． $42 \mathrm{r}, 4 \infty$ ）
 ？,$~ 40\}, 4 \circ\}, 4 \circ$ h，form，figure， image，ceremony，rite；plur．$\langle\infty$ N．N13， $4 \ll$ in，T． $24 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{P} .216,4 \infty$ in M：

令 $A, 4$ ©

＇I．245，330，the divine forms in the Tuat．
ar $\|<\operatorname{man}_{\text {mum }}^{\text {anm }}$ ，river ；Copt．Esoop．
arr－t $\&<\mathrm{mmm}_{0}, 4 \underset{111}{\longrightarrow}$ moisture，flow of
àr－àa $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，Herusiatef Stele 17 ， the Nile；Copt．Ejepo．



 J 3, Rec． $32,183,4 \leftrightarrow$ A4 milk ；Copt．єрw e ；see $4 \stackrel{\square}{\square}=$
àrtu（ȧrut） $4 \infty \rightarrow \infty$
 who give suck，nurses（？）
àru $4<$ 能 $4 \infty<$

 beans；Copt．\＆pw，Arab．íd．
àr－ti $4 \lll{ }^{\circ}$ ，a kind of sced or grain（？）
ar－ti $y<\infty$ II，some strong－smelling substance，or disagreeable sensation．
$\operatorname{ar} 4 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，to be oppressed；$\rightarrow$ Rec． 2 ，ro9，greatly oppressed．
 oppressed one，a man in trouble．

Ári－t $4 \propto 48 \stackrel{\square}{\circ}$ ，Truat $V$ ，the gate of the 5 th division of the Țuat．
ár－ut $\rightarrow$ ，part of the magical boat．
ar－tit $4 \ll$ e $\gamma$ ，blue garment．
ar－ti $4<$ ？$\prod^{T}$ ，coloured cloth of which flags are made．

Àrti $(\mathrm{P}) \propto 44$ M，Ṭuat IX，a god who swathed Osiris．
ari $4<4 月$, N． 39 r， $4<4$, N．rı64， $4 \longleftrightarrow, 4 \hookleftarrow$, P．663， $4 \longleftrightarrow$ ，P．204， 96 r, $4 \infty, \infty, 4 \times \sqrt{9}, 4 \| \times \sqrt{9}, \times \frac{9}{4}, 4<$
捗 fi，he who belongs to something，or someone， one who is in charge，keeper ；dual， $1<$ in 44 ， P． $39 \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{M} .557, \mathrm{~N} . \mathrm{rr64}$ ；plur． $4 \longleftrightarrow$ S，
 P． $433,4<410$ g，M．619， $4<41$ So A，N． $122+$ ；Copt．єрнr．


 $4<\sqrt{9}$ ，friend，associate，companion．
抱 $\Delta\{$ ，that which appertains to someone or something，the duty of someone，office，appoint－ ment．


# $4 \quad \dot{\mathbf{A}}$ 

àriu àakhut
B 药 dwellers in the horizon．
 priest of the roth Nome of Upper Egypt．
 Rec．4，28，a god．
àri às－t 猬 fot throne attendant．
Àri－ȧs－t－neter $\cap$ 〇，T，Tuat II， guardian of the divine throne．

## 

A PII，belonging to the arms，，i．e，brace－
àri ā－t $f \odot$ 近－a，steward，house－



Ári āui री पर्या ，B．D．G．608，keejer of the Two Gates（Egypt）；a title of Horus．

## 

 $\square \square$ ，Cairo P’ap．Vil，4，a lioness－goddess， keeper of the throne in the Hall of Judgment．
## Àri－āa－en－Ȧsàr 4 盛 man $\frac{1}{\infty}$ ，

 N．1074，the doorkeeper of Osiris． P． 651 ，M．752，the doorkeeper of heaven．
àri āau 炮 $\rightleftharpoons 1$ ，ass－herd．
 a dog．god in the Circle Aakebi． Pap．67，title of an official of the＂House of Life，＂ฉコ \＆ロコ．
àri ārit

pylon－keeper ；plur．
『 「＇${ }^{\circ}$

 belonging to the heavens，i．e．，divine being，or bird ；plur．\＆



 Ȧri－pehti $)^{20}$ ，Denderah IV， 79, a àri－t pehai $4 \underset{0}{\infty}$ SO，fil de perles




àri menkh－t र？L〕｜， $\begin{gathered}\text { keeper of the } \\ \text { wardrobe．}\end{gathered}$
 Truat V ，the keeper of the drowned in the Țuat．

 learning；see Nekhen．
 Țuat I ，keeper of the fire，stoker，a fire－god．
 keeper of the boat＇s tackle，a sailor of Af＇s boat．
 of the virgins．
àri neter $4 \propto q_{1}, \begin{gathered}\text { belongingt to the god，} \\ \text { sacred property．}\end{gathered}$
Àri－t－neter－s $409 \cap, \infty \nmid \bigcap$ ， Ṭuat I，attendant on her god，a singing－goddess．
 $\mathbb{S} \mathbb{S}$ ，belonging to the feet，i．e．，anklets．
Àri－ret－ur $\stackrel{\&}{\square} \int$ P．${ }^{\circ} 672$ ， D $\mathbb{L}$ N． 1276 ，＂keeper of the Great Leg，＂a god．

 gods who directed the food supply．
 411 县 $\rightarrow$ ces，captain，title of a priest． arri heb $\times 44{ }^{\circ}$ ，director of the festival．
 Àri－hems－nefer 4 커 迹， $4<11$

 whose wife was Tefnut；$A_{11}^{\longrightarrow} \underbrace{8}$ mu

 overseer of the cultivators．

 Tuat VI，master of the scythes，i．e．，of the Seven Reapers of Osiris．
 40 ，th，belonging to the neck，i．e．，collar，

 B．D．17， 123 ，keeper of the divine register of
 P40 部流：
 $\rightarrow \min _{\mathrm{mm}}$, butlers，men in charge of drinks．


Àriu sem－t（？）$\& \bigcirc$ Sil： B．D． $\mathrm{I}_{4} \mathrm{I}, 6 \mathrm{I}$ ，the divine keepers of cemeteries．
 Rec．26， 7 ，keeper of the slaughter－house（？）
 the kingdom of Seker the Death－god．

Àriu－stau－ȧmenhiu 40 经折 クロ～～ 31 （Nebseni），the overseers of the slaughtering gods．



Àri kenem $f$ a $\underset{\sim}{\sim} \times$, Ombos I，I， 252，the keeper of the Dekans．
ari－t ta 40 过 earth，i．e．，a man，or animal．
 $\therefore$ U．U． 43 I，T．246，the denizens of earth．
 the four water－gods in the Truat．
ari thetthet $40 \times 11 \times 0$ 夺 Àmer．22， 20
 f Amberst Pap．28，companions in theft， \＆－ fellow robbers．
Àri－tes $4 \infty \times$ 近 4 昌，Berg．I， 34 ，迎 $11 \Longrightarrow$ 牙，Edfa $\mathrm{II}, \mathrm{I} 3 \mathrm{D}$, ，keeper of
àru
$\operatorname{ar} 4$ ，to remove，to transport．
$\operatorname{ar} f \circlearrowleft \Omega s, 4 \odot$ Sa， $\begin{gathered}a \text { measure } \\ \text { of land }\end{gathered}$
ár－t $40,40 \longleftarrow$ ，a skin roll，a book ； see $\underset{\sim}{\sigma} \propto$ ．
ár－ti $\left.\right|_{0} ^{0} 11$ س

àrr $4 \varnothing^{\infty}$, wört．102，deaf（？）
 grape seeds；Copt．$\epsilon \lambda$ oo $\lambda \epsilon$ ．
a rr 4 为

arron $\$ 多 Árá $4 \bigcirc 4\rangle$ ，Twat $I$ ，a singing．god．
Árār－ti \＆Sinh h，two urai．god－ disses，Isis and Nephthys（？）
abri $4 \propto 44$ ，knife，weapon．
Abri 4 定 1144 通，Az．Bd． 38,17 ， a proper name $=$ s．
 Rec． 35,57 ，name of a fiend，hostile being．
àri－t $4 \propto 40 \Delta$,
a rit 4 角 $\bigcirc 44_{111}^{\circ}, 4$ 屈 $144^{\circ}$, $\propto 44_{i}^{\circ}$, land，estate．

 Voc．the name of a disease．
 to tie，to fetter，to rob； 40 Sic Mon poor man，one robbed of his goods．

 Annates 4，I29 ．．．．．．





M．719，N．－1327，wine ；Copt．rpt ；$母_{0}^{\infty}$
 Rec．13，73，wine by measure；$\sim$ Coll wine shop；$\square_{1} 4 \square_{\square}^{\infty}$ ，wine cellar； $408 \infty \infty 8$ 解 8 P，wine of the north；
 wine of the Southern Oasis．
$\operatorname{arp} 4 \underbrace{\infty}_{0}$ ，wine of various kinds and
 of Pelusium ； 4 a

 T．121，$h a$ wine ；$\dagger$ ロ wine of Sene．
$\operatorname{arp} 4 \bigcirc \square$ ，wine plant，vine．
$\operatorname{arpi}[t] \& \underset{a}{\infty} \leftrightharpoons$ ，product，food．
$\operatorname{arp} 4 \bigcirc \infty,{ }^{\text {Rec．}} 29,158$ ，to rot，to
 $16=\square_{0}$.
àrpi $4 \underbrace{}_{\square}$ ff $\curvearrowleft$ ，Jour．As．1908， 300 ， temple＝
àrpi－t \＆ $40 \Delta$ ，wine $\operatorname{cup}(?)$ vase．
äref $f_{\mathrm{x}}$ ，BD． 52,3 ，an emphatic par－

$\operatorname{arm} \rho$ L．D．ii， $49^{\mathrm{B}, \text { a word used }}$ in connection with a blowpipe．
$\operatorname{arm} 4 \bigcirc$ 年遍，a man of Aram （Syrian，Mesopotamian）．
 Pap．4， 3 ，a tribe in the Sưdân．




Ȧrkanàtchpan 4 血
 Alt．K．in 6 ，a god whose functions are unknown． àrk－tȧ 4 git $\longrightarrow 4 \rightarrow \begin{aligned} & \text { Rechnungen } 59, \\ & a \text { kind of wood．}\end{aligned}$
 Mett．Stele，p．19，note 15，a serpent－fiend in the Tuat．

 a kind of bird．
 368，P．247，milk．

Ártheth－āa－sti（？） $4 \stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ ，Tomb of Rameses IX，pl．ıo，god of the serpent $\infty$ ． $\operatorname{art} 4 \propto 44$ mam，moisture，liquid．
àrṭb［ ？］ameasure；Copt．ертоß， Gr．ipraiß川，Arab．ardeb．
àh 4 口最， 4 品回通，to utter cries of

aha f 目 ，P．42，M．62，N．29，O！
 shouts of joy．




àhȧ（hi？）\＆■ \＆，T．185，287，P．371， M．820，N．42，O！moan，cry，hail！
àhàh 4 ■ 1 目，U．295，a shout of joy．
ähi 4 厄 4 ，4 它 4 4， 4 ■ 44 \＃， 4 ■ 44 多，a cry of joy， O ！hail！hurrah！
ahit 4 回 4－\＆，a cry of joy．
 courtyard ；plur．\＆■ \＆$\llcorner\llcorner$ ，Israel Stele 7 ．
 house for cattle，cattle－shed．
àhi 4 ■ $440^{\circ}$ ，grain．
ahb 4 ■」军，to rejoice，be glad．
 dancing－women，love－women，concubines；com－ pare $\sqrt{2 \pi}$ ．
àhbu 4 ■ $] \perp$ 滑滑滑，IV，504，a class of officials or workmen．
ahm 4 口为，4■ 是，Rec． 30 ， ${ }_{72}, 33,8 r, 4$ 四 $s$ ，to drive ashore（of $a$,
 Rec． $30,217,4$ ■ Thes．1206，groaning，grief；Copt．\＆\＆Oer．

 smelling gum，incense，unguent．


 camels＇hair tents；Hcb．
àh $q \int$ ，and；Copt．oroz．

 Stele 22，cry of grief，Oh！
ah 4 多 $\wedge$ ，P．S．B． 24,46 ，interjection， 0 ！ ạ̀ $4 \ell_{\wedge}^{\circ}$ ，to go．




 certain weight．
 Bubastis A．34，cow．
 heaven，＂the name of a star．
ah－tesher 48 的 ${ }^{\text {A }}$ 界，P．706，＂red bull．＂

 $44 \curvearrowleft$ ，stall，stable，workshop； $4 \& \backsim$
 royal stable．
àhet $48 \stackrel{\Delta}{\square}$ ，a clamber in the Ṭuat．


 $48_{\pi}^{\circ}, 48 . \sin$ acre，field，tillage，pasture， parcel of land；Copt．eswee；plur．of of ilill
 see àāh．

 labourer，fellak；plur．敢：

à 48 登：
 T．I2I，IV， $60,767,1078$ ，Annales III，Ic9，to spread out a net，to lay a snare，to catch animals or birds，to surround with a wall，to enclose．

à $4 \frac{8}{8}$ 登：a girdle，a collar，necklet， something worn round the neck or body．
àh $48^{8}$ e，rope，cord ；phur． 48 8ili
àh $4 \frac{1}{8}$ §了，papyrus，marsh flower；plur．


 white atb．
àh 48 ， 4844 ，a kind of trec；plur． $48^{8} \stackrel{e}{\pi}^{(?)}$

Áh 4 复量，the Moon－god．
àh $4 \frac{8}{8} \oint \otimes, \begin{array}{r}\text { lunar festival on the } 18 \text { th } \\ \text { day of the montl．}\end{array}$
ath $4 \%$ \％white metal，silver（？）
àhu $4 \frac{8}{8} \frac{2}{2}$, limbs，members，flesh，body．

ạ̀ 4\％$\propto$ ，wört． $107 \ldots \ldots$.
 steering pole，rudder，paddle；plur． 48 \＆！， 48
áhàạ 4848,4848 年，to work a paddle； f $5 \operatorname{man} 4848 \%$ ，the sound of paddling．
 to smite，to fight．
 of arrows（Lacau）．

 Th 0 ．

$=4 \& 44 s$ ，some filthy animal．
àhai－t 48 通 44 ，sistrum bearer．
àhā $48 \underset{\sim}{8}=4-\infty 8$ ．
àhā－t 48 －$\quad 4 \frac{8}{8} 0$ er， 48 epe， flesh，limbs．
 $\rightarrow 4, \mathrm{U} .166,48 \rightarrow \pi 4\}$, P． 194.

ạ̀ā 48 ——— M． $4^{61}, 678$ ，N．1239，to rejoice，to acclaim， $48 \frac{-\infty}{\infty} \|^{\prime \prime}$, N．69， 649.

àhi $4814, \mathrm{P} .364=\frac{1}{8} 44, \mathrm{~N} .1077$ ，to smite，to strike．
àhi 4840,4840 Fon，U．496，T． 3 I9，
Ahi 4804 ，Tuat VI，an attendant on the ahi 0804 ＂child，＂the name of the àhi，ạhit $48044^{2} 8,48443$ ，Rec． 30 ，
 48040 O 9 ，a priest or priestess who personified
 B．D． 125 ，II，one of the 42 Assessors of Osiris．

Àhi，Àhui，Àhai 8,44 A，A， B．D．IO2，2，I49：（1）a form of Harpokrates； （2）the god of the ist Aat；（3）the god of the 18 th day of the month．

Àhi－sa－He－t－her $A$ 348，a form of Harpokrates．
àhu 48 ，a pair of clappers or astanets．
Ạhui $48 \|$ 多 ค易（？），i．e．，Horus and Set．
ahi 18840 mon，nair．
Ähi 480 ，Edfû $1,29,7$, a croco－

 human beings，peasants（？）； 48.4411 号，a class of divine beings．
 goddess of the 17 th Pylon．
 ness，helplessness（？）

Ahu（？） 48 © 凤，B．D．124，8，a form of 8

Ahu 48 多 员，Rec． $30,198=4 \ldots$ 8 角，a form of Thoth； 48 N．
 Rec．26， 228.
 youth，stripling；plur． 48 se o



ahem $A \cup \mathbb{B}, P$ P．492，493，49， $4 \cup$ Non，N．inor，to decree（？）；y Mo

àhemu 4 最 $\begin{aligned} & \text { B．D．（Nebseni）} 92,13 \\ & \ldots . . . .\end{aligned}$
 N．1240，to sit，to seat oneself．
àhems $4 \underset{\sim}{4}$ ，P．S．B． 14,207 ，a child who was allowed to enter the royal nursery．



àhennu 48 mim S．U． 67 ，workmen，

àhes 48 ，Wört． 550 ，to strike（？）
Àhes 48 色，M．779，a Sudânî god；

 packets of natron．
ákhkhut 1 e plants and herbs，vege－
ákhäkh $\& \otimes \| \otimes{ }^{*}$ ，II $\begin{aligned} & \text { flowers of the sky，} \\ & \text { i．e．，the stars．}\end{aligned}$
àkhȧkh $4 \otimes \|$ नी

 4 －合 4 此 $=$ ，darkness，night．

Akhkhi 40 웅：（ 1 ）a doorkeeper in the Țuat；（ 2 ）the night personified．

Ȧkhekh 4 曷，B．D． $\begin{gathered}\text {（Sailte）} \\ \text { associate of } 3 \text { ，Shu }\end{gathered}$ àkhaàr fof ec ■ ，Rec．33，120， street，quarter of a town．



 ákhkhȧ 4 置，to be＂green，to flourish．
 N． 1137,4 en to make to rise on a throne， àkhi $4 \otimes 14 \xlongequal{3}$ ，gladness，jo．：
àkhi $\& \&$ ，upper region，sky．
àkhiu 40 最！，spirits；Copt．s $\boldsymbol{\circ}$ ．
 T． 399,4 ก god；var． 40 合
àkhu $4 \circ$ 気 ：beings of light，spirits；
Akhuti IIO $_{0}^{\circ}$ ，the two snake－god－ desses，Isis and Nephthys（？）
àkhb 4 II．$]$ 角，to feed（？）
Àkhpá40 $4=044$ 务，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā．

## 

 $\square$ ant，P．241，a group of gods in the Ṭuat．
## Ákhmui－remthu 4 o 是 $\frac{1 \pi}{}$

 TTP $\Rightarrow \mathrm{N} .7 \mathrm{ro}$ ，the two gods（Horus

A khem－hep－f 40 禺 $\&$ ，Tuat IX， a god who supplied souls in the Tuat with water．

## $\dot{\text { Akhem－khems－f }}$ \＆

 Truat IX，a god who supplied souls in the Truat with water．Àkhemu－seshȧu 40 且 $\sim$ df M，P．241，a group of gods in the Truat．

Akhem－sek \＆ lasting god who，under the forms of other gods， protected the members of the deceased．Each of the Cardinal Points possessed an Akhem－sek．
$\dot{A} k h e m-\operatorname{sek} 4 \otimes$ 舁 $\Gamma_{*}$, U．218， $219,4 \otimes \underset{\sim}{\Omega} \prod_{*}^{\infty}$ ，P． 658,763 ，a star near the pole，i．e．，a star that does not disappear till dawn ；a never－failing，or imperishable，star； $4 』 \sim \rightarrow \sim$ a title of Rā，the
Ákhmiu－seku 40 舁 $\int_{x * *}^{\infty}$ ， 40
 If $\left\{\int\left\{\begin{array}{l}* \\ *\end{array}\right.\right.$, U． $211,214,482$, T．289， $353,366,397$, P． $158,159,181,203,308,381$ ， $4^{12,544,701, ~ M . ~ 186, ~ 285, ~} 715,749$, N．118， 839，893，944，957，990，1196，1219，1329， 1342，Rec．26，234，31， 21 ：（1）the＂imperish－ able＂stars，i．e．，the stars which never set below the horizon；（2）a group of 12 gods with paddles（Tuat X ）who were reborn daily．

Àkhem－sek－f fos $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，Ṭuat $I X$ ， a god who supplied souls in the Tuat with water．
 T． 112, N． 449 ，fire．
 bank of a stream，dam；see 0 en IIII
$\dot{a} k h m-t$ O


 40 Ser Sn An（？
 T． $267,323,4$－N． 39 ，to seize，to smite，to grasp violently．
 —五，P． 624, M． 607 ，N． 1212 ，a smiting（？） äkhen 4 min $\longleftarrow, 4$ ๙is 4 ann women＇s apartments；Grr．quvatкiov， akhen 4 man R．P．603，to work a $\begin{array}{r}\text { boat．}\end{array}$


$4 \stackrel{ }{\infty}$，U．430，Peasant 150，a conjunction，but， because，then ；var． $4 \infty$ ．
äkher $\& \underset{\infty}{\square}$ ，but，because，then．
äkher $4<$ ，possession，property．

 to make to fall，to cast down，to bow oneself to the ground．
 sacrifices．
àkheriu $4<44$ N A 號！the fallen in death，enemies，fiends．
 $4 \frac{\theta}{x a} \sqrt{2}$ ，B．D． 75,4 ，a god．
äkhet $\|_{\Delta}^{\rightarrow}, \begin{array}{r}\text { U．r63，T．r } 34, ~ N . ~ 47 r, ~ p l a n t, ~ \\ \text { wood，tree ；Copt．cye．}\end{array}$
às 4 月，T．${ }_{2} 7 \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{M} .33$ ，an enclitic conjunc－ tion，often used as a mark of emphasis，or to draw special attention to the phrase to which it is attached ；it also serves to mark an explanation， and may be translated＂namely，＂＂to wit，＂
＂that is，＂＂behold＂（Copt．єIc），etc．；$\Omega \& \cap=$ but not ；äsk $\| \cap \int$ ，and aist $\| \cap \circ$ ，or ästh $4 \Omega \leftrightharpoons$ ，have a somewhat similar meaning．
às $4 \|$ 足， $4 \cap$ 骨，to call to，to hail；see nas 4ी \＆月
 to reckon a price，accountant．
às－t $\& \cap \rightarrow, 4 \bigcap_{0}$, plank，beam， timber ；Copt．Col（？）

 N N $^{\circ}$ ，Hymn of Darius 8，seat，throne，place， abode，tomb，room，chamber ；plur． $\int \sqrt{\int} \int \circ$ ， U． 400 ，P． 608, M． $174,\left\lceil\iiint \triangleright\right.$, N． 687 ，

 furniture $; \int_{\square}$ IIII，U． 222.
às－t àb $\int \square \cdot \mid$＇heart，heart＇s desire．
às－t ámakh $\int_{\square}^{0} 4$ 合 $A$, a place where honour is paid to one．
às－t ā $\int \square \ldots$, U． $507, \int \frac{0}{1}$ ；plur．

 às－t ā $\int \square$ ，an office，chancery． às－t āui $\int \frac{0}{\square}=\begin{gathered}\text { a } \\ \text { ，the place of the hands，} \\ \text { i．e．，a possession．}\end{gathered}$ às－tāhā en neb $\int_{\square}^{\circ}$ L．D．III， $65 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{r}_{5}$ ，the place in the temple set apart for the king＇s use．
 purity，bath（？），sanctuary．


as－t utcha－t $\int_{\square}$ 票，the position of the Eye of Rā in heaven．
às－t maa
 spectacle．

 law，i．e．，the Kingdom of Osiris．
às－t menȧ $\int_{\square \square}^{\square}$ landing，landing stage，quay．
às－t na shāu $\int_{\square}^{0}$ man on oll library，record－office．


 cemetery．
 walking，path，promenade．

Às－t en－Net $\sqrt{5}$ anctan a temple of Neith in the Gynaecopolite Nome．
às－t ent senetchem $\int_{[\square}^{\circ}$ man解，resting place．
瓜 $8 \%$ ，＂eternal home，＂ie．，the tomb．
àsut neteru（He－t－àsut－neteru） 101991，Palermo Stele，a sacred building．
às－t ra
às－t retui $\frac{f}{\square} \square \mathbb{S} \mathbb{S}$ ，place of the feet， one＇s accustomed place．

 under my authority．
ass－t hert $\int_{\square}^{\circ}$ ，

às－t Heru $\int$ ，seat of Horus，i．e，
 of the Frog－goddess．
às－t hetep $\iint_{\square}^{\square}$ ，abode of peace，the tomb；plur．$f \int_{0}^{\infty}$ place of the heart＇s rest．
às－t khet $\int \underset{\square}{\square}$ ，place of duty（？）

 for promenade．
$\dot{A} s$－t sutenit $\int_{\square}^{\circ} \neq 44^{\circ} \circ$ ，a temple of $R \bar{a}$ in Gynaecopolis．
às－t smeter $\sqrt{\square}$ 号 1 । tribunal，judgment seat．

Às－t－sen－àri－tcher $\int_{\square \sqsupset \sigma 11}^{\infty} \infty$荡 7，Rec．4，28，a god（？）
 office，clerk＇s room．
 place of silence，council hall．

 evil plight，critical state．
 in the Heroopolite Nome．
 of fire in the Other World．
às－t tcheb－t $\ddagger 口$ 口 Rev．，place of retribution，hall of punishment．
as－t tchef－t $\int_{-}^{2}-7$ ，store house，house
às－t tchesert $\sqrt{\circ} \stackrel{\circ}{\square}$ ■ ，＂holy place，＂sanctuary．
 name of a building．
 another，deputy；$\ddagger$ d，successor．

 $11717 \stackrel{0}{\circ} \overbrace{0}^{\circ}$ ，disease caused by a
Àst $\int \circ$ N． $625,903,1139, \rrbracket \circ$ ，
 Jo Qnce ？ of Osiris and mother of Horus．

 Aby．I，45，Isis－Anubis in Tept．

Àst urt em Ȧa－t－shā do 號 に而，Mar．Aby．I， 44.
Ást ur－t－mut－neter Mar．M．D．I，33，Isis the Great，mother of the god［Horus］．
 Mar．Aby．I， 45.

## 

 FIC．，Mar．Aby．I， 45.Àst em nebt ānkh $\int_{0}^{\circ} ?_{\odot}^{*}$ ，the goddess of the ninth hour of the day．
 Mar．Aby．I，44，a form of Isis．


Àst em Ta－tcheser $\int \square$ 共 $\Longrightarrow \sim \sim$ Mar．Aby．I，45，Isis in the Holy Land．
Ast－Mehit $\stackrel{\circ}{=} 440, \int_{0}^{\circ}$ 4 展 8440 ，Tuat VI，a northern form of Isis．

Ȧst－netrit－em－renus－nebu $\int_{0}^{0}$

 the Avenger，with knifc－shaped phallus．

Àst－Rāit－set（？）ل Ombos I，I，163，a lioness－headed form of Isis．

Ást－Septit $\int_{0}^{0} \Delta_{\infty}^{\circ}$ ，Isis + Sothis．
Àstta－uh $\int_{0}^{\infty} 0_{0}$ ？${ }^{8}$ \＆ 160，Isis，the Scorpion－goddess．

Ást $\quad \circ$ ，Tuat II，a uraeus in the Boat
Ást $\int 0$ 迫，Tomb of Seti I ，one of the

Ásti－pest－t $\int_{\square 0}^{0} 110$ ，Tuat IX，a minister of Osiris．
ȧs－t $\beta_{\square-}^{\circ}$ ，palace，any large building．


 4 阳




 a tomb held in perpetuity．
às－t 4 －$\quad$ ，granary，silo．
às－t 4 －$\square \square \cap$, P． 338,453 ，stelac， frontier stones，memorial tablets．

 （8），workshop，factory；plur． 4 名 144 ○



 copyists＇room，chancery．
as neteru 4 fla $\curvearrowleft 1$ ，Truat vin， the workshop of the gods，a circle in the Țuat．
às－t 居，发色，worknen，gang of labourers； 4Fa， $444_{0}^{\circ} 1$






assut 4 攺
 old writings（领解！），old registers or written regulations，old orders or rules；plur．氾近；吕 $\begin{array}{ll}\| & \| \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 4\end{array}$

 old，ruined： 4 ffeqifli，Rec．3r，i46，old age，infirmity； 9 居 144 会，old woman．



ásut 服行最III，braid，cords，rope．
as 4 际

àsu 4 ferer，a liglt－minded man，unreliable．
 lie，sin，deceit．
as 4 A54 40 a disease of the belly．



 4A信部：mm breeze，puff of wind．


às，àsi $4 \pi$, U． $2,4 \pi$ 4，U．208， $4 \pi$ 44，U． $223,4 \pi \rightarrow 44$, P．293， $4 A_{\wedge} \wedge, 4 \pi \pi^{\prime \prime}, 4 \pi, \pi 44, \pi 44 \pi$, $4 \rightarrow 44,4 \pi 44 \wedge, 4$ 名 $\pi, \cdots$, $\pi$ ת $\wedge$ ，to make haste，to make to pass quickly；Copt．swc ；范 Ts．U． 7 ．

 $\triangle$ al，Thes． 1297 ，quick spoil，spoil easily taken． ásiàsi（？）$\pi \pi \wedge=\pi \bar{\wedge} \wedge(?)$ to stop，to hinder，to oppose．
àsi $\pi 44$ ，to pass away in decay； $\stackrel{2 \pi}{\pi} 44$ ，incorruptible．
àsu त In decay，destruction．
às 4 万ros， 4 万

àss $4 \rightleftharpoons=4-4 \rightarrow$ ，to punish ；see $\because$.
àss $4 \cap \rho_{5}^{e}$, to fetter，to tie； $4 \cap \cap$ ？ II $1: 111 \mathrm{AM}$ ，those whose heads are tied up． àss－t $4 \bigcap_{\rho}^{\circ}$ e，rope，cord．

Áses $A \|_{0}$ ，B．D．i49，the 7 th Aat ；var． （Saite） 4 ค $\frac{\square}{n}$ ．

M． $14=\cdots$ 题，N．116，to watch，to guard，to pasture flocks．

U． 125,4 R 42 —— T． 279 ，to come（？）to travel（？） àsa－t 4 Sr - II，floor，ground，earth；

T． $5^{8}, \mathrm{M} .{ }_{21}{ }_{7}, \mathrm{~N} .589$ ，to fill full，to satisfy．

 ȧsá $4 \cap A, R e c .34,121=4<$ ，baton， club，mace．
àsàā 4 月4—— $\cong$ ， 268 ，to introduce； $A \cap A \rightarrow \Pi \cap A=\lceil\cap \ldots\rceil$ ，м． 427.
àsảu 4 fras in，M．62，to lead．

 $\iint_{\star}^{20}$, Rec． $30,11, \stackrel{Q}{\rightleftarrows}$, Rec．33，30，36，

 141，$\Longleftrightarrow$ ，Rec． $26,224,27,56,33,28$ ，
 great Ancestor－god of the dynastic Egyptians． The origin of the god and the exact pronuncia－ tion of his name are not knowin．He was said to be the son of Shu and Tefnut and the grand－ son of Geb and Nut．He and his wife Isis and his brother and sister Set and Nephthys，and his son Horus，were brought forth by Nut at the same time．He was drowned in the Nile by Set and suffered mutilation，but he rose from the dead，and having been declared by the gods innocent of the charges brought against him by Set，became King of the Dead and giver of immortality to all who believed in him．

Àsártiu $\underset{\sim}{\text { for }}$ in ：


鸟
 Țuat VI，Osiris，Darling of the Gods．
 Osiris，the solar god $\hat{\Lambda}_{n}$ ．
 Osiris＋Anubis，a jackal－headed god．
 98，Osiris，the Lung．god and giver of breath to the dead．

Ảsȧr－às－ti 気 気 11 ，Truat III，a form of Osiris，functions unknown．
 106，Osiris，the King．
 variant of preceding（？）

## Ȧsȧr－Ȧti－ḥeri－áb－Abṭu 594944



## $\dot{A}$ sȧr－Ȧti－heri－áb－Shetat $\int 741$

 of the TTuat of Memphis and Heliopolis．

Àsär－äthi－heh $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ Osiris，conqueror of eternity．
 ＊ 44 ，，B．1）． 142,2 ，Osiris，the Living One．

Ásar－Anti
 a form of Osiris worshipped in Lower Egypt． 13．1）．142，5，a form of Osiris．
 （x Mar．M．D．I，6，Osiris，the Good Being，true of word．
 0 O，Nesi－Amsu 17，15，Osiris，chief of $\begin{aligned} & \text { the acacias．}\end{aligned}$
 B．D． $\mathbf{1 4 2}^{2}, 53$ ，Osiris，the begetter．
 In men 是，B．D．142，76，Osiris，the dual soul $\begin{gathered}\text { in Erpit．}\end{gathered}$ Àsàr－Ba－sheps－em－Tet ${ }^{2} /{ }^{2}$角 $\|=$ を
 B．D． $14^{2}, 7^{2}$ ，Osiris，the souls of his fathers．
 a form of Osiris．


Annales VI，131，a form of Osiris．
 Denderah III，ro，Osiris，the divine $\bar{A} k h e m$ ．

Ȧsár－Ptah－neb－ānkh $\frac{1}{\infty}$ \＆会 $\sigma$ 牛 水，B．D．142， 55 ，Osiris－Ptah，lord of life．
 B．D．142，68，Osiris，carrier of Horus．
納（务，B．D．142，80，Osiris in Asher（part of ＊J． Thebes）．
Ȧsảr－em－Ȧat－ur－t ${ }^{\text {d7 }}$ （ ），B．D．142，62，Osiris in the Great Aat．
 B．D． $\mathrm{r}_{4}{ }^{2}, 84$ ，Osiris in Heliopolis．

Àsȧr－em－ȧsut－f－ȧmu－Re－stau
 B．I）．142， 97 ，Osiris in all his shrines in Sakkârah．

Ȧsȧr－em－àsut－f－àm－Ta－meḥ
 95，Osiris in all his shrines in the North．

Àsȧr－em－ȧst－f－em－Ta－shemā $\downarrow$ ل
 Osiris in every shrine of his in the South．

## Àsär－em－ȧst－neb－meri－Ka－f－ȧm

 B．D． 142,146 ，Osiris in every shrine his Ka loves．

## Àsar－em－Ȧtef－ur ${ }^{\circ}$

 ©易，B．D．${ }^{142}, 5^{\circ}$ ，Osiris in Atef－ur．$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ásär-em-àter } \\
& \text { B.D. } 142, \text { ro4, Osiris in the river (?) }
\end{aligned}
$$

 B．D．${ }^{2} 42,35$ ，Osiris in $\bar{A} p e r$.

Àsår－em－ānkh－em－Ḥet－ka－Ptah
 95，Osiris in the Ka－house of Ptah（Memphis）．
 B．D．142，20，Osiris in Antch．

Ȧsár－em－āhā－t－f－em Ta－meḥt
 in his station in the North．

## 

 B．D．142，87，Osiris in Akesh．
## Àsár－em－Uu－Peg J7E Si

 Ȧsár－em－Uḥet（P）－meḥt


 Ȧsär－em－Bảk 曹 J J © M ＊ป，B．D． 142,32 ，Osiris in the Hawk－city．

Àsár－em－Benben－t
 sanctuary of the stone（obelisk）of the Sun－god．
 B．D． $\mathbf{1 4 2}^{2}, 74$ ，Osiris in Benr．
 （ ）．．B．B．D． 142,115 ，Osiris in Betsh．

Àsàr－em－Pe If Be B．D．r42， 26，Osiris in Buto．

## 

 $\operatorname{man}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{1}$ ，，B．D． $1_{42}, 88$ ，Osiris in Buto of Nu．Àsảr－em－Per－ent－meh 这线 是，B．D． $\mathrm{r}_{42}, \mathrm{r} 2, \begin{aligned} & \text { Osiris in the sanc－} \\ & \text { tuary of the North．}\end{aligned}$
 47，Osiris in heaven．

Ásár－em－Per－ent－res 县等 $\square$ ，B，B．D． 142,11 ，Osiris in the sanctuary $\begin{aligned} & \text { of the South．}\end{aligned}$

 Osiris in Pesg－ra（？）
 Osiris in Peṭ．

## Ásår－em－Maāti $\ddagger$

 B．1）． 142,70 ，Osiris in the city of Truth． B．D． $1_{42}, 71$ ，Osiris in Mená．

Àsảr－em－Nefur（Tau－ur？）鸟感 $\xrightarrow[Y]{A}$ 号，B．I）． 142,40 ，Osiris in Nefur（？）

Ȧsȧr－em－Nerutf 5 元 B．D． $1_{42}, 3 \mathrm{r}$ ，Osiris in the necropolis of Hensu （Herakleopolis）．
 B．D． $1_{4}, 28$ ，Osiris in Netr．
 B．D．142， 41 ，Osiris in Neṭit，a place near Abydos where Osiris was slain by Set．

Àsȧr－em－Neṭbit 升 号 mm $\int 44_{0}^{\circ}, B 1$ ）．$r_{42}, I_{3}$ ，Osiris in Neṭbit．

Àsảr－em－Netch－t var．$\prod^{4}$ ，号，B．D．142， 24, Osiris in Netch．

## 



Àsár－em－Rert－nefu（？） $\int^{\text {P／}}=$

 man（var． Osiris in Reḥnen．
 B．I）． $\mathbf{r 4 2}_{42}, 2$ ，Osiris in the South Land．
 B．D． $\mathbf{1 4 2}^{2}, 39$ ，Osiris in the kingdom of Seker the Death－god．
 B．D．142，r24，Osiris in Henà．
 B．D． $\mathbf{r}_{42}, 89$ ，Osiris in the Great House．

Àsär－em－ḥet－f－àmi－Ta－meḥ
 46，Osiris in his temple in the North Land．

Ásàr－em－het－f－ȧmi－Ta－shemā
 45，Osiris in his temple in the South Land．
 B．D． $\mathbf{r 4 2}_{2}, 86$ ，Osiris in the Laboratory City．
 B．D．142，21；varr． 1800 甬， 810 ＋ 9 ，
 B．D． 142,65 ，Osiris in Heken．

Àsàr－em－khakeru－f－nebu


 all his ornaments．

Àsår－em－khāuf－nebu ${ }^{\square}$ ）员，B．D． $1 f^{2}, 151$ ，Osiris in all his mani－〔\｜IIN，festations．
 B．D．142， 23 ，Osiris in Sả．

Àsȧr－em－Sau－heri ${ }^{-1}$ ¢团，B．D． $1+2,29$ ，Osiris in Upper Sa．
 3n $\&$ 夺，B．D． $1+2,30$ ，Osiris in

$$
\text { Àsár-em-sá } \int 7=14 \text { a } a
$$ B．D．${ }^{42}, 78$ ，Osiris in Sà． B．D． 142,79 ，Osiris in Sàti．

 B．D．142，33，Osiris in Sunu（Syene）．

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 $1 \square \square$ 分，B．D． 142,147 ，Osiris in all his ne 巛IN， council chambers．Àsȧr-em-Sesh fla B．I． $\mathbf{1 4 2}^{2}, 59$ ，Osiris in the Nest－city，i．e．，his birthplace．
 B．D． $1 \not \& 2,54$ ，Osiris in his feathered headdress．
 B．D． $1+2,66, O$ siris in Seker（Death－god）．
 B．D．142，37．Osiris in the city of Seker．
 Z终 凫，B．D．142，54，Osiris in the Sekti
 B．D． 142,67 ，Osiris in Sha．

Àsàr－em－Shenu J是， 13．D． $1_{4}, 64$ ，Osiris in Shenu．

## 

 （3）䍗，13．D． $1_{42}, 3^{6}$ ，Osiris in Qeftenu．Ásár－em－qemauf－nebu $ل$ 万 $\rightleftharpoons$


## Àsȧr－em－gerg－f－neb



会的 B D．D．142，150，Osiris in his every
 48，Osiris in the Earth．

Àsàr－em－taiu－nebu ${ }^{-1} \Longrightarrow$ © III舄，B．D．142，81，Osiris in all lands．
 B．D．142， 27 ，Osiris in Buto．
 B．D．${ }^{142}, 58$ ，Osiris in the Red City．

Àsảr－em－Tchatchau $\underset{\sim}{d}$ ©过！，B．D． 142,25 ，Osiris in the Chiefs．
 B．D．142，75，Osiris，gold of millions of years．

Àsàr－Neb－Ȧment Osiris，Lord of Ament．

Àsàr－Neb－ānkh 具 $\int$ f $Q$ 是， B．D．142，3，Osiris，Lord of Life．
Àsår－Neb－ānkh－em－Abṭu $f$ Mn

Àsär－Neb－pehti－petpet－Sebȧu
 96，Osiris，Lord of Might，crusher of the rebels．

 to limit of the Earth，i．e．，Osiris Almighty．
 57，Osiris，Lord of Eternity．

Ásär－Neb－ta－Ānkh － 0 13．D．142，22，Osiris，Lord of the Land of （

## Àsȧr－Neb－taiu－Nesu－neteru

 Lord of Lands，King of the gods．
 B．D． 142，$^{1}$ 1，Osiris，Lord of Busiris．

Àsär－Neb－tchet $\sqrt{\square 7}$ 各，B．D．I42， 56，Osiris，Lord of Eternity．

Ásȧr－Nemur Hi Metternich Stele 87，88，Osiris＋Mnevis；ل7 the tomb of Osiris Mnevis．

Àsȧr Nesu－bàt Pap．19，Lit．9；7\％笑（ Osiris，king of the South and North．

Àsàr－nesti
 ing to the throne．

## Àsȧr－heri－äb Ásher ل気 ।


 B．D．143，18，Osiris in the desert（i．e．，Necro－ polis）．

## Ȧsär－Heri－shā－f d

 － 111 是，B．D． $4^{42}, 76$ ，Osiris on his sand． Àsàr－Heru－áakhuti B．D． 142 ，100，Osiris＋Harmakhis．
 $\circ$ ๆ，Osiris＋Harmakhis＋Temu．

$$
\text { Ȧsȧr-heq-taiu } \mathbb{J}\}
$$ B．D．142，I8，Osiris，Governor in Busiris．

Àsȧr－Heq－tchet－em－Ȧnu 号令？
 nor of Eternity in $\dot{A}$（Heliopolis）．

Àsȧ－Khas 277，a form of Osiris．

## Ásár－Khenti Àmentt


 of Amentt，Osiris，Chief of those who are in Àment．
 B．D． $\mathbf{1}_{4}, 6$ ，Osiris，Chief of Un．

## 

 $\square 1$ 凫，B．D．142，72，Osiris，Chief of the 111 temples． Àsȧr－Khenti－men－t－f fillios III $\mathrm{ra}_{\text {，}}$ l＇．706，Osiris，Chief of his ．．．．．
## 

 （2），B．D．142，42，Osiris，Chief of hisÀsȧr－khenti－nep［r］ป7 thit am 0.00 ，B．D，142， $7, \begin{gathered}\text { Osiris，Chief of corn } \\ \text {（all kinds of grain）．}\end{gathered}$
道过，B．D．142，69，Osiris，Chief of Nefer．

Ȧsȧr－Khenti－Rastau $\underset{\sim}{d}$ Ith anm －－e－ of Rastau of Seker（Death－god）．

Àsär－Khenti－seḥ－kaut－f $\frac{\|}{\infty}$ 务 ith
 B．1．142，77，Osiris，Chief of the house of his Cows．

Àsȧr－Khenti－shet－āa $\infty$ N，B．D．142，82，Osiris，Chief of the $\square \square$ Lake（？），Pharaoh．

Ásȧr－Khenti－geti－ȧst（？） Ry fill in，B．D．142，92，Osiris，Chief of ．．．．．．

Àsär－Khenti－Tenn－t
 Osiris，Chief of Tenen．
 Tuat III，Osiris，Director of the grods．
 $\leqslant \cap$ ，B．D． 142,71 ，Osiris the Shepherd．

## 

 varr．गो ？ 44 合，B．D．142，I4，Osiris，son of the two Erpti．

 ค思，Rec．14，13，Osiris＋Sep．
気號 Osiris Sepa，Osiris，the holy worm（？）of the Souls of Ån．

## 

 Osiris of the Council Hall． ${ }_{51}$ ，Osiris＋the god of the coffin，i．e．，Seker．

Ásár－Sekri－em－Sheta－t等男，B．D．I42， 5 r ，Osiris＋Seker in

Ásảr－Ka－Ȧment $\frac{j}{D}$ ，Truat III， Osiris，Bull of Ament．

## 

 $\square$ ，B．D． $1_{4}$ 2， 97 ，Osiris，Bull in Egypt． B．D． $\mathbf{1 4 2}, 75$ ，Osiris，the swathed one．

Àsar Tu－Ȧmentt Osiris of the Mountain of Amentt．
 $\Longrightarrow$ 足，B．D． 142,50 ，Osiris，the
 Osiris，the holy TTet．

Ásár $\underset{\sim}{\int}$ ，Ṭuat II，the name of a term．
 who destroy the wicked，soul and body．
Àsàr－merit $\frac{1}{\infty} 44_{\text {Ir }}^{\circ}$ ，a place in the Athribite Nome．
àsā $\cap \cap \stackrel{\square}{\square}$, U． $296=4 \cap-$ N． 533 ， to introduce，to make approach．

asucs， Pull AER M

 II H： return，substitution，price，payment，remunera－ tion，retribution，equivalent；Copt．\＆Cor； 4 fl 1111 ，those who are rewarded； 4 195 ，in return for；$\infty$ ，as a reward；

às－ui（？） 4 ค testicles．
ásu－t（？） $4 \neq 0,4 \neq 0$ ，P． 260 ， M．494，an explanatory particle．

 P．S．B．ig， 26 r ，Rechnungen 59，board，plank， beam，seat，throne ；plur．$\cap \cap\}$ ？ Heb．
ásb－t $4 \cap] \rightarrow, 4 \cap] \underset{\square}{\square}, 4 \cap]\left[\begin{array}{r}\square\end{array}\right.$
 L．D．III，194，47，seat，throne；compare Heb．$\sqrt{ }$ Tw

 Rec．4，28，a benevolent serpent－god．

Ȧsbit $4 \cap] \int_{0}^{\circ}$ Q ，a goddess．
Àsbu－peri－em－khetkhet $4 \cap$ In $x \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ Edfu I，rog，one of the eight $\angle \wedge \wedge \wedge$ sharp－eyed servants of Osiris．

Àseb $\left\{\pi \int\right]$, Hh． 328 ；see $\pi \int \Lambda$ ．
àsbar，àsbur $4 \cap]$ 而
 4月］e，asif，Anastasi $I, 24,2,4 \cap]$

 sin，wrong，crime，iniquity；plur． 4 ari àsf－t $\left.4\right|^{x} \infty 11$ 说，sinner．


 men，criminals，fends，sinuers，rar． $4 \|^{*} \approx 11$ ，



 N． 310 ，to split，to sacrifice（？）
àsfekk－t $4 / \underset{\infty}{\infty} 0$, slaughter（？）
àsmar $4 \bigcap_{1}^{3} \underbrace{0}_{\text {IIII }}$ ，Turin Pap．67，11， a kind of stone，emerald（？）


 лиирик，emery powder（？），or Heb．
àsmes $4 \cap$ 贯，M． $466=\cap$ \＃，P． $2+3$, A 尚惌，Rec．11，90，to give birth to．
Àsmet 47 贾号，M． 663 ，one of the four sons of Horus；see Mestá．


 to make friends with，to fraternize．


ásen－ta $4 \cap$ ，to smell or kiss the earth in homage ；of $\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mmm}} \mathrm{P}^{\mathrm{mm}} \Omega$ ， N． 114 ．
åsni $4 \underset{\sim}{\text { min }}$, P．608， 4 ，P． 63 I ， 4 mam 044, M． $498,4 \underset{\sim}{\text { mam }} 44$ ，N．soso， to make to open．
 ásensh（？）$\overline{\text { m．m }}$ ，U．375，T．19，चим
 M．628，N．928，1080，to push back doors， to open．
ásnet $\ell \int_{0}^{\mathrm{man}}, ~ \gamma$, a ceremonial bandlet； plur．A．$P_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ I．
áser $\overbrace{}^{-3-} 9$, N．294，staff，mace．




 foliage，branches，etc．；Heb．Luֶs，Copt．ocI， oce．
 T．66，M． $22 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{N} .598$ ，a sacred tree whence came Up－uatu， $1 / \longrightarrow$ of，B．D．42， 4 ．

Aser $4 \int_{0}^{\circ}$ ，B．D． $\begin{gathered}\text { 178，} 14, \text { a town in } \\ \text { the Other World }(?)\end{gathered}$

àsru（？）苍 $\cap \uparrow, \begin{gathered}\text { Rec．8，} 17 \mathrm{r}, \text { article } \\ \text { of furniture．}\end{gathered}$
ásrut $4 \cap \circlearrowright 8, N .73^{8}$ ，to make to grow；see $\infty$ 训．
àseh $4 \overrightarrow{\text { a }}$ ，B．D．（Saite） 110 ．．．．．．．．．
àsha 4 月⿴囗 $\gamma$ ，linen bandlet？？


 412 ，whips made from the skin of the sanne．
àsh 478 讱，U．388，to make to travel．

 4月0 is A 4 ？ $\omega c \_;$see Q
 call to mind，to remember．


 àsshem $\left\|\|^{3}\right.$, N． 762 ；see seshem． àsq $\& \prod_{\Delta, ~} \prod_{\Delta}$ ，to cut，hack in pieces，to decapitate．
 $A \cap \Delta$ ，to linger，hesitate，delay；Copt．$\omega \subset \bar{K}$ ． ásqer（？）$\cap \cap \Omega, \begin{aligned} & \text { P．S．B．} 12,250 \text { ，to } \\ & \text { beat，to fight．}\end{aligned}$ àsk $\| \cap \backsim, 4 \cap \backsim$ ，an explanatory $\begin{gathered}\text { particle．}\end{gathered}$ àsk 4 ค ${ }^{8}$ ，U． 48 r，P．188，M．354， N． 144,906 ，to draw，to strengthen．
àska（？） $\int \cap L \perp$ ，Décrets， $\begin{array}{r}\text { Vocab．to } \\ \text { plough．}\end{array}$
Ásken \＆$\underset{\sim}{\sim}$～P．79，M．109，N．23，
 $4 \rightleftharpoons$ 咸，N．1324，M． $333 \ldots$ ．．．．
ást $4 \cap \circ, 4 \rho_{e}^{\circ}$, Rec． 19,187 fl．（many examples given），an explanatory particle ；var． $4 月$.
asti $4 \bigcap_{11}^{\infty}$ ，Mar．Karn． 54, ， 1 ，report， ast 4月， 11110 to tremble，shake（of the limbs）．
asta $4 \Pi^{---}=\int_{\Omega}^{n} \Pi_{\Omega}^{-e^{-}}$，to hasten．
ástit $4 \cap$ 留 $\circ \circ \circ$ ，unguent，incense（？）

àstb $4 \eta_{0} 』$ 组 $=4 \eta^{\circ} \int \circ$ ，seat，

 $41 \triangle 3046 \sqrt{3}$ ，a sacred ape，an incar－ nation of Thoth；the＇Oaraip，of Democritus of Abdera．
 to tie up，to lace up，to tie round，to envelop，to fetter．
 to beat down．
ȧsth $4 \cap \leftrightharpoons$ ，U． $2_{24}$ ，P．102，M． 89 ， N． 96 ；see $\& \cap \Delta$ ，an explanatory particle．

Àsth Thaàth $0 \approx$ n $4 \approx$ ， Tuat VI，Isis，the clother［of Osiris］．

äst $\cap \cap \Longleftrightarrow A,{ }^{\text {P．} 125, ~ M . ~} \begin{array}{r}136, N . \\ \text { spitte，saliva．} \\ 647,\end{array}$
Ást $A \cap \Longleftrightarrow \underbrace{-y}$ ，U． 388 ，a name of $\operatorname{Set}$（？）
ástt $4 \cap \Longleftrightarrow 4,4 \cap \propto 巴$ Thes． $1202,4 \cap \leftrightharpoons \frac{1}{3}$, Rec． $9,6 \mathrm{r}, 4 \mid \triangle 11$
 $4 \cap \Longleftrightarrow \mathbb{Z}$


Astuen 4 月 $\triangle$ P．P．S．B．20， 140 ；see 4 ค mm 县
ästes $4 \cap \Longleftrightarrow \bigcap_{1}$ ，U．子or，knife，


 one of the Company of Thoth．
àstch $4 \prod^{2}$ ，U．455，601，609，to cast out，to shoot，to hurl，to break．
 region in the rath Aat．

 4 ，legal possession．

 $\stackrel{0}{0}-$
àsh－tt 4 苜 合，T． 344 ，meat and drink offering（the five offerings）．

àsh－t 4 ，food，meal，ration．
ash－t－f khu 4 艺 0 可可 evening meal．
 ing meal．
ash 4 an an offering．

 spit out，to eracuate，to pour out．
àshu 1 enissions，sweatings．
 U．I5，emission，saliva，effux．
 bear，to carry．
áshsh 4 ：Rec． $3^{22}, 67$ ，perfumes，
 toth $3 \times x$ to break，contrition；Copt．
易，Alt．K．152，a disease．

P． 425, M．6o8，to cut．
àshā－t 4

 $4 \int$ ，N．II22，to raise up，to elevate．
áshep $\frac{\square}{\square}$ 促，cucumber；Copt．

 M．201， 559, N． $1160,1166,45$ 会 U． 488, T．193，to make to go．
àshem－t \＆
 24，4，journey，travel．
äshem sek $4 \underset{\Omega}{\square}$敀不，the imperishable stars；var．极 加施极。

Àshemiu seku 4 苋 - － Thes． $59=4 \stackrel{Q}{\Omega} \cdots \frac{8}{\ell}$ 甲月 $_{1}$ ，a group of four jackal－gods who towed the Boat of Rā．
àshems 4 四事，to make to follow．
ashen $\& \&$ ornament，to encompass with．
àsher $f$ ，fire，flame．
àsher $\& \frac{\rho}{\rho}$ ，roast meat．
àsheráu 404 回！，daily offering．



 interrogative particle，who？what？where？why？
 àshesep $\|{ }_{\odot}^{\square}$ ，to make to shinc．
Àshesp 4 界全，light－god．
Àshespi－khā 4 非 the goddess of the 4 th hour of the day．
äshesep $\&$ ，bandage，garment．
ashespit fy $\circ$ ， 4 यान 4 듣，a booth in a garden，a summer house，a niche in a temple，a chapel，hall．
àshesn $4 \gamma$ mm 首，to utter a cry of joy． asht 4 四，to compel；see ${ }^{x}$ ． Àshtit $4<0$ ，Berg．1，I4，a light． àsht，ásht 4 － $1,4 \infty$㮌屵，a kind of tree，persea（？）sycamore fig；plur．

 in Heliopolis ；${ }^{4} \times 4 \infty$ ，a title of Rā．
 Sekhet－Aaru；var．$\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，N． 1074.

 Rec． 15,107, P．S．B． 13,499 ，sycamore figs； $4 \underset{\sim}{\infty} 111^{\circ} \mathrm{mm}$ 政，fruit of the sycamore．

Àsht $\int_{\text {a }}^{\infty}$ ，B．D．17，2I，a mythological tree in Anu by which sat the Great Cat（Rā）．

Áshtt 4 䍐
àq $4 \underset{\Delta}{\Delta}=4 \stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}$ 护 $4 \stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}, 4 \stackrel{\Delta 0}{\Delta}=$ $4 \stackrel{\square}{\circ}$ ．
aq $4 \stackrel{\Delta}{S}, 4 \Delta, \begin{gathered}\text { to lose，to he injured；} \\ \text { Copt．} \& K 0, ~ \\ \mathrm{~K} \omega\end{gathered}$

$4 \Delta$ 解 $\times$ ，loss，injury，ruin，destruction．
àq－t $\int_{0}^{\Delta}$ ，a kind of drink．

Rev．12， 48 ，reed ；Copt．$\& \mathrm{KE}$ ．
àqi $4 \Delta Q 4[$［甬］，reed；Copt．$<$ Ke．
àqi－t \＆$\triangle 4 \mathcal{L I I I}^{\circ}$ ，Nastasen Stele 48 ，some kind of gold ornaments or figures；var． $4 \Delta$ （I．50）．

# $\dot{\mathbf{A}}$ 

4
àq $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\Delta\end{array}\right\}$ ，form，ceremony；see $\triangle$ ？ 44$\}$ ， áqa $4 \Delta \wedge \wedge$, Amen． 26,16 ，to come．
áqa $\Delta \Delta$ 男，to dance（？）；perhaps $=$
 T．65，M．220，N．597， 847.
áqai $4 \Delta$ 用 4 ，exalted；see $\triangle$ He．
àquu $\& \Delta$ 且，Rec． $27,218,4 \Delta 4$號 $4, \mathrm{P} .199,4 \Delta$ ？ $4, \mathrm{~N} .935$ ， exalted（？）

Áqauasha 4 色 $\triangle$ 为 448 为
 ～员：Mar．Karn．52，1，a Mediterranean people．

áqeb 4 足 $\Delta] \Gamma$ ，to double．

áqem $4 \Delta$ 为 $G, 4 \Delta B$ ，shield， buckler．

Áqen $4 \Delta$ мmm 凫，B．D． $\begin{array}{r}\text { 168，a protector } \\ \text { of the dead．}\end{array}$
àqer $4 \stackrel{\Delta}{\leftrightarrows} \|$ ，to be excellent，perfect， precious，valuable；$\infty<4$ ，excellently； $\infty 4 \Leftrightarrow\|\leftrightarrow 4 \stackrel{\Delta}{\infty}\|$ ，most excellently ； Heb．
àqer－t $4 \underset{\Delta}{\Delta} \|$ ，something excellent or $\begin{array}{r}\text { precious．}\end{array}$



Àqeru $4 \stackrel{\Delta}{\infty}$ in：，P．92，M．121， 4．A N．699，the＂perfect＂gods．

$\dot{\text { Aquit }} 4 \stackrel{\Delta}{\infty}$－ 20000, T． $305,4 \stackrel{\Delta}{\infty} 44$ - Qr，a goddess．

Áqrit Khenti－he－t－set $4 \underset{\Delta}{\stackrel{\Delta}{\leftrightarrows}} \sim$
 the seven divine cows．
 12，the＂perfect land，＂the Other World．
áqer $4 \stackrel{\Delta}{\infty}$ ，a plant．

ȧqrá（qeri？？）$\underbrace{\Delta}_{\infty} \rightarrow$ ，bolt．
Aqeh $4 \Delta$ 弐，B．D．168，a protector of
Aqhit $f \Delta \sqrt{\square}, \mathrm{U} .556$ ，a goddess，the $\infty$－ 5 ．
àqh $4 \Delta 8 \wedge$, Rec． $18,181,4 \triangleq \wedge$ ，
 to invade，to rush in（of water）．
àqh $4 \Delta 8 \%, 4 \stackrel{\Delta}{〔} \odot, \operatorname{light}(?)$
 726，a metal，some mineral substance；Copt． кед，Ke（？）．
àqes $\{\Delta \| \nless$ ，to cut．
 the name of a $\operatorname{god}(?)$
àqes $4 \sqrt{\text { R }}$＂
àqes－t $4 \| \frac{1}{0}$ ，vile，wretched， $\begin{aligned} & \text { a vile } \\ & \text { thing．}\end{aligned}$
áqet $\| \int, \mathrm{U} .560$ ，to work like a sailor， to row，to pilot，to punt，to tow； $4 \sqrt{4} 4$ 量 ：



 divine sailors in the Boat of Rā．
 Rec． $3^{6,} 7^{8}$ ，funerary bearers．



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 M． 426.
 plan，design，draft．
 àk $4 \underset{\text { 五 }}{\sim}$ ，to suffer injury，be lost or àkiu $4 \int 44$ St，lost ones，things destroyed ； $4<44$ so ，the damned．
 àkk 4 —er，cry，song．
 Rec．30，198，stonemason，quarryman；plur． $4 \operatorname{Bin}^{\infty}$
ák－t（？） $4 \infty$ 筑通，Hh． $45^{1}$ ．

 …．．．．；plur．4 4 A，U．537，4 $\odot$㕸出出，T． 295 ．
àka－t $4 \bigcirc 3 \times 1$ ，estates，lands．

 Düm．н．I， 1, r9， $4 \backsim$ Br B： $4 \square$

 miserable，patient；Copt．WKEel．
àkana 4 莫，Birch，Thoth－ mes III，p．13，IV，665，717，Rec．17，76， basin，bowl，vessel，pot，bottle；Heb．塄， Syr．rastr，Gr．àuiup；see 4 mum $\mathbb{O}=$
àká $4 \hookleftarrow 4$, P． $173,4 \longleftarrow 4$ 是，T． 51

àkkȧ $4 \int$ 居，night，darkness．

Ȧkànhi f $\triangle 4$ am 4\＆，U．327，the name of a serpent－god or fiend．
àki $4 \odot$ 44，U． $537,4 \subset 04$ ， T． 295 ．
$\dot{A} k u \quad 0$ ，Truat III，a god or animal $\begin{gathered}\text { in the ？Tuat．}\end{gathered}$ àku－ta $4 \odot$ 贸：—，P．82，

 M． $348, \mathrm{~N} .901$ ，bowings to the earth（？）
àkeb $f \odot \int$ ，to bow；see $\sigma$ ］［T］．



 $q \backsim \int \approx, \begin{aligned} & \text { to weep，to lament，to cry，to } \\ & \text { wail，to tear out the hair in grief．}\end{aligned}$ àkebu $Q \iint$ 呺 1, Amen． 18,5 weepers，

 wailing women．
 5） 44 ，ㄱ：B．I．（Saite） 80,8 ，a group of four

 Edfù I，So，4 部 $4 \infty]^{e}$ ，the Nile and its flood．
àkbu $4 \odot \int \mathbb{S i l l l}^{\circ}$ Rec．22，103，resin for fumigating purposes．
 àkem 4 ＠buckler；plur．
 （Lacau）．
áken 4 씀 4 mi 1 ，bowl，basin ； Heb．
 C．I．W．A．I， 23,122 ．
àken $\{$ min a kind of stone（？）

àken－t $\overbrace{\Delta}^{\stackrel{\Delta}{b}}$ ，domain，estate，abode（？）

àken 位骨，to salute，to address．
 4 会 뗑 $\rightarrow$ ，a digging tool，hoe，plough， pick；plur．Anel．

Àkniu 4 ann 4 是i，B．D．1278，14， a class of gods like Osiris．
àkenu 4 Mim Sis，Amen．13，6，24，3， some evil quality，lying（？）


Ákenhá \＆Mn 四 \＆ 00002 ，T．299，the name of a monster serpent；var． 4 伿 4 ， U． 327.


是， 4 man
Àker $4 \bigcirc \sim$ ，an Earth－god；see


Akeru $4 \bigcirc$ Sirn 排 111 ，Hh．213，the gods who guarded the great tunnel through the earth．

Àkes $4 \odot \int_{\mathcal{Q}}^{11}, 4 \prod_{\Theta}^{\circ}$, B．D．I．49， the 9th Aat ；var．（Saite）$\|_{\sim}^{\sim}$ ．
àkeshti $\int_{0}^{\infty} \begin{gathered}\text { Rev．} 13,3, \text { ，Cushite，}\end{gathered}$

 A

Àkshit $4 h_{0}^{\circ}$ ，B．D．G．I34，a cow－ goddess of Oxyrhynchus，mother of Apis．
àg $4, \frac{\pi}{111} \mathrm{~mm}$ ，stream，flood．



 1869，86，a kind of wood．


 Rec．29，157，159，a god，a form of Anubis（？）
 title of Anubis（？）

 Tuat VIII and X，the souls of the drowned in the Tuat．
 4月－$\prod^{4}$ ，a kind of garment ？？

# $4 \quad \dot{\mathbf{A}} \quad \mathbf{9 6}$ 

$\dot{A} \quad 4$

Ȧggit－hebsit－bag，etc． $4 \frac{\mathbb{S}}{4} 44 \circ$ T（rar．Q 4
 the name of the 7 th Pylon．

 flood；Copt．w $\begin{aligned} & \text { ® } \\ & \text { ．}\end{aligned}$


 7 ro ，U． 609 ，M． 545 ，N．160，193， 1125, r352，
 rain storm，tempest，flood；Copt．$\sigma \mathrm{Hms}$ ．
 $219,4 \frac{\Delta}{\square}$ ，Rec． 27,84, cloud，fog，mist，
agem 4 ～$\rightleftharpoons$ ，to discover．
 Rec．29，；8，but，now，however； 8 ， I，${ }^{66}$ ，yea，even．
àger $4 \Delta=8 \Delta$ 多，IV，236，hunger．
 20，to make silent，to quiet．
 inhabitants of $4 \underset{\sim}{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ，the＇Tuat of An


 Agrit $4 \Delta 00$ ，the goddess of the 5 th
 $4 \overbrace{0}$ 思：a group of gods in Sekhet－

 in the Tuat of the souls from An．
àges $\mid$ 畆 $\mid \approx,{ }^{\text {P．}} 438$, M． $653, \begin{aligned} & \text { side，} \\ & \text { half．}\end{aligned}$ Ágest $\ell=\gamma_{0}$ ；see Ȧmset．
at $40, N .1126$ ，father $=\begin{array}{r}0 \\ 0\end{array}$ ，P． 44 r ，
M． $545 ; f \circ f \circ f 0$ ，P． $442=0_{\infty}^{0} 0$定：M． 545
at $\ell_{\circ}$, T． 368, M． 207, N． $668, Q_{i}^{\circ}$, P． 44 r， M． 545, N． $1 \mathrm{r}_{2} 5$ ，father；plur． 141 ，f0 \＆Ofo， 4．0．0，U． 213, P． 85,442, N． 43,1365 ， Thes． 2287 ；see $4{ }_{x}^{\circ}$ and $\triangle$ 通；Copt．
 － 74 ， 7 ，father of the god，i．e．，a $\underset{\text { priest．}}{\text { kind of }}$


at－t 40 筧，nurse．

 womb；Copt．оOTE，oTs；© bines；$\uparrow$ ！cows or mares in foal．
at fo，P． $287 \ldots$ ．．．
àt $4 \frac{\square}{5}$ ，house．
at $\ell_{\text {mm }}^{\circ}$ ，stone（for $\ell_{0 \text { 而 }}^{\mathrm{mmn}}$ ） （？）
at $4 \wedge$ ，for $\circ 4 \wedge{ }^{\circ}$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { part，portion；} \\ \text { Copt．Tor．}\end{gathered}$
at $4 \underset{\sim}{\mathrm{~N}} \underset{\sim}{\mathrm{M}}$, Rec．20， 9 r ，fluid，liquid．
at $4,{ }_{0}^{\circ}$ ，to smitc，to pierce，to beat，to $\begin{gathered}\text { constrain．}\end{gathered}$
àti Hill $_{0}$ \＆，beater，scourger．

at 40 ，T． 182, P． $529, \underset{\text { M．} 165, \mathrm{~N} .653, \mathrm{twig},}{\text { branch（of a palm）．}}$
àt－t $\underset{\sim \rightarrow}{\bullet} \gamma$ ，a cord net $;$ plur． $4 \circ$ ©ee， cords．
 M． 118, N．57，a kind of red cloth．

At ¢

at $\hat{0}_{0}^{\circ} \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{Q}_{000}^{\circ}$ ，T． 289 ，P． 621 ，
 grist ；Copt．EILJT．

Ati－t－khau 4$)_{0}^{\circ}$ OIII $\int \Omega$ ，a title of the crown of Upper Egypt．
àta 40 ，$=$ ，boomerang．

 9，a Nubian（？）dwarf－god，son of Rā．

Àtà 404 命，N．766，an associate of Shu．



 sovereign，suzerain．
àti 気，Rec． $3,116,5$ 忽， $\rightarrow$ ，king．

Ati
Atiu 104444 恿！，the bandaged gods， i．e．，the divine mummies．

Ati－baiu 1044 时 $\triangle, I, 148$ ，the name of a pyramid．
 an associate of the Serpent－god ■ITr
atu 4 9교．P． 505,507 （with $\simeq 0$ ）

 wife of Reshpu；compare Heb．אֲדֶ．
àtur $4 \bigcirc \Omega \wedge, \begin{aligned} & \text { to come out，to } \\ & \text { flow，to march．}\end{aligned}$



Àtur āa $4 \stackrel{\ominus}{\circ} \operatorname{minn}_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ，a name of the Canopic arm of the Nile．
 $4 \propto \min _{\triangle 11} \int_{11}$ ，a measure of land，stade，

Àtur－meh fo Ra口柔，Thes．1251， Lower Egypt．

Átur－res 4 人口口需，Thes．1251， Upper Egypt．
Átur－ti 40 Saly，40 0
 the two chief temples of Upper and Lower Egypt， the two halves of Egypt，the norrhern and southern halves of the Egyptian sky；مُ U． 418 ，P． 453 ．
 40 目，Berg．I， 9 ，the gocdesses of $\begin{gathered}\text { the same．}\end{gathered}$
àtuhi 40 S $844^{x}$ ，see $4 \circ \&_{6}^{x}$ ．
àteb $\left.\|_{\circ}\right] \nabla, 4$ 肯 $\nabla, \begin{aligned} & \text { territory，estate，} \\ & \text { land；see ateb．}\end{aligned}$
àteb $\| \circ \int \triangleright \mathcal{L}$ ，tongue．
 removed；Copt．orwteh．


\＆$\dot{\mathbf{A}} \quad[98] \quad \dot{A} \quad$ \＆

 $44_{\infty}^{\circ}$＂会＂， $4 \infty \infty$ 令易，two fathers；

界1，A吴 明迎：；see also under at and
 \＆ 1 ，LD．III， 140 D．，father and mother of $\checkmark$ ，all mankind ；Copt．EлWt．
Atf－meri $A_{\infty}^{\circ} \not Z_{0}=$ Philopator．
Ats never $744_{\infty}^{\circ}$ ，＂father of the god，＂ title of a priest，or father－in－law of the king；
品！IV， $3+9$ ．

Átf，Ätfa－t $h_{x}^{\circ}$ Ch，Rev．13，121， Q on a $G_{n}$ ，the serpent on the royal
 274, 非 ，P． 26, M． 37, ， 67 ，a god．
 U． 49 I，M．129，N． 75,4 Jim Rec． 30 ， 190，not，without；plur． N． $93^{8}$ ；see tom．


 those who are not．
 see yum sis．
atom $f \circ$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { to shut，to close，to } \\ \text { make an end of．}\end{gathered}$





At emit $90_{0}^{\circ}, 40_{0}, \mathrm{U} .218$ ，the female counterpart of Sem．


## 

 Aten＋Khepera，the union of the evening and morning Sun－gods．àtemu－t $4 \approx \Delta$ ，knives．
àtemti $A_{8}$ ，one who destroys．
 goose－headed god．
àtem 4 湴 $\Lambda, a$ verb of motion．
àtem $\ell \underset{\sum_{\gamma}}{=}$
átmá－t $4088.4 \circ 8448.40$ 感 $A_{0}^{\gamma}$ ，a kind of red cloth．




 the disk of the sun，the disk stands still， Metternich Stele，207； $4 \mathrm{~m}_{0}$ ，disk with
 A．Z．1901，63，the name of the barge of Amen－ heep III．

Aten VII 4 mic＇IIII，B．M．No．32， 1． 253 ，the seven disks of the Sun－god．
 serpent－headed supporter of the throne of Ran．
aten $\& \underset{\sim}{\text { m．}}$ ，mirror．$\& q=4$ min．
aten $\varphi_{\&}^{\circ 0}$ ，to act as a deputy；see $4 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ．


 deputy，wail； 4 an e efl，Rev． 12,18 ，

$$
\text { aten-t } \underbrace{\infty}_{\substack{\infty}} 0 \text {, staff of office, mace. }
$$


 $4 \stackrel{\sim}{2}$

 rebels，fiends．


 Rev．14，11，an opening，air hole（？），place of

 circle，horizon．
àten $f \underset{\diamond 111}{\circ}$ ，Rec． 15,43,$\} \underset{\otimes}{\infty}$, Rev． I3，67，4 мึм ，\＆mim if，ground，dust， earth，land，estate，farm；Copt．EIT $\bar{\pi}$ ．
aten 4 M，to bind，to tie．
àten－petch－t $\int$ min oliI L．D．III，55B； IV，194，stringer of bows，bow－bearer．
 points in a book or argument；$\propto 0$, Me $\infty$ ， untier of knots，i．e．，solver of difficulties．
àtennu 4 mim $\boldsymbol{\sim}$ ，part of a book， aten $\int_{0}^{0} 0 \frac{111}{0}$ ，a kind of plant．
áter－t $\left\langle\sum_{0}^{\infty}\right.$ ए． $4 \sum_{0}^{0} \longleftarrow, 4 \sum_{0}^{\infty} \pi$ ，a hall，a large or small building，a cell or shrine of a god，e．g．，of Amen $4 \sum_{0}^{0} \operatorname{La}_{\mathrm{a}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ at Elephantine．
aterti $4 \stackrel{0}{0}$ شึ



$4 \underset{0}{\infty} \sqrt[\|]{\square}, 4 \underset{0}{\infty}$ 1，, $4 \underset{\otimes 111}{\infty}$ ，
Rec．26，234，27，218， 219 ；see aturti．
Aterti $\Omega$ ，Denderah IV， 67 ，the name of a funerary coffer；$\rightarrow 2$, Rec．5，92， the shrine of Osiris．
 $4 \stackrel{\infty}{0} \overbrace{0}^{\infty}$ 烸，P．6i2，Lower Egypt； $4 \overbrace{0}^{0} \sqsubset \infty$ ，

 Egypt； $4 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ธ
 sides of the southern heaven．
 atru $4 \infty$ ，to pour out．


 $4<$ 红 $4 \stackrel{\infty}{\sin \pi}$ 会 ani，P． 425, M．92，607，Rec． $26,65,80$ ， 29，146，river，stream，canal，Nile；Copt．€loop， Heb． 7 N．
átru $\left\{\begin{array}{c}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$
 $4 \sum_{111}^{\infty}$ ，Hh．373，watered land，a watering



#  

a distance of between 1,500 and 1,600 metres， or 3,000 cubits，the schoenus of $30,32,40$ or 60 stadia，Rec．15， 164 ff．The square $\hat{S}_{5}^{\infty}$ $=18,200$ arras $=182,000,000$ square cubits． The after of Edfu $=14,000$ cubits $=4.2$ miles $=40$ stadia，P．S．B． $14,409$.
aver $4<\odot_{0}^{\circ}$ ，Jour．As．1908， $302=$ AE B ，limit；Copt．spHx．
àtru $4 \propto\{, 4 \infty$ 号 $\{$ ，time，season， year；plur． $4 \underset{\& \rightarrow 0}{\infty}$ d $1 f, \mathrm{M} .457,4 \infty$
 morning and evening．
 Rec．3，49，papyrus，the cord of a papyrus roll．
aster $4 \infty$ ，yoke of animals；
 cattle ；Copt．2\＆Tpe．
 163 ， 1 ，a town in Egypt or the TTuat．
auth $4 \circ 8 \stackrel{\circ}{\gtrless}$ ，U． $89, \longleftarrow-$ ，P． 366 ，
 $4085 \Omega$ ，P．S．B． $10,49,408$ ，

 draw，to harness，to yoke，to pull，to tow a boat，to constrain，to restrain； $4 \circ$ ，to string a bow； $408444^{\text {¢ III＂pull ye！＂Copt．}}$ wT
 restraint，prison，fort．

auth $f \circ 8_{811}^{\circ}$ ，fields．



 ath－t $4 \circ 8^{e} \overbrace{0}$ ，a kind of bird，
 atkh 40 明，to brew beer； 40 是， brewer（？）；see $-n$ ．
àtsef $4 \frac{0}{x_{\alpha}^{*}} 0$, cake；var． $04^{x} \overline{0}$ ， $\rightarrow$－ $\bar{\theta}$ ．
auth $\int_{1 \text { 11 }}^{\circ}$ ，Thess． $926 \ldots$
att $4 \underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$ Nett．Stele， 120 ，to hurt（？）， äthth－t $4 \stackrel{(1)}{\rightleftarrows} 1$ ，bloody pus． athth $4 \stackrel{\circ}{\rightleftarrows}$ N．953， $4 \stackrel{\text { ？}}{\approx}$ $\therefore \Omega$ ，to twitter，to pipe like a bird， athi on $\%$ mm，since，from，up to now， hitherto；$\stackrel{\square}{\pi}$ mun $\odot$ ，from this day； with numbers－$\left.\right|_{\odot} ^{\circ} 111111$, Rev．12，38； Copt．Ers．
auth $\approx$, U． $537,4 \rightleftharpoons$ T． 26, N．209， $4 \approx$, U．I， 564, P． 340, N． $1221,123 \mathrm{I}$ ， $4 \stackrel{\square}{\approx}$ ，T． $310,4 \%$ AH，P． $340,4 \stackrel{\circ}{\pi}$ ，


 seize，to steal，to snatch away，to conquer，to capture，to plunder，to carry off，to transfer，to remove；Copt．$x$ I．
 －的通，robber，seizer，conqueror；plur．


 conqueror of Egypt；\％© of women；
 B．D． 27,1 ，the robbers of hearts．
àthit $\approx 40$ ，what is seized，forage，
àthi aunt $\%$ 只 1908，294，to torment；Copt．$\sigma_{1}$ so re．
àthi mit \％\％ 44 8 s ，Jour．As．， 1908，293，to set out ；Copt．XI Hebert．
àthi en ques $\%$ man $\Delta$ 錎，Rev．I4，


 to wrong，to do violence；Copt．$\angle s \bar{\pi} \sigma$ once ．
áthi her 9 44，Rev．in，is 8，to shew favour，to accept the person of someone ；Copt．$\sigma_{1} 80$. athi hear \％$\%$ ）$]_{0}^{\longrightarrow}$ ，Jour．As．r908， 252，to have power over ；Copt．XI \＆Top．

Áthit－em－āua上 ת ，，B．D．99，23，a bolt peg in the magical $\begin{gathered}\text { boat．} \\ \text { bor }\end{gathered}$
会，That III，a god．


留 1,4 盟 Israel Stele， $53,24,4$ 旲號
 40 4． 40 ，to seize，to snatch away，to carry off，to lay violent hands on，to steal．




àthap 4 驾 $\square$, T． $2_{3}, \ldots \ldots \ldots$ ．
 193，prisoner；Heb．

Áthep $\ell_{\square}^{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，Țuat I ，a singing．god．

 4 au plur． $4 \underset{\text { min }}{\circ} \mathrm{II}$ ．
辰解解这，Rec． $27,55,29,152$ ，the name of ashen $4_{\text {min }}^{\sim}$ ，to push aside，to repel．
athnu $4 \stackrel{\text { min }}{\text { min }}$ ，deputy，chief．

asher $4 \approx\{4=4$ ． $4,4=$ S． time，season；vars．$\diamond\{0,4 \diamond\}$.
athens $4 \backsim$ ，to beget，to raise up $\begin{gathered}\text { children．}\end{gathered}$
 prison；Copt．T\＆TZo．
 to cense，to pour out a libation．
àt－t $4{ }_{0}^{\infty}$ ，incense．
att $4 \propto 30,4 \underset{0}{\infty}$ ，an $\begin{gathered}\text { incense } \\ \text { offering．}\end{gathered}$
att fran，fro，M．693，fro， P． 416, M．596，N．1201， $4 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，Rec． 31, 169，
 IV，222，615，dew ；plur．4 rose U．565；

att $\& \triangleleft \gamma^{\zeta}$, Nett．Stele， 53 ，swampy land． att $4 \underset{0}{\leftrightarrows}, 4_{00}^{\leftrightharpoons}, ~ U .115, ~ N . ~ 424, ~$ a cake－offering．
at $4 \underset{0}{\leftrightharpoons}, 4 \underset{0}{\longrightarrow}$ ，rich，abundant，multi－ $\begin{array}{r}\text { tudinous．}\end{array}$
at－ui（P）$\&_{0}^{\circ}$ ，the pupils of the eyes．

a ̀ti－t $4 \propto 4 f \circ$ 条，girl，maiden．
at $4 \underset{囚}{\leftrightarrows}$ U．608，Rec．26， $67,4 \leftrightarrows$ ， $4 \leq \mathscr{A} \rightarrow \infty$ ，to be deaf，deafness．

$\dot{a} t(\rho) \oplus$ ，part of a plant，egg．，àt．en－iaam

 at－en－rega 品

at $4 \hookrightarrow \int_{S}$ ，a kind of bird．
 IV，159，uterus；Copt．Оотe，ouI，ort．
ait $f \Longleftrightarrow k_{\beta}$ ，Rec． $26, \underset{\substack{235, \text { to seize，to } \\ \text { grasp，to } \\ \text { ，smite．}}}{ }$
 44 S． 111 ，miters，slaughterers．
àt－t $4{ }_{0}$ 愲，slaughter，a smiting．
att $4 \Longleftrightarrow$ ，Wort．Supp．rio，the cord of a $\begin{gathered}\text { papyrus roll．}\end{gathered}$
àt－t $4 \underset{0}{\leftrightarrows}, 4 \underset{\square}{\leftrightharpoons}, \begin{gathered}\text { net，cordage，} \\ \text { bag．}\end{gathered}$
at $f \Longleftrightarrow \Longleftrightarrow$ ，P．705，to be fat，strong．
at $\ell \underset{\times}{\infty}$ ，to be oppressed，afflicted．
at $4 \Longleftrightarrow$ ？ destruction，death．
attu $4 \hookrightarrow$ 追，IV， 480 ．．．．．．．．
 misery，miserable state．

Atta－t $4 \Longrightarrow$ M． $\begin{aligned} & 703 \text { ，a mytho－} \\ & \text { logical locality．}\end{aligned}$
At au（？）\＆备 $\triangle$ 㿽 Rec．3I，re，the name of a god．
aṭa $\|_{i}$ ． 0 ，U． $33^{2}, 479$ ，T． 300, P． 655 ， M． 366,759 ，N． 141 ，A解选，Anas．I， 26，2，to make，to cause，to grant，to give．
$\dot{A} t \underline{t} \mathbf{i} 944 \propto$ ，Tomb Ramesses IV， 29，30，Rec．6，ry，a supporter of the Disk．

àtua $4 \Longleftrightarrow 8$ 夫，т． 289, M． 66 ， $4 \Longleftrightarrow$ II ，Rec． 30,185 ，to praise．
 ※ ※

 II $\sum$ ，т． 334, Р． 376, N． $\left.1157,4 \propto\right]$

 $4 \Leftrightarrow \int \frac{\pi}{\pi} \Longleftrightarrow$ P． $90,603,718$, N． 698 ，
 two banks of the Nile，ie．，all Egypt．
àteb $4 \hookrightarrow$ 〕通，A．Z． $1879, \underset{\text { tree（？）}}{5.4, \text { plum }}$


 Pap． 501 ．．．．．．
atp $4 \underset{\square}{\square}, ~ U .15$ ，to taste．
atop $4 \underset{\square}{\square}$ ，load；Copt．w TI．

atop $\& \underset{\square}{\square}$ ；see tap $\underset{\square}{\square}$ ．


Atem $\leadsto \Longleftarrow$ ，god of the setting sun；

àṭmá $\ell \Longleftrightarrow$ ，N．972，to make like．
àṭàit $4 \Longleftrightarrow \&$ 是，P． $692,4 \Longleftrightarrow$
 $4 \Leftrightarrow 10$ 昱， $4 \Leftrightarrow 848,4 \Leftrightarrow 84 \pi$ ，
 $4 \simeq$ er，the name of a garment or article of apparel made of dark red cloth．
àten $4 \leadsto \infty$ ；see àt and àt．
áten $/ \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，Amen． $10,12,4 \underset{\sim}{c}$ 录，
Amen．25， 19 ，god of the solar disk．
àten $4 \underset{\sim}{s}$ ，ear；Heb．
 $4 \propto \infty, 4 \underset{\sim}{\infty}, \otimes_{0}^{\infty}$ 万会，to act as deputy，to rule for someone else，to serve as wakil．
àten $4 \circlearrowleft, 4 \Longleftrightarrow$ ，to enter as deputy $\begin{gathered}\text { on some service．}\end{gathered}$ àtenu $\otimes$

 deputy，agent，vicar，wakíl；var．$৭ \overrightarrow{\mathrm{~J}}$
aṭu tent－hetru © O Sun
 dequy masere of the borese
 deputy－general of the army．
为 $\rho_{0}^{\circ}$ deputy－sealer of the maritime department．
àṭu bảnti © © 臽 $\left.\int 4 \mathrm{~mm}\right)_{11}^{\circ}$ （ $\sim \Omega$ deputy－confectioner．

àtenu $4 \underset{\text { Mm }}{\text { cen }}$

àter $\int$ ，P．186，344，609，M．301， N． $899 ; 4,4 \|_{\beta}^{\infty}$ ，to destroy，to do away，to remove，to chastise．

 calamities，destruction．
 ＂Destroyer of sin，＂the name of a god．
 cow or bull ；plur． 4 畩，Coptos，Pl．I8，


àter $4 \propto 8,4 \propto 1 p$, an internal organ of the body．
atrut $4 \propto 888$－S．P．661， $4 \simeq 888$ \＄1 0, P．778，M．772，garments， bandages，swathings，bandlets．
àteru $\&$ ，Ebers Pap．ro9， $9 \ldots$

口1～1 1 ，Harris Pap． 501 ．


 marsh，fen－district，a conmmon name for land in



解 1 通，the swamp－dweller，fen man，Delta
átheh（？）$\& 8$（？，to block up，to
 Amen. 23, 20, to pull, to draw; to haul, etc.; see atty 4088

Attu $4=8$ Rec. $3 \mathrm{r} ; 171$, the
atekh $Q \subset \subset$, to make to fall, $\dot{a} t \mathrm{sh} \longrightarrow$ Hymn of Darius 25, to spit (?)
 cloth, garment.
aitch her $A^{2}$ PT, U. 357, P. $204=$

 In. Her. Ch. 29, 3, to rejoice ; compare Heb. LiN (Alt. K. 209).
 K. 210 , a pot, vessel.
àtchbu $4^{2}$ d 1 II., ground, land; $\operatorname{see} 4<\int \frac{\square}{\circ}$

 boundary; Copt. sphx.



átchḥu $y^{2}\left\{\begin{array}{l}8 \text { II wet lands, marshes, } \\ 8 \text { swamps. }\end{array}\right.$
atchet $4^{2}, 4 \underset{\rightarrow \infty}{2}$
U. 270, P. 652,655, M. 76,$193 ; 754$, to make a reply, to speak.
atchetut $40^{2} \Leftrightarrow \operatorname{cin}^{\circ} 4^{2} \rightarrow \infty$ words, utterances, speech, divine talk.
$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \quad$＝Heb．$y$.
$\bar{a}$ a，piece，one，a，an，pair；see the
following eleven examples：－
$\bar{a}$ ār－t $-\sum_{1}^{0}\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { ，a uraeus amulet．}\end{array}\right.$
 Je ${ }_{111}^{\text {甬，an unbu plant．}}$
à menhet $\quad$－
 Rec． $2 \mathrm{I}, 2 \mathrm{r}$ ，a port，harbour ；Copt．\＆neeepw．
 —®ODS，a censer．
 a body of cavalry．
 Anastasi I，25，6，a piece of sackcloth．
 a pair of sandals，white 9 ，or black
 censer．
$\bar{a}$ shem－reth $-\frac{\square}{1}$ ，an amulet．

$\overline{\mathbf{a}}$ tchet | 1 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ，an amulet．

$\overline{\mathbf{a}}-{ }^{1}$ ，in compound prepositions，etc．：－
 Copt．Keree；造 -1, a second time； 9
 before，in the presence of；酞
$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \ldots$ 1，hand，authority；$\triangle \square_{1}^{\infty}$ ，under the authority of．
$\overline{\mathbf{a}}-1, \ldots, \ldots$ ，the forearm，the hand， the prominent part of a thing；
$\overline{\mathrm{A}} \quad \mathrm{D}$
 2r，hill top；Copt．\＆NTwor； 1 man 4！水 04 ，handle of a quiver．
$\overline{\mathrm{a}}-\mathrm{l}$ ，used with verbs of motion（Copt．


巩用
āui $\rightarrow$ 4 4 ，P．643，666，$\frac{11}{11} 44$ ，

 $\begin{array}{ll:l}\square & \square & \square \text { ，the two forearms，the two }\end{array}$ hands；
àut $=-\quad$ ，

à－n－Heru $\overline{1}$ ס Horus，＂i．e．，censer．


## Āui－f－em－kha－nef

 TTuat XI，a double serpent－headed god．Aui－en－neter－āa $\frac{-\infty}{-\infty}$ की mmm $1^{\infty}$ ， etc．，B．D．r53A，r2，the＂hands＂of the net for snaring souls．
āui $\frac{n}{0},=-11$ ，armlets，bangles，brace－ lets；var．$-\infty$ O 0 （？）
āuāu＿隹，${ }^{\text {arm ring，bangle，}}$ bracelet．
$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \xrightarrow{\square}$, Anastasi I, 26, 6, pole of a chariot.
$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \ldots \square \int \Omega$, Anastasi $I, 20,6 \ldots \ldots$
$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \rightarrow \quad \mathrm{I} \rightarrow$, Gol. I2, 104, handle (?)
$\overline{\mathrm{a}}$, Sphinx 11, r74, Décrets, roo, caravan (?), or some article used in carrying goods in the desert on asses or camels (?); 0 ) a caravan of Metcha. Some think that $-\square=\square$ interpreter, P.S.B.A. 37, 117-125, 224.
$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \quad 1$, Mar. Karn. 54, 42, state, condition, means; 1 миm $\int \frac{\text { \& }}{\text { an }}$, L.D. III, r40B, means of keeping alive; mal ), Rec. 2I, 2 I ; Copt. $\& \pi \Phi 6 \&$.


 I man $\int^{x}$. his place of yesterday; -
 74 , east side, etc.
āui-sem-t (ry.
āui-tu
 Rec. $10,136, \ldots\left[\begin{array}{l}\text { mm } \\ \text { mmi }\end{array}\right], \begin{array}{r}\text { Kahun Pap. ioo, } \\ \text { dam, dyke. }\end{array}$
$\overline{\mathrm{a}}-\mathrm{t}-\mathrm{C}$, domain, estate, plot of ground; , Rec. II, 174, bank of river.
 R.E. 11,125 , chamber, house, palace, temple; Copt. HI.

ā-t bener-t $\int_{\text {ill }}^{\circ}$ IV, I I 4 , date shop $\begin{gathered}\text { or store. }\end{gathered}$
 sleeping rcom (?)
ā-t nemm-t $\square \square \square \square$, chamber in which men and bodies were dismembered or dissected.

$\overline{\mathrm{a}}-\mathrm{t}$ en reṭui $-\square_{\square}$ mм $\Longleftrightarrow \Omega S \rho$,
Rev. in, i69, foot-cases, sandals (?)
 Thes. 1254 , summer-house.


 Rec. 18, $6_{3}$, school, college ; Copt. \&л弓н囚e.
à-t tau $\underset{\sim \square}{\square-\square}$, baker's shop.
à-t $\frac{-\infty}{\sim}$ limb, member, piece; plur.
 $-\infty, 0_{0}^{\infty}$,
 $\bar{a}-\mathrm{t}$ neter $\varlimsup_{-}^{\rho}$, the god's body.
ā-t uā-t em áner Mar. Karn. 42, 16.
 speak loud, to recite; see ..ne
 charter, writing, register, list, document, will, original document, roll, deed, order, edict ; plur. $-\infty$

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 L.D. III, 229C, list, register, catalogue; plur. P.S.B. 19, 26 I .
$\bar{a}-\frac{0}{\infty}$ ，to grow（of the moon）．
$\overline{\mathrm{a}}$ श्रि？
ā－t－

 a pot，a measure， $\bar{\square}$ ann \＆\＆i，pot of in－
$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \square \circlearrowright$ ，a measure；$\overline{1}$ y $\cap$ ，a half
 mistress，great lady，queen；$\square \circ=\square$ P．S．B．20，r9r．
a


$\overline{\mathrm{a}}, \mathrm{a} \mathrm{a}-1$ ， $\infty$ 年，B．D． 125 ，III， 14 ，IV， 650 ， Wazîr 1o，Pap．3024， 15 r，here，hereabouts．
 to journey，to travel（？）
àa

$$
\rightarrow \operatorname{Fin}_{\square} \square \square=\frac{\square 1}{\square \square} \text {. }
$$

àa－t $\infty, \infty, \infty, \infty$ ， $\begin{aligned} & \text { house，abode，} \\ & \text { estate，domain．}\end{aligned}$
āa－t－shetat $\infty$ ，＂hidden cham－ ber，＂i．e．，the sanctuary of a temple．

Āa，Āai $\square$ ，\＆ see Āati．
$\overline{\mathrm{a} a} \frac{\infty}{1}$, U． $324, \infty$,
 cover of a sarcophagus．Dual：āaui 臬，U．269，



 leaves of a door，door；āau，āaiu
 $\infty$ 别

āau àa ur＂great door，＂title of a high
Āaiu－en－sbain－Tuatiu 解｜mm
 keepers of the doors of the Tuat．

## 

 B．D． $\mathrm{r}_{4}$ ， 56 ，the gods of the secret doors． ，口44角，ロ诉，to be great，to be large， to be mighty，to be spacious or abundant，to be powerful； $44 \geqslant 104$ ，great ；Copt．\＆18s． The ordinary use of $\bar{a} a$ is illustrated by the following ：－
 N． 65 r ，B．M． 138 ，great of heart，i．e．，proud， arrogant．
 of forms，i．e．，of very many forms．

 great of valour，most brave．
āa maā－kheru $\rightleftharpoons$ 是，great of truth－speaking，most truthful．
$\bar{a} a-m u \sim$ minn ，great of water，the Aamu．
āa mertu
àa nerut B great of terror，most terrible，most vic－ ［－］ torious．
āa nekhtut
āa ra $\ll$ ，great of mouth，i．e．，boast－ $\begin{gathered}\text { ful，insolent．}\end{gathered}$
āa rennu names，a title of Thoth．
āa herit most terrifying
àa khāu 8 An ：白 ，great one of risings，a title of Rā．
āa kheperu transformations，i．e．，of many changes．
āa khenu

āa sheps
 most terrible，or most awe－inspiring．
$\bar{a} a-a \bar{a}$ ，to be doubly great．
āa－āaáu àau $-\infty$ H，$n$ ，very，exceed．
 $\infty$ ，$\infty$ ，great，grand，mighty，important， noble，lofty，weighty，chief；fem．$\infty$ $\cdots, \infty, \infty$
 Thoth，the twice great；plur． 14 © $\{1$ ，



 29，a great person，chief，officer，governor，noble，a
great god as opposed to a little god ${ }^{4}$ 范； plur．

 nobles of the palace ；$\overbrace{111}^{1} \underset{\sim 111111}{\infty}$ ，very， very great gods．
 two great goddesses．

## āa àhenut－ḥen－f $-\infty$ \＆虽

b道，director of the royal corvéc．
āa ā－t ，marshal of the court．
Āa－t－em－Ȧneb－ḥetch $\rightleftharpoons$ 非 $Q_{0}^{\circ}$ ， B．D．G．57，a gate at Philae．
$\bar{a} \mathrm{a}$ em $\overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{ha} \overline{\mathrm{a}} \sim 1$, man advanced
àa en uāb $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\text { Mnn }}$ ，chief libationer．
āa en utcha $\longleftarrow \sim$ director of storehuse（Bêt al－Mâl）．
āa en per
 SOS，name of the sacred boat of Edfu．

 the port，harhour master．
āa en sa～mun X通，phylarch．
āa en qetutut anm for i，director of marines．
àa kha～
Āa $\qquad$ 00 合合 \＆昌早，T．325，a firc－god．

Aai $-\infty$ 4 ，Rec． 6,137, a god of
Āait， $44 \circ$ On，Ombos II， 132.
Aa－t－áakhu a singing－goddcss．
$\qquad$
$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$ a－t－Ȧat－t
 ，Tuat IX，a singing－goddess．
 Thes．3I，the god of the 12 th hour ot the day．
$\bar{A} a-a \dot{r} u \Longleftrightarrow 40$ 岛，B．D．G．ro4，Osiris $\begin{array}{r}\text { of Athribis．}\end{array}$
 a fiery，blood－drinking serpent．

Aa－perti $\infty$ 年，$\infty$ 岛具，Rec． 21 ， 14，Pharaoh ；see Per－āa．

Āa－pehti $\underset{\text { Mn }}{\sim}$ ，Denderah IV， 63 ， a bull－god；

Āa－pehti－petpet－khaskhet $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \sim\end{aligned}$ ロロ×～～，Lanzone ro6，a composite hawk－ crocodile－cat－bull－lion－goose－ape－ram－god．

Aa a－peḥti－reh $\infty \stackrel{N}{\infty}$ ，a god of a Dekan．
Āa－peḥti－rehen－pet－ta $\propto \square$ Denderah II，io，one of the 36 Dekans．

āa－hemhem ■ 四盛界（De－ motic form），＂Great of roarings，＂a name of Amen．

Āa－herit $\rightleftharpoons \overbrace{\text { III }}^{\infty}$ TTuat VI，a god of
 the Watcher of the 7 th Arit．

Āa－kherpu－mes－àru $\|\cap\| \lll \|!$ ，Tuat $x$ ，the name of the
$\overline{\mathrm{A}} \mathrm{a}-\mathrm{saah} \propto$ 事 $x, \begin{gathered}\text { Tomb of Seti I，one } \\ \text { of the } 36 \text { Dekans．}\end{gathered}$
Āa－t sȧpu $\approx$ คfo i，P．S．B． 25 ， 218 ，a title of Sekhmit．
 B．D．149，the god of the 11 th Aat．

Äa－sti $\underset{\infty}{\infty}$ ，Tomb Rameses IX，pl．io，a
 Tuat VIII，the name of a Circle．
 of several solar gods．

 Berg．II，8，the goddess of the 4 th hour of the night．
$\overline{\text { Aa }}$ a－shefit $\infty$ 等 $\triangle$ ，Denderah IV， 84 ， the name of the $4^{\text {th }}$ Pylon．
 TTuat VIII，the gate of the 9 th division of the Ṭuat．
 $7_{\sqrt{T}}^{2} \propto$ ，Nesi－Àmsu 32，49，a serpent－fiend．
àa $\infty$ ，to beget，to gen－
Aa－pest－rehen－pet Denderah II， 10 ，one of the 36 Dekans．
 disease of the genital organs．
$\overline{\mathrm{a} a}$ ，Ebers Pap．99，12，hair
āa，āa－t $\sim$ 组，$-\infty$ $N$ ，＝
 Koller Pap． $1,3, \infty-\infty$ N，ass，she－ass；plur．


 \＄，B．D．I25，III，I2，the Ass－god，a form －p川1 of Rā．
āaut $\infty n^{0} \infty$


Aaut－ent－Khert－neter $\approx$ $\rightarrow$ mm 9 ，B．D．99，13，oar－rests of the
āa－t $\underbrace{\infty}_{0} \|, \infty, \infty$
 bandlet，a garment，woven work；plur．${ }_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ；； Copt．eis $\& \boldsymbol{\gamma}$（？）
 B stone of great price or value，gem， amulet，tumour；plur．乐署 111
 of precious stones．
 glands of the throat and neck．
àa

N． 185,647 ，well，fountain；plur．－－ 0
 N． $1194, \ldots$ ，
āaāui＿TMI，U．${ }_{57}$ ，N． 965 ， the two sides of the ladder．

Āai one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．34）．
 abode，chamber．
āai－t $\infty$ 4月 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，roof（？？ceiling（？）
 the place of sunset．
$\bar{a} a i \sim 04 ด$ ，flame，fire，heat．
āaiāai $\propto 44<{ }_{11}^{(1)}$ ，to rejoice，to exult．
 Rec．18，183，to speak with violencc，to curse， to abuse，to blasplieme；Copt．orr．

$\bar{A} a u$＿ran ${ }^{3}$ Tuat IV，a jackal－headed | porter． |
| :---: |

àau $\rightarrow$ 会通，to flourish．
āau $\sim$ 皿，flax，linen；Copt．
āaua $\infty$ 会 steal，to rob，to plunder．


āab

 Pap．I，things or feelings which produce pleasure．

т． 383, 分





 ${ }^{164}$ ，offering，sacrifice，sepulchral meals．Later





āab－t

$\overline{\text { Aabi }} \propto \int 44$ 迅，B．D．（Saite） $\begin{gathered}78,38 \\ \mathrm{a} \text { god．}\end{gathered}$

āaber－t $\infty]_{0}^{\infty} 0$ ill balsam，unguent．
āabes $\& ~ \int \cap \cap$, ，fire，flame．
 logical serpent which produced thunder，light－ ming，storm，hurricanes，mist，cloud，fog，and darkness，and was the personification of evil． He was called by 77 ＂accursed names＂；Copt． \＆фоџ！，\＆фшぁ！．
āapi $\propto 44, \infty 44 \approx 0 \%, \infty$跨，the winged disk，the

Āapit ${ }_{\square}^{\circ}$ ，a goddess．
āapint $\underset{\square}{\infty} 4 \int_{0 \circ}^{\sim} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，unguent，incense（？） Āapef $\infty$
 aam mon ${ }^{3}$ ．${ }^{\circ}$ ，to clasp，to grasp，

 a nomad of the Eastern Desert；plur．｜in i，


滛


 herd，nomad，herdsman，farmer；plur． A通！＇，fellahin．
 IV， 743,1 4 0 过，an Asiatic woman； plur． 1 感造！：Rec． 10,150 ．

Amu 舀 1 ，That $V$ ，the souls of

 animals of Egypt，ers．，Apis，Mnevis，the ram of Mandes，etc．
aam no）会，to bring down birds and animals with a boomerang．
āamu $\curvearrowright$, IV，335，throw－stick， boomerang；plur．$\approx$ ，boomerangs（？） aam $\square \overbrace{\text { 时 }}^{\circ}$ ，crystal，some kind

$\bar{a} a m, \infty \quad \% \quad$ on，to eat，to under－ $\leadsto$ Ihs dr stand，to perceive．

 N展 if，Hymn to Uraei 25 ，a kind of aam hat $\infty$ 首，R．E．4，75， sweet，pleasant．
àamāa～p $\rightleftharpoons \sim$ part of a bed．
 $\infty$ 鼠
āamāti $\infty=\infty$ 44 E，part of waggon．
 Heb．עֲبָּ，Arab．
āanatȧ $\omega$ 具，singing－woman（？）
 $\infty$
 $\infty$ M11 bles, round stones.

 -174111, upper chamber, balcony; Heb.
àanh $2 a \Omega, a$ winding serpent.
āankh ${ }_{\sim}^{\infty}{ }_{Q}^{m m}$ (Demotic form), to live, life ; Copt. wrie, wro.
 to swear an oath ; Copt. \&n\&. .

àar-t $\underbrace{\infty}_{0}$, a kind of stone, a natural block of stone (?)
 Anastasi I, 23,3 , pebbles; Copt. $\& \lambda$.
àarā $\sim$, a part of a building;

 Copt. $\omega p \overline{\text { q. }}, \omega p \in \mathcal{B}$.
Āar-n-āaref $\infty<\infty<\infty<\infty$ 出, Rev. 11, 184, Horus of bandages; Copt. oprorwpg.
āarsh $\infty$
āarshan $\infty$




## 

 $44_{0}^{\circ}$ T, Harris 501 , b. 9, a female demon.

Aasit $n_{11}$ [̧, L.D. 3,138 , Lanzone 140 , Rec. 13,78 , a goddess of war and of the chase.
 Rec. 7, 196 , the name of a goddess of Syria.



 throat, gullet.
 a kind of seed or fruit.

## 

 sion, to usurp, violence; Heb. עֶָּׁק.
āaqer $\Delta \underbrace{\infty}, 2,68,8 \ldots \ldots$.




 Rec. $3^{\circ}, 72$.







āagasu

$\qquad$
区 ？
 Sallier Pap．II，4，2，5，8，cord，belt，girdle（？）； Heb．עֶ ֶֶם（？）

àatkh $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ a woven stuff．
āat＿ـor $\longrightarrow$ ，a piece of fertile ground．
Āat－en－sekhet —in minn
B．D．G． $1_{36}$ ，the second station on the old cara－ van road between the Nile and the Red Sea．

āat－t $\propto$ Rec．35，161，gate sockets（？）slabs of stone．

$\ldots$ AD，B．D． 125 ，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．
 En ，Tomb Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．23）．
āat $\longrightarrow$ 擼，of a livid colour， pale（of the face），yellow ；Copt．orotoret．
āaṭa $\Longleftrightarrow$ II III lentils；Heb．עֶ
 who conspire．
āatch $\sim$ ，pallor，paleness（of the face）；Copt．оrotoret．
āatch－t $\left.\infty{ }^{2}\right)_{I I I}^{\infty}$ ，fat，grease．
āatchamm
 kind of oil．

to help，to assist；var．－us

āàu，āàuā $\overline{\mathrm{K}_{\sim}}$ 196，heir．
 III， 38 ，a title of Thoth．
$\bar{A} \dot{a} b t \ldots$ ，the name of a mytho－
àā $\frac{0}{\Lambda}$ ，to bring，to carry．
$\bar{a} \bar{a} \sim$ ，Rec． $10,61, \square \square$,
 6t，to doze，to be drowsy，to sleep．
 pyramid．
$\overline{\mathbf{A}} \overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{tt}-\mathrm{O}^{-1}$ the necropolis，the Other World．
 dess，the personification of the pyramid district．

 shout，to speak loudly．
āā $\left.\frac{-1}{\text { en }} \right\rvert\,>$ 呺，Rec．14，42，foreigner（？） speaker of a foreign tongue（？）
$\bar{a} \bar{a} \square \square$, joy．
$\overline{\mathbf{A}} \overline{\mathbf{a}}$ —気，1）enderah IV，79，an ape－god
$\bar{a} \bar{a}-\infty$, filth（？）
 bone，heir，inheritance，posterity；an accursed heir 10 orio．
$\bar{a} \bar{a} u \underset{\text { enn }}{\text { en }}$ ，seed．
$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \overline{\mathrm{a}} \ldots$ ，to tie，to bind，to compress＝ （？）＝Copt．weye．
āāa－And．Tex．28，a kind of


$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{b} \longrightarrow \square], \ldots, \ldots, \ldots$, Annals III，iso，a vessel，a bowl，a copper vessel，spoon．

āābt $-\quad$－$]$ g ，incense vase．
àāf $\frac{-1}{x}$ squeeze out，to wring out，to press out oil，to strain ；Copt．Wçe．
 mm ，canal．

Āām $\square$ an m，Edfû I，81，a name of
$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{a} m \ldots$ ， ware vessel（？）

 man 4$\}$ h Si l Copt．Err．
 Koller Pap．4， 3.
$\overline{\mathbf{A}} \overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{n}=$ ，${ }^{0}$ ，Berg：I，19，a minister of $\begin{gathered}\text { the dead．}\end{gathered}$
Aānu＝0 品，Jour．As．1908，313， the ape－god；Copt．€N．

Āānāu ape gods who fudged the dead．
āān

$\bar{a} \bar{a} h \ldots 8$

Āāh－ti moo
āina 1144 皿，a kind of stone．



 and goats，animals，flocks；$\left.\right|_{11} ^{C}$ ，animal kept
 āu－t｜f左，desert game．
āu－t－neb－etc．$\}$ 炎复 all kinds of four－fooled beasts．
$\overline{\mathbf{a} u}) \underset{\text { n }}{\text { n etched，miserable．}}$
aust Ton：

aunt Co，stick with a curved end

 crook，sceptre（？）
āu $\quad$ S．M．253，to travel．


$\bar{a} u a \bar{u} \ldots$ مि—— Th es． 1203 ， Rec． 8,136 ，to smash，to crush．
āua, āuai ¢ ff

 $\square,-\infty\}$ R


 Wees． 1252, 用 44 ，R．E． 6,26 ， $\rightarrow 6448-\infty,-6$ ？ $44 \frac{x}{2}$ ，to steal，to rob，to injure，to do violence，to break， to plunder，to waste，to reap grain．


 brigand；plur．$\rightarrow 1$ ）$\frac{5-1, \operatorname{Rec} .16,57, ~}{111}$


 one who is robbed．
àua－t की， ใ 44 o injury，harm，violence，
 serpent－headed god．

Auait $-\infty$ ？ H $44 \infty$ Ch，B．D． 17,26 ，a goddess who kept the register of the punishments inflicted on the foes of Osiris．
àua＿o form I． $442, \ldots 母$ ？$\because$, N． $1127, \ldots-1$
 to ferment，to become sour．
āuait -6$\}$ ？ $4400, \ldots-6\} 440$ ，some kind of fermented drink．
āuab $\square \wp \int \sqrt{\infty}$ ，courtyard；see uba ！e $]$
$\bar{a} u \bar{a} \ldots$ ，to give a gift，to
Āuāha（Āha）ए \＆ 126，a goddess．
āubbu
 a kind of fish．

 out in pain，to wail（like a jackal）．
 ＿ E m mit deeds of violence．
aun－t
 ravager，oppressor．
àun－àb St in ，greedy，covetous，avaricious．
 10，rol，ber．

Aun
Āun－ȧb $20 \Omega$ ，Mett．Stele 189 ， the scorpion that stung Horus and killed him．
āun－t $\frac{0}{\text { 分 }}$ $48, \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，a kind of wood，cypress（？） stick，cudgel，a pole of a chariot ；plur． 111 ，staves from the Oasis Ta－aih－t．

 plur．$\underset{\text { e } 111 \text { man } 111^{\circ} \text { ．}}{ }$
āuratchaut（ārtchatu）e－ed H
àuq $B \Delta \xrightarrow{\operatorname{mon}}$ ，stream，canal．
āug $\quad$ If $\Delta$ ，to heat，to $\operatorname{cook}$（？＇）
 auxiliaries，a class of soldiers．
āutcharu（ātcharu）e $\}$为
āutchatả（ātchatà） Alt．K． 306 ．．．．．．．．．
 nowned，famous，strength（？）


plur．$-\infty$ In
 Hi f，$\frac{-11}{\infty}$ ，Rougé，I．H．II， 114 ； $=$ Dhu＇l Karen；$\cap \stackrel{\square}{\square} \| \rightarrow$ $\int$ II No．U． 577 ，the four horns of the bull of $R \bar{a}$ ，the four horns of the world．
$\bar{a} b \bar{a} t i(?)-\int 0110$ ，The． 1198 ，the
$\bar{a} b-\infty] \bar{\square}$, tusk of ivory；see $a b \bar{T}] \bar{\delta}$, T］

Ābui B 40 ，Teat $V$, 足，B．I． （Saïte）64，14，a god who burnt the dead．
 a serpent on the royal crown．

$\bar{A} b-p e q(?)-\int_{0}^{*}$ ，That IV，an ally
$\bar{A}$ bet－neteru－s $\mathbb{F}_{1} 11$, That $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{a}$ lioness－goddess．

 and of a kind of priest．＊


Trust VII，a crocodile－god which guarded the ＂symbols．＂

$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{b}$（ard：a kind of incense．
 to revolt against，to oppose by force．

àbut＿＿ $\int$ ？
 opposition，what is opposed to existing things．
 enemy；rebel，fiend．
$\bar{a} b \Downarrow s$ es，to sink，to drop back，to $\begin{gathered}\text { diminish（of the Nile）．}\end{gathered}$
$\left.\overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{b} \frac{-\square}{\square}\right] \|,-\int_{\Delta}^{\infty}$ ，Rouge，I．H．II， 125, to sink into［the ground］through fear（of the feet）．
 push a way into，to open up．

$-\infty \pi \mathbb{R}$
 $\iint_{\sim}^{\sim}$ ，A．Z． $79,5 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{IV}$, IiI， $368,75 \mathrm{I}$ ，to coll－ tradict，to gainsay，to oppose in speech； $\square$ ＊$\square_{\text {an ce }}$ ，Rec．Io，6I，to contradict his state－ mont；$\left.\frac{\square}{\square}\right]-\quad$ on $\quad$ Mar．Kan． 44,35 ，con－ $\begin{array}{r}\text { tradition．}\end{array}$
$\bar{a} b \bar{a} b-\int 0-\int 0 \wedge$, Rec． $\left.8,124, \ldots\right]$ $\longrightarrow \int J \mathbb{B} \|$, Rec． $\left.23,203, \ldots\right] \ldots$红解，to contradict，to gainsay．
àbāb－t $-\infty-\infty]$ $\square \int 』 \triangleright$, K．E． 7,24 ，contradiction．
 one or something，to meet，to join，to unite with；



 with，opposite；er $\bar{a} b \longleftrightarrow 1 \geqslant, 1$ ． 8 I 5 ．

$\overline{\mathrm{a} b}-\int_{3}^{+\infty} \int_{5}^{2},-0 \int_{5}^{2}$ a bird with a loud harsh voice．
àbāb
 Isis and Nephthys．
$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{J} \rightarrow \overbrace{}^{+\infty}$ ，to purify，to make clean． $\bar{a} b u \ldots 入^{\infty}$ S $\hat{1}$ ，P．449，N． 912 ，

 libations，washings with water．
àbit ——］ $44 \bigcirc \bigcirc$ ，offering．
$\left.\bar{a} b, \bar{a} b-t \square \int,-\infty\right] \square, \ldots \int_{\Sigma}^{\circ}$, $\ldots]_{1}^{0} \square$ ，a vessel，vase of purification．
$\bar{a} b \nabla \rrbracket$ ，to embalm．




 ？ 44$\}$ 悪，a gift，an offering；plur．——］ （1）
 $\left.\left.156, \ldots] \boxtimes_{\infty}^{\infty}, \square \int \cap A_{1,1}^{\infty},-\square\right]\right\}$

$\overline{\mathbf{A}} \mathbf{b}-』\} \boldsymbol{Y}$ ，TYuat II，a grain－god．
 Hh． $45^{6}$

 altar，a table for offerings．

 $\}=0,{ }^{\text {a slab of stone on which offerings were }} \begin{array}{r}\text { placed．}\end{array}$ $\bar{a} b \ldots]_{000}^{P P P}, a$ kind of stone；plur． $-]_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{C}}$ ！
āb－t＿＿ $\int \varrho_{0}^{00}$ ，N． 503 ，a kind of grain．

异影是是，the gods who slay．
 sanctuary，slirine，any holy place ；－I JeAfe inmm $j_{0}^{\circ}=$ Iretor．
$\bar{a} b u \ldots], a$ festival at which the making of offerings was obligatory ；plur．＿－$]$
 P． 708 ，Rec． $3 \mathrm{I}, 166$ ，to penetrate，force a way into．

 to act as captain，to direct．

 $2_{\sqrt{T}}$, N． $\left.673, \ldots \_\right\}, \mathrm{U} .206$ ，sceptre，staff，


ābut $-\int$ § M． 301, P．666，staff．
ābb－t $\left.ـ \square \int\right] D \circ$ ，staff，sceptre，stick．
$\bar{a} \mathrm{~b}-\mathrm{t} \ldots \int_{0}^{\infty}$, kidney，testicle．

 － show different colours，＂shot＂as in＂slot＂silk．
$\left.\left.\bar{a} b \ldots \int \delta, \ldots\right] \square 刃, \longrightarrow \int\right\}:$, variegated，spotted；$\uparrow \beta$, spotted or speckled
 the variegated wings，a title of Horus of Edfû．
àbu 等这铈品，people，men and women．
$\bar{A}$ besh_n_ $\int$ ص, Tuat $X$, a form of Ptah.

$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$ besh $\int \square \square \Omega$, a benevolent

àp $\square$, R.E. 3, III, a pyramid tomb, Apis tomb;


 travel, to go, to go in, to go out, to escape, to walk, to march, to journev,, walk, to march, to journey', $\square$ 口ı' under foot.
 $\square 04411$, a 0 and , to fly, the winged disk, the summer solstice.

 Rec. 14, 7, the "flier," a name of the Sun-god; (nith , the rising sun.
àpu
Ap-ur ${ }_{\square}^{\square}$, B.D.G. 79S, Osiris in the form of a beetle.

$\overline{\mathbf{A}} \mathbf{p a ̄ p}-$ _-- A AN and a isisis,
$\bar{a} p \overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{p}-\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{D}$, ground, earth, estate.
$\bar{a} p a \bar{p} \frac{\square}{\square} \frac{\square}{\square}$, brick or tile kiln.

 àper $\square^{0}$, P. 663,783, M. 775,1 , $\bigcirc$, 1.178,T. 32I, U. 507, X

 vided with, furnished (of a house); $X_{0} 88880$, 11 , Hymn of Darius 38 .
 $\gamma$ ，a boat equipped with everything neces－

àperu




 attached to jewellery，accoutrements，furnishings； $\square^{0}{ }^{0}$ ，mex，the equipment of the royal

āper $\oint_{m} \gamma$ ，mantle，garment．
 aper $\rightarrow$ the name of the 21 st day of
Aper $\square^{0} \underbrace{}_{0}$ 号，$\}$ 気，the god of the town of Aper．

Aper－peh $\chi_{m}$ ๆ号，Berg．1，18，a protector of the dead．

Āper－pehui Düm．Temp．Inseh．25，Rec．16， 106 ：（r）a hawk－god，patron of learning and letters，who was one of the seven sons of Mehurit；（2）a watcher of Osiris．

Āper－t－ra $\sim_{0}^{\infty} \propto$ ，Tuat 1 ，a a ing－

## Āper－her Nebtchet $\square^{\square} \underbrace{2}$ ，

 T？uat XI，a form of the rising Sun． Tomb of Seti 1 ，one of the 75 forms of Rã （No．45）．
āper $\hat{n} \leftrightarrow \frac{20}{2}$, a kind of goose；$\chi_{m}^{0} 0$, the egg of the àper goose．
 ${ }^{11}$ 1易！：Harris $I, 31,8$ ，a class of foreign stonemasons；var．$-\frac{\square}{\square} 44$ in 运 fill L．D．III， 2 r9k，17．They were once迫 identified with the Hebrews．


āpesh $\frac{\pi^{0}}{\frac{0}{1}}$ ，Rec．5，97．．．．．．．
āpesh $\square_{\square}^{\square}$ ，要努，tortoise，or turtle．
Apesh 一
Apshait－
 an insect which devoured the dead．
āpshut $\frac{\square}{0}$ 思，a kind of beetle；phr．


 ～श्र āf ábà－t - －？ honey fly，i．e．，bee．
$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{f} \underset{x}{n-1}=\frac{0}{x}$ ；Copt．wçe．

āfāf
 plants，vegetables．
affa
āfa
āfa－me find fith，dirt．
Āfat one Tuat VI，a god in mummy
Āfau of the seasons of the year．

 a class of divine beings in the Other World．
āfait $\underset{\sim}{x} 1]$ ，tent，camp，chamber．
$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{f} \overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{x}_{\bar{\square}}$ 的，Rev．，to be greedy，a glut－ āfāa
 to tie，to tie something on．
afen－t $\underset{\text { anm }}{\text { anc }}$ ，T．359，P．712，




 $440 \prod$ ，bandlet．

 āfs $\left\|_{\infty}\right\|_{\infty}$ ，a disease of the eye．
Afkiu $\underset{\sim}{\infty} 44 \bumpeq$ 会 1, a group of gods． aftit $\xrightarrow{\infty} \rightarrow$ ，Rec．4，29，$\xrightarrow[\sim]{\infty} \rightarrow$ ，

的
绞 sarcophagus ；$\overline{x_{0}} \mathfrak{\|} \|$ ，Kec． $30,187,195,3 \mathbf{1}$ ，
 box，chest，sarcophagus．
$\overline{\mathbf{a} m} \ldots{ }^{\top} \ldots$ ，fore－arm，thigh（？）
am＿Lis m ，to grasp，fist．
 290，to know，to understand ；－5 © $\infty$ ，Jour．As．r908， 3 r3，book－learned；Copt．
eiree．




 $\square$ ，to eat，to swallow，to devour．
 of ，to eat the heart，to feel remorse，to
āmaāma－t－
$\overline{\mathrm{a} m-t} \ldots$ —nething that is eaten，food；———最路，Rec．30，195，flesh
 ——00日＝food．
āmãm $\square$
 flesh－food．
 devourer，a title of Āapep．


P． 445, M．552，N．II 32 ，a god who fed on the hearts of the dead．
 N，the eater of the dead．

Ām－àutiu（？）—足，Truat III， a keeper of the Third Gate．
 T． 0 ！，B．1）． $40,2,5$ ，Osiris as the＂eater

 ＂cater of the arm，＂a mythological pig associated with Osiris．
 Ām－ā－f

是，—— ass，＂the name of a serpent which attacked the Sun－god．

Ām－āau＿鼠承
 an ass－headed god with a knife－shaped phallus．

Āma－āsht－3
 many，the name of a fiend．

Àm－baiu－co 2111 ，＂eater of souls，＂ the name of a fiend．


I＇l．3，a monster，part crocodile，part lion，and part hippopotamus，क力 STR devoured the dead．

Am－emit－م An An，B．D．165，a goddess who strengthened the dead．
 an invisible dog－faced god，who devoured human hearts in the River of Fire，and voided filth．

Āma－kha－t —o 2 ，Rec．15，17， one of the $4^{2}$ assessors of Osiris．
$\overline{\mathbf{A}} \mathrm{m}$－khaibitu，$\overline{\mathbf{A}} \mathrm{mam}-\mathrm{khaibitu}$

 $T_{\text {III }}^{\circ}$ ，B．D． 125 ，II，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris；var．-2
 a serpent－god who devoured the shadows and spirit－souls of the foes of Ran．

## 

Truat II，＂eater of foes，＂an avenging goddess in the Tuat．
 Tif $\int_{1}^{1}$ ，Truat II，a goddess．
àmu－ $\begin{array}{r}\text { ers } 111^{\circ} \text { ，seed of a certain herl，} \\ \text { or plant．}\end{array}$
āmām＿置的，a kind of plant or herb．
$\overline{\mathrm{a} m m}$ ——最 $\begin{gathered}\text { the roe of a fish，} \\ \text { eggs，intestines．}\end{gathered}$
泉 1 ），pillars．
$\bar{a} m \rightleftharpoons 11$ ，weaving instrument or machine， $\begin{array}{r}\text { shuttle of a loom（？）}\end{array}$
āmām（āmm）－－م to throw the boomerang，to catch in a net ？

āmām－t＿on $\sim \square$ ，estate，parcel of land．
 places with water in them，wells，pools．
 M． 65, ， 3 ，N． 126 ，to go sour（of wine）． āma－t＿n R Rec． 29,148 ，

àma＿us e裂：to winnow grain．
āmam 一s $\}$ 留
 understand，to comprehend，to see，to know； A
āmam－ss Amen． 10,1, ，





 $\infty$ © , Sinsin II, a god of the Qerti.
amam ——促 111 , the seed of the same.

 Rhind Pap. $3^{2}$, a kind of plant, garden (?)
$\bar{A} \operatorname{manh} \xrightarrow[\text { enc }]{\sim}$, the god of the I th

 122, clay; Copt. oeee, oees.
āmā__

風 the sexual organs; phur.

$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{m} \overline{\mathbf{a}} \ldots$ Amen. 24, 13, a disease

 a herls; _- S
 boomerang, net (?); var.


$\bar{A} m u \underset{\sim}{\square}$, Truat $V$, a fire-god.



 $\cdots$, Rev., to turn, to turn oneself, to return, to repeat an act, to take back, to retract, to sul)tract, again; $\square \circ 4\{\min$, to be seen

 return an answer; $\frac{8}{2}$ ? $\Lambda$, his face was turned round, i.e., behind.
ànn $\underset{\sim \operatorname{mm}}{\operatorname{Mm}} \wedge, \begin{array}{r}\text { Peasant } 299, \text { L.D. III, I40B, } \\ \text { to return, to turn back. }\end{array}$
ànu $\min _{0} \mathbb{N}^{\prime \prime} \wedge$, one who returns from the grave; $-\infty$ āni $\sim$ " "the turner back," a title of


 gainsay, to contradict, rejoinder.
 again again, on the contrary; Copt. Ort.
ānn $\underset{\text { mam }}{\text { man }}$, $1.509 \ldots \ldots$
Ann abui (?) $\underset{\operatorname{Am}}{\operatorname{An}}$, the god of the ${ }_{24}{ }^{\text {th }}$ day of the month; he is gazelle-headed.
an m—n mo, to paint, to make designs, to practise the craft of the artist ; $\theta_{0} \circ$, painted, coloured.
$\overline{\text { an }} \ldots$ man, a letter of invitation from a

 kind of painted cloth.
àn nesu 7 мим man

$\square$ ，a writing tablet，a flat thin writing board， plaque；plur．$\underset{\substack{0}}{\substack{0}}$
àn en ān $\underbrace{\square}_{\text {min }}$ man the tablet of the āniu（？）$-\infty \rightarrow$ ，plaques，wooden tablets．
$\bar{a} n u \Leftrightarrow, \min _{0} \Leftrightarrow, \min _{0}$ हि fine limestone from＇Turah．
 min blocks of limestone．
（e111
àn $\underset{\sim}{\text { ances．Thes．} 1198 \text { ，to turn a glance }} \begin{array}{r}\text { towards something．}\end{array}$

 be pretty or beautiful，beauty，beautiful，pleasant， delightful，gracious；$\underset{\text { M．m }}{\sim \rightarrow}]\}$ ，splendid．

$$
\bar{a} \frac{n}{\operatorname{man}}: \sqrt{\circ}
$$

＇l＇hes． 1482 ，a man of noble qualities，a cultured man，a good man；plur．$\overline{0}$ 隹
$\bar{a} n u \min _{0}$ ex，a beautiful object；dual

ànu－na $\min _{0}$ \＆ 9，ro，what is pleasing．
 goddess，or woman．
ān－ha－t $\frac{\min }{\pi}$ ？$\%$ ，Anastasi 1，23， 8 ，a fine or beautiful disposition，a noble heart．
 B．D．G．inif，the beauties of the warrior．
$\overline{\mathbf{A}} \mathbf{n} \stackrel{\infty}{=}$ ，Berg．1，16，an antelope． headed god who beautified the faces of the dead， and removed blemishes from the skin．

## Ān－t－mer－mut－s min

 ค 会，T．S．B．A．3，424，a goddess．
àn $<$ a kind of dry incense．
 R ；Heb．TV．
ān，ānti - man, man $\operatorname{mud}($ Lacau $)$.
ān

Ānit －ON＇ counterpart of Osiris．
àn－t or pointed tool，adze，axe，auger，bradawl．
ãn－t $\underset{\sim}{\text { Mn }}$ ，a knife．
àn－t $\underset{\sim}{\min r}, ~ U .537, \frac{\square}{\infty}, 11.295$,

 animal，talon，nail of the hand or foot；plur．

 P．612，,$\underset{M}{\infty}$
 the nails；
 6，＂Ptah＇s claw，＂a part of the magical net．

Ān－t－tep－t－ānt－Ḥet－Ḥeru包 $\triangle$ man Rut of B．D． $153 A, 19$, a part of the magical net．

 mon fird the nape of the neck．
ānān，ānān－th $\underset{\sim m}{m \rightarrow 2}, \ldots 111$, wigs，headdresses．

$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{n - t} \min [\delta]$ ，a vase，ressel．
ānnu $\underset{\text { mam }}{\text { man }}$（1），Rec． $3 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{i} 8$ ，cords，ropes．
ān $\overline{\text { mun }}$ out，to entreat，to beseech as a captive．
ānāni $\frac{\text { min }}{\text { min }} 44$ 免，cry，appeal．
$\overline{\text { ann }} \underset{\text { min }}{\text { min }}$ ，a mythological fish；see ant．
āni man 4f，U． 633 ，nape of the neck（？）
ānu，ānnu mime for 品 Rec． $1_{3}, 1_{5}$ ，a kind of tree．

annt $\underset{\circ}{\operatorname{mon}} \mathrm{Cl\mid l}$ ，ulcers，boils，sores．

 a class of foreign workmen（？）

ānārt $\overline{m m}_{n}^{0}$ ，a kind of worm．
Ānutat man in
 $\square \square$ ，to surround，to bind，to tie，to grip，to clutch，to seize prey．
ànb $\underset{\operatorname{man}}{\square}]$ ，a bundle．
 man $] \stackrel{\sim}{\square}, \mathrm{IV}, \mathrm{II} 3 \mathrm{r}$
 vine；Heb．עֵיָּ
ānberu man $\iint \cap, \begin{aligned} & \text { Peasant } 1 I_{5}, \\ & \text { basket，crate．}\end{aligned}$
ānep $\underset{\sim}{\text { red }} \mathfrak{f}$ ，Mar．Aby．I，6， $47 \ldots$
ànep $\min _{\square}^{\infty}, \stackrel{\square}{\infty}$ ，the festival of the zoth day of the month．
anep $O$ ，the third quarter of the moon；one of the seven stars of Orion （Thes．Ir 2 ）．
ānem ——，a kind of precious
ānem－t－ 0 感 falsehood，lies，no， mun hin not so（？）
ānheb－t mind $\ell \circ$ ，a kind of bird．
$\bar{a} n k h f_{\theta}^{\text {amm }}$, U．191，T． 7 ，M． 225 ，


ānkh－手解，＂，＂life，stability，prosperity （or，content）＂；千口 ，＂ime，＂life，all prosperity，all stability，all health， ［and］joy of heart，＂a formula of good wishes which follows each mention of the king＇s name in official documents．See the following exam－ ples．
$\bar{a} n k h-f$ ？${ }^{2}$ ，P．652，life and conn－ tent for ever：$f\{\longrightarrow$ a，P．ı8，M．20， N．ing，all life and content for ever！
ānkh－$f d \rho=f^{m m} d \rho_{1}^{m m}$ ， T． 338 ，N．626，life，strength，health！
 of a college of priests．
ānkh－ $\int$ ？，＂repeating life，＂a formula used sometimes in the place of mañ－kheru．
ānkh－$\Delta$ f，Kec．29，${ }^{184}$ ，＂to whom
 living，＂a title of gods and kings．
ānkhu $\frac{\text { 个通，Edict } 17 \text { ，man，citizen．}}{}$
ānkhu nu nut $f$ mm 0 ， 1 ，am


ānkh－t $f_{0}^{m}, f \circ, \overline{\text { mun }}, \mathrm{U} .192, \mathrm{~T} .71$, M．225，N．603，Rec．31，32，fo，foo， a living person（fem．）or thing； ＂living fire．＂
 f II，f 4 ，a living being，a living thing；





 f i，\＆\＆$\&$ ，living beings，men and $\begin{gathered}\text { women．}\end{gathered}$



 ${ }_{236}$ ，＂the living，＂$i$ ．e，the beatified in heaven．
ānkh for ${ }^{\text {m }}$ ，house，living place．
ānkhu nu menfit f 误： military folk．

ānkh $\not \subset$ ，an amulet．
 N．649，＂living，＂the mame of a beetle．
ānkh f Berl．2312，a name of the ，tomb．
Ankh－t f ${ }^{\text {An }} \stackrel{\Delta}{\circ}$ ，the＂land of life，＂i．e．，
Ānkh Uas－t $\boldsymbol{f}^{\prime \prime}{ }^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 19,89 ，＂life of Thebes，＂a palace of Rameses II．
ānkh merr $f \underset{\Xi}{E}$ an amulet．
ānkh neter $\uparrow$ 个，A．Z．1908， 16 ，＂god＇s life，＂name of a serpent amulet．
ānkh neter $\operatorname{fin}_{\square}^{\circ}$ ，Rec．12，79，a parcel of sacred ground．

Ānkh f 务，life personified，the name of
 f $f_{\text {IIII }}^{*}$ stars，planets（？）
 ＂living ones，＂i．e．，the 36 Dekans．
Ānkh f ${ }_{\circ}$ m，P．174，f $\mathrm{f}_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ， P．672，f ，M．661，N．1276，the son of Sothis，$\cap \Lambda_{\Delta}^{\infty}$ or $\cap \Delta \underset{\sim}{\Delta}$ ．
ānkh－t fo io fo，fore， ＂living one，＂a mame of the Eye of Horus and of Tefnut．
 of Horus or Rā，i．e．，Sun and Moon．

Ānkhi $\boldsymbol{f}_{0}^{\mathrm{Mm}} 44$ ，TTuat x ，the god of time and of the life of Rā．
$\overline{\text { Annkhit }}$ \＆$\triangle, \begin{gathered}\text { Tuat IV，the name of a } \\ \text { monstrous scorpion }\end{gathered}$
Ānkhit（？）$f_{0}^{m m}$ ，TTuat IX，a fiery， blood－drinking serpent－god．
Ānkit f 44o，foon fo fom Q，$\cap \mathrm{Q}$ ，＂living one，＂the nanme of a goddess．

Ānkhit $\nabla \not \subset \otimes h \circ, \begin{gathered}\text { Ree．} 11,178,2, \\ \text { uraeus goddess．}\end{gathered}$

Ānkhit of $44 \Delta$ ，Țuat VII，a woman－
Ànkh－àb of $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thual } V \text { ，a guardian of } \\ & \text { the river of fire of Seker．}\end{aligned}$
 ［ ？

角急品1111，Rec． 34,190 ，one of the 12 Thoueris goddesses；she presided over the month い北。
 ${ }_{11}^{20039}$, B．D．I 4 ，the doorkeeper of the 5 th $\overline{\text { Arit．}}$

Ānkh－f－em－khaibitu $f^{\alpha_{\infty}} \underset{\sim}{\rightleftharpoons} \uparrow_{1 I \prime}^{\circ}$ Tuat XI，a serpent－god with a pair of wings and two pairs of human legs and feet；from his body sprang Tem，the man－god．
 Berg．I，i5，a form of Bes．
Ānkh－em－maāt $\neq \underset{\square}{\rightleftharpoons}$ ，Berg． 1,12, gor Truth．
Ānkh－em－neser－t f 愿 Berg．II， 9 ，the goddess of the 8th hour of the night．
 $\cap \int \backsim$ 気，B．D．${ }^{125}$ ，III， 30 ，the name of the socket of a bolt in the Hall of Maăti．
 monster serpent througla the body of which the Boat of Af was drawn by 12 gods daily at dawn．

Ānkhit－ermen（？）${ }^{\circ}{ }_{\sim}^{\circ}$ ，Truat XII， a wind－goddess of dawn．
Ānkh－her 个 $_{\mathrm{P}}^{\mathrm{P}}$, Ţuat VI，a guide and protector of souls and spirits．

Ānkh－hetch $\uparrow \int$ ，Ţuat $X$ ，a goddess who touches her lips with the tip of her fore－ finger．
 a serpent－god in the Circle Aa－t－setekau．

Ānkh－s－meri $+1=04 *$ ，Den－ derah II，II，one of the 36 Dekans．

Ānkh－ta f II，Tuat $X$ ，a serpent－god $\begin{gathered}\text { of the dawn．}\end{gathered}$
Ankhti $f=\|$ ，＂the living one，＂，a

 oath；$\infty$ 个 name $\frac{f}{f}$ ，to swear a tenfold oath；f ${ }^{\circ}$ 中， to swear by the life of the god；e e ff x
 of l＇haraoh；Copt．\＆recy．

 ānkhu $f^{m}$ 综，$F_{0}^{m}$ is， goat，any smatl domestic animal；plur． P $_{\text {mm }}^{\text {min }}$


ānkh f $\operatorname{lom}_{0}^{\infty}$ ，f footoo，grain，corn，wheat．
ānkh－t $f$
ānkhit 94403 i，goose－food．
 $f=11, f$ P
有 $/$ 最，plant or wood of life，i．e．，corn，
ānkh－t $\left.f_{0}^{\theta} y, f_{\theta}^{m}, \bar{\sim}\right)$
P．93，M．117，Rec．31，113，161，staff，stick， stalk．
ānkh $f($ ear ；dual $f$ f $\$$ ，f


 the ears of a god；$\sim$ 个
ānkh－ti \＆\＆$\circ$ 自直，the two ears，i．e．，


ānkh $\uparrow 1$, a kind of metal．
 a mirror；f 1 ，mirror in its case；
 mirror amulet： $\mathcal{f} 1$ mum ${\underset{Q}{\infty}}_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ，mirror for daily use；of various metals，e．g．，T SA，$b_{111}^{\circ}$ ，

$\bar{a} n k h \operatorname{shau}$ f ItH！if ，a seal Q（Lacau）．


ānkh for m，unguent．
Ankh－taui $f \longrightarrow$ 曷，＂life of the Two Lands，＂or＂Memphis plant．＂






 live，life ；see $\frac{\mathrm{amm}}{\mathrm{T}}$ ．

## Ānsh－senetchemnetchem

$\cdots$ mif，Denderahi IV，59，a bull－god，
ānq $\underset{\Delta}{\text { min }}{ }_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{n}}$ ，Rec．12，30，beam of a plough．
$\overline{\text { Anq }} \underset{\Delta}{\min }\}$ ，a god in the Truat ；see $\left.\frac{\square}{\Delta}\right\}$ or $\left.\frac{\Delta}{\Delta m}\right\}$ ．

Āqit $\overline{\operatorname{mmn}} \int_{0} Q_{n}$ ，a Nubian water－goddess， of Sûdânî origin，who with Khnemu and Sati formed the great triad of Elephantine and Philae． Champollion（Panthéon，p．20）compared her with＇Erтell．






禺
āntiu－āntiu uatchiu－ थ，min min
āntiu－āntiuen hemut $\overline{\text { min }} \overline{0}$ sum $\because$ O 鸟！women＇s myrrb．
āntiu－āntiu nu tekhu мим м м $\bigcirc \quad 11 \mathrm{~mm}$ 1 ）moist myrrh as opposed to dry myrrh．
 myrrh store．

## āntiu－perit－en－āntiu ${\underset{0}{\infty} \|}_{\square}^{\infty}$

 min 11 ，seed of the myrrh shrub．āntiu－khet－en－āntiu $\rightarrow$ mm m，wood of the myrrh shrub．

Anti $\underset{\sim M}{\sim M}]^{\circ}$ ，the Myrrh－god．
 used in funerary ceremonies．

 Chabas，Pap．Mag．207，$\underset{\sim}{\square} 0$ 荭，a war－goddess of Asiatic origin，who was adopted by the Egyptians，and stated by them to be the daugh－ ter of Set；Heb．スコy．

Āntu，Ānth mun Cin see mun 14060

Anthet $\underset{\sim M}{\sim} \ell_{n}$ ，1üm．H．I．I，19；see $-\infty 0_{0}^{\circ} G_{0}$

Ānthrtá Hittite goddess．
 $\infty<\square, \underset{\sim M}{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\infty} 11$ ，to have or possess nothing， $\leftrightarrow \rightarrow 111$ to lack，to want，to be destitute，destitution，to diminish．
ant $\underset{\sim M}{\sim M}$ 品，the destitute man；plur．


annt－t $\underset{\sim}{M}$ ，the minority，as opposed （1）-11 ，the majority．
ànt $\underset{x}{\infty}$ ，
ānt $x, x, x, x, x, x, \infty$ $\rightarrow, \infty, \infty$, $\infty, \infty$
ant $\underbrace{\frac{1}{1}}_{\Omega}$ ，part of a fowling net．
ānt ${ }^{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\infty} \|$ ，to know，to perceive．
 sound，in good condition，to be well，to get better；$\infty^{\infty}$＂I $] 4$ ，IV，1024，healthy；varr．

$\bar{a} n t \underline{i} \underset{\sim}{\infty}, \underset{11}{\infty}$ ，he who is well， sound，firm，healthy，prosperous．
ānt－t $\underset{\text { amm }}{\square}$ A．$\%$ ． 1908,16, name of an $\begin{aligned} \text { anmulet．}\end{aligned}$
ānt $\xrightarrow[\sim]{\infty}$ ，bank，side．
ānt $\underset{\pi}{20 x}, \infty 44$, ，ground，field，soil， cultivated lands；plur．$\infty$ 표 $x \times \infty$ ！．

 Boat in which Rā sailed from dawn to midday．

 light．
 $\underset{0}{\infty}$ III，fat，grease，manure；$\underset{0}{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，unguent；



Ānt－mer pet $\infty \times \square-$ a title of the $\Longrightarrow\{\underbrace{\square}$ Nile－god．
Antic $\underset{\sim}{m} 44$ 易，B．D． 125, Il，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris；see Āati．
āntu
ānṭit $\underset{m}{m} 14_{0}^{\circ}$ ，vase，vessel，pot．
āntu $\Longrightarrow$ min
Antu M，a locality in the Tuar．

antchut ann a 品
āntch $\underset{\text { man }}{\text { an }} \sum 3$ ，a vessel．
 N．II43，the tip of a wing．
āntch $\underset{\text { mun }}{\text { and }}$ ，P．643，claw，talon，
 from which a tincture was prepared．
 If 8 ，light，radiance，splendour．

Āntch mun $^{4}$ O．M．253，a name of the sun when in the sky．
āntch $\operatorname{man}^{2}$ ，$\overbrace{}^{\square 0}$ 漳，king．

 to be strong，sound，healthy．
 sound，firm，strong；$x \alpha^{2} 44$ 明，strong men ；see ānt．
āntch－ur ${ }^{4} \times \infty$ 为， $\because$ 鸟，B．D． $4 \mathrm{I}, 5$, a guide of the dead．
āntch $\sim$ ．Aldyl 1 ，M．696，a kind of
āntch $\infty x^{2}$ ill，fat，grease．
 $\xrightarrow[0]{\infty}$ ，the Boat in which Rā sailed from sunrise until noon ；see Māntchet，Mātet，etc．

 $\overbrace{\text { I }}^{1+1}$ ，field，pasture，lake，pool．

Āntch－mer $\longrightarrow$ ，B．D．（i．I 30 ，a form of Osiris worshipped at Hebit．

## 

 N．${ }^{2} 3$ ， a very ancient title meaning chief，governor，etc．； s－c 97919179 ，N． 85 ，the chief of the gods：$>\propto \times$ \＃\＃FI，1V，952，the chief

Āntch－mer $\mathrm{mmm}_{\text {min }}$ ，B．D． 17 （Nebseni）， a lake in Sckhet Áaru．

## Āntch－mer－uatch－ur 1 盽

B．D．（Saïte），Iro，a lake in Sek het Ȧaru．


 $\square \square^{\square}$ ，to come or go up to some one or some－ thing，to ascend；Copt．$\& \lambda \epsilon, \omega \lambda$, Heb．צָּלָה．
àri $\leq 442 \underbrace{3}, \infty 44$ ，he who

 to go up，to rise up，to ascend．
 stairs，staircase．
 IV，84，the name of the 2nd Pylon．
àr－t ${\underset{D}{\infty}}_{n}^{n} \omega^{-n}$ ，Peasant I，305，Rec．
 1296，rush，reed，stalk of a plant，reed for writing；plur． 11111
ār－t 丹ी $^{\infty}$ ，Amen．15，20，19，5， $21,13, \overbrace{0}^{n} \infty, \bar{\sigma}_{0}^{\infty}, \sum_{0}^{\square} \infty$, a book，a roll，register，document，a writing，a leather scroll or roll，parchment，deed；plur． $\sum_{\infty}^{\infty}, \cdots \overbrace{11}^{\infty}, \overbrace{\infty}^{\infty} ; \sum_{111}^{\infty}$ 0 ，great rolls of skin．
 85，day books，daily account books．
är－t $\underset{\sim}{=} 叩$ ，skin，skin－roll ；compare
 $\overbrace{0}^{\infty} \overbrace{\text { 为 }}$ ，goat，gazelle，ibex，ram，any horned animal ；Copt．єor $\lambda$, Heb．Na，


 är $\overbrace{\infty}^{\infty}$ ，Rec．5，93，a writing tablet； $\sim \|$ ，P．186，M． 300,899 ，a writing tablet with two leaves，or two tally sticks made of palm wood．
 669 ，wooden objects，poles（？）．
 pebble；plur．$\sum_{0}^{\infty}, \infty$ 四；var．$\omega_{1}^{\infty}$ siso ， tain，rock．
$\bar{a} r{\underset{\zeta}{\zeta}}_{\infty}^{\infty}, \sum_{0}^{\infty}$ ，pill，grain，pellet．

àr $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$, Henu 4，to complete，to finish．
$\overline{\operatorname{arrr}} \sum_{\sum}^{\infty}$ ，Thes．1205，to be efficient，
ārār $-\infty \times \infty$ ，Thes． $1319, \infty$ to bring to an end，to finish，to repair，to make good，to complete ；Copt．$\lambda \circ 0 \lambda \epsilon, \lambda \& \lambda \omega$ ．
ārār ——解，Rec．21，90， $2^{2}$ ，to fulfil，to agree to a proposition，to fall in with．
ar —— सी kind of tree，terebinth ；plur． אیלה．
àr
ārār $\infty$ ，Anastasi V， $13,4 \ldots$
ar－t $\underset{\substack{\square}}{\square}$ ，jaw－bone，the lower jaw；dual．

 thought that the lower jaw was formed of two parts．
 ${ }^{1} 56,30,67,31,18$ ，haunch，tail．
ārār
$\bar{a} r-t \backsim\}^{\circ} \square$ ，a kind of bird．
ār－t $\underset{\sim}{\rightleftharpoons} \theta_{\theta}$ ，fire，flame．

ärti $\underset{\sim 11}{\approx} ?_{\Omega} Q_{n}$ ，the two uraei－goddesses
 two great uraei－goddesses．

## 

 B．D．${ }_{125}$ ，III， 44 ，the living uraei． uraeus，uraeus－goddess，uraeus－diadem．
ārār－ti $-\infty \ln$ h $\underset{\sim m}{\infty} 11$ hn the two uraei－goddesses Renenti．

Art $\bar{\Sigma}^{0} * *$, Tomb of Seti $\mathrm{I}, \bar{\Sigma}^{0}$, Tomb of Rameses IV，$\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，Annales I，87， one of the $3^{6}$ Dekans；Gr．＇Epî．

Ārit $\sim 44_{\star}^{\circ}$ ，Denderah II，ı，one of the $3^{6}$ Dekans；varr．$\sim 4_{x}^{\circ}, \stackrel{0}{\infty}$, $4 \sum_{* \times * *}^{* * *}$ ；Gr．Apoo．
ār
 chamber．
āráu $<4 \prime \prime \prime$ 先，Rev．，outcries of plea－ $\begin{gathered}\text { sure or pain．}\end{gathered}$
 $185=$ Gr．＇Alijoctu．
 steps，stairs，staircase．
ārā－t $\underset{\sim}{\infty} 0_{n}, \sum_{\infty}^{\infty} \circ Q_{n}, \infty$ $G_{n} \circ$, Rec． $1_{3}, 24$ ，uraeus；$O=Q_{n} h_{n}$ ， OH
On 9 ，two uraei ；compare Copt．orpec（？）． 811
ārrā－t $\sum_{0}$ ？$h_{n}$ ，uracus－goddess．
ārāit $\xlongequal[\sim]{\infty}$ ，a hall，chamber；plur． $\sum 44 \begin{gathered}\square \\ \square\end{gathered}$
ārit，ārrit N44 $\stackrel{\circ}{\approx}$ ，Thes． $1480^{\circ}$ ；


 gate，hall of a palace，judgment hall，cabin of a
 Rec． 11,173 ．

Ārit $\sum 44 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，a division of the Truat． The Arits were seven in number $5444^{2 m}$ －IIII，and each was in charge of a doorkeeper， a watcher，and a herald ；see B．D． 144.
āri $<0 \| A$ ，light，fiery one．
Āri，Ārit $\sim 44, \sim 44 \times 1$
 Gr．Afou；${ }^{*}$ ，mm $\sim 44$ ，the star of Ari； Copt．spor，epor．
 āri $\rightleftharpoons 4$ ค，a kind of fish．
Āri $\sim 44$ 岛，B．D． 125 ；see Ȧati．
āri（ārri）$\underset{\sim}{\infty} \mid$ of $\frac{\Sigma^{\alpha}}{Y}$ ，breeze，wind．
Āriti $\sim 44 \leq 11, \infty 44$ m $\rightleftarrows$ ， $\underset{0}{\infty}=$, of the Nile－god and of his Flood．
ārut，àrrut－

 door，gate，gateway，hall；plur． $\mathcal{S}$ 促

 $\underset{\square}{\square} \prod^{m}$ i．
āru
 Copt．\＆$\lambda$ or．
āru $\square^{\square}$ C色，Rev．13，15，perhaps；Copt． «рит．
－àrb $\square_{\sqrt{5}}^{2}$ ，fume，flame，a burning； Copt．$\in \lambda \ell 0 \beta, \in \lambda \varepsilon \omega \Omega$ ．

## 

àrp－t ${\underset{\square}{-}}_{\sim}^{\sim}$ O，vase，pot，vessel．
 to enclose，to collect，to twine，to weave ；Copt． $\omega \mathrm{pq} ; \overline{\mathrm{E}} \gamma \mathrm{Y} \frac{0}{111}$ ，holder of［many］ dignities；a plualist．


 sulphate of copper，one of stibium．

Ārf $\sum^{0} 0003$, B．D．G． $653, \begin{gathered}\text { a serpent } \\ \text { water－god．}\end{gathered}$
$\operatorname{ārn}-\mathrm{t}(\mathrm{P}) \xlongequal{\triangle}$ 呈，a beer－pot．

 \＄
 305 ，to be amazed or stupefied ；Copt．Wricy． M．603，N．8r3，1208，$\underset{\Delta}{\square} \propto, \stackrel{\sim}{\square} \infty$ ，苍



 clude，to finish，to make an end of，to abstain ； （2）to swear an oath，to take an affidavit ；Copt． wpk．
ārq en neter $\underset{\triangle C}{\widetilde{\sim}} \propto$ mm 9 昌，to swear by God．

if Sif，an educated man，a wise man，coun－ sellor，an expert，an adept．
ärq $\propto, \cdots, \infty$, the end of any－ thing，the last．
ärq ta $\underset{\Delta}{\sim}$
ärqit $\underset{\Delta}{\underset{\sim}{\infty}}$ ffyos，decree，decision，the conclusion of a matter．

 $50, \underset{\Delta}{\approx}$ period，the last day of the month；var．${ }^{\circ} \infty$ （Nästasen Stele）；Copt．\＆$\lambda K \in$ ．
ärq renpet $\underset{\Delta}{\underset{\Delta}{\leftrightarrows}} \infty\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ \infty\end{array}\right.$ ，the festival of the last day of the year．
 finished in heart．

 $\Omega$ ，to tie up，to wrap up，to cover over，to put on a garment，to bind round，to wriggle（of a serpent）．


 $\infty$ 近
 World．
ārq $\overline{\mathrm{Se}}$ fी，A．Z．1874， 64 ，vase（？）a measure．



ärtch $\square$ 哴，Jour．As．1908，276， Rev．14，43，pledge，money deposit，money．
 $=8-8_{0} \overbrace{0}^{2}$ carobs．

ah＿O 8 the ground，to dry tears

 $615, \mathrm{M} .782,785$ ，N．ri41，cordage，tackle， ropework．
 $-\ldots 8) \stackrel{4}{8}-$ a large house or building，palace，
ahla $\stackrel{\text { Ming }}{\square}$ ，title of the high priest of the Nome Prosopites．

 oxen ；Copt．€̨є．
āha ดค，U． 53 ，คค

路 明，to fight，to do battle，to wage war； An In in fin，Amherst Pap． 26.
 ＇T．r70，$\rightarrow$ ， N． $689,-\infty \square \Omega\}$ \＆
 battle，to wage war．
āhati，āhauti，，

 $\square \Omega \sim, \square \Omega$ ？ rior，soldier，fighter，a fighting bull；Copt．



āhati 0 O title of a priest of Anher in Sebennytus；var． ค）
aha $\rightarrow$ ？ Set animal（？）
 fish，latus Niloticus（？）
alha－t，，CO war； Sebennytus．
āha $O \infty$ ，
 war ；plur． Q ， Q

āḥa－t taui $\square_{0}^{\circ} \ldots$ II day of $\odot_{1}$ the fight between the South and the North．

## Ahaui $\sim$ 分

 ค会， 75,5 ，the two Warriors，i．e．，Horus and Set．
 B．D．28，3，the＂Fighters，＂a group of gods in animal form．

Āḥa－āui م人） a warrior－god．
 Denderah IV，63，a warrior－god of Denderah．

Ahau－hereru $\triangle \therefore$ S Qn in if is B．D．168，the＂fighting faces＂ in the＇ruat．

Ālia－Heru $\triangle \Omega$ ค），Denderah III， 36，a god of Denderal．

Aha－sati－neterui Denderalı III， 36 ，a god of Denderali．
àha مصـ opposed to $f$ ，good．Used in calendars．

 water，to empty oneself．
aḥà - 夏——，U． 277, N． $719, \ldots$

 to stand，to stand still，to halt ；Copt．W8，


 Sin
 M． 584, N． $1189, \ldots-\infty$ ，${ }^{8}$ ，N． 1189 ，
 appointed places．
 the royal stand in a temple．
 $\triangle 4\}_{0}^{\circ}$ ，support，prop of the sky，pillar．
àhà $\underbrace{\text { en }}_{\substack{\text { en }}}$ Rec．1，48，wooden staff， prop，stick．
 supports，things that make stable．
 val of the $29^{\text {th }}$ day of the month．
 ————，B．D．168， 14，$\frac{S^{\prime}}{3000}$ ，Berg．I，6，a serpent－god，an ally of Set．

Āhā－āhāā真م真O，Rev．6，rita，a god．

 27，189，a lioness－goddess．

Āhāu 费 Sir Tuat Inl，a goddess．
Āhā－àb 贯 \＆，TTuat XII，a supporter of the disk．
 Tuat VIII，a gate in the T？uat．

Āhā－neteru＿ of the 5 th hour of the night．
 gods who towed the boat of Af through Anklh－ neteru；as a dawn－god who was reborn daily．

Āhā－sekhet ———OADAD，Tuat IX， a god－functions unknown．
āhāa，āhāit（？）具 ！，Anastasi I， 243 ，罚

āhāul station，stele（？）tablet（？）

 daries，landmarks，delimitation posts．
 $\cdots$ ，place，post，station，position， condition，state．


 12，I 18，time，period of time，lifetime，a man＇s
 time ；Copt．\＆\＆ e ．
 who measure the lives of men in Áment．

 aged，very old（of a man）．

 a period of ten days．
 of millions of years．
àhāai 首। $44 \odot$ ，a standing still，pause， interval．
 noon，a name of the goddess of the 5th hour of the day．
 Thes． 3 r ，the goddess of the 6th hour of the day．
 derah II， 55 ，III，24，a disk goddess and one of the seven goddesses who supported the sky．
 a high building．



 grave，tomb．
$\bar{a} h \bar{a} u \overbrace{0} \Delta$ ，tomb，sepulchral stele， memorial slab．
āhāa 貝 value（？）

 tent，range，compass．
 sum total．



 $\square \square$ ，food，provisions，stores，heaps of grain，wealth，riches，abundance；$\frac{H^{\circ}}{\square} \mathrm{mm}$ $\because$ heap offering containing provisions of all kinds．
 men provided with stores，well－to－do folk．
āḥā 曾，IV，755，jar，vase．
āhā－t 貫○ ©，慁○ $\rho^{\prime}$ ，stiff，hard，the nape of the neck．



 ships．


āhā－apṭu（？）／l Sa，Rechnungen 35， boat for the transport of birds．
āhāu 員 ——S P．164，M．328，N．859，
 crane．
 $\square \int D=\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，P． 334.

Aheth $\longrightarrow$（ 8 ：Tuat IV，a region in the Truat of Seker．

ākh－
 －Cl offering by fire；plur． L．D．III，65A，15，$R \AA \& \&$, $\square \square$ 111． fireplace ；Copt．\＆cy．
ākh－t - －$\hat{\theta}$ ，P．652，brazier，fireplace； plur．$-\operatorname{cin}_{\beta} \cap \cap \cap$, N． 754.
äkh - 戠，De Hymnis， $47, \cdots$ ， L．D．III， $65 \mathrm{~A}, 18, \square$ ，L．D．III， $65, \mathrm{r} 8$ ，
 ，to raise up on high，to hang out in the height，to soar，to be poised in the
 suspended； $\bar{\theta} 44] \frac{\frac{S}{Y}^{A}}{Y}=$ Copt．EcyT．

Ākhi－ā－n－Behut $\square$ 园 Denderah III，68，a solar god．
ākhekh $\frac{-1}{\text { a }}$ है ，night，darkness， night personified．
 （Saïte），a group of serpent－fiends．
 air，to mount up，to fly．

[^35]$\overline{\mathrm{a} k h i}-148$ ，a kind of bird ；plur． $\therefore 443,1$, Koller Pap．2，3，Anastasi IV，

$\overline{\mathrm{a} k h k h} \bar{\Omega}_{\Omega}$ ，to advance，to attack．
 grass，sedge．
$\bar{a} k h a b t ̣ a ̀ t(?)][4]$, T．309，
ākhamu
ākham ——感， ，the image or symbol of a god；plur．
周
ākhami 4 ，figure of a sacred animal．
ākhamit＿＿\＆ 44 ？？ eagle；Copt．\＆よwee．
$\overline{\mathrm{a} k h a m} \underset{\mathscr{S}}{\infty}$ ，to destroy， to beat to death．
 to sleep，to close the eyes．

Ākhan－äri－t $\underset{\sim 1}{\infty}$ ，Tuat VII，a serpent doorkeeper of the 6th Gate；var． -10000 ．

Ākha－her
 an end to，to destroy；var．-1150

## äkhm－

 Rec． $3 \mathrm{r}, 3 \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{O}$ 别，Rec．3r，168， to extinguish a fire or flame，to quench thirst ； varr．$-\infty$ 分
àkhmiu－SA 44 mm ，those who extinguish．
ākhmut $\sum \bigcirc$ 多！A．Z． 84,88 ，those who wash clothes，laundrymen；－A A $\Delta\}\}^{m o}$ ，Annales IX，${ }_{156}$ ．
 to fly（？）to glide about（？）
ākhm $\square=\Omega, \Omega \rho$ ，image or symbol of a god；
 Q，images of heaven，the earth， and the Tuat；－ if 111 ，images of sacred animals．
会盆。


Rec．3，53，—— 111, plant，shrub，flax ；Copt．scyeer（？）
ākhm land，river bank；plur．N 응，Rec．2，129， － －䟚 I ，B．D． 99.
$\bar{a} k h n \frac{0}{0}, \frac{\square}{\infty}, \cdots$ CR ，to shut the eyes，to sleep．
$\underset{64,13 \text { ，a god．}}{\text { A khn－árti－f }}$
$\bar{a} k h n \cdots$－e－ ，IV，639，sledge，a picce of furniture．



 vate apartments in the palace，the royal quarters， the Cabinet，the Court，the Administration．


Rev．，wrong，retribution．



 toreth，Ashtoroth；Heb．עַשְׁתָּרוֹת ，עַשְׁוֹרֶת ， Assyr．$-\mathcal{+}-\boldsymbol{\psi}$

Āsthäreth \＃$\ddagger$ 4 Gn，Naville，Mythe，pl．＋，Ishtar，Astarte， Ashtoreth，an Asiatic goddess of war and the chase，whom the Egyptians identified with Isis and Hathor ；see Tell el－Amarna Tablets（B．M．），
 Ashtoreth，lady of horses．

Āsthert \＃$\rightleftharpoons$ ，Rev．12，1，Ishtar；



 $\square \beta$ 祭，to cry out，to call，to call out，to summon，to invoke，a call，a cry for help，to lament，to groan ；Copt．wcy．
āsh en－utchu－t $\underset{\square}{\square}$ 角 mm \＆ 0 ， Rev． $13,75, \ldots$ 而 36 ，order，command，invocation．
 12,42 ，to command ；Copt．oreec\＆$r$ re．

 to call，to cry out；$-\square \square \square$ of appeal．
ashaut es chi，screams，cries of pain，those who cry or lament．


Āsh－kheru $\quad$－


言

 new cedar；$\square$ ${ }^{1} 323$ ，cedar treated in a particular way；Assyr． ushu，Rost，${ }^{\text {＇}}$ Iig．Pil．III．
 P． 526, N． 843,993 ，ूㅡำู（ ），T． 278 ，a salve or ointment made from cedar oil．
$\overline{\operatorname{aish}} \sim \mathcal{L}$, U．148A，a kind of wine $=$


āsh $\frac{\square}{\square}$ O，vase，vessel，pot．
āshi $-n 449$ ，cauldron．
$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \mathrm{sh} \frac{n}{\square 1} \cap \square$ ，a bronze fire－stand．
āsh $\frac{\square}{\square D}$ ，corruption．
$\overline{\text { ansh }} \frac{\overline{\square \pi}}{\Lambda}$ ，to come $=\frac{\pi}{\Lambda}(?)$
$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \mathrm{sh}-$ Anastasi I，17，2，meals，


 111 走，Am，Amen， 2 ，to be much or many，to be abundant，to happen often or frequently；Copt．\＆cy\＆．I．

 numerous，overnuch；\＆\＆ 111111 mower many there may be； very many．
 －
 － In II，a large company，crowd，multitude， mob，any large assembly of people，the majority； Copt．oy，wy，cyw ；àsht－urt $\overbrace{111}^{\text {Sn }}$综，a vast mulitude；āsht－nepit
 ties of grain；àsht－ra $\underset{111}{2 \times 1} \times$ babble，to talk overmuch；āsht－renu
 named；āsht－hebu 0 multitudinous festivals；āsht－hefnu $8 \times \sim 1$ ，myriads of hundreds of thousands； āsht－heru kheperu
 nous forms；āsht－kheru her met－t

- III
－ 111

 Āsh－heru $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$｜，Ṭuat VI，a five－ headed serpent which enclosed the body of $\dot{A} f$ ．


## Āsh－t kheru her met－t

 $1 \rightarrow \infty$ 最 judges in the Hall of Osiris．āsha－t ${ }_{0}^{\circ}$ village，town．
āshait haven，port，landing－place on a river bank．
āsh at（？）bird kept for breed－
 man of easy circumstances．PASHA．
āshā $\overline{\mathrm{In}}{ }^{n}$ ，food．
āshā－t＂̄几 ，knife，weapon．

āshem 一－




 53，58；
 －
āshem 믄，plant，shrub，branch；


 to bring to an end，to diminish；var．


Āshemeth $\Omega \leftrightharpoons$ ，TYuat XI，a hawk－ headed servant of Rā．
 $14,7,17, \frac{\square}{\square}$ ， 4
 12，39，to cry out ；Copt．\＆cyK\＆K．
āsht $\frac{\text { \％}}{\text { 位 }}$ ，a fat bird（？）
$\bar{a} q \wedge$ ，a sign of addition．



 $\Rightarrow x \leadsto$ ，going in and out，entrance and exit；

 －C $\quad$ © $\Omega$ ，to go in，to enter，to invade a country frequently，to raid a country．
 goes in to read the service．


 $\triangle A \AA_{\mathrm{III}} \Omega$ ，those who enter，ingoers， people who are in the habit of frequenting a place．


ãq－em－seh
$\overline{\text { Aq }}$－her－ámi－unnut－f हैल

 $-)^{*}{ }^{*}$ ，Edfû I，1ое，one of the eight
$\bar{a} q \underset{\Delta}{\underset{\sim}{x}}\left\{^{m p}\right.$ ，flux，menses．

āq $-\Delta, ~ \Xi \Delta$ ，bread，bread－


 fire，toast（？）；Copt．oesk．
 the daily offering of cakes and bread．
式 ＂great bread，＂a kind of confectionery．
 with some kind of swcet stuff in it．
$\bar{a} q$ sher $\Longleftrightarrow, \begin{gathered}\text { Rechnungen 4r，＂little } \\ \text { bread，＂short－bread（？）}\end{gathered}$
 āq－ui（？）$\sim$（sic），jaw－bones or
 $\overline{\mathbf{a} q}-\mathrm{A}$ Ne，Rev．in，ifo，to destroy，be

 $-\infty \mid), \quad \square \mid 1, \dagger$ ，to keep the true mean， to be right，to behave rightly，exact，correct，

āq maāt $\| \Pi$ ，strict justice．
 I5，upright，to come to a right determination．
$\bar{a} q \underline{t}-{ }_{\Delta}^{-} \|$，even－handed justice．
 opposite，exactly facing．
exactly facing．
$\bar{a} q-\bar{\Delta}_{\Delta} \|$ 分，righteousness and justice $\begin{gathered}\text { and } \\ \text { personified．}\end{gathered}$

 true，true－hearted，of right mind．

会，the exact middle，the culminating point

āqa $\mathrm{mam}_{3}$ ，a right lead，true
 U． 508, T． $3^{22}$ ，Rec． $26,64, \frac{\square}{\Delta}$ ．
 rope，tow－rope；plur．$\triangle$ eee，U． 639 ，


 B．D． 99,25 ，name of the steering pole of the magical boat．
 kind of wood．
āqa
Aqqa $\Delta$ ST，Sarc．Seti I，a form of
āqai（？）－${ }_{\Delta}$ ？ 44 en，boat（？）
āqem－A Rev．ir，i29，sad， wretched ；Copt． $\mathbf{\omega}$ K $\overline{\boldsymbol{e}}$ ．

Āqen $\triangle$ 各，Tuat VII，Hh．426，a god in the Tuat；varr．$\frac{\Delta}{\text { man }}$ 是，＂—n
 36,215 ，a group of gods．
āqr ${ }^{\Delta}$ ® $\cap$ ，a measure．
àkk－t $\sum_{\infty}^{0}{ }_{c}^{e}$ ，Rechnungen 4r，
 $\sum_{0}$ ，Rec．23，203，a bread cake baked in the ashes；Copt．$\sigma \& \& \sigma \in$ ，Gr．кakeis（Strabo， 824），Chald．تּِעְבָּ，Aral）．Pers．

āka - Han
àkai $\sigma$ 44，a plant，shrub．
 $4 \triangle 44$ 至界：

$\overline{\mathrm{a} g} \overline{\widetilde{T}}^{0} \wedge$ ，whip，fail．
 IIIII，彦 $\Delta 0_{0}^{\circ}, \square$ ，food，a kind of grain．
 mint，peppermint（ ${ }^{\text {P }}$ ）
 an offering of some kind，bolts，mails，metal pegs．
 $\Omega \wedge$, Rec． 15,142, 䢒 $\rho$, nail，claw， hoof；dual，$\pi^{0} \mathbb{H}^{0} \mathbb{S S}^{?}{ }^{?}$ ，hoofs；plur．号 $\rightleftharpoons \underset{\square}{\square}$ ，
àgau 布 炾品，bolts，pers，
 ZAT＂ 1 ，to nail，to drive pegs into some－ aga $\bar{\pi})^{3} A$ ，to be hot，to burn，to $\begin{gathered}\text { be burned．}\end{gathered}$


 a plant，a shrub；另 $440^{\circ}$ ，the seed of the āgait $\pi$ 朋边，a substance used in

àgaina－ד㡙 44 蒠，a kind of plant or herb．
àgana $\underset{\Delta}{T} \longrightarrow$ ，rod，staff，part
 āgas 布 皿 $\downarrow$ ，food（？

aggn $-\square$ ，support of a vessel，stand．

àt，ātu - － attatt 合 －－－
 suffered，endured．

āt $\frac{\square \circ}{\square 0}$ ，to turn away from，to hate．
$\bar{a} t \frac{0}{\square}$, fat ；Copt．$w T, w_{\Theta}$.
āt－t

āteb $\stackrel{\square}{\text { 离，}}$ ，Rec．16，1ro，tomb．
āteput $-0_{0}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ，seed of some kind．
āteru $\stackrel{-}{\square} \mid$ ，B．D． $169,4 \ldots$
ātekh－©

 pound，to strain through a rag，to boil，to cook food，to make up a prescription．

àtekh－ock crush grain for beer；－Co àtshai－ 0 卉椾 44 是，Rev．，useless，in－ capable；Copt．\＆Tgẙr．
āthen
àt $\xlongequal{\text { and }}$ ，Rougé I．H．II，II4，to suppress，
àt Rec．6，7，defeat，depression，sup－
ātāt $-\infty \quad$ Rev．，loss，damage， $\propto \infty$＂



$\bar{a} t=1$ ，Nastasen Stele，$x 7,=011$, Rec．14，12，the two banks of the Nite．
at $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ठ，fat，oil；Copt．$\omega$ T．
Ātu - Red $\varnothing$ ， a mythological fish；see ānt．
att－t $\vec{\square}$ ？ sun；see āntch－t $\underset{0}{x-2}$ 运．
àt ${ }^{\text {an }}$ ，house，abode．

$\bar{a} t \underset{\sim}{\text { ® }}$ Amen．17，6，$\longrightarrow, ~$ 或，18，20，a plant．
 āti $\underset{\sim}{\sim} \| f \rightarrow$ B．D．（Saïte）， 125,55 ，a
 āṭa $\overline{3}$ ，Rec．14，178，an offering． āten
距
ātch $\sum^{n}\{$ ，name of a staff or club．
ätch－t $\xlongequal[0 \text { ，}]{\infty}$ ，Rec．27，218，daggers（？）
attchātch ${ }^{2}$－a
 $\overbrace{}^{2}$ 先，to hail，to greet，to praise，to rejoice，to shout for joy，to dance．

Ātch－t ár－ti $\mathbf{L}^{-1+\infty}$ $\rightarrow$ ，Nec．30，201，the name of a god or goddess．
 to commit a crime，to do evil，to oppress，to rob， to act unjustly，wicked，evil，deceit，falsehood．





 e，Rec． $19,91, \ldots \int_{0}$ h $44{ }^{x}$ ，I＇S．B． 10， 44 ，to tell lies，to deceive，to give false evi－ dence ；Copt．oxs．
 tice，falsehood；Copt．oxs．

àtchaut $-\infty d$ 皿 injury，injustice，extortion，oppression．
àtchau（？）－م $\int_{0}$ ？ mistakes．
ātcha $\square \int_{\mathrm{N}}$ ，wind，breeze．

ätchan $\ldots$ ，Rev．14，9，to be defective，to fail，to cease ；Copt．$\omega \times r$ ．
atchar $\ldots$ ，$\underbrace{\infty}_{1}$ ，help，assistance； compare Heb．אֵּר．
ātcharan ——d $6_{3}, 9$ ，saffron as used in medicine；compare Arab．
àtchāan
Ātchen ，the name of a demon．
Atchnit $\Longrightarrow 48 \circ$ 过，the female counter－



 child，boy，girl，young man，young woman；plur．


44 or 11 I
i 44 or 11 ，sometimes the equivalent of the $\begin{gathered}\text { Heb．} 9 \text { ．}\end{gathered}$
i Aी，P． $194, \mathrm{~N} .922,44$ 角，P． $183, \mathrm{~N}$ ． 662 ，an exclamation．
i 44 U．494，539，T．295，P．229，
i－t $440, \mathrm{~N} .703=\frac{r_{2}}{5} \circ$ 式，P． $824, a$ woman who has conceived．
i－t A4D，Rec．31，174，grain，food．
ia 朋䍃，P．S．B． $3^{1}$, Ir，Rec．21，5，79， 443 务，Rec． $21,78,88$, a particle of $\begin{gathered}\text { exclamation．}\end{gathered}$ iu，iu－t 44 S迎， $44 \triangle, \begin{aligned} & \text { a particle of } \\ & \text { exclamation．}\end{aligned}$ iau 04 会 9 等，P．P．B． 13,425 ，goats．
 ditch（？）；Heb．רָי，Copt．eiepo，esoop．


iattit 44 盆 $\triangle 1 \mathrm{~mm}$ ，dew；see 4 ？ $\Leftrightarrow$ min．
－ 1 mm



 pure ；Copt．Exws．
 4 그용․

Iāa（？） 44 ם 氕，Rer．11， 184 ；Heb．
 fatigue ；Copt．eserbe．


I 44 or 11
iām $44 \square$ 愿 Rev．12，68，sea； Heb．יָ．


iār $44 \underset{\text { aqd }}{\square}$ ： splendour；Copt． $1 \& \lambda, \mathrm{I} \in \lambda \in \lambda$ ．

Iāh－ā $44 \square \infty$ 包，Rev． $11,180,182$ ， Jâh the Great；Gnostic $\mathbb{s} \mathbf{\varepsilon} \mathbf{\gamma} \mathbf{\omega}$ ．

Iāqebher $\left.\left.44-\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}\right]\right]_{\Omega}^{\square}$ ，Alt．K．II，86， Verbum Vocab．These words do not mean ＂Jacob God，＂but＂Jacob hath．．．．．．，＂四 being a verb．
iuā（ $P$ ） 44 ——y
Iba 44 e 登舀，Nesi－Amsu 32,38 ，a
 20，a title of Āapep．

 Copt．eroer，sere，sere；4 5 s mmum $\square \approx \min f \circ$ ，the great sea of Qet－t，
$\operatorname{iur}$（？） $44_{12}^{e}=4 \stackrel{\infty}{\sum}$ ；Heb．
iba 04 処共等，Rev．14，2，claw；plur． $44 \int$ 氟 $P_{\text {III }}^{\circ}$ Rec．14，ro；Copt．eik．
 weakness；Copt．ishr．
iban 44 每 Heb．in phur．הָבְבְים，Ezzek．27， 15.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { flood or rush of water in a river; Heb. }
\end{aligned}
$$

44 or $\backslash I$
［ 143 ］
 cake or bread ；compare Heb．יבשׁ．




 Copt．eroer，roer．
Im’r 44 ＠$\pi^{11}$ 退，Alt．K． 217,2 inu $44 \sim$ ris water．
Inu $44 e^{\circ}$ Ch，a goddess．
 r5，3，a kind of wine ；compare 4 ］ and－min
 $\stackrel{\text { M．}}{\Longrightarrow}$
inra 44 心1 \％，pot，vessel，wine jar．

Inhem 44，min

 Heb．יעחת．
Inherpes 49
 ${ }^{1} 111$ ，Ebers Pap． $9^{8}, 20$ ，grass or seed．
intch－her Aी पर 1 2 ；see 4 To
ir（il） $44 \int_{\text {玉 }}^{\varrho} D$ ，mirror；Copt．$\epsilon 12 \lambda$ ．
ir 44 领，something foul or unpleasant．
$\operatorname{ir} 44 \bigcirc$, P． $243=4$ 足四，M． 446 ， 44 武，P． 815 ，to conceive．



Irqai 44 ， 4 解 気，B．D． 165,8 ， a name of Amen．


ih $44 \% \wedge, I V, 305$ ，to toil at the oars．
iḥi 40 \＆＂ 1 ，P．S．B． 24,46 ，a particle of
iha 4490］．T． 304 ，alas！
ikh $44 \stackrel{\text { 丞 }}{ }$ ，to hang out，to suspend in
 see 初菦口。
is 44 息，Rev．，to make haste ；Copt．shc．
 24，8，to tremble，hover（like a bird）．
isf－t $44 \int^{\infty} \frac{\pi}{\pi} 1$ ，sins，faults，transgressions；

isr $44 \cap \prod_{1}^{11} \prod_{1}$ ，stall：s of papyrus，量

 Israel Stele， 27 ，Israelites ；from Heb．יִשְרָה．
it $4 \circ$ \＆，P． 371 ，father；plur． $44 \times$ 界！
it 4400 ， $44 \therefore 111$.


iti 11 ロい学品，grain．
ititi 44쎄）角，to sound a trumpet．
 Asien 98，Alt．K．241，a proper mame；Heb． ？ירעבעל（？）
ithit－t 44 元 44 e


itchar $44 d$ dis or

$$
i
$$

u

u III，III，！，they，them，their．
$u$ Q 2000 ，Rec．3，221，serpent or serpent－ god．

 estate，domain．
$u(?){ }^{e}{ }^{\infty}$ ，Anastasi $1,12,3$ ，Brit． Mus． 321 ，officer（ $=$ © © © ${ }^{\circ}$ ？ ）

 well or spring in the Great Oasis．
$u(?)$ ，Rev． 13,113 ，roll，docu－
$U$ O．Rec． 30 ，191，a mythological
U कि 俈，B．D．G．ifio，a god of Den－ derah．
u（？）© Jour．As．1908，261，remote，





 $614 ¢$ 气 $\frac{8}{\delta}$ ，to be away from a person or place，to go away，be remote，afar off，absent； Copt．ore；$f$ A six
ua 6 路 $A$ ，等，to remit a tax，to abolish an impost．
 travellers，remote（of countries）．

ua 6 e $\Lambda$ ，something which hap． pened a long time ago．
uai－t． 8 M $44 \frac{0}{8}$ ，a distant thing．
uaua（？）







 ways；ua－t neter for the road followed by the procession in which the figure of a god was carried；$\left.\sum_{8}^{\infty}\right\}$ 会，traveller，he who is on the road．

ua－t $\frac{\text { 옹오 }}{\square \square}$ ，a garden walk．
ua－t ent reth 6 風 0通纪＂$\square$
ua－t mitu of the damned．
uatu neferut ${ }_{-111} \underbrace{\infty}_{0}$ ，good roads， roads easy to travel．

Uatiu
Uat－Heru 8 － path of Horus，i．c．，heaven．
ua－t mu（？）of and a watercourse，
ua－t hit क channel．


 stream，watercourse．
uau en uatch ur 87 h ${ }^{3} \mathrm{mmm} \mathrm{mm}$㠫空，a wave，or billow，of the sea．
 Mar．Karn． 42,22 ，river flood．
ua ，Of of to be about to do something；㸾

 with $\cap \hat{A}$, about to burst into flame．
 T．237，to attack，to smite，to smash，to destroy， to vanquisl．
 29r，to drive away（？）

 N． 65 I，to attack，to go against（in a bad sense）；

ua of e品，warden，governor．
 to destroy，to vanquish，be master of ；\＆汞 44，© pawer over others；\％蛋 26， 230 ．

 carry away，to gras！．



uaa 0 是，to think，to meditate， to take counsel；fใ Mn an \＆\＆ ＂onn ，the king communed with his heart．
 uaua 6$\}$ no m，Rec．29，164，

 г 408， 6 ？ 6 ，Tutānkh－ amen 12 ，to take counsel，to discuss，to deliber－ ate，to talk things over．
 Kubbấn Stele 8 ，to devise plans．
 XIII，a word used in connection with money．

## 

 Jour．As．1908，267，to blaspheme，to speak evil of some one，to plot rebellion ；Copt．ord． blasphemers．
uau－t 6 की of blasphemy；plur． 6？Ne e B！


 to plot rebellion，to curse the king，to blaspheme．

 Mo 足 10 解，Rev．，death，destruction，

2） 14 合 So the end；Copt．orw．
Uai $\quad$ 血 44 领，＂Rebel，＂＂Blas． phemer，＂a title of Aapep．
 uai 6$\}$ ？ $408, \begin{array}{r}\text { Rec．} 29,157, \text { to stink，} \\ \text { foul，bad，stinking．}\end{array}$ ua $\theta$ NA，$\theta$ n m，to burn，to
 flame，fire．



日䞠の閣。
 light，fiery splendour．
ua 6 ＠＠，Rec． $3 \mathrm{I}, 3 \mathrm{I}$ ，a rope，a fetter，

 Thes． 1285,6$\}$ n？ line，cord of palm fibre．


 Rec．14，ro6，a tribe or people．
ua［ua］ 6 m 6$\}]$ ，the seed of a plant．

uaàrekh \＆f $\underbrace{\infty}_{Q}$ ，to blossom．
uāā $\varnothing$－n to carry off．
 B．D．177，7，a group of four cow－goddesses．
 $\sec 8$ ．．．NA
uab $\ell$ 报＝Copt．orle．
 J $\rightarrow, 6$ R B a plant，flower，blos－ som；plur． 6 M Me Hymn Darius 24.
uabu 6 ？$)^{\circ}$ ，garden（？）culti－ rated land of some sort．
uab－t $\wp\} \int_{1 I \prime}^{\infty}$ ，the sides of a crown． uabs（？）$\wp \iint_{111}$ ，green plants．
uapt $\oint_{0}^{\square}$, U． $369 \ldots$.
uapi（upi ？） 6 \＆ 44 ment，a judicial decision．
 hot，to burn．
uam 6$\}$ 会 ह．${ }^{\circ}$ ，the seeds of the same（used in medi－ SNII＇ cine）．
uami 8 侖 $44 \rightarrow$ ，Rec． 30,66 ， a part of a ship（？）

Uamemti 6 皿 B．D． 125 ，II，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．

Uamemti 6 解 110000,6
 ใ1 0000 I，Tuat IX，X，a monster mythological serpent，a form of Āepep．

Uamemtiu $\gamma \underset{\sim}{\rightleftharpoons}$ of five serpents who are fettered by Geb．
uanu（？）e a grain－bearing plant．
uani in 0 价半，Rev．14，21，gar－

uanen $\ell \rightarrow \gamma=$ 承，that which is．

uanr 8 保
uar 8 绿 $\rho$ ，to conccive $=$ 号。
uar 8 皿 $\circ, 6$ R 4 ，to tie up， to lace up．
uar $8 \bigcirc$＠，$\%$ 通 a measuring cord or rope，cord of a net；plur． 8 ？
Uar－t－neter Semsu 8 隼
 of a rope of the magical net．
uara 6 N 1 \＆月， 6$\}$ N斯，reed，a reed flute or pipe．
uar－t $\oint \frac{0}{0 \rightarrow 0}$ ，a bird with a shrill note． uarr $\}<\Delta \wedge$ ，title of an official，
 521 ，the two thighs．


 to rejoice，to dance，to leap with joy；var． 0 ○告，
uarh $6<8^{\text {ᄃ．}}$, Rec． $3,35,6$ san 8 ᄃ，a space suitable for building；var． ）$<8$ ， ；Copt．orpeq．
uarh－ntu 6$\}$ M $\omega$ m
Rec．16， $57 \ldots$ ．．．．．．

 beconte green，to fourish．
uarkh－t $\widehat{\infty}$［コ，Rec．so， 136 ，
 hall，court of a temple；Copt．orpę．
 the chambers in which Hathor assisted the dead．

$$
\text { uars-t } \% \text { 冎 }
$$ F $\rightarrow$ ，head－rest ；Copt．orp\＆c．

uarsh 6$\}$ ？
 Rec．2I，8I，a Syrian shipmaster．
 orept，Arab．

Uartả 6$\} \rightarrow 104 \sim \sim 10, R e c .21$ ， 78，a Syrian shipmaster．
uart 8$\}$ ， $\begin{array}{r}\text { part of the ornamen－} \\ \text { tation of a crown．}\end{array}$
uahr $\} \underset{\square}{\square} \sqrt{\infty}$, dog；Copt．orgop．
uah \＆，T．224，¢ 8 ，U．528，P．91，




 Amen．23，4，26， 10 ，to set，to plant，to place in position，to leave behind，to fasten，to set before，i．e．，to offer，the acquittal of a court，to pitch a camp．
uah áb 688 多 $56, \overparen{8} 88$ 多 8 ，Peasant 219 ，to set the heart or mind to do something or on something， to set in the heart，to pay heed； 888 devoted before the god．
 to pitch a camp．
uah $\overline{a k h} 8 \rightarrow \theta, \begin{aligned} & \text { Rec．} 6, \text { no，to offer }\end{aligned}$
uah ākh 8 －
uah ākh 8 N． 999 ，the name


uah tchatcha（？）\＆○ \＆，U．283，

 \＆8 解，to bow the head frequently，to do honour，multiplication（of figures）； 88 纪

uah－t $88 \rightarrow$ ，Anastasi IV， 2, in，Koller Pap．2，9，an instrument used in carrying loads．
uahit 88.4400 ，Annales III，io9，places for alighting ；see $888.840^{\circ}$
 libations，water carrier（？）

uahit $8844=0$ ，libations，libation
uah－t 88
uahá $\& \int\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { mint } \\ \text { mit }\end{array}\right.$ Rev．6，7，gifts，benefactions．
uahit 8440, M．622，की $844 \circ, \mathrm{I} .435,6889$
 a divine offering．
uah 888$\}$ ，Mar．Karn． 53,25 ，in swear－ ing：－8 8 1 L mm
 \＆ $8=\sqrt{3} \|$ ，to add to，to increase，to grow，to be－ come many or much ；$A \Delta 8 \% \xlongequal{111}$ ，frequent
 besides；Copt．orwe．
 growth，increase，plentiful，abundant．

Uahit 880 ，Berg．I，i4，a lioness－headed
 Rhind Pap． $26,8 \Delta\}$ ， 8 ，＂he who in－ creases his form，＂a title of the Moon－god．



 var．${ }^{\mathrm{C}} 4411 \mathrm{I}$

 uah $88 \& 4$ ，a kind of fish．
 Rec．16，70，fishermen；Copt．orog 1.
uahà（？）\＆¢ e \＆ Copt．oros．
Uaḅtiu ： in the Oasis country； 0 多）罗！，Rec． 10,150 ， Oasis women．
uakh $\oint$ \＆阝＇，U．519，I＇．277，697， Rec．31，28，\} ? \&P, P. 361, N. 1075, Q1 ใQ $\int P \int$ ，T． 336, P．8ı6，N． 644 ，full of
 green or fertile region，a name of the Great Oasis．
uakhkh－t $\bigcirc$ ？ 0, P．399，M． 570 ， N．II76，garden，pool with plants growing in it．

Uakh $\} \theta$ 国 $\mathrm{mmm}_{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，B．D．rro，a lake full of green plants in Sekhet－Aaru．


 large chamber，hall of a palace，hall of columns， colonnade，a country house．
uakh $\wp \underset{\Omega}{ }$
uakhr 6 ， chamber with plants in it．
uas $6 \|$ ！, P．359，N．762，910，1073， 6 ？
 P． $659, \mathrm{M} .767$ ，the uas and the tcham sceptres．
uas $\{$ ，physical and mental well－being，con－

 P．624，sound，well，content．
3 U
uas－t（？）
Uas 命，Mar．Karn．42，i6，Thebes per－ sonified．
Uasit $\% 0^{\circ}$ ，consort of Uas．
Uasit $\int_{0} 0$, Thuat X, a lioness－goddess $\begin{aligned} & \text { of the Eye of Horus．}\end{aligned}$


 to be in a ruined state，crumbling to ruin，ruined， decayed，weak，feeble；$\{40$ ，in a most ruined state．
uas 6
uasuas $\prod_{1}$ ，to cut，to stab，to saw； $\sec 9 / 4$.
uasam \} 宜 会 , to be in a ruined

uasakh $\bigodot$ ，chamber，large room，
Uasár（Uasri）$\neq \underset{\pi}{\infty} \uparrow$ ，

四

Uasri $ช<44$ ，a title of Osiris．
uasg $\oint \| \pi \rightarrow$ ，a large wide board（？）
uasten $\bigcirc \underset{\text { mm }}{\rightarrow} \Omega \Delta$ ，to move with long strides；see usten مि～～Copt．oroceell． uash f an，＇I＇．270，P．ro9，372，654，
 ＇I． 350, N． 963,6 ，N． $173 \cdots$ ．．．．．
 uash 6$\}$ जाँ $\}$ ，Hh． 2 ri．．．． uash－t $\circ \frac{10}{\circ}$, P． $555 \cdots \cdot$


ใ运，की ship，to praise，to magnify，to wish；Copt． orwy．
號，，praises，cries of joy．
 क）思：those who sing praises．
uash－t $6 \underset{\sim}{\text { Q }}$ ，praise，adoration．
uashesh 6 जिए $\mathbb{A}$ ，a skin discase．
 people or nation．
 98 ，to carry（？）to be carried（？）
 disease of the eyc．
 P．S．B．I3， 412 ，a chronic sufferer from eye disease（？）
uashb－t 6 and $\frac{\circ}{\circ}$ ，a kind of medicine（？）medicaments．
 of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Ra （No．46）．
uashk $\prod_{6}^{\square}$ ，Hh． $363 \ldots$.


 $6\} \boxtimes 44 \square$ ，Hh． 205 ，the name of a festival which took place on the r8th day of the month Thoth．
uag $\}$ 呺，to cry out，to shout．
uat $\frac{11}{\sim} \wedge, \begin{aligned} & \text { Jour．As．} 1908,295, \text { to } \\ & \text { depart；Copt．Orwt．}\end{aligned}$

uatemta 6$\}$ 证
 uaths－t Uathesit $\gamma \rightarrow \infty$ ，Berg．II，I3，
＂Raiser，＂a title of Mut．
uat $6 \underset{0}{\longrightarrow}$ ，way，road $=\frac{\text { 두ㅇㅗㅗ }}{0} 1$.
uatu 6 used in medicine．

 to be green，to be young and new，to thrive，to prosper，to flourish，be fertile；Copt．orwot； ns $\sin 6189$ H，U． 566 ．
uatch－t $\overbrace{0}^{\text {a }}$ ，P．413，M．591，N．II97，
 youthful，something green．
uatchuatch की ？？ P． 419, M． 600, N．1205，yellowish－green，or green ；Copt．OrETOrOT．
uatchuatch $8 \overbrace{}^{2} \odot, \begin{aligned} & \text { yellowish green } \\ & \text { coloured light．}\end{aligned}$ uatchuatch－t 6 2 ${ }^{2}$ ロ 8 ，Rec．27，218， something yellowish－green in colour．
uatchut 㨁
 of 0 亚，green things，growing crops，plants， herbs，vegretables：$\rightarrow$ III 期l，young trees．
 88 e Y）herbs，vegetables；Copt．orot－ oret．
Uatchit 844 臬， 844 晨基 the（ireen Land，a mame of the Delta．

$$
\text { uatch-t } \&, 8, \int_{0}^{\infty} \text {, a part of the body, }
$$

 meat，＂i．e．，uncooked neat．

 \％${ }^{\circ}, a^{a}$ ceremonial bandlet made of green cloth or linen．
uatch－t $8 \circ \Omega$, P．6rı，M． 78 г，N．II38， \＆o，the Green Crown．
 $\left\{\begin{array}{l}1 \circ \\ \text { mimio，green feldspar，sulphate of copper，root }\end{array}\right.$ of emerald，turquoise； $\int$ mim mm

 $\int 10, \overbrace{0}^{\infty}$ ，green stone of the South，perliaps the emeralds of Gebel Zâbarah； $\int_{000}^{\operatorname{mim}} \int_{0}^{\circ}$ ，green stone of the North．
 8 ，an amulet made of＂root of emerald＂ stone，either in the round $f$ ，or sculptured in relief on a plaque，$[0]$ ；green stone in general．

Uatch $\int 1$, ，the sceptre of feldspar with which Horus fought against the foes of Osiris ： it proceeded from Uatchit， 8 o $\int$ ，N． 705 ； 2． $\int_{\text {din }} 1$ ，the sceptre of Isis，B．D．Io5， 4.
 B．D． 125 ，III，24，the crystal sceptre which the Fenkhu gave to the deceased．
uatch $\oint \iint_{0}^{\circ} \circ$, U． $65,6 \int_{000}^{\circ}$



 uatch $2 f$ in ointment containing sul－
Uatch－ár－ti（？）थf green of eyes，or strong sighted（？）
 the name of a sacred boat．
in U［151





 P鲥，＂the Great Green water，＂i．e，the sea，the ocean；$\sigma$ sif： the islands of the Mediterranean．

Uatch－ur of e＂Ombos I，r， $8_{3}$ ：（r）the god of the Mediterranean Sea，
 M． 610 ；（2）a name of the great celestial sea，

uatch ra $\int_{1}^{0} \sum_{2}$ ，a goose with a $\begin{gathered}\text { green beak．}\end{gathered}$ uatch ha－t of 是，Rec．29，148，a bird with a green breast；plur． $8^{2}$ 合解： uatch $8, \int_{\mathrm{G}}$, a stick，withy，twig， pillar，support，column；Copt．orerr；998． T．198，P． 678 ，two pillars connected with

uatchit $144 \stackrel{\circ}{\square}$ ，Hymn Darius 35， T44 $\square, 8 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，a hall with pillars in it，
uatchi［t］o $h$ A $44_{\text {m }}^{\text {＠}}$ ，stele，memorial
 uatch $\gamma_{1} e_{111}^{\text {\％}}$, altar，tablet for offerings．
uatch $8 \theta$, 咠吅可，IV，1157， a kind of toaf or cake．
uatch $\left\{{ }^{\prime}\right.$, a disease of the belly．
Uatch $8781, \begin{gathered}\text { N．} 705, \text {＂green one，＂a } \\ \text { divine proper name．}\end{gathered}$
Uatch 2 岛，Ombos I， $1,186-188$ ，one

Uatchit if Qen，N． $677,9_{0}^{\circ}$ ln，wholl
 of $44^{\circ}$ O $h$ ，an ancient serpent－goddess．The centre of her cult was Per－Uatchit（Buto），in the Delta．She was the chief goddess of the North． fobloct o Uatchit，the holy double goddess of Pe－Tep； $8^{2}{ }^{2} 11111$ ，Rec． 30,186 ，the seven companions $\begin{gathered}\text { of Uatchit．}\end{gathered}$

 $88 \circ \operatorname{li}$ Gl：，the two goddesses Uatchit and Nekhebit，the two uraci on the brow of Ra．

Uatchit if $440^{\circ}$ Gn 通 u，a foreign
Uatch－áu－mut－f of 4 So $0^{\mathrm{m}}$ ， Berg．II，9，an apc－headed keeper of the 9th hour of the night．

Uatch－āab－f－tep－sekhet－f $\beta^{2}$ ？

T．333，P． 825 ，one of the four bulls of Tem．
Uatchit neb－［t］－kek $\}$ h Ombos I，III，a hawk－headed serpent－goddess．
 B．D．I25，II，a god of Memphis，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．

 Rev．14， 18

Uatch－ret $8 \bigcirc 30000$ ，Denderah IV，65， a serpent associate of Horus．

Uatch－her $\frac{8}{\rho}, \begin{array}{r}\text { Truat IV，＂Green－face，＂} \\ \text { a god．}\end{array}$
Uatchit－tcheserit $\mathcal{F} \circ(\mathrm{G} \infty)_{1}^{\infty}$ ， a goddess（？）
uatch 调 $\times$ ，to violate．
uatchāi 83 会（44， $11, \begin{gathered}\text { a } \\ \text { kind of } \\ \text { flower }\end{gathered}$
 © $\Rightarrow$ Mar．Karn．54，42，to present，to bring II $\Lambda^{\prime}$ forward，to recoil（？）
uatchnȧ 6 ？ reed pipe．
uatch $\frac{18}{8} \frac{8}{8}, I V, 587$ ，child
uatchh $88 \%$ altar，altar pitcher．
 I，pronoun，rst pers．sing．
uà $\frac{\text { if }}{}=$ mark of dual masc．$=$ later in＂．
uá－t $\frac{1}{3} 4 \hat{O}$ ，P．308，a cake，a loaf（？）
uá if 4$\}$ ，if 4$] 3$ ，mummy case．
uà if the latus fish．
 ${ }^{3} 4^{-1} 36$ ，Mar．Karn． 55,61 ，कि $\triangle$ ， $844 \sim$ ，
 8，TH TH R aside，to withdraw（from the sum）；if 4 －Do A．7．47，134－5 36 ，setting aside，not டـe＇counting．
 c4 Heax，if 4 Ins，equax，is 43



uáa nesu $\neq$ ，the boat of the king， $\begin{aligned} & \text { i．e．，the royal barge．}\end{aligned}$
 Stele 39，a kind of boat used in the Sudân．
路 $:$ ：the two great boats［of the Sun－god］， i．e．，the Sckti boat and the Antchti boat．

Uȧa penāt Tux III，a mythological boat．

## 

 $\infty$／月只 Mar．Aby．I，45，the sacred boat of $\triangle 40^{\circ}$ Meḷṭit．uàa en maāti ？ boat of Truth，a mythological boat．

Uȧa en Neh－t r9，a boat in $\int_{0}^{\text {en }}$ ．
uáa en Rā B．D． $4 \mathrm{r}, 5$ ，the boat of $R \bar{a}$ ．
 （n）
 B．D． 164,3 ，the boat of the Father．
 8 8 品，the boat of Tem．
Uȧa herr $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tuat III，a mytho－} \\ & \text { logical boat．}\end{aligned}$

 Millions of Years，＂a name of the boat of Rā．
 Tuat III，the boat of the earth；क 43 IIII। II，Truat II，the four boats of the earth．
 a star－goddess．
uàa © \} \& \& \& Amen. 24, 19, to praise.
uàa－t e4 3e，a kind of bird．
uàa－t e f on nausea，vomiting．
 IT 4 ？$x$ ，Anastasi $I, 28,3$ ，to be weak，
uáauit e 4 ？ 440 ，the weakness of old age，tottering，feeble．
uau 咀 Rec．32， $15 \ldots .$.

 from，to transgress．
uanf（？）man worms，become maggoty．

Uảnṭit
 caroh fruit．
uȧth－áb（？） of $8 \square \square$ ？

Uȧtàt $\}$ uā e of an interjection．
uā e curse．
uā ，as an indefinite article； D，a festival；

uàu the 色，负，a man，a person，

 one，single，only one；fem．
 Rec．23，196，one who became eight ；Copt． ore，ors．
 กกกกก 解 children of one wife．
 One，i．e，God；${ }^{-1}-1$ ，number one of the gods． uà－ُُ © only one，sole，solitary，alone．
uāāu
 one，alone，favourite．
uāā－t
 $\hat{3}=-10$ ，＂only ones，＂i．c．，distinguished

 $\frac{1}{4}$ 血 ， only God；${ }^{\text {rich Co }}$ Mar．Karn．53，28，royal statue；Copt．or\＆\＆T．
uā uā
 － alone； only without his second；\＆ $\infty \quad \frac{0}{\infty}$
 apart something for a purpose．
道 alone by thyself．
uā àb $\frac{-\beta_{-}}{1} \widehat{\zeta}_{1}$ ，＂one heart，＂a title（？）
ūa $-\ldots<\infty$ ，one and the other；$\frac{\square}{1}$ Sh，IV，IO31，one proceeding from one； $\int \frac{2}{1}$ ，in one place together；
 with a common cry； 20,42 ，one on each side；$-\infty$ 法
 ॥ ठ —，one to her fellow； 11 U 気，one god to his neighbour．
uā en uā $\frac{0}{1}$ ，one to one，i．e．，
uã neb $\stackrel{\text { na }}{1} \circlearrowleft$ ，every one，everybody；
 everybody is like his neiglhour．
uã her uā （ 1 1－1－ 1 of the other．
uā her khu $\underset{1}{4}$｜B．M． 196 ，one by reason of his abilities or qualitics；$\Omega$ ，enn （10）IV，1026，he was unrivalled．
 use unknown（Lacau）．
uā．．．．ki $\frac{1}{1} \ldots . . \underbrace{\text { A／}}$ ，the one $\ldots$ ．the other；fem．$\frac{\operatorname{an}}{\square} \ldots{ }_{0}^{\square}$ ，B．D． 161 （Rubric 2）．

Uā
 Rā，Osiris，Amen and other gods，and of the deceased as a divine being ：thus Pepi II is

uā－t uā－t Rn，the name of a
皿踩，a name of Hathor．
 Culte，140，i．e．，ONE，a title of Neith and of Sekhmit－Bast－Rā．



Uā－pest－em－Āāḥ


Uā em Uā $\frac{1}{1}$ ， ＂One［proceeding］from One，＂a title of Osiris．
 of wax，＂i．c．，the wax figure of Aapep which was burnt ceremonially：

Uā seqeb $\left.\left.\left.\frac{\operatorname{cog}_{1}}{1} \right\rvert\, \triangle\right]\right\}$ ，B．D．105，a god．
 a piece of asha cloth．
uāāu
 spear，lance．
uā－ti $\frac{10}{10}$ ，a staff with a jackal＇s head．
uā－ti ，a hair tail，a tail．
uā－ti sign of the Zodiac．
 of goat．
 N． 48 ，flesh and bone，heir，heritage．
uā－t

 IT $4 E \rightarrow$ ，an officer，master，lieutenant，an official of any kind；plur．e ho fiol．
 master of the boat，captain．
uà en khenu \％ master mariner．
uā
uā
 $\sim$ ，to smite，to slay，to smash．
uāuā Con，to slay，fight，battle，slaughter； $4 \circ$ 慈 15，171，eight leagues of slaughter．
 conjure，to blaspheme，to curse ；demotic form，

Uāau
3rd Xrit．
uāa $\infty$ 角药，Rev． 12,212 ，flax； Copt．I\＆$\gamma$ ，es\＆\＆$\gamma$ ．
 Rev．11， 136 ，will，pleasure．
uāi，uāit ए 44 ， 0000 ，a kind of worm； 443000 worms，bait for fislı．
uāu
uāuti inilm，a kind of star，comet ？？

 N． 967, To $]$ U． $188, \ldots$ ，
 （J．
 to be innocent，guiltless，to be clean，to be purified，to be ceremonially pure or clean，to purify，to purify oneself，a cleansing，clean，to wash clean，pure，holy ；Copt．oron．
 clean－handed．

uābu heru（J）minn en beings with clean or pure faces．
uāb
 （J）minn，minne yo h，holy man，priest，

学 $19=$ $\rightarrow$ nn （］这：
思 ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ 口
uāb Sekhmit $\left\{\begin{array}{c}0 \\ \text { man } \\ \text { min }\end{array}\right.$ Ebers Pap．9y，2， 3 ，exorcist．
 duty of a priest．
uābu h－ofllit，P．412，inn
 A N．N． 1195 ，the pure，those who are ceremonially clean．

造路解，the holy ones，i．e．，the dead．
uāb／Jomm，Nomm，to pour out a cleansing liquid，to pour out libations．
uābu libation，a sprinkling with water in which incense has been dissolved ；plur． $\operatorname{mimm}_{\min } 1, \cdots$ II $!$ ，

uāb－t jo，Jp，Mife，a pure
 Spl．
uābit MJ $144^{\circ}$, P．S．B．16，132，offer． ing；plur．$]$ ］$] 44 \backsim 11$ ．
 Q ${ }^{\text {R }}$ Rec． 27,223 ，holy raiment or vestment，



 －Jo ceremonially pure，a holy place，a sanctuary，a place where purification was effected，a wash－ house，a bath：Copt．or\＆\＆R；Jill doubly pure place，twice pure place．
uāb
 her in a temple in which the ceremonies symbolic of the mummification of Osiris were performed; it was commonly called
uāb-t
Uābit Berg. II, I 4, a name of Nut.
Uāb-t
 base, pedestal, socket.
$\mathbf{u} \overline{\mathrm{a} b-t} / \int_{[\square}^{\mathrm{m}} \int_{\square}^{\infty}$, Rec. 17,4, tomb.
uābut (?) / $\int_{[\square}^{\infty}$, Edict $\mathrm{I}_{5}$, breweries (?)
 the pyramid of Userkaf.
nāb...../ $\int_{1}$, IV, $1031 \ldots . .$.
Uābur arg," a name of Osiris.
$\dot{u} \mathfrak{a} b \bar{a} b-t\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { ¢ } \\ \square\end{array}\right] 0$, U. 452, holy offerings.
uāf दी ff in in ff ff Cf $\frac{\square}{4}$ wring, to twist, to fetter, fetter, tie, band; fo $\square$

 1.1). Ill, $55^{\wedge}$ : Copt. Wçe.

uān in min M. 826, © $\mathbb{O}_{0}^{\infty} \rightarrow$, Rec. $13,15,15,107$, is min

 nan of to kill, to slay.


 ¢ child from the womb), to take to flight, to escape, to depart, to melt away.
uāru कि - of po Peasant 208, fugi-
$H \Leftrightarrow H$ El five (?) flight (?)
uār-t

 $\int P$, thigh, foot and leg; dual $\mathrm{H}_{0}$

 of the 36 Dekans; Greek ovape. Rec. 26,229 , a piece of ground, the quarter of a town, a place of bifurcation, bend; plur.
 Rec. 11, 35, the artists' quarter.

 $\int$, bend of a canal or lake.
uār-t
uār-t $h^{\circ} \rightarrow \infty \rightarrow \infty$ $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ a portion of the mountain at Abydos, which was sacred to Osiris ; near it was a passage or corridor, with a canal in it or near it, by which offerings were supposed to be transported to the Other World.
uār-t āa-t 86, 9 , the name of a place where offerings were made at Abydos;

## Uār-t neb-t heteput $\mathbb{S}_{I}^{0} \bigcup_{00}^{0}$

 $\stackrel{\rightleftharpoons}{\stackrel{\circ}{\rightleftharpoons}}$, the uār-t of offerings at Abydos.3
uār－t $\mathbb{S}_{\mathbb{I}}^{\circ}$ ，B．D．${ }_{150}, 14,5$ ，a sacred place at

uār－t $\mathbb{S}_{\text {II }}^{\infty}$ ，B．D．${ }^{153 \mathrm{~B}, 10 \text { ，the site of a }}$
四（价
 86，9：（1）a region in the Tuat；（2）the passage by which souls went to the Tuat．

## Uār－tentåkhemiu－seku

 mythological locality．

Uār－t ent Ȧst，etc．
 2 لf，ete．，B．D．99，25，26，the keel（？）of
 in $\nabla$ ，etc．，B．D． $153 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{I}_{3}$ ，the name of a part of the magical net．
Uār－t ent mu（？）IS I mamm，B．D． 149，a place in the ${ }^{3} 3^{\text {th }} \dot{\text { Aat }}$ ．
 149，a place in the inth Aat．
uāruti Se滑，Rechnungen 56，So 等通， SHy，Rec．9，35，IS，inspector，over－ seer，ranger；IS mun ？ of the governor＇s dining room．
uārit，Iff $口$, fem．，mistress．
uār $\hat{\sim}$

uār－t $\underset{0}{\sim}$ ，part of a ship，gang－
 over or away；Copt．orwie．
 10 ！，Kev．14，12，singers，waiters；Copt． ore入ore入є．
uāh S－m uāh $\frac{1}{2}-\infty \rho$, a meat offering．
uāskhi（uskhi）$\stackrel{-\mathcal{L}}{\text { । }}$ ी $048 \gamma$ ，Rev． if，168，something woven．
ui＂II，mark of the dual masc．，e．g．，a am
號 11 ，two great mighty gods； $0<11$ If If $]{ }_{0}^{\infty}$ © doubly good is thy
uiui（？）$\stackrel{\text {＠© }}{\text {＠}}$ ！，Anastasi I $, 3,7$, light $=$及 $\because 及 \|$ 界！（？
ui fif 44, pers．pron． 1 st sing．
ui F 44, P． $163, \mathrm{~N} .854$ ，If 44 角，Kec． 27,56 ， 44 号，Rec． 30,185 ，an interjection，
ui eff $\underset{\sim}{s}$ ，Rev．to go away；Copt．ores．
 cast aside，to throw away．

Ui－ermen（？）ff f $\sim$ 是，B．U． 99,26 ，the worker of the sail in the magical boat．
ui－t If $44_{[\sqsupset}^{\circ}$ ，chamber，room．

 agriculture ；compare Copt．oroese．
$\operatorname{uip} 44 \sim$ ，$\infty$ ，Rev．II，is judgment，decision．
 Rev． 11,178 ，कि $4400{ }^{\circ}$ ，Jour．As．1908，289， light ；Copt．oroeirt．
uin If $44_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ e，to open；see
 window；Copt．orwins in ees $\bar{r} \in$ porwins．

Uimn e ff o o ma，Rer． 13, гот，i．e．，归
uit If Af of m，Rev． $13,104,15,16$ ， Tit 44,11 m，stele；plur．is 440 a 1 ，Rev．
 Rev． 12,59 ，a stone stele．
uiti f $44 \because 8$ ，© 44, ，embalmed body．
 dresser of the dead，embalmer．

ub $\left.\hat{\sim} \times \int\right]_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\min }=\ldots \int \mathrm{man}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{Mm}}$ ．
$u b$ If $]$ ，Rec． $12,3^{2}$ ，limit，frontier．
 Kev．13，22，只 $J \mathrm{l}$ e，Jour．As．1908，291，

 opposite，facing；Copt．orGe．
ub（ubub？）e e 需，Wört． 248 ．
ubub $\stackrel{C}{b}_{\square}^{\infty}$, to break open．

这，servant，butler，workman，artisan；var．


 3 H4，os，servant，handmaiden．
uba $\left.\left.\mathbb{C}_{4}\right]\right]^{2}$ In ，work，toil．

京 1 左，A．Z．1868，89！1874，89，howsoever many there may be，whatsoever，et cetera ；Copt． orfe．
 dig out ore，to hew stone in a quarry，to quarry stone．

## 

 stonebreaker，quarryman． N． 703, P． $17 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{i}]{ }^{2} \frac{1}{\Gamma}$, P． 46, M． 597 ，



 12 B，to open，to open up a country， to penetrate，to make a way into a foreign land， hence to raid，to invade，to enter．
uba áb $\int_{\sqrt[2]{I}}^{7}$ ，to open the heart， i．e．，to confide，to speak freely．
uba àui $\frac{1}{4} \int$ 各 arms in greeting．
 the mouth．
 to open a well．
 entrance．

 to open the eyes，to look，to gaze，to spy into， to examine；否
 ？品 $]$ 名号

客
 a god of the 11 th Pylon．

Uba－em－tu－f $\left.\AA_{1}^{d}\right]=x^{\infty}$ ，the god of the 1 th hour of the night．

Ubaukhikh－tepi－nehet－f 药
 P． 826, M． 249, N． 203 ，one of the four Bull－ gods of Tem．
 $153 A, 25$ ，a god of the net of the Akeru gods．
 uba 受 IS $A$, ，to flame up，to become $\begin{gathered}\text { excited．}\end{gathered}$
ubash e 茎口罪，Rev．11，173， white ；Copr．orbray．
 to be abundant．


uben $]_{\Omega}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，to advance．






㖃 or any celestial body，to illumine，to shine； $\hat{\mu}]]_{\odot}^{\sim a} \quad$ ，rising and setting of the sun．
ubnit $I J O A 40^{\circ}$, Rev． 14,12, light，

 tial bodies which give light，luminaries，rays of light．
uben $\Omega J^{m m} \Delta \#$ ，to dawn，the sunrise． uben－t fifl
 ＂he who thrusts himself up，＂a name of the Sun－god．
空，M．754，P．744，a title of Rã．
 a name of the ist hour of the day．
uben heh ${ }_{0}^{0}$ 罪 $\underbrace{\circ}$ ，the festival of the ${ }^{1} 3^{\text {th }}$ day of the month．

$$
\text { ubni e]man 易, e] }]_{\circ}^{m m} 44 \text { 易, Rec. }
$$

r8， 182 ，＂the thruster up，＂a name of the solar disk．
 of the Sun－god．

Uben－ȧn
 $\int{ }^{\mathrm{amm}}$ ，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms $\begin{aligned} & \text { of } R \bar{a} \text {（No．} 53 \text { ）．}\end{aligned}$
 name of a goddess（Hathor）．
uben $\frac{15}{\mathrm{~mm}}$, Peasant 25, ， $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ， ！
 uben $I f]^{m m a t, ~ E d i c t} \begin{gathered}28, \text { to wound，to } \\ \text { make blood flow．}\end{gathered}$

 wound，stripe，blow，sore．
uben e $\left.\iint_{\mathbb{T}}^{m i}\right]_{1 i}^{m}$, Peasant 30 ， a kind of plant or seed．

 M．747，two sons of $\mathrm{Ra}(?)$
 kind of disease（？）

ubekh－t if $] \int_{0}^{\infty}$ in $] 0_{0}^{\infty}$ ，Hymn Darius 21 ，light，brilliance，blaze．

Ubekh－t e $]_{\odot[\square \text {＇of Isis and Nephthys．}}^{\infty}$
ubekh If $]_{x}^{*} \|$ ，white ；Copt．orkscy．
 clothing，cloth，woven stuff，apparel；plur．© ］ －$\gamma$ III，Koller Pap．3，1，Anastasi IV，2， 12. ubekh if $]$ ，a hide，a skin，skin
ubs $\cap \cap$ ，Wört．15，Suppl．251，to lay up a store of corn（？）
 an aromatic plant．
ubs If $\int \cap \rho_{\text {mm }}$, B．D． 130,8 ，a water $\begin{aligned} & \text { flood（？）}\end{aligned}$
Ubesu fin haiti，B．D． $130,3^{2}$ ，a group of fiery beings in the service of Shy．

## Ubes－her－per－em－khetkhet If $\|$

 A岛 of the seven spirit；who guarded the body of Osiris．

 $\Longrightarrow \cap$ ，to set fire to，to scald，to burn，to be burned，to sting（of an insect）．
 gent medicine．
 flamed sore，inflammation，cancer，gangrene，a burning．

## up

Rec．2I， 14,
up er except，but，with the
up her of if $\|=1$, LD．III， 140 c ，

芀，except thyself．
up 0 ，Rev．，joy，gladness．
up，ups fir $\triangle, M .214$, So U． 14, If $\because$, U． $27, \backsim$, N． 64, T． 283, P． 50,140 ， 204，M．169，

 to open，to open un，ie．，inquire into a matter， to try and decide a case in law，to decree，to judge，to pass judgment．
upi fr of
 T． 357 ，P． 42 ，N． 29.
 A．Z． 35,17 ，women who have borne children（？） up en khat the womb，ie．，firstborn，firstling． S 44 e of 角，Rec． 33,137 ，judgment， up－t itu death sentence．
up－t Amentia $\int 88 \$$ ，the judgment of those in Amenti．
up－t mettut $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ III the judgment of words and deeds．
upi A LC bog，work，business affairs，
up－t work，business，daily duty；

up－t ，income，revenue，daily supply； plur．
 （1）© things，inventories，catalogues，accounts，regis－ ters，documents．

 $\square \times \infty$ $\square \times \frac{51}{\infty}$ T． 219, ， message，embassy，order，decree，errand，com－ mand，mission，duty，commission．
upu－t nest ${ }_{\text {f }}$ ，a royal commit－ upu renp－t $\operatorname{upp}_{\square} \int_{\square} \Omega$ ，leader，chief．
$\operatorname{upp} \sim_{\square} \times$ 负 $\sim_{\square}$ ，judge；plur． －444×琞！
upu in a m，ayes！judges． uputi ff क，क （of M，U． 511, T．323，M．602，
 N．log，divine messenger，envoy of the gods； plur．if
 Later forms are the following：－
uputi $\sim$ R


 envoy，messenger；plur．
y



 ＊ann os 通，king＇s messenger．
unit $\int 4$ ® $_{\circ}^{\circ}$ ，the New Year festival； －

## 

 opening of the doors of the houses of Neith．
up ult $\frac{1}{8}$ ，to open the way，ie．，to
 to open the way，ie．，to act as guide．
up re $\stackrel{\sim}{1}^{\infty}, \mathrm{U} .253,1.214$, ， P． $589,601, \underset{\sim}{\infty}$,
 the ceremony of＂opening the mouth＂of the deceased；$\triangle$ the successful＂opening the mouth＂of those who are in heaven．
up re $\infty$ ，the book or service of the ＂opening the mouth＂；$\infty$ 37，regulations．
 the opening of the year，i．e．，the New Year．
 $\psi \infty, \psi_{\infty}^{\square \times}, \frac{\Omega}{\Omega}$ ，to keep the festival of the New Year，the New Year festival；$\frac{f}{8}$ ？空（he the festival of the New Year of the

Up rehi $\& 8$ of the two men＂（Horus and Set），a title of the priest of＇Thoth of Hermopolis Marva．
up－t khent the fork of the legs．

Up $\times$ 是
Up－t，Upti U． 51 II ，T． $\mathrm{B}^{2} 3$ ，



Upit $Q_{0}$ ，a serpent－goddess．
 4 Of N．N76，a title of Ȧnpu．

 4 if 友，N． 719 ，i．e．，Ȧnpu and Up－uatu．

Upȧst dAD，Tuat $I$ ，a light－god．
Upu TH，Tuat VI，one of the nine
Upu of Tuat IX，god of the ser－
Upu Aqa $\frac{1}{5} 4 \Delta$ 会， U． 186 ，领 $4 \triangle$ 会 $\frac{1}{4}$, T． 65, M． 221 ，






 roads＂for the dead on their way to the Kingdom of Osiris ；see A．Z．1904， 97 ff．，Rec．27， 249.
 Tuat I，Denderah 2，10：（1）a singing－god； （2）one of the 36 Dekans．

[^36]
## Up－uatu mehu kherp－pet

 B．1）．ro3，opener of the ways of the North，director of heaven，a title of Anubis．

Up－uatu shemā ，the opener of the wass，i．e．，the guide to the South，a title of $U_{p}$－uatu；he is also called $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\square \\ \square\end{array}\right.$

Up－f－senui in
 mam，N．655，＂he judgeth the two

Up－maāt fora Berl．69ro，a title of＇Thoth．

Up－meh
Up－neterui $\int^{97}$ ， 497，U．408，＂judge of the two gods＂ （Horus and Set），a title of Thoth and of a priest．

Up－hai ${ }^{\text {＠}}$（4f，Rec． 6,156 ，a god
Upt（Uputi？）Heru की 劺，M．449，N． 1259 ．

Upt（Uputi？）－heh O ，组，1，B．I）． 34，2，a title of Rai．

Upt（Uputi？）－ḥeka $\frac{\text { D }}{\text { D }}$ ，a god connected with enchantments．
upit－khaibiut MO T，III，Rec． 31， 167 ，judge of shadows．
upi－khenu कि 5 II 5 man T． 255 ，a title of the

Upi－sekhemti（？）$₫\left\}_{\|}{ }^{\circ}\right.$ Tuat $I$ ， a jackal－headed singing－god．

Upi－shet $\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \text {＊Tuat IX，a fiery，blood－} \\ \text { drinking serpent．}\end{array}\right.$ drinking serpent．
 Rec．27，56，a god．

Upi－shemā ＂opener of the South，＂a title of Up－uatu．

Upi－．．．．．N ie．，the god with whose existence time began．
 title of Osiris and Ram．

Upt－taui $\dot{A} f$ ，the dead Sun－god．

$$
\text { Upit-taui } ₫ \leftrightarrows, \leftrightarrows h_{0}
$$ Ṭuat XI，a fire－goddess．

Upi－tuui $14 \sim$ N． 969 ，a title of
Upi－Tuat guide of the That．
 T． 339 ，To，M． 410 ，興，N． 951 ， f， crown，the skull，a covering for the head；plur．和的，
 $\stackrel{\circ}{\sim} \sim \|_{i}^{\sim} *$ ，the top part of imenti，the brow of Ament；$\odot$ $\square$ ，合，lord of the zenith．
up－t pet the Sky－goddess，the crown of the sky．

Up－t－ent－mu a region in the $\mathbf{r}$ th Att．

Up－t－ent－khet the name of the $2 \mathrm{nd} \dot{\mathrm{A}}$ at．
 12,2 ，a name for the surface of the earth．
 B．D．I49，the name of the th Alt．

Up－t she 1 ，the crown of the lake．
Up－t ta crown of the earth．
 the name of a uraeus crown．
opt in Sn：，geese，birds；see \} n o ~ $\square \overbrace{2} \overbrace{1}$ ．
$\operatorname{up}_{\square}^{C} \oiint$, destruction，to perish（？）
upu
Upu Si le $\mathfrak{S}$ ，filth，a name of Set．
ups

Upsit

fire－goddess of the First Cataract．
 Nesi－Amsu 25，5，9，the divine fire which con－ summed Āapep．
upsh 153，品 Rec． 27,87,

Upshot upsh $\int$ ，N．491，\＆ P． 488 ， 1 ） 윽，M． 765 ，star，luminary．
upsh

ut，ufa is in in to have power，authority，to punish（？）





Ufä Som $40000, \mathrm{U} \cdot 533, \begin{gathered}5 \\ \text { serpent－fiend．}\end{gathered}$
ufh ${ }^{\text {e }}$＂$\& \cap$ ，to burn，to blaze．
umm（？）
umu is is－－会会会会，
U．417，515，greedily．
umt $\sim$ a
umt－t $\sim_{0}^{0}$ ，Rev．S，is9，phallus．
umt chiefs，leaders，men； dense mass of people．
umt band，bandlet，binding，name of a garment．
umt ison，if e $\triangleright$ ，to be thick，thickness，thick，dense－ ness，padded（of cloth），studded（of a door）； Copt．orelot．
umtàb dense of heart，obstinate，firm（？）
umt Co a room，a hall，a part of a

umt $\xlongequal[0]{0}$ ．．．．Thes．1322，to build massive $\begin{gathered}\text { walls．}\end{gathered}$

 ro9，（1） tower，a citadel ；plur．की 拫 II ；Copt． oroerte．
umtut
umt－t ta umtch－t is a 韭，bulwark，wall， un $\mathrm{m}_{1}^{\mathrm{e}} \mathrm{m}_{1}$ ，man ye，you，they，them，their．
un 领占 1 ，we，us．
un，unn 会，as an auxiliary verb： Am？

## 

$\int \mathbb{R}_{11}$, his elder brother became like a leopard；
 the seven Hathors came； 4 If 易，if there be a petitioner．
un，unn $\frac{f}{f}$, P．235，of $\mathrm{mm}_{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，N．669，


 N．118，being，existence；of man II，N．959，

 Copt．orn，oron．
unun $\frac{f}{s}$ ，T． 170, M．179，
 unun neb－t $\operatorname{cen}_{\substack{e}}$ ，all that is．

 are，things which exist，what is，goods，stuff， property；$\overbrace{\text { mn }}^{\sim} \neq$ y
 lreing，existence．
 Sun man－解 ann $[$ ，indeed，most assuredly．
un her mu $\frac{\text { Sism }}{\text { S }} 1 \mathrm{mmm}$ ，to be in the following of，loyal，to be of the same kidney：
unnu 通通，a living man，a human being；plur．



 strong men．
unnu 通盆，a man of means，as opposed to
 inhabitants．


un－t $\frac{\sum_{0}^{e m}}{\sum_{0}}$ ，a part of the body．
Un of 1／，P． 175 ，of 早 $7, \mathrm{~N} .947$ ， the god of existence，the son of Apt ； 40

 sec $\frac{C}{6}$
 the god of existence．
un－t $\frac{e_{0}}{0} \mathrm{~F} \rho$, Rev．12，68，hare．



Unnuit SUO $\circ$ O ${ }^{\circ}$ ，a hare－goddess，a watcher of the bier of $\begin{gathered}\text { Osiris．}\end{gathered}$
 34,182 ，the name of a serpent tiara，or crown．
 serpent on the royal crown；var． IV，286， 288.

Unt－ābui（？）$\underset{\sim}{\text { Sus．}} \mathbb{S}$ ，goddess of the ${ }_{2}{ }^{7}$ th day of the month．

[^37]Unn－em－hetep 会路 B．D．iro，28，the ist division of Sekhet－Aaru．




 Abydos；Gr．Onvwpıs，Copt．oreroçpe， oremirsbe，oremabep．

Unn－nefer Heru－ȧakhuti 愈典 NQ $巳$ B．D． 15,1 ，Un－Nefer Har－
Un－nefer－Rā 绽才边曌，Pap．Mut． hetep 5，19，Un－nefer＋Rā．

Unun［it］－her－tchatcha－f（？）偪隹




 $\operatorname{men}_{0}$ ，to do wrong，to commit a $\sin$ or a fault，defect，error，fault，mistake，offence，defec－ tive，light or worthless．
un 盆品，a sinful or erring man，a cheat．


Unnu $\frac{\text { enn }}{\text { U }}$ dotort，Mag．Pap．，a serpent－ $\begin{gathered}\text { biend．}\end{gathered}$

 Hymn Darius 1 I，Nesi－Àmsu 32，29， 5 I，a duck－ headed fiend，and a form of Aapep．
IT U O ［166］
un，unn $\wedge, T$ 2；，, ，imen．

 leap up，to rise up，to run，to run away from，to

 $1.4^{2}$ ，of of．N． 63 ，of of min ，N． 30 ，绽（11，De Hymnis 36 ，to spring up，to мим mun $\wedge^{\prime}$ leap．





un－t


 II $\quad$, Rev． 13,63 ，room，chamber，a square

ununá－t位
un－t 部

un $\frac{5}{5}$ ，dovecot，aviary（？）

 to open a mare（i．e．，to stab her），to be open ： fol 4\＆，P．196，N． 928 ；Copt．orcurt．

## uniu

 openers，seatterers，door openers； open（plur．）． saerificial pricst．
 title of a priest as the slayer of the sacrificial beast．

 title of a prophet of Thebes．
 Ree．IV，29，festal procession．

## 

 he who performs the ceremony of opening the mouth，a title of priests of various gods．
## 

造，a priestly title．un her
 public，publicity，manifest，known to everyone；

 during which the faces of the gods were un－ eovered．
un her 18, mirror．

Unniu－ākhmiu－setch－t 40 sis ， 64 ，a group of fire－gods．

Un－hat $\frac{0}{4}$ 思，the porter of the

un of 角，N．733，to eat，to feed upon．
 be shaved clean，to pluck out the hair．
unit 色 44 周，baldness．
un $\frac{\mathrm{Man}_{0} \text { Nen hair，or foliage，which has }}{\text { been cut off．}}$
 $27,2 \pm 9, \mathrm{Hh} .298$ ，to tremble，to lristle（of the hair）．
 work in the field，to sow seed（？）
un－t $A_{0}$ ，cypress．
un 魚品，Rec． $3 \mathrm{r}, 175 \ldots \ldots$.
un－t 色e，e．T．314，rope，cord．


unnȧ ifmu of，N． $705 \ldots$ ．．．．．
Unàs Nefer àsut（ the name of the pyramid of Unas．


 light ；Copt．oroerr．

 to open，opening．



 hour，time，regular duty，service；pliur．$\star$ ，胥


unu－t $\operatorname{men}^{0} \star$ 非，Thes． 1483 ，hourly service，service reckoned by hours；象 $x$ 造



 who served in courses，priests of the hour，lay servants of a temple，priests in ordinary；$\left.\right|_{0} ^{\circ}$ 这 I？${ }^{\text {！}}$ ，horoscopists（？）
 ${ }^{1} 364,7$, a light－god，and the god of an hour．


 $\Longrightarrow 4$ in ，hour－goddesses of the night．

## 

 ${ }^{*} \square$ ，Tuat IV，the 12 hour－goddesses who were divided into two groups by $8<$ a group of eight goddesses who smote the serjent， and sang hymns to the rising sum．

## 

 TTuat X ，a group of 12 godesses who made the hours to advance．
## 

 J e ${ }_{11}$

Unb of $\int \mathcal{Z}$ ，T． 39 ，the divine sprout， plant or shoot proceeding from $\bigsqcup^{4}$ and 0


 $\Longrightarrow \min \int$ Osiris．
 to stab，to slay．
unp－t $\frac{S_{0}}{\operatorname{Nan}_{0}}$ ，waste，ruin，destruction．
unpep－t

Unpep－t－ent－He－t－Her

 $\xrightarrow{0.0}$ ．

 Rev．13， 7 ，joy，gladness．


 to be glad，gladuess：Copt．orrocy．
倞
 undo，to unloose，to uncover．


 right side，right hand；Coptt．orisele．
unemtiu \＆ 8 是，those on the right
 Hymn Darius 17 ，the right eye of
$\mathrm{Ra}, i, e_{0}$, the day，or Shu．
 unemi，N． 862 ；of $\triangle$ ，T． 70, P． $67,180,411$ ， $607=$ of $\Delta$ 岛，M．280， 588, P． $273=\frac{f}{2}$呺 $\Delta, \mathrm{N} .8_{92} ;$ of $\Delta, \mathrm{T} .70=$ of $\triangle$ 解，M．

 in Rec，29，149，to eat；Copt．orwee； of $\Delta_{\Delta}$ ，to eat， $\mathrm{U} \cdot 90=\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}$ 负 $a, P \cdot{ }_{3} 6_{7}=f$ ，
 $=$ 㓱，N．847．Later forms are：－



 4 －他！to eat，to gnaw，to devour；Copt．
 caters； $\int_{\square}^{\square}$ ma $\Delta \Delta$ ，dining room．
unemi 展，$\Delta$ 多 mm ，to drink；是

 of $\Delta \Delta$ of ，M． 225 ，of $\Delta 0$ ，food．Later forms are ：－
甘 4A： $1,-\mathbb{B}$ cakes，food．
unemit ${ }_{\Delta}^{\Delta} \| f \circ A, a$ consuming fire
 disease ；Copt．orerecrroc（？）

## Unent－áb－nt－menḥu－heq－uàa

 $\Delta \triangleright$ 合 30，a lioness－goldess．Unem－utch－bāh－àb ${ }_{\Delta}^{\Delta}$ STR动解，Denderah I， 30 ，a lioness－goddess．
 of heart souls，a class of devils．
Unem－besku fia

 one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．

 headed god of the 3 rd day of the month．
Unem－ḥuat－ent－peḥui－f $\Delta$ 足 \＆\＆
 mm $\frac{\Delta)}{\Lambda(11}$ 凫，B．1）．14t，the doorkeeper of
 프․ $x$ \｛111 of Osiris．
unmes $+1-$ ，Ni，$, 8, \ldots$.
 unhi io $44_{\Omega}^{\odot}$, Kev． $1_{3}, I_{3}$ ，to appear；Copt．orwres． unh if mum $\frac{11}{11}$ 甭，garlands of flowers．
unkh of ${ }_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，U．299，N．552，M． 98 ，
 Rec．31，17o，of $\frac{1 \mu}{1}, \mathrm{~N} .695$, 密 $\alpha$,

 Sis，Se，Mar．Karn．42，15，to put on garments，to dress，to array oneself，to gird

unkhu of ©



 $\prod 1$ unkhit $\underset{\sim}{\text { min }} 14 \underset{1}{\infty}$ ，bandage，bandlet． unkh $\underset{\infty}{\infty}$ ，diarrhoea．
unkh 畣色即，to bite，to gnaw．

Uneshit $\frac{\pi}{\square} 44$ gito 运，Ombos III， 2，I33，a goddess．

unsh of $0 \gamma$ ，clothing．





unnshnesh or the skin of a dog．
unsh－t $\frac{S_{s}^{0}:, ~ R e c . ~}{5} 5,107, \frac{f 0}{6}$
 a kind of plant，woll＇s－bane（？）coriander ；Copt． Bepcyног，веріует．
unsh－t $\xrightarrow{c}$ ，a sledge for stone．



Unshta of II \＆\＆ 1 ．268，of Nan 74 等，M． $4^{85}$ ，N．1249，a mythological heing． unsh 空会
unshnesh

Ii U

 a son of Rã，who bore the heavens on his shoulders，$\xlongequal{\square}$ ．

 senger（？）envoy（？）
untiu（？）én S角！（？），laundrymen，washers．

Unth of $\Longleftrightarrow$ M，M．477，a god；var．

unṭu for sphinx XVI， $164=$ cattle from which the horns have been sawn off．
 of，of 糼，fict ex，ox，cow，

 cattle．
untur $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ 会 $\gamma$ ，garment，loin cloth；plur． $\times$ 肕 $\simeq 44 \gamma_{i}^{\prime}, \quad 2,4,6$.

Untu of 领，the name of a fiend．
unṭu 合 给，evil hap，calamity．
 \＆ $44 \sim$ 足过，men and women，people，

 －通景：
unṭu fee，fo $\underset{\sim}{c}$ ，Rec． 20,47 ，part of a ship，jart of the barge of Amen．
untur $\frac{e^{e} \text { e，}}{111}$ ，things．


 Epist．ro3，a fish－pond．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { untcher (?) of }{ }^{2} \text {, P. } 605 \ldots .
\end{aligned}
$$ great，much，superior，very，greatness，great size；


 P． 808 ，great piece of flesh from the joint．


 great man，great god，prince，chief，noble，eldest




 chiefs；悀会造！，noble men and women．


 440 步：
ur Anastasi $1,27,8$, 解，wery great，how very great ；Copt．orrp．
ur $S$ ，great；$\infty$ ，greater than ；
 II 11 ，very much，very many many times； unn un，because of the greatness of．
ur àa
ur－t āa－t $\sum_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\infty}{0}$ ，queen．
ur khet（akh－t）$\stackrel{\text { great in posses－}}{ }$ sions，rich．
 $\operatorname{urr} \stackrel{\text { U．}}{\leftrightarrows}$ U35，P．659，744，M．754，to be great，to make great，to increase，to grow
 N． $786, \underset{\leftrightarrows}{\leftrightarrows} \downarrow 4$ ，great．

Ur－t $\frac{0}{0}$ ，title of the high－priestess
of Sais．
Urti $\overbrace{0}$ 是，the title of the two high－ priestesses of the Heroopolite Nome ；$\stackrel{\leftrightarrows}{\leftrightarrows}$ N． 1385 ，two great goddesses．


 a name of the crown of Upper and Lower Egypt． Ur－tt $Q_{\text {，the name of a serpent }}^{\text {on the royal crown．}}$ Ur－$\overline{\mathbf{a}} \sim-1$ ，
Urttbu $\left.\sum_{0}^{\infty}\right]$ a serpent on the royal crown．

 3 ，a title of the high－priest of Heliopolis； plur．$\stackrel{\pi}{\infty}$ 䌺！



Ur－neruti $\sin _{1}^{2}$ of victories，most victorious，a common title of kings．

Ur－nekhtut of a chamber in the temple at Edfu．

Ur－en－sent man aract a title of gods and kings meaning he who is greatly feared．

Ur－Rā $\odot$ ，the title of a priestess
Ur－res（？）great one of the South（？） great one of the Ten of the South（？）a title of a

 $\cap \sqrt[T P]{ } 1$ Ten of the South and of the Ten of the North．

Ur－hāu $\sum_{2}^{2} h^{\circ}$, a title of the chief priest
of Sairs．
 M． $213, \mathrm{~N} .684$ ，a proper name，or title．
 the chief priest of the Nome Prosopites．
ur－hemut $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ 会！，chief of the
 ？A＂great of words of power，＂a tool or instrument used in the performance of magical ceremonies．

Ur－hekau ${ }^{2}$ ， of a sceptre，and of a staff used by magicians in working spells．
 M． 88 ，N． 95 ，a sceptre of Horus and Set（？）
 a vulture－amulet（Lacau）．

Ur－hekau \＆$_{1-1}^{\infty}, a$ collar－amulet．


he who is great in words of power，or enchant－ ments，i．e．，a god or man who is a magician．

Urit－hekau ${ }_{0}^{5} \&$ LU 告，U． 269 ，

 a name of the crown of the North，or of its goddess．

至
 of the South，or of its goddess．
 SiluLLM $\cap$ ，the crowns of the Urit－hekau 空如山盛会界，


Ur－Khāfrā $\odot \Delta x$ sura the name of the pyramid of King Khà̀frī．
至 $81^{\circ}$ 品，the great director of the ham． mer，a title of the high－priest of Ptab of


Ur－senu $\leftrightarrows$ 迎，亚 ＂chief physician，＂a title of a priest of Sais； « M M Copt．csemr．
ur－sunt $\underset{\sim 1}{\sim}$ paymaster．
ur－shāt $\bar{\pi}$ 回作， mishty one of slauglters，i．c．，great slaughterer．

 mighty one of terror，i．c．，terror inspiring．
ur－qāhu $\Delta$ 虽，B．D． 60,3 ， chief of districts，title of an official．

Ur V IIIII，Mar．Aby．1，44，chicf of five gods，a title of Osiris and of the hish priest of Thoth．
ur－teb $\int$ ，a pricst＇s title．
 priestess of Heliopolis．
Uru ghod，Great God．

Ur ，N．1062，a great



Urur \＃\＃twice great god．

 and $\frac{0}{0}$ 回。
 the two great gods，i．e．，Horus and Set．
 T． 244, ，M． 66, N． 128 ， the great chiefs of heaven．

Uru 矛e扴！Tuat Il，a group of gods who lightened the darkness；compare Heb．אוֹרִים．
 B．D． 100,4 ：（ r ）one of a group of four god－ desses；（2）a protector of the dead．

 a title of Neith and of several other goddesses．

Urti desses Nekhebit and Uatchit；${ }^{2} 04$ ，N． 1385 ．
 a name of an eye of Horus，the moon．

Ur－at $\times \circ$ 昌，Sinsin II，a god of
 Ombos 111，2， 130 ．

Ur－ȧmi－Shet for U．529，a title of Horus．

Urit－ȧmi－t－Ṭuat 84 for $\sum_{0} f_{0}^{*}$, Tuat I ，a goddess of the escort
i U

Ur－ȧres，Urärset
 god of a boat；Saïte var． $\qquad$
Ur－ā ㅁ． P .164 ， TH．An，U． 68, P． 328 ，the name of a

Ur－urti 51120 ？界！

## 

双 © great of souls，i．e．，strong－willed，a S XXXIII title of gods and kings．
Ur－pehti 是，Mar．Aby．I， 4 ， $\stackrel{\times}{\times}$ ，Denderah IV， 78 ，a doorkeeper－god．
 B．D． $\mathbf{1 r} 5$ ， 9 ，a god．
 Ombos III， $2, r_{33}$ ，a form of Hathor．

Ur－em－Netảt $\rightarrow$ 菛 N．1345，a title of Horus and Osiris．

Ur－mentch－f N．754，a title of Horus．

Ur－mert－s－tesher－sheniu
 141，20，148，one of seven Cows．

Urit－em－sekhemu－s $\underset{\Delta}{\stackrel{\text { Pn}}{\sim}} \cap\}$


Ur－metuu－her－ȧat－f
 Uru－nef－ta－setau－nef－pet
 a title of Horus．


[^38]Urit－en－kru（？）$\stackrel{x}{\underset{0}{\infty} \sum_{\infty}^{m m} \text { p，Ombos } 1, ~}$ I，47，a lioness－headed hippopotamus－goddess of Ombos．

Ur－henhenu $\square$ 13．D．3，2，a water－god．
 8．N．N．684，an associate of Ta ，Geb，

Ur－heka ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Denderab III， 36 ，
 Denderah IV，78，a form of Hathor as a fighting－ goddess．

Ur－ḥekau 8 LULLLUK． of Set of Ombos， $\mathrm{Mm} \mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{N}} \int_{0}^{\circ}$ ，U． 285 ．

Urit－hekau \＃\＃\＆L．L 多，U．269，

 spells and enchantments，who was identified with Isis，Hathor，Bast，Sekhmit，etc．



 B．D． $\mathbf{r} 89,2 \mathbf{r}$ ，goddesses of inu．

Ur－khert $\underbrace{\mathbb{E}}_{0}, \|_{1}$, Denderah IV， 80 ， a jackal－god in the 2nd dat．

Ur－khert \＃$\|_{\text {III }}^{\circ}$ Tuat VII，a star－
Ur－sa－Ur ？
 god，Rā or Osiris（？）
 （Nebseni），a chief of the torture chamber of Osiris．
 derah IV， 78 ，Berg．1， 35 ：（1）a double ball－ sod：（2）a jaekal－god who befriended the dead； （3）a god of Edfû．
 USU，U．420，T．240，a god of ploughing in



Urit－shefit Ex 0，godess of the $4^{\text {th }}$ hour of the night．

Ur－ka－f $\stackrel{\square}{4} \underset{4}{4}$ L．荗，M．240，LJ，N．618，a form $\begin{gathered}\text { of Horus．}\end{gathered}$

Ur－gerti $\sum_{0}^{\mathbb{E}}$ ，a star－god．
 Mythe，a title of Horus of Edfû．
ur ，large house，mansion，palace．
ur $\sum^{P}$ ，AP，a joint of meat，a meat ration；mui if $x$ ，
 $? \operatorname{mmn}\left\{_{? ~ I I I \prime}^{x}\right.$, a large piece or slice of flesh off $\begin{array}{l}\text { a joint．}\end{array}$
ur $\stackrel{\text { P }}{5}$ ，a violent wind，gale，storm（？）
ur $\Omega$, N． 976 ，part of a ladder（？）

$\operatorname{ur} \stackrel{x}{\infty} \Rightarrow$ ，flame，fire
ur－t $\sum_{0}^{\infty}$ ，a funeral chest．
ur－t $\frac{1}{\square}$ ，N． 507 ，a large（？）eake．
ur－t ans，a large boat．

ur 5 会 $=\mathrm{U}, 284, \mathrm{~N} .719$ ，lake；
 N． 1330 ．
ur－t $\underset{0}{\text { \＃}}$ ，the funeral mountain，the
Urtt $\underbrace{x}_{0} \sim$ ，a name of the Other World．
urr－t $\sum_{0} \equiv \sqrt{2}$ ，a place（？）
ur 拥
urr ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Herusatef Stele ior，to be
urr－t $\stackrel{x}{\lessgtr} \stackrel{\bullet}{\lessgtr}$ ，Rec．3， 57 ，hairy head．
Urà［tenti］ $4\left[\begin{array}{ll}\text { min } & 0000\end{array}\right]$ ，Ree． 20， 8 I ，a gaod demon．
urāi（？）－-408 ，a garment，a bandlet． urit $\& 44, \sum 44 \mathrm{~mm}, \$ 44 \mathrm{man}$, Sip，a mass of water，flood，a name of the urit $440, \leftrightarrows 44_{\square}^{\circ} \leftrightarrows$, pylon，a house，a large chamber，hall．
urri $\stackrel{x}{\lessgtr} 4 f \Omega$, Rev． $11,136,171$ ，
 Jour．As．1908，208，to delay，$x$ If 44 © 1 ， Mar．Abj．I，6， $4^{2}$ ；Copt．eporp．
urrat $\times$ 会会 1 ，Rev．12，47，delay．
Urit $44_{8}^{\circ}$ B．D． 125, II Egypt or in the Townt．
urrit $\sum 44 \rightarrow, \sum 44 \rightarrow$ 品



urit 440 T，a kind of garment．
uri $\# 44$ 號，to be hairy；eompare




Nile－flood．
Urm＇r
urmit $44 \stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ ，${ }^{a}$ disease of the $\begin{gathered}\text { belly．}\end{gathered}$
urmu $\ddot{7}$ ，battlement，pro－ SM ir ${ }^{\circ}$ ，tective works．



 to rub with oil or salve，to anoint，to smear．
urhu $\boldsymbol{q}^{\text {in }}$ 前，P．692，anointed ones．
 unguent．
urh $\mathcal{I} \infty \square$ ground，court ；Copt．orpee．
urkh $\int_{\infty}^{2 \infty}$ ，Rev． $\begin{gathered}\text { 11，134，court ；} \\ \text { Copt．orpee }\end{gathered}$

urkh ${ }^{\circ}$ ，to guard，to protect．
 head rest，pillow；plur．
 Sh，meru wood pillow；？ $\underset{\sim}{\gamma 1}$ ，alabaster pillow；$\underset{\mid}{\text { min }}$ ，wooden

 ursh er to become green，to flourish．
ursh 楊票，U． 451 ，P．165，N．799，


 the time，to keep a watch，to observe astronomi－ cally，watcher，observer，observatory；Copt． orpaye．
ursh－t
urshu kept in the Great Oasis．
ursh 4 © $S \Omega$ ，watcher；plur．峦
 Urshu 空：，T． 387 ，票乃道品，M． 403.



 Urshiu 44 各界，Tomb of Seti I， three Hour－gods who make one of the 75 form， of Rā（No． $6_{7}$ ）．

Urshu Pu 解
 the tutelary gods of Pe （Buto）．

Urshu Nekhen P1 P． 72 ， M．roz，the tutelary gods of Nekhen．

 heart，＂a title of Osiris．


 less；Copt．orpot．
urt $\leftrightarrows$ 且 $*$ ，the setting of a star．
 immobility，cessation．
 a fainting or exhausted man．

Urt $\sum$ ，Tuat VI，a motionless god $=$



B U［176］
 ＂Still－heart，＂a title of Osiris，a name given to any mummy．
urt ${ }^{2}$ ，a kind of bird．
urtch ${ }^{2}$ U． $\mathrm{I}_{3}$ ，to stop，to cease $=$ 퐁ㅇㅇ．



四 44 碞盆，to fail，to err，to miss the mark（of an arrow），to escape，to manage to avoid
 deprived．

 a fiend．
uh－t in 四，Peasant 292，failure，rnin．
 13，37，defaulters．


uha © ©




 to fail．

 recite；Copt．orwere．







Anastasi 1，25， 7 ，to be exhausted，to be weary of，to be careless about．


 a kind of fish．
uhem I，hoof，claw of a bird；SN Rec．23，198，a horned animal．


 to repeat，to narrate，to recount，to tell a story，
 again：Copt．orwere．
uhem ānkh f． renewing life，repeating living；$\xlongequal[\int]{\bigcirc} \mathrm{mmm}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，water which renews life．
uhemu 度 9 等多，P．S．B． 10,47 ，

 herald，lay priest，recorder，orator，proclaimer ；

uhem－tid
uhem àa

uhem en se［m］－t neb ＂teller of every land，＂dragoman，Foreign Office messenger．
uhem nesu ${ }^{\circ}$ ，the king＇s herald． uhem nesu tep o $\int_{\square}^{\text {a }}$ ，king＇s herald－ Uhemu $\int_{\| I I}^{1}$ Tuat IX，the gods who recite Uhemi（？）A4，Tuat $X$ ，a god of the

Uhem－t－ṭesu，etc． etc．，B．D． 445,146 ，the 1 th Pylon of Sekhet－ Ȧaru．


 Rec． 16,57 ，renewing the race；Copt，orwese． uhemit，uhemmit 是 440 怎，用 $44 \circ$ 角！＇，repetition．
 what is repeated，something that is renewed； $\int_{1}^{0} 9 \int_{0}^{\circ}$ ，a revolution（of a star）．
uhemuti ${ }^{\circ}$ ，second，duplicate，like； $\Omega$ nnll without his like，unequalled．

## uhem－

em uhem 展 看，a second time， em uhem $\overline{\mathbf{a}} \Longleftarrow \square \frac{-\quad,}{1}$ ，a second time，anew．
 death a second time，the second death． $n$ mut－f em uhem $\sim$ Sis ${ }^{\circ}=$ 角 ${ }^{2}$ ，he shall never die a second time．

Uhem ānkh eff时 fla uhemu àha（
 ）IV， 358 ，to repeat monuments，i．e．，to రठర＇multiply buildings．

uhem ra $\int_{1}^{\infty}$ ，IV，4I4，multiplying
uhem renp $\begin{gathered}\text { in } \\ \text { 昜，renewing youth．}\end{gathered}$
 renews［his］face，＂the name of a god．
uhem khā repeater of risings，i．e．，Rā．
 newing the bandlet．
 to renew fetters，i．e．，to increase them．
uhem qai $\triangle 44 \mathrm{~d}, x$ S $\Delta 4 \circ\}$ ， renewer of form，i，e．，the monn．
uhem qeṭ－t $\int_{0}^{\square} d$ ，renewer of form， $\begin{gathered}\text { i．e．，the moon．}\end{gathered}$
uhem er $A$ ，to burn up，to blaze．
uhem $\int_{\text {III }}^{\circ}$ ，Rec．15，127，grains of incense．
uhen fibm，Rec．2，IIt，firmmen Rec．20，43，failure，decay，ruin．
uhen if $\operatorname{mum}_{\infty} \mathscr{O}$ ，filth（？）


 to destroy，to overthrow，to dray down，to lay waste．

uhennu formo for 471, M．539， N．inis，to remove．
 dog；Copt．ore\＆p，or \＆op．
uh hi，U．297，T． $141=8$ h，M．198， N． 537 ，to be strong（？）

uh $\hat{\text { if }}$, U. $295, \mathrm{~N} .529$, to cry out.
 Àmen. 26,7 , to bay, to bark, to cry out.
uh Sra a place of abode, encampment, compound ; Copt. ǫe.
uh, uha fin Rec. 16,127, if



 to hew or cut stone, to quarry stone, to break

 to harvest grapes.
 R al, a disease, stone in the bladder.
uhh 88 II El-Amarna V, 33, abortus;
ụh Ink $\triangle$ Copt. eore

 $\square$, SHP $\square$, pot, kettle, roasting dish, brazier, any kind of cooking pot; plur. If Q53 3 3, 830 ज, U. 513, uhau कि \& Annales III, rro, inuhā $\curvearrowright, \stackrel{\text { to inspect, to exa- }}{\text { mine into. }}$
uhà iflex, N. 1345,1346 , की \&


 @

 Ȧmen. $27,14,15$, to untie, to loosen, to set free, to release, to solve a riddle, to unravel a problem, to separate (heaven from earth, Thes. 1283 ), to return in the evening.
 a way through the outer enclosure of a building.
uhā thess-t © © a knot, to disentangle a difficult matter, to explain riddles.
uhā terf $\wp \underbrace{\infty}_{\infty}$ IV, 969 , to deuhāa $\curvearrowright$, Rec. 6,1 r, $\xlongequal[e]{\infty}$, a matter which has to be explained, problem, riddle, parable ; plur. $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ 据 ${ }^{[ }$, , Amen. 3, ro.

Uhā-ha-t $\bigcirc$ © a guide of Af through the Gate of Saa-Set.
uhā àb (or hati) $\wp$, Mar. Karn. $36,26, \infty \times \infty, \infty$ ○ 8, Rec. 24, 185, wise, understanding of heart, able, competent; © coloured.
uhā-tet $\leftrightarrow \times$, a man with clever, skilful hands and fingers.
uhā tchatcha $\prec$ 回, to revere, to bow $\begin{array}{r}\text { down to. }\end{array}$
uhā $\leftrightarrow \rightarrow$, to cast a line, to stretch a cord, to use a rope; 8 Thes. 1285 , to stretch out a builder's cord to show the size of the building.
uhā $\overbrace{\mathrm{L}}^{\infty}, \infty, \infty$, , to work a line or net in fishing
 © e for, fisherman, fowler, hunter; plur.


uhā（remu）${ }^{2}$ y fisherman；plur．ए ST 促：es 11, Rec． 13,203, ｜禺＂，© $\geq 111 / \sin _{3} 0$ ，fisherman to the Court． uhā कौ－0，en 1 ， a kind of fish（synodontis shall）；plur． ，，Rec．30， 217 ．
uhā－t $\underbrace{\infty}_{0}$ ，the［festivals of the］ great and little fishing．
uhā $\wp$ ，to wound，to stab with a knife，to sting（of a scorpion）．
uhā－t $\underbrace{\infty}_{0}$ ，Metternich Stele 73，

 seven scorpions of Isis；Copt．orooge， oroze．
uhāa $\Leftarrow$ ，to feed，food，provisions，
uhāi $\frac{\Omega_{1}}{11} 44_{111}^{\circ}$ ，kind of grain or seed．
unāa $<\|_{11}^{\infty}$ ，plants，flowers（？）
uhi e $84 \|_{\text {I }}^{\infty}$ ，a stage of a journey，a halt－ $\begin{gathered}\text { ing－place．}\end{gathered}$
 encampment or village of nomads in the desert；
 Mar．Aby． $1,7,68$ ，if 8 in ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Tombos Stele 5 ， If ${ }^{\circ}$＂I III＇Israel Stele II，if \＆© ${ }_{2}^{\prime \prime \prime}$ ， Rougé 1．H．Pl．256，Rec．31，39，villages in East Africa，the Sadân，the Eastern Desert，etc．
uhut if 80 of 111 foreign settlements．
Uhuit in 8 no vin it is in 84


 of the Sodân，East Africa，Syria，Palestine， Arabia，etc．
uhi ${ }^{\text {© }} 44 \underset{\circ 00}{2 a}$ ，grain．
 uhem $\stackrel{\text { e }}{\leftrightharpoons}$ Rec．3，30，to repeat；Copt． $\begin{array}{r}\text { orwerer．}\end{array}$

 down，to slay．
uhsut
歧。
ukh－t
 If
 night；Copt．є $\begin{aligned} \text { c्युн．}\end{aligned}$
 Mar．Aby． $1,6,37$ ，if \＆m，in m， pillar，pilaster，beams of a roof，tent pole；plur．



 portico，colonnade，pillar．
ukhatu－t fif g in $\square$ ，Herusảtef Stele 59，part of a building．
ukha $\int_{x}^{x}$（sic） 5 ，fire altar．
ukha की qu，T．288，P．609，M．406， $735, \mathrm{~N} .806,1332$, fot fre T． $37 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{N} .126$ ，
 L．D．III， 140,6 ，Rev． $14, I_{3} 6$ ，is $f^{*} ~ A$ is
 enquire for ；Copt．orwiye．
ukhakh ef ${ }_{8}$ ，Amen． $9,14,19,19$ ．
ukha ef h解，to let fall，to have a miscarriage，to purge，to place，to set down something；if N 0 0 0 ，Rec． 30,67 ．
ukha kha－t fif formo to evacuate．
ukha theb－t form $\wedge$ ，base of a pyramid．
ukha－tȧ In $\%$ ， 0 ，or shoes（Lacau）．
ukha St P M

 whirlwind，storm（？）
ukha fif MN，Peasant 287 ，if
 be foolish，simple，ignorant，neglectful，careless， stupid，slothful，etc．
ukha，ukhau fo f hit，R．E．8，73，
 कीq ＂说，fool，ignoramus，simpleton，boor，the unlettered man，sluggard；plur．So L．D．III，IGA，8，in lis defects，crimes，acts
 R 44 ，note，letter，despatch，roll，docu－
 Rec． 21,83 ，fot fro $111^{\prime}$ Rec． 21,83 ．
ukha form $\sum_{\text {N．}}$ 753，claws，
ukham（？）ef ？

ukhikh（？）So 440 角，T．333， $\boldsymbol{S}^{\circ}$
 P．826，a plant－god（？）
ukheb $\int \AA$ ，to shine，to be bright．
ukher nungen 63 ，granary，warehouse，wharf，dock， dockyard；plur． ⓪ㄷ․
ukher－t $\int_{0}^{\infty}$ instrument，appliance；plur．So 44 Hh .436, ir $\propto 44 \circ 1$, II $\propto 44_{1 I \prime}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 31， 86 ．
ukhes（？）且枵，P．461，N． $1098=$ －$\cap \mathscr{A}$, M． 517.
ukhes nemmát $\hat{\beta}^{\circ} \rho_{\mathrm{D}} \mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B} . \mathrm{D}$ ． 125，II ；see 今ी ，
ukhtu
ukhet－t（？）$\xrightarrow[0]{\theta}$ ，boat．

 to be in pain，to be painful，to be inflamed（of a sore，or of the heart），to feel hurt， Rec． 3 r， 168.
ukhti $\Longleftrightarrow 44 \Omega$, a man in a state of
 © sickness，inflammation．
ukhet
© S，to be treated with drugs， embalmed．Also used of words of the wise which are＂preserved，＂or stored up．
 Pcasant 272，long－suffering．
ukhet hat is of bearing；plur． $0 \rightarrow$ 明！
us $\int_{\Delta}^{x}=\int_{\square}^{\infty} \|$ ，to be broad，wide．
 armed，a far－reaching hand．
 exceedingly，quite，wholly． e $\int_{\llcorner }^{\circ}$ ，hall，a building of some kind；plur．

us e ，Famine Stele 31，合行，
 empty，to come to an end．

 misery，the lack of something，emptiness．
us $\vec{x}$ to destroy，to do away some－
us if A，to saw；Copt．oresce，Bree．
 If 0 III ，BO ，something sawn off，
us－t ？－A．Z．1908，i2，the amulet
 ©㽞 ${ }^{2}$ 的，Jour．As．1908， 486 ，to lose， usam（usm）用呈领，Rev．I， 134，160，172，crushed，broken．
 man；see $\dagger \cap_{5}^{\infty}$ ．



 Pierret，Inscrip．II，130，A．Z．1879，126，Berg． I， 6 ，late forms of the name of Osiris．
usah 组氧，to advance．
usakh－t（uskh－t）向 向（a）Rev．
 14，13，asylums，refuges．
usash fif $\frac{\square}{\square}$ ，Rev．14，22，hall；see की
usaten（usten）formin ma，Rev．

$=$ 万f $\cap \wedge$ ；Copt．orecewr．

useb M］，to heap up．
usf
 S $\frac{\bar{x}}{\text { 五 }} s$ ，to be lazy，idle，slothful；Copt．
usfa hfon ？
 ness，sluggishness，forme en inn Anastasi VII，12，I，Sallier II，14， 9.
 B 2,109 ，in man in din lazy man．
usfa $\frac{0}{4}$ ？
 of the same．
usem－＂in bowels，intestines．
usen fom，to make water．


 Rec． $\left.31,16_{5}, \uparrow \cap \in \_\uparrow \cap,\right\}$ ，to be strong，
 rich in houses．
user
userit $\hat{2}+0, p_{0}^{\circ}$ ，Rec．5，90，
 $\prod_{0}$ 过，mighty woman，goddess，U．229， a wealthy woman，Metternich Stele 55 ；plur．


$$
\text { user-t } 1
$$ $\prod^{4}$ ，strength，power，might，a strong thing，


useru $\uparrow \cap \pi, \uparrow \cap \beta$
 ones，powers，strong beings．

User $\uparrow$ 分，Ombos I，r， $186-\mathrm{r} 88$ ，one
User－ti $\dagger$ 饥
Userit $10, \mathrm{U} .229$, a goddess of $\triangle \pi^{2}$ 盛。

User－t $\uparrow \int_{0}^{0}$ ，b．D．${ }_{4}$ in（Saite），a lake
Userit $1 \prod_{0}^{\infty}$ 具，B．D． $110,42,4 \|_{6}^{\infty}$


User－Ba †1S这： $2 \frac{1}{5}$ 包，B．D． 65,4 ，a title of Rā and of Osiris．

User－baiu－f－em－Uatch－ur $\uparrow$
 IV， 6 $_{3}$ ，a warrior－god．

User－Rā $\left.\right|_{-1} ^{\infty}, \begin{gathered}\text { Tuat VI，a name of a } \\ \text { standard in the truat．}\end{gathered}$
User－ha－t Th © the name of a goll．
User－hati 1 月 8 凫，Rec．21， 76 ，
 Thebes．

## 

 the jackal－headed stakes to which the damned were tied in the Tluat． of the head or neck；plur．$\}_{\text {ill }}^{0} p$ ．

 steering pole，oar，paddle；plur．Th $)^{\times}$
 Copt．оroc̄，Bocep．
useru $1 \uparrow$ ，rowers，IV， 305 ．
user－t $\left.\uparrow_{1}^{0},\right\}_{0}^{0}, ~ U .423, T . \begin{array}{r}242, \text { a kind } \\ \text { of sceptre．}\end{array}$
user－t $\uparrow \prod_{0}^{\circ} \Omega$ ，flame，fire．
userti $\prod_{0}^{\circ} \Omega$ ，Tanis Pap．18，two
 to cut in pieces，to cut through，to shave，to destroy．
useh © $\cap 8 \Omega$ ，to destroy by fire．
 So $\square \wedge$ ，to be wide or spacious，wide， to be in a spacious place，to be spread out，to be empty，vacant；Copt．orway $\overline{\mathrm{c}}$ ；© $\prod_{\square}^{\circ} \#$
 the throne in the boat of millions of years； P9Oロ 44，made spacious．
 breadth $; \odot \int_{\Delta \square}^{\infty}$

Usekh［－t t －àst－ānkh［－t］－em－snef
 derah 1， 30 ，Ombos II，2，134，a lion－god and lioness－goddess．

## Usekh－nemmàt Ar

 \｜f $\Omega$ 分 B．I）． 125 ，II，a god of $\AA$ inu and one YO III d，of the 42 assessors of Osiris． B．D． 28 ，5，a title of Rā．

Usekh－t hett if $7^{\infty} 0$ \＆ uraeus－goddess．
usekh－t

 （角） 1 등，hall，any large chamber．
 waiting room．

usekh－t en bunr Å


槒的会令：hall of the two gods of Truth，or the
 of the people in a temple，the outer court．
 festival hall．

 ${ }^{5}$ F
Usekh－t Sekh－t Ȧanru © $\int_{0}^{*}$
 of Reeds（the Elysian Fields）．

Usekh－t Set 8 ？ a temple in which the Seṭ lestival was cele－ brated．
 Shu，＂a name of the sky，or of the space between the earth and the sky．
 ＂hall of Geb，＂a name of the earth．
usekh $\int_{\square}^{0}$ ，a wide－monthed vesse！．
 If a a broad flat－bottomed boat；


逢荘，（®D），collar，pectoral，breast ornament；


$$
\text { usekh-ti } \int_{0}
$$

usekh A．A．Z．1908， 15 ，the amulet of the collar or pectorat ；TO mm 8 ，pectoral of mother of emerald；mm 111 of varivus
 in sitver；$Q \iint^{2}$ ：in lapis lazuli；
 tchãm metal．

$$
\text { usekh-en-bȧk flo mm } \int \infty,
$$ A．Z．1908，18，the＂hawk－collar＂amulct．

 A．Z．1go8， 18 ，＂collar of Mut，＂the name of an amulet．
usekh－en－Nebti fी mom o 11 Hes A．Z．1908，18，＂collar of Uatchit and Nekhebit，＂ the name of an amulet．
usekh－en－Khens if hamm，A．Z． r908，if，the coilar of Khensu，an anmulet．
 1908，18，＂collar of eternity，＂the name of an amulet．

 thy limbs are plated with gold．

usesh 亿楊，collar，necklace．
usesh water，to evacuate；later form，
usesh－t

 $\ddot{\square} \rightleftharpoons$ Hh．372，urine，evacuation，excre－ －111＇ment ingeneral．
ussha Sl迹 $\mathrm{P}_{5}$ ，to cut of
ust－t iff $\boldsymbol{\beta}^{\circ}$ ，h fo Stele 3 I ，roll，letter，document，despatel ；plur． Ifo in $\infty$ ，Berl． 7272 ．
usta $\int_{\Delta}^{-e-}$ ，to tow，to drag，to draw．
usten


 to walk with long steps，to stride，to step out； Copt．orectur．

usten ret e $\int \min _{\| \Lambda}^{\infty} \leftrightarrow 1$ ，to walk with long strides，i．e．，boldly．
 256，a kind of officer．
usten finmus a spacious room．
Usten
 ape－god．
usthen $\cap \cap$ 1075，1189，to stride；Copt．oroceert．


Usțen © $\int \underset{\mathcal{J}}{\sim} \Omega \wedge$ A Amen．15，10，26， 5,17 ，to walk with long strides，to stretch，to extend．

Usten fif $\int$ ，Ombos II，2，200，a lake－ god，a title of the Nile－god．
 Epist．64，vainly（？）
ush if 而，e m，क 而，
 heb 23，Rev．if， 150 ，to be empty，to be decayed or destroycd，or ruined，effaced（of an inscription）， bald，hairless，to fall out（of the hair），to lack；
 e orecy． ushsh $\mathbb{C}$ 而，to lack，to be deprived of．
ush（ion，omission，space，interval，a sign used in papyri to mark a lacuna．
ush ${ }^{\text {In }}{ }^{\circ}$ ，nothing，emptiness．
ush àmi to 4 f月p，Rcr：12，21， one－armed，one－handed．
ush up－t to $\rho$, Rev． 13,63 ，headless． ush hat 8 ，Pap． 3023,85 ，sense－

 © $\int 11$ ，darkncss，night ；Copt．orcyur．

ush far 7 ，Rec．4，121，to eat；var． कीज ती
ush $\rightleftharpoons$ ，to make water．

ush－t ush e fo to play the harp．
ush M，Amen． $26,1.3$ ， Sf $f$ ，© $\int \frac{4}{4}$, to cry out，to praise，to adore， caus．feplo．
ushush e en to crush，to pound．
 to masticate，to chew．




 pasturer or fattener of cattle，or perlhaps fattened

 tened geese．
 birds or animals were fattened．

 1208，to babble，to revile，to abuse，to curse．
usha Mitht en revilings，cursings，


 to pour out，to scatter，to spread，to rub into powder．

 to smasl，to strike，to break into；Copt． orecyorwiy．










 84 ，one of the 36 Dekans；（Gr．Ovegre－ Bекетт．
 3 isill！；see Shabti．


## 



 Seti I，Rameses IV ；see Usha－t．
 if 回，＂品，to gnaw，to chew，to bite，to masticate，to eat，what is eaten，food； （1）－备，P．S．B． $1_{3}, 412$ ，the gnawing of a

ushā席：！！ mouth，itching of the mouth．
ushu e $\beta \curvearrowright$ ，dry，arid，desert，parehed．
Ushur－hat $\int_{8}^{\infty}$ ，Berg．I，io，an
usheb F


 to answer，to make a defence；$\infty$ $\times$ 各，to make an answer or an exeuse：？ $\int \times$ 行 $\overrightarrow{\square \theta^{\prime}}$ to answer at the right time；Copt．
usheb－t＠ $\int_{0}^{\times}$各，Israel Stele 15 ，
 Ámen． $4,11,11,18$ ，四］ix en，answer， deposition，statement，adrocacy，speech in de－ fence of something，the subject under discussion．
ushbit 52，17，answer，deposition．
 see Shabti．
 a wailing woman；plur．Bom $\int_{x}^{\infty}$＂臽典！
 name of the 27 th day of the month．


 eat，to consume，to feed on，to swallow．

 food，meals for the dead．
usheb $\left.\int\right]_{111}$ ，Rec． 26,224 ，cakes，

ushbit 9 ºw $144_{\times \text {III }}^{\circ}$ ，pearl beads．
Usheb ？all 思，B．D．（Saite）ra4E， a fire－god．

Rec．3，49，vase，pot，vessel，cup．

usheb $\int$ B．I．ro， 16 ，to be begoten（？）
四】DS筑，Hh． $424 \ldots \ldots$ ．
会 crush，to chop，up，to split，to pound together．
ushem－t crushed or split，powdered substance．

Ushem－hat－kheftiu－nu－Rā
道 © $0^{2}$ ，Tuat I ，goddess of the rst hour 0 l｜lo ill ।＇

Ushem－hat－kheftiu－s ill ushem $I f=\min , \begin{aligned} & \text { to mix together ；} \\ & \text { Copt．orweyee．}\end{aligned}$ ushem $\because \approx 0,5 \square \mathrm{ma}$ measure，libation bucket（？）
 Rec．28，166，the hair of a grain plant，beard of grain．
ushen in mun in man Sirm $\mathcal{F}^{\circ}$ en ens to snare，to pluck
 netted birds，feathered fowl．
usher 5 界，Hh．308，Rec．26，80， e up（of pools of water），to be burnt up（of grass）．
usher is 四，Tombos Stele 6，
 to lack，to be empty，to be consumed，bare， bald，destitute，helpless．
 Stele 242，annililiation，emptiness，a term of abuse．

 orway


 to beseech，to ask，to enquire after，to interro－ gate，to cross－examine，to greet，to salute，to cry out to，to pray to；Copt．orwxy $\overline{7}$ ．
ushett－ti ifo 11 H，Rec．21， $9^{8}$ ，crier．

 4 If Di＂（late form），to pray to，to suppli－ ushetet．t
 a palace of Nefer－hetep．

Ukesh－ti $\square$ Nubian（adjective）；compare Copt．$\epsilon \sigma \omega_{c} y$.
ug firs $A$ ，to be burned，to burn．
 Edfo I，78，a title of the Nile－god．
uga－t STM，Rechnungen 58 ，

 Rec． 30,67 ，part of a boat；plur．es and 44 $\rightarrow$ ，Nav．Mythe 7 ，约 कि $\Delta$ ？
 22，23，the eight pegs of the magical boat which represented the four sons and the four grand－ sons of Horus．
 $\infty, \infty$ की $\Delta, 4 \rightarrow \infty$ name of a festival．
 es 40 品 1 ，Amen． 23,15 ，to eat，to chew and swallow．

 to chew and swallow；$\rightarrow$ in 4 is 色，

ugit की $\Delta 44 \therefore$ 是，Peasant 253 ，some－ thing eaten，what has been chewed．
ugait $\frac{C}{\Delta}$ 会 $44^{\circ} \circ^{\circ}$ is $304^{\circ}$ jawbone；Copt．oroo $\sigma \epsilon$ ，oro $\sigma \epsilon$ ，oroxi． uga 经 $\triangle$ 地

 e $\gamma \gamma$ ，to be weak，the helplessness of old
 pool，stream．
 overthrow，to sweep away；Copt．or $\omega \times \overline{\mathrm{n}}$ ， orw $\pi$ ．
 Thes．1206，a kind of myrrh．
ugas $\Delta x$ ，AnastasilV， 15,7 ， P．S．B．го， 469 ，$A$ open，to stab，to gut a fish．
 Copt．or $\omega \sigma \bar{\pi}$ ，or $\omega \times \bar{\pi}$ ．
ugem in in in in， $1 \mathrm{IV}, 687$ ，a kind
 ，to cut open，to gut a fish or an animal．
 fish，or fish fillets（？）
uges fo $\Delta \cap\}$ ，geese which have ut fis $\uparrow$ Rev． 13,37 ，other；Copt．
ut if $\wedge$ ，Rev． 12,69 ，to go away；Copt．
ut 1 最，Kev． 5,18 ，to order，to issue $\begin{gathered}\text { commands．}\end{gathered}$
uti ${ }_{\sim}^{\circ} \|_{\square}^{\circ}$ ，to command．
ut In 足，to be called，to name．
utu e sha an official（？）crier（？）
ut So，Rec． 33,33 ，is ，S，$\gamma$ ，
 Suco Rba，Bo酉，领 $\gamma$ ，to tie up，to swathe，to wind bandages round a dead body，to mummify，to embalm ；Copt．ot．



 an embalmed bedy ；plur．会 404 务！





 i．e．，the four sons of Horus．
 case，cartonnage case；plur．$D_{11}^{\infty} \rightarrow$ ， $3{ }^{\circ} 01$.


utu $\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$ 露，Rev．13，22，sepulture，
 © An तो：© assisted in sailing the magical boxt．



Utànu（？）$\propto \oint \AA_{\circ}^{\circ}$ ，the name of a god．

ut $\int_{\square}^{\infty} D$ ，bronze．
ut ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Rev．14，49，plants，vegetables＝解矛。
 utut ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ 沙，Rev．13，15，19，14，18， की 2 筑，Rev． 15,17 ，green things，vege－ tables，papyrus shoots；Copt．оroToret．
ut ${ }^{\circ}$ 函，T．31I，a kind of

 grain，seed．


 Fo：of R，Rec．29，16，，procreation．
 If 合，M．464，in in

Utt ${ }^{\circ}$ 鸟，B．D． 110 ，the god of gene－ IIO ration in the Țuat．
Utt solar gods；左 of generation，Culte Divin 122.
 ter，＂a name of Rā．

Utit e ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{-1}$ ，a title of Hathor．

a god of one of the Dekans．

Utet－f－em－pet $\frac{M}{T^{2}} \frac{8}{d} \overbrace{\square}^{\square} *$ ，Den－ derah II，io，a lion－headed god，one of the $3^{6}$ Dekans．

Utet－f－em－her $\square^{M} \frac{8}{2} \sum^{9} *$ ， a star．

Utet－neferuset Ombos 2，131，a goddess．

Utet－heh actil，B．D． 17,48 ，the everlasting god of generation，or begetter of eternity．

Utet－tef－f e the god of the 29th
utt 1 $321, \mathrm{~N} .35,838$ ，the araeus of Nekhebit．
utti（？）Pe P．167，N．841，the two uraeus－goddesses（？）

Utu－Shu कि की वा 50404 妾 वा丁

utt e $e_{0}^{\circ}$ ，$A_{0}^{\circ}$ ，he heat，to burn，to
Utau © 这！，Tuat III，क11， Q $\rightarrow$ I，a group of four gods with hidden $\begin{array}{r}\text { arms．}\end{array}$

## 

Utau－ta
uteb ho ph，Jour．As．1908，275，ex－

uteb $[\square]$ ，bank of a river；see $\begin{gathered}\text { utcheb．}\end{gathered}$
uten eon，to make an offering．
uten No No min in offer ing；Copt．orwter．
uten（P）of i，a kind of trec．
uten（？）
50 ，Ebers Pap．60，I 3，fat（？） mn III＇grease（？）
uten fin in Anastasi I，25，3，to breach a wall，to bore through ；R）© 聣，Rev．＝Copt．orwten．
uten fis inc d，min m，to be heavy，
 a name of the crown of the North．
 a group of beings mentioned with the用前。


 used in painting．
uteh if \＆$A$ ，Rev． $11,169,12,25,85$ ， founded，cast ；Copt．or $\boldsymbol{\omega} \boldsymbol{\overline { 2 }}$ ．
utekh $\overbrace{}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ，Annales III，109，iI, If If $\triangle$ 足，Tombos Stele 9，IV， 84,767 ， $\begin{aligned} & \text { to move，to march．}\end{aligned}$
utshi © © 449 ． ，$a$ kind of stone．
uteth $\stackrel{0}{\circ}$ P．355，N．1069，to seize．
 O） $\operatorname{god}(?)$ a form of Thoth．
uteth $\Longleftarrow$ ，to beget ；later form， ©


uthut IV，84，fertile，prolific．
 lift up，to bear up，to support，to raise，to wear， to carry．
uthesu $\Rightarrow \Leftrightarrow 9$ y y y ，those who lift
 to be lifted up（in a bad sense），to be arrogant， proud，pride．
uthes ka it \＆if $L_{1}$ ，haughty，arrogant， $\begin{gathered}\text { conceit，pride．}\end{gathered}$
uthes－t $\hat{H}^{\circ} \Rightarrow, ~ H$, throne，diwân，seat，support；plur．कि yll：
uthes－t $\hat{H}=1040$, support，prop，stay．
uthesit $\stackrel{\text { e }}{\leftrightarrows} \rightleftharpoons \stackrel{\ominus}{\leftrightharpoons} \rightleftharpoons$ ，heaven， height，a name of the sky and of the Sky－goddess．

Uthes 品，N．976，a god，the son of楊
 or goddess，heaven（？）

Uthesu $n=13$ ，a title of Thoh Uthesu as a supporter of the Utchat．
 I．M．M4，步 N．66，＂Great Raiser，＂a title of Rā（？）；plur．
寉：T． 248 ．

 boat of Rā．
 Buch． 45 ，the country of resurrection．
ut $\int \Omega \Delta$ ，todismiss；Copt．orwte．
 Tir U． 513, S．U． $43^{8}, \mathrm{~T} .250$, S © $x$ ，irx is $x_{x}^{x}$ ，is $\times$ 为， to thrust，to thrust out，to push，to throw，to shoot out，to cast out，to emit a word or cry， to dart out，to void（dung）；$\hookrightarrow$ in IV， 968.

 lation of magical formulae or spells．

题！
utt in $x^{x}$ ，Peasant 206，$\Leftrightarrow$ ？
 $\sum \leq 44$ ．
uttut enuiu shooters forth of water．
ut $\mathcal{R} \Leftrightarrow A$, Rec． 36,218 ，to shoot out
 to burn．

Uṭ－āui $\rightarrow A \subset$ A ＂fiery hands，＂the name of a god．
ut $\hat{H} \leftrightarrow \infty$, ，$\triangle \infty$ ，to write，to inscribe，to engrave，to draw up a list of＂strong names．＂
ut $\{\underset{\text { am }}{\infty}$ ，stele，tablet；see utch．
uțiu embalmers；see utiu．
utu，utt－t Tis．
 to decree，to order；see utchu，oin．
uțu 1 而 $\omega$ 色，commander，leader．
 command，behest，decree，order．
 cerebrum，brain（？）

utit $15=44{ }_{\square}^{\circ}$ ，chanber．
Otu $\int$ Tuat $X$ ，a solar－god or $\begin{gathered}\text { hour－god．}\end{gathered}$

 to change ；Copt． $\mathrm{ov} \omega \boldsymbol{\top} \overline{\mathrm{B}}$ ．
uteb $\left[\frac{\square}{\square} \Longleftrightarrow\right.$ ，furrow；plur．$\left.\rightarrow\right]$。

Uțeb Sac色界，Rev．，a god（？）
uṭpu Brove U． 175,184 ，vase．

 wreck 70 ，Peasant B．2，122，to delay；var．陉路


 to make an offering．
 T


 the evening offering．
 U．42A，cake，cake offering．
 $289,625, \mathrm{M} .696$ ，something offered，gift．
uten $\hat{H} \rho \frac{\pi}{8}$ ，altar．
 e amo ${ }_{27}$ ，35，a shrine at Memplis．
uțen－t（read teben－t）${ }_{\text {min }}^{\rightleftharpoons} D,{ }_{\text {min }}^{0}$ ， ring，the ring of a balance．
uṭen Th 心，© ST
uten Sont to breach a wall，to bore，to penetrate．
uten $\int$ ，to cops，to write．
亿隹 an ape－god，＂the copyist＂of Thoth．

uten $\sim$ ？

 $\infty$ ，the great uten，a weight（？）

$$
\text { uten- } \hat{\mathrm{a}} \text { ) mun }
$$

uțensu $\sim$ mun $\overbrace{000}$ ，B．D．（Saite） ${ }_{153}, 6,{ }_{0}^{@}{ }_{0}^{0}$ ，Düm．K．I． 70, a kind of stone．
uter $\Omega \leftrightarrow 40$ ，funerary vases．

 offerings；Copt．orwJ\＆．
 IT © ，T． $33 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{P} .34 \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{~B} \infty$ $\operatorname{man}_{\text {min }} \delta$ ，Rec． 31,174, fill，Rec． 27,217,
 N．970，A气，the offerings of meat and drink which were set on the altar．

Uțekh $\xrightarrow[\sim]{\infty}$ ，the god of embalming．

 to give an order，to command，to decree；com－ pare Heb．צִּהָה．
 Hh．547，to command．


order，decree，record，will，testament ；plur． $\mathscr{S}_{0}^{d}$ $\operatorname{Tin}^{2}, \int_{111}^{0} \underbrace{0}_{111}$ ，to make de－ crees；$\prod_{0}^{\circ}$－

 stablished by decree．

 decree，edict of a Council；plur．$\}$ ， 0 ：$]=\{ ]$ ，


utchtch－t if ${ }^{2}$ ，T． 290 ，decree，
utch tep $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { 感，chief command．}\end{array}\right.$

 order，to issue orders，to promulgate an edict．

Utch－mețu $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\| \\ \text { ，Truat IV，V，the god of }\end{array}\right.$ a persea tree in the Truat of Seker．
 Ṭuat I，a term which precedes the boat of $\AA$ f．

Utch－metur－Rā $\|\|$ ， a term which precedes the boat of Áf．

## Utch－metu－khepera ${ }^{\circ} 1 \|$ 目息，

 Ṭuat I，a term which precedes the boat of Af．Utch－metu－Tem ${ }^{\text {an }} \|$ \＆ a term which precedes the boat of $\bar{\lambda}$ ．

Utchnef $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { sen }\end{array}\right.$
 $\sim$ ns＂＂fire－shooter，＂one of the 42 judges
过：B．D． 125 ，II，one of the 42 assessors of
 $\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$ ，B．M． $3^{2}, 473$ ，a god of offerings．

 $\{巴 \Delta \sqsubset$, memorial tablet or stone，landmark， pillar，boundary stone，inscribed stelc or tablet； puf $1 \times 1,1900 \square$

## uton en Aakhut－Aton $9 \mathbb{R}$ 口

 $\stackrel{\odot}{-} \underset{\odot}{\circ}, ~ a$ boundary stone of the capital of rial stone，or tablet，or building；Copt．oroert．
utchit $\} \circ$ 904 $\triangle \square \square 144 \triangle \square$ ， Rec． 2194, \＆ garden，a memorial building．
utch garland，crown，flower；plur．\＆©

## 

 a plant． a plant．

uten sirhata 9 Sur a plant．




utch ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ III，unguent，eye－paint．

 to go on an expedition，to make a journey，to travel，to stray，to roam，to march．


 paign by land or water, voyage, cscape.

## utchi-t ent nekht \& $44_{\Delta}^{\circ}$

 $\uparrow$, victorious campaign. cattle turned out to graze where they please.

 sound, to be safe, to be strong, to set in a fitting order or condition, safe, sound, whole, intact, healthy, strong, flourishing; $\int_{d} \int_{1}$, life, strength, health! (added after the king's name); So
 Rev. I2, ro, salutation, greeting ; Copt. or $\times 8$ I, orox.
 objects that bring strength and protection to those who wear them; $\int_{0} \rightarrow$, staff of pro-
 [giving] the fluid of life.
 Sf in : ornament, pectoral, breast plate.
utcha-ba-f of $\frac{21}{1} \times$, a title of the high-priestess of Memphis.
utcha ra $\mathbb{1}_{1}$ ㅇ, 10 speak firmly.
 with good luck.
utcha tet $\mathbb{H}\left\|\|_{0}\right.$, frm-handed, to act with decision.

Utcha fif A, N. 956, 1182, the god of strength, son of Utcha and Utchat, Bo Utchat ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$, Berg. II, r4, a form of Utcha-ha-t $\int_{0}$ utcha-t if
 Amen. 9, i, if d storehouse, warehouse, stable (?) the bêt al-mâl of the Arabs; plur. Af ص1, IV, II 44 ;

utcha-t $\int_{0}^{\infty}$, e $\int_{0}^{\infty}$
 the rest, arrears, remainder.

Utcha-t $\int_{0}^{0} *$, onc of the 36 Dekans.
utchait $\cap$ Rec. $\mathrm{I}_{3}, \mathbf{2 5}, 14,2$, a constellation.
utcha ede
 Rev., to pay, payment.


 to go, to go forth, to come, to betake oneself to a place, to advance.
utchai ef h 40 $x$, a going forth.


 ©d
 0 罗，the eye of Horus，the eye of Rā，the amulet of the solar eye，which gives the wearer strength ；plur．© d e en：

Utcha－t if of heaven，or the sky．
 Heru－ur，and later of Horus and Rā．

Utcha－t $\mathbb{R}_{\Omega}, ~ \bar{V}, \begin{aligned} & \text { the right eye of the } \\ & \text { Sky－god，i．e．，the Sun．}\end{aligned}$ Utcha－t © ，the left eye of the Sky－god， $\begin{gathered}\text { i．e．，the Moon．}\end{gathered}$



要要，要，the two eyes of the Sky－god，$i . e$, the Sun and Moon． the goddess of the eye of Horus．
 $\circ$ O I ，the goddess of the moon．
 one of 12 air－goddesses of the dawn who assisted in towing the boat of Af．
 © 年，the eye of the Light－god．
utcha－t men－t 瑻罗，the northern or right eye of Horus．
 164，9，a form of Mut（？）

Utchat－Shu－em－pet－em－ȧri－t－set票队eqた。

Rec．34，i90，one of the 12 Thoueris goddesses， she presided over the month
utcha－t shemā $\frac{\sigma_{0}}{\sqrt{f}}$ ，the southern or left eye of Horus．
utchā iُ 南，U．289，宁，T．282， 1灾 出



顶 \＃，Mar．Karn． 52,5 ，to decide，to judge， to pass sentence，to rectify；Copt．orwwTe．
utchāiu 甬A\＆III in，judges，judged ones．



 decision，judgment．
 a woman who has been put away or repudiated， outcast．
 the bounds of estates and to settle their limits．
utchā meṭu ST 1 P． 630 ， \＆


 to weigh words，to try cases，to judge；原號的 $\downarrow$ ，in the place of judgment，ie．e，in court．
 24，1，decision，judicial sentence．
 （var．$\triangle$ A 0 ），Peasant 2 2 9 ．

 If Will，Peasant 234，to judge between two





 utchā © $\left.\frac{\text { e }}{\text { e }} \right\rvert\, i$, tremblers（？）
utchā J ，a kind of sceptre（Lacau）．
Utchāatastor，1）enderah IV，6I，a hawk－
Utchā 向 号，A．Z．1910，17，a god．
Utchā－āab－t $\frac{1}{\square}$ 为
 the protector of the egg laid by $\Delta \Delta$

Utchā－fent（？）A男，Mar．Aby． I，45，a god who dwelt in $L$
 （是，B．D．G．814，the god of
utchāi－t $\sim 440$, a fruit．
utchā In An sec is m $s$ ．
utcheb $\int_{\Omega}^{\rightleftarrows}, h^{\circ} \int \square, M .720$ ，
 ［srael Stele 20，$\left.\left.\|_{\Delta}\right] \prod_{\Delta}\right]{ }_{\Delta}$ ；varr．$\left\{^{\prime} 0\right]$
 to go back or about，to change the direction，to change，to bend down（of the top of a tree， N．27）；Copt．orw $\bar{B}$ ．
utcheb $\left.\left.\left.\oint_{0}^{\circ}\right] \triangleright, U .430,\right\}_{\square}\right] \longmapsto$, M．194，


 any ground by the side of a canal or stream；


 $27,84,8 \int_{111}^{\square} \mathbb{E}$ 可，fields which have been planted ；Copt．orwग $\overline{\mathrm{B}}$ ．


I，26，37，something paid in to a temple， $\hat{O}]$
utcheb $\& \int \stackrel{\infty}{\infty}=\frac{0009}{}$ carpet，floor $\begin{gathered}\text { covering．}\end{gathered}$ utcheb－ti $\mathbb{W}_{\|}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{D}$, P．S．B．A．1884，187， Sphinx i6，182，a wrong reading（？）；see under sem．
utchbes $\left\{\int \cap \cap \bar{Y}\right.$ ，to be green．
 to tarry，to delay．
utchef－t
会 $2 x=0$ a bird．
utchfa－t \％ he ill 111 ，Gen．Epist．68，a disease．
utchen a man mom，Peasant i45，
 flood，stream．
 \＆ evacuate，to smelt ；Copt．orw $\overline{8}$ ．
8
U
［ 196 ］
U
 an offering by fire，to apply fire to a metal，i．e．， to smelt，to sparkle（of precious stones）．


 table of offerings．
utcheh $\int_{8}^{8} 5^{\circ}, 48$ ，altar vessel ；


 P．602，N． $803 . \ldots$ ．．．．．．．
 ＂多＂名道，IV，157，926，child，babe．
utchtte $\triangle$ ，to walk，to go on．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ] } \mathbf{B} \\
& \text { b } J=\text { Heb. } 工 \text {. } \\
& \text { b } \int 1 \text {, abode, place; see } \int \text { S. } \\
& \text { b J I G Rev. 12, II 3, plant, bush; see } \\
& \text { 络答迹 }
\end{aligned}
$$通具！

$\mathbf{B}$（Bu？）JI伿，B．M．32，383，a fiend in the That，demon，devil in general．
 which Set assumed when he took the form of

 have a soul；$\left.\frac{\pi}{\sqrt{1}}\right], N .986, \frac{2}{\sqrt{1}} 44, N .17=$
而 1 4，Rec．33，30，endowed with soul．
ba $\frac{2}{\sqrt{4}}$, U． $159, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \frac{2}{\square} \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$ ，
 T．319，坔，T．202，Rec．27，228，soul；$\sqrt[\pi]{2}$
 heart－soul，might，power，strength，courage；




 Westear 7,25 ，a damned soul；$\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} 4$ ， P． $163, \frac{2}{\sqrt{1}} 4$ ，N． 854 ．

## $B \quad J$

 To B．D． 180,10 ，soul，spirit，and body； $\frac{21}{\sqrt{1}}$ 胞解 $T_{1}$ ，B．D． 91,4 ，soul，spirit，and
 double，and spirit； 7 局组
ba asper $\frac{2}{\square} \square^{\square}$ ，a soul equipped with amulets，spells，etc．
 damned，souls．
bail menkhu 咅咅量务分分，per－ fected souls，ie．，the beatified．
 ＂soul of gold，＂ie．，an amulet．
 ？ T．349，M．596，722，N．657，719，1202，1328， the Soul－god；plur． 9 ？$\sqrt{5}$ 个 $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{5}}$ ๆ $\sqrt[2]{\pi}$ ， Rec． 30,67 ，divine soul－gods；
资 I come out as Ru．＂
 the Soul－goddess．

Haiti $\sqrt[2]{\sqrt{1}} \sqrt[2]{\sqrt{5}}$ ，the two divine souls， U．159，T． 130, P． 648,720 ，${ }^{2}$ त्रि M． $747, \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{2}{5}$ 妾角，U． 569, P． 572 ，



」 $\quad \mathbf{B}$
198 ］
B I

Baiti 备备＂解俗；see Rehti，



和的量！

 B．D． 109 ：（1）the gods who sang at dawn and turned into apes when the sun had risen ；（2）the three gods Heru－áakhuti，the Calf of Khera and the Morning Star．

## Baiu－àmiu－neteru 务思田息

 S1997 忍，the souls dwelling in the gods．Baiu－àmiu－she－Neserser＇ 48
 a group of nine gods．
 the souls dureling in the Tuat．
Ba－àmi－tesher－f y $\square$ N．

Ba－Àment 当 168，the soul of Ament that fed the dead ；plur．
式気变。
 Thes．59，B．D．108，15，16，Tem，Sebek，and Hathor．
 the gods who towed the serpent－boat Khepri．
 Rā，Shu，and Tefnut．

Ba－āa＇ת
 Nesi－Ȧmsu 25，23，＂living soul，＂a title of Osiris of T？et．

Ba－ānkh $\frac{7}{5}$ ，是 $f_{0}^{m,}$ ，a sout that has renewed its existence in heaven；plur．㞕通： $\boldsymbol{T}_{0}^{\mathrm{man}}$ ．

Ba－Āshem $7_{\overline{1}}^{2}$－ the soul of the divine image．
 B．D． 165,8 （Saite），a title of Àmen．

Ba－utet－àru 危录 deral IV， 79 ，a bull－god of generation．
$\mathrm{Ba}-\mathrm{Pu} \underset{\sqrt{3}}{2}{ }^{2}$, a hawk－god．
 P． 47 1，B．D． 112，$_{13}$ ，Horus，Mestà，and Hāpi．

Baiu－periu 量 2 the souls who open the mouths of the dead， i．e．，perform the ceremonies that effect their resurrection．
 the eight fire－gods who burn up the dead in the TYuat of Seker．
 Plutarch，De Iside，$\S_{1} 12$ ．

Ba－en－shu $\frac{2}{\Gamma}$ Oße？，＂soul of Shu，＂a name for the wind．
 a title of Hathor．

Ba－Nekhen Nekhen，＂a jackal－god．
 P．471，M．537，804．B．D． 113,11 ，矩 ${ }^{(1)}$ ， the souls of Nekhen，i．c．，Horus，Tuamutef，and Qebhsenuf，B．D． 113 ．
 one of the 75 forms of Rã（No．5）．

Ba－ti－erpit ？2 ロ 142， $\mathbf{7}^{6}$ ，a name of Osiris．

 묙ㄱㄱㄱ，B．D． 142, ro ，Osiris as the soul of Isis and Nephthys．

## 

 $x_{\infty}$ ，＂soul dwelling in his two souls，＂a title of Osiris．Ba－khati $\frac{2}{5}$ goddess associated with Horus．

$$
\text { Ba-kha-t-Rā 棠 } \frac{2}{7}
$$ B．D．140， 6,7 ，a form of Rā．

 B．D．114，the souls of Hermopolis．

Baiu－khenu 敢： 59，the gods of the ist day of the montlh．
 Omloos 2；132，a goddess．
 soul，＂a title of Osiris．
 ？Tuat III，the＂secret，i．e．，invisible，
 Tuat $I$ ，an ape－god．
 the souls of the earth．
 A．2． 1907,98 ，a very ancient god ：in late times Cynopolis was a centre of his cult．

Ba－Tathenn $2=\mathrm{mmm}$ ，Tuat VII， soul of the Earth－god Tathenn．

 a form of Osiris．

Ba 要委，＇，Truat III，the soul of the god Af which was swallowed by the Earth－god．

Bach the Ram－god，god of virility and generation．The worship of the Ram of Mendes was founded in that city in the IInd dynasty． The Ram－god，妿，in Țuat XI was a god of offerings．
 Ram－god of Tet and Hensu．
 soulgods of Țet．
 Rec．8，199，a ram－headed god．
 17， 17 （Nelseni），the soul dwelling in Shu．
 B．D． 17,18 （Nehseni），the soul dwelling in Teffinut．

 a ram－headed god．

Ba－Baiu ！Pap．Muthetep 5,20 ， ＂soul of souls，＂a title of Osiris．

Ba－pefi 药为 $\frac{1}{11} 7$ ，Denderalı IV， 84 ， a ram－headed god of the 8 thl hour of the night．

Baui－f－amui－Tet 要＂ 11 岛気 4－1． $\mathrm{I}_{2}$ ，B．D． $17,17,18$（Nelsseni），the souls of Ra and Osiris．
Ba－em－uār－ur（？）当初 虎 S IT－，Mar．Aby．I，44，a god of Alyydos，a form $\begin{array}{r}\text { of Osiric．}\end{array}$
 ${ }^{17}$ ，int，the soul of Osiris，one of the tetrad of divine souls that dwelt in Tret．
 （Nebseni），the soul of Ria，one of the tetrad of divine souls that dwelt in Tet．
 I9，3，＂everlasting soul，＂a title of Osiris．

Ba－en－Shu 当要仿mm ße易，soul of Shu，one of the tetrad of divine souls that dwelt in Țet．
 one of the tetrad of divine souls that dwelt in T़et．．


费费 f

Ba－heka 䜤为 \＆过过，Rec．8，ra9，a
 composed of four ram－gods，i．e．，the souls of Rā， Osiris，Shu，and Khnemu．

Ba－Taṭa（药 $\Delta \Delta$ ，Berg．II， $5=$ 雨書费 ${ }_{\circ}^{\circ}$ ，a form of Osiris．
ba 官 药，ram，sheep；Gr．$\beta$ 拓，ovis longipes．
Ba－seh 药
 derah，one of the 36 Dekans．



 the 36 Dekans．

ba－t ${ }_{0}^{\text {高 }} \odot$ ，illumination，light，splendour．
ba ${ }^{2}$ ？${ }^{\circ}$ ，with $\ldots$ ，N．67r，to pay $\begin{gathered}\text { homage（？）}\end{gathered}$
ba（baba）${ }^{7} \sqrt{5}{ }^{\circ}$ ，to wonder，to admire； see $\int 4 \square$.
ba－t $7^{2} \circ$, Rev．13，28，quality，charac－ $\begin{aligned} & \text { teristic．}\end{aligned}$
ba 离 $\leftrightharpoons$ ，book，papyrus roll，service， liturgy，document；plur $\sqrt{2} 10 \leftrightarrows$ ，当 $\leftrightarrows$
 Rec．32， 778.



baiu－rā ${ }^{20}$ ，Rev．2，351，book； plur．

ba $\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2} \square$, T．r44，$\frac{2}{\sqrt{T}}$ ，U．472， 1． 204, N． 548 ，］ 2 ？ $2,1.169, \frac{7}{1}$

 Rec． 36,215 ，leopard skin，a skin garment ；plur．
 Rec． 36,215 ．
ba meht TMP，A．Z．r902，98，leopard $\begin{array}{r}\text { of the North．}\end{array}$
ba resu Th 7 ，A．Z．1902， 98 ，leopard
Bai $] \sqrt{\pi} 449, \begin{gathered}\text { Hh．439，the } \\ \text { Leopard－god．}\end{gathered}$
Baba $\int \overbrace{\sqrt{5}}^{2} \int \overbrace{\sqrt{5}}^{2} \uparrow$, B．D． 17,44
衣


 Osiris，who took the form of a typhonic animal ； he presided over the phallus，and devoured the
 \＄62）．
Babai f备备备解手 the eldest son of Osiris．
ba $\int \frac{2}{\pi}$ ，to mock，to sueer，to scorn．
 ता


 to dig，to hew stone，to break through，to force a way，to hack，to mince，to cut up．

## 

 dig out foundations for a house．

 digging tool，to wield a battleaxe in fight，to lay about one with weapons．

 a cutting，hacking．
bau $\int \frac{2}{5}$ Sas in the phrase
 bai． $\int{ }^{2} \pi^{e} 440$ ，field labourer，
 workmen，ploughmen，field labourers．

ba（baba）$\left.\pi_{r_{0}}^{e} 0, ~\right] \pi_{r_{0}}^{e} 0$ ，hole in the earth，den，cavern，cave；plur．资 ${ }^{\circ}$ III＇ sepulchres，tombs．
 ground，earth，cavern（？）
 ］造 ㅍ，Israel Stele $5 \%$ ，meadow land．
ba－t 48 a tomb；perhaps＝ baiu（？）$]$ 左 4 $4 \square 1 \mathrm{l}$ holes in the


的 cavern，den，lair of an animal，abode in the earth，hole in the ground；Copt．BrB ；plur．



 구 ㄷ，Rev．，household servants，
ba－t 垫，Rec．27，86，honey（？）
ba $\int \sqrt{\sqrt{5}} i^{0}$ ，gland（？）mater（？）
baa $]^{2} \pi^{3} 3^{\circ}$ ，U． 543,544 ，some substance（white 9 ）．
言 $\| D, J \hat{D}^{\circ}$ ：kohlstick，or＂needle，＂an instrument for applying eye paint to the eyelids．


 T．I30A，fruit of some kind．
 a kind of grain or seed．


ba $\int 2$ 自 0, a measure for liquids，






 bush，thicket，branch，undergrowth；Copt．Kew．
baba 要党，离岛，plant，plants，herbs；see J］श
$\mathrm{ba} \int \sqrt{1}$ ज，staff，stick．
 paved walk，path ；see $\int 4 / \frac{1}{8}$ ．
 7 㐾 baba $\square \square$ ，drink，liquid；see beb．
baba－t $\stackrel{\text { 去离 }}{\sim} \longrightarrow$ ，pectoral．




H 筑
baàa $\left\{\begin{array}{l}Z, \text { a moist substance of } \\ 111 \\ \text { some kind，honey（？）}\end{array}\right.$
baáa $\int_{S \rightarrow 1}^{2}=4$ ，bands，cords，palm－ fibre，tendrils of a plant or tree（？）
baàa－t $\frac{\Delta \theta}{\square}$ ？n in on，Rec． 18,183 ，a cake，loaf，

baȧu $]$ her

Baabu $\int \frac{2}{2}$ ？P． 568 ，god of the
 Of，wells，pools；Heb．בְּ הּרוֹת．
 $\infty<44 \underset{111}{0}$ ，Harris I＇ap． $500,2,4$ ，clubs， maces，Sưdân cudgels，patm sticks；Copt．K\＆I．
bai $\int \frac{2}{5}\{0 T$ ，a digging tool．
 44 务，a form of Osiris and Rä．

 nobles，i．e．，Horus and Uatchit of Pe－Tep（Buto）．
bai $\int \sqrt[4 x]{4} 44$ ，boat．
bai－t $]$ TI
Bai－t 7 R
 Hh． 468 ；var．$]$ 合 410.
bai－ut $\int$ m bai－ārq $\underset{\sim}{\lambda} 40 \underset{\Delta}{\underset{\sim}{\sim}}$, A．Z．1877，32，mat

 wretched，miserable；Copt．ERinr．



 \｜1111；Copt．B\＆pi，Gr．Bápıs．



 Koller Pap．1，3，4，a kind of wood used in making chariots．


红
』 $B$
［203］
B
baiti $\int$ 昷 4411 足，king of Lower




baun（？）言 © 臽，to bay（of a dog）．
Bautcha ${ }^{2}$ 是 6o，a warriorgod．



Mar．Aby．I，8，97，to scrutinize，to examine carefully．
』 $4 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{U} .6_{44}$ ；see Baba．
 son of Osiris．

 see Baba．
 in the Țuat；see Babuá．
 with a red ear and dappled haunches；\％is


 a pair of breasts．

ban 」滑 $\delta$ 筷，Rev． $11,138,12,15$ ，

 palm ；see bnr；Copt．Birtre．


bann $\int \mathcal{S N} \mathbb{N}$
Banáathana ${ }^{\prime 2}$ Nar．Aby．II， 50 ，a Senitic proper name．
 Alt．K． 343 ，a Senitic name of a man．
banpi 条＂mon，Rev．It，141，12， 18，roon；Copt．Rerume．


 of a woman；compare בנה－עי．
 to bind，swatlings．






 IV， 783 ，well ；Heb．רצּ．

 titile of Bast（？）
 swallow；compare

 Af E．Nec．ri，r 47 ，a fish，mullet ？？

I $\mathbf{B}$
$204]$
baraka $\int \lambda_{\sqrt{3}}^{2} \sum_{1}$ ，Düm．H．I．I， mullet（a Tanis fish）．
bari ل筑



bari $\frac{2}{\pi} 9044 \Leftrightarrow$ ，Rev．12， 17 ，
 Copt．Bepeqe．
 I， 15,30 ，cage of wickerwork．

 cypress wood（？）
 Rev．13，20，grain；Copt．$B \bar{\lambda} \bar{B} I \lambda e$ ．
barbar－t
 knob of the crown of the South，grain，seed， berry，any rounded thing；compare Copt． B $\bar{\lambda} B 1 \lambda \epsilon$ ．
 139，to soak，to macerate，to boil ；Copt． Вервер．
齐要，Rev． 11,180 ，to empty（ 3 ）lay waste； Copt．Bo $\lambda \in \bar{\pi}$ ．

 which lived on the eastern and south－eastern borders of Egypt；Gr．Bdésucs；see Strabo XVII，Pliny V，8，Pomponius Mela 1 ， 4 ，ete．
 pool；Heb．
 compare Heb．ברךך in Piel．

28，29， $\int \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}$ ， in homage ；compare Heb．







## 

 8解和界，B．D．${ }^{162,7, \text { a name of the }}$ body of Rā in Anu．
约解虽 $x^{x}$ ，to be in want，empty，destitute． barga f里路 illumine，to give light；compare Heb． Arab．بَرَ


郁分


 emerald（？）；compare


 1908， 311 （var． $\left.\left.\int\right\}_{8}^{8} \rightleftharpoons 0\right)$ ，the phallus of man or animal，member；Copt．g\＆\＆．
bahu（？）
 virility．

隹 4ीடa，Rev． $13,3 \mathrm{I}$ ，before，in the presence of； plur．Af en in： Copt iece\＆；m bah à Nom， before，of old time； $\mathbf{m}$ tcher bah $\xrightarrow{\text { M }}$ （2）U． 319 ，before ；tcher bah $\underbrace{\sim}_{\text {ER }}$ before．
bahit $\frac{2}{5} 81440$ ，a garment（Lacau）．
bahen 家 mum so to slay．
bahen win ，knife．
 Ш髙 $\uparrow$ ，Rec．25，14，calf；Copt．R\＆8cє．

bakhbakh $\frac{20}{\sqrt{5}}$ ，A．Z．ェ908， 1г7，to enjoy．
 $108,1-8$ ，the Land of the Sunrise where Rā speared Set．

 pylon；see $\left.\int\right]_{\text {mm }}^{\circ}$ ■．
 the little waterpot on the scribe＇s palette；see pes．
basti $\|, \int_{\|}^{\infty} \delta$ ，salve，unguent．


 27，229，甶口
 cat－headed fire－goddess of the Eastern Delta． Her favourite cities were Bubastis in the Delta and Tar in Nubia．
 one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．
 $4 \infty$ ，a lioness－goddess，a form of Bastt．

Bastt Tar $\boldsymbol{H}_{0}^{\circ} \sum_{i=0}^{\infty}$ ，Bast of Tar， an ancient town in the Sûdân．
basa 苃耍分，panther skin．
 Bes；Gr．$\beta \eta$ ：．



 worked witl the clisel．
盆口绝，Rev． 12,14 ，to vomit．

路 $\Delta$ ，to slit，to cur，to split，a cutting tool． bashá $\lambda_{\sqrt{1}} \square 4_{今}^{e}$ ，Jour．As．1908，261， to desert；Copt．Bucy．
 with oil；$\sqrt{2} \int_{\pi} \pi^{4} \Delta \circ$ anointed．


 Loret，Flo．Phar．95，oil，unguent，salve，oint－ ment ；Copt．\＄\＆kI（？）

$$
J \quad B \quad[206]
$$




 Af－ $\mathbb{H}_{0}^{0}$ ，U．170，the olive tree in On；

 mythological olive tree of Heliopolis．


 Hymn to Uraei， 24.
baa 学道，a prosperous man．

bad $\frac{\text { din }}{\Delta} \mathrm{f}$, to be protected．
Baqbaq 哲誓行，Thess．818，Rec．16，106， a hawk－god with a bull＇s head．
 a protector of the dead．
bad 咅舄，${ }^{\text {to }}$ be with child，pregnant；


baqs－t 咅 $\prod_{\mathrm{e}}^{\circ}$ ，jawbone，cleek（？）；Copt．

 Rev．12，65，hawk；see bate；th ism， ＂hawk of gold，＂an amulet ；Copt．BH $B$ ．

 Sis to work，to labour，to toil，to serve，to do service，to pay tribute； 7 ？ 20，40，to le worked upon（of engraved objects）
bat $\frac{2}{5}, 2_{\sqrt{5}}^{2}$ ，work，labour in the



 S． ：$^{1}$ ，the best of the products．
bak－t $\int e_{\sqrt{T}}^{2} \square_{0}^{\longrightarrow}$ ，gift，tax，tribute， burden，assessment，vassalage．


 Amen．6，16，manservant，slave，workman， labourer，member of the corvée；fem．${ }^{2} \frac{0}{5}$
 maidservant，slave woman ；plur．冬 e e ip i，资
 44 通界：
 Kart．55，65，tax－paying subjects．
 attached to the service of the god．

bat $\frac{2 \pi}{5}$ 號， $\begin{aligned} \text { Rev．，reward，price，wages；} \\ \text { Copt．eke．}\end{aligned}$
 Denderah，one of the 36 Dekans．
 Then．in，a name of the Deans．
 woodwork．
 town ；Copt．Bask．
 bak $\frac{2}{1}$ 国 $\int_{8}^{0}$ III，olive oil．
bakbak $\sqrt{2}$ ת


 บ通胡，D


 region，precinct；plur． $2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ U4 44 ，，Mar． Aby．I，19，3，Heruemheb 24.

Baka，Bakait
苃 $144 \square$ ，a common name for settlement， inhabited district，place，region；Copt．B\＆KI．
bakaa 总
baka $\frac{21}{1} \longrightarrow$ A ，Anastasi I， 23，7，cleft in a rock，gorge，a kind of tree；Heb． בָָּּ
 of plant，or tree（olive？）．


bakr $\sqrt[2]{\pi} \longleftrightarrow \boldsymbol{N}^{5}$ ，stairs，steps；see $\int \infty \underbrace{s}$ ．
bag $\Delta A_{0}$

 R $\Delta \Delta] \mathrm{mm}$ ；Copt．$\omega \sigma \overline{\bar{l}}$ ．
bag－t or $\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta} \nabla \nabla$, breast，the two breasts．


 ？$\Delta$ 可］，Rec． $3^{6}, 78$ ，这，to be weak，to be tired，to be feeble，helpless，inactive，wretched， needy，empty of strength．
 Rec．31，30，laxity，slackness，exhaustion．
 P．689，inactive，immovable．

 44 㽞 one，exhausted man，dead person；plur．I $\frac{2}{5}$




 ${ }^{2} \frac{2}{5}$ 明！

 a kind of fish．
 Rec．21，14，revolt，rebellion，riot．
 the naine of an animal．
 Stele II，Rec．20， 3 I．．．．．
bags－t 意一＂药，collar，necklace．

 N．ro58，the god of the lily，or lotus．








bat 合 000 ，方 see bet－t ；Copt．R
bat 2 Heb．
bat－ar $\left.\int \sqrt{2}\right] 443<3$ ，Bethel； Heb．בֵּית־ּאֵ．
 abomination；Copt．BwTe．
 A．Z．1908， 121 ，B．D．146，38，fiends，red－haired devils，filthy and abominable creatures；Copt． Bote，Bot．

Bata $\sqrt[2]{1}$ no 8 ，P． $267, \frac{2}{\sqrt{1}}$ e 80,


 and see A．Z．1906， 77.

Bata $\frac{7}{\sqrt{1}} \hat{\theta}_{111}^{\Longrightarrow}$ 号，A．Z．1880，94， P．S．B．27，186，a god of war and the chase．


 IV， 786 ，a Semitic name of a woman；compare Hel．בת־עבת．
batauà ？ cvil，wirkedness．


batả－t $]$ des $04 \underset{11}{\stackrel{\circ}{\rightarrow} \text { ，P．S．B．} 27,186 \text { ，}}$ part of a waggon，chariot（？）
 enemy，rebel．

Baten 解
 weak，helpless．
 strong，to cut，violent．
 batgā $] \ \odot \boxed{\Delta}{ }^{\circ}$ ，a kind of stone．
Bathit
Bathap 2
Bathresth（？）$\frac{2 \pi}{1} \approx \frac{7}{5} \rightleftharpoons$ ，Tuat $V$ ， a crocodile－god by the River of Fire．

 RI

 to smite，to shatter．
batcha $]$ The a kind of pot，or
 $\rightarrow 2 \rightarrow$ ，Amherst Pap． $26, \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$





bá $\int 4$ 里石系，pavement；var．红对务。
bá $]$ ， $\int \cap R, J \ell \rightarrow$, flower， palm（？）garland，plant（？）
 14 德 而，plants，thicket，bushes，a kind of
bá，bàa $\int f \mid$ ，If $]^{3} 0$ ，Hearst Pap． 2， $9 \ldots$.



显：

## bi 89 条，acy．

bait． $\int f=$ a

 con，ing dinet，hasesge
bȧ－t $\int \square, \int 4 \circ, I V, 637$, a drinking $\begin{aligned} & \text { vessel．}\end{aligned}$
Bȧ－t $\iint_{\otimes}^{\circ}$ ，B．D． 41,4 ，a city in the Truat．
 1140，急 honey；Copt．eBrw； 4 ， 870 ，like bees abounding in honey．
báa 14 角，to rebel，to revolt．


 ${ }_{13} \mathrm{ff}$ ，A．Z．1905，104，1907， 133 ．
bä－t $\int 4 \stackrel{\square \circ}{\square} \|$, Berl．2296， $\int 4_{\square}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ， Berl．17021，f 4 角，Rec．16， 56 ，

 character，quality，disposition，characteristic， moral worth，reputation；plur．$J 430 \square$解！，Anastasi I，r，5，］ 4

 evil－natured．
 14，345，well－disposed．
báai J4 A A ，Rec． 20,43 ，to wonder， to cause wonder，to do a wonderful thing，to be amazed，to be astonished，to consider marveilous or wonderful．



 wonder，wonderful，something to be amazed at， a marvellous act or deed，a surprise；Copt．



 겨ㅁㅛㅛ，Mar．Karn．54， 47.
 extraordinary； $0 \times \infty$
 truly wonderful［ointment］．
 ＂wonderful one，＂a title of a god．
báa $\int 4 \xlongequal{\square}$ ，to work a mine，to dig out $\begin{gathered}\text { ore．} \\ \text { ore }\end{gathered}$
bȧa $\int \diamond \diamond \overbrace{0}^{\circ},] \nabla, J \diamond \diamond, 1,253,284$ ， I＇． 214, M． 31, N． $64, f \nabla$ S．P． 310 ，


 f $\diamond$ \＆，M． $106=\int \diamond$ ， substance，copper；
 $\int \diamond$ 为 metal of the North ；var． $\left.\int_{0}^{\nabla q 9 p} ;\right] \underbrace{\sigma}_{0}$ metal of the South；var． $\int_{0}^{\ominus q_{i}^{n}+{ }^{2}}$ Later




 J4 $\square$ ，J4 5



 ？园 used in the ceremony of＂opening the mouth．＂
bȧa en pet J 4 man $\rightleftharpoons 1114$

Kec． 32, I29，iron of the sky；Copt．Berurre．
báa nu ta $\int_{000!}^{0}$ I ，carth－iton（？）



vill ff of which heaven was supposed to be made．
 $\sim, \int 4 \bumpeq \sim \sim$ Shipwreck， $23, \int 4_{0}^{\ominus}$
 $\int 4 \frac{0}{\sim}, \int 4$ 为 $I$ in the Sûdân and Sinai； $\int \diamond \sim \sim$ P．P． 789 ； $\int Y_{111}^{\sim}$ ，mines．
$\mathrm{b}[\mathrm{a} a]-\mathbf{t} \int_{x}^{\infty}$, mine（in Sinai）．
Bȧau $\rfloor \diamond$ 系 III，Rec． $3 \mathrm{r}, 169$ ，


Bȧa－heri－áb－pet J \＆ $\square \circ$ B．D． $\mathrm{r}_{5} \mathrm{~B}, 7$ ，the weight of the magical

Bȧa－ta $] \int_{\sim}^{\sim}$ voran，Ṭuat IX，a monster serpent with a head at each end of his body．
bàa $J H=\square 』 \square$ ，tooth．
 Hymn Darius 1,6 ，hawk；see $] A \longrightarrow$ ．

 4］起红号
bȧuk $\int 40$ grains，seed，vege－
 J $¢<$ 䛼，hawk，the hawk－god of heaven，a name of Amen－Rā ；plur． $\int \cap$ S $\longrightarrow$ n 91.
bábá J4J＠Rec． 29,159 ，to kill，
Bȧbȧ JUf4 务，B．D． 93 （Stle of Sct；sce Baba．
bábá $\int 4 \int 4_{i \prime \prime}^{\infty}$ ，Hearst Pap．VI， $8 \ldots \ldots$

bàf $\int \|^{x}$ ，to see，to look；see $\int_{\text {es }}^{x}$ ．
bàn JA Am，Jf me to be evil，to be wicked；Copt．Buwrr．
bȧná $\int A_{A}^{\text {A }}$ ，a bail man．
 $\sin$, misery，wretchedness；plur．I 4 smi ，
 $\int 4$ mose most wicked，or evil， wholly bad；Copt．Eßurrt．

Bán $\int 4$ Nom，evil personified，the
bàn $\int 4$ mm ，sweet，pleasant $=\int 4_{\infty}^{\mathrm{mm}} 8$ ．
 harp；Copt．Borrth，orwists．
bán $\int 4 \underbrace{\infty}$ ，to play a harp．
bán $\int A_{-2}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，javelin，spear．
bȧn－t $\int 4_{0}^{m m}$ 然，palm $=\int 4_{0}^{m m}$ A
bánr $\int 44_{\infty}^{m m} 8$, ，$\overbrace{\infty}^{m m} 8$ ， $\int 4 \infty$ gracious；see $]_{\infty}^{\infty} 8$ ．
bȧnr－t $] \| \underset{0}{\infty} \&$ ．sweetness．
bànr $\int 4 \int_{111}^{\infty}$ ，dates．
Bȧnr－ra－t $\int 4$ cma 2，13I，a goddess．
báh $\int f \&{ }_{8}^{\mathrm{mmm}}$ ，flood，inundation．

bähes $] 4 \%$ 年A，a young fierce lion（？）
 $4 \stackrel{\Delta}{5}$

bàk $J \longrightarrow$ M．183，$] 4 \longrightarrow, \int 4$
 hawk；fem．Jf $\infty$ An，U． 525, P． $173, \mathrm{~N} .684] ,4 \infty$ Sis
 42，rot，Jon Men U．209；Copt． B $\boldsymbol{H} \sigma$ ，Gr．Buḯl $\theta$ ，Horapollo，I， 7.

是，B．I． 64,4 ，the double Hawk－god．

Bàk $\int 4 \infty, \int 4 \infty \underbrace{\wedge}$, B．1）．мо， 15 ：（r）a hawk－god，rooo cubits long，in Sekhet－ Aaru ；（2）a god of letters，one of the Seven Wise gods，Düm．Temp．Inschr． 25 ；（3）a hawk－god in Tuat III．
 11，70，a divine hawk with parti－coloured plumage．

Bȧk－t $\iint_{0}^{\infty}$ ，Ṭuat III，a hawk－goddess．

 44 IV，897，the hawk－boat of Horus，

Bȧk－t $\int 4 \int_{0}^{\infty}$ U． 578, N． 966 ， a town in the Tuat．

Bát，Bȧti
 JUO $\sqrt{G}, T \cdot 35^{2}=\left(\frac{5}{5}\right)$, ，king of the North（as opposed to $\mathcal{F}$ ，nesu，king of the South），king of Lower Egypt ；Gr．Bitus ；plur．
 M． 477 ，N． 1245 ， 87.



## 

显道起，Thes．1287，kings of the South and North； 18946 the North．
báti
 1015，the＂two ears of the king of the North，＂ title of an official．
bati khā
Bäti Amenti，king of the North（？）

Bàti Bȧti Be Thuat III，a form of
 CR ：II，Tuat VI，the deified kings of the North．

Batiu 有 思！，Tuat VI，a group of
 5 ，the title of a very high official，meaning something like＂bearer of the seal of the king



 P． 41, N． 659,1159 ，to walk，to run，to leap，to leap in，to leap out，to escape，to hasten，to depart．
bath $\iint_{\square}^{\square}$
bath $\int \frac{\pi}{\pi}$ orson，$]$ 的，evil，de－ structive，the name of a devil．

báth $\int \frac{\pi}{\pi}$ 2000，Berl． $3024,11.3$ ，a sick man，one vexed with the devil of a disease．
báthi $] \stackrel{\square}{\square} 44$ yip，Northampton Rep．ir，profession．


bàt $\int 41$ a disease of the eye．
bā J］＿－，A．Z．42，107，Koller Pap．4，S．
bā $\int-$ ，to shine，be bright．

 light，splendour ；Copt．Borfor．



 the name of a sod．
bāā $] \underset{\sim}{\sim}=-\infty$ ，contradiction．

Rec．4，125，to converse，to speak in a contra－ dictory manner．
bāā（？）J $\int$－
bāā $]$ ，to sip，to lap，to moisten
 wit to make wet，to moisten，to sip，to lap； Copt．BeRe．


 ，邑！，Rec．2， 15 ，smelter．
 $\int \underset{\sim}{0}$ 品 J——何，Tomb Kam．III，79，10，to explain（？）
 bān $\int$ P．277，M． $521, \mathrm{~N} .1102$ ， bān－t $\iint_{0}^{\text {min }}$ ？Rec． 30,72 ，T．26，P：．389， N．165，208，neck，throat，bosom．
 an object in metal，to plate，to inlay．
bāná $\iint$－ 4 島 Y，a kind of plant．
Bānti



 a Syrian god of war and the chase，sometimes identified by the Egyptians with Set ；Heb．הַּנַ．

## 

 a judge in the Harim Conspiracy；compare （Devéria）． Rêltis，the consort of בַּעַל צְּמוֹן（Exod．xiv，2， Numb．xxxiii， 7 ，Asien 3 55）．
 T． 368, I＇． $47,548, \int-18$ ，

 오 Mm， with water，to submerge，to be flooded ； $\int-\infty$

 A Nan，Rec．21，14，irrigation officer．
 T．243，P．608，water－flood，abundance of water．
 title of the Nile．
 $\min$ 忍，B．D． $64,20,136 \mathrm{~B}, 7$ ，the god of the min ${ }^{1}$ ， Nile－flood．
 $\int-\infty$ ，to he abundant．
 man overwhelmed with misfortunes．
bāḥ－t J——s 完 T．82，M．${ }_{2} \mathbf{3}^{6}$ ，N． 613 ，I， 34 ，an alundant food
 an abundant harvest．

 M．I11，」——多皿宫，N． 25, giving meat and drink in alundance，to feed full．
bātha $\int$－مiter
bi J 44 すु，Lacau ．．．．．．．．．．

bi－t $\int \cap 4 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ A．Z．1905，14，a wonder； plur．J A \＆

Bi J 44 tirsers，the name of a fiend．
Bit J $44_{0}^{\circ}$ 氕，B．D．I45R，a form of
 A．Z．1908，85，the phoenix bird ；Gr．poives．
bu J e，Àmen．9，1，Jf，a sign of negation，not；Copt． $\mathcal{P}$ e．
buàr Je $e^{\infty}$ do not＝Copt．$\mu$ epe．
bu pu fif 唃，Je ae，Rec． 2 I ，


bu pu uā J e e en ，no one．

 73 ff．，not ；Copt．$\overline{\boldsymbol{e} \pi} \mathrm{me}$ ．
bu ān $\int$ e，ungracious，unpleasant，
 place，house，site（ $\iint_{3}^{m}$ ，B．D．81B，6）；Copt． ees； $\int_{[\square}^{1}$ man $\left.\right|_{\square} ^{O}$ efe ，place of wine；

गि fif $\longrightarrow$, U． $12,34,80,345$, N．262， 349,560 ，place where thy feet are．
bu àakhu $\int e^{\pi}{ }^{2}$ ，Gol．14， 144 ， the best，excellence．

 or reatction，, ，s，stroges，wisom，peacticion．
bu uā $\int$ ！ in one or the same place，together．
bu uāb $J / J, J 1 / J$ minn ，place of purity，i．e，cleanness，purity．
bu ur $\int \rightarrow \int_{\infty}^{x}$ ，phace of great－ ness，i．e．，majesty，riches，prosperity．
 place of evil，i．e．，wickedness，evil，misery， wretchedness．
bu maā $\sim$ ，$][$ Pn，Rec． 35,126 ，
fir $\cap \|, \int 1 \leftrightarrows, \int 1,79,14$, 971，Rec．35，73，place of truth，i．e．，truth．
bu menkh $\int 1$ 㿻，Rec．16， 56 ，per－
 $\int_{0}$ ，cvery place，everywhere．
bu nebu，bu nebt $\int 1 \backsim$ 色过，


 IV， 835 ，Berl．Pap． 3024 ，108，all men，every－
 B．1）．（i． 1064.
bu nefer $\int 10$ ，Peasant 197，
 happiness，i．e．，happincss，felicity；$\rightarrow$ NII $\cap$ $j_{0}^{x}$ ，l＇easant 288，happy folk； $\iint_{i 1}=$ ，the happiness caused by plenty of food．



 $\int @ \lll$ and outside；Copt．Go $\lambda$ ．
bu huru fis 8 至 167， 263 ，badness，wickedness，shameful．
 Gen．Epist． 68 ．．．．．．．

Bu heh $\int \sim 0$ ，place of eternity，a name
bu khenti Je fome iman，disas． ter，misfortune．
bu kher $I \Delta$ ，place below，i．e．，
bu sa $\int \AA$ ，protection，the place where

bu kiu $J 1 \backsim 44$ 足！！A．Z．1906，160， 1907，99，foreigners，strangers，foreign（？）
bu ga Je 区 ？SA，Anastasi I，

 pleteness，conclusion．
bu tu $\int 1 \sim$ 且 $\int \cap \sim$ SI $\quad \begin{array}{r}\text { Peasant } 214, \text { calamity，evil，} \\ \text { iniquity，misfortune．}\end{array}$
 $\iint \longleftarrow$ ，Rec．33，3，sanctuary，holy place．
bu－t I R


 inate，to hate，to hold to be hateful or accursed．
but $\int_{0}^{@} 2$, Amen． 13,17,$]$ in ： لी J SiII，T．344，abomination；Je C 44 －
 Israel Stele 9.
buiti fr 44 负 hateful persons，abominable beings or things．
but ka If e f a hateful per－
But－Menu $\int$ 国
but（bes－ut？） $\int_{0}^{e} \sqrt{1}$ ，to come forth（？） place of issue（？）
but（？）N D \＆Nome kind of
bu ］
bubu IS SROM，ISJo，a seed or grain offering．
 annular ornaments．

bua－t，buai－t $\int \mathcal{O}$ Pran $\pi$ ，Berl． 3024 ，
 Jf $44^{\circ}, \int \& 144^{\circ}$ ，high ground， high place，hill，high rock．


 to be wonderful，or marvellous，to hold to be
 f If：thou art more wonderful than
bua－t fir form $\frac{0}{111}$ ，Rec．14，97， If


 44 情，chief，mighty one，magnate，lord，over－

 e d $\{1$, Leyden Pap． 13,14,$]\} \in$俑1！，Hymn to Nile 3，ra
 Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．42）．
buaiait J＠ 4 付 $\stackrel{0}{111}, \begin{gathered}\text { wonders，} \\ \text { marvels．}\end{gathered}$
 N．1213，claw，nail，talon．

Bun（？） $\int$ B．D．G．1194，a serpent－
Bun－ā $\int \xrightarrow{\text { un }}$ ，Ṭuat XII，a singing
bunes $]{ }_{\square}^{@}$ ，to eat，to devour ；see $\overbrace{4}^{4} \cap$ 命．
burqa $]$ e $\sum_{1}^{11} \Delta$ ，Verbum I4， to shine，to lighten，to glimmer，to sparkle，bright，

buha In $\Delta$ ，fugitive，he who flies，
 M11 for Love Songs 2, II，to mock at，to


busa f 品 品l，Demot．Cat．，some silver object given in dowries．
 pregnant woman．
but $\int_{1}^{\varrho} \Longleftrightarrow$ 。 barley；Copt．KwTe，Gr．
but $\int$ ，a kind of offering，in－
butchiu J की 244 合：those who are burned or scalded．
beb $\iiint \leq$ ，to be violent．
bebu J］C B．D． $16 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{A}, \mathrm{strong}$ man．
beb $\iint f$ ， ，to go round，to revolve，to circulate．
beb $\int J \int \frac{2 \pi S}{000}$ ，a metal pectoral or breast－ plate，collar ；$] \int\left[h_{\Omega}\right.$ ，uraeus headdress（？）
 $\left.27,86, \int 1\right] 1 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，cave，cavern，cavity，hole in the ground，hiding－place，den，lair；Copt． RHR．
beb－t J J $\underset{\sim}{\circ}$ ，the deep part of a stream，

 deep water， $\int_{\triangle D \text { mam }}^{\operatorname{mam}}$ ，IV， 464 ，B．M． 374 ．
 125, II， $6,4 \neq \Omega$, Rec． $27,8_{4}$ ，the first－born son of Osiris who ate the livers of the dead； see Baba，Babai，Babi ；Gr．Bé $\beta_{4} \cdots$

Bebi JJ44 界，the eldest son of Osiris；


Bebi fon 品，B．I． $18,1,1$, a dog－ J $44 \sqrt{ }$＇headed grod of the dead．
Bebti（？）$\left.\frac{8}{6}, 13.1\right) .17$（Nebseni），44， the guardian of the Bend of Amente．

Beb－ti $\left.\int\right]_{O}^{\circ}$ 式，Mar．Aby．1， 45 ，the god of ${ }_{\square}$ ．
 a kind of herb or flower．
bebait $\| f$ 条 $A$ A－Id



bebut（P）$ل \downarrow \circ B=A$
bebnth（benbenth $P$ ）$] f=$ U． 539 ，

bepi folf f，B．D． 168 ，Qerr－t X ．．．．．
bef $\int \frac{x}{\infty}$ ，to sec，to look at．
 nich Stele 5 I ，one of the seven scorpions of Isis．

Befen－t $\left.\int\right]_{0}^{x} \uparrow$ ，consort of Befen．
bmāi（bum＇i）1］ $44, I V, 78 \mathrm{I}=$

ben $\int \mathrm{mm}$, Amen．27，r，not ；Copt． $\bar{\Omega}$ ； （if $]$ мим $=4$ ir $]$ ．
benȧ $\int \operatorname{man}\{e$, not．
ben $\int \mathrm{mma}$, N． $799=$ benr $\int 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ ， P． 152.
 wretchedness；see $] 4$ 合 ；Copt．Bworre．
ben－t $\int \frac{2}{\text { fr }}$, Metternich Stele 35，evil．
benu J J


 Rev．I 3，9，badness，evil，wickedness，sensual，
 Rev．；Copt．Bworte．
ben hat $\iint_{\text {E }}^{\text {an }}$
 26，233，a god of evil．
 harp；Copt．Borre．


ben $\iint_{\Omega}^{\mathrm{am}}, \begin{gathered}\text { to escape，to flec，to pass away，} \\ \text { to be dissolved，to go on．}\end{gathered}$
bená $\int \operatorname{man} f_{\Lambda}^{@}, \begin{aligned} & \text { Jour．As．1908，262，} \\ & \text { to go，to come．}\end{aligned}$
I $\quad \mathbf{B}$
217 ］
B
benben $\left.\left.\int\right]\left[\mathrm{mm}_{\Lambda}^{\mathrm{mm}},\right] \delta\right]$ man，$] \mathrm{mm}_{\Omega}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ， IV， $9^{25}$ ，to hasten，to come．
ben $\iint_{\Delta}^{m m}$, B．D． 39, II，to copulate．
benu ］＜e ip，male，man．

benn $\int \mathrm{mim}_{\sim}^{\mathrm{mm}}, \mathrm{IV}, 943$, B．D．I7，I 35 ， $\int \mathrm{mm}$ ，Rec． 32,68 ，to copulate，to beget，to be begotten，virile，phallus．
Benen amm，a god of generation，a
Benni $\int_{\text {min }}^{\operatorname{mm}}$ iff，Truat IV，a phallic god．
ben－t $\iint_{\rho}^{m}$ ，a portion of the body；plur．
$\int \rho^{\infty} \cdot 111^{\circ}$
ben－ti JJo 110 ，two egg－shaped organs of
ben－ti $\int_{0}^{m m} \nabla, \stackrel{\square}{\square}$, the two breasts of a woman；see $] \operatorname{cill}^{\sim \rightarrow}$

 pustule，abscess，gangrene，pus．
benn－t $\left.\int \operatorname{man}_{0}^{\operatorname{man}},\right] \mathrm{Man}_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，some ball－shaped object，ball，eye－ball，apple of the eye ；］ $\mathrm{mam}_{\circ}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ， the two eyeballs．
benn－t $\iint_{0}^{\operatorname{man}}$, Ebers Pap．35，9，eye－
benn mam，amulet，the evil eye，witch－
benn $\iint_{0}^{\sim M A M}, ~$ rings，bracelets．

 benn $\int \mathrm{mm}_{\odot}^{\mathrm{c}}$ ，B．D．145，36，a kind of wood．
Benn $\iint_{\infty}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，Iuat VIII，a light－god of


 symbolic of the Sun god，obelisk，pyramid ；see口品些』的。
benben－t $\iiint V_{\square}^{D}$ ，Mission 13，

benben－t Jumi $]$ мам $\Lambda$ ，J мим
 the pyramidion of an obelisk，the top of a pyramid．


 172，30，bier．
benben 』 $\int$ ，N．97I，a fire offer－
 U NA N N．N． 663 ．

Benben $\mathbb{A} \int_{\text {and }}$ Nar．Aby．I，44，a
Benben $\int$ мим $\int$ mм $\mathscr{A}$, N． 97 r, a light－god in the temple of Seker．

Benbeniti $\iint_{\operatorname{man} \| D} 0 d \operatorname{man} \operatorname{man} 4 d$ － 11 T＇uat I，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 ■’ forms of Rā（No：74）．

benau $\int$ 品
 Rev． 12,62 ；see $] \sim 40$ ．
 $\rightarrow 408 \%$.
bená àri Jumm $48>04$ Wh $^{\circ}$ ，wett－ doing，gracious．

benà $\int \operatorname{man} 4$ e8 $8,84 e_{111}^{0}, 8$ e $_{111}^{0}$, date wine．
bnān̄̄a $\int \frac{13+, 7, ~ t o ~}{\text { bathe（？）}}$
bni Ji me $\sum_{5}$, swallow：Copt．Gurte，
 Jo min iv， 83 I ，a kind of stone，pebles，
 copper（？）a stone used in medicine．
benuit $]_{0}^{\mathrm{man}} 44_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\circ} \mathrm{i}$ ，corn－grinders，$\underset{\text { querns．}}{\text { q．}}$





 En，IT nich Stele 92，the lenu bird ；$]_{0}^{\mathrm{mmm}} 0 \mathrm{O}$ Rec．30， 72.
Benu Jin in B．D．17，25，a bird－god sacred to Rā and Osiris，and the incar－ mation of the soul of Rā and the heart of Osiris； Venus as a morning star was identified with him ； Benu was self－produced，and the bird appeared each morning at dawn on the Persea Tree in Anu ；the Greeks connected it with the Phoenix ； see Herod．ii， 73 ，Pliny N．H．x，z，Pomponius Mela iii，8，T＇setzer，Chil．v， 397.
 P．782，an enemy of Osiris（？）；var．Jo od， M． 774 ．

Beneb JImm J wipe Rec．16，150， a native of Beneb．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { benpi } \int_{\square}^{m m}=\text { Copt. еerre. } \\
& \text { benpi } \left.]_{\square}^{m A D} \text { Rev. } 12,25,\right]_{\square}^{\mathrm{mm}}
\end{aligned}
$$

Rev． 13.41 ，iron ；Copt．Gerune．
benf $\iint_{\alpha_{0}}^{m \times n}$, A．Z．1892，29，$]_{x_{2}}^{m m}$ RD， Rec．31，31，exudation or emission from an animal or reptile．

Benf $\int_{x_{\alpha}}^{m m}$ ，Metternich Stele 58 ； one of the seven scorpions of Isis．

 with $\rho$ and $\frac{9}{1}$ ，outside，exit；Copt．Bo ；


Benr $\iint_{1}^{\min }$ 务，B．D． 142, III， 25 a town $\begin{gathered}\text { of Osiris．} \\ \text { or }\end{gathered}$ benr $\int \underset{T}{\text { min }}$ ，＂sweet water，＂a name




 8： 8 ，fresh dates，IV，171；Copt．Brime， Ghrme．
benrà－t $\int \mathrm{Jmm}_{\bigcirc}^{\mathrm{mm}} 0$ 米， $\int 8 \underset{0}{\mathrm{~mm}} \ell$ ．


 wine；$J_{\infty}^{m m} 48 \sqrt{\infty} \delta$ ，new date wine．
benrà－t $\int \delta_{\square}^{\mathrm{mm}} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，date wine．

 benrá $\int \mathrm{mm} 8, \int 08, J_{\infty}^{\mathrm{mm}} 48$ ， $J_{\infty}^{m m}$ ！，to be sweet，sweet，to be grateful to the senses；874，nice；］mm 万i，N．799， $\int 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ 1r，P． 152 ，sweet things．
 speaker of fair things．
benr－re $\mathcal{\beta}_{1}^{\infty}$ ，sweet－mouthed．
benrà benrà $\int \mathrm{mmn} \delta$ Iumn $\delta$ ，very sweet，very nice．
benrit $\int \delta \varnothing, U .16_{3}, T .134, \int 8 \mathrm{~A}_{\circ}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，



 thing sweet or pleasant or nice；plur． $\int 8_{0}^{\mathrm{mmm}}$
 $179,7,78$ mм $4400,888$.
benri，benriti 8 埙， 8 Af $\leq$ 通，
 $48 \circ$ N． sweetmeat－maker；plur． $\int_{0}^{\infty}<44,8$ 解通！ bennhuu $]_{\text {man }}^{\text {man }}$ \＆to turn awas， or aside ；Copt．ゆorr2（？）
benkh J］，Rec．15，127，to make an incision in bark； $\int$ ann ，to cut．
bensh $\int \underset{\square}{\underset{\square}{M} \text { ，bolt，part of a door ；plur．}}$ Janlill B．D．125，III， 27 ．
beng $\iint_{\text {L }}^{\mathrm{Am}}, a$ kind of bird．
beng $\left.\int\right]_{\Delta}^{m}$ 㿽：…





Benti $\left.J_{0}^{\mathrm{man}} \|^{\prime}\right]^{\mathrm{mm}}$, ，Tuat II，a singing ape－god：plur．Jman 號！，Tuat 1.
 $\left.\int\right]^{m a}<\underset{\sigma}{\circ}$

Benti foon in l，B．1）．17， 124,1 sis and
Bent（？）J
T． 210 ，the son of Uat－Heru．

 two fiends in the Truat．
bent－ti $] \stackrel{\operatorname{man}_{0}}{\longrightarrow}, 11$ ，the two breasts：varr．

bent $\int \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，to copulate，phallus．
 to tie，to bind，to bind with spells．
bent $\int \stackrel{\text { mum }}{\leftrightarrows}$ 甬，A．Z．1905，39，to groan，
 lsrael Stele 10，an exclamation of grief，woc： alas！
 Rec．29，157，vineyard，pergola．
 Mar．Mast． $18 \mathrm{r}, 186$ ，vineyard，estate．
 outside，cxit，gateway ：Copt．Go入（ $\epsilon$ Bo $\lambda$ ）．
ber $\iint_{0}^{\infty}$ Rer．，eye ；Copt．B\＆$\lambda$ ；dual $\iint_{0}^{\infty} 0^{\circ}$
$\operatorname{brr}(?) \int \underset{\sim}{e}$ ，to become hard，to
berber $J \infty J \infty \Delta, J \infty$ $\Delta\ulcorner\sqsupset$ ，pyramid，stone with a pyramidal top； sce $]$ man $]$ mмп $d$ ．
berber $J\rfloor \int \lesssim$ ，a loaf of bread of a pyramidal shape．
berber $J \iint \leftrightarrow{ }^{\times}$，to cast out， to wreek，to overturn；Copt．BepBwp．
brā J，盆他：Rev．2，351，lasket：
berkaru $\int \Omega{ }^{\circ}$ ，Herusatel Stele 40，beads（？）some kind of metal ornament．

Berqer $\int \Delta$ ，Rec． 35,57 ，name of a

boh 』 ■，IV，711，Statistical Tab．39，

 $\wedge$ © ，he who runs away，coward．
beh $\int$ ，earth，ground，place．
beh $\int\left\|\|_{\|}\right.$，some odoriferous substance，
beha－t 曰用 $\{$ ，Koller Pap．4，6， $\int$ 団

京 440 C
behen $\int$ 冋 $\delta, \int \sqrt{\square} \gamma, \int \sqrt{\square} \ll$四 to cover over，cover，covering，cover－

Behthu $\int \underset{\square}{\square}$ 回，Rec． 36,169 ，a
beh $\int \frac{8}{x}$ P，IV，ro81，a part of the body．
beh J8 $\approx 2$ ，prepuce；Copt． $9 \& 8$
beh $\int \frac{8}{\sim}$ ，what is in front．
beh $\int 8^{\circ}$ ค，$] \&$ ，$f$ ，a measure．
beh J8 皆，Rec．4，32，shrubs among $\begin{aligned} & \text { which Osiris was buried．}\end{aligned}$
behh $\int 88$ \＆ 8 ，a kind of shrub．
behu $\int 8_{111}^{\infty}$ ，teeth，tusks $=4 \int 8 \ell_{111}^{\infty} ;$ Cont on8，
beh $\int \frac{8}{8}$, B．1． $39,12, \int 8 \&$
 Th＿${ }^{10}$ cut，to kill，to hack，to earve，to


behu 8 No！P．S．S． 10,48 ，a class of

beha fi R e er Rec．1，49，to break behà $\int \frac{8}{8}$－ $\int \frac{8}{8}$－ （offerings），a kind of fish．
behā $\int \frac{8}{8} \underset{\sim}{\boldsymbol{d}}$ ；see bāh．
Behus $\rightarrow$ 分角，B．D．109， 9 ，the calf of Khera（？）a soul of the East，the calf star， the morning star．
behus —


 the name of a swift Libyan dog of Antef－āa．
 Div．49，Rec． $36,86=389 \frac{14}{h \pi}$.

Behutit $\underset{\sim 0}{0}$ ，the city－goddess of Edfû． behuthth－t mast，pole，flag．



 throne on steps，stairs，seat of a god．

Behut－t $\rightleftharpoons \int \frac{\square, ~ R e c . ~ 29, ~ 190, ~ a ~ s h r i n e ~}{\text { in Lower Egypt．}}$
beluut－t（？）tablet for offerings，
Behut－ti $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，the Sun－god of form was that of a beetle．
behutt $\Longrightarrow$ ，to spread out the wings．


 $8)^{\text {mm }}$ ，to slay，to cut in pieces，to stab，to pierce，to perforate a body．

〕 $\mathbf{B}$
behen $\int \ell_{i=2}^{\text {cNm }}$, baleful, deadly.

 deadly serpents in the Other World.

behenu 8 min B.1). 24, 2,

- $x_{2}$ Nol' fighting dogs.





相 $40_{0}^{8}$, a sucking calf.
behes $\int \frac{1}{8} \prod_{0}$, calf.





beht-ti $\int \|_{111 i}^{00}$ Rec. 12, 211 , two thrones, or double throne ; see $] \& \Leftrightarrow$ nㅛ

bekh-t $\int_{0}^{0}$, quantity, amount.
bekhkh for Hh. 414, $]_{0}^{\infty} A_{\partial}$, Rec. 31,168 , to be hot, to burn, flame, heat, fire, fiery; $]_{0}^{\infty}$ ) $0_{0}^{\circ}$, T. $33^{6}$.
 name of the 7 th Gate.

Bekhkhit $\int_{0}^{\infty}$, Tuat $X$, a light-goddess
 R.D.G. 453 ; var. $]$ Jo n?
bekh $\int{ }_{\odot}$, to give light, to light up, to $\begin{gathered}\text { illumine. }\end{gathered}$
Bekh Jom haired bull-god of Hermontlis, the Living Soul of Rā, the Bull of the East, and the Lion of the West ; Gr. Brasc, Macrobius, Sat. I, 26, Aelian, De Nat, An. XII, it.
 1910, 112 , to give birth, to produce.
bekh-t $\int_{0}^{0-1}$, what is born, produced.
bekhb[ekh]? $]$ © $]$, a kind of tree.
bekhen $\int_{\text {mun }}^{\ominus}$, to cut, to saw.


 nâmât, basalt, diorite ; plur. J man man Rec. 20, 41.





 Rec. 20, 40, J J in ill ra, the two towers of a

bekhnu $\int_{\text {min }}^{\infty}$ © Rec. 20, 85 , a fortified


Bekhen In in fis, B.D. $165,1,{ }^{2}$
bekhes $\iint_{-11}^{0} 1$, bread, cakes.
bes $f$ I , A.Z. 1908, 17 , an amulet.
bes $\int \cap, \int \cap \cap \cap$, T. $3^{21}$, P. 398, M. 568 , N. 1175 , to flame up, to be hot.
besit $\int$ PA4 $\circ$, flame, lire, blazc.
bes $] \|$ ， $\int \|$ 易，IV， 159,

 form，figure，body，statue，a visible image of a god， a re－incarnation（？）；plur．访！

Besi $\iint 40$ 弐，a hawk－god，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．68）．
Besu－Aḥu（？）Jf B．D． $\mathbf{x} 25$, III， 35 ，a magical name of the right foot of the deceased．

Bes－áru $]$ ER title of Rā．

Bes－t－àru－ānkhit－kheperu $\int \|$
 name of the IXth division of the Truat．
 Nav．Lit．30，the name of a form of Rā．

Besi－em－he－t－kauit JJi $=\square_{\square}^{\circ}$ $-p_{1}^{1}$ ，Denderah IV，60，a warrior－god．

Besi－neheh $\int \cap \wedge$ 免 $8 \odot 8$ ，＂ad－ vancer［through］eternity，＂a title of Rāand of other gods．
 Nav．Lit．68，a title of Rā．
besit $\int \cap A 4, \begin{aligned} & \text { a swelling in the body，} \\ & \text { boil，pustule，abscess．}\end{aligned}$
 a disease of some kind which is accompanied by boils or sores，or swellings．
bess $] \|_{\text {Ifos }}$ ，foctid matter，pus，hul－
bes $] \rightarrow Q, \begin{aligned} & \text { a part of the body，} \\ & \text { mucous membrane（？）}\end{aligned}$
 24，163，unguent vase，oil bottle；$I \cap$ 开， $\underbrace{}_{111}$ ，the oil bottle used in the cere－ bes $\iint_{\text {III }}^{\infty}$ ，pomegranates．

 XIII， $15,17, ~ f \cap] \cap A 4_{1,1}^{\text {® }}$ ，P．S．B． 24,47 ， a seed or herb used in medicine．
 chiselled objects（？）
bes，bas，besu，basha $\int \cap \Omega, \frac{2}{\pi}$
 leopard；$]$ ？ I？P P leopard of the North．

 of Sôdânî origin，who wears the skin of the lcopard， $\int \frac{?}{}$ ？ ，round his body．He was the god of：－（1）music，dancing，and pleasure；（2）war and slaughter；（3）childbirth and children．In late times he was symbolic of the destructive and regenerative powers of nature，and was the lord of all typhonic creatures；Copt．B．r．
besbes $\int \cap \int \cap$ ，a kind of goose．
besa $\int 08880, V .31$ ，Jo88880 M， N． 700, cmission，flow，issue；$] f$ fic Joserso f $\nabla \nabla$ ，what fows from the breasts，

 J M R D N a short tunic，waistcloth，
 a corn－god．
$\operatorname{besb}[\mathrm{es}](?) \int \cap \int \|, \quad \begin{array}{r}\text { Rec．} 30,188 \\ \ldots \ldots\end{array}$
besn $\int \prod_{\square}^{m}=\Omega \rho \Omega$ ．
 $\int \rho_{1,1}^{m u}$ ，metal tool，graver；tha besen


 M． 64, N．33，504，a kind of seed，some sul）－ stance burnt at the inauguration of a temple．
besek $\int \| \Omega, \int \cap \infty$ plur．$] \| \cap \infty$
 $\int \cap \longrightarrow \overbrace{i}$ ，viscera，intestines．
 $\int \cap$ to rip up an animal，to cut out the intestines，to gut．
Besek $\int \cap \cap \longrightarrow$ see $\left.\cap\right] \longrightarrow$ 気．
besh，beshá J Tll 14，17，Israel stele 20，Jol \＆U． 538 ，P．

 vomit，to be sick；］al $\frac{1}{1}$ ，to drench， to be drenched．
besh－t $\int_{0}^{\square 1}$, U．148，T．119，N． 456.
beshu J صn firnt， $\begin{gathered}\text { spittlc，excessive } \\ \text { saliva，vomit．}\end{gathered}$
beshsh $\int$ 四堵的


besh $\int_{0.0}$ ，dust ；Copt．oercy（？）
beshsh $\int \frac{\pi}{\pi}$ 元
beshu（？） $\int \leftrightarrows$（2）B．11．108，5 metal scales or plates．
besh $\int$ ，Ammates V， 34, to slay，
 foll in oou，millet，crushed or ground， millet flour，dhurra for making beer．
besht $\int \frac{\square}{\square} \square=\int \square$ $\rightarrow$ ，to rebel，to revolt．
besht－t $\int_{0}^{\infty}, I V, 61+, f$ ，

 rebellion，resistance，opposition，troubled（of water）．



Kain．52， 18 ，rebels，revolters．
beshth $\int \square$ ，to revolt，to rebel．

 $\square \Delta$ 领！
bed $\int \Delta \Delta$, Rind Pap．28， $\int \Delta \Delta$ ， to see，to be bright，to shine．
bed $\int \Delta \Delta$ ，the shining，or bright，Eye $\begin{gathered}\text { of Horus．}\end{gathered}$
beq－t $\int \triangle \square$ ，heaven，sky．
Req $\int \Delta$ ，That XII，a dawn－god，who towed Af through the serpent $\bar{A} n k h-n e t e r u$, and was reborn daily：

Bed $\int \Delta, \int \Delta \Delta, \int \Delta$ ，B．1）． 145 ， 10，74，a god．

Req $\Delta A_{1}^{\text {B．I）．} 146 \text {（Sate），the door－}}$
－$\left.\right|^{\prime} \quad$ keeper of the $3^{\text {rd Pylon．}}$
beq－t $\int_{0}^{\Delta}\left(, \int_{\Delta}^{\Delta}, \int \Delta \Delta\right.$ 促，$] \Delta Q$ ， $\left.\int \Delta \notin, \Delta Q,\right]_{\rightarrow}^{\Delta}, \int_{\Delta}^{\Delta} \cap \in$ ，olive tree．

 wive oil，unguent compounded of olive oil．
beq－t $\iint_{0}^{\Delta} \Omega$, fibers Pap．yo， 7 ．
bed watch $\left.\int \Delta Q_{Q}=\right\}, \int \Delta Q_{Q} \sigma=2$

beg netchem $\int \Delta \delta=, \int \Delta \delta_{i I \prime}^{\infty}$, IV， 699， $\int_{0}^{A} \ell \& \%$ ，sweet olive oil．
bed tesher $] \Delta \Delta=\square$ ，red olive oil， ie．，old olive oil（？）
bed hat $\int \Delta \|\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { B }, \text {＂oily－hearted，＂to be }\end{array}\right.$ deceitful，to flatter，to be insincere．

beq $\int \Delta \|^{l / f}$ ，chief，overseer．
bed ］$\Delta$ ，Metternich Stele 7 ，to
bed $] \triangle$ 馬，学 通，to be with child ；see Jj S
beqa $\int \Delta$ ，to shine，to be bright，to $\begin{aligned} & \text { flourish．}\end{aligned}$
beqa $\int \Delta \Delta^{3}$ 冒，light，sunrise，shimmer．
beqi $\int \Delta \| \cap \Delta$ ，to flow，to descend．
beqbeq $] \Delta] \Delta$ S $\Delta, f \Delta] \Delta{ }_{\Lambda}^{\varrho}$ ， to pour out，to flow；compare Heb．בקק／．
beqen $\int_{\text {mun }}^{\Delta}, I V, 640$ ，a kind of altar， $\gamma$ 覑．
beqenqen $\iint_{0}^{\Delta \Delta} \bar{\Delta}, \int_{0 \Delta \Delta}^{\Delta \Delta}$ ，an object carried in a procession．

beqenu $\int$ min 受，warrior， $\begin{array}{r}\text { armed } \\ \text { soldier．}\end{array}$

beqes $\int \frac{1}{5} \frac{1}{500}$ ，a Nubian precious stone．

 A．\％．1900，20，B．D．3＇，4，133，4，lower part of the body，tail，bowels，belly；plur．$] \Delta A_{111}^{?}$ Elvers Pap． 65, re， $16, \int \Delta \neq$ 位，Rec．
 his belly，＂a god；$] \Delta \neq P$ um $\frac{\square}{7}$ ， Rec．30， 68.
 U． 320 ，armlet（？）；plur．J $A$ U． 517.
beqsu $] \Delta \neq 0$（？）N．159，a part of


Beqtui（？） $\int_{0}^{\Delta}$＂
bek $J \propto, \int \infty$ © U．${ }^{662}$ ，hawk； see $I f \backsim$ ；Copt．BHG．

Beku Jon U． 570, N． 752 ，
 Gीflu，U．209，hawk－goddesses．
bek $\int_{5}^{\infty}=\sum_{\pi}^{\infty},{ }^{\prime}$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { work，to } \\ \text { labour．}\end{gathered}$
bek $\left.\int\right]_{\circlearrowleft}^{\infty}$ Rec．12，36，ladder，steps， tribune $=\int \infty$ ．
bek－t $\mathcal{5}$ ，the morning sky．
beka Jบ思，〕บ界，to shine，to illumine，to be bright；compare Heb．בקר．
 liglt，radiance，spllendour．
 ing，to－morrow morning；compare Heb．בּק $\int \cup \stackrel{\ominus}{=}$, P． 618,619, N． $1303, \begin{aligned} & \text { T．} 229,230, \\ & \text { yesterday．}\end{aligned}$
 light of dawn，as opposed to ${ }^{〔}$ C night ；compare Heb．
 M． 690 ．．．．．．
beka JU 岛，Mar．Karn．44，＋2，A11－
 （of the belly of a pregnant woman）；Copt．Goks．

 a cow with young．
beka－ti $\iint_{0}^{U} \| \rho$ ，the breasts when swollcn

 one of the Dekans；Gr．BIK＠t．
beka Ju ？角甼通，B．I．32， 9 ．
beker $\int \underbrace{\left.3^{3}\right] \text { ，steps，stairs．}}$



 exhausted，weak，feeble，destitute of strength， helpless，helpless one，tired，weary．
begg $\frac{\pi}{\Delta} \frac{0}{\Delta}$ ，to be helpless，do nothing，
beg－t J合会口 口，chanber of a sick


 the weak，the helpless，the inert．
 helplessness，the grave．
beg 」区號，to cry out．


 shipwrecked man ；Copt．G！zs．
bega J［ T 3 ，a kind of fish；var．能路
 Stele 11，cave ；compare Heb）．מצערָה．


 Love Songs 4,10 ，to be troubled in mind．
begasu J 左
 B．D． $38 \mathrm{~B}, 4$ ，part of a boat．
begen $\int \frac{\pi}{0}$ ，knife．
beges $\triangle$ 昷，to be weak or miserable， to be in want，empty；var．］区 屈
begs－t $\int \frac{\square}{\Delta}$ 五，$\frac{\Delta}{\Delta} \frac{\Delta}{\Delta}$ ，weakness，

begsu $] \pi$ 且，troulle，misery．
beges $\int \frac{\Delta \Phi}{\text { © }}$ e neck（？）a part of the body．
begs－t $\int \frac{\Delta}{\Delta}, \int \underset{\sim-1}{\infty}, ~ A . Z . ~ 1908,17$, B．D． 1361 ， 8 ，necklace，collar，an amulet ；var．苞が品。
 $1 \wedge$ ，dagger，poignard．
beges $\int \mathbb{A}$ fe eirl a kind of slirub．
bet $] \circ[ \}]$,$] ，to be an aloomi．$ nation，to be regarded as loathsome．


 no fol，agreat crime［worthy of］death；Copt． 6．wなe．
betau $\int_{\square}^{\circ}$ 且 $\times$ 足，an abominable man，a man ceremonially unclean．

## betu－t tcheser－t Jo

 A．7．35， 6 ，a special abomination．betu Jo $0, a$ kind of fish．

bet $\int_{0}^{-1}$ ，grains，seed．
 in making incense．
bet（？） $\int \frac{\square}{\square}, \int 1 \stackrel{\circ}{\square}$ ，house，place； Heb． the throne of gold；$] \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ a place，the old home．

bet $\int_{0}^{\circ}$ ，to shine．
Bet－neters $\int 07 \cap$ ，Tuat XII，a dawn－ goddess who towed Af through the serpent $\bar{A} n k l-n e t e r u$ and was reborn daily．


beti $\int_{11}^{\circ} D$, Rec． 3,48 ，a mould．
 52 ，the back of the mould．
beti her $\int_{11}^{\infty} \sum_{1}^{9}$ ，the front of the mould．
beti senu $]_{110}^{\circ} \sum_{0 \circ}^{11}$ ，Rec．3，50，the two halves of the mould．
betu $\int \circ$ O, Rec．12， 145, a sacred $\begin{array}{r}\text { talletet（？）}\end{array}$

』 $\mathbf{B}$
［ 227 ］
B J

 fiend，enemy；plur．J a m in 算！

beten ha－t $]$ min irs ${ }^{83}$ 飛， IV， 969 ，disaffected，discontented，hostile in intent，rebellious．
 headed apes．
 swift，agile．

 to be faint，to be feeble，weak，or helpless；see $\int \rightarrow$ 回．
betshu $\int \circ$ 皿解｜，helpless but cril－ disposed beings，both men and spirits．
betek $\int \stackrel{\circ}{\square}_{\square}^{\ominus}$ ，to foll，to drop，to fail． betektek $]_{\square}^{\circ}{ }_{\infty}^{\circ}$ ，to fall．
betek $\int \frac{0}{\lambda}, \int \frac{0}{\lambda}$ 是，rebcl，foe；

betek $I \underbrace{\circ}_{\circ}$ II，filth，misery．
beth $\int \leftrightharpoons \wedge, \begin{gathered}\text { P．4r，MI．} 62, \mathrm{~N}, 29 \text { ，to } \\ \text { run quickly，to liasten．}\end{gathered}$
bethau fige on in Re．Rec．3n， 169
bethenu $\int$ Nis is ，Thes．1480，IV， 968 ，to be rebellious or hostile．
bethenu $\int \operatorname{lic}_{0}^{2 c m}$ rova，foc，cncmy．
 Jis 1 通，disaffected，disloyal，rebellious．


M． $66,824, \mathrm{~N} . \quad$ ri9， 129,4

 $J_{0}^{\circ} \because \subset, \int_{\|}^{\circ}, \cdots 0^{\circ}$ spelt，millet，dhurra，bar－
betet－t $\int \underset{\square}{\square}$ ，a heap of dhurra．
 D ${ }^{\circ}$ ：Rec． $\mathrm{r} 2,85$ ，white millet．
 millet．
bet $] \hookrightarrow$ ，to burn，to burn incense； $\int \underset{\odot}{\longrightarrow}$ to illumine，to shine．
betṭ $\int \leftrightharpoons$ U． 359 ，to smell of incensc．
bet $J \propto, U .102, J \propto \square_{000}$ ，P．125，
 $\int \square \circ$ ，natron，saltpetre，incense；$[\square \square \square$ $\rightarrow$ \＆

Beṭu $\int \subseteq$ S．P．P．469，M．533，
N．iriz，beṭu incense deified．
betṭ－t $\int \underset{0}{=}{ }_{11}, \begin{gathered}\text { kind of plant or herb } \\ \text { uscd in medicine．}\end{gathered}$
betṭka $\int \underset{\sim}{\square}$ 荡，water－melon；


 Arab．
 B．D．3r，3，the opponent of the Crocodile－fiend Sui ；var．（Saitc）$]_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}} \overbrace{0}$ ．

bet $\int \overrightarrow{\overparen{K}}$, Rcc． $43,48, \int \underset{ }{\|} \mathcal{D}$ ，the mould in which the figure of Osiris was made at Denderah．
bet $\int \| \quad \begin{aligned} & \text { Nastasen Stele } 20 \text { ，throne } \\ & \text { of gold }(\curvearrowright m n) \text { with steps．}\end{aligned}$
beti $] \simeq$ थी ex abominable per－ son or thing ；Copt．Bote．
beten $\int \underset{\sim}{\sim \sim}$ ，B．D．（Saïte），$+\circ, 3, \int \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ， to compress，to bind．
 to tie，to bind，fillet，bandlet．
 enemy，fiend，evil spirit．
beṭniu $] \underset{\operatorname{man}}{\int} 4 \ell_{\text {ill }}^{\infty}$ ，enemies，foes．
Beten $\iint 90000$ 多，Annales， 3,177,
betesh $\int$, P． $2+\mathrm{r}$ ，to dissolve，to be dissolved，poured out like water．

Beṭshet $\int \frac{\pi}{0}$, T． $8_{5}, \int \square \frac{\square}{\square}$ ， M．239，N．616，a god who presided over burnt offerings．


Rec． 30,67 ，a god．

 weak，helpless，exhausted，powerless，impotent．
betsh $\int \Delta$ 䈍，to be angry．


potent but ill－disposed beings，gods，men， fiends，etc．；＊$\cap$ h
 $*\left[\begin{array}{l}1 \\ 1 \\ 1\end{array}\right] \square$ 號 1 ，impotent rebels．
 devil of revolt．

 $\int \leftrightarrows$ e，guide（？）
Betch $]^{2}$ 武，Rec．12，145，J F务，Rec．31，31，Annales 10，192，A．Z．1906，
 $36,21_{4}$, i．e．，苃
betch $\left.\int_{01}^{2}, \mathrm{U} .+18,\right]_{\mathrm{O}}^{2}$ IS，T． 239 ， $\left.\int\right]^{\circ}$

## 

 stick，staff，some wooden tool or instrument； fd ${ }^{3} \xrightarrow{@} 111$ ，Rec． $3^{\circ}, 67$ ，parts of a ship．betcha $1 d]$

betchen $]{ }^{2}$（ $\xrightarrow{\infty}$ ，Rec．29，157；var． $\int \stackrel{m}{m}$.


$\mathrm{p}, \mathrm{pi} \square, \frac{\square}{11}$ 名 mase．sing．； $\mathbf{p}+\mathbf{n}$（pen）$\square$ mm，what be－ longs to ； $\mathbf{p}+\dot{\mathbf{a}}$ व角，IV，I43，what is mine．
p，pà $\square$, M．289，$\square f=\square$ 位，P．182， N． $895=$ ，this．
$p \quad \square \cap, \quad \rightarrow$ ，an article of furniture，base $\begin{gathered}\text { of a stand．}\end{gathered}$
pe－t $\quad \stackrel{\square}{\square}$＇＇T．399，$\stackrel{\square}{\square}$, M． $409, \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，


吅 B／t，heaven，earth，and the Other World；


 halves of heaven，the day and the night sky．

 pe－t $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，sky，the four quarters thereof：口○
 petiu $\square \circ$ 角 是！，heavenly beings．
pa

demonst．pron．sing．mase ；Copt．K\＆I，nH．


## $\mathbf{P}$

 masc．sing．；Copt．ח८I，กH．With suffixes：－ pai－a

pai－k $\not \subset \int_{\pi} \triangle$ ，thy，thine（masc．）；

pai－t 24040 ，thy，thine（fem．）．

 Q 2 ？ 14 e，Amen．6， 3 ，his：Copt．
 Rev．；Copt．nwc．
 Reverof 1411 ，Rec．26，153，our；later de \＆if 111, tê 14I，I2， $4^{6}$ ；Copt．ПWM．
pai－ten $8 / 4$. min，your；Copt．
pai－sen 8 促 $40 \cap_{111}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，their．
 arm in：，Rec．II，163；Copt．Her．
pau $1 / \mathrm{m}$
pa－un

 Khensu of Thehes．

Pa－àh－nersmen 经 4 品 man，Rec．3I，36，the owner of a town． pa－āa－n－ursh Rec． $2 \mathrm{I}, 22$ ，guardian；Copt．Il\＆morpcye．

## 

 ［］，the port of the sacred boat of the Busirite Nome． see Bār．
 B．D． 165,1, a title of Àmen．

## Pabekht－hes－en－pa－hes $\int_{0}^{\infty}$



## 

 B．D．I64，9，a son of Rā．
pa ha－t
pa $\leftarrow \square, \stackrel{\square}{ }$ ，transcribed in the＇Tanis papyri lyy $\square$ her $\square \square$ ；see per．




 R preserved in Copt．nonews．

 lice ；Copt．ims．
pait $2 \mathbb{R}$ A A ，feathered fowl，birds：运 111 Rec． 32,67 ，water fowl．
pa－t a $\Delta, N .952$, a kind of gar－

pa－t $\overbrace{\lambda+1} 1111$ ，liquor，drink．
 to exist．
 ROES，women．


 ©，\＆ Q， 0 ，$\Omega$ ，stuff，matter，sulstance， the matter or material of which anything is made， dough，cake，bread，offering，food，product；



 M Amen． $9,7$.
pautiu a
 （\％），T．253，primeval time（？）

 from the oldest time，i．e．，never before ； （6）$\square_{\square}$ ，Thes． 1285 ，the first begiming．
paut ta
 Ro，Qo，primeral time，
pauti taui（ P ）

哩 11 Q IV， 1168 ，the beginning of time，the creation，primeval time；ER Q Bro $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，since the creation．

Pauti taui（？）
 of Ámen－Rã as the representative of the prime－ val god of Egypt．

Pau a 合 Rec．27，224，the primeval god．This name perhaps means＂he who is，＂＂he who exists，＂＂the self－existent．＂

## 




 © 11797797 ，B．1． $29,3,79771779$ （3）妾，N． 67.797979797979791


 （1）造 11, Rec． 26,77 ， 20 n in
 B．D． 145,84 ，DR ？


 the god who created himself and all that is．The dual form of the name refers to his rule of Upper and Lower Egypt．
pa－t（paut）en neteru $\square$ 종（1）mm 779, N． 709 ，＂company of the gods．＂
 Rec．27，221，a god．

paāthah（？） $1<x$ $\underset{\square}{\square} 1$ ，a kind of cake．
paāsh $\frac{18}{2}$ ？$x^{2}$ ，kind of bird，
 of woods，or barks，used in medicine；see H4 $44_{1}^{\circ}$ ，Hearst Pap．IX， 13 ．
 Ṭuat XII，Demot．Cat． $4^{22}$ ，a god．
 consort of $4 \Pi_{\text {ann }}^{\square}$ 号．

Pain $8 \times \cos _{4}=$ a lake in the Tuat．
pair $\mathcal{F}$ fif the river，the stream ；Copt．nooop．

pait a dran 440 ，B．D． 125, III， 30 ，a part of a boat．

 Pap．IX， 13 ，a kind of seed used in medicine．
paur 0 ，Rechnungen 17，1，12，Hearst Pap．XI，6；领

 see $\quad \square$.


Panti－baf－em－khen－tchet－f 7 $2^{2} \sqrt{1}=\sin ^{2}$ 句，a beetle－headed throne－ bearer of Harmakhis Temu．
 II， 9 ，the ibis－headed guard of the irth hour of the night．
 Stele $40,44=$ XIM．
 B．D．（Saite）162，1，165，I，a Nubian god，a form of Rā．
鬲 角，B．D． 165 ， 1 ，a title of Àmen．

Parhaqa Kheperu gon
 consort of Seklımit－Bast－Rā．

Parhu in in iv， 324, a prince
 Anastasi I，23，4，Alt．K． 418
 iron weapons；compare Heb．בַּרְ．
pahu $\%$ ？${ }^{\circ}$ ，to－day；Copt．noor．
pahrer to circle ；see $\square \& \sum_{\Lambda}$ ．
pakh
pakh
Pakhit $\stackrel{20}{ }$ ，Rec．26，229，a cat－goddess，or a lion－ goddess．The chief seat of her cult was at Beni Hasan in a sanctuary now called the Speos Artemidos．
pakhar $\ll \Omega, \begin{gathered}\text { to go about，} \\ \text { to run．}\end{gathered}$
Pakhenmet 8 为 ind I Qn，A．7．1901，129．．．．．



Pakhet $\rightarrow$ ，Țuat III，a mythologi－ cal boat with ends in the form of lions＇heads．
pakhetur turn，to capsize，to be upset or overturned．
pas a 3 感 1 ，the name of the object 8 ．
 $\cdots$ IIII，Rec．26，228，the little pot for water attached to a painter＇s palette．

 dran fic ？ Rec． $1885,43,15$ ，toil（？）labour（？）
pasef U．rog，N． 418 ，to bake， to cook；see ロ

 cake，loaf；plur．$\frac{\square}{\mathrm{mm}} 111$
 r，a title of Rā or Ámen．
 $\eta_{\Lambda}^{Q}=\frac{\square}{Q \Omega}(?)$
 if2，I，a god，a divine title．

## 

B．D．164，2，a god，son of l＇arhaqa－Kheperu and Sekhmit－Bast－Rã．
 mun N，A．Z．1901，129，＂the passage of Horus，＂the name of a month．

 Rec．31， 172.
paq
paq－t a tras
paqit 8 in $\triangle 44^{\circ}$ ，shard，shell； Th $\sim 44$ amo
 ${ }_{230}$ ，a kind of fish．
 36 ，＂the Frog，＂a proper name $=$ Copt． пекрожр．
 $48=$ пет $\boldsymbol{K} \omega_{K}($ ？$)$

Patheth
Patheth $\rightleftharpoons$ ，Tuat 1 ，a singing $\begin{gathered}\text { ape－god．}\end{gathered}$
 Hh． 460 ，cake，loaf，bread；plur．
pat $\cos _{\substack{ }}^{\square}$ ，salve，ointment．

pat $\operatorname{cin}^{n} \rightarrow S \rho$, foot；Copt．$\pi \& T$ ， ゆ\＆丁；see $\quad \int \mathrm{S}$ ．
隹路
patenu $\underset{\sim}{\min } \underset{0}{\longrightarrow} \longrightarrow$ Herusatef Stele 52，a metal vessel．

 Q ${ }^{\circ}$ ，matter，substance，ball or tablet or cake
of incense，cake of bread，a fruit（？）；plur．


pá $\quad$ \＆，U．190，195，P．610，a demonstra－ tive pron．$=0$ If， $44 ; \square \&, U .190$ ， $520=\square$ 位，T． 70,329 ．
 Rec．26，47，to make bricks；Copt．
$\Pi \& \Pi \epsilon$ ，џ\＆

Pán $\square f$ man，Țuat II，a god．
pȧs－t व $\| \ominus$ ，cake，loaf．
pat $\square 400$ ，Rec． 30,20 ，cake．
pat＊equef，tem4 if ，he who Copt．пет．
 moulder，smiter（？）
pā $\quad$ 是，ancestor．
pāit $\square 44 \circ$ 通，a mortal man；plur．
 －a440 yo ，the face of a man，a human face． pā－t $\frac{\square}{\square}$ ，U． 480, P．216，T． $375, \frac{\square}{\square} 0_{0}^{\circ}$ ，



 and women，mortals，mankind，people，a class of people or spirits．
 pāpāa 口
 bear，to give birth to ；$\square$ ，

Pāpā［it］ a birth－goddess． pà $\xrightarrow{\square}\left\{^{s^{n t i}} \cap\right.$ ，flame，fire，spark；plur． －AB！．
 to shine，to illumine．
pā－t $\frac{\square}{\square}$ ，L．D．III，229c，$\left.\frac{\square}{\square}\right]\left._{1}\right|_{1}$ ， Rec．I4，r66，a kind of farm land．
pā－t $\frac{\square}{\square} \underbrace{}_{\text {，}}$ ，Rec．31，169，a knife．
pā－t $\frac{\square}{\square}$ ，furniture，seats（？）chairs（？）
pāpāit or seed with a pungent odour or taste．
pān $\frac{\square}{\text { munn }}$, MI． $1_{2} 7 \ldots$ ．．．．．．．．．．（play on the name Rapān $<\frac{\square}{}$ ，the chief of the $\begin{aligned} & \text { gods）．}\end{aligned}$

P－ānkhi $\min _{\text {M }}$ ，Tuat $X$ ，a form of
Pāhāaref $\square_{\square}^{\square} \square^{\infty} \rho^{\prime}$ 気，Rev． ir，184，a god；Copt．$\pi<2,0$ poq．
pāt $\frac{\square}{\square} \equiv,-\frac{\square}{\square} 0$ ，loaf，bread，food．
pāt $\left.-\frac{\square}{\square} \| \int\right\}^{2}$ ，dove；Copt．errot；var． $=113{ }^{2}$
 and $\left.-\frac{\square}{0} 0\right] \frac{2}{3 x}$ ．
pātch $\square{ }^{2}, \square$ ，a circular object，disk，eake，round tablet，ionf．
pi ${ }_{\|}^{\square}$, Rec．${ }_{15}, 175=\Pi е$.
pi 口 Af，betonging to：－a 44 命！！Nas．
 －4f 0 if $~ \leftrightarrows$ ，thy．
 $\Longrightarrow$ N． 0, Kev．13，31，heaven；see $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ．

Pit a $44 \circ$ 过，Lib．Fun．II， 87 ，goddess of the town of $\mathrm{Pu}, \frac{0}{0}$ ，Buto．
 to fly，to ascend．
piu（？）

pi a 44 ，flea；Copt．пнा，фєs ；plur． －44＠星
pi－t a $44_{0}^{\circ}$ ，pill，globule．

pinaks a $44 \underset{\square}{\square \rightarrow}$ ，a 440 厄 Rer．14，36，tablet；Gr．mivas．
 20 ，the god of the planet Venus；he had a man＇s head and a hawk＇s head．
pir aff $\frac{-2 \pi 0}{\gamma}, \square 4 f-\frac{\sin 0}{1} \gamma$, Rec． $4,22,24$ ， cloth of flax，a strip of linen，bandage，bandlet， linen eloth of all kinds；aff sies $\gamma$ ，threads of flax；see ${ }^{\square}$ 440
pis a 44 ？her，hers．
pituk $\square 44 \underset{\sim}{\circ}$ ，Nastasen Stele 45，
puaf，e，a demonstrative particle（masc．）． $=\square 44$ ，a weakened form of am，sing．fem．


 Copt．п\＆пе，Ф\＆Фє．
$\mathrm{pu}-\mathrm{ti}{ }_{111}^{\text {® }}$ A．Z．1900， 27 ，the heavens．
puàa eff $\Longleftrightarrow$ ，cake，loaf；plur．e
 pui a If A ，e A4，e＂，e 44 H， C44＂上，ㄷ． 44 是，a demonstrative par－
ticle，a weakened form of


pul
0
puri e $442{ }^{2}$ ，birds，feathered fowl．
牢，fleas．
pup er ${ }^{\square}$ ，Rec． $26,47, \square$ ） to mould，to make； make bricks；Copt．П\＆Пє，Ф\＆$\rfloor \in$.
punen
 beans，peas；Heb． 5 gee，Aral）．Le：
 $T \approx$ to separate，to divide，to split；com－


pusan
 If， 10 ，to divide，to separate，to distribute， division．
pugh 口［ $4 \rightarrow$ stick，staff，a piece of wood；plur．© 45 ？
 to divide，to open，to be opened；see $\frac{\square}{4}$ ．
 measure for honey equal to one quarter of a hin．
 camping ground，encampment，camp，compound．
 to spit．
pugas en $\int_{1}^{r+4}$ ，Amen．10，20， 23，16，to spit ；see $\frac{\square}{\Delta \Delta} \bigcap_{\text {，ant }}$ ．

 38 ，a princess of the Kheda．

 form is petit $\quad\{\|$ ．This word is con－ nested with $\square \subset\{\infty$, to see，and means probably；＂make to see，＂＂demonstrate，＂as in
 what this is（or，means）．＂
putchu $\square \underbrace{2}$ ，a chair of office or
Pebaf $\square \underset{\Gamma}{2}$ ，That $I I I$ ，a god with
p－b－maāi（？）$\square \int \mid \Longrightarrow \Lambda, \quad$ Rhind Pap．12．．．．．．．．
pep $\Omega^{\square}$ ，to gro，to march．
pep ${ }_{\square}^{\square Y Q}, \quad \square$ i，a plant or herb used

peps，pip 040 ，to make bricks；see pup

P－pestit－neteru $\underset{\square}{\square} 1$ ， Def $\square$ ，ic lemonst．particle，that；fem．
 is sometimes placed before the substantive，es．，
 1143 ；and see 1．674，etc．
 II $\frac{x^{x}}{\square}={ }^{\square}$ ，that．



pef－qa－her $\quad \triangle \stackrel{\text { 足 }}{\square}$ ，a title of honour．
 （ ค），Berl． 7272 ，to boil or roast，to cook；Copt．Пsce，пес．
pefs genn $A \cap$ ， $0, \begin{aligned} & \text { Amherst Pap．} \\ & 34, \text { oil－boiler．}\end{aligned}$

 pefsit ${ }^{\square}$ 口 140 OA， $\begin{gathered}\text { something roasted，} \\ \text { cooked food．}\end{gathered}$ pefsu ${ }_{\infty}^{\square}$ 他 $A_{111}^{\Longleftrightarrow}$ ，baked cakes．
Pefset－ākhu－f ${ }^{1} 111$ 包，B．I）． 145A $^{4}$（Nav．II，156），a god．
 particle，this；fem．${ }^{\circ}$ ，plur．masc．\＆${ }^{\square}$ ，

 the sul）stantive，but in the Pyramid Tests it is
 $\approx$ 雪＂on this south side，＂P．615，M． 783 ， N．i142；see also U． 580 ，etc．
pen，peni opposed to $\frac{\square}{11}$ ，that．
penn $\overbrace{\square}$ ． ，U．253，a demonst．particle， this；see
 Pap．60， 1 r, to overthrow，to thrust logether； Copt．пшw

Pen anm B．B．98，6，a god；Saïte var．${ }^{\square} 8$ 気．
 262，a kind of stuff or garment．

penu



Penu

penu $\min _{0}$ fif： and $_{0}^{0}$ ，Tombos Stele $5 \ldots \ldots$ ．
penpen m，a kind of fish．
 1906，I37，the month Paopi；Copt．M\＆\＆חE， neorr．

 original form of the name of the month Pha－
 \＆\＆тп，ф\＆еєпшө．
 the original form of the name of the month Paoni ；Copt．I九\＆ Cl I．
penā
 to overturn，to capsize，to reverse；Copt． пешнле．
penā ${ }^{\text {num }}$ ，Peasant 112 ，the going back of a crop of grapes； to balance the tongue，$\square_{1}^{\square}$ P．S．B． 10， 49 ．
品 促 overthrow．

Penā－t ？Tou ，Tuat III，a mythological $\xrightarrow{\mathrm{mm}} \mathrm{a}^{\prime}$ boat．
penāit $\xrightarrow{\text { unn }} 44 \subset$ a $\begin{aligned} & \text { portion of a river } \\ & \text { with rocks in it．}\end{aligned}$
P－neb－taui $\because \underset{\square}{\square}$ ，Morgan，Ombos 156，i8i，a god，son of Heru－ur and Tasent－ nefer－t．

P－nefer－nehem
P－nefer－enti－nehem of form of Horus．

 original form of the name of the month Phar－ muthi；Copt．Џ\＆peeorer，ऍ\＆рееогтє， фдреедотя，фдреноө．
penreher（？）$\quad \square<\square \Omega, \begin{aligned} & \text { a mea－} \\ & \text { sure（？）}\end{aligned}$


 15， 17 ，etc．，a god of offerings．

Penn－Khenti－Ámenti $\operatorname{mnm}_{\infty}$ 代h \＆$\circ \circ$ Cairo Pap．III， 3 ，a serpent－headerl In mr＇god of the Mespet．
 pensu $\quad$ a $\cap$ ，Rec． 9,93 ，joint of $\begin{gathered}\text { meat．}\end{gathered}$ pens－t，pensit $\quad$ ann $\prod_{0}^{\circ}$ ，a man $144_{0}^{\circ}$ ． pill，globule，bolus．
pens $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { man } \\ & \text { II }\end{aligned}$ ，a kind of ground．
 Pensu－ta（？）$\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { min } \\ & \longrightarrow\end{aligned}$ $\min _{\rightarrow 1}$ ，B．D． $62,4 \ldots \ldots$ ．
pensa $\stackrel{\text { r }}{\times} \times$ ，Anastasi IV，2， 10 ，

pensa a 鬲朖，fans for the kitchen fire．
 a kind of seed used in medicine，juniper berries？ compare Heb．בְּרוֹט．

 99，2I，189，13，to pour out，to empty a vessel， to make water ；Copt．nemrtr．
penq $\sim_{\Delta}^{\square} \square$ ，U． $770, \min _{\Delta}^{\square}$, T．222，

 to bale water out of a boat ；Copt．пшлt．
 to split，to divide，to separate ；conpare Heb． ，2ל：Copt．$\Pi \omega \lambda \sigma$ ．
penti $\stackrel{\square}{\circ}$ ，Rec． 15,175 ，he who．
Pentauru a ？ 24，a famous scribe，or perlapss author．
 5， $5 C B, 5$ ，a god．

 name of a god．
 P．816，N． 644 ，a title of Rā．

Penten $\underset{\sim}{c}$ ，U，280，a bull－god（？）
Penter $\underset{\text { мим }}{\rightleftarrows} \underset{\text { ，Ṭuat NI，Hh．154，a }}{ }$ ram－god who prepared offerings for Rā．

Pentch ma ${ }^{2}$ 明易， $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Hh}, 327, \text { a title } \\ & \text { of the Nile－gocl．}\end{aligned}$
Pentchen anm \＆A．A．Z．1910，128， the name of a god．
per $\longleftarrow \square, ~ \sqsubset \sqsupset$ ，house，palace，seat of

 $\longleftarrow \square$ ，double house，B．I）．159，工，$\sqsubset \square, \mathrm{I}, 8 \mathbf{1}$ ； neb－t per $\square_{0}^{\square}$ ，mistress of the house， i．e．，a legally married wife．
perit $\int 44 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，house，the land about a house，corn－land（？）；plur． nich Stele 8，ᄃ－解 ᄃ1，A．Z．1900，30，

perit $\stackrel{\square}{\text { । }} 44 \square$ 名！，Mar．Aby． $1,6,47$ ， women of the chamber．
peru（pestchu）$\xi^{4}$ ，Rec．5，91，the group of gods of one shrine．


Per－àbu hearts，＂the Judgment Hall of Osiris．
 （1）Tuat $X$ ，the gazelle－headed fire－stick that supplied Rā with fire．

Per－airp ᄃ । $\left.\right|_{\square=0,1,1} ^{\infty}$ wine cellar．

 B．M． $2 \neq 1$ ，＂great house，＂i．e．，palace，Pharaoh ；

 ＂the per－āa of the king．＂It is sometimes placed inside a cartouche with the royal name，e．g．， （ 5
per－āa $\square$
Per－āa $\square$ ，＂great house，＂a name ※＇of the Necropolis．
per－ānkh ■ ¢ ¢ ᄃ，${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{f}$ ，Thes．1254， ■印，＂house of life，＂a name for the per－ānkh $ए f$ ，mirror case；see f 0 ．

Per－ānkh－àru－t ธ \＆㕸，a chamber wherein funerary ceremonies were performed．
 funerary coffer．
per－ār ${ }^{\text {N }}$（ ，store－city，magazine．

I， 138 ，armoury．

per－uāb ᄃ」／minn，coffer．
per－ubekh－t $\left.\mathrm{L}_{\square}\right]_{\circ}^{0} \bigcirc$ ，a chamber in a temple．

a sanctuary，a name of the sky or heaven．
 ■（1）
peru－uru VI III，the six great courts



 ए $\ominus 111997$ ，house of the nine gods．
per－em－nub $\square \square$ i．e．，the sarcophagus chamber ；var． мип

peru－maāu（？）\＆\＆\＆\＆Rec． $6,12, \int_{111}^{5}$ ，Rec． 6,15 ，temples；the reading
peru－Manu temples in the Tuat（？）

Per－mit（？）
 the house of those who have arrived in port， i．e．，the tomb．
 apartments of princes and princesses．

THOVGHT
per－meṭu ■コ $\&\llcorner a$, house of speech， council chamber（？）
per－metcha $\longleftarrow, \ldots$,
Aby． $1,6,34,4, \square$
 L．D．III，184，27，library，registry，chancery．

Per－en－bákh－t ${ }_{\square}$ mn $\iint_{0}^{\rightarrow}$ ， Rec． 3 I， $35 \ldots .$. ．．
per－en－per－ānkh 厄コmйヶち， school，college．
per－neheh $\square \square$ мам $8 \odot 8, \square \square \max _{x}$ $8 \odot 8$ ，house of eternity，ie．，the grave，the tomb．
 in which plans and designs were drafted and copied．

$$
\text { per-en-teka }\ulcorner\text { mm } \cup A \curvearrowleft, \text { A.Z. }
$$


peru－nub 돋 윽，IV，1072，places wherein gold was worked；品号，B．M．I74．
抑 $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，Rec．5，88，the chamber in a temple in which the ceremonies of the resurrection of Osiris were performed．
per－nem－t $\overbrace{\Delta}^{\square}$ ，U． $\begin{gathered}\text { U．} \\ \text { slaughter－house．}\end{gathered}$
 －易，king＇s house，palace，royal property．
 M． 380, N． 656 ，＂house of flame，＂ie．，sane－ teary（？）
 25,3 ，a fiery region in the That．
per－neter $\square$ 気，the god－house， shrine or sanctuary； house of the great god．

 B．D．26，r，＂house of hearts，＂the Judgment Hall of Osiris．
 temple of the Sphinx．
per－hemt ${ }^{\sim}$ ， women，ice．，tarim．

peru－ḥeru


＂houses above，＂ie．，celestial mansions．
per－ḥer－ḥetep 听 D Décrets 19， offering chamber．

per－ḥesb

$\qquad$ ，the office in which slaves and goods were taxed，cog．： o \＆

 Ho l，IV，1052，agricultural office； D II，IV，1052，metals office．
 $\sqsubset, \square \downharpoonright \emptyset \square 1$ ，treasure－house，storehouse， treasury；plur．$\square \square 009, \mathrm{IV}$, ri 43．
perui－hetchui ■
 IV，1030，a double storehouse（？）
peru－hetch 들 in which silver was worked．
per－kha－reuput $\left.\left.\square_{1}\right]\right\}$ \＆$\left\{\begin{array}{c}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$ Herusatef Stele 57 ，house of a thousand years．

Per－khut © \＆M．M28，N．1329， per－khen ${ }^{5} \mathrm{~F}$ ，P． 648,721, M． 748 ， ᄃ 〕，libation chamber．
per－khenr（？）
 house wherein women were secluded，tarim．
 Rec． $\mathbf{1 6}, \mathbf{1 2 9}$ ，house of Orion．
person $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ．cake；see pasen．
Per－seḥep ${ }^{\text {口 }}$ the place whither the mantis led the deceased．

Per－Seker－neb－Sehetch $\square \overbrace{}^{\text {曷 }}$ $\because 19_{0}^{2}$ ，

Piānkhi Stele 8r，a temple of Seker near Kher－ălaa．

Per－sha－nub Stele $3^{2}$ ，a temple on the Island of Meroë．
per－shesth－t ${ }^{\square} \|_{0}^{\circ}$ ，an estate of Methen in the Delta．
 place of refreshment．

Per－Qebh $\square$ a region of refreshing in the Truat．

## Per－Kemkem <br> 

匀，B．D． $75,4 \ldots$ ．．．．Per－Keku T
per－ṭuat $\underset{\star}{\square}$, Rec． 36, rff，$\longleftarrow \circlearrowright$ $\widehat{8} \times \frac{\square}{\square}:(1)$＂chamber of the Other World，＂ i．e．，a chamber of a tomb wherein offerings were made，and wherein the liturgy of funerary offer－ ings was recited；（2）a dressing room．
per－tcha－t $\square^{-}$） $4_{x}^{e}$ ，a part of the body（？）
per－tchet ᄃ马 合，house of eternity，
per $\Lambda=\stackrel{\square}{\Delta}$ ，a sign of subtraction．

 Jour．As．1908， 277 ，to go out，to go forth，to go away，to depart，to leave one＇s country，to withdraw from a place，to proceed from，to be born，to arise from，to flow out，to empty itself （of a river），to issuc，to cscape，to march to an attack，to come up or sprout（of plants），to manifest oneself，to appear，to run out，to expire， to perish，to be sacrifieed，to pass a limit，to evade a calamity；Copt．Herpe，rupe（？）； $\hat{\wedge}, \wedge \wedge, \wedge \wedge$ ，coming out and going in．
 N． $1087, \sum_{\text {S }}^{\leftrightarrows} \wedge$ ，Rec．26，229， U．343，Б1 $\underbrace{\infty}_{\Delta}$ ；sec $\underset{\Delta}{\square}$ ．
 If $\Omega(s i c)$ ，what comes forth from the mouth，
 $\square 44{ }^{\circ} \Omega$ he who appears，he who attacks，he who is prominent；plur． 54 ，T． 45, P． 87, M． 53 ， N．69，
 $\square \operatorname{LA}_{s}^{\infty}$ ，Rec． $3^{\text {r，rir．}}$
peri $\sim 44 \wedge$ 串，fighting man，soldier（？） bold warrior（？）mighty man of war．
 those who come out or go out，attackers．
per－t $\underset{\Omega 0}{\square}, \bigotimes_{0}^{\square}, \widehat{\Delta}, \underset{0}{\square}$, Metter－ nich Stele 55，exit，issue，what comes forth， manifestation，outbreak of fire，offspring ；plur． $\underset{\Delta \wedge}{\leftrightarrows} 1$ ．
 $\sec \underset{\Omega_{0}}{\stackrel{\square}{3}}$ ．
peru $\sim$ 据，A．Z．1908， 70 ，expenses， outgoings；$\sim$ 扣，1，Peasant 295，crops； ■ f ＂righteous result，＂as opposed to $\square \otimes \ldots$ ．
per－t $\underset{\square}{\square}, \underbrace{\square}_{0}$ i，battlefield（？）
per－t $\underset{0}{5}$ 护，vigour，strength，attack．
perti $\underset{\sim}{\square}$, B．D． $134,5, \stackrel{\square}{\square} 04, \stackrel{\square}{\square}) 4$ ， U． $13, \stackrel{\square}{\square}_{\square}^{\sim}$ ） 4, U． $36, \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ mighty one，might，strength，a professional soldier．
per－ā［—，Rec．15，150， $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ violence，struggle，contest，activity，war，bravery：
 $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ， warrior，fighter，soldier，a high－handed man；plur．

per－ā ha－t $\underset{\sim}{\ulcorner }-1$ ।
 of boldness or courage．
 a bold，brave man．

 thoughts or emotions of the mind．
per em－bab $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，to appear in the presence of someone．

Per em hru $\sim$ 風，Pyr．2206，

 i $)_{1}^{-}$＂Coming forth by day；＂or，＂Coming forth into the day，＂or＂Coming forth from the day．＂A general title of the series of Chapters which is commonly known as The Book of the Dead．
 journey into the open country．
per ha $\underset{\wedge}{\square}$ 口 $\Omega$ ，Leyd．Pap． 6,12 ， to be crowded，thronged．
 the earth，i．e．，to be born．
per kheru $\longleftrightarrow$ ，Rec． 14,46 ，pro． duce（of the farm）．

Per－kheru $\Longrightarrow$ ，a name of the
Perit $\sim$ Af $\sim$ ，Tuat $I X$, a inging，fight－
 ［ $\square)^{\circ}$ ，the fighting gods of heaven， Sm：，NI＇divine warriors．
Periu $\longleftarrow 44$ S $s$ ，Tuat XI，a group of four gods who prepared the sky for Rā．
 T． 239 ，a group of gods．

Perimu（？）$』 \underset{\sim}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，That VIII，one of the nine bodyguards of Ra．

Perit－em－up－Rā ${ }^{\text {■ N }}$ ，Tuat XII， a fire－goddess，a foe of Āapep．

Peri－em－hāt－f ＂he who proceeds from his body，＂i．e．，the self－ produced，a title of Rā．
peri－em－khetkhet $\stackrel{\square}{\wedge}$ 伿， B．D．${ }^{12} 5$ ，II， 8 ，＂coming forward and retreat－ ing，＂used of the Ilame－god Neba an f ，who alternately grew and diminished．

Peri－m－khet－maa（？）－em－her－f ，Berg．I，3，one of the eight

Peri－em－qenb－t derah IV，62，a serpent－god．

Peri－em－tep－f $x=$ 舁 8000 ，a god of the Arsinoite None．

Peri－em－thet－f Denderah IV，62，an ape－headed warrior－god．

Perui neterui 9,
 $\stackrel{\square}{\Delta A} \infty$ 综 $1, \square$

 $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ \＆

 appeared in the tomb when the deceased uttered their names with his voice；${ }^{\infty}$［0］Thes． 1252 ，to recite prayers for sepulchral offerings．
per－t－er－kheru nesu ㅇ．${ }^{\circ} \propto, P \cdot 363 \mathrm{~A}$ ， F［J．U．86A，royal sepulchral offerings．

per $=\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，to rise（of the sun）．

per－t $\underset{\Delta \Delta}{\square}, \stackrel{\square}{\Delta \Delta}$ ，the appearance of a heavenly body，or of the figure of a god or goddess，which was usually celebrated by a festival．
per－tāa－t $\underset{\Delta \Omega}{\square} \infty, \square_{0}^{\square}, \stackrel{\square}{\square}$
？，the＂great appearance，＂or the great festival；a ceremony in the miracle play of
 i．e．，the day of the death of Osiris．
per－t $\varnothing=\stackrel{\square}{\triangle}$ ，appearance，festival．
 on the 26th day of the month； $\therefore$ 百，a festal procession．
 the appearance of the god Up－uatu，or his festival．

Per－t Bars－t $\underset{A}{S}]]_{\Omega}^{2} \int_{0}^{\circ}$ a festival．

Per－t Menu－ $\rightarrow$ ，the festival of Menu on the

Per－t Nu $\underset{\Delta \Omega}{\square}$ Nu ，the Sky－god．

Per－t neterui ${ }^{\boxed{5}} 97$ ，the festival of the appearance of the two gods；var． 77 （8）．

Per－t Sept－t $\underset{A}{s} \Delta_{*^{\prime}}^{\circ} \underset{\Delta}{\underset{s}{s} \Delta_{*}^{\circ}}$
 the appearance of the star Sothis．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Per-t Sem } \stackrel{\square}{\square} \text { 阿 }{ }^{\circ}
\end{aligned}
$$

Per－t Setem
 festival on the 4 th day of the month．

Per Shu $\underset{\Delta}{5} \beta$ 仿 $\odot$ ，a festival of Shu．

 ，Jour．As．1908，290，the and $\wedge \Omega O^{\prime}$ season of the Egyptian year which contained the four months TWßs，ee€XIP，ф\＆eє and ¢\＆perorts ；Copt．прw．

Perit $\underset{\checkmark}{\leftrightarrows}$ ，Ombos I，I，90，goddess of the and scason of the Egyptian year．
 sprout，plant，vegetable．

 $\underset{0}{\leftrightarrows}$邑 $\sum_{0}^{\circ}, \sum_{0}^{\infty}, \therefore 00,000 \mid, 00, \square 1<0$ ＂ش ，Peasant 294，grain，corn，wheat， field produce，fruit of any kind；Copt．qpe， Крнге，єКрнге，Нев．פִּר．
per－t $\sum_{0}^{\square} \circ$ ，grains of any substance，e．g．， 5：min $\longrightarrow$ 造：grains of cassia．
per－t seshu $\overbrace{01}^{\circ}$ 相 品，Precepts Amenemhat 1,13 ，the produce of the scribe， i．e．，literary productions．
 grain of the South，dhurra（？）

 secds or fruit of a plant ；Copt．Верayror， coriander seed（？）
per－t shesp： light－coloured grain from which beer was made．
 r6，black grain，dark－coloured grain from which cakes were made．
per－t ṭesher red grain from which beer was made．
 Israel Stele 27，seed，progeny，posterity，descen－ dants．
 attached to a royal granary．
 Q，to see，sight，vision，aspect， appearance ；see $<$
pera


Per－neferu－en－neb－set $\underset{\sim}{\text { end }}$

 $\stackrel{8}{\infty} \neq 0$ 夺，Berg． 11,8 ，the goddess of 000000 ＇the 12 th hour of the night．

per $\stackrel{\circ}{\infty}$ 酉，Excom．Stele $5 \ldots$.
perper $\qquad$ ，Metternich Stele 192， to run swiftly，to leap about，to be agitated ； compare Hel．．
 $\bigcirc 4\left\{\frac{6-11}{\infty}\right.$ ，IV，890，938，fighting，battle， perá $\sim 4$ 角，warrior，hero；plur．$\infty 4$ $\frac{111}{}, 1 \ldots \mathrm{D} . \mathrm{MII}, 65 \mathrm{~A}$ ，heroes．
perā $\underbrace{C}_{\Omega}$ ，Isract Stele 23，unstopped $\begin{gathered}\text {（of wells）．}\end{gathered}$

peri $\underset{\text { a }}{a} 448, \stackrel{\square}{\infty} 448$ ，bandlet，turban， strip of linen cloth．
perri $\sim_{\text {ase }}^{\square} 44 母$ ，Kev．，wild ass； compare Heb．שֶּ，Isaiah xxxii， 14.
 $504 \propto 0 \%$ Ros．Stone 4，transcription perp a per－em－us $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ 展 1874,148 ，edge，ledge，slope of a pyramid $=$ тираиі＂（？）

perkh $\stackrel{\square}{\theta} \lambda$, Rec． $11,167, \overbrace{\gamma}^{\square}{ }_{\gamma}^{x}$ ， Rec． $5,95, \overbrace{\text { Rec．} 14,136 \text { ，to divide，to }}^{\text {Reparate } ; ~ C o p t . ~ H \omega p: y . ~}$ perkh－t $\stackrel{\square}{\otimes}, \begin{array}{r}\text { cloth，napkin；Copt．} \\ \text { Sop：yy．}\end{array}$ perkh ${\underset{Q}{e}}_{\square}^{e}$ ，A．Z．1905，19，$\stackrel{\square}{\gtrless} \rightleftharpoons$ flower，bloom；Heb．
 $15,107, \overbrace{\text {－III }}^{\square}$ ，Hearst Pap．8，8，coriander seed ；Copt．Bepcayer．


Perqsatus $\underset{\Delta}{\square} \|$ n $\cap$ 足，Rec． 33，3，transcription of the Greek name Per－ gasidos．
pertcha $\sim_{\infty}^{\square}$ ，to split，to divide， to separate ；Copt．n $\omega$ рх．
$\operatorname{pertchan}(P) \int_{\|}^{\square}, a$ kind of stone． peh $\stackrel{\text { 品，to rend（？）；品（4）U．534，T．} 294 .}{ }$ pehsa 品鼻，Rev．，prey；Copt．n九8c．
 Mon．D．49，a dog of Antefäa；the word means ＂black，＂



 at the end of a journey，to attain to a place or object，to reach ；Copt．$\pi \omega_{8}$ ．
peh remu $\frac{\Omega}{\Lambda}<$ Sind Peasant 207，to catch fish；$\left\lceil\frac{\Delta}{\Lambda}\right.$ ，Chab．Pap． Mag． 170 ，to work magic．
peh ha－t $\frac{\Omega}{\infty}$ ，to attain the heart＇s
peh，pehet $\left.\Omega, \frac{\Omega}{\Lambda}, \Omega\right), \frac{\infty}{\infty} \Omega$ ， $-\Omega, \frac{\Omega}{\square}$ III，the end of anything；Copt． n\＆80r：$\frac{0}{\pi}$ ，its beginning to its end（of a book），Berl．3024， $555, \frac{\Delta}{\Delta \Lambda}\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ \odot\end{array}\right.$ ，end
 at the end of the night，or perhaps＂in the deepest night＂；$<\frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda}=$ Copt．en\＆8，or．
pehu $\frac{D}{8}$ if，IV，II 2 ，beyond．
 $\square \frac{\infty}{11}$ ，the buttocks，the two thighs，the stern of a boat，the lase of an obelisk，the back
 ～man $\{\circ \odot$ ，your breasts in the dark－ ness，your backs in the Fight ；Copt．$\Pi \& 8$ or．
pehuiu $\infty 540$ in f，Thes． 1484 ， IV， 974 ，back（of a man），the end．
 $44 \rho, \frac{\infty}{\rho}, \Omega 44 \rho, \operatorname{So} 44 \rho$ ，hinder parts of a man or animal，back of the neck， back，rump，fundament，anus．
pehu SDP A．$P$ ． 45,133 ，rumpsteak．
pehuti $\Delta)$ 合 $\wedge$ ，the last comer．
 （e）AD ！，the rear－guard of an army．
 mant of the navy．＂
pehuu -()$_{1}$ ，the ends of leaves，tops of

pehuit SN H゙ $44 \circ \stackrel{C}{1}$, IV，1077， ब） 9 e，P． $604, \frac{D}{\text { e } 44 ~ e, ~} \frac{\infty}{\circ}$ e，
 $20,40, \Omega) 44_{\text {e }}^{\circ}$ ，towing rope，tackle used in the stern of a boat or ship； $\operatorname{D}) 440$ e 8 盆要，＂tow－rope of the North，＂title of an

 derah II，io，Seti I，Rameses IV，one of the 36 Dekans；Gr．фоитит．
 of the 36 Dekans；Gr．－oovop．

Peh－khau（？）S）fod Annales I， 84 ， one of the $3^{6}$ Dekans．

Peh－Sept－t $\Omega \Delta \infty$ ，the name of the 22nd day of the month．


 （e），De 0 ，swamp，marsh，low－lying land； plur．$N=\Omega, A$




Peḥu pa ta en Uatch－t os ir $\Longrightarrow$ Rs man $\int$ ，the swamp land of
peha Sati w w w ，the swamps of Eastern Ligypt or Asia．
pehu ta $س \underset{\sim}{\omega}$ ，IV， 648 ，the swamps of the earth（Egypt？）．
pehu taui $\triangle$ Sil：$=$ IV，617， the swamps of all lands．

Peḥ－àm（？）NJ $\uparrow$ ，Ombos 1，I， ${ }_{2}{ }^{3} 6$ ，a lake god．

Peḥ－árti（？）$\because<$

 1，335，a lake－god．
Peḥ－Herui N M M Ombos 1 ， 1，336，a lake－god．
Peḥ－kharui（？）$\triangle$ ， Ombos I，r，335，a lake．god．
Peḥ－sekhet $\prod_{0}^{\infty}$ 皿 $\leftrightharpoons$ Ombos I，r，336，a lake－god．
peh－t $\frac{0}{0}$ 解，lion（？）strength（？）
 $\square 8 \circ \varepsilon, 1 \cdot 525, \square$ ì $8 \subset \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda}$ ，Jour．As． 1908，277，strength，might，power，bravery， renown．
 N．122，Rec．27，59，व\＆$<11$ ，Rec．26，66，




 glory，renown，fame；$\frac{\overbrace{11}^{2}-\Omega)}{\square 1110 \%}$ ，weak； Copt．n\＆\＆TE in \＆－m\＆$\quad$ T $\epsilon$ ．
pehti－ mighty，or glorious；Copt．\＆－m\＆\＆Te．
pehti $\sum_{0}^{2} 48 \wedge$ ，to restrain，to turn back．
Peḥ－ka－àmi－Qebh quffrir P．r 69 ，








 $\mathcal{K}^{j}$ ，to run，to traverse a district or country，
pehreri $\square \frac{8}{<} \underset{\AA}{\gtrless}$ ，Mar．Karn． $82,14, \pi$
 $\Delta 0$ 皿 1 envoy，courier ；plur．व 8
 $8_{9,2}$ ，＂Runner，＂a title of the Sun－god．
pehrer－t $\sum_{\Delta 1}^{\wedge}$ ，a journey；；\％ $\& \approx$ ，the circuiting of the Apis Bull（Palermo Stele），the ceremonial running of the bull before capture for sacrifice．
peht，pehtch $\square \underset{x}{\Longrightarrow}$ ， $09^{2} \times$ ，to cut through，to split，to divide；

 pekh－t pekh ${ }^{\square}$ ，${ }^{\square} \mathrm{K}$, to split，to divide ；Copt． $\pi \& \varepsilon, \pi \in \varepsilon, \pi \omega \ell$, ф $\omega$ ．
 slice，morsel，portion，ration，bread－offerings．
pekh $\xrightarrow[\Delta]{\square}$ ，$K$ a a part of a ship．
pekh－t 0 是
pekh（？）e $e^{\lambda}$ 解，curse，spell，impreca－ tion，incantation ；plur． $\mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{Cm}}^{\mathrm{K}}$ i

 ${ }^{15}$ ，hurricane，thunderstorm．

 of destruction who took the form of a cat or lion．
 pekh hatit of 折 8，IV，890，wise．
 oif $K$ ，of n，to split，to divide，to cut off，to separate，to purge ；Copt． пия，пед．пшед．
触＇，Anastasi 1，28， 3 ，the splitting of words．
吅 （I）splinter，shoot，bud ；（2）trap，suare ；（3）peg， clanip，bolt，floor of a chariot；plur．of a
 of 解， $\mathrm{IV}, 108 \mathrm{r}$ ．
 a vulture．goddess，a form of Mut．
 a cat－goddess，or lioness－goddess．
pekhaáu of 4 ？ mm ，cleaver of the water（applied to the Abṭu fish）．
pekhar $\Longleftrightarrow$ ，U．437，ם $\Longleftrightarrow$, T．249，

 to revolve，to go round about，to encircle，to make a circuit，to traverse；warr．

 Rec．20，40，$\Longleftrightarrow$ ，surrounded．
pekharr $\sum_{\Omega}^{\square}$, T． $33^{8}$ ，to go round，to circuit ；var． 모오，N． 625.
 P． 307 ，to revolve，to circuit．
pekhar－t $\stackrel{\square}{\rightleftharpoons}$ D，U．400，$\square$

pekharut 号 1, 家扴！methods of procedure，changes，vicissitudes．
pekhar em－sa $\overbrace{\Omega} \underbrace{\infty}_{1} \Lambda$ ，to follow

pekhar nes－t $\rightleftharpoons \Delta$ 囱，successor to the throne；var．
 wards；$\Longrightarrow$ 侑排，making a circuit of the $\begin{gathered}\text { walls（a ceremony）．}\end{gathered}$
 the turn of the day；$\underset{\Delta}{P}$ ，the turning of


 lightly armed infantry who guarded the frontiers．

Pekhari $\doteq 44, \rightleftharpoons 4480000, \rightleftharpoons$ 40 8000，Twat XI，a serpent－warder of the rith Gate．

## 

 beings who assisted in the boiling of the gods．
Pekharit－ānkh $\Longleftrightarrow 44, \equiv 44 \circ$ 早． Tuat VIII，a scrpent deity in the circle Kat－ setekiu．
 B．D． 141,148 ，the name of the rudder of the western heaven．
pekharit $\Longleftrightarrow 44^{\circ} \otimes \Leftrightarrow 4 A^{\circ}$, Rec．
 tion（of time），the course of time，circle，the rolling year ； 3024，20，＂a circle is life．＂
pekharu $\Longleftrightarrow$ © $\odot$ P．416，M．596， N．izor，course of time，revolution of the sun．
pekhar $\rightleftharpoons$ ，general，universal（of a
pekhar with thes $\Longrightarrow$ ，conversely．
pekhar $\curvearrowleft \square$ ，a place for walking about in in the court of a temple，cloisters．
pekhar－t $\Longleftrightarrow \square, \sigma$ ，peristyle of a court；plur．

pekhar $\underset{\text { II }}{\Longrightarrow} \rightleftharpoons$ AA $_{11 \prime}^{\circ}$ ，Gol． 10,39 ， ground，territory，a kind of land；plur．（？）${ }^{\text {（2）III }}$ ， IV，goz．
pekhar－pekhar（？）en，vortex，eddy（？）
pekhar ur $\rightleftharpoons$ IV，613，697，
 A．Z．1905，15，the＂Great Bend，＂the bend of a river．

## pekhar ur shen ur

 Rec．32，68，Great Bend of the Great Circuit．发，Rev．13，40，口f bewitch，to work enchantments by means of drugs．
 $\xrightarrow{\circ} \circ$ Love Songs 1,7 ，drugs，medicines， remedy，antidote，healing pills；Copt．M\＆．pe．
解，Rev．if，184，to incline，to cast down； Copt．п\＆\＆т，пє\＆т，ゅ\＆よт，пидт．
pekhes $\frac{\square}{\Lambda}$ ，to split ；see $\frac{\square}{\text { ® }}$ ．
pekht $\square_{0}^{(2}$ ，P． $603, \square \square_{0}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． $2 \overline{1}$ ，
 to repel，to thrust aside，to cast down；pekhṭ， $\square$ ？
pekht ${ }^{\square}$ ，＂tearer，＂a title of a bird．
pekht－t
 lioness－goddess；the chief town of her cult was Q 44 In ${ }^{\circ}$ ，near the modern village of Beni Hasan ；sec 440 臬．
 $\rightarrow$ 多 to overturn，to upset ；Copt．आ८\＆T，п€̨ J， пшァァ，ф\＆よт．
 water－pot of a palette．
pes ${ }^{\text {le }}$ ，a kind of plant．


Hearst Pap．ir， 6 ，to boil，to roast，to cook，to light a fire for cooking purposes；Copt．ruce， noce．
 roasted or boiled meats．
pesit $\quad$－ $44 \circ \theta$ ，cooked food．
pes $\stackrel{\square}{\boxed{\square}}, \stackrel{\square}{\leftrightarrows}$ ，cake，loaf of bread．

pessa $\sim$
 $\stackrel{H}{4} \theta$ ．

Rec． 19,92 ，hot－presser of flax（？）
pessa

$\square$ff，flower－basket，flower－ stand，fan for the kitchen fire，sack；plur．

 backs of men，helpers，assistants．
 pesef $\frac{D}{x}, \frac{\square}{x} \circ$ ，
 and ${ }_{x}$ व $\rho$ 。
pesefu $\square \bigcap_{x}$ ，Rec．15，15，cook．
posen $\frac{\square}{\text { min }} ®, \frac{\square}{\text { mim }} \infty$, U．somA， N． 4 idA，a cake of bread．



＂ to gnaw，to sting，to devour，to eat；口 18 簦， Nav．Bubs． 34 A．

of an insect or reptile．
peskh $\frac{D}{Q} \Omega$ ，to split；see $\frac{\square}{\Omega}$ ．

 name of a divine envoy．
pess－t $\left.\underset{\sim}{\square}\right|_{0} ^{\circ}$ ，granule，pill．



 $\begin{array}{ll}0 \\ 11 & \text { ，to cleave，to split，to slit，to divide，to }\end{array}$ divide with，to share or participate with some one，to open the legs or arms，to distribute； Copt．Howdy．
 one who divides，adjudicator．

 division，allotment，lot，part，portion，division；
 $\stackrel{\square}{\square} \times$ ，A．Z． 35,6 ，the two halves，the two
 sons，borders，boundaries；Copt．I\＆cye．
pesesh－t en rat $\frac{\square}{\square}$ Rec．14，97，halfway．
pesesh en ger $\frac{\square}{\square} \times$ m IV， $8_{39}$ ，midnight．
pesesh－t $\left.\frac{\square}{\square} \stackrel{\times}{\square} \right\rvert\,$ ，separation．

 IV， 560 ，$\frac{\square}{\square} \stackrel{0}{\square}$ 品 $l l$ ，the two divisions of Egypt，one belonging to Horus and the other to Set．
pesesh－t nu He ru $\left.\underset{\underset{\square}{\rightleftarrows}}{\rightleftarrows} \times\left(\text { var．} \frac{0}{\square} \times\right)^{\circ}\right)$ 0 ，the division or share of Horus，ie．，the South of Egypt． pesesh－t nu Set $\underset{\sim}{\rightleftharpoons}$ ，$\sqrt{\circ}$ ，the divi． sion or share of Set，ie．，the North of Egypt．
pesesh－t $\frac{\square}{\pi} \xlongequal{x} \frac{\square}{\square \pi} \frac{x}{-\pi}$, mat，carpet．
pesesh－t $\frac{\square}{\square \pi} \times \overbrace{0}, \stackrel{\square}{\square} \gamma$ ，bandlet，hand－ age，strip of linen．
pesesh－kef $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ the principal instrument used in the ceremony of Opening the Mouth；see peshen kef $\square$ мим $\underset{\sim}{\square}\}$ ．
 to spit with the intent to heal，or to curse，e．g．， when reciting incantations against Aapep；Copt． п\＆$\sigma$ се．
 spittle，saliva．rheum，any matter ejected from the body．
pesg $\square \int$ 位 $\xrightarrow{m}$ $\qquad$ $\square \Delta \infty, \begin{gathered}\text { Rec．} 30,189,31,28, \\ \text { to anoint．}\end{gathered}$
pesg $\frac{\square}{\Delta} \Longleftrightarrow$ gh，to bite，to prick，to
pesg $\frac{\square}{\Delta} \rightarrow, \frac{\square}{\Delta} \xrightarrow[\Delta]{\pi} \rightarrow$ IV， 670 ， a $\log$ ，a kind of timber．
pest（pest－t）$\frac{\square}{\circ}$ backbone；see $\stackrel{\square}{\underset{\sim}{\square}}$
pest $\rightleftharpoons \neq \square$ light，to illumine ；see $\square \|^{2}$ 最．

Pestit（Pestit）च罪，the goddess of sunrise．
pest（pest－t）$\frac{\square}{0} \AA_{0}^{\circ}{ }_{0}^{\circ}, \begin{gathered}\text { gum or seed used } \\ \text { in medicine．}\end{gathered}$
Pest－taui（Pestit－taui）$\frac{\square}{\square}$ ous，the name of the sacred boat of the Nome Busirites．

 IV， $809, \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，back，backbone，


pesțiu àmiu Ànu $\stackrel{\square}{\rightleftarrows}$ \＆f
 pestet（？）$\|_{\rho}^{\circ}$ ，the backbone（of Osiris）．
 Copt．ЏIT．

 © $\mathbb{A}$ ，to shine，to illumine．
pest $\stackrel{\square}{\stackrel{\square}{\leftrightarrows}} \stackrel{\circ}{\stackrel{\square}{\leftrightarrows}} \stackrel{\square}{\leftrightarrows}$ ，to spread out like the light，or the sky．
pest tep $\stackrel{\square}{\underset{~}{\leftrightarrows}} \mathbb{S}_{1}^{\left(\rho_{1}\right.}$, B．D． $1_{7}, 133 \ldots$.
pesṭ－t $\stackrel{\square}{\stackrel{\square}{\rightleftarrows}} \circ$ 罪，ray of light；plur． $\underset{\square}{\square}$ 号思：

Pestitit $\stackrel{\square}{\underset{~}{\leftrightarrows}} 44_{0}$ ，the 6th Gate of the
 the light－disk that guided the boat of Af into the dawn．


Pest $\stackrel{\square}{\rightleftarrows}$ mм $\stackrel{\square}{\square} \underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，the festival of the ist day of the month．

Pestit－khenti hert ${ }_{0}^{\circ}$
 Rec．34，91，one of the 12 ＇Thoueris goddesses；


Pest－taui $\stackrel{\square}{\sim}$ ，the name of the sacred boat of the Nome Libya Mareotis．
 Hearst Pap．8，18，$\stackrel{\square}{\underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}} \stackrel{\circ}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，Rec．27，86，seed of some kind used in medicine．





${ }^{2}$ ，back，backbone，vertebrae；plur．听
pestch $\quad \|^{2}$ 亿年，1V，373，the back part of the skin of a leopard．

 31，170，a god．

 $100,\left\|_{\| 1}\right\|_{0}$ N．5，口

pestch nut IIIIIIO，ninth．
［pestch．．．．］$\cap$ กกกกก，ninety；Copt．
pestch－hebenti pestch ${ }^{1111110 \text { ，}}$

 moon festival．
pestch（？）${ }_{1 I \prime \prime \prime}^{\prime \prime \prime \prime} \gamma$ ，nine－thread stuff．
pestch－t 979979797 ， 8979 ，
It is probable that the true reading is Pauti， which is the name of a very ancient god；see

 T．253，SM Sillilili，B．D．125，1，12． The reading pestch－t is due to the confusion of the signs $\theta$ pestch and © paut．


 ${ }_{163}, 979797979$ ，the first and greatest nine gods．Late forms are $\underset{\square}{\theta}$－Sphinx 4， 123 ，and $\left.{ }^{3}\right)^{\prime}$ ：

## pestch－t āa－t $977977797 \infty$ ，

U． 251, P． 26 ，T． 273, M． 36, N． 67,647 ，
 797 这

## pestch－t netches－t




Pestch－ti（Pauti） 97797797 97997997，

U．188，T． $30,67,362$, M． 67，203，222，322，461，462，463，464，465，466， 582, N． $684,75 \mathrm{I}, 790,1137,1188,1189,1321$ ， －
 the twice nine gods； 9797979704 ， U． 179,480 ， 77979797 М，Р． 602, 979797979 妥，N．47，1267， 979 $97979797979799_{0}^{\infty}$ ，м 453，the very grcat twice nine gods．
pestchiu（？） 99999797999 97979797997977, U．418，632， T． 238,307 ，P． 218 ，the three companies of the gods，i．e．，the great gods of heaven，earth，and the Tuat $=977_{11}$ ，all the gods， 8977 気

 ${ }_{0}^{1171}$ ，etc．，up to $\begin{aligned} & \theta\|1\|_{0}^{8} \text { ，the gth nine gods．} \\ & 0\end{aligned} 10_{0}$ ．

Pestch－t Aakbit $\left.\begin{array}{lllll}\theta & \| & 4 \\ 0 & \|\end{array}\right]$ A4III，B．D． 168 ，the nine weeping goddesses．
 $4-7$ ，B．D． $\begin{aligned} & 168, \text { the gods in } \\ & \text { the train of } O \text { siris．}\end{aligned}$
 the nine gods of Osiris in the 6th Gate．

Pestch－t àmeniu Ȧsår $\left.{ }_{\square}^{\theta}\right|_{1} ^{4}$ ，B．D． 168 ，the nine gods who hid Osiris．
Pestch－t àmeniu āu ${ }_{\square}^{\theta} /: 4$ anm —＿B．D． 168 ，the nine gods of the hidden arms．
Pestch－t arit pe－t 977 M97799 $4<\square \circ$ ，P．298－300，the nine gods of

Pestch－t arit ta 977979797 40, P． $298-300$ ，the nine gods of earth．
 \＆
 B．D． 168 ，the nine watchers．
Pestch－t heq Áment ${\underset{\sim}{0}}_{\ominus}^{\mid} \mid$
 governor of Ament．
Pestch－t sau amiu Truat ${ }_{\square}^{\rho}{ }_{\square}^{\text {On }}$
 nine gods who give breath to the dead．

Pestch－t pestch of ${ }^{2}$ ？${ }_{\square}^{8}$ ，T． 308 ， the nine bowmen of Horus．
 $\frac{\square}{x}$ ․ t to divide，to split，to cut，to separate，to distribute，to share；$\overbrace{4}^{\sim} 4417$ 分

 Israel Stele 17，part，portion，share，division．
 the two balves of heaven，the South and the North．
peshà $\quad \square 4_{\infty}^{e x}$ ，Rec．21，15，part，lot． pesh $\stackrel{\text { 気 }}{\square}$ peshut（？）E44－备！！I Israel Stele 25 ，
 rebels（？）
pesh－en－kef an instrument used in the ceremony of＂Opening the mouth．＂Read peshen－kef．

Pesh－f－heteput $\frac{0}{\pi}$
 Berg．II， 8 ，a guardian of the 3rd Pylon．
莺 $\wedge$ ，T．${ }^{279}$ ，P．6I，M．156，N．89， 989 ，to spread out the legs ；（l），to spread out the arms，to divide．
 spread out the wings，to fly．
pesh－t $\frac{\square}{\square}$ ，the bending or stringing of a
peshen $\frac{\square}{\text { ․ }}$ ，U．444，嵒 ${ }^{\square}$ ，T． 253 ，
 익 $\wedge$ ，Amen． 13,18 ，to cleave，to mue $A \cup \wedge$ ，divide，to split，to separate from． peshen－t $\stackrel{\square}{\square_{0}} \frac{0 x}{11} \frac{x_{1}}{11}{ }^{\text {divisions，shares in }}$ an inheritance． Peshnad $\frac{\square}{\text { 品 }} \sim 40$ ，T． $\begin{array}{r}\text { 311，a town in } \\ \text { the Truat ？}\end{array}$ peshen－t $\frac{\text { 品合鍺，Ebers Pap．8，8，3，a seed }}{\text { used in medicine．}}$

 N．661，若 ，N．625，to revolve，to make a cirevit，to turn the face round；see $\circlearrowright$ ．
pesher－t 몽 M． $475, \frac{\square}{\square}=0$ d山川，N．1064，a circuit． peshes $\stackrel{x}{x}$ ，묨, to divide，to peshes－t


peq $\frac{\square}{\Delta\}^{n m p}}$ ，to pour out．
 $\square$ थी $\Delta$ ，P．299，$\Delta \subset$ ，B．I）． 154,19 ， ${ }^{\square}$＠ $\mathbb{D}$ ，portion，lot，share，fragment（？）；
 pequ $\underset{\Delta}{\square}{ }^{\circ}$ ，a seed or fruit．



 peq－t $\stackrel{\square}{\Delta}$
 peqȧ $\Delta 4$ ，a holy temple（of Osiris ？）
 98，the festival of Peqi．
 $\square \triangle D$ an object made of peqer－wood in囚心＇ the tomb of Osiris．
 $\square \Delta$ ，the name of the portion of the plain of Alsydos that contained the tomb of the early king which was believed to be that of Osiris．
peqer $\underset{\leftrightarrows}{\square \Delta}, \square \Delta$ ，a tree，or group of trees，that grew at Abydos by the tomb of Osiris．
 sesame seed，poppy seed；Copt．\＄\＆kı．
peqru $\Delta \Delta$ voion，Hearst Pap． 15,3,
pek $\square$ ，Amen．23，11，thy，thine ；Copt． pek $\quad \underset{\square}{\square}$ ，to spread out，to separate ；Copt． $\begin{array}{r}\pi \omega \sigma \epsilon .\end{array}$ peki $\square 44 \wedge, \begin{aligned} & \square \\ & \square\end{aligned}$
 cowardice，Copt ；п\＆Kепент．
peki $\square 44$＠的 $\gamma$ ，mourning apparel．
 spittle ；Copt．M $\quad \sigma \mathrm{ce}$ ．
品路 $\prod_{1}$ ；var．$\overbrace{0}^{\Delta}$ ，a garment made of fine linen，




 Rhind Pap．48，to divide，to cleave，to open，to spread out，to open the arms or legs，to embrace someone，to unroll papyri，to lay open，to spread out．
peg，pega－t 号（1）।，L．D．III， 65 A ，
员
 4 คn IV，654，a gap in the hills．
 T．202，a god．
peg $\frac{\square}{\Delta} f(A$ ，part，piece，portion．
peg $\frac{\square}{\Delta} \iint \rightarrow$ B．D．145，79，to unfold， to explain．
peg $\Theta_{0}^{\square}$ ，to set at rest，to quiet．
peg $\frac{\square}{\Delta} \circlearrowright, \frac{\square}{\Delta} \square, I V, 755, A . Z .45$, 133，a bowl，a vessel，a measure；phur．
 （1）${ }^{\square} 11$ ，Hh． 455 ．
peg $\frac{Q_{\Delta}^{\circ}}{\Delta!}$ ，Ḥerusatef Stele 27，A．$\%$ ．1890， 24 ff ，a measure of weight $=\frac{1}{125}$ of the

 pega 品（1）a vessel of some kind． pega $\frac{\square}{\Delta}$ 造 $0^{\circ}$ ，a metal olject．
pega $\frac{\square}{4}$ 典 Pega 号 ，1．1）． 169,18 ，at town or city．



 pegs ${ }_{\square}^{\square} \delta$ ，tied round with something， pegsu $\frac{\square}{\Delta} \cap \neq 0$ ，Rechnungen 76 ，pot， pet ${ }^{\square \circ}$ ，cake，bread，food．
pet ${ }_{\square}^{\square}{ }^{\circ}$ ，to break open；varr．$\square \square^{\square}$ ， $\square$ ．
$\triangle \triangle$
$\square \square$
pett $\quad \rightleftharpoons$ ，to crush，to break；sce －of ${ }^{\circ}$
pet $\underbrace{\square}_{\Delta}$, Rev． 11,125 ，to pursue；Copt．


 to beat down，to trample down，to smite，to crush in pieces ；Copt．потп $\overline{\boldsymbol{\gamma}}$ ．
pet $\stackrel{\square}{\square} \longrightarrow$ ， footstool，footboard，socket， plinth，pedestal，stand．
pet ${ }_{0}^{\square} p$ ，Rec．${ }^{15}, 17$ ，seeptre，staff．
pet ${ }^{\square}$ ，U． $5^{8}+$ ，M．796；sce
petr

pet $\stackrel{\square 口}{\square}$ ，flood，inundation．
Petu ${ }^{\square}$ ，Edfû 1,8 I，a title of the
Pet
 of the seven seorpion－goddesses of Isis．
pet－a 角，Herusatef Stele 5，what is to

 petȧ－t ${ }_{0}^{\square} \xrightarrow{\text { a }}$ ，Rev．I4，5，bow；Copt．
 －A．what？
peti eref su $0 \|$ 布 $\infty$ ．品， － 11 屈＂，B．I）．Iz，＂what is it？＂literally， shew（or，explain）what it is（i．e．，neans）．

pet－u ${ }^{\square}$ ：Herusatef Stele 96 ，what is
petef ${ }^{0}$ ，Ree．2， 32 ，this．
peten ${ }^{\square}$ ，a demonstrative pronoun，this； see $4_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\square}$ ．
pet－nad if，Herusitef Stele ino，what
 particle，what？$\square^{\circ} \circ$ \｛色e，what is the
petr，petrá
 to explain，to say，to declare，to show，to reveal．
petr $\qquad$ ，U． $385,{ }^{\square}$ 口 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，P．181，M． 284 ，N． 893 ， $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ N． 965, U． $5^{8}$, M． 794, ，P． 667 ， M． 776,1 ，U． 504 ，to see，to look．
petriu口 M． $3^{8 \mathbf{1}}$ ，those who have sight，those who see．
petr－Later forms are：$\underset{\infty}{\square}, 004\{$
鸟，品家
 glimpse，a sight of anything； $0 \circ 4\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$ things seen．
petrà－t 04 \｛ A．Z． 76,100, a look－ out place，watch tower．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Petr } 0, \text { P. } 414, \text { M. } 593,0 \text {, N. } 1198, \\
& \text { N. } 965 \text {, a region of heaven. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Petràt
 $f \leftrightharpoons, ~ M .634,00]$ ，a lake in the Truat．
 －$\left\{\infty\right.$ 过，Rec． $\left.3^{1,13}, \infty 4\right\}$ 岛， B．D．68，3，a sky－god．

Petráa the name of a fiend in the Tuat．
㶾边，Nav．1．it．28，a name of Rà．

 the goddess of the 12 th hour of the night．

Petrá－sen off $\overline{\text { MM }}$ 䛼，B．D． 99,28 ，the stream on which the magical boat sailed．
 5，95，${ }^{\square 1}{ }^{\circ} \gamma$ ，Anastasi IV，3， 1 ，cord，thread， cord of a seal，wick of a lamp；plur．${ }^{\square}$＂ Koller Pap．3， 2 ；Heb．פְתִיל．
pteh $\%$ 免，Rev．14，13，to beg，to ask， to pray；Copt．Toß $\bar{\ell}, ~ \tau \omega \beta \bar{\ell}, ~ T \omega ß \& \ell$, a prayer．

 make open－work，to engrave ；var．

 of the architect of heaven and earth，the mastercraftsman in working metals，sculptor， designer，and the fashioner of the bodies of men；he was the blacksmith，sculptor，and mason of the gods．His chicf forms are：

## Pteh－āa－resu－ȧneb－f

非 $x^{2}$ ，Ptah the Great，South one（？）of his $\begin{gathered}\text { wall．}\end{gathered}$Pteh－ur $\quad$ Ptab the Great，the heart and tongue of the gods，侖 977 男：

Pteh－Nu \＆罗 000 mm

 P ＇tah，lord of life．

Pteh－neb－qet－t lord of the artist＇s designing and painting room．

Pteh－nefer－her Ptah of the beautiful face．

Pteh－re ${ }_{0}^{0}$ ，B．D． $\begin{gathered}\text {（Saite），} 47,15 ; \\ \text { see Hept－shet．}\end{gathered}$


Ptah，south of his wall：one of the forms of Ptah of Memphis．

Pteh－res－áneb－f
 the month Paophi．
 united to the Nile－god．

Pteh－kheri－beq－f $x$ 岛，Rev．2，63，Ptah beneath his olive $\begin{gathered}\text { tree．}\end{gathered}$
 Ptah stablisher of law．
Pteh－Seker（Sekri）\＆ت 夆，\＆
 united to Seker，the old god of Death，lord of the necropolis of Memplis，i．e．，Ṣakkârah．He symbolized the dead Sun－god．

## Pteh－Sekri－Àsàr

 the triune god of the resurrection．Pteh－Sekri－Tem $\therefore$ 昌，B．D． 15,2, a triad of Memphis．
 union of Ptah with the primitive Earth－god



Pteh－teṭ－sheps－ást－Rā คf oc $\odot$ i 式，B．D． 142, IV， 26.

petekh ${ }^{\circ}$ ，P．604，${ }^{\square}$ Q 路，N．1155，
 petekh sa ${ }^{\square}{ }^{\square} \wedge$ 尔，Leyd．Pap．8， $14 \ldots$ petsh $\square$ व f fall（？）
peth $\stackrel{\square}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，U．534，T．294，to tear，to rend． petthai 20 of 94 ，Rechnungen 69 ； compare Syr．redsa，Arab．
pethan（？）ロ © 0 ，ball， $\begin{gathered}\text { tablet } \\ \text {（Lacau1）．}\end{gathered}$
pethrá $\stackrel{\square}{巳} 4$ \｛ 度，Metternich Stele 45 ； see petrà 04 流．
pet $\quad \square P, \Longleftrightarrow \int_{Q}^{\circ}$ ，foot，paw of an
 knees； $\mathbb{S}_{I I}^{\circ}$ ，two－legged； $\mathbb{S}_{\text {IIII }}^{0}$ ，four－legged ； Copt．ח\＆
pet $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，servant，footman；plur．$\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ST $\int_{1}^{1}, \mathrm{IV}, 50 \mathrm{I}$ ．
 6，9，foot－soldiers，infantry；$\longmapsto \mathcal{S}_{I I I}$ ，captain
 the hill district．

Pettiso 風沙：a tribe or nation． peṭu－t（petsu－t） $\mathbb{S}$＠$\rightarrow$ ， $\mathbb{S}$ ， Anastasi I，12，2，16，3，chest，box，book－box．
pet $\quad \square \Omega, \quad \square 巴 \Omega \Omega, \quad \square$ ？$\Omega$ ， Israel Stele 5，to run away，to flee，to hasten ； $\square 4{ }_{\Omega}^{\text {e }}$ ，Rev． 13,35 ；Copt．пшт．
peṭpet $\stackrel{\square}{\Longleftrightarrow}$ ，Hh．174，to take to flight． pețu $\square \int_{111}^{\wedge}$ ，Rec．11，72，fugitives．
pet $\square \curvearrowright, \overbrace{\Omega}^{\square}$ ，Mar．Karn． 53,33 ，
 to spread out，to lee wide，spacious，extended．
pet－ti $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，strider．
pettab（？）N． 866 ；see $\square^{2}$ ，
 to open the arms，to embrace．
pet nemm－t $\underset{\wedge \text { คl }}{\sim}$ ，to walk with long
 ค ，Mar．Aby．I，7，extent of a coast or land．

Pet－she $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ II，B．D．141－142， 92, a ${ }_{\text {sanctuary of Osiris．}}$ Pete－she（？）号 $\leadsto \square \square$ ，P．442，a mythological town． pet－sheser $\underset{\gamma}{ }$ ，The．r285，چ 飞＂， Annates 3，roc，$\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，IV，837，Palermo Stele，etc．，to mark out the size and extent of a proposed building with the builder＇s cord．
 r287，the festival of stretching the cord．
$\operatorname{Pet}\left[\right.$ it］$\leadsto \begin{array}{c}\text { Berg．II，} 13, ~ " ~ \\ \text { title of the Skier，＂}\end{array}$
Petit abut $\underset{\sim}{\square} \underbrace{\square}$ a title of Sekhmit．

Petty $\Omega$ 凫，he of the extended
Pettāhāa $\underset{\sim}{\square}$
Pete，Pett－ra $\Longleftrightarrow$ 気，B．D．（Saute） 125,40 ， $\square<1$ 気；see Hept－ra．
 A．Z． 1905,27 ，to bend a bow．
pett－t，petch－t $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \sim, \infty$


peṭ－ti $\underset{\sim}{\sim}\}$ ，the double bow．
petit $\underset{11}{\square} \mid \square, A .7$. ioS，io，the bow
 a Syrian bow．
 foreign bowmen，barbarians．
peț－t $\underset{\circ}{\sim}$ ，a measure for cloth，$\prod^{\pi} \circ$ ， or incense，IV， 756 ．
 cense，unguent．

 93，20；Hearst Pap．ir，10，pustules（？）
pet $\square$ ？
 פּוִִֹיפְּרַ，Gr．II eтєфрî．
 made of plaited reeds or cords，lamp wick；

 1201，to throw down，to be brought low．
peṭkh－t $\quad{ }^{\circ}$ ，defeat，overthrow．
pete $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，a covering，wrap，bag（？）；$\underset{\sim}{\square}$ mun $11, \overrightarrow{I V}, 6_{30}$ ，wrap for clothes，holdall；

peter $\quad \square \cap \Omega$, Rec．8，171，box，
petsut $\stackrel{\square}{\square} \int_{0}^{\infty}$ IIII，Col．12，82，tracts of land，marches of country．
 $\square \iint \in$ ，to lay waste，to destroy，to
pettsu $\Longleftrightarrow$ П $\quad$ ，opener，breaker，de－
 plur．$\underset{=}{\square} \underbrace{}_{0} 1$ ，Rec．19，19．

Pețsu $\quad \square$ Sि，B．D．62，4，a magical
potash $\underset{\square}{\square} \Omega=\square \Omega$（？）
Peṭthi $\because \|$ ，That X ，a bowman－god．
vetch $\overbrace{}^{0}$ ص，to sharpen（？） 205，N．666，to spread out，to stretch out，to bend a bow．
petch－t $\underset{0}{\stackrel{\square}{0}}$ ，something flexible．
petch－t ha－t $\square^{2}$ ，N．408，ex－ pansion of heart，joyful；$\sim 8$ ］，M．205， $\sim$ Z

## petch nemtt $\square$ ）minn $\circ \circ$ ，

$\square{ }^{2}$ Mn $\circ \circ$ P．187，M．349，N．902，he \＆$\wedge^{\prime}$ who walks with long strides． petch－t $\square^{2} \stackrel{\circ}{\sim}$ ，bow，howman；plur．

 bowman，archer，foreign soldier；Copt．p\＆ee－
 308，P．204，683，N．759，
 － P．S．B．1892，347，Zeit．für Ass．1892，64， 65 ； $\rightleftharpoons \omega, \rightleftharpoons$为ㅇ․

Petchtiu $\square^{2} \underset{\sim}{\approx}$ ，T． 308,319 ，U． 497，the bowmen of Horus who were either nine口 306 ，in number．

## petchtiu pesetch（？）

氰氛気。



 the Sadân whose principal weapons were bows and arrows．

## petchtiu pesetch（？） <br> 

 nich Stele 160 ，var．of preceding．
petchtiu menshu
 naval archers．
petchtiu shu（？）$\sim$ \＆ Karn． $53,24, \circ 11$ N． $3 \sim \infty$ ， 19，18，bowmen，or hunters，of the desert．

Petch－āḥā $\square^{2}$－卓几，Lacau，a gocl．
Petch－taiu $\square^{2} \underbrace{\sim}_{000 \text { Ir }}$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { Hh．} 332 \text { ，a title } \\ \text { of the Nile．}\end{gathered}$

$\square$ ค ค ，P． 607, N． $757,797,849$ ， 1126，canal，stream，lake；plur．$\square^{4}$ ， P． $76, \underbrace{\sim}_{\text {P．}} \sim, ~ N .13$ ．
 की $\square$ ，P．204， $44^{2}$ ，canal（？）

## Petchu $\square^{2} \Longleftarrow$～～～，U． 557 ，a

 district in the Other World． 314，perfume（？）
petchpetch $0^{2} 0^{2}$ ，Rec．17，18， $\square^{2} \square^{2}$ B1，U． 25 ，perfume，incense．
petchpetch $\square^{2} 7 \square^{2}$ ，U． $356, \mathrm{~N}$ ． $70,233=00 \times$.
petcha $\square \int_{T^{m}}^{M}$ ，Rev． 13,28 ，to copu－ late ；compare Arab．
petchu $\square^{2}$ If ，an offering．
$f \times n=$ Heb． 2 and 9 ．
$f \times \sim, p, 8_{8}^{8}, f$, P．S．B．14， 141 ，he，his，
$f^{\text {x }} 11$ ，form of pron． $3^{\text {rd }}$ pars．sing．when

 HO

 $=$ cf eeoor or cis eeoor．

fut（flu）${ }_{x}^{x}=\| \underbrace{x}_{111}$ ，four．





n m \＆ to bear，to lift up，to get up from sleep，to start a journey；Copt çes．
fac，faàu an if if 347 ，
上 44 e 80 ，bearer，carrier，carry－
fair x an in to lift up the feet in flight， e．g．，x ans 5

F

 hearer，carrier，support，supporter；plur．



 4482
flit x 44 －造 $4 . \Omega$ support， supporter（fem．）．
flit（？） 11 红路 ，Rev．，support．
faa xn has has $f_{0}^{0}$ ，Rec． $30,189, x$ ？留 up；x
fat x ac Ho ，if，interest on money．
fat an ar
fair $x-340 \rightarrow 44$多 $\rightarrow$ ， kind of sedan chair．

fou an in M，1．186，M． $3+6$ ， N． 900 ，Décrets $27, \times 2$（8）Sn，forced labour，corvee．
 to lift up the hand and arm．

 fire on the altars．
 U1，肘，Rec．2r，86．．．．．．．
fa－t－m＇her－t IV，ro20，milk－carrier．
 1907,82 ，to hoist the sail，to set sail for a place．
fa－her $x_{0}$ 是是，to lift up the face，
 who lift up their faces．＂
 $\rightarrow$ 伿，Rec．19，92，bouquets－carrier．
 to present an offering of silver．

fa－t kheft her $x$ 風 $x$ ， N．277，a presentation of an offering to the deceased．
 $\infty\left\{\left\{\begin{array}{l}\circ \\ \circ \\ \circ\end{array}\right.\right.$, to present an offering of incense．
fa－shep－en－qen $\frac{8}{5}$ ， Kec．33，3，＂carrier away of the prize of bravery＂； （ir．uө入офо́роч．
 of the head of a serpent before striking．
 Kec．33，3，＂bearer of the basket［of sacred


Fai \％＇I＇uat XI，a god who bore the ser－ 2）＇pent Melen to the East daily．
造迤，Rec．27，190，Denderah II，55，a goddess who supported the western quarter of heaven．

 eight gods who carried the boats $\frac{1}{\square}$ and $\square$（ ）ores． Tunt III，a god of the seasons，or year（？）

## Fai－Ȧsàr－má－Heru <br> 

 Ombos I，I，64，a jackal－god．

 the god of the lifted arm，a title of Menu，Amen， and other gods of generation．

Fai－ākh m a god of the $2 n d$ Aat．

Fai－pet B．D．149，a god of the 7 th
Fai－m＇kha－t x Th ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ，Tuat VI，B．D．105，6，a god whose body＇formed the pillar of the Great Scales．

Fai－Heru $x$ 合 1 易，＂carrier of Horus，＂a name of Osiris．
fa－t $n$ 成 $\theta$ ，cake，loaf．
 $x)^{2} \theta_{1}^{\square}$ ，U． 92, N． $3^{69}$ ，an offering．

$\mathrm{fa}(?)-\mathrm{t}^{2}$－ $\mathrm{li}_{11}$ ，a kind of seed．
fai x
Harris IPap．I，16b，5，a kind of plant，a net made of palm fibre．
fai $x$ 隹 44 造：a kind of precious
Fai ${ }^{x}$ il 44 voon，Rec． $\begin{gathered}13,27,2 \text { mytho－} \\ \text { logical serpent．}\end{gathered}$
 B） 8000.
 that are broad or wide； $111 \ldots$ 组
 fau $\sqrt[2]{2}$ Rec．32，179，gladness（？）
fant $x=1$ to be disgusted（？）
faka－t $x$ h $40, x$ hol， turquoise，malachite，mother of emerald；see Lo：and 男


 T．237，things that cause disgust，abominations； see ${ }^{2 n}-x$ 五．
fä ${ }^{x}$ पe du，hair；Copt．qu，cyws．
fäth $x=4 \rightleftharpoons$ ，Rougé I．H．II，ı4， $x 4 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ dirty，to be despised，contemned．

Fāgit $\sim_{\Delta}^{x} 44_{0}^{\circ}$ ，B．D．G． 243 ，a goddess
fix $44 \frac{8}{20}, x 44$ e $\frac{8}{2}, x 44 c$
 $\therefore 44 \leq 0$ ，to bear，to bring，to carry； II 罗 fiu $x$ \＆If i，bearers，carriers，porters．

 grease；Heb．
fefä ${ }_{x}^{x} 4$ dif，Amherst Pap．I．．．．．．．
fen $\min _{\pi}^{2}$ ，Peasant 232，Rec．29，164， Tutānkh．9，weak，helpless，weary of heart．
 feeble man．
 412，worm，serpent；see
fenui $x$ н－$\rightarrow 44$, T． $302 \ldots$.
fenuh（fenh）min $\& \approx$ ，to create， to propagate．
fenb an $\int$ ，Wört．Supp．497，bandy－
 B．D． $125, \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{t} 2$ ，offerings［for the spirits］．



 † \＃
feng $\sin _{\Delta}^{x} 8, \min _{\Delta}^{2} 81(\%$,

fent $\mathscr{B}{ }^{\circ}$ ，Annales 9，156，some metal －III＇objects（？）
fent $\operatorname{sim}_{a}^{x} \beta, \operatorname{mim}_{\infty}^{x} p, x_{a}^{x} p$, Anastasi I，
 Copt．y
fent－neb ${ }^{\text {M }} \circlearrowright{ }^{\text {every nose，i．e．，every－}} \begin{aligned} & \text { body．}\end{aligned}$
边，44会，B．1．125，II，＂he of the nose，＂ i．e．，one of the 42 judyes in the Hall of Osiris， a name of Thoth．
 ＂nose of life，＂a title of Osiris．



Fentu $\operatorname{sim}_{\infty}^{\infty} 20000$, B．D．IB，10，the ＂worms＂of Amente who devoured the dead．


 derah IV，72，a title of Osiris．
fent $\underset{\text {～～M }}{x} 0$ ，Rec． 16,59 ，to be dis－
fent $\underset{\sim}{x} \beta, \underset{\sim}{x \rightarrow m} \theta, \underset{\sim}{x} \rho$, Amen．



 form of＇Thoth；one of the 42 Assessors of Osiris．
 r20，＂nose of life，＂i．e．，living nose，a name of Osiris．

Fent－pet－per－em－Utu（？）${\underset{\sim}{x}}_{\infty}^{\infty}$ $\square 口 今$ 合 name of the ground over which sailed the magical boat．
fent $\xrightarrow{x \rightarrow y} 30000$ ，worm，serpent；see ～～M 20000.




 name of Thoth；var．$\underset{\sim}{\text { xam }} 4415$.


F－hes－em－tep－ā（？）飞路 盛 a crocodile－god，god of the 2 nd day of the month．
fekh ${ }^{2}$ ，U． 285,362, P．539，\＆ «，$\Omega$, ，$\Omega$, ，$\Omega$, Rec．II， 67，\＆ unloose，to undress，to detach，to strip，to raid， to destroy，to ruin，to overthrow a wall，to relax the hold on，to leave someone or something．
fekhkh $)^{\infty}+4$ ，U． 180, B．D． 178 ， 8 ，to break，to break through．
 to break，to destroy，to ruin．

Fekhu $\cos _{111}^{\infty}=\min _{111}^{\infty}$
fekh－t ${ }^{\infty}$ \＆$\|!, \quad$ characteristics，distinguish－
Fekh－ti（？） Aby．I，44，two sacred objects in


fekhen ${ }^{x} \Omega$ ，to refuse，to fail．
fekhen－t ${ }^{2}$ 合，${ }_{111}$ ，Rec．5，95，$t$ wisted or plaited fibre－work．
fes 2 ค月，P．682，to bake，to boit，to
 Ф८с，Фєс，छІсл，фосл．
fess $x$ ค 1 月 $g$ ，U． $5_{11}$, T．324，to roast， to cook；see x
fequq $x_{\Delta \Delta}^{\infty}$ ，to eat，to feed．

feqa $\Delta$ a $\Longleftrightarrow$ ，Hearst Pap．$I, I$ ， cake，loaf；plur．$\frac{x}{\Delta}$ ，

## feqau <br>  $\square n_{111}^{\infty}$

 Peasant 301 ，manure for fields． dow，to subsidize，to bribe．

 ex！xazentpre $\Rightarrow$ x
 $\Longleftrightarrow$ Amen．21，3， 2
$111^{\prime}$ Amen．21， $3, \Delta 111^{\circ}$
 Pap．2，8，to pull off，to pluck，to cut ；Copt． qu $\sigma_{\text {s．}}$ ．
feqa $\frac{x}{\Delta}$ 设 Hy，Hym Darius 38
feqn ${ }^{x}$ e，$\triangle$ ，IV，1082，to be
$f e k \underset{\pi}{n} \underset{\pi}{n}$ ，to destroy；Copt．gox．
fek 號，a title of the high－priest of
 the resurrection of Osiris．

Rec．15，173，title of the bigh－priest of Tanites．
fekk $\underset{\sim}{2}$ ，to drive away．
fekat ${ }_{\text {Yos }}^{2}: N .8_{91}$ ，turquoise，malachite，
 N．igo，lakes of turquoise．

 see $\infty \pi^{\infty} \Omega$ ．
 shaven man．
fokthu

 water；see ${ }^{x}$ 会．
 31，18，174，＂$\Delta \Delta$ ，to make water，to evacu－

 disgust，to be nauseated，to regard as profane or abominable，disgust，nausea，decay，failure of courage，discouragement；Copt．quTE， q $\omega \uparrow$ ．

fetfet 0 x 0 立， 0 布 0 ， Hymn to Nile 4， 9 ，to be tired out（in body）， wearied（in mind），to feel loathing or disgust．


Hymnis 39，A．Z．1905，15，Ebers Pap．108， 14 ， to leap（of fish），to wriggle，to crawl（of insects， worms，etc．）；see
fettu（fetfetu）$x$
fetfet ${ }^{x}$
fetu ${ }^{x}$－ $\int_{1111}^{20038}$ ，worms．

 of plant，stalks of plants or wheat，barley，ctc．； sce $\underset{\sim}{x}$ ．
fet，fetit ${ }^{?}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{x}$ sweat ；Copt．qurte．

fetq ${ }_{\circ \Delta \Delta}^{\infty}$ ，to hack in pieces．
fetk（？）${ }^{n}$ U，I75，bread，food．
fethfeth to crawl，to
fethth $\mathrm{S}, \begin{aligned} & \text { Rec．} 29,157, \text { to be－} \\ & \text { come worms，to decay．}\end{aligned}$ fet $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ N． $761, \stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ रोT，P．439， M． 655 ，
 $\leftarrow \_$，Rec． $27,218,31,24, I \mathrm{~V}, 327,352,918$ ， to cut，to pluck，to hack at，to tear out，to dig up by the roots；Copt．çut $\epsilon$ ．

fet ha－t ${ }^{x} \leftrightharpoons \rightarrow$ ，
fetit $\stackrel{x}{\infty} 44 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，Rev． 6,22 ，loath－
fet ${\underset{0}{x}}_{\infty}^{x}$ ，to sweat．
fet－t ${ }^{x}$,
 secretions of the body，humours；Copt．© $W$ T $€$ ． fet
fetfet $\xrightarrow{2} \sim 0$ ，some sweet－smelling $\begin{array}{r}\text { ontment．}\end{array}$
fet $\underset{\sim}{\approx}$ ，a kind of plant．
fet $\underset{\sim}{\approx}=4 \underset{\approx}{x}$ ，box，coffer．
$\mathrm{ftu} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ）$\| 11,{ }_{\sim}^{\infty}, \overbrace{0}^{x} 111$, U． 369 ，
 IIII，${ }^{11}$ ，, ， often used as mark of the plural，e．g．，Rec．27， 225 ；Copt．¢Joor；${ }_{1111}^{x}$ ，four；${ }^{x} \leftrightarrows$ ， $\stackrel{\sim}{2}{ }_{1111}$ ，U． 577, N． 966 ，four horns；$\overbrace{1111}^{x}$
 ，a god with＂four faces on one neck．＂
ftu－nu $\begin{gathered}1111 \\ O\end{gathered}$ 三

 31，24，fourth；fem．三0．
 473,475, P． $115, \mathrm{M} .96, \mathrm{~N} .102$ ，the four spirits of Anu．

## Ftu neteru mesu Geb $\underset{1111}{2 / 99} 9$

if 2 P． 691, four gots who ate figs，
Ftu neteru khentiu he－t āa－t
 divine chiefs of the palace．

## Ftu neteru tepiu Mer－Kenstà

 P．337，M．639，the four gods of the lake of Nubia．

## 

 ＇I．206，a group of four goddesses．Ftu rutchu $\underset{111}{2}<9$ of gis $81, \mathrm{U} .553$, four divine servants of the sandals of Osiris．

 a group of four singing－gods who sat under the fort of Qat，$\triangle$ 合．

Ftu heru $\underbrace{x_{2}}_{111}$ M． 60 r ，the god of four faces．
fetrr $\stackrel{x}{\leftrightharpoons}$ \＆$h^{\circ}$ ，to rubaway ；Copt．qu丁T $\epsilon(?)$
fettq $\underset{\Delta x}{\underset{\Delta x}{x}}$ ，Peasant $129,257, \stackrel{x}{\infty} x$ ， Peasant s $73, \frac{x_{\Delta}}{\Delta x}\{-1$ ，Thes． $1199, \overbrace{\Delta}^{x}\{-1$ ，
组 ，to cut，to cut off，to hack at，to destroy，
fetq $\underset{\Delta x}{\underset{\Delta x}{x}} \underset{\sim}{x}$ ，Jour．E．A．3，98，slice，
fetqu $\underset{\Delta}{\underset{\sim}{2}} \underset{\sim 11}{x}$ ，destruction，damage．
 reap，to cut，P． 439, M． 655.

$$
\text { 舀 } \quad \mathbf{M}
$$

$m$ 感 $=\mathrm{Heb} \cdot \boldsymbol{\sim}$ ．
m ，会足，probably represents the peculiar sound which is often given to＂$m$＂by the natives in many parts of the Sûdân and East ：Ifrica； the sound of 鼠县 must have been different from that of and the $-\quad$ or $A$ in it repre－
 tion：in，into，from，on，at，with，out from， among，of，upon，as，like，according to，in the manner of，in the condition or capacity of．

## 


 petually，daily．

in return for，as payment for，as a reward for．

together with，facing，opposite to．

 m uā 展 的，alone．

际 $f$ ，repeating，a second time．
m uhem $\overline{\mathbf{a}}$
 a second time．



M

$\rightleftarrows$ Ch，最 ～，Shipwreck 67，$\uparrow$ ］ Stunden $5 \mathrm{I}, \Longleftarrow$ puce of，＂i．e．，in the presence of，before；Copt． ierese．
 U． $3^{2 \mathrm{I}}$ ．
$m$ bah ā 展 $\sim$－ of old time，before．
$m$ paitu 是 49 ？ $44^{\circ}$ ，before，not yet ；Copt．iems TE（？）
m pehui 鼠 $\frac{S}{}$ ，endwise，rearward．
mpekhar 是 $\triangle$ ，round about．
mm



 $m$ mat
m matt 3， 49 ，likewise，similarly：
 ，Rec．32， 180 ，conformably，in the
 еелнпе，еенни．
m mer $=\amalg$ ，therewith，in order

菵 $M 265$
m meh 風 Rer．II， 138 ，before； Copt．exees8．
 like this，the same．
m nsa $0 \frac{\rho}{\square} 1$ ，Rev．，after；Copt． $m$ rā 最 ${ }^{1}$ ，Rec． $21,84,85$ ，surely， mrepu $\underbrace{}_{1}$ e弗，or，on the con－ trary，alternatively．
 $\square$ ，$\sum_{\|}^{\infty} \rightleftharpoons$ ，Amen．I 1,9 ，outside． m rekh $\underset{Q}{Q}$ ，knowingly，wittingly．
 ：$\|_{1}$ ，in the neighbourhood of．
 behind，near，close．
mha－t of，at the point of，in the bows of a boat．


Rec． $3^{6,} 7^{8}$ ，opposite，in the face of someone or something，towards．
 above．
m her áb $\Longleftarrow \underset{1}{\overparen{P}} \underset{1}{\infty}$, within．
m hetep ${ }^{0}$ ，successfully，satis－
 ignorantly，unwittingly，without，not possessing． m khen 艮 解，U． 384 ，会 T． 250 ，M． 569, P． 4 II ，展



$\underset{\delta ర 0}{ }$ ，in the inside ；Copt． $2^{\bar{n}}$ ．
mkhen $\overline{\mathrm{a}}$ 是 S $\square-$ ，forthwith．
m khent ${ }^{C Y}$ ，at the head of．
 among．
m khet
 $\Longleftarrow \beta \beta \beta$, after，behind，in the foliowing of，in accordance with，what follows，posterity，futurity；
 to posterity；$\Omega$ LS unn he considers not futurity．
$m$ khet


 followers，those who are in the train of the god．
msa 首，回，Rer： 11,138 ，at the back of，after，behind；$\infty$ mm mmo

命舁｜，Rec．11，147，after them；Copt．

$\mathrm{m} \operatorname{sep}=\{\overbrace{2}$（1），at once，forthwith．
m sep uā once，unanimously．
 dently，plainly：

m sesheta in a hidden manner．
成 $\mathbf{M}$
$m$ seti（？）员 $\int \frac{11}{10} 0$ ，in front of． $m$ setut $\operatorname{mos} 10$ की

Rec． 13,116 ，in accordance with statute， conformably to the law，rightly．
 ingly ；Copt．Eerseyu（？）
m shes maā 冒 Aby．I， 9,107 ，rightly（？）conformably（？）
 in tle：belly of，in the midst of．
 about，in the circle of．
$m$ tep ${ }^{\text {M }}$ ，upon，on top of．
$m$ thut 筑 $\int 111$ ，Rec． $36,216=$ 3 ）
m tet $\mathrm{N}_{0}$ ，Moll since，when．
 ment for，in return for．
$m$ tcher $\overbrace{0}^{8}$, Rec． 14,12 ，N

 Ombos 2，133，a gnddess．

$$
\text { M (Amit)-up-tef } X_{x} \times \frac{0}{0} \text {, }
$$ Ombos 2，130，a goddess．

 Ombos 2，13I，a goddess． m 盆，U．${ }^{237}$ ，凡，T．295，a mark of negation used with the imperative；盈號识，B．D． 301,2 ，stand not up against me；

 not；Copt．$\overline{\boldsymbol{e}}$ ．

N． $1096=$ مrer ${ }^{\sim}$ ，see，behold．
解 4，M．201，兒 A4，N．679，T．342，今，多 $\wedge$ ，Rev．14，in，come；later forms are $f \wedge$ ，䛼 $-4 \wedge$ ；Copt seeor． mm 多 $s$, to come．



备舀風，Koller Pap． $5,2, \frac{\infty}{0}$, ，Hymn Darius

 Rev．11， 140 ，to see，to examine，to inspect，to perceive，to look at；${ }_{\infty}^{\infty}$ 兌
 Mo se seen，visible．
会组 ，sight，vision，something seen，

 maa－t S ？an inspection．

 on，seer，watcher，he who keeps a look－out on a
色 4 Si，T． 42, P． 89, M． $5^{i}, \mathrm{~N} .37$ ，？
 Rec． 30,190 ．

Ma－ur 3 $\begin{aligned} & \text { Palermo Stele，the title } \\ & \text { of the high－priest of Anu．}\end{aligned}$
maa
 $\square$ กी，a place for keeping watch．
 thing by which one sees the face，i．c．，mirror．
 ＂Seer，＂a divine title．

Maait（？）${ }^{\circ 0}$ 多 10 另，Ombos 2， 131, a maau－ti $\frac{3}{\cos }$ nh Rec．14， $165, \rightarrow \infty<\infty$ ，the two divine



Maa－ȧntu－f $\frac{\infty}{4}$ N $\int_{0}^{m m a n}$ ， B．D． 125,11 ，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris； varr． 3 白
 99,23 ，a bolt peg in the magical boat．

Maa－ȧri－f（？）会 $<4 f_{\infty}$ ，a title of the Sun－god．

 60 ，one of the seven spirits who guarded the tomb of Osiris．
 149，

Maa－ā $\frac{3}{\infty}$ ？
Maa－f－ur 3
Maa－mer－f the god of the 26 th
Maa－mer－tef－f ${ }^{\circ 0} \underbrace{\circ} x^{\circ}$ ，the festi－ val of the 26th day of the month．

Maau－m－herui（？）名 ？？侖是，U．606，a god（？）

Maa－m－gerh，etc． $\cos _{\infty}^{\infty}$ हैं $^{\circ}$ ，




## Maa－neb－Tem－Kheper <br> $\qquad$

 （m）Ombos 11，1，108，a lion－goddess，a form （2）of Sekhmit．Maait－neferu－neb－set $\frac{\infty_{2}}{0} \|_{0}$ T？uat I, a goddess，one of the 12 who guided Ra．
 Truat Nil，goddess of the 12 th hour of the night．
 an ape－god door－keeper．

Maa－neter－s（Ȧr－t－neter－s？） ๆ月，$\underset{\infty}{\infty}$ 丹，Truat I ，a singing－goddess．
 M． $3^{62,}$ a ferry－god．



阳

 the fiery flash that＂cometh forth from the eye of Horus，＂$\underset{\Delta}{\square}$ 合

Maa－heh－en－renput $\frac{3}{\infty}$


B．I．G．735，a form of Hathor of $\left[1-0^{\circ}\right.$
 vis 1，B．D． 125 ，11I， 12 ，beings in the Other 2 ，World．
 the festival of the rath day of the month．

Maa－setem（？）用， $\begin{gathered}\text { Nesi－imsu } \\ \text { is，a god．}\end{gathered}$
Maatet（A ̇r－ti）${ }_{0}^{00}$ 多 Cm, Metternich Stele， $5^{1}$ ，one of the seven scorpion－goddesses of Isis．

Maa－tuf－her－ 17．I42，name of the storm－god $\triangle$ ．
 XII，a singing dawn－god．

Maa－tef－f（Ár－ti－tef－f）${ }^{00}$ 多
 Berg．I，7，an ape－headed god，a grandson of Horus；he presided over the 7 th hour of the day and the 8th day of the month．

Maa－tef－f 0 多 $\infty, \infty$ of the 8th day of the month．

Maa－tcheru（Ȧrit－tcheru）
 That III，a form of Osiris．


 see 与中复



 Shipwreck 30， 96 ；Copt．elorı．
mai $S$ of as，Metternich Stele
路 $\uparrow$, lioness；Copt．else，ers．
mashes $\frac{3}{2} 8 \rightarrow, \mathrm{~T} \cdot 165$, ， $8 \rightarrow \frac{4}{1}$

 lion with a fierce eye that fascinates；plur．出 $8 \rightarrow$ ？ 3 为：P．P． $310, \mathrm{~N} .732$.
 $\rightarrow 819$ a lion－god．
$\mathrm{ma} \underset{\sim}{\text { S }}$ ，scabbard（Brugsch）．
 ship or boat：$\xrightarrow[\rightarrow-3]{\rightarrow} 9 \rightarrow$ ，Rec． 30,66 ， the fore ma；$\xrightarrow[\rightarrow]{\rightarrow}$ SD R Rec． 30,66 ，the aft ma；$\infty \rightarrow \infty$ $6_{7}$ ，the double ma．
ma S She Rec．15，18，to reap（？）
ma，mau－t $3 \$ \rightarrow$ ，s 首




司 $\rightarrow$ ，IV，666，spear handle，stalk of a plant， staff；plur．$\rightarrow$ 为 IV， 7.32 ．
 219, S 111 ，S kinds are distinguished：one of the hills NT 甬，and the other of the Delta

 $3 \mathrm{r}, 2 \mathrm{I}, 170$ ，s
ma＝$\quad$ ，to burn up．
$\mathrm{ma}-4$ ，to slay；see $\Rightarrow$ 。

ma \＆$-a, 10$ wrap up in．
 Rec． 16,70 ，会 $\gamma \int$ AR，Rev． $11,146,12,23$ ， a gathering of people，troop，recruits（？）
 estates and landed property ；plur．$\sqsubset, ~ \sqsubset \boxed{\square I I I}$ ，


ma 凡口，皿队口，Rev．
 Rev．12，49，temple． mast In 0, Rec． $20,149,550$ In ，
 close to a river or the sea，low－lying land，island； plur．马 $\& \circ 1,1 \mathrm{~V}, 747,3$
 ？islands of the sea；Copt．errors．

 ${ }_{11}^{0} \mathrm{D}$ ，testicles．
main（？）？ 44,2 seed（？）offspring（？）
ma，mai，maui s 44，T． 254 ，


备，Herusatef 6I，\＆\＆，to be new，to make new，youth，freshness，young，fresh．
mai－t 各，U．443，各事，T． 253 ，又風，something new，new，newly；子）
 renewed．

## mau－t



IV，894， $\qquad$ ，s something new，new．
 likeness，the like．
mama (mm)

$\qquad$感 Décrets， r 4 ，conformably to．

$$
\text { mama ss ? }{ }^{\circ}
$$

 to make air．


Rec．II，142，the dump palm（？）or its fruit ；

最采采而。
mama en khann－t SS imp of

mama 4 ，date－grove gardener（？）； plur．Y 4 iII，Rec．${ }_{15}$ ， r 8 ．
maáu 良 40 ，De Hymuis 28 ，级


 lion or cat of the god F P le $^{\text {n }}$ ．
 32，48，a lion－headed serpent，a form of Aapep．


个官，44 e 昌，Kec．23，
 \＆ the Soul of Bast，Nesi－Amsu 30，24，恐 14
 maáu－hetch 子条等，N． 26 ，力

風发，antelope，oryx，gazelle；see 与 $\}$
 name of a star．
 $\Rightarrow$ © $4111{ }^{\circ}$
 44949，Rev．11，133，15r，154， $\rightarrow$ SA4 ${ }^{2}$ ，Rev． 13,15 ，region，island； Copt．eeore．



 Ts，to be niserable，misery，wretcledness， poverty，affiction． maär $\rightarrow 48$, Peasunt 204，又

 IV， 972 ，Berl．3024，22，a poor man，one of humble condition，or one in a miserable or oppressed state；plur．दै
通 $4 \cap$ ，a part of a crown．


present，to offer，to make an obligatory or statutory offering，an offering，sacrifice in general ； $\left.\Rightarrow \Rightarrow \int_{0}\right\}$ ，to pas such an offering．
 products of a country，gifts（？）
maāmaà Décrets r9，order，
maā $\left.\int\right\}$ ，a legal rite or ceremony；plur． RRS．
 $\Rightarrow$ 约 $\Rightarrow$ ，to be true，to be upright，true，truthful，veritable，real，actual； Copt．ele，elHI．





 tegrity，uprightness，justice，the right，verity， genuineness，law ；Copt．eยe，ецнi．
maā－t－un maā－t $\sum_{\substack{\text { Bu }}}^{\Rightarrow}$ ， $\mid$ ，very

 ID D，in very truth the heart of Osiris hath been weighed；$\square \Omega$ ， I fought strenuously．
maā－t－shes maā－t $\Longleftarrow{ }_{1}^{\gamma} \Longleftarrow$ ，
 ＂regularly and always，＂or a very large number of times．
 ，i，true or righteous of heart．


## Copt．ент．

maāti［］通，IV ，970，$=0$ 布，IV，
 P14，a righteous，just and truth－speaking man；



 thy genuine friend； real form；f，Just judge，a title of Thoth；品 1 mm 0, a man of truth：$\Rightarrow$ nl l


 beautiful truth：$\sim$ 位 $\mid$ ，f，truly honest ； $\Rightarrow$ If $\| \mathbb{S}$, to straighten the legs；$Q$
 turquoise； 7 相 $\leftrightharpoons$ ，a veritable royal scribe， as opposed to an honorary one；$\prod_{1}^{7}$ $\Longrightarrow$ a real ster uāt ；$\Rightarrow$ ，（1），truth twofold， ie．，really and truly；
 Copt．xureec．

 $\Rightarrow \sin$ if 品 $\Rightarrow \infty$ as o hit


 declared to be］＂true of voice，or word＂in the Judgment，ie．，to be innocent，to be justified like Osiris；Mañ－kheru（fem．maāt－kheru）always follows the names of the dead，it being assumed that they have been declared innocent，as was
 innocent before the Great God； 10 990 ，innocent before the great company
 innocent a million times over；$\square \longleftarrow 0$ ， innocent，or justified，in peace；是展 $f$ ，with victory［and］in innocence．
 $f$ ）Ap，B．I．in， 1, a crown of innocence，a garland of triumph．
Maā S．U． $220,3 \rightarrow 3$
 That XI，$\xlongequal[\leftrightharpoons]{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，god of law，order，truth，in－
 Mar．Aby．I，45，the Truth－goddess in Aments．



 a goddess，the personification of law，order， rule，truth，right，righteousness，canon，justice， straightness，integrity，uprightness，and of the highest conception of physical and moral law known to the Egyptians．

Maāt $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，Berg．I，16，a goddess who opened the mouth of the deceased．


 $3 \leftrightharpoons$ ）$, \mathrm{U} \cdot 453, \Rightarrow-7=-\mathrm{IV}, 1082$, $\Rightarrow$ Ong．IV，1220，the two goddesses of Truth，i．e．，Isis and Nephthys，who assisted at the Great Judgment．

Maātiu $\Rightarrow$ An ARS这！，Anastasi $I$ ，
屏！gods of truth．

Maā－àb
 $48 \times 0$ ，Truat VI，a god．

Maātiu－àmiu－Tuat $\Rightarrow$ 皿 AR $R$＊ 0 the souls of the truthful
 Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms 111 ， of Rā（No．48）．
 ann $\rho$ ，Thes． 3 r ，the god of the 1 rth hour of $\cdots x^{\prime}$ the day．
Maā－her－pesh－heteput $\underset{\text { 际 }}{\Rightarrow}$ जि 员，Mythe 2 ，a defender of Osiris．

Maäti－khenti－heh $\Rightarrow 1144$ ITh


Maātiu－kheriu－maāt $\Rightarrow$ 號皿



Maāti $\Longrightarrow \beta \Omega$ ，the name of the ist
 the region where the Maāti－goddesses adminis－ tered the affairs of heaven and judged the souls of men．

Maāti $\xlongequal[\square 1101]{\Rightarrow}$ ，B．D．${ }^{25}$ ，III，24，the place where the deceased buried the flame of fire and the crystal sceptre，etc．，varr．


maāti $\underset{\square}{\square}, \vec{S}$ $\left.P R_{E}^{\circ} \|,\right\}_{\mathrm{E}}^{\infty}$ ，Nile swamp，marsh in general．

Maāti $s \int \beta \Longrightarrow, \beta \beta_{\Longrightarrow}^{\circ}$ a name of the Nile－god and his Flood．
maā place，court of a house or temple．


 bank of a river，flat near the mouth of a river ； $\frac{\square}{\square}$ III，a promenade by the river（？）； P］$\times \pi$ man $\leq$ ，the river－ gate of a building．

māa $=$ e

 $\Rightarrow \|_{0} \int_{\Lambda}^{\prime \prime} \Rightarrow A^{\prime \prime}$ ，to go，to journcy，to go straight to a place．

maāiu $\Rightarrow$ S道直，IV， 655 ，advance guard，pioneers，soldiers．
 S

Maā－her－Khnemu $\xlongequal[\Delta]{\text { sin }}$ 第，Den． derah IV， 84 ，the guardian of the $4^{\text {th }}$ hour of the night．

路
ma an $\Rightarrow e \sum_{i}^{\sim}$, Kubbân Stele $31, \Rightarrow e$ ${ }_{\sum_{Y}}^{\sim} \mid$, Amen．io，$I \mathrm{I}, \Rightarrow \sum_{\Psi}^{\infty} \mid$, Hymn




 puffs of wind．
main $\leftrightharpoons$ ．Rec． $3^{1 r}, 21$ ，cordage of a boat：e，Rec．31，161，cordage of the bow of a boat；咅 $\Rightarrow$ Ley．Pap． $3, \cdots ;$ Rec． $30,67$.
ma ā $\xrightarrow[\text { ？}]{\text { ® }}$ ，Rechnungen 77，hook，
maāiu $\Rightarrow$ 开 $\Rightarrow 44 D_{1} \Rightarrow$ Af DII ，bronze fastenings，staples，ring－fastenings；

maā S $\widetilde{\rho}$ ，eyebrow．
maā－ti $\underset{\sim}{\leftrightharpoons}, \Rightarrow \gamma=\rho, \Rightarrow$,
 ？ ma an $\Rightarrow$ ，to kill，to slay．
ma ar \＆風
$\operatorname{maān}(P) \Rightarrow \quad 11 \quad \times \quad$ ，to fetter．
 oppressed，bound，miserable；see \＆ 48
maār $\underset{\sim}{\text {＇} 11 ', ~ t o ~ s e e, ~ t o ~ k e e p ~ a ~ l o o k-o u t . ~}$ maār $\underset{\square}{\boldsymbol{c}} \begin{gathered}\text { ，watchtower，lookout } \\ \text { place．}\end{gathered}$ maāhetch $=0_{00}^{\circ}$ ，onyx stone．
maāsu－t $\leftrightharpoons \rho_{\mathrm{p}}^{\mathrm{p}} \mathrm{i}_{1}$ ，liver．
 33， $3^{2}$ ，the gods of the northern constellations．
maāshqu $\Rightarrow$ ，Annates IV， 130,9,
 to protect，protector．
 of fruit．

Maāāt $\sim$ 易，the boat of the rising sun ；see Māntchit．
mai s 34 4．，T． 254 ，new，once again．
mai 3 A40，metal fastening；see

 island；Copt．eros．



man
经， 440 ，cat；copt error．



mau ）
mat（？）
 © 筷！，Hymn to Nile 3,8 ，dead fish．




 ss in in fl，IV，806，light，radiance， brilliance，splendour ；Copt．lore．

Man god；var．$\frac{3}{3}$ His
mau 3 隹

Rev． $1_{3}, 8$ ，to think，to ponder，to bear in mind， to remember，to fix the attention on something， mind，memory；Copt．eetrI，erecre； $\cdots$ m ＂one cannot call to mind the name of every－ thing．＂

 to be remembered，the sum，or total，or con－ clusion of a matter，the moral of a tale．

 3 staff，pillar of a balance；plur．S Stat．Tab． 35.
maui（？）s on the leg bones mau－t S Ne Theban Sst．C． 1 ， mar s mo me ma，Amen． 19， 5
 $=3 \$ 88$ 而，crown．
mat $\sin$（0） P．S．B． 27,186 ，to load，to be laden．
mat sm bearing pole，yoke，staff for carrying objects； compare II feb．מטֹט．

mat s 5 $\beta, \frac{\infty}{\infty}$ a an animal of the lynx or leopard species with powerful claws；see


Mat s $\uparrow$ ，B．D．（Suite） $34,2,39,3$ ，the Lynx－god（？） mat $\leq$ 为 $S A$ ，to spring up，to
 U． $548, \frac{3}{\infty} \underset{0}{2}$ \＆ $4, \mathrm{~T} .303,310$, ，
 N． $1213, \frac{3}{2} 0$ in，多 质
 $3^{\circ}, 67$ ，an animal of the lynx or leopard species， with powerful claws ；the form on the Palermo Stele is $\frac{3}{x} 0$ 㿟．
mamu
用领：runners．
mama $=$ en M，Mar．Kan．55， 65 ，to see，to know；a－$S$ S es， to inform．
mamu
 to cut，to kill，to reap．


Rec．28， 163 ，to twist，to turn round，curved，bow－shaped． $\operatorname{man} u \frac{3}{0}$ ，a monument，pillar，stele．
Mana $\frac{5}{\sin }$, P． 506 ，a town or city（？）

 $\infty \rightarrow \infty$ ，the land of the setting sun，the 000 West．



marti 点家，the two yes．


Mart \＆\％Aery，II， 3 ，the region where certain stars rose， $88=$ ．

 $\operatorname{tasi} I, 25,9$ ，to hasten，to flee．

 TH 円 11 ，doorway，gate chamber，door，gate tower，vestibule；see $\frac{\Delta}{\square}$
子息回回。
 S AC． 1880,94 ，to beat the
 clapping of hands．


 var．万面总



 of flowers，garlands，chaplets；es 8

 ใO，the back of the head and neck．
 lair，den，a filthy place．
mahetch 39 年 lope；plur．Sh \＆C E．
makh $s \rightarrow B$, Rec． 36,162, S BA，$s$ IV，6．4，to burn，to

Makhi 34, That II，a god of one of
makhan $\xrightarrow[3]{\text { man }}$ ，slime，mud（Lacau）．
mas firs $\cap \not \rho^{1}$, T． $3^{6} 3$, N．r 79 ；see是 $1 \|^{1}$
 $\ldots\left[\mathbb{N}^{-1}\right]$, P． 7 ra，N．1353，knives，daggers， mas $\sim /$ ，to cut．

 mast s l of ，U．486，M．668，s
 3 IT $1 p$ ，thigh，a disease of the thigh； var．$A_{4} \rightarrow$ ，U． 419, T． 239 ．
mastic spars．筑diss s ，

 do PD I，pair of thighs，the two hip bones．

 Th，Rec．33，32，the gods of the＇Thigh （Great Bear）．
 a god of the Thigh．
mast s $\sqrt{\circ} \cong$ ，sandbank， shallow of a stream，shoal water．
 supports of a seat，a part of a boat or ship．

Maskhemi［t］？会 44 道，Rec． $\cdot \mathbf{T} 2,40$ ，a goddess．

 A．Z．1907， 123 ，fire，flame，torch，brand．
maq－t s $\triangle\}^{\circ}$ 最，U． 493 3 3
 P．182，471，804，M．537， 777, N． 975,1115 ，

 ladder，mast ；Copt．elorkI．

Manet s $\triangle$ 解早，U． 493 ，S

 B．D． 98 ，4，the Ladder whereby Osiris ascended into heaven．

 Koller Pap．2，8，ploughed land ；\％

maqar
 $\omega$ ，Rec．15，16，stick，staff；Hel． Eth．П中かけ：

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { maxi } \sum^{\circ 0} 44 \text { m, } \begin{array}{l}
\text { a mineral from the } \\
\text { Solan, haematite (?) }
\end{array} \\
& \text { mag }
\end{aligned}
$$




mat s a ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Pap． $3024,6 \mathrm{I}$ ，S

 S An A 0 ，the red granite of the First Cataract；see
 $\stackrel{8}{5}$
mat rutty $\frac{8}{0.8} 80$ ，the living granite $\begin{gathered}\text { rock．}\end{gathered}$
 stupid，ignorant．
mat
 matauahar s 红 448 国 3．aa colly．Dakhel Stele，17， 18 ，a Libyan $\begin{gathered}\text { it le．} \\ \text { title }\end{gathered}$

Matin s 744 ，Tut III，ss $44^{\circ}$ ，B．D．G． 242 ，a form of Hathor．
 see 勺号
math 与 $\%$ ，$\%$ A．Z．Igor， 4 ，to proclaim，to declare．
 $\xrightarrow[6]{4}$ ，M． 751 ，a tree－goddess who assisted
 granite；see $\qquad$
 compare $\sqrt{7}$ Qt in Ruth iii， 15 ．

Mar．Aby．I，8，79，a class of priests mat 为 ${ }^{\varrho}, a$ kind of bandlet．

matu $\rightarrow \infty$ ，Prisse 13,2 ，
 matpen $\leftrightarrows$ A．Z．1908，i 7 ，a kind matchu 3 为 $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ U． 557
má－as well as，by the：N 999
 as well as men； 048 \＆ Q 4 ii，by the ten thousand．
má 色A 4，P． $656, M .761,0,64,64$ ， like，as，according to，inasmuch as，since，as Well as，together with；early forms are：－
 N．856；\＆角 $\longrightarrow$ N． 71 ，\＆4 ，N． 956 ， Hh．351；\＆A．A．7．1900，128；in（1）， Herusätef Stele 79， 86.
má $\&-14$ ，like what？how？ Q 4 M





 like that which，or the things which．
már $\& 4 \underset{1}{\infty}$ ，in proportion to；Gr．
má qet，má qeṭt \＆ $\int=$ ，Rec．
 $f=0$ ！，after the manner of，in the form of．
 from remote time．
máu 0 if ，to be like．
 same kidney，like，equal，fellow，companion， associate，fellow－worker；plur． 0 o 合
 similar in form or nature，likeness ；e c 04$]$ bis similitudes．

 of，similitude，likeness，copy，resemblance；

 divine type；$\theta_{0}^{\circ}$

 ness，cops，similitude； 0 ， wise；$\theta_{0}^{\circ} \sum$ ，Rec． 6,8 ，like them；$\theta_{0}^{\circ} \|$ ， Rec． 35,204 ，repetition of an act；展 0,17 ， Rev．13，10，14， 10.
mmáu（máu）Fis \＆ir to take a mould for making a copy or cast of some－ thing．
má $04 D_{\| \|}^{\circ}$ ，metal rings．


明
 $\therefore 1$ o
 course of action；Copt．eloEIt．
mãām $\square$ 是 领，Rev．，misery．

 218，2． 7
 many；Copt．eौhrcye．
mai 04$\} \rightarrow$ ，part or a ship．
mai－t DA $044 \begin{aligned} & \text { o■，Rev．} 13,27,14,8, ~\end{aligned}$

 mái，mái－t 045 ，koller Pap．t， 3,

 cat，＂a woman＇s name，＂pussy＂；Copt．€eeor．

Mai $00 \cup \square$ B，B．D． 145 A ，the door－

 lion；plur．$\& 4$ 保，
 exeor．
máu－t $\Leftrightarrow$ is，she－cat．

Máu \＆the cat sacred to Bast of Bubastis．It is probable that the sacred cat possessed certain distinguishing marks，as did the Ram of Mendes and the Apis and Mnevis Bulls．

Mȧu \＆ $33 ; 145,8,32$ ，a cat－god，a form of Ra who lived by the l＇ersea tree in Anu，and cut off the head of Aapep daily；for his converse with the Ass，see B．I）． 125 ，III．

Máu－āa \＆\＆ one of the 75 forms of Ra（No． $5^{6}$ ）．
 0 （8）合，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms In II N，of Rā（No．33）；see Ruruta．
 $\theta\{\pi$ ， 5 ，Lit．33，a cat．god or lion－gol． Máti $\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ \|,\end{array}\right.$ Tuat XI，a cat－god who máb Pa，P． $427, \mathrm{M} .611, \mathrm{~N} 1215$ ， mám（？）\＆曷，T． 365, P． $85,160,163$ 193，N． 921 ，as，like；see 04 and $\omega$ ， N． 856 ； 2 时 $=0$ ，N． 71. mámr $\ell f$ Sill $a^{\circ}$ kind of seed，or $\begin{array}{r}\text { herb．}\end{array}$
 oday；E80．43 um 80 ，daly；
 elrse．

 A．\％．1912，103，daily intercourse，familiarity， daily work．
 Rev．6，29，Rec．29，7，land which is worked by forced labour．
$\operatorname{man}$ \＆ $48 \mathrm{x}, \mathrm{a}$ ，bandlet．
mȧnu 4 ge：speckled，streaked，varie－
 $\sum_{0}$ \＆，Rec． $\left.33,75,199, l^{\text {sic）}}\right] \AA^{\circ}$ ， axe，weapon．
 see $\min _{0}$ m．
már $\ell<$, U．194，T．74，P．185，319， 636, M． 298, N． 7,899 ，\＆P．162， 411 ，
皿 $\rightarrow$ M． 511, N．1093，as，like；see 4 and $\theta$ 展．
 mára máháaá $=4$ ■ 4 角，to lament． màh $\approx 48 \times$ ，rudder，paddle；plur．
 N
máhu $\& 48$ \＆ máh $=48$ e，cord，bandlet，tiara，gar－ màs－t $Q 4 \rightarrow, \quad \mathrm{U} .+19=0 \rightarrow \rightarrow$,



másu－t $\& \rightarrow$ \＆$\beta:$ P． 5, M．6， $\Leftrightarrow \because$ A，\＆
 ormament attached to the Crown of the South that fell or rested on the shoulders．

Más－t \＆ 401 ，the name of a serpent más 界 4 ＠自凫，Rev． 1 r， 184 ，child；
 Peasant 22，a kind of plant． másu $=\sim$ to work in metal or
 the name of a goddess；see Meskhen－t．

 máka－t $04 L_{\square}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 16,93 ，a kind of grain，or seed，anseed（loret）；Copt．єeekH． màt $\hat{y}$
 bones（？）of a bull．

$$
\mathbf{m a} \text { S-, A.\%. } 1884,80, \text { P.S.B. } 13,562 ;
$$

mā（ma（？）mi（？））展，who？ what？Heb．4n，ה！

$$
\text { mā (ma (?) mi (?)) 领, 盛 } 1
$$


 wherefore？for what reason？；\＆ 4 ，like
 $\infty\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right)$ ，$n=\infty$ ，what then？
 $\square$ ，see，behold；屏 $\longrightarrow$ ，see thou；varr． Mn $\rightleftarrows$, 会
 hand，or arm，of，from，through，by means of，

mā－ti（mi－ti ？） $\begin{array}{r}\text { min Rosetta Stone 9，} \\ \text { inasmuch as．}\end{array}$
 tion；also used as an imperative，grant，give； Copt．eehs．

斯 me，grant，permit，$O$ let，would that，give；最 111 ，grant us；罗 $-\infty$ ，grant thou；㭛





 mā－ $m \bar{a}$ CA wind，air．
 Hf if if mm，in if 4 ir mm， mm ，
 collection of water，sea，lake；Heb．
māi（mi）$\sim 0$ ，
 Rougé I．H．II，i7，Düm．H．I．I，i9，期 $44 \rightleftharpoons \sim$－ 44 合 mum $04 \min _{\mathrm{min}} \mathrm{P}$ ，of $04^{\circ}$ ，the seed of men， man 11 mm ，Hrys $41 \mathrm{II} \mathrm{\prime}$ essence．
māi（mi－t）CAf
 ——合 ，urine．
māi（mi） māmā（mimi）forn tain；Copt．eroreee．

Mā－t（？）是



māā（？），Rec． 35,13 ，to sleep．
māā－t（mā－t）

m＇äa－t $\leftrightharpoons \operatorname{man}$ ，salt or soda water（？）；var．Sminn．
茛——，to strike，to beat the hands or feet with a stick，bastinado．
māui


U． 576 ，N． 965 ， the two sides of a ladder．
 125 ，III， 34 ，the name of a god．

## M＇anaqrata

 $\Longrightarrow$ n $n$ ；a proper name；Gr．Meveкpateia．m＇at 4 H
māȧ 4 號，hair，lock，tress．
māá（mai）\＆ $\approx 44 \Omega 6$ ，ring．handle（？）
 some kind of wooden objects in the sanctuary of Horus．
māāràu（mảrȧu）$=4$ $\int \Lambda$ ，groom，syce．
m＇inikhsa
 Pap．Koller，4，I，a kind of wood．
争 ，Rev． 3 3，26，hesitation．
māitut（mitut）明 $\square 44^{\circ} \square^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ Rev．14，12，places．

m＇u ——in 解，stinking fish；var．

 fight，struggle．
 a proper name，Moschion．
 - ，，a water－deity，a name of the heavens personified as a woman；see fors in o．
 helper，ally，servant．


Anastasi I，5，5，＂those who are with him，＂i．e．， allies，auxiliaries，guardians，protectors．
 Stele， 18 ，a defeated Libyan king．
Māresar（Mursar？）＝ $\rightarrow\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { 呙，Treaty，a Hittite king．}\end{array}\right.$
皿

Māuthenre（Muthenr）思

 IS，Rougé，Chrest．II， 10 ，thirty，Copt： e\＆\＆B．
迎！，$\cap \cap \cap 44$ 滑！，Thes． 1202, n $\cap \cap 44$
 the 30 judges，human or divine；$\cap \cap 44$ y．

mābiu－$\Longleftarrow$ nกn ，president of the Thirty；
 Southern Thirty；$\Rightarrow$ ，president－ in－chief of the Southern I＇hirty．

 Hh． $718, \cap \cap$ กी court in which the Thirty sat．


 pike，lance，spear，harpoon ；plur． $\int_{1}$ ！， Nesi－Ȧmsu，31， 17 ．


Māpu（M：pu）

－in 这，a title of honour（？）
 place of unloading a boat，landing－place；see

māfesh（m＇fesh）fism ，A．Z． 1879，20，t． 1 land，to unload a boat．
 vase，bottle，jar，vessel．

## māfka－t（m＇fka－t）


 $\Rightarrow$ and real turquoise，as opposed to the
mām $\Longleftarrow$ ，to destroy．
Mām ${ }^{〔}$ ，Tonon ，Tuat VII，a monster ser－ pent－god，from whose body is human heads appeared；he was also called Kheti $\longrightarrow 44$ I
M M ［282］
 māmā（mimi）s，ship－

 Rec．21，14，82，88，Amen．19，18，22；26， 20 ，展时 $111 \infty$ is not ；Copt．eleelon．


mānnu（m＇nen）¿～0， cord，rope．

Mānn（M’nen）Min me，Tuat V11， the rope used to tie up Qan．


 Amherst Pap．26，to fetter，to strike，to beat．

he who is with him，i．e．，helper，ally．

领 $f=0$ ，pendant，a part of a collar，some－ thing worn on the neck，an amulet．

M－ānkhti 炰 fown Tuat IV，a form
 ～号，Rec．21，77，a captain of Tanis．
 leather trappings or straps of a waggon or chariot．
m＇ntàtchu $=184^{2} 17$ 黑，leather straps of a clariot．
 of danger（？）
呺 of the rising sun．Later forms are：－ 2，
迅（ ユr


mantl tace
 53，36，equipment，furnishing，jewels，ornaments．

 mino cox，最
 ces，the boat of the morning sun．
 P．S．B． 13,4 ri，pot，flask；Heb．מטצָּ
mār yonder；Copt．eौHp．
明鼠 $\int \gamma$ ，to dress，to clothe，dress，girdle，tie，band， mār O $\Omega$ 弲 without thee the carrying out of a matter pros－ pereth not；促

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { mār-t } \\
& \text { mār } \\
& \text { mārr } \\
& \text { māráau (? }
\end{aligned}
$$




解通，lord，chief，officer；Syr．情！＇Thes． 1208, 此

 mot．Cat． 354.

## mārrảa－t



## mārḥu，mārkh $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，成品

 （ ），路 lance，spear ；Heb．רע．
 king of the Kheta．
mārsh（？）路： Rec．3，46，red ochre，cakes（？）Copt． $\boldsymbol{\ell} \in \boldsymbol{e} \overline{\mathrm{c}} \overline{\mathrm{y}}$ ， eeopay．
时 $\rightarrow \Delta \omega$ booty（compare Heb．הַּקוֹM），fight（compare Heb．（רחק）
 D 鸟，Pap．Mag．162，B．D． 165,8 ，a name of Ámen．
 21，86，gifts，tribute．


 $\stackrel{\Sigma}{51} \int 04 \rightarrow$ ，chariot；Copt． $\bar{B} \in p e-$ бworr，Heb．
 thin piece of wood．
 m＇rt $=\infty 8$ 扣，L．D．III，194，27， R $\propto 8$ ，success（？）

 ＂
 forget，to neglect，to delay，to hesitate．
m＇heh 思罗，to delay，to hesitate．









 family，kith and kin，tribesmen，relatives，mob， crowd of people，generations（？）
m＇ha－t ■


 M B medicine．


 19．96．sarcophagus，coffin，part of a shrine．

## 

 ］＂，Alt，milkman（？）

 $\bigcirc$ 简，the title of an officer，a skilled
前会吊＝Mahar－Baal，
夆斯，Anmales viII， $56 \ldots \ldots$ ．

 seed or grain．




 vessel for milk，milk，－pot．
m＇hen $\mathcal{F}_{0} \mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{B}}^{\mathrm{b}}$ ，milk－ressel．
 3， 13 ，treasure－house．
m＇her R R W，Wört．Suppl． 563 ，to be
M＇her 路思学边，a title of Aapep．
m＇her－Yo 见 $\delta$ ，vessel，pot ；plur．


 suckle，to nourish，to be nourished．
m＇herá $=\square \& h^{\circ}$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { sucking－child，} \\ \text { babe．}\end{gathered}$

 door；see $\frac{b}{\square} \stackrel{0}{\square}$ and 力级四。

 Copt．eser．


māha（？）\＆




風 44 ᄃa，grave，tomb，sepulchre； plur．

māḥi（m＇hi）R to supervise．
m＇hutcharta $=$此
m＇henk —— friend，client，benefactor，associate．

Mākh in D，Denderah IV，68，a funerary coffer of Osiris．

$\mathbf{m}^{\prime} \mathrm{kh}-\mathrm{t}$ 隹

会 14 ，感
 to weigh，to measure，to ponder，to judge．
m＇kha－t $x$ 里





 of large scales mounted on a pillar for weighing bulky or heavy objects；Copt．eescyı ；\＆
 1 ，balance of the earth．

M＇khaá－t a Ani，sheet 3，Tuat VI，the Great Scales of the Hall of Judgment wherein souls were weighed．
 the Scales of Rā．
 scale－room（？）
m＇khai
 \} $\rightleftharpoons$ to strike，to fight，to contend；Copt． Na－
ercye．
m＇khaiu $-q$ of on in fight， fighters，foes．
$\mathrm{m}^{\prime} \mathrm{kha}$ RgA $34 A$ ，Thes． $1210,=84 A A$ ，to burn up，fire，flame．
 $\gamma$ ，ค\＆ to bind，to despoil（？）
m＇khau 用號 8 ，trappings of a chariot，or part of the chariot itself．

## 

 r，29，the sledge of the Hemnu boat．m＇khāq－t
 Copt．e\＆sk8．
m＇khau 皿 $\rightarrow$ ，IV，671，a kind of animal．

## m＇kham＇khaut

 Ho 111 ，I ove Songs 7,3 ，purslane，a suc－ culent herb；Copt．eeєgeeorge．M＇khan $\begin{array}{r}\text { N }\end{array}$ mākhat（m＇kht）象



m＇khat－ti


 altars，braziers on stands filled with fire．
 $14 \mathrm{r}, 63$ ，the gods of fire－altars．
 from which was derived the name of the month Mekhir．
 god of the 6th month，whose mame is preserved in the Copt．ee $\in \mathcal{X}$ Ip．

M＇khir fors＂詮，A．Z．1901，129，the month Mekhir ；Copt．eecysp，ere $\mathcal{X}$ Ip．



m＇khen

 $\simeq$ FI：Mn tex，ferry－boat．
m＇khen－t Songs， 2,5 ，the craft of the ferryman．

## 

 Amen．12，9，量 the magical ferry－boat，the celestial ferryman．
m＇kheru $\leftrightharpoons$

 103，food，provisions；IV，968，诚 sustenance，means of subsistence，maintenance， articles of tribute，gifts，offerings．
m＇kher $\theta^{-1}(3)$ ，price，dowry， value，wages；Heb． Rawlinson，C．I．，V，9， 49 ；Ass．Wört．404， makhiru．



 zine，storehouse，warehouse；$A A^{\square} \pi$ ， Westar， I ， 24 ．

## M＇kheskhemuit（？）\＆

 $441_{0}^{\circ}$ ，the goddess of the $r$ th hour of the night．m＇khtem－t $\underbrace{\circ} 0 \square$ enclosure，
mās（m＇s）会 $\bar{\pi} \wedge, I V, 983,1022$ ，



 $=\cap \int_{\Omega} \Omega$ Rec． $18,182,=\pi{ }^{\prime \prime}$ ，

 to pass on or into，to come in with something．
m＇s－t $\mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{m}} \mathrm{\pi}$ Jo，passage．
 $\int_{111}^{0}, I V, 1007$ ，offerings－bearer．


 bunches of flowers，garlauds．

$$
\text { m's } \frac{N}{\pi} \mathbb{N} \mathbb{S}_{1,0}, \text { hair (?) }
$$

事事的，pot of oil，unguent，to anoint（？）；

 wine－jar，wine－skin．
 Koller Pap．I， 7 ，to work in bronze， m＇satáh $\approx$ 审） ．．．．．．；compare Hel．．


m＇sha to go ：Copt．ersaye．


 894，sword，dagger．


 place for drawing water；compare Heb．בNֶ̦ự， Judges v ， r ．

 traces of a chariot（？）bindings of a bow．
m＇sha（m＇shasha？）fretur Amen．27， $17 \ldots$ ．．．

## M＇shauasha 路边 8 ？




 m＇sharar $\simeq$ 肺 $\underbrace{\infty}_{1} \underbrace{\infty}$ Koller Papp．2， 1 ，part of a waggon（？）

## 

 a Libyan name． 14．．．．．．

## 


 mighty men，overseers，insjectors，tax gatherers ； compare ，フェッ゙゚

## 

 Thes．1203，a lily yan king．m＇shati table－maker，cali，inet－maker．
 1202，Israel Stele 6，
 go，totravel；悊－ to march at the double；Copt．eeoogye．
m’shāi $\longleftarrow \square \square 4 \Omega$, traveller，

$m$＇shā－t journey．

 host，troops；㿻 觔： cavalry soldiers．
m＇shā m＇shā re m＇shāfiu 筑 7， 4 ．．．．．

 of disease．
会


皿
个
 of Night in the Truat．




 ford；compare Copt．$\mu$ ecyut（？） 2 ？ －mun m＇sht $\operatorname{Hen}_{2}^{\infty}$ ，nest．
m＇shet 1 隹 go about，to inspect；Copt．elorcy 7 ．
 slay，to hack in pieces，to chop up，knife．
 8 ©，Rec．36，78；Copt．щurkı．

 $\infty<1$ ，a baker＇s fire shovel．
 onion（？）portulaca，purslane，sedum（？）；$\frac{\square}{\triangle}$ Th 0 a min al min，water onion．



 loads for a beast，pack－saddles（？）
 cartouche）$=$ Lat．Magnus．

 3，4，protector of the people．
m＇kiu
m＇kit H
 $\square \operatorname{con}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 27,58 ，$-\infty 44$ ，

m＇kit
m＇kti 是 protector．
 ror， 13, A．Z．r908， $1 \times 6$ ，support of the heart．
$\mathrm{m}^{\prime} \mathrm{ki}[\mathrm{t}]$ 最 $\mathrm{S}^{0}$ ，protector of the In $工$, house，housewife．
 storehouse，station，place；纪 e what is stored，provisions（？）
m＇k－pa（？）$\underset{\sim}{\square} \gamma \sqsubset$ ，Rev． $\mathrm{I}_{2}, 97$, to reclaim a property．

## $M^{\prime}$＇ket－ári－s $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\infty}, \stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$

 Truat I，a goddess，guide of Rā．M＇k－neb－set 最 $\rightarrow$－Thes． 3 r，
 1II，24，最 品 Berg．II， 9 ：（r）goddess of the 3rd hour of the day；（2）goddess of the roth hour of the night．
māk（m＇k）$\sum_{0}^{0}$ ，boat ；plur．$\sum_{0}^{0}$ 111，Mar．Karn．53， 24
$\mathbf{m}^{\prime} \mathbf{k}-\mathrm{t} \underset{\sim}{\leftrightharpoons} \stackrel{111}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，regions，districts．
m＇k
$m a ̄ k(m ' k)$ 思 $-\infty$ ，，解 $\gamma$ ，Amen．18，10， 3，40，linen，bandlet，a kind of cloth．

Māk（M＇k）
$\mathrm{m}^{\prime} \mathrm{ka} \longleftarrow 0$ 色，see ！behold：
 base，place，seat，stand，bench，bed，bier，couch．


 Rev．21，98，a Syrian．
m＇karbutá ${ }^{2}$
 $14 \rightarrow$
m＇katáu 品（1） $4 \underset{\circ}{\circ}$ in＇charms， amulets，protective talismans．
$m^{\prime} k i$ ，
 $\because 44^{n}$ hn in，turquoise．
mākmārtá（m＇km＇rtá）伿 —皿 $1 / 48$ ，Amen． 7,6 ，cloth，a garment． $m$＇kr mākraiiu（m＇kriu）


 I，9，展 turn away from，to neglect，to put behind one， to set aside，to disregard，to be negligent or careless．
 sacred stone object held by Osiris．

$04 \bigodot$ 非吅，$\rightleftharpoons \stackrel{\infty}{巳}$
 Heb．מִגְּל，Copt．eec $\sigma$ गо ，erixto
 $\leq \frac{1}{4 \Delta} \leq$ ，Pap．Mag． 388 ，Rec． 35 ， 57，a crocodile－god，son of Set．
m＇ga
足，Hymn to Nile $2,13,=\square \pi$ 品，
 to issue orders，to instruct．
m＇ga for ch 胃色，commandant， the chief of the corvée，instructor．
用 4 草色！a corvé gang（？
m＇ga－t $=0$ 回

 beating the hands or feet；Copt．eesk\＆t．
m＇ga 会 used in medicine．
 oven，fireplace，fire（？）
號 4


畣
 $\Delta$ 品
 ress；Heb．מַגְּל

$\mathrm{m}^{\prime} \mathrm{gi} \rightleftharpoons \triangle 44$ 定，to be in despair．
māt eswit．
māt Phese $^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}, a$ kind of cloth．

māt迬 a river boat．
Mātt（Mutt）${ }^{\circ}$
 boat of the morning sun；see Māntch－t．
māti（m’ti）\＆${ }^{\circ}$
m’ta

## 



口 － 3 in l，fetter，a staff to which prisoners
 chief of a tribe．









 $\bigcirc$ § ноеit，ewit．
 m＇ten find ime f，Rec．5，96，HR mom B）\＃，Rec． 24,185 ，186，to make a mark，to draw designs or pictures on stone，to mark a


 ${ }^{0}$ e ，to cut，to engrave，to be cut or inscribed；

m＇tenu fon ma a written legend， story，inscription．
m＇ten 会算，an amulet．
m＇tenu 期
 rest，to be quiet ；Copt．eroters．
 māth（m＇th） 38，phallus；var．${ }_{\text {a }}$ ．
m＇tha 共 $\rightleftarrows$ Rev．13，6，A．Z．1900，20，1905，36，
 phallus and testicles．

M＇tha au 風造 ＂Long Phallus，＂a title of Osiris．

 9．$\Pi$ ，Hearst Pap．10， $9:$（1）to bind，to tie，

## 

 L．D．III， 164 ，the name of a Hittite．m＇then 最准
 along the sea coast．
m＇then 品 ： guide，chief of a tribe，shêkh．

M＇thenu 会会会，Tuat VIII，one of the bodyguards of Rā．

M＇thra name 会 Mithrashamā，A．Z． 1913 ，122）．

M＇ät－t 领 the boat of the morning sun ；see Māntchit．



$\mathrm{m}^{\prime} \mathrm{ta} \underset{\sim}{\infty} \prod^{0}$ ，cloth．
m＇ten－t H

院远。
m＇ten en 0 ，to equip（？）to be－ m＇ten tif Rougé I．H．r58，to listen，to obey，to accept， to agree to，to be content；赒 4 e of Rev． 13,15 ；compare Copt．$x$ ri\＆．

 ©，Ameni A．2，I．
m＇teheh $\xrightarrow{\square}$［

 stab，to kill，to be sharp like a knife，to be keen， to be jealous；罡 IV， 969 ，＂knife－hearted，＂i．e．，jealous（？）

M＇tes $67,39,2,146 \mathrm{~L}$ ，a warrior－god．

M＇tes－áb
M＇tes àrui（？）㿽具 $\rightarrow$ ？ ⑪夺，会

 of＂sharp－eyed＂gods who watched over Osiris．

M＇ṭes－sma－ta
 $\bar{\nabla}$ ，$\overline{\text { 雷 Tuat IV，the door of the }}$

 m＇tchaá Ff d 4 ，phallus． m＇tchaáu $\int 4$ Rest to hunt．

提，Koller Pap．2，4，Anastasi IV，2，6， $\rightleftharpoons 13$ 月鄙，IV，996，hunter of the on M 44 d，Western Desert，soldier．





 hunters；at a later period，soldiers，town－guard， police；Copt．ee\＆TOEs，e\＆\＆TOI．
 m＇tcha $1_{5}, 2$ ，a kind of husbandman．
皿 000 ， grain，arable land．
 ${ }^{15}, 16$ ，grain crops． fetter，chain，rope（？）

 or part of a ship or boat ；sometimes rendered pump．

$$
\text { m'tchar } \iint_{0}^{\infty} \leftrightarrow \text {, to obey (?) }
$$

m＇tchará
路 $\int_{1}^{\prime \prime} 4$ e $1,{ }^{\text {a plaiter of }} \begin{gathered}\text { crowns．}\end{gathered}$
 Ámen．26，in，pot，vessel．

 m＇tchet－－
 Thes．1295，to squeeze，to press，to follow closely or strenuously，to tread，to force，to crush，to be urgent，insistent，the necessary result（Gol．13， 123）．
 juice of something，something squeezed or pressed out，decoction，solution．
m＇tchet $\sim$ salve，ointment，
 B．D． 17,34 ：（1）a bull－headed god；（2）a lion－ headed god；（3）an invisible god in the House of Osiris who burned up the enemies of Osiris．

 mi 偪 $\triangle, \operatorname{Rec} 27,57$ ，是 $\triangle 4 f$, T．342，Come！Copt．\＆eeor．
mi 届 Ahe，an optative particle，$O$ that！

mina A M9 苳名，M9



[^39] B.D. 172, 11 .
mit $440 \Delta$, Jour. As. 1908, 264 , way, path; Copt. eewit.



 III, 65A, 5, the dead, defeat, slaughter.

mu $\mathrm{mmm}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mmm}}$, IV, 649, on the water of someone, i.e., dependent upon someone ; man mism
, Dream Stele 30, who was - 111 mm
on his water, a dependant, a follower; $\mathrm{mm}_{\text {, }}$, of one water, i.e., of the same kidney; $\leftrightarrow$ man yop, "knowing ny water," i.e., knowing my mum do position of vassal.
mu $\qquad$ мй
 $27,83,85$, water, any large mass of water, watersupply, stream, canal, lake, liquid, essence, seed,
 4I; $f^{\text {anм мим }}$, the things that live in the mon man
water; $\times \star \pm$, mmm, stars of the water; $\frac{\square}{\square} \mathrm{mmm}$ mam num, flood of water
mm
 27,84 , river bank.
mui-t fird 44 мin, amm 44 sim. маm $44 \approx$, seed, urine; var. Sn Sif 5 mm ; Copt. ен.

Mu $\mathrm{mmm}_{\text {g }}$ the Water-god, the personifi$m$, cation of the celestial watcrs.

 of the primeval waters; (2) the consort of Uatch-ur.
mu Amentt $\underset{\sim}{\text { Ansm }} \|$, the water of
mu àa мmм
mu uru $\operatorname{minn}_{\operatorname{mm} 11} 1$, high Nile-floods, full Inundations.
mu uhā-t (?) $\operatorname{mim}_{\operatorname{mm}_{0}} 1$
mu bán мим $\operatorname{mun}_{\text {mи }}^{\text {man }}$, bad water, i.e., water broken by rocks.

## 

 mu em setch-t $\underset{\mathrm{mm}}{\mathrm{mm}} \int_{0}^{\times} \hat{\theta}$, water with fire [in it], i.e., boiling water. MWM $101^{\prime}$ MMM 111 , Peasant $\mathrm{B}_{2}$, ing, waters of the eye, i.e., tears.

mu nu ãnkhàmu "攺 111 , solution of ānkham flowers.
 water, liquid myrrh.
 water of the sky, i.e., rain.
 kind of solution used in embalming.
 of the Inundation.
 celestial water, the water on which Ra sails.
 $\operatorname{man} 8 \xrightarrow[\square]{\square}$, water of Hāp, i.e., Nilc-water.

侖 $\mathbf{M}$
 solution of natron．

 ${ }_{i}^{\circ} 1$ ，water of the western well．
mu nu Khnemu mm water of Khnemu．
 solution of incense．
mu nu tekhu tion of a herb used in embalming．
mu nefer $\min _{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{ma}} \mathrm{O}$ ，sweet water，i．e．， water neither brackish nor salt．
mu netem
 1908，291，swect water．
 divine essence，seed of the god．
mu renp мmin $\min \underset{\text { min }}{\operatorname{man}}$ d，T．I8I， minn fin，Edfû I，77，M．40，＂Water of re－ juvenation＂：（1）a title of Osiris；（2）a title of the Nile－god and his flood．
mu hai $\operatorname{man}_{\min }^{8}$ 8 448, Rec． $3 \mathrm{z}, 3^{\circ}$ ， rain water（？）Copt．eeorrewor．
 Stele 8 ，a raging rain torrent．
mu hua mun $\operatorname{man}_{8} 8 \times$ rain water； $\operatorname{man}_{\operatorname{man}} 8$ if $8 \times 0$ ，Herusatef Stele ${ }^{14}$ ， a beneficial rain；Copt．eeorrigwor．
mu Kher－āha $\min _{\min }^{\infty} \Omega \subseteq$ ，the canal of Kher－äḷa．
mu khet $\underset{\sim}{c} \sim$ an


 ${ }^{1} 3$ ，water that turns round as one desconds the river in going south．
mu tu $\min _{\operatorname{man}}^{\operatorname{mon}} \leadsto$ foul water，foetid
 rio，35，a kind of woven stuff．


$\mathrm{mu}-\ldots$. mмм $_{\text {mм }}, \begin{gathered}\mathrm{N} .769,770, \\ 778 \ldots . .\end{gathered}$

 554，＇1． 238 ，





 Aso o An＇，mother＇s mother，i．e．，grand－ mother，IV，1054；Anternal grand－ mother，IV，1054；An AN An An father＇s great grandmother ；Copt．el\＆\＆$\gamma$ ．

## 

 Ans An P．30．，the two vulture mothers； An OीG，the two mothers Isis and Nephthys； RN AN AN，U． 500, AN AN AN： 500，＇T． 319 ，P． 40 ，M．62，N．28，a An An An 0 易道！mothers，ancestresses in
 Ano \＄979 罢1，divine mothers or an－
mu－t ent hemt ${ }^{2}$ of the wife．
新列，mother－cow，mother of a cow－goddess．

Mu－t Ano：＂Mother＂－goddess of all Egypt，who in late times was said to possess， like Neith，the power of parthenogenesis； AnOS 且 of heaven；Gr．Moid，Moribls．

Mu－t ${ }^{2}$ An $\frac{1}{2}$ ，B．D． 164 （Rubric）；Lanzone， $\mathbf{1}^{36-1} 38$ ，a goddess with three heads（one of a lioness，one of a woman，and one of a vulture） and a pair of wings and a phallus．Under this form she was called Sekhmit－Bast－Rā．
 Ombos I，I，46，a woman－headed hippopotamus－ goddess．

Mu－t urit ${\underset{o}{0}}_{0}^{\text {Sen }}$ ，a goddess of the
mu－t meri ${ }^{\text {P }}$ An $=$ Philometor
mu－t neter fo（I）mother of the god，a title of Isis and other great goddesses； （2）＇＇An 胃，title of the high－priestess of

Mu－t－hertáu Anore equ， Rev．9，28，the name of a horse of Rameses II．
 ${ }_{125}, \mathrm{I}, 14$ ，the weight used in a pair of scales．
mu－t $\frac{{ }_{\square}^{a}}{\square 0}$ ，Rec．5，90，vase，pot，vessel．
 $\rightarrow$ 会角
muhu $=$ ）$f_{1}^{\prime}$ ，paddles，oars．
 $\rightarrow B, \infty \infty$ 7411 领，Rev． 14, Io，fiery－［cyed］．
 13，13，scarab，beetle；Gr．кiveapos．
 m＇khen－t in \＃n max．

$$
\text { Musta }=- \text { O- } \begin{gathered}
\text { Tuat } 1 v, ~ a ~ g o d-~ \\
\text { dess of food. }
\end{gathered}
$$ mushmush 路路， 10 beat，to strike ；Copt．elecy，elscy．



 to die；
 $\rho \rho<\rho_{0}$ ，he killed himself，he died by
 Rec． $3 \mathrm{I}, 27$ ，dead；號，T． 235 ；Copt． enorte，enort，Heb．מוּת．

 Mar．Karn． $53,2 \mathrm{I}$ ，会最曷 $\circ$ ，Berl．3024，I30，＂death is in my face daily＂；Copt．eeor，Heb．
展 0.11 ，
 P． 374, M．206， $361, \mathrm{~N} .667$ ，盈 111 ，

 the dead，the dammed．
muti－t，miti－t（？）共，a dead


## Muti－khenti－Tuat 会

$\star^{\circ}$ ，Tuat IX，a bawk－god of offerings．

Muthenith $\underset{\sim m m m}{m m} 49 \Rightarrow$ ，Tuat IV， a goddess．
 163，hither：Copt．Eeerri．I．
mbentiu（？）© ann ${ }^{(?)}$ ，the apes in the ist division of the Tuat．

## mpaitu еепstc．

 mput（？）倍
 $ๆ_{1}$ ），the gods of the turquoise land，i．e．，Sinai． mefkh $A_{0}$ ，to untie，to release，
 to pass corn through a sieve． mefka－t 会 ${ }^{x} \mathrm{~L}_{0} \circ$ ，T．99，P．180，
 $\sum_{x \infty} \bigcup_{0}{ }_{\circ}^{\circ}:$ IV，888，turquoises，maiachite，
 dess of the turquoisc land，i．e．，Sinai．
 malachite；see $\mathbb{S N O}^{x} \mathrm{~L}_{0} 0$ ．
mm 思思，T．268，M．423，Thes．1295， a preposition ：with，among，ctc．；var．虑边， ff．
$\operatorname{mem}(P) \subset=4 \subset$ 侖 mem

 $\varlimsup_{\text {明 }}^{\circ}$ ，coriander seed，caraway seed，cummin．
 Mast．306，474，IV，948，hyena．
 in the Prosopite Nome．


$\Longleftarrow 8$ ，a chamber in the domain of Seker．
 B．M．32， $\mathbf{1 6 9}$ ，an associate of Ptall and Neith．
memkh ${ }^{\circ}$ III，Lateran Obel．＝ －風＇1＇，unknown．
 ，

Men $\underset{\sim}{\text { unce }}$ ，not to have，to be without．
 be sick or diseased，to lee weak，to be in labour．
 sorrow，suffering，mourning，disasters，sore places， wounds，fatigue，calamity．
 sick man．
 amulet，a kind of ornament．

 to continue，to be permanent，to be stable，fixed，


 inscriptions；Copt．erors．

to remain by，a compound preposition：unto， until．
 something which is firm，abiding，stand，position， habitation，stability，staying power．
menn－t $\underset{\sim}{\text { мй }} \underset{\sim}{\circ}$ ，permanent one（fem．）．
 stable，permanent，abiding．
 183，N．876，regularly，consecutively．
monu ${\underset{\sim}{c}}_{\text {um }}^{\sim}$
 firm of heart，bold，brave，resolute．
men retui $\underset{\text { anм（y）firm of the two }}{\text { and }}$ feet，determined，persistent．
men $\underset{\text { 山．，that which endureth，a name }}{\text { of the sky．}}$
Ment


Menu－áb ber of the bodyguard of Rã．

Men－ā $\underset{\text { ™，Tuat IX，a god who }}{\text { swathed Osiris．}}$
 the name of a serpent on the royal crown．

道，罪，daily；Copt．errre．
men－t ent rā neb 80 © 904，regularly，every day．
 daily；Copt．eeeehrre．
menu $\stackrel{\odot}{1}{ }_{11}$ ，Herusãtef Stele 67，daily．


 daily offerings or ceremonies．



men $\underset{\text { mander }}{\text { mand }}$
 8，nature，kind，manner ；Copt．elint．
 A．Z．1908， 37 ，such and such a man，so－and－so ；

 Peasant 23I，such as they．
 and such a woman．





 739，camp，fort，station，fortress，caravanserai，


 B．M． 169 ，fort of Elephantine．


M
298

menu $\underset{\square}{\stackrel{\text { ® }}{3}, ~ U . ~ 605, ~ R e c . ~ 34, ~ 117, ~} \begin{gathered}\text { shrine, pavilion. }\end{gathered}$


合 1 , monument, monuments, temples, commemorative buildings of colossal scale, obelisks, palaces, walls, etc. ; \% made of basalt (?) ; Copt. eesєin, el\&EIne, elserni.




 мим 40 』! !
 a kind of stone, block of stone, slab; plur.


 Rec. 27, 84.
 mountain, necropolis.
 the West.

 1105, Rec. $3 \mathrm{r}, 15$, to move, to move towards or away, to quake; Copt. erortelen.
 ~ 6 , to remove, to set aside, to carry off, to steal.

## 

num $\mathbf{8 0 0 0}$, Rev. 11, 14I, earthquake.
Menmenit $\mathcal{F}$
 god bearing six stars and 14 human heads.
 259, a form of Hathor adored in the Fayyum.

## Menmenu-ā 

 of Menu.

men $\underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$, the pinion or leg of a bird (?)






Menui (?)-her pet Annales III, 177, a goddess.

meni $\underset{\text { мим }}{\text { м }} 4 \ell \rho$, Rev. 15,167 , leg, thigh.
 P. $201,611, N .812,937,1063$, \&

 two thighs, and the part of the body above them, the buttocks.

## 

 572, N. 1 179, the two thighs of the goddess Nut. PR M. M. 109, N. 760, thighs.
monmen $\mathbb{S}$ ，to meet together．
Men－t 品䍐，a god．
Meni $\underset{\text { min }}{\text { 岂 }} 44$ S，Truat VI，a god．
men－t

meni－t $\underset{\text { min }}{\text { m }}$ A4 $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，a kind of wood；



 IV， 687,730 ，iro4，ir65，grove，avenue of trees in a garden，plantation，shrubbery．
men $\underset{\text { ми }}{\text { 山 }} \boldsymbol{\sim}$
 Stele 40，园！，Rev．，cattle，sheep and goats．

$$
\text { men-t } \int_{0, \text { Rev. 12,70, cow. }}
$$


 Amen，the bull of his mother．



 Menu d，Palermo Stele，$\rightarrow$－ $9, \infty$, U． $377,537,401$ ，M．699，N． 719 ，
今，T．295，A．Z．1908，38，${ }^{-400}$ 舄，Rec．31，31， （ ）， god of generation，and the god of the 5 th month ； Gr．Miv；$=$ ，L．D．III，283，Burton， Excerpta 4，A．Z．1867， 33.

Menu－fai－ā $\frac{T_{11}}{P_{1}^{x}}$ 気，Hymn Darius 37，Menu of the lifted arm．

Menu－neb－semt $\underbrace{\sim 111}_{0}$（Gol．n ， Menu，lord of the deserts．

Menu heriàb P－hapti $T_{0} T$ ， Berg．II， 4 Io，Menu，dweller in P－Ḩapti．
 38，Menu as a moon－god．
 god of generation．

## Menu－Ȧmen－Rā－ka－mut－f


 Denderah IV，62，© ，B．D． iso，a warrior bull－god．

Menu－Heru ，Menu + Horus．
Menu－Heru－fai－à ，Mar．Aby．I，49c，Menu＋Horus．
Menu－Heru－netch－tef－f中㫜

Menu－Heru sa Àst $\int_{0}^{\circ}$ Menu as son of Isis，a god of Coptos．

Menu－Khenti－He－t－Seker —

Menu－qet 思筫，Denderah IV， 80，B．D．149，the god of the 1 st Aat ；var．

men мпи
 47，a vessel in the form of a dove or swallow．
 bird，swallow（？）dove（？）pigeon（？）；Copt． Rhite．


Men-t $\underset{\text { M }}{\text { M. }}$, B.D. 86 and 147 , the swallow, sacred to Serqit, the daughter of Rã, and an incarnation of Isis.
 dove, swallow (?)
 offering of a dove or swallow.






men سس

menu
 4 4 III , gum, resin, manna.
 drug from Phoenicia or Arabia, used in mummification.

 $\int$ 江, Annales IX, 155, manna from the country east or north-east of the Delta.
 mummification chamber.

 $\triangle ๑^{\circ} \triangle 1 \mathrm{I}_{3}{ }^{87}$, M. 403 .

 cloth, a bundle of linen; дим sacred purposes.
 linen cloth.
menui

men




 мим 40 之



 in port, to lead a boat into port, to tether cattle,
 Rec. 21, 79, moored ; Copt. eloorte.
 Heruemḥeb 6, to administer laws, to enforce laws.
 arrive in port.




 f $\frac{\sum \text { ID }}{3}$, IV, $692,73^{2}$, harbour, haveia; plur.


 a landing; Copt. eeoorre.
 plur. $\left.\begin{array}{|c|ccc}\circ & 0 \\ \square 0\end{array}\right] \Omega \Omega$.


 stakes for tying up a boat.
 prisoners to be executed were tied.

## 

 A.Z. 1908, ri8, to arrive in port, to die;





 the death cry, the wailing of women for the dead.
men мим couch, death bed, bier.



 T. 241.

 funerary swathings (?) N. $785, a \operatorname{god}(?)$



 $\underset{\operatorname{man}}{\sim} 4 \int_{0}^{\text {м }}$


men $\leadsto, \Rightarrow, \cdots, 124$, N. 427 . $646=4 \AA$, in U. ir 8 , to bring, to present, to




 happiness, ornaments worn on ceremonial occa-

 , etc.
111 ,
Menàt $Q_{0}^{\circ}$ P.S.B. $1_{3}, 331$, a name of $\begin{gathered}\text { Hathor. }\end{gathered}$



 in the northern heaven.
 100, a group of warrior gods.

 ro3, mina, a weight ; compare Heb,
menā（？）$\underset{\square}{\text { U．}} \underset{\square}{\text { U．}}$ ，box，draught box，
 227，P．I81，N．892，a lake or canal；䀎 44 ， P． 171 ．

婴近，Lanzone 112，the Nurse－goddess Isis．

 IV，IV，920， 921 ，great nurse，a title of several $\equiv$ goddesses．

Men－ānkh Nefer－ka－Rā $\odot\lfloor$ f $f \Delta$ ．the name of the pyramid of King




meni $\underset{\text { anм 4 } 40 \text { 筑，to kill men in honour }}{\text { of a chief．}}$



 ploughman，labourer，peasant；plur． $\begin{gathered}\text { мим }\end{gathered} 44 \frac{8}{2}$



 of serpent－supporters of the solar disk；var． man

Menu－ur ठठठ，Tuat VI，a croco－
menu－nār（？） $20 \times 100$ $\overbrace{0}^{\circ}$ ，aeacia wood or gum（？）




menuh
 462，firmament．
menusa 兹

 the breast ；dual $\underset{\sim}{\text { мип }} \frac{8)}{\square}$ ．
m nef 盟 min，Nastasen Stele 8，III， 143，from it ；Copt．ereeoc．
 $\rho$ er bracelets，armlets，rings，jewel－ 0 －－lery，etc．

 a kind of ornament（of the feet mun $\mathbb{J}$ ）；plur．
 ＿SS，rings for the arms and feet．

Men－nefer Meri－Rā（ $(\underset{\sim}{\odot} 44)$ мим $\ddagger \Delta$ ，the name of the pyramid of Meri－Ra．
menfti
 soldier who was armed with a shield；plur．
慈坴 Mendes Stele．

 bracelets，jewellery．
 T． 290


 $\stackrel{\square}{\square \square}$ ，to copulate，marriage，spouse．


 N． 56 ，a group of gods who watched over the South，ఋ需 ®，Ta－shemā．

 M．200，N．899，A．Z．1908，47，register，writing tablet．







 16, rio，things made of wax，wax figures．









 sacrificial priest，slaughterer，butcher，slayer． executioner．


 god who slew sacrificial animals and the foes of the gods．
 Executioner－god，the Butcher－god．

Menhi $\underset{\text { man }}{\text { am }} \& 04$ ，Tuat VIII，a god of the $\begin{gathered}\text { Circle Sebert－baiu－s．}\end{gathered}$

 17，57，the companions of the same． $44_{0}^{\circ}$ Lanzone 287，Denderah IV， 78 ，a


 goddess，consort of Shu．

## 

 $\overbrace{0}^{42}$ © $19^{2}$ ，Piānkhi Stele 83，a god． P．613，a kind of bird（？）
 king＇s gift：compare Heb．．
menkh

 award，to reward，to recompense，to pay back，to confer a gift or an honour，to be good，gracious，
 in a proper or becoming manner；
 min $8 \odot 8$ ，perfect for ever，good to last for all time ；気気，the two beneficent gods（Euergetai）．
 22，岗
 something that is correct，perfect，excellent， good，solid（of buildings），beneficent，excellence ；
 spells； $\min _{0}^{\sim} f_{0}^{\sim}$ ，of gracious disposition．
 benefactions，excellences，perfections．
 sels，counsels of excellence．

menkhu
menkh àb（or hatet）$\hat{1}$ a man of right disposition．
menkh
 worked ；Copt．eloritk．

 produced by the carpenter，inlaid work，fretwork．
 tied，to be fastened．
menkh $\underset{\Delta}{\text { um }}$ ，clapper，tongue of a bell． menkh－t Q of ，a tool or instrument，chisel，a forked $\begin{array}{r}\text { staff．}\end{array}$
menkh $\underset{\sim}{\text { мй }}$ ，an offering．
岚 $1 \gamma 1$ ，豙

 kind，bandlet，veil，a ceremonial girdle or fillet， a change of raiment ；plur．幽 $\mathcal{L} \mid, I V, 1147$,
 M． $5^{8}$ ，N． 1189 ．The following bandlets were used during the performance of the ceremony of Opening the Mouth ：－
 4 man the red bandlet．
menkh－t àrun（？）
 the blue bandlet．
 or $f \Longrightarrow\left\{\left\langle\gamma\right.\right.$, bandlet made of àmá cloth $\begin{array}{c}\text {（damûr？）．}\end{array}$

 $\gamma^{@} \gamma^{\prime \prime}$ ，the green bandlet．

$$
\text { menkh-t hetch-t } \underset{\sim}{\text { Num }}
$$


 sided over the and month ；Copt．M\＆ons．

Menkh Lん，Tuat IX：（I）a god who swathed Osiris；（2）an object worshipped in Per－Neteru（Mar．Aby．I，44）．

Menkh－qa－hahetep 11 回兒 $\leftrightharpoons$ B．D．I49，Denderah IV，83，the god of －${ }^{\prime}$ ，the 8th Aat．
mens－t her－t


 $\stackrel{\Delta}{\square} \stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ ，M．208，N．671，the lower menset．

mensa wards ；Copt．eeñce．
 N．259A，sour milk（？）
 mи
 afterwards；Copt．eenticuc．

mensh


mensh－àb شٌ

 Kev．13，2，bandage，cord，tie，bond；sec

製 plur．
 inside which royal names are written；plur．

宸 a sulstance used by painters．



 end，to finish，to complete，to make an end of， to destroy；Copt．eloritk，elorpk．

 Pap．5， 17 ，a kind of tree．


 мй

 shady seat，place where the jars of wine were stored．


 shaded room for rest，a part of the temple．
 Rec．i6，106，a man－headed hawk－god；var．

 amulet of the serpent＇s head．
 or pectoral to which the serpent amulet was attached．


 end，finish ；Copt．elorick，eeorpk．

menker－t $\underset{\sim}{\text { m }} \underset{\sim}{\text { m }}$ ，an animal＇s tail worn as an ornament by men．

 （Saite）99，4，a god．

 यия










## 


 of the Eastern Desert and Southern Syria．
 Thebes；Gr．M $\omega \boldsymbol{\omega} \boldsymbol{\theta}$ ．

 a proper name（Menthesuphis？）．
 P． $204+4$（Pyr．1015）．

$\boldsymbol{e} \overline{r^{\prime}} \bar{T}+\mathrm{Cl}$.
mentār menti 皿 14 包，Rev． $13,19,15$ ， 16，compatriot（？）
 Typhonic animal of the wolf species．
mentef s，
mentnakh－t Rev．I3，13，20，strength，power；Copt．еौ $\overline{\boldsymbol{T} T}$－ r\＆cyte．
mentek
 21， 78.
menth－ti


Menthu品 and robbers of the Eastern Desert and Southern Syria．They were famous for their beards－ $b<8$ 药＂ N． 17.1 ，＂like the heards on the Menthu．＂


 of Hermonthis near Thebes．
 2，5，a mythological town．
n
M
ment
 Songs，I， $5, \underset{Q}{\text { 山．}}$ ，
 Stele 33，the left breast；dual $\underset{\sim}{\text { m．}} \square \square$,


 II ） entot．


 $\xrightarrow{M} \rho \stackrel{P}{ } \quad$ the eyes．
 мим
 U． $3 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{P} .602$, N． 487, A．Z．1908， 38 ，Rec．

 mentch－ti $\underset{\text { мим }}{\substack{\text { m }}}{ }^{2} \nabla \nabla$, T． $360, \mathrm{~N}$ ．

 teats of a cow；N．802，1387，am fol


 Dos，N． 1365.
 mentchi $\varlimsup_{\text {mi }}{ }^{2} 44$ 五，safe，secure．
 plaited beards．

## 

 Rev．8，171，a kind of basket，wickerwork bed．

 cerebellum ；Copt．\＆rTTEAE $\mathcal{L}(?)$
mer on $\infty$ ，a particle of prohibition； Copt．ее $\pi \omega р$（？）$\overline{\operatorname{e\ell }} \pi \bar{p}(?)$
mer $\because=\&=8$ f，like，as．
mer－tt $\square_{0}^{\square}$, Rec． $3,50=$ 用 $\left.=\right\}_{0}^{\circ}$, copy，likeness．
mer $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ a sea－going ship．
$\operatorname{mer} \rightleftarrows$, P． $4^{8} 5, \sum$ 1＇． $4^{8}, \stackrel{\square}{\square}$,

schrift II7，\＃© II，A．Z．1905，19，any collection of water，lake，pool，cistern，reservoir， basin，canal，inundation，flood，stream；plur． $A \equiv$ N，M． 729, N．1330， $\mathrm{P} .123, \infty$ 等，U． $533, \mathrm{P} .427$ ，M．6rt， N．1216，P．68， $\square$ On，P．＋It，M．593，N．I198，
用
 the basin of a harbour，port，quay，harbour．

merit

 4，12，IV，729，A．Z．1874，148，river bank， landing stage，sea coast，port，quay，dam ；Copt． cerpo．


 33,30 ，Ш． boats，shipping in port．
merit $\triangle 44 \stackrel{\square}{\infty}$ ；，Berl．3024，75， rocodiles which bask on the river bank．
merti $3,7, \infty$ 込
mer－t $\underset{\sim}{\nabla}$ ，beyond，on the other side ；Copt．elhp（？）
Mer ${ }^{2} 0003$, B．D．G．617：（1）a sacred serpent kept at Edfû ；（2）the protecting spirit of the Inundation．
 goddess of the Inundation．
 two goddesses of the Inundation，Southern and Northern．

Merit meh $\underset{\sim}{\Psi}$ ql $_{0}^{\circ}$ ．Pap．Anhai，


Merit shemă $\underset{\circ}{\stackrel{\square}{\circ}}$ 舟：Pap．Anhai，是
 two goddesses of the Inundation．

## 

 B．D．$\sigma_{3}, 2$ ，the lake of Fire in the Truat．[^40] $526, \equiv 4$ ？ a lake in Sekhet－Aaru．
 the lake of Uraei in the Ṭuat．
 17，52－55，the lake of Truth in Rastau．

## Meru－em－M＇fkat

 01 ，B．D．39，18，the turquoise pools in the $\square$ ，P．180，M．282，N．892，a lake in the Other World from which the blessed drank．
 A ©，B．D．98，7，a fiery lake in Sàsá．

## 



## Mer（She）－en－ānkh wrom

 Tuat IV，the bath of Rā which was kept by 12 jackal－gods．
## 

n）＇，the lake of the gods of Truth．

## Mer－en－Māa－t

品 B．D． 17,46 ，a bath of the gods in the Truat．Mer－en－Heru $=$ mi 是，B．D． 13， 1 ，the lake of Horus in the Truat．
 B．D． 17,46 ，the natron lake in the TTuat．

 N．ir $3^{2}$ ，the lake of destruction．

 M． 269, N． 888 ，a lake in the Tuat．

Mer－sekhnit $\equiv 1_{0}^{0} 180_{0}^{\circ}$ ，Den．


Mer－shesh（？）


## 

P． $\left.337, \square \varlimsup_{\longrightarrow}^{\infty}\right\rceil \sim$ ，P． $336,462,638, \mathrm{M}$ ． $517, \stackrel{\sim}{\square} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ Mer－Tuattà $\Longleftrightarrow \Longleftrightarrow$ N $\otimes$ N．$\left.{ }_{144}, \square\right] 4 \otimes$, U． $481, \square \Longleftrightarrow$ ？$x$ ． 4 ，N． 1153 ，the lake of the Tuat；plur．
 $\equiv \int \overbrace{*}^{\circ}$ ，Р． 353.




 love，to desire，to wish for，to crave for，to will ； Copt．ee．
mer＿mer—色——角． Pap．3024，150， 151.



 $\underset{\Delta}{\stackrel{T}{I}}$ ，love，desire，wish，something loved，longed or wished for：
mer－t àb $\underset{\sim}{2} \mid$


 those who love，lovers，friends．
merr－t $\sum$ IV， 1045 ，love，desire，wish，something longed or wished for；plur．$\overbrace{B}^{\square}$
merrut $\sum 0$ ，love，desire，wish．



merut © © 臽通，beloved woman， sweetheart；mu $\pm$ ，Metternich Stele 87，
 man

 $\pm$ ADO P．S．B． 25,218 ，beloved；Copt． －Ir 440．
eौEPIt．
merá $\int 4$ 危，Hymn Darius 19 ，lover，
meri $\Psi 4 A, \Longrightarrow 44, *, \approx$
 $\diamond$ 44，U．532，lover，a loved one，something $\begin{array}{r}\text { loved．}\end{array}$
meriu 区 44 S象，beloved one，

 Jour．As．1908，278，beloved；Copt．еौepit．
 desire，wish；問 $e_{111}^{\infty}$ mm 44 角， Amherst Pap．I，love－spelis or love－letters．
mer－ni 世浼 ${ }^{\mathrm{mm}}{ }^{11}$ ，Pap． $\begin{gathered}3024, \text { rio4，} \\ \text { lovable．}\end{gathered}$
 lent，loving mankind ；Gr．фidárepwios．
mer－t It titl of a priestess in Hermo－ $0^{\prime}$ polis． mer $\varnothing \odot$ ，Rec．3， 47 ，a festival． mer－t ${ }^{\circ}$－${ }^{\circ}$ ，Rec．11，142，gladness． mer

 II，133，12，8，56，pleasure boat；Copt． ее $\mathrm{e} \lambda \omega \mathrm{T}$（？）

Merr E䛼，＂beloved one，＂a title of $\begin{gathered}\text { several gods．}\end{gathered}$
meri 区 4 式，a title of several gods．
 $\boxed{*} 447$ 忽，a Mareotic form of Osiris．
 Berg． 50 a a god．

Meriti，Meritti 区 $44 \|$ 式 $\triangle$ $44 \circ$ 弪，区44J变，a title of Rā， Amen，Horus，Osiris，and other gods；plur．
 Darius $3^{8}$ ，a pair of goddesses．

Merti $\underset{\sim}{\text { a }}$ ！，Hymn Darius 8，the primeval gods and goddesses．

Meru－ā 68,2 ，a god；fem．$\square_{0}$ Sी，B．D．（Saite） 99,

 derah IV， 59 ，a guardian of Osiris．

Meri－maāt $\rightleftharpoons$ ，Berg．I， 12 ，a god in
Meri－mut－f $\propto{ }^{2}$ $\infty$, Denderah III， $36, \infty 44$ Dr－m B．M． $46,68 \mathrm{r}, \square$ 気，Rev．37，70，
 ती，Rec．12，1，a form of Khnemu，lord of Khāi， 80448 ．

Mer－en－āui－f
Mer－ent－neteru $\underset{\sim}{\text { mi }} \overbrace{\text { IIi；}}^{1}$ ，That XI，a goddess seated on two serpents，a wind－goddess of the dawn（？）

## Merit－erpā－neteru $\underset{\sim}{\square}$（）

 Ombos 2，131，a goddess．
 of silence，＂a serpent－headed goddess，whose cult was common in the hilly cemetery of Western Thebes．

Mer－setau，etc．
 A，etc．，B．D．145，146，name of the 18 th Pylon．

 merit $\sum_{0}^{\square} \hat{\sim}, \sum_{0}^{\square} \frac{\mu Q}{\square}, \begin{gathered}\text { funerary chest } \\ \text { or coffer．}\end{gathered}$
 Rec．12，12，servant，peasant，dependant．
meráa $=4$ 近，a female slave．
mer－t $\sum_{0}^{ \pm}$先运，Palermo Stele，Rec．
 —通通这，Décrets 9 ，通近1，IV，
 －4 别！＂
 peasants，hereditary servants on an estate；

甭！，IV，408，chief of the peasants．
 fins IV，656，Metternich Stele 117 ，desert， plain，mountain．

mar

 11，124，12，29，overseer，chief officer，head， superintendent，director，foreman ；plur．

## $\underset{111, ~ \leftrightarrows}{\infty}$

$$
\text { mex ȧau-t } \leftharpoonup \prod_{\text {III }}^{\circ} \text { TH| }{ }_{0}^{\circ} \text { IV, in }
$$ inspector of dignities of the highest kind．

menu àuāāut of families，shêkhs of tribes． 3 8 III，overseer of the estates，land super－
 inspector of cattle．
 chief of the caravan，$\{\square$ ，chief of cara－ vans；see Sphinx XIV，172，and supra p． 1061.
$\operatorname{mer}$ ar en $\operatorname{set}(?)\left\{\begin{array}{lll}(?) \\ \text { mos }\end{array}\right.$ N．roo，chief of the mountain tract．
ger ābu（？）共 tasi IV，3，1，Koller Pap．3，1，inspector of horned cattle（？）

$$
\text { mex } \bar{a} b u \ldots . . . \text { sha } \leftharpoonup \geqslant \int \text {. }
$$ inspector of horn，hoof，and feather，i．e．，over－ seer of all the cattle and feathered fowl； $\zeta \sqrt[\int]{1}$ horn，hoof，feather，and metal．


 SI I M iN．Peasant 193，district inspector．

$$
\text { ger uȧau } \leftharpoonup\left\{\begin{array}{l}
\text { ax } \\
111, \text { A.Z. } 45,124, \text { over- }
\end{array}\right.
$$ seer of the boats，captain of the fleet．

 149，a kind of priest（？）
r per chief of the house，steward，major－domo；plur． $\leftrightarrows$ 〔，员！
 steward．
mer per nub gold foundry；$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { a口ロ：IV，} 421 \text { ．}\end{array}\right.$
mer per hetch 5 㫛，overseer of the silver foundry．
mer per hetch $\infty$ 䟚


meru mau（？）
 Rec．33，3，overseers of sacred property．
皿 a temple estate or on private property．
mer mikhen $B \rightarrow$虎 ，chief of the royal cabinet．
 if，180，overseer of cattle．
mer mer［it］$\rightarrow$ 忩 $\triangleright$ Rec． 2r，8I，port－master，harloour－master．
mer mesentiu路 11 为角，overseer of the blacksmiths．

 mander of an army；Copt．$\lambda$ еееннcye．
mer m：shāu 息 high－priest of Mer．des．
 commander－in chice．
 charge of ten men．

## mer metcha－t

 seer of the keepers of the books．
## mer nu－t $\begin{aligned} & \text { R }\end{aligned}$

 of the town，mayor．
## 

## 

 IV，in if，orerseer of the six courts of justice．mer he－t ka $\infty$ of the Ka－chapel．

## mer Hanebu（？） <br> 

Rec．28，25，governor of the Greeks．
mer hem nesu $0^{\circ}$ anis 这 inspeetor of the royal slaves．


解：： priests of the South and North．
mer khent（？）IV 会 0 ith 会色 IIII，I，100，the four overseers of the pleasure mer khert neter $\rightarrow$ 先，over－ seer of the cemetery；展 overseer of the cemetery workmen．
mer khetem－t $\leadsto Q_{1}^{\circ}$ ，皿 O 领，IV，IIO6，keeper of the seal．
風 $\infty$ 路！overseer of the keepers
 of the seal of the palace．
mer sau resu
Déerets $\mathbf{I} 8$ ，chief of the classes of the South．
mer sunu $\leftrightarrow \lll \lll<$ ，Amherst Pap．42，archiatros．
mer seba 0 目 mer semt áabtt $\rightarrow$ 四完 governor of the eastern deserts；111 111 governors of deserts．
 chief of the peasant field－labourers．
mer sesem 0 ，chicf officer of cavalry．
mer $\operatorname{sesh}(?) \bar{a}$ nesu $\infty$ 回 ，keeper of the king＇s correspondence．
mer shen－t $A_{\text {Nm }}$ ，chief of enquiry ；Copt．$\lambda 2 \operatorname{cg} 2 \boldsymbol{r} \in$（？）；Q ，Rec．24， $189=$（ir．$\lambda$ слйmи．
mer shen－ti $4 \frac{n \cap \square}{\square 11 \square \square}$ ，chicf of the double granary．
mer shenār $\infty$促，呈
mer shent 会

 merkat 4 色指，director of public works，clerk of the works．
mer thethu $\infty<\infty$ inspector of the

mer tcheb ind yép，Décrets 18， chief of payments，chief accounting officer．
mer $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，to see，to look at．

eyes＂；通道 111 ＂＂all eyes，＂i．e．，every－ body，people in general ；Copt．G\＆$\lambda$ ．
merit $\int 44 \frac{0}{111}$ ，eyes

 $\stackrel{Z}{\delta B}$ ，a title of the Eye of Horus or of Ra．

Merit $\underset{\square}{\rightleftarrows}\left\{_{\Omega}\right.$, B．1）．99，24，name of a part of the nagical boat．
多 ใn，B．D．37，I，Rec．I，126，two fighting


Mer－ảakhu，etc． Thes．is，one of the 36 1）ekans（？）
 the i 13 th day of the moon．
 4 fis，to bind up，to tie together，to bind on
 $3 \mathrm{~F}, 174, \quad$ II
 band，bandage，girdle，fillet，tie；phere ©
 bundles of clothes ；Copt．elorp．
mer－t $\underset{\Delta \square}{\frac{\square}{\square}}$ ，house，palace．
mer－t $\longleftarrow \boxed{\sim}$
 a town or village，street or lane in a town，


 $\rightarrow \square \square$ $\stackrel{\square}{\lessgtr}$［－］a quarter of a town or village，street corner，market ；plur．$\sum$ in $\mathrm{H}^{\circ}$ ．
mer－ti $\underset{\square}{\rightleftarrows=}=$ ，the two halves of heaven．



 Rec．4，30，to guide（？）
说 merit（？）$\underset{4}{\infty} 44$, Rec． $3,48, \square$ $44 \rightarrow, \mathrm{U} .66_{4}, \pm 44$ ff，$\triangle 44 \mathrm{~F}$, $\geq 44 \circ$ ？！，Rec． $5,88, \infty 44$ SO， Love Songs i，in， $440_{0}^{\text {e }}$ f ，staff，plank， etc．，of the wood of the morns tree；plur． $\infty 449: \infty 44 \rightarrow$
 mythological mulberry tree．
mer－t $\underset{\sim}{\square} \rightarrow$ ，a writing instrument． mar $\left.\sum_{\infty}^{\infty}\right\}$ ，N．${ }_{25}$ ，milk pot．
$\operatorname{merrit} \sum 4401$ Shipwreck 164 ，vessels $\begin{gathered}\text { or pots．}\end{gathered}$
 $\rightarrow$ min $04445 \_$，Rev．12， 45 ．

 E 4 ，to be sick，to suffer pain，to grieve， to be sad，to feel sympathy for someone．




解，Rev．14，12，sickness，illness，pain，sorrow， cruelty，grief，fatal disease；仅会会，


mar（mut）思程，Amen．21， 10 ，

竍！，the dead，the damned．
 one，a name of Set．
$\operatorname{Mer}$ 平思［思］B．D． 65,9, a protector of the dead．

## Merit］平分，Denderah IV， 84 ，平展

 －${ }^{-}$，ibid．III．24．name of the goddess of O $\Omega$ ，the 8th I＇ylon．
 dens of the 8 th hour of the night．
 a fire－goddess．


 2，9，pyramid，tomb；plur．平 $\rightarrow$ in $\triangle$ ，
 mora 会呺
 Mrs map，Rev．12，8，sailor（？）
mera－t 合 $\frac{0}{0}$ ，Rev．14，11， fullness；compare Heb．$\sqrt{\text { Nun．}}$
 an ancient name of Egypt；Pa－ta－Mera
 meri $2004140 \mathrm{~m}, a$ kind of stone．
 AO Mm ${ }^{\text {m }}$ ，${ }^{1 V}$ ， 665 ，captive chiefs；compare Heb．｜？（？

 0 9，等 44 asa a Nubian god wor－ shipped at Talmis and Kalabshah（Mandulas）．
merurit $\triangle 40, a$ kind of bird．
meruḥ
 steering oar，paddle．
merukh－t 会 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，＂measurer，＂a name of the left eye of Horus，i．e．，the moon； var．$\frac{\pi}{6} \frac{7}{5}$
 mermer 10 1


Mermer SN A，B．D．75，3，
 mery


两，Rec．4， $3^{\circ}$ ，oil，unguent，grease，suet，fat of any kind ；Copt．Креєs，zeeprəe．
merh－tà $\& \circ 4$ ，unguent or perfume $\begin{gathered}\text { maker．}\end{gathered}$
Merhi © 844 त，Mar．Aby．I，79，a bull－god，a form of Osiris（？）

Merhuit © \＆find，T．S．B．A．III， 424 ， a cow－goddess of mum $\delta \int^{1}$ ．
merh Ef \＆
 Efin A．A．Z．35，19，to destroy，to wipe out，to delete or obliterate，to perish；

merkh 8 U． $\begin{gathered}420, ~ T . ~ \\ \text { measure（the to to }\end{gathered}$
 A．Z． $1870,156,1899,13$ ， ${ }^{15}$ ， I 4 I ，a measurer of time，water clock（？）；（ir．


 140，to fight，to wage war ；Copt． $\boldsymbol{e} \boldsymbol{\lambda} \lambda 2 \boldsymbol{2}$ ．
 in ors of wix，war，strife，fight：

Meres 世界，布限弐，a god．
Mersheri Rev．12，9；29＝ $\stackrel{\square}{5} 044$ 色，Calasirites．
mertit（merit）$\underset{-}{\square} 44_{\circ}^{\circ}, \begin{gathered}\text { a piece of } \\ \text { ground．}\end{gathered}$

 ting my rule．

mhani（？）思口路 11 P ，A．Z． 1900 ， 27，a limb or member of the body．


mhu
 in，Rev．12，118，四解？Rev．12，108，
 IV， 648 ，tribe，clan，family；see on in in起起。
布 0 ，coition，begetting，begetter．
meher $\quad 0$ ，milk vessel；plur．
 Thes． 1288 ， I ソ， 172.
mehri 回
Mhettut gods who sang to Rā at dawn．
meh（mmeh）$\infty$, Rev．12， $3^{1}=$ Copt．ereez2，before．
meh $\infty$ ，a sign placed before ordinal numbers：$\infty \alpha_{1}^{-\beta}$ ，first；${ }^{\infty} 11, \infty$ ， second ；Copt．ee€8．
meh $\sim 0$, P． $421, \infty, \infty, \infty, \infty, \infty, \infty$ $8 p, \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，culist，i．e．，seven handbreadths or 28 fingerbreadths or 0.525 metre，or about 20 inches；Copt．$\mu 82 e ;{ }^{\infty} \cap \infty$ 10 cubits multiplied by $10 ; \infty 8$ 合 11 Herusatef Stele 60， 132.
 royal cubit．The 28 fingerbreadths of the royal culit， $7 \underset{\sim}{\circ} \Omega$ ，were under the protec－ tion of the following gods：－（I）Rā，（2）Shu， （3）Khent，（4）Geb，（5）Nut，（6）Osiris，（7）Isis， （8）Set，（9）Nephthys，（io）Horus，（ 11 ）Mesta， （ 12 ）Hẹapi，（r3）T＇uamutf，（I4）Qelbhsenuf， （15）Thoth，（16）Sep，（17）Heq，（18）Ȧimāua， （19）Maantef，（20）Ȧrireneftchesef，（21）Heka， （22）Sepṭu，（23）Seb（？），（24）Änher，（25） Heruáua，（26）Sheps，（27）Menu，（28）Uu．
meh netches $n-0$ ，the little cubit containing six palmbreadths and 24 finger－ breadths．
meh $\quad$ Palermo Stele，a ship 100 cubits long． meh $\infty$ ，$\infty$ ，P．${ }_{123}$ ，M． 215 ，N．686，县 $8 \infty \propto$, P． 417, M． $412,597,1202, \infty$ ，
 $\infty<\frac{1}{\infty}:=\infty$ in ，to fill，to fill full，to be full，filled，to
 $\infty \times 44$ ，感 $\infty$ 44，U． $174, \infty$ 44；Copt． eeore．
 N．708，$\infty_{0}^{\infty}$ ，N．1191，$\infty$ 扣，fullness； meh－t ra $\underset{1}{\infty} \theta_{111}^{\infty}$ ，Ȧmen．14，17， 15,10 ，mouthful of bread；$\infty$ fulfilment of affairs，i．e．，the day＇s work．
 Anastasi I，I4， 5 ，to fill the heart，to satisfy，to be content，content $; \infty$ ，a person who fills the heart，beloved one，darling．
meh àb menkh filler of the heart，a title．
 IV， 1040 ，filling the ears of Horus．
 33，Rechnungen 34，poultry yard；Copt． esseors $\lambda$ ．

## 

 filling of the eye，i．e．，full moon on the last day of the 2 nd month of Pert，the 6th month of the Egyptian year．
## meh mestcher－t ${ }_{\sim}^{\infty}$

 tasi IV， 3,1 ，to fill the ear，to listen attentivel）． meh reṭui $\underset{\infty}{\infty} \infty S S \rho$ ，to use the legs to good purpose．meḥ seka
 occupy oneself with ploughing．
meh qenȧ $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \Delta$ f（），Shipwreck r 33，to fill the bosom，i．e．，to embrace．
meh qet－t $\infty$ a mumbor I3，3，to act with great prudence；Copt． enore K\＆T．
meh Rev．14，40，the perimeter of
a town．
meh－t（？）GYP，U．26r，aloundance．
mha $\sim\left\{\int^{\square} \rightarrow \infty\right.$ addition，incre－
Mehiu（？）$\infty 8 \|$ Rी，B，B．D． $180,18, \begin{array}{r}18 \\ a \operatorname{god}(?)\end{array}$
Mehi ax 844 vons，B．D． 68 ，a serpent－
Mehit ax 8 － $\boldsymbol{q}_{8}$ o $\infty 80 \mathrm{M} 日$ ，a goddess associated with the god Àn－l̆er．
Mehit $\infty \wedge 4 \circ$ 多，B．D．G． 1268 ，这 0 ，
 the goddess of the North．
 Ani 20， 9 ：（I）a goddess，warder of the serpent Nehep；（2）a uraeus on the brow of Rā．

Meh－f－met（？）－f $\mathrm{f}^{\infty} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，the god of the r6th day of the month．

Meh－maāt ${ }_{\sim}^{\infty}=\frac{1}{\infty}$ ，Tuat III，a god．
 20，6，a double．goddess of Edfú．
meh $\sum_{\infty}^{\infty}, \infty$ ，Rev．5，95，to be inlaid with sonsething；$\infty$ 侖 precious stones；$\omega$ 號 $\square$ ，covered with flowers of all kinds．
a kind of stone，agate（？）
meh $\infty\left\{\begin{array}{lll}8 \\ 8 & \infty, & \infty \\ 0 & \circ & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1\end{array}\right.$, stones for in－ meh－t ${\underset{\square}{\infty}}_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ，a plaque．
 $\infty 88$ 8 8 ，A．7． $1872,2 \mathrm{I}, \ldots$, Thes． 1205 ， IV， 600,648 ，to seize，to have or hold as a
 hold of his feet．
$m$ 为 something captured，sor prisoner．
meht $\infty$ ，
 over，to have possession of ；Copt．see\＆2，TE．




 meh－t nub $\propto \underset{\text { mam }}{\text { miman }}$ ，the washing out of gold from quartz or mud．
mehu 路 $\infty$ ，i drowned man．

 $\infty 8$ mimi，$\infty 8$ in 8 in in in 5 ，the drowned．

Mehi $\infty 4, \infty=\frac{0}{8}$ ，the canal of the Nome Metelites．
 that destroyed mankind．
mehi $-8 \| \int 4 \mathrm{mmm}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，Rec． Io， 136, flood．
mehit ox $80 / \operatorname{man}^{\circ}, \infty 44$ min

 water－flood，rainstorm，a mass of water，essenee．
mehit Agbá


[^41] sum， of celestial water above the earth．
mehai $\alpha$ 变 4 4 员，fuller，washerman． mehi $\propto \propto 4 A \mathrm{~mm}, \infty$ 阶 44 迎，Rev． 6,136 ，title of a priest．
 Rev． 3 ， 45 ，title of a priest．

Mehi $\sim \alpha \& 44$ gas，a title of Osiris who was drowned in primeval time， ，

Mehic $\propto$ Aी 角，Düm． $11,46,27, \infty$ \＆
 B．D．（Saite）rog，7，a title of Thoth as god of the Inundation．

Mehit $\infty$ A4，过，B．D．G． $\begin{gathered}\text { 292，a goddess } \\ \text { of the Nile－flood．}\end{gathered}$






 mehit $\infty$ 价．．
 $\infty_{0}^{\infty} 11$, IV， 463,1203 ，fish．
mehu 風 8 位，fisherman．
Meh－t $\infty, \infty, \infty, \infty \%_{1}^{\circ}, \infty \xi_{0}^{@}$, $\infty$ ，the North．
 North－land，i．e．，the Delta．

Mehit $\infty$ \＆ $44^{\circ}, \infty$ 44 ${ }^{\circ}, \infty$ \＆ 44 9p 勇，North land，the Delta；meḥti

 $\infty \propto \infty{ }^{\infty}$ II 37，the northern quarter of earth


Mehtiu ${ }^{\infty}$ ， 1 ，those who live in the North．


 northern tribes，gods of the North．
mehti $(P) \propto \ldots$, grain of the North．
mehti－a 11 ，fleet of the North； IT，Palermo Stele，North－house；${ }_{\square}^{\infty}$ ，



mehit ${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ ，T．8r，M．683，N．1075，



 $\infty$


mehut $\propto<\frac{\sum_{Y}}{2}$ P． 362,707 ，A．Z． 1907， $3, \infty$ ，Rec． 33,36 ，the north $\begin{gathered}\text { wind．}\end{gathered}$

Mehit－per－t－em－Tem，etc．$\infty<\&$ \＆ $\therefore \stackrel{\square}{\square} \stackrel{\circ}{\square}$ wind by which the magical boat sailed．
meh－t ${ }_{\circ}^{\infty} \stackrel{\text { 甲 }}{ }$ ，fan，fy－flapper．
 ${ }^{17}, 145, \infty \propto$ IV，IV， 635, a vase，jar，bowl．

 guent，salve．
meh－t $\infty$ \＆of，OR ff，$\infty$ 8 $\infty 8$ \＆f，Israel Stele 6，crown，plume，feather－ crown ；plur．$\infty$ \＆$)^{0}$ ।，Roller Pap． $4, x, 6$ ． $\operatorname{meh} \curvearrowright 8_{8}^{e}{ }_{i}^{\infty}, \curvearrowright$ ，to crown，to be $\begin{gathered}\text { crowned．}\end{gathered}$

 $\infty{ }_{8} \prod_{1}^{\text {M．}}$ ，bandlet，fillet，garland，crown，girdle；
 P． 426, M．Gro，N． 1215 ；Copt．el\＆\＆ C ．
 linen thread．
 $\infty$ 戞，Rec． $4,25, \infty 811$ 而
 5，5，flax，linen ；Copt．ee\＆81．
meh ${ }^{\infty}$ 备，I，129，Pap．3024，68，
 have a care for，to be anxious about，to be sorry， to brood over．
mehi $\qquad$



 wretched man，miserable．
 $\infty$ ， 8 ，care，grief，anxiety，thought．



meh－t sa $\infty$ \＆of 8880，care，anxiety：
meh $\infty$ 为 23 ，Rec．15，17，nest； $2448 \gamma$, Rec．ra， 15 ．
meha－t 院院吅，Leyd．Pap．2， PP P．644，tomb，sepulchre．

Mehànuti（Meḥnuti）－Rā os 1 忒 $\longrightarrow$ 気，B．D． $180,3 \mathrm{r}, \operatorname{agod}(?)$
mehi $\Longleftarrow\left\{\left\lvert\, 4 \begin{array}{l}00000 \text { ，thing one．} \\ 00000 \% \text { ，thing } \\ 00000 \text { ．}\end{array}\right.\right.$
 Copt． $\operatorname{er} 8$ B\＆（？）
 of II 足，a harvest－god．


 house of the North．


Mehen min Ch，




 Darius 29，a serpent－goddess，uraeus crown．

## Mehni ${ }_{\text {min }}^{\infty}$ A4，That XI，one of 12 gods

 Teat X，a serpent－god，each half of whom had three heads and three necks and rested on a bow．

Mehen－ta $\underset{\sim}{\infty}, \infty$ ，${ }^{\infty}$ ， a goddess in the Circle Hetepet－neb－per－s．

Mehen－ti mm，Denderah IV， 60 ，a

one to whom things are given or offered．
 I2，38，clan，tribe；瓦 $8 \longrightarrow$（？U．296，N． 534 ， store chamber of tomb．
meḥs $\propto \propto /\{\lesssim$ ，blain，boil，sore．

 d $\cap$ ，the crown of the North．
mehtep $\alpha_{0}^{\circ} \mathrm{D}$ ，needle；Copt． \＆zeritun．
 mekha $A$ ，to burn，to be hot or
 IV， $7^{2}$ ，to turn to，to run towards．
 intestines；Copt．eeser．

 $3 \rightarrow$ ，Rec． $3^{2}, 78$ ，局子的
 $\rightarrow A_{0}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 13,31 ，pillar－scales， balance ；Copt．erscye．

## 

Copt．esercy．
 Ho Marshah $1,14,11$ ，shelters（？）
絵，Rev．，war，fight；Copt．ee入 $1<8$.
 13，59，army．


 12，34，to bcat，to strike，to fight；Copt．PeIcye． mekhen $\mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{N}} \mathrm{\rho} \boldsymbol{\rho}$ ，N．293A，clul）．






 ax ar，M． 782,785 ；var．meshen－t NㅡN．
mekhent，mekhentà 盆





 U． 556 ，会 N．in 84 ，god of the divine ferry，ferryman ；var．


## 

 B．D．I68，a crocodilc－headed god．



M－khenti－Thefnut $\Longleftarrow$ 37，6r，a form of Ptab．

M－khenti－Sekhem ind ino U．${ }_{532}$ ，a title of $\left.\int{ }^{2} \sqrt{\Gamma}\right] A$ ，
mekhsefu

 kind of ceremonial staff or weapon．
mekht 屈 品 Rec． $27,77=$ amu khet，subordinates．
mes 析解，用一解，Pap．3024，142， a conjunctive particle：yet，moreover；$\sim$ minn解，Lead．Pap．2，8，Ae the ff．Leva．Pap． mes 首，an amulet worn by women to obtain


 to hear，to give birth to，to produce． 10 fashion， to form，to make a likeness of；市 \＆，P． 613 ， T． 359 ；调 J．T． $358 ; ~ \& ~ \|, ~$ to make to le $\begin{gathered}\text { to } \\ \text { hor．}\end{gathered}$ mes en 光 1 um，born of，brought forth
 to bear，to produce．


 to set in order（？）
 children．
mesic 用 144 盆，bearer，producer；plur．




 of a man child．

 forth，something which is born or produced， birth．
mesut No N．L．43，M．68，


 birth．
misti $\|$ in 19，childbirth．


 something produced．

 Nephthys， To $_{0}^{\circ}$ ；these births were observed on the five epagomenal days of the year．
 of the（irain－god，＂the name of a festival．
 Kat，＂ie．，the month Mesore（Demotic form）．
 Si l：
 laying［eggs］every day．










 Rec． $32,82, \succeq \rho \cap \rho_{\text {，children．}}$
messu WПП验s， $\mathrm{IV}, 614$ ，children．




 P． 593 ，race，family．
 ${ }_{5} 5$ months old；$\# 1 /$ A ${ }^{\text {A }}$ ，a weaned child．


mesu uebu 䭫野界！！，all who are born，i．e．，all mankind．
mesuntmu（？）帆至：mmmm
offspring of the Waterg．god，ie．，plants．

 Quelques Pap．43，a class of embalmers．
 sons of quakings（？）terror－stricken beings．
 Quelques Pap．43，a class of embalmers．
 of noblemen．
 1910， 1 17，IV， 84 ，＂begetter，＂a name of $\AA$ imen，有 Pran 通，Tombos Stele 1o．

Mesti 成 11 尔界，the two divine parents of ka()$\left.^{-\infty}\right)$ ．

Mesut 首陁县：易，children of Osiris，divine beings．
 the gods who begat their own fathers，divine beings．

 i．e．，the rebels who followed Set．

Mes－pet－áat－t－em－her－f 8880 ，Denderah I， 30 ，Ombos II， 2,134,
 doorkeeper of the 2nd Pylon ；var．Mes－Ptal！，

 32 ，II． 409,495 ，a mythological bird of prey．
 2nd Ārit，B．D．I 45 ．

Mesi mesu 析务削！Hymn Darius 2, producer of［his］children，a title of Rā．
 $0 \circ$（ $\mathrm{O}, \mathrm{N} .960$, B．D． $\mathrm{I}_{75}$ ，I，children of Nut， i．e．，Osiris，Isis，Set，Nephthys and Horus．

Mes－en－Ḥeru－neb－t－hefiu Tll $^{1}$ mm

 two divine children．




Aby．I，44，能光 1 viz．，Mestá，Hāpi，Ţuamutef and Qebḥsenuf．

Mesu Heru＊An i，Edfû I，15A H， the four sons and four grandsons（Arimãuai， Maatefef，Arireneftchesef，and Hcq ）of Horus．
 four chains that fetter Aapep．

Mes－sepkh $\|\left._{\|}^{*}\right|_{\square} ^{\infty}$ ，B．D．145，a god．
 $\iint_{\text {vo }}^{\Delta 0}$ ，B．D． 172,6 ，a group of gods．

 a title of the four sons of Horus as fetterers of Аарер．
 Shu，Tefnut，Geb，Nut，Osiris，Isis，Set， Nephthys．

 to mortals a second time，a title of Osiris．
 $\underset{\sim}{*}$ ，Tuat II，a self－produced groddess．

 heifers；Copt．el\＆ce．
mess＊$\| \cap$ ，stat．＇Tab． 52 ，bull－calf．
mesit＊ $1 / 44 \circ$ ，foals．

 to carve，to sculpt，to fashion a figute or statue； （II），the modelling of something；＊ $1 / 0$ ，
 to carve statues of all the great gods；

 $219,3,18$ ，stone carvers；＊$\cap \cap$ ，


 chief prince；$\|_{1 / 2}^{*} \longrightarrow \square$, Rec． 17,98 ， overseer of a cemetery．

## 

 Stele 34，to weave，to spin． tiara，turbans．
mes $\|_{\|}^{*}$ ，lock of hair，curl．
mes $\|^{*} \AA^{8}$ ，to turn round from，to avoid．
mes＊$\|$ roora，serpent，Horapollo Meari．

mes－t $\|_{\|}^{\circ}$ ，Annales I，87，one of the 36 Dckans；later $=0060 \mathrm{n}$ ．


 $\operatorname{mes}\left\|\|_{\infty}=\pi\right.$ 合，supper，cvening bread．


 Rec．4，121，evening meal，supper，cakes of the evening．
mesut $\|_{0} \theta_{0} 0$, т． 245, ，$n \theta_{0} 0$,
解 1 合 0 ，food，provisions for the night； $\cdots \prod_{8,}^{\circ}, ~ I V, r o s$.
mes－t＂～
 cake；sar．感
mes $\|_{\| l l}^{e} \underset{000}{0}$ ，crop，grain．
$\operatorname{mes} \|_{111}^{\infty} \prod_{1.7 .}^{\infty}$ 1900． $37, \begin{gathered}\text { a } \\ \text { disease（？}\end{gathered}$

mes $\sim$ ，$\pi \Omega A$ ，to lead，to bring，to transfer．
 N． $44^{\circ}$ ，a bird（？）
$\operatorname{mes}\left\|\| \int \wedge, t o\right.$ walk．
mesmes


N．1064，$\rightleftharpoons \backsim \backsim$ ，to journey，to travel．



$\operatorname{mes}(?)=\int$－
mess $\|\cap \bar{\gamma},\| \cap \gamma \eta,\left\|_{\|}\right\| \bar{\gamma}$, Rec． 4，${ }^{24}, \|_{\|} \cap_{\gamma}^{\infty}$ ，leather band，belt，girdle：plur．

mess 用朋促，leather armour，buckler，


 mesit ${ }^{*} \| 440$ ？1，1ap． 3024,93 birds．waterfowl（plur．of preceding？）．


 the lower part of the body．
mesảnt 194 Pap． 3024 ． 58 ，to cause trouble．
 2，132，a goddess．


 drinking bowl．
mesut（？）展 10 年



 mesbeb（？）$\|!] \int$ 臽，Love Songs
 think（？）
mesper tep $\|$ 肌 mesper，i．e．；the $3^{\text {rd }}$ day of the month，which was sacred to Osiris．
mesper sen－nu
 II is the and mesper，i．e，the r6th day of the ほフ・ month．
昗，$\xlongequal[\square]{\square}<44 \circ$ ，Tuat 1，the goddess of the 6th hour of the night；varr．

mespertiu 尚 coppersmiths．
msef ，Rev． $2,43=$ Copt．$\overline{\text { ricsc．}}$ ．
mesen（？）肖mm，U．421，＇l． $248 \ldots \ldots$ ．．．．．．
 Amen．12，19，to defend，to protect．


 nets，foundry，baloy＇s cradie（？）

Mesen $F$ ，Berg．I，34，an ape－
mesen $\|_{\|} \mid$気，Rev． 14,69, to form


 $3^{6}, 37$ ，some kind of metal objects．

Mesen 光 Blacksmith－god；his associates were the 䛔 fonis．

## Mesniu，Mesentiu


 of Horus who made harpoons，spears，etc．






 high－priest of Apollinopolis（Edfû）．
 sacrificial priests（？）
mesnà（？）＝ff ，knife，dager．


 to turn about，to turn away，to turn lack．
 see Meskhenit．
mesenti $\left\|\int_{o}^{m m}\right\|$ ，foundation；see $1 \Rightarrow 8:$.
 parts of a ship，ribs（？）
 Rec． 11,66 ，to turn oneself round．
meseh
 $\cdots,=18$ 是ss．crocodile；plur．

 （Talbot，Jour．R．A．S．19，133，Broken Obelisk I， 29），Gr．גin»\％u．
 a female crocodile．
mesha $\subset \rho^{\prime}$ ）IIII，the four crocodiles of the Cardinal Points ；see B．D． 32 ．

Meshau VIII ${ }_{\text {IIIII }}^{\text {II．I）．} 32 \text { ，the cight }}$ crocodiles of the TYuat．The Thehan Recension

meseh 1 ili＇Ebers Pap．Voc．，a drug made of the member of the crocodile，an aphro－ disiac（？）

 A\＆ round，to turn away．
 meshep $\|_{1}^{*} \square$ ，something $\begin{aligned} & \text { hidden or } \\ & \text { concealed．}\end{aligned}$



［30
Meskh－ti，Meskh－t＊$\overbrace{x}$ ，


 P． $67 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{M} .660, \mathrm{~N} .1275, N^{*} * 7, \|_{0}^{*} *$ ．
用 $\|_{\text {N }} \times$ the constellation of the Great Bear．

Meskh－ti $\mathrm{li}^{\text {en }}$ ，Thes． 124 ff ，the（ireat Bear，depicted as a bull－headed heart，or a bull－ headed bull＇s haunch with seven stars．It was the abode of the soul of Set．

meskh－t
 Rec． $1+1,1 \mathbf{1 0}, \|_{\|}{ }^{\text {to }} \begin{array}{r}\text { rejoice，joy，} \\ \text { gladucss．}\end{array}$


 U． 220 ．．．．．．
meskhā $\|\| \Omega$ ，diadem，crown．
meskhāu $\|_{\|}^{*} \int_{111}^{8}$ P．S．B． $\begin{aligned} & 15,32,33, \\ & \text { splendour（？）}\end{aligned}$ meskhen－t $\int_{\text {，}}^{0}$ ，an instrument in the form of a thigh used in religious cere－ monies．

## 

氕，tablet of destiny．
## 

 Inhai one is called Shai and the other Remnit．
meskhen－t＊${ }^{*}$［T，P．393，M． $5^{6}$ ，


 the birthplace of the City－god in Sekhet－Hetep ； $\left\|\|_{\text {man }}^{*} \longleftarrow, ~ B . D\right.$. （Saite） $\begin{array}{l}3 \mathbf{I}, 7 \text { ，the birth－} \\ \text { chamber of Osiris．}\end{array}$



 chamber，birthplace，baby＇s bed；perhaps also a stone，or pair of stones，upon which a woman sat during childbirth．
 birth goddesses；their names were：$-\prod_{\text {月 }}$ ，


 $\left.\leftarrow \int \Delta\right]$ OO S，Meskhen of Sebqit；$\|_{\|} \cap$


 dess of the birth－chamber．

 $\underset{\rightarrow \infty}{ } 0$ gil $\circ$ ，the goddess of the birth－chamber， the goddess of Luck，Fate，or Destiny．

Meskhenit－Āait N \｜Nim o 过， B．I）．142，a goddess of childbirtl）．

Meskhenit－Āait $\overrightarrow{\text { A }} \stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ hippopotamus－goddess who presided over the ist epagomenal day（the birthday of Osiris）．

## Meskhenit－Āait－Nut $\lim _{000}^{1000}$

0 OQ Denderal：IV， 74 ，one of the four god－ $\longmapsto 0^{\prime} \quad$ rlesses who presided over birth．

## 

 a hippopotamus－goddess who presided over the 5th epagomenal day（the birthday of Nephtliys）．
## Meskhenit－Urit－Tefnut $\pi$ $\pi_{0}^{0} \mathrm{~m}$ 0

 D Dendctab IV，74，one of the four $\stackrel{F}{500}$＇goddesses who presided over birth．
## 

分县，B．D． $\mathrm{I}_{42}$ ，a goddess of childbirth．
## 

 a hippopotamus－goddess who presided over the th epagomenal day（the birthday of Isis）．
## Meskhenit－Menkhit－Neb－t－het

而1000 合 HO，Denderah IV，74，one of the four goddesses who presided over birth．

## 

 13．D．142，a goddess of childbirth．
## 

 a hippopotamus－goddess who presided over the and epagomenal day（the birthday of Hera （Horus）and Heru－ur）．
## Meskhenit－nefert－Ȧst $\|_{0}^{*}$

$\stackrel{n}{2} \approx$ Denderah IN；74，one of the four O＇goddesses who presided over birth．

## 

 Berg．73，a goddess of childbirth． 1．1）．142，a goddess of childbirth． forearm．
 （ireat Bear．

## 


mesa en Set $\qquad$


Cult 45，P．S．I．15，433，the house of the skin， or the chamber in which the bul＇s skin was kept．

Mesq－t $\|_{\sim}^{\sim} \sim \sim_{\sim}^{\sim}$ U． 418,469, T．220，239，
 \｜$\|_{\sim}^{\sim} \sim$ ，Rec．31， $163:$（1）the place of resurrection in heaven；（2）the place of resur－ rection on earth；（3）the chamber of the $\|^{*} \cap L \sim$ ，or bull＇s skin，which was
mesa $\left\|\left\|_{\Delta 0}^{\sim} \leftrightharpoons\right\|_{\|}^{*} n_{0}^{\Delta} \leftrightharpoons\right.$ P． 184 ，


Mesq－t sehṭu $\left\|\|_{\Delta 0}^{\sim} \rightleftarrows \mid 8 \Longleftrightarrow 2 * *\right.$


mesa $\left\|_{\|}^{*}\right\|_{\text {n en }}^{\Delta}$ ，Hearst Pap．8，2，a leather tablet used by the sandalmaker，打 $\|^{\Delta}$ mm be 通，Festschrift 5 ．
mesa $\|_{\|}^{\Delta}$ ，to seize，to drag along．

 region of resurrection in the That．
 mesk－t＊\｜ $\left.\|_{1} \rightarrow 04\right\}, 1 \mathrm{~N}, 67 \mathrm{x}$, armlet．
 the skin of an animal，the bull＇s skin in which the dead man was wrapped in order to effect his
 bécrets 29，而肗造密，leathern objects，


 tent，the chamber in the tomb，or Other World， in which the deceased was revivified．

meská N！ I．5，perhaps，a guess（？）；Copt．eeey̧K（？） meska 思 気 （H）$\rightleftharpoons 4$ e of，Rev．it，Ir，fault（？）is－

Mesktt setting sun；see Semkett $\cap$ 感 $\lll \ll$ and Sent $\prod_{\text {a }}^{\infty}$
mesg－t $\left\|\|_{\square}^{\operatorname{LS}} \rightarrow\right.$ ，a bull＇s－skin bier，or the skin of a bull used in funerary ceremonies．
 ＊＂${ }^{\circ}$ ，liver．
 ＇I＇． 335 ．



## e上octe．

 hatred $=\| \|_{0}^{\infty}$ ；see $\left\|_{\|}^{*}\right\|^{2}$ ．

Mess＊／lo，son of Horus；see Mestà．
Most Àsȧr＂
 name of the crook of Osiris．
 Stele 51 ，one of the seven scorpion－goddesses of Isis．


园 Nam，a medical solution，a decoction of ann，herbs，a kind of medicated wine．
vesta，mestá＊／ीD
 54,46 ，a herb used in medicine，a bouquet of flowers（？）
mesta＊$\|_{\square}^{\circ} \mathbb{O}$ ，Rec． 2 r ，gr，$\|_{\|}$ $04 \uparrow$ ，a measure（for fish）．
mestá $\| \cap\}$ 等，a boat，or part of a mestá $\|^{*} \cap 4 \square$ ，palette of a scribe．
mesta $\longleftarrow \square \rightarrow$ B．D．$\because 75,8$ ，the writing palette of Thoth；see gesta．

## mestá（gestá）ted（tcheb）

$\square$
A $\int\left\{\begin{array}{l}1, a \\ 1\end{array}\right.$

## 

$04 \Omega$ ，one of the four sons of Horus，god of the cardinal point of the north，and supporter of the northern quarter of heaven ；he protected the stomach and large intestine of the dead．
misti $\left\|_{\|}^{\infty} \AA R,\right\|_{\|}^{*} \int_{\|}^{\infty} \cap$ ，altar table， seat（？）bench（？）

Mesti $\longleftarrow\} 44$ 岛，B．D． 99,22 ，bolt of a plank in the magical boat．
 one of the seven scorpion－goddesses of Isis．


mestem OR B B
mestem Low Songs 7,4 ，
 moisten $\overbrace{\text { man © } 0,}^{0} \delta, \begin{array}{r}\text { liquid used in } \\ \text { embalming．}\end{array}$ mester－t

Meath ，the god of the rath day of the month ；he holds a lizard in each hand．
most
 （1） $0 \cdot \rightarrow \cap \rightarrow$ to hate，to be at enmity ind．IIN＇with；Copt eeocte．
most meter $\| \cap \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ 万罖，Excom．Stele 5，a person or thing hateful to the god．
留 $\mathbf{M}$
 Th fif，to hate ；Copt．eeocte．
 （1）emotic forms），hate，hatred．
mesțit 尚 $1=44 \circ$ IV，504，hatred， animsosity，ill－will．
mest－t $\prod_{\cap}^{\infty}$ 品，hateful，abominalle $\begin{gathered}\text { thing．}\end{gathered}$
mestur＊\｜

 a woman hated or rejected ly her husband．

 haters，enemies，foes，hostile．
mest－t $\|_{月} \cap$ ，Rcc．17，145，a weight


mest－t $\left\|_{\|}\right\|_{\infty}^{\infty}$ Love Songs i， 2, breast ；
 thigh．
 mystical Leg in Sekhet－Aंaru．


 Nastasen Stele 36，a kind of vessel．

 AnOO，跴 ，eyc－paint，stibium； sec mestem－t and mestchem－t ；Copt． стнее，есөнее．
㩆 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，a substance used in medicine？
mesetch $\|^{2}$ ，P．689，T． $347,\left\|_{1}\right\|^{2}$ ？色，Rec． 31,22 ，光 ${ }^{2}$ 色，Hh． 238 ，to hate： Copt．erocte．

 mesetch－t $\|^{2}{ }^{2}$ 色，B．M．797，hatred． mesetchtchu $\|^{2} \boldsymbol{1}^{2}$ 等 hater，foe，enemy．

Mesetchtch－qet－t $\prod_{1 / \rho}^{\sim}$ B．D．174，5，a god．

## mestchem－t $\left\|_{\|}^{2}\right\|^{2}$ An000，eye

 paint，stibium ；sec mestem－t and mestem－t．






 eescyx．

Mestcher－ti（？）S $\$$ ，a title of the high－priestess of Tanis．

Mestcherui \＆\＆\＆Ombos 1， 1, 186，one of the 14 Kau of Osiris．
 Seti I，one of the 36 Dekans．
mesh $\pi_{\Lambda}^{\pi}, \begin{aligned} & \text { Mar．Karn．} 55,77, \\ & \text { to to adsance，}\end{aligned}$ meshsh 亚 $x$ ，to clean，to polish（？）to rub（？）

$$
\text { meshsh 部, IV, II } 21, a \log \text { of wood. }
$$

## meqmeq

 si！

Rev．14，10，to consider，to ponder，to cogitate；Copt．elooreck．
meqer－t $\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}$ ，A．Z．1908，15，an amulet in the form of a serpent＇s head．
 mental pain；Copt．èek\＆2．

Mqetqet $\sqrt{\infty} \sqrt{\infty}$ 司，the name of a god． mek ？U．42，236，469，P． 97,402 ， M． 575,577 ff．，N．792， 1181 ，lo！behold！
meku 国，U．235，＇T．275，N．67，

meki 隹 4 \＆U． 457 ，protector．
mek－t $0_{0}$ ，T．321，展 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 30，198，protection．
meku $\rightleftharpoons_{11}^{=}$, A．Z． $1908, \begin{gathered}118, \text { protecting，or } \\ \text { protected，places．}\end{gathered}$ mekuti（？）且 © \＆，Rev． 11,174 ， 12，30，42，camel cloth ；Copt．elorke．
meka－t $\overbrace{\text { Lis }}^{0}$ ，station，place．
 mekerr $\longleftarrow \lll \lll$ ，blue；Copt．
meker 50 ，Hiar；Copt．$\sigma 0 \lambda$ ．
 $\infty$, Rec．35，192，息 $-\infty \quad$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { seeptre，staff } \\ \text { of authority：}\end{gathered}$
mekṭa ${ }^{\circ}$（ 444 ，Rer． $12,3^{6}$, $\left.\begin{array}{r}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right] 4 \&$ ，to mix，mixture（？）；Copt．
mektàr $\int 4$ sim，tower；Copt．

mgi $\Delta 40$ 检，bravery（？
meg 会 区解通，Hymn to Nile， 2,13,
mega 有 4 角 sss，crocodile．
 fiend who carried away the arm of Rā．
 Copt．еекде．
 $\square$ ，Herusitef Stele，49，a ressel used in a $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ \text { temple．}\end{array}$

 megerg 共，the name of a vase or met 等，＂de sorte que＂（Revillout）．
met er 道 $\sigma, \mathrm{U} .190=\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ T． 69 ，between．
met $\cap$ ，च，ten；Copt．еннт ：© $\cap$ ， the ten－day week．
 $\cap{ }^{\infty}$, Rec． 5,95 ，eighteen ； $\int_{\square コ^{\circ}}^{\square}$ ，a house of
 cluiefs of Memphis；$\cap$ 血 0 。，M．92，P． r23，ten chiefs of Heliopolis；领，chief of the Ten of the South．
met－nu $\cap$ ，tenth；fem．$\cap_{0}^{\circlearrowright}$ ，tenth．
 the festival of the r 5 th day of the month．

Met－sás（？）${ }_{\text {III }}$ II立，a name or title of Hathor of Lycopolis．
met 著积，death；see mut．
met $\sim$ 通，Herusitef Stele 70 ，male， $\operatorname{man} ; \stackrel{\text { ®，}}{\sim}$
metu

 If，T． 23 ，领
 690，चمㅇ․ P．216，Fo in：，T． 297， 0 R Rec．27，56，
 （e）seed，offspring， descendants，posterity．
metut neter

 metut heh a fow tiさk seed of eternity； metmet $\rightleftharpoons$ ，a roomin a house， steeping apartment（？）

$$
\text { meten ást } \rightleftharpoons_{0}^{\sim} \operatorname{man}_{\square}^{\infty}, 1,102 \ldots, \ldots
$$

$$
\text { met (mut) } \underset{\circ}{\infty}, \square_{0} \text {, en }
$$ mother，wife ；see mut Ane in ；var．$\leftrightarrows$ ． met hent $\rightleftharpoons$ ，min concubine ；


met $\rightleftharpoons \frac{\text { 娄调，milch cow．}}{}$
met $\Longleftarrow$ ，chief，governor，president．
met en sa
Famesisp, Fil 8880，president of an order of priests；var．
 A．7．1899，94，Kahun，ri，r7．
met ta ，governor of a district．
met artery；plur．

111；Copt．eeort；eQe，Rec． 36,133 ， \＆e， $\mathrm{M}^{r}, 1219$ ，ressels of the body．

## metu－t



111，puison，venom；Copt．ee\＆Tor．Late
 Jour．As．1908， 258.
 nmm，inundation，the emission of the Nile－god； m
var． $\rightarrow$ mum．
met（ AMm Amen．7，2，18，22， meti
met－t $\sim \infty$ thing；Copt．eert $\boldsymbol{T}$ ．
meti－t
meti 留 40 ，Rev．II，137，展 44 ᄃ，Rev． $11,1+3$ ，middle；Copt． ентє．
met－t $\sim_{\infty}^{\infty}| | \overbrace{i}^{\infty} \prod_{\infty}^{\infty} \| \odot$ ，noon，mid． day；Copt．eleєpe；see
met－t $\sim \infty, \infty, \infty) \mid$ ，
 exact，regular，fittingly，to be right，correct； $=e^{\infty} \mid 10$.
met－ti Treaty 14，o 417, what is right，or usual，or customary，or has aways been；$=\operatorname{con}^{\infty} \mid$ ．
 994，Rec． 3 r，147，righteousness，integrity．
 Amen．17，12，right order，correct arrangement；

met－t ${ }_{\infty}^{\sim}$ an obligatory offering．
 （ suitable，conformable．
met－ti er $\begin{array}{ll}F & w \\ 0 & \|\end{array} \left\lvert\,:\left\{\leftrightarrow, \begin{array}{r}\text { coinciding with；} \\ \text { see meter．}\end{array}\right.\right.$
 right dispositions．
是，㞕，attestation，testimony，de－

## metiu（metriu） <br> 

 Amen．20，in，witnesses．met－ti（meter－ti）maāt
 truth，true witness，agreeing with the truth．
met NND Rev．ir，i84，justice： $\begin{array}{r}\text { see meter．}\end{array}$
Metmet（？）Tuat V，a serpent－god．
metmet $\sim$

met ol，IV，1122，e，IV，1148， S．© P．G11，a kind ol Sindânî cloth or linen， rope，cord；var．盛 2 ）e，I，77．
met ت ，jar．

met $\frac{1}{0}$ ，unguent，little ball（？）
mett en māa $A_{\circ}^{\circ}$ мим $\Rightarrow \beta$ ，Kev． 11,125 ，true speech；Copt．xireee．

meta No ，U．III，N． 420 a cake．
Meta－ā（？）MI Muat V11，a star－god．
metauḥu

 implements，staves．
meta $\boldsymbol{R}^{\circ}$ Qe角，Rev．，to be pleased， on 4 I＇content ；Copt．elst．
 Rec 31，ing，cord，rope．
met－ā（？）house，abode（？）
meti $\because 44$ gh，Rer．12， 41 ， 10 call ；Copt．eeorte．
 157，会 44 44，Rev．，to be content， satisfied；Copt．eest．

meti 447 ， 44 m，Rer． 12,30 ， 31，Nubian guardian，soldier，policeman；Copt． e\＆tor．
 ailla 11 R＇of a fiend．
 with．
 $\infty$
e e the impersonal＂one．＂

 mtuf 居 $\circ$ ，Jour．As．1908， $267=$ Copt．Itт\＆q． mtun $\begin{aligned} & \text { inc } \\ & 111\end{aligned}$ $\operatorname{metun}(?)$ an and a lassoed $\circ$ ．
metun Ree． $3^{6,} 16$ ，arema，place where the sacrificial luils were hunted，or made to fight（？）
mtuten 帛 min．Rec． $21,98=$ Copt．$^{2}$ ． กтєтर्л，уе．
 poignard．
metf－t 展 $\frac{a}{a} D$ ，poignard，dagger．
metmet 会 $\circ$ 界，Rec．32，67；see henmemet．

 i．e，courses of the heavenly bodies；Copt．



metenu－t
 decorate a stone with designs．
metnit $\min ^{\infty} 44-9, \operatorname{con}^{0} 44=$ ， A．\％．1870， 17 I ，battleaxe．
metenu $\underset{\sim}{\sim 1}$
meter－t $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ ，IV，39，noon，mididay；

meter－t
meter or in front of ；Copt．EeगO．
meter 1 ，to be right，right，correct，
领的



 4Cy If，Rev．13，25，to bear testimony，to
 Anastasi I，215，＂I beg you to inform me＂； Copt．ereөpe．
meter
 M．296，





巳e44 many witnesses；Copt．el $\bar{n}$ Ј $p \in$ ，eleөpe．
metru $5 \| \begin{gathered}\text { Mar．Kam．52，11，} \\ \text { spies，scouts．}\end{gathered}$
 old decisions brought forward as witnesses，old
非品，well－attested integrity；等 11 是 $\rightarrow \vec{\circ}$

 $\rightarrow 8$ かin T． 69.
 mony，damning evidence．
metrit $\stackrel{\Delta}{\infty} 440$ ，integrity，uprightness．
Metrit ${ }^{\circ} \circ 44^{\circ}$ 舟，a goddess．
Metrui the bodyguard of Rā．
meter staff，stick，weapon．
metri－t Pap．2，8，part of a boat＇s tackle．
meter－t $\sim \mathbb{D}$ ，Koller Pap．7，i
 $17 \leadsto$ marsh（？）swamp（？）

 metes $\stackrel{-}{\square}$ ，knife，weapon．
meteg 思
metgi $\frac{\square}{\Delta} 4 \| 5-\Omega$ ，Rev．12，55，part， portion ；Copt．eeorxi．
meth－t $\rightleftharpoons$ ，mother；see mu－t AnOS．
meth mut 最的。

 make a claim，to demand a thing insolently，to flout，to insult．
methpen－t $\stackrel{\text { an }}{\sim}$ of ！盛．
methen P，P．185， way，road，path；plur．
methni $\rightleftharpoons$ ，guide，conductor of
 $\underset{\text { man }}{\sim}$ ，N．898，the Roatdgod．
methsu（？）解 $\Longrightarrow$ 回 31， $21 \ldots$.




$A M, 4 \infty, 4 \infty$ \＆\＆ $\theta \sum \Longrightarrow \Rightarrow 4$, U． 632 ；Copt．werte．

 I． $245,342,4<$ 合，U． $631(=A$, T．



 speech，command，order； a lie．
mett－t $\phi \subset$ 免，会 $\downarrow \circ$ ，U．209，
 141，$\underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，word，speech，maxim， proverb，decree，verdict，sentence，business， affair，things，talk，opportunity；plur．$A-1$ II


埌，word，speech；Copt．eeñ
met $\downarrow$ ，Rec．16，57，lie，falsehood．
met－t $\&$ 危O $\alpha$, Rev．14，35， A $\because \infty$ ，Rev．11，178，a foreign speech．
 e III，high sounding words，loastful words． $\infty 344$
 word，speech of ill omen，curse．
meṭu pet $B$ 皿 word of the sky，i．e．，thunder．
 palace affairs or gossip．
 death，condemnation，death sentence．
meṭut en per－ā－àb $\& \circ 1$
nuss $\stackrel{5}{5}-1$ ，words of pride．
 W，words of truth or law，legal affairs，or $\begin{gathered}\text { matters，or business．}\end{gathered}$

 of hiddenness，i．e．，crafty or deceitful words or actions．
mețut en sa en Áth，etc．$f \backsim$ 角
 $\operatorname{mon} \bar{T}] \Theta_{\bigotimes}^{\infty}$ ，Anastasi I，28，6，words of a Delta man with a man of Abu（Elephantine）．
 Rec 5，97，last year＇s words．
迎 $1 \stackrel{x}{\infty}$ ，fair speech，smooth words．

 ＂words of the god＂［Thoth］．
meṭu ra en Kam－t $A \Leftrightarrow$ 同 Tu 最 $\circ$＂＂word of the month of Egypt，＂i．e．，the Egyptian language．
met－t khas－t $\alpha \Longleftrightarrow$ 时 speech，vile words，rebellinus words．

$$
\text { metut tut } \downarrow \text { @ 角: }
$$ evil things or words．

$$
\text { meṭu terf } \downarrow \leftrightarrow \infty
$$ 182，4，word of wisdom（？）

$$
\text { Meṭu-ȧakhut-f } \& \text { 用 }
$$

$$
\forall \lll \int^{\infty} \times \text {, , itanie } 57, \text { a form of the } \quad \text { Sun-god. }
$$

Meṭu－ȧakhut－f
 Seti I，a ram－headed god．one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．57）．

Met－en－Ȧsȧr $A$ mm $\frac{\square}{\square}$ ，Tuat II， a serpent－god．

Met－her $\boldsymbol{A}_{\text {i }}$ ，Tuat VI，a benevolent god $\begin{gathered}\text { of the dead．}\end{gathered}$
 8 ，the name of a god．
met $\forall \rightarrow$ stick，staff；plur． AdA，P． $34^{2}$
met Ȧnu fin $^{0}$ ，＂staff of Anu，＂the met $\because \underset{\sim}{\beta} \because$ Rec． $3^{\circ}, 66$ ，parts In II met 冏 解，A．Z．1867，105，to strike．
mețiu（？）nubu $A$ m moolr sold workers（？）tools for working gold．
meṭu $\forall \rightarrow$ ，Denderah III， $63:$（1）the sceptre of Isis－Hathor；（2）the holy sceptre of Heru－Beluuti；（3）the holy sceptre of Osiris （Tuat II）．

Meți $A \Longleftrightarrow 4 f$ ．Tiuat I，a hawk－headed with a serpent staff． mett－t $\square \square$ ，salve，unguent；see


 roth division of the Truat．

Metai en $\Leftrightarrow$ A，P．（695，a god（？）
Metiu Sen 44 mis ，Medes；Pers．
 Y Y
 1．11．844，47，the name of a Libyan retbel．
 in any case，at any rate，by all means，certainly， assuredly，undoubtedly；Gr．nîu．
 god．a god of evil．
metteh 首 8 ，the name of a

meteh OR $8 \mathrm{~L} \Omega, \square \&$
8 ，${ }^{\text {to }}$ work in woocl，to cut，to saw wood，
 something sharp；var．促

Metes $\underset{\leftrightharpoons}{\leftrightharpoons}$ Truat XI，a doorkeeper－
Metes piur．
學：，T． 240 ．

Meṭes－àb
Metes－mau（？）异 －多，Tuat IV，the door of the 3 rol section of Rastau．

## Meṭes－en－neheh


$8 \odot 8$ ，Tuat IN，the door of the fth section of
Metes－neshen A 5，Rec．16，132，a god．
Meṭes－her $\leftrightharpoons$ ？？Tuat VII，a lynx－ godeless，a defender of Af．

Metes－her－ȧri－she $\sin$ xif $\int_{1}^{\infty}$ ，B．1）． $14+$ ，the herald of the 6 th Arit．

Metes－sen（？）品 name of the doors of the 7 th Xrit．



展 2 ！，oil，unguent，salve，ointment and pomade，both scented and unscented；var．風 $\leq$ Pnco
meten $h^{2}=\mathcal{H S}^{2}=\mathrm{E}^{\circ}$
 Hymn Darius i8，doubly deep．


 a deep place，deep，pit，cavern extending under－ ground，the subterranean shrine of a god；plur．
 $\&$ U．418，and see P．453，two caverns； Copt．厄е $\boldsymbol{\jmath} \boldsymbol{\omega}$ ．
Metch－t ©T in the Other World．
 ＊ 0 気，the name of the 6 th division of the Tuat．

## Metch－t－qa－utchebu A it ㄴㅡㅡㄴ

 roth division of the T！uat．
metch－t $\prod_{\square}^{\circ}$ ，cattle pen，byre；plur．
 stalled oxen．
 shelters for cattle in the fields，stalls for cattle．
metch（？）ff（reading unknown），a mea－ sure of capacity $=\mathbf{1} 60$ to $\mathbf{1} 65$ henu，or 78.78 litres $=$ the old Ptolemaic medimnus．
metchu $\mathrm{SH}^{(1)} \mathrm{I}, 77$, cord，rope；

metcha－t $1 \nabla_{0}^{\infty}, \begin{gathered}\text { Rev．} 14,49, \\ \text { a measure．}\end{gathered}$
 cutting tool ；Copt．eesxI（？）
 to destroy，to slay（？）
 the name of a god．
metcha－t 若 written roll，decree，writing，manuscript，edict， order，liturgy，document，deed，draft，letter， epistle；ptur．首；Copt．xwwee（？ metcha－t may be the reading of $\infty$ ， $\cdots \infty, \ldots, \ldots, \ldots$
会领，book of destruction．
metcha-t $\omega$ ，letter，writing，book；plur．息最

 Book of the 75 addresses to Rā；解
$\rightarrow \iint_{\Lambda}^{\Pi} \|_{8} 8 \odot$ ，Book of traversing Eternity；
 B．D．162， 13 ．

## metcha－t ent țua

 ＊足 I，Book of l＇raise． metcha－t ent țua Rā «mn＊ $\longrightarrow$ ㅇ․＂Book of the praise of Rā，＂the title
 or writing；© of the gods，i．e．，hieroglyphic papyri．
metcha－t（？）＂屈！A．Z．1899，72， $\sim$ 品：Coronation Stele 4，men of books， － di＂scribes．
 1899， 94 ，the title of a priest．
metchami（？）同吅别，Rev． 14，16，devourer．
metchab metchab－t $\int_{0}$沓 Rec． $30,67, \leftarrow \int$ ， for baling（？）


 208，to follow a course of action closely，to be a faithful follower；$Y=Y \cap\}$, E．T．I， 53 ；



metcher－t 48，impost，tax，charge，burden．

Metcher $\square=\square$

Metcher 兒楽非，a walled district；
 have been given to Egypt in respect of its double wall；see Spiegelberg in Rec．21， 41.
metcherà怒 楽 4 非，Mar．Karn． 15，6，tower，fort．
metcheh $\hat{\sim}$ ，to bind ；Copt．
metchẹ 號 $\%$ ，N． 1217 ，


N．12IG，pike，dagger．
 ＂ 7 \％ 1 －1，

 form of metcher），to press，to urge，to be strenuous，to strike．

violence，strength，zealous，strenuous．

## Metcheṭ－t－àt



N． $95^{6}$ ，a god．
metchettef－t $\stackrel{\sum_{2}}{\infty}-0 \uparrow$ ，a tool．
$\operatorname{mnn} \quad \mathbf{N}$
n man, Heb. : ; $\mathrm{mm}_{\mathrm{m}}=\tilde{\mathbf{n}}$ in Spanish and

n mm prs. pron. st plur.: we, us, our ; 111

Copt. r.
 mark of the genitive masc. sing. : belonging to ;

nt am genitive, sing. and plur.
n mm, often placed before the infinitive: while, as long as, because, since, as, on account of, in respect of.
n man, $\mathrm{s}_{\boldsymbol{j}}$, a conjunctive particle: for, then.
n mm, •, 5 , , a preposition: for, to, on account of, in ; Copt. $\bar{\Gamma}$, res.
$\mathrm{n} \overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{b}$ man_ on $]$, $\begin{array}{r}\text { opposite, facing, } \\ \text { along with. }\end{array}$
n uaw er $\sum / 8 \longleftrightarrow$, in addition to.
$n$ max mun \& like.
n mbah man before, in the pres-

n meru

 that, in order that.
 for ever.
n ra mun $\Longleftrightarrow 1$, Jour. As. 1908, 265, $=\infty 1$.

 $\operatorname{man} \sum_{\pi}^{Q} \rightleftharpoons, ~$ 而。

## $n$ keen $n$ bent man $\longleftarrow \square$

 $\int \infty \Omega$, inside and outside. n the mm ${ }^{2}$, for ever.
$n{ }_{\Omega}^{m}$, a particle.
ntuti $\mathrm{mm}_{\Omega}^{0}$, Rec. $17,4+\ldots$.
n $\mathrm{Am}_{\mathrm{I}}$, to turn (?) to come (?)
n (?) Nam. Nástasen Stele 3 . . . . .

 not ; Copt. $\bar{\Pi}$; compare Heb. $\mathfrak{N}$.
$n n \rightarrow$ Peasant 200 , no, not so (in answer an' to a question).
 without, destitute of, not possessing ; Copt. \& T (for ant).
 - ${ }^{3}$, a particle of negation.
 without, destitute, not possessing.
nt $\stackrel{\text { ann }}{\Omega}$, Amen. 16, 3, 27, $5, \Omega$,
 destitute of, not possessing, without ; Copt. \&T.








 Y（IIs），the poor，the destitute，the worth－ less，the damned．
ntiu mun＇${ }^{\text {Tin }}$＇＇Tuat V ，the non－existent，



n àu gert nn àri－ntu $\sim 4 \underbrace{\infty}_{0}$ nn min most assuredly there cannot
n às， nn às $4 \cap$ ，Rec． $31,31, \sim \& \cap$ ，



nn uà $\underset{\sim n}{\sim}$ ，no one．
领，non－existent；Copt．ee $\bar{M}$ ；later田 $\Omega$ ，$\Omega$ ，$\Omega$ ，see Rec． 21 ，


 resting，unceasing．
n ush man ，Rer．14，16，without；Copt．
noreg．


nn paut ma dif © A．$\Omega$ ，1907，58， never，at no time．
nt per $\stackrel{\sim}{\square}{\underset{0}{\square}}_{\square}^{0}$ ，unseen，invisible．
$n$ petráa $\Omega \sim 4\{\infty$
 $\Omega \rightarrow$ 子 $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty} \circ$ ，unseen，invisible，sightless，eye－ $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ ，－less，blind，unseeing．
n maā－t $\Omega \sim\left\{\int_{1 I \prime}^{\infty}\right.$ ，unrighteousness．

nttmut $\frac{\square}{2}$ 元 motherless．

 $\operatorname{man}^{2}{ }_{2}$ ，unplated（？）
mm111


 32，177，unfailing．
 controvertible，indisputable，not to be gainsaid．

nn rut－f $\Omega$ R
nn rekh $\sim \notin \|, \Omega \otimes, \Omega$ $Q \in D, \Omega 44 \otimes \forall$ ，unknown，un－


nn ertat $\underset{\text { mum }}{\infty}$ ，not allowable．
 109，senseless man，fool．
nti khet $\frac{\Omega}{\pi} \frac{0}{111}$ ， destitute，indigent，possessionless．

$$
\text { nn kheper } \sim \text { mn (N) uncreate. }
$$

$n$ khemu $\Omega$ 曷足，U． 322 ，unknowing．
nti khesef $\underset{\sim}{\Omega}$

nn sep $\Omega$ －© at h（or a den ho）；mever nn smá $\Omega \rightarrow$ ，$\cap$ ，untold，indescri－ bable，unimaginable．

 ＂云 11 正 0 unique．
 without join．


 diminishing，indestructible，never－failing，incor－ ruptible．

N－sek－f $\rightarrow$ name of a star．

n setem $\Omega$ ，disobedient，deaf（？）
nn set $\underset{\text { man }}{\sim} \cap \Longrightarrow$ unslit，unsplit，

nn kat $\Omega \underset{L}{\square}$ ，unemployed，idle，
мим $1 \xlongequal{\text { 11 }}$ workless．

Nna－ruṭft $\Omega$ m Nrutf $\Omega$ 元。
 $\Omega 4 \overbrace{\infty}^{x}$ ；see Nrutf $\Omega$ 風
憲 台 $p$ ？，the god of the 1 th hour of the day．

N－urt－f

 $\stackrel{2}{5}{ }^{2}$ Am，P．70，M．101，a title of

N－erta－nef－besf－khenti－hehf $\underset{\sim}{\Omega}$
 ${ }^{17}, 103$ ，one of the seven spirits who guarded the body of Osiris．

N－erta－nef－nebt $\xlongequal{\Omega} \overbrace{A}^{\infty} A_{A}$ ，
 10c，one of the eight sharp－eyed custodians of the body of Osiris．
鱼年，B．D．69，15，70，1，a god．

N－ger－s $\Omega$ 亚


$\mathrm{N}-$ tcher－f $\Omega \mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{K}}^{\mathrm{K}} \mathrm{\infty}, \mathrm{P}, 64, \Omega$ \＃n M，M．745，a god，son of Hetepi
na ${ }_{n=1}^{\sim}=\stackrel{\Omega}{\sim}$ ，not．
na $\mathbb{R N}^{2}=$ Copt．He．
na ${ }_{\text {Nan }}^{\text {N }}=$ Copt．M\＆，prefixed to words，e．g．， N，M\＆\＆great；Num，rare nice，

na an a demonstrative particle：this，



na 1, U． 196, these $=$ Nin T．T．75，
 N． 607.
 M．229，III，共：these，these who are；

na man $\frac{\pi}{5}$ ，wind，air，breeze；plur．

 Rev．II，132，174，their；Copt．Ner；
 4 illin，Rev．1i，149，our；Copt．nert；
 Rev．11， 141 ，An An min，Rev．I1，134， your ；Copt．HeTen．
 13， $34=$ Copt． $\boldsymbol{r} \in \boldsymbol{T}$ ，those who．
naá－t $\operatorname{man}_{\text {and }}^{\text {man }}$ ，Metternich Stele 48，abode，house，prison（？）；Heb．wi， Jeremiah xlvi，25，Ezekiel xxx， 14.
 with him ；Copt．n\＆\＆p\＆C．

Naàb \％Berg．1，io，a bird－headed
 of a shrine ；Copt．rabs．

Naȧrik name of a god；war．$\longrightarrow 4$.
Naà－rrut 4 ） 4 ，a name of the shrine of Osiris at Hensu（Khânês）；varr．


naã $\prod_{1}^{\text {min }}$ $\infty$ 员，Rev．13，2，great，greatness； Copt．M\＆\＆\＆，M\＆\＆．
naānu～，Rev．Ir， 185 ，good， beautiful；Copt．Nenor，errenor；
 naārana $\infty$ 路
的 $\operatorname{man}_{0} 111$ Anastasi 1， 17,3 ；com－ 1 Ald pare Heb．בַּ
 many；Copt．n\＆cye，enecye，errecywor．
 Rougé I．H．，II， $\mathbf{1 2 5}$ ，to be strong，to be great； the late form is \＆O Copt．recye． nai $4 f=$ Copt．nor－，ne－
nai 40 ，mm ${ }^{3 \prime}$＂I Israel Stele ir，this， these ；Copt．rLar．With suffives：－4 4 通，

 $44^{\prime \prime \prime}$, thy： $441 \times$ ，his； $44^{\circ}$ Herusatef Stele 75 ， 44 ，hers；


 nai $44 \wedge$ ，Rev． 13,28 ，yet，again．
nai－t abode；plur． 44 \＆运
naiāru rivers；compare Heb．בהר．
nau



nau，nu $\operatorname{man}_{\text {and }}$ ，Koller Pap．3，6，
 4，30，ostrich；var．
nau $\underset{\sim}{\text { man }}$ ，Koller Pap．i，6，weapon（of Kheta $\overbrace{0}^{\square}$（N）．
 Israel Stele 23，Libyan soldiers．
nau－t Mo Mis U．323，plant，leaf，
 herbs，pasture．
 ${ }^{x}$ ，Champoll．Mon． 223 ，留 6
 y ？ 0 ？$x^{x}$ ，to move quickly， to tremble，to shake ；compare
naur ${ }^{\text {N }}$ ，Rev． 13,6 ，great．
nab－t

nabenu $I I_{0}^{m m}$ 领，to be bad， evil，wicked，hostile．
 Cat．422，the temple of Sebek at Gebelên； Gr．Neßरouns（？）
 bay（of a dog）；Heb．צָּבָּ，Arab．

Nabti mun $\int_{\|}^{0}$ Tuat I，a pilot of the



nan mun 道，to proclaim；see mm Nonn
nanaiu 44 高，foreigners．
nani－t 0 角 044000 ，Rev． 13,21 ，
nanu No Rev． $14,10=$ 7．$\overbrace{\text { am }}^{\text {an }} 44_{\text {III }}^{\circ}$ ，grains．
nanefru
nanefr－t N goodness ；Copt．Norype．

Na－nefer－ȧri－Shețit ${ }_{N}^{\infty} \neq \infty$ 44 © $44 \frac{\square}{2000}$ ，a title（Demotic period）．
 the name of a goddess．
$\operatorname{nar} \times$, B．1．${ }^{\text {M }} 37,20,23 \ldots \ldots$
Narh $\min _{8}$ 界，Tuat II，a god．
且 绽 ，a plant or twig used in medicine．
nahra 5 回 $\Omega \Delta$ ，Thes． 1202, to flow away；Heb．צהר．
naheh $8 \%$ ，cternal．
naha mp
 Y III STM
 contrary winds，head winds，stormy winds．
napa N NTM Anastasi I，243， a strong－smelling plant，thorny growth，scrub， bush．
nahi $8 \| 40$ es，to make a sign with the eye，to wink（？）
naḥn mus 8 mm of to proclaim，
 ＊In ！，the Blacks of the Sûdân．
 or grain used in medicine．
nasaq to cut，to stab，to prick，to separate．

Nasaqbu，Nasaqbubu 合 $\Delta$ 合
 a name or tile of Ámen．
nask $\longrightarrow$ ，disturbed，distorted．
Nashutnen am ？al fo A． U．550，a serpent－fiend．
 13，22，strength ；Copt．MLCyTE．
naqi $\triangle 4 Q$ 罢，great，exalted ；Copt．

 25，7，Sphinx III， 21 r ，sleep；Copt．$\overline{\mathrm{J} \text { KOt }} \overline{\mathrm{K}}$ ．

Natkarti $\int_{20}^{\infty} 144$ 䛼，B．D． ${ }^{1} 6_{5}$ ，1，a Nubian title of Amen．
nathakhi＂m ige＇＂1 castanets，
 pare Copt．OXI．



nà 4，a mark of the genitive masc．sing． $=$ MmM，U． 549 ，T． 304 ，P． $42 \mathrm{I}, 672$, M． 66 I ， 740，N．1276；A 角，Rec．27， 54.
nà $\frac{\text { an }}{\text { an }}$ U． $97(=\mathrm{mm}, \mathrm{N} .375)$ ，of；fem．

nà，ni man $f \sim a$ ，Peasant B．2， 106 ，
 to set aside，to reject；varr．
 480
nà $\operatorname{man}\left\{_{0 \circ}^{\circ}\right.$ ，a kind of stone or gem．
nà，nu $\operatorname{man}_{\min }^{2}$ ，ostriches；var． mm


Nàu
nàa \＆

náa mun $\left\{\right.$|  |
| :---: |
| ，a running at the nose． |

náaáa 4 nus an 411
 mint of some kind，calamint（？）



 Ebers Pap．66，12，to be shaven，baldness；varr．

 ment of some kind．
nảu $\sim 4$ © to see；Copt．res．
náu mun ${ }^{e} 8$, a pot，a ressel．

A．Z． 1908,115 ，air，wind，breeze．
 sort of or
nȧu－t мим 4 合
N．177，a particle of negation．

 mint，calamint（？）
nàus（？）


A．Z．1899，95，some metal object．
nàb 04 f ，fame，fre．

$\operatorname{nam} 4 \sim$ ，the lowing of cattle．

nȧm［n］ám ммm ffff，P．63，M． $8_{5}$ ，to walk，to stride；var．mun fome N． 92 ．
 nȧná mun \｛f mum \｛，P．609，N． $807, \mathrm{~mm}$ II 月，to welcome，to salute joyfully．
närta－t mми $4 \lll$ ，meaning un－
 harm，evil．
$\mathbf{N a ̇ k h}$ mun $\langle$ B．M．32， 27 ，a serpent－
nȧs $\|_{\mathrm{n}}^{\mathrm{p}}$ ，to cry out numbers，to tally， to reckon．
nàs $4 \cap=\mathrm{U} .594, \operatorname{An} \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{P} .680$, \＆ $4 \cap$


 cry out to，to call，to inroke，to address，to name，to be named．
腨，Metternich Stele 125 ，invocation，a calling．

Nàs mm $\{$ 解 N． 1074 ，＂caller，＂
Nȧs－Rā cessor with Rā for men．

Nàs－t－taui－si，etc．mun 4 位 $\cap_{11}$ ，etc．，B．D．145，146，the I2th Pylon of Sekhet－Åaru．
nàs Mm Ebers Pap．94，2，turtle－
nȧsut mun $4 \beta \cap$ Bि ［writings］，old documents or title deeds．
nȧsbetch（？）m $4 \cap]^{2}$ 色，to pro－
nàk mu：$\lfloor\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，to copulate；compare Arab．
 to be injured，to be doomed，dammed；$\left\langle\frac{0}{\square \Omega}\right.$良 man $f \longrightarrow$ ，invulnerable．
 $\operatorname{man} 4<$ if
nákitı A Ah ，cutting weapons or
nákut mon on，knises．

 mm $\leftrightarrows 40$ क力 1, B．D． 180,22 ，the asso－

plur．

 $\approx, ~ T$ Tuat VII，a goddess．

Nákiu－menȧ－t man $\int 14$ ） 4．，Tomb Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Kiā（No．8）．
nätàt $\operatorname{mm} \mathcal{H}_{\wedge}^{\circ}$ ，A．Z． $45,60,61$, to be kept back $=0 \square 1 /$ ，N． 1159.
nàtát mun \＆\＆○ 定， $\begin{gathered}\text { Shipwreck 17，to } \\ \text { stammer．}\end{gathered}$
 522，a group of gods．
nàtchu（？）Ma e $\rho$ ，belly；Copt．rexi．

nā，nāā，
 Pap．ro8， 20 ，to rub down to a powder，to scour，to clean．
nāāan to paint，to depict in order，to be painted， striped，or variegated； painted things；$\underset{\sim}{\sim m}$ ， $\xrightarrow[\sim]{\infty}$ \％⿵冂⿱一口心合，

nāu（seshu？）数昷II，Hearst Pap． $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{x}$, colours used in painting，ink．
$\mathrm{na}\left(\mathbf{n}+\overline{\mathrm{a}}\right.$ ？）${ }^{\text {mm }}$ ，P． 596 ，writing，order， $\begin{array}{r}\text { edict．}\end{array}$

$n \bar{a}(n+\bar{a} ?)$ ）调， catalogue，inventory．
nā neter 7 思 mm何通，A．Z．1905， 29，painter to the god．
nā－t（？）$\xrightarrow[0]{\text { mun }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}1, \text { formulac，liturgy，law，}\end{array}\right.$ rulc，ordinance $=\mathrm{mm}_{0}^{\text {milen }}$（？）

 ${\underset{0}{1}}_{\infty}^{,}$, Qes $A$ ，Rev．13，39，mm S．T．336，
 to journey，to travel，to sail ；Copt．nor，nhr．
nāā
 nā－t $\frac{\operatorname{man}}{0}$ ，N．788，a sailing，a journey， a sailing ship；$\frac{\operatorname{man}}{0}$ ere to sail down stream．
nā－t $\frac{\operatorname{man}}{\Delta}$ ，the drawing of thread．
 31，31，worm，serpent，viper，serpent－god；plur． minnemen 20000 ．

Nā $\underset{\sim}{\text { man }} \mathbf{0} 000$ ，Țuat XII，a serpent－god．
Nāi－t $\xrightarrow[\sim]{\text { anm }}$ ，U．317，a serpent－goddess， consort of min ans
nà ur
nāi $\square 448003$ ，the festival of the $22 n$ nd
nāi nevolent；var．
nä ha－t $\frac{10}{\infty}$ As． 1908,250 ，to sympathize with，to be gracious
 L．D．III， 140 B ．


15 ，some strong－smelling drug（？）
Nāáu B．D．140，6，B．D．（Saite）32，3，4，a benevolent god，a foe to crocodiles．

Nāi $\xrightarrow{\text { mun }}$ of 1000 ，Tuat $X$ ，Denderah IV， $8_{3}$ ，a winged serpent with a pair of human legs．

Nāi $\underset{\sim}{\infty} 44$ voron，U． $535, \mathrm{~T}, 294, \ldots, \ldots$ 40 领，Nesi A msu 32，35，B．D．149，42，a serpent－fiend in the Tuat，a form of Japep； fem．Näit．

Nāit $\operatorname{man}_{\ldots} 4 \int_{\Omega}$ ，Pap．Mag．9o，a god－ dess；see $\mathbf{N a} \mathrm{a}$ and Neqeb．
 59 ，the guardian of a coffer．
 Stele 85 ，a blind serpent－fiend．
 house，abode．
nāit $\underset{\sim}{\mathrm{mm}} \rightarrow$ ，Ree． 35,57, ， $44 \underset{\infty}{\circ}$ ， Amen． $3,16, \ldots 40$ ， 44 － $\begin{gathered}\text { stake，pole，post，} \\ \text { part of a ship．}\end{gathered}$

 N．639，a god．
nām
 pleasant，by your favour or courtesy；eompare Heb．
nār $\underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，Rec．28， 153 ，baboon．
nār $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ 品
nār－t $\underset{=}{\infty}$ sycamore tree（Laurier Rose）；Cupt．rup，Gr． uifpoon，Arab．

Nār－t $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ of sycamore trec in the Tuat sacred to Osiris．

Nārit $\sim_{\infty}^{\infty}$ 合，the goddess of the
nār $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \underset{\infty}{\infty}$, cuttle－lish（？） clarias anguillaris（？）；plur． 8

Nāri $\underset{\sim}{\infty} 44$ Tomb Rameses IV， 30 ， an attendant on the Disk．

Nārit $\underset{\sim}{\infty} 4$ \＆ a group of goddesses．

 sant 27，a bird．

Nārti－ānkh－em－sen－nu－f $\underset{\sim}{\infty} 0$

有 免，youth，young soldier；Heb．





nākh $\underset{\text { Qun }}{\sim}$ to tie，to bind together，
nākh－t $\underset{\sim}{\operatorname{mon}} \gamma \in$ ，to strain，strainer．
nāsh［t］ $\min _{10} \times$, ，io he strong，mighty，great ；Copt．Mec्रुT．
nāshà $\frac{\text { mu }}{\text { mimen．4，} 5 \text { ，strong one．}}$
 able；Copt．M\＆cyt．
 1206，strong man．
 $\leftrightarrows$ ，Rec． $14,17, \frac{\text { min }}{\square} \Longrightarrow$ ，strong， strength ；Cop．M\＆ay

Nāq $\underset{\Delta}{\text { mun }}$ ，Thuat VII ；see $Q \bar{a} n$ ．
nāg $\underset{\square}{\operatorname{man}}$ ，to break open a door，to force a way，to crush，to reduce to powder．

 $\triangle \Delta^{\circ}$
 BI． 125,11 ，a god；see Āaṭi．
ni ${ }_{\| m}$ ，belonging to $=$ Copt．II.
ni $\mathrm{mm}_{\|}$— $113,2, \Longrightarrow$ ， $\wedge_{\Delta} / 1$ ，Shipwreck 13I．
ni $\mathrm{mm}, \mathrm{man}$ ，a mark of the genitive masc． $\|, 19$, sing．$=\mathrm{mm}$ ．
ni 40 P．S．B．A．40，1918，6，a particle：

 vessel，leaven，yeast．
ni，nevi un 44，x．860，mu 4A， P．sGt．of．
ni man 44，U．333，serpent＇s poison．
Ni Aी，That XII，mm Af 易，Mission 13，127，a sailor－god with two birds＇heads，a sup－ porter of the Disk．
 7, man 44 d 98000 ，one of the four primeval gods of the company of Thoth．
 $\pi 440, m$
ni $\Omega$ Ah，U． 25 ，P． 390, M． 548,556 ， N．116́3，I，16，a particle of negation：which not，etc．
ni man 0480 ，Ewers Pap．97，13，a particle of affirmation：yea，yes．
ni AQ ER，to pity；Copt．M\＆．
ni MA 这．M． $365, \mathrm{~N} .919$ ，to welcome with words of praise or affection：see minn
 wailers or mourners．


 welcome，to do homage to．

nit Mn $\circ$ ，houses，abodes，chambers，

 $=$ Copt．re（in Tree，Revile．）．
nu（？）man 44 efl y to turn away from．


nib $\Omega 44$ ，balsam plant，frankincense．
 If Jam of，frankincense；vars． $\min _{111} 44$

naif ${ }_{2} 111$ 是，Stele of Ptolemy I，II，enemy；

nifi 044 ＂ 272 ，breath of serpent，venom．
 to blow，to breathe；Copt．rule．





Metternich Stele 175，204，who？Copt．Ate．

$$
\operatorname{nin} \operatorname{man}_{11} \text {, crane (?) }
$$

Ninàrruṭ ${ }^{M m} 48 \rightarrow 0$ ，see N－rut．f $\Omega \Theta \gamma_{0}^{*}$ ．
nu ${ }^{\mathrm{mma}}$ ，T． 325 ；plur．of mm．
nu ${ }_{1}$ ，a mark of the genitive plur；；the old forms are：nu उ M． 392, N． 658, Rec． 31,162, I， 36 ，${ }^{3}$ B


 $\square$
nui mu Il，a mark of the genitive（dual）．
nule III，Amen．10，2，21，I7，Rev．11，I34， man i，they，them，belonging to them．
nu $\overbrace{0}$ II，U．171，556，Thes．1287，Rec．



 is it；$\pi_{0}^{4}$ II
nui $\Omega$ ？

 $\bigcirc$ R
$n u \underset{\Omega}{\Omega}, P .67, \Omega \Omega, \begin{array}{r}\text { N．34，a particle } \\ \text { of negation．}\end{array}$
 P． 345 ，a particle of negation：no，not．
负 if 起।，children．
角 Mam，Rec．27，86，new flood，inundation．



 If man l， lake，pool，stream，canal．



 Shipwreck 35，lake，pool，stream，canal．
nui ${\underset{\sim}{\sim}}_{\sim m}^{\sim m}$ ，Thes． 1289 ，the sacred
nuit $\underset{\sigma}{\operatorname{sen}} 44$ млm $\pi$ ，inundation．

 which existed in primeval times，Celestial waters； see Nu，Nenu；Copt．Norrt．
 Qic 慈 water whence everything came．

Nenu de so s，name of Aapep．
Nu（Nenu）ठठ ी，＇I． 258, M． 548 ，


 M． 397 ，N． 792, उ ठ A！，P． 653, उ उ咞，M． 756,0 उ In min A，Hh．472，उ ） $\rightleftharpoons$ 気，Rec． $30,67,3^{1,18,27, ~} 000 \mathrm{mmm}$ min


Nunu उ巴ठ


Nun 30 ，Bert．2082，a title（？）（2） am（an

 On


Nu－t（Nunu－t，Nen－t）${ }^{\text {厄 }}$
 ，U． 239, ，U． 219, mm fr M． $455,-\mathrm{F}+\mathrm{C}$ ，U． $557, \stackrel{\text { Mm }}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，M． 766 ，

 （3） $\rightleftharpoons 000$ $\square^{\prime} \leadsto$ ，the Sky－goddess．
 Edfû I，79，a name of the Nile－god．
 a name of Amen－Rā．
 B．D．109，3，＂Goose－lake，＂a lake in the That．

Nu סలర（later form of Menu），That VIII， the god of an open door in the Teat．

Nu 而 water－god，one of the 75 forms of Raj（No．20）．

Nu ©（ N），Ambos I，62，with the title起 $x_{0}^{\infty}$

Nuenrā e e a god who gave water to the dead．

Nut 0 －Berg．I， 19 ，a goddess who sup－ $\longmapsto$＇plied the deceased with water．
Nu－t $\stackrel{0}{\rightleftharpoons}$ ，Denderah III．78，a bandy－ legged goddess with hands in the place of feet．

Nut $\because \triangleright$, B．D． 99,17 ，the name of the
Nu－t 0 －Tomb Sati I，one of the 75 LI，forms of Ra（No．16）．

Nu－t unit $\underset{\square}{\square}$ P．602，the Sky－goddess in woman＇s form with pendent breasts，组
 beings of Nu ，dwellers in heaven； 0044 ，a being appertaining to the sky．
$\mathrm{nu} \overbrace{0}^{\sim m}$ 而 $0, \begin{aligned} & \text { Rec．} 16,57, \text { to drink beer } \\ & \text { with companions，to swill．}\end{aligned}$
nu $\sim$ 綑，overflowing or brimming ర 巳 ס II＇，pots of beer．
nut,$\quad$, ，village，hamlet，town， city，community，settlement；plur．o ill al， $\geqslant 1|1|$ （2）P．696，©，Décrets 3 I, o 1 III （1）I，Nastasen Stele 9.


 ＊命造，IV，II 60，citizens，townsmen，
nuta，nuti to the town or community，urban；$T_{\infty}^{*}$ ，the town－ god，the local tutelary deity；plur． $\mathrm{F}_{1}^{1 * R}$

Nut Deter © 1 角，U． 64 I ， qA，the city of the god［Osiris］．

Nut＊That VIII，a god of the Circle －．1＇ Hetemit－Khemiu．

Nu－ti $\stackrel{\text { © ，That } I \text { ，a singing－goddess．}}{ }$
Nu－t urt ${ }_{0}^{\infty},{ }_{0}^{\circ}$ ，N．994，a town in the Elysian Fields．

Nu－ti urti $\circ$ a district in the －$\|$ Sn＇

TTuat．
Nu－t ur－［t］ ro，a lake or settlement in Sekhet－$\dot{A}$ aru．

## 

 Berg．II， 12 ，the＂Everlasting City＂in the T？uat．Nu－t Shesit＊ On，a goddess．
$\mathrm{nu}-\mathrm{t} \otimes \Delta$ ，a pyramid town，i．e．，the temples，etc．，built about a pyramid；dual $\triangle \triangle$, A．Z．1905， 5 ．
 గ If＊，P．618，G19，N．1303，

 No


 of time，interval of rest．

Nenit ${ }_{0} 8\left({ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}\right.$ ，Thes．3r，the goddess of उ 1 O＇the first hour of the day． nen 爵鯢，Thes．408，Wört． 162 r ，the winter solstice．
 r20r，to tie，to bind together．
 $0 \quad \gamma$ ，Rechnungen ${ }^{2} 7,2,11,12$ ，cord，thread， rope，material for making cord or twine，bast ；

 153A，22，the cordage of the net used in snaring souls．

## 

 to rub down into powder，to rend asunder，to grind．
nu ra $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，to work the mouth， to mouth，to dribble at the mouth．


 keep guard over，to watch，to tend，to shepherd， to have a care for，to tend cattle or sheep，to

nu $\underset{0}{\text { mum }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Rec．} 16,57 \text { ，will，thought，in－} \\ \text { tention，care for something．}\end{array}\right.$ © 11 tention，care for something．
nu o if $\leftrightarrows$ ，caretaker，guardian．
 ๗®44 \＃f herdsman，shepherd，lassoer，

 26，5，care for someone or something，tending， shepherding，repairing．
 Rev．6，26，shepherds，cattlemen．
nu m $\delta$ 通，Nåstasen Stele 38 ，

 to walk，to come，to depart；$\underbrace{\text { elf }}_{0} \uparrow$ ，IV， 122 I．
 II 1 If $\Omega$ ，Thes．I479，guide，leader，director．



697，$\underbrace{\sim m}_{\infty}$, Metternich Stele， $64, \underbrace{\delta}$ ，to see，to look，to observe ；Copt．M er．
 nu $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ．

 nu $\begin{array}{r}0 \\ \hline\end{array}$


 N．．iot，a hunting ground in the desert or hills．
 or globular object，pill，pastille．
 crypt，underground chamber or passage．
nu $\underset{\rightarrow}{\boldsymbol{O}}$ ，A．Z．1865，112，the post on which $\begin{aligned} & \text { a door tums．}\end{aligned}$
 Lead．Pap．3，if，wooden objects．
nut $\sim$ wEbers Pap．78，10，root（？） Copt．norms（？）
 $\Delta \rightarrow$ ，Jour．As．1908，284，adze，axe，sword， weapon，any cutting tool or instrument．
，any sharp tool or weapon，claw of a bird or beast，nail ；plur．$\Omega_{\text {R }}$ o，P．68，
 instrument with which Anubis＂opened the mouth＂of the gods．
nu $\underset{\sim}{\mathrm{m}} 444^{\mathrm{m}, ~ \operatorname{mon}} 44, \mathrm{~mm} 44 \mathrm{D}$ ， $\underset{\sim}{\infty} 4 P_{!}^{D}$ ，dagger，spear，pike，tool，weapon； plur．$\downarrow^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ．11．
nu
 acclaim，to beseech，to adore．
$n u \underset{\sim}{\sim} \underset{\sim}{\sim} 叩, ~ i b e x$.
nu（nut？）～～～～，Annates III， 109，unguent，salve．
 wickedness，failure，weakness in judgment，vail－ lotion，hesitation to do right．



 or instrument，a weapon；की 風，
 M． 824, N． 1316.

Nu ．．．m．$\ell$ 合， $\begin{gathered}\text { N．} 1315 \text { ，a jackal－god } \\ \text { in the That．}\end{gathered}$
nu की
nuau की 路 e．，Rec． $30,196,36,217$ ，to be terrified； мит 6 ？ Rec．36， 215 ．
nuaua की Hr

限 $11{ }^{\circ}$
near Al e，L．D．4，74B，cord，rope．



nuāba（？）$\overline{0}$－$]^{2}$ minn， 1.106
nub ञ FT，U．536，T．294，P．164，ञञ，


 ie．，alluvial gold dust；$n$ mam $\sim$ ，gold of the mountain，ie．，gold dug out of a mine；
 ns，gold of Apollinopolis（Edfû）；$\sqrt[n m m]{ }$ man
 gold of Contos；Copt．nora．



 nub áāu $\sqrt{m \pi n}$ 前 in f os gold washed out of the beds of torrents．
 ＂green gold．＂
 of light，i．e．，shining gold．
 nub en hesut किसा mun o if IV，
 ie．，the gift of gold given by the king to a sub－ ject as a reward for good service or bravery．
 of three times，＂gold thrice refined（？）
nub en gen（？）（ the finest gold．
 given by the king as a reward for valour in battle．
nub nefer gold，ie．，fine gold．
nub her hatch＜compat＞ᄃ＜compat＞ᅮ＜compat＞ᄋ silver，ie．，silver－gitt．
 gold alloyed with silver naturally，or silver－gilt（？）
nub sent 준） $110:$ IV， 168,875, gold of an extra fine quality or of medium quality．
nub（per nub）$\stackrel{\sim}{c}$ ，gold house，ie．， gold foundry，or smelting house；plur． $\qquad$ ns．

Nub（ram＂Golden One，＂a name of the －III＇Sun－god．
Nubit ＂Golden Lady；＂a title of several goddesses．
 B．D．G．102，a title of Hathor as lady of变风。

Nubit $\frac{n}{\operatorname{man}} 44_{0}^{\circ}$ 这，consort of Amen and mother of


 Ombros II，i，ross，a lion－goddess，one of the 14 forms of Sekhmit．

Nub－neteru 119 ，Denderahiv， $8_{4}$ ，warder of the 4 th Pylon．

Nubit－neterit（？）Nom 0110 On，Den． derah I， 52 ，a goddess．

Nub－hetepit goddess Tail，$\square$ Ha $0^{\circ}$


 to smelt metals，to work in gold，to form，to fashion，to model，to mould，to plate with metal， to inlay metal．
 var．$\varnothing \square \perp$ ．

 foundryman，goldworker，goldsmith；plur．

nub－t $\cdots$ m working，gold working，to exercise the goldsmith＇s craft．
nubit $\sqrt{\text { amen }}] 44$ ，the craft of the goldsmith；var．तon 440 －（？）
nub－ti $\stackrel{\pi}{3}_{11}^{\circ} 0$ ，a metal pot．
nubáu－ti（？）解 4 ，

Nubnub（Nebneb）ס $\delta \int$ 包， Mission 13，127，a god．

Nubti 约

 to swim：Copt．reebe；var．$\square$ Øिद्य．
 Ṭuat VIII，the＂Swimmers＂in the Tuat．
nubb－t 0 ］ת 표 ，Rec．33，6，basin， quay，shore，coast．
nubut $\because \sum^{\circ}$, Hh．382，baskets．
 Kec． 33,6 ，to sail a ship，a ship．

nubu 领 侖，pant．
nub 这気，the stalk of the balsam plant
nubheh（？）\＆\＆\％，学，blossom，a kind of flower（？）
nubt ${ }^{\circ}$ 当 $\leftrightarrows$ ，see mm $]$ nun ${ }^{\circ}$ In mum，Hh．451，these．
 a demonstrative particle：this．

Nun $\operatorname{men}_{\text {min }}^{\text {min }}$ ，B．D． 179,3 ，a god．
Nunu $\operatorname{men}_{\text {min }}^{\text {min }}$ 多！，Rec． 27,53 ， a group of gods－functions unknown．
nun $\operatorname{man}_{\min }^{\infty} \sum_{\Gamma}^{\infty}$ ，gentle wind，zephyr．
Nun $\uparrow$ © ，a god．
 Heru－ur or Shu．
nun $\gamma+\mathrm{r}_{\mathrm{o}}$ of mm ，to roam about．

nunb $\left.\begin{array}{c}0 \\ \hline\end{array}\right]\left\{\right.$ ，see nub $\begin{array}{c}\text { 当気，and nib }\end{array}$ $\Omega 44_{4}^{\circ}$
 T．${ }_{175}$, P． 186, N． 607, （sic） O N． $900, \mathrm{O}$


 $\infty$ ？n，B．D． $149,8,4, \pi$ n a bird，vulture（？）
nurit 4130 Rev．I 4，4，20，vulture；
 4 St victory．

Nurkhata ${\underset{\sim}{\mathrm{O}}}_{\mathrm{Mm}}^{\infty}$ । a god of spells and guardian of the $3^{\text {rd }}$ Gate of the Țuat．
murta S ，T．175，P．121，M．157， N． $110, \sqrt{0}$ ，a mythological tool or $\begin{aligned} & \text { weapon．}\end{aligned}$
 to diminisl.
nuhati U IU \&, $\begin{array}{r}\text { sycamore tree, or the } \\ \text { wood of the same. }\end{array}$
 8 , C , IV, 6I2, $<$ \& \& to bind, to tie, to tie on, to fasten.



 cord, rope, cordage, measuring cord, traces,
 Rec. 30,66, 亿 8 @ @ @, Décrets, rot,


 @ $\frac{-11}{11}$, bonds, fetters.
 with reason, used in measuring the estates of the blessed in the Tuat.
 B.D. 286, a god who fettered hearts.

 8 , a kind of plant or shrub; plur. ©


 13, 35, chicory (?)


 н- 8 In to masturbate.
 $\underbrace{\circlearrowright}_{\text {© } \circlearrowright \text {, to be drunk with joy or drink. }}$
nuh $\underbrace{\sim \sim}$ 污, A.Z. 1906, 125, drunkenness.
nuh $\underbrace{\sim}$, a drinking pot.
 3, 6, pair of horns.
nuheh $\operatorname{Son}^{\text {m }} 88$, U. $44^{6}$, T. 255 , eternity; see $\& \circ \frac{8}{8}$, He $8 \odot 8$.

 see $\left.\operatorname{Hrl}_{4} 8\right]{ }^{x}$

 Nen 5 .
 mun \& \& 8 \& M. IO5, to rejoice.

 O İ

Rec. $3 \mathrm{I}, 30$, part of a erown.
mus $\overbrace{\circlearrowright}^{\sim m} \longleftarrow$, IV, 708, a block of lead $\left(\Leftrightarrow 8 \begin{array}{lll}8 & 0 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0\end{array}\right)$, pig of lead (?)
 $\overbrace{0} \hookrightarrow$ Stat．Tab．48，ring，earring，ring． weight，weight ；Copt．$\lambda \in o c$（？）
nus（nest）ठ e 向 $\sqsupset$ ，Rev．11，185， in the name ${ }_{\text {e }}^{0}$ 茴 気，glossed by Copt．
nusi（nesi ？）o 144 44 ，Rev． 14， $40=$ Gr．тporipsiou．

 polish ；Copt．norkep．





 97，the Babylonian goddess Ningal．
nut ${ }_{\text {uncon }}^{\text {e }} \mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{A}}$ ，to boil，to roast，to cook；

nuti
分通，cook，messman．
nutà éofe舄，Rev．11，180，divine．
nutiu ${ }_{0}^{\prime \prime 4} 4$ i，A．Z．1900，67，enemies．
nuti $\underset{\substack{\mathrm{O}}}{\mathrm{Mm}} \|$ ，confectioner， $\begin{gathered}\text { sweetmeat } \\ \text { seller．}\end{gathered}$


nuti $\min _{n} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，Herrusitef 102，strong； perlaps $=\operatorname{man}_{6}$
nutu．．．．$r_{0}^{0}$ n Sir T． 269 ， M． 429 ．．．

Nuth（Nunuth）$\stackrel{\text { סठठ }}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，Tuat XII，the Sky－godess；see Nu－t 0000 \＄？
nutha $\underset{\sim}{\text { nn }}$ to quake，to tremble，to be lame（？）
nuṭ $\mathrm{m}_{0}^{\mathrm{m}}$ \＆$s$ ，Peasant roo，
 Mns，MAN $\Longrightarrow \wedge$ ，to move out of place，to slip，to
nut hat Mm ？ wickedness．
 IV，ro76，rebels．

 gods－functions unknown．
nut．t．t $\stackrel{\text { mn }}{\sim}$ ，T．4I，boat．
 to drape，to clothe．
 $\cdots \infty$ ，swaddling bund．



S $\triangle \vec{\square} \mid$, Thes． 1290, unguent，prepared $\begin{array}{r}\text { oil．}\end{array}$


a kind of plant．
nutch－t $0 \prod_{-}^{\circ}$, N． 798 ，cord，rope．
 $2_{\infty}$ ，r． $107 \ldots$ ．．．．
nutch 中，

 Af $\wedge$ ora，That $v$ ，a monster－serpent．
neb $\circlearrowleft, ~ \sqrt{\square}$ ，all，any，each，every， everyone，every sort or kind；fem．neb－t

 nee．
 31，29，everybody，all people．




 owner，possessor ；plur． F ，P．169，M．744，


 $\cdots$ min $=\square$ ，lord（late form）；Copt．nr．

Nebtȧ，Nebti ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{2}$ ，U． 39, P． 65, N． 267 ， The． 1283 ，Dream Stele 5，Rev．io，Gr，A．Z． 1908，18，IV， $85,566,927$, ，战，昭
 G $\overbrace{n}$ ，P．S．B．20，200，Ald 191, B．D．G． 1062，28，A，Kubbân Stele 3，No lr， 11 Nh，Rec．17，113，lord of the Crowns of the South and North - a royal title $=$ Gr．siglos


Rec．31，171，$\square \int \triangleright$ 这，Hi．404，lady， mistress；plur．$\underbrace{}_{0}$ 选！，Metternich Stele 53 ．
nebtahemt o Po $\rightarrow$ 是，Rev． 12,77 ，the status of a neb atp $\square$ ？ lord of a load，ie．，laden one．
neb ȧmakh $\checkmark$ ，$\checkmark$ 胃， $\longrightarrow 4$ 々，＂lord of service，＂ie．，a loyal follower of Osiris；var．$\checkmark \prod_{0}^{\infty}$ ．
nebári khet $\underbrace{\infty}_{\infty}$ ，the Lord Creator． neb asst em Ament $\circlearrowleft \int \overbrace{\text {～}}^{\circ}$ the possessor of a seat in $\dot{A} m e n t t$ ．
neb āa $\smile$ 角 $\infty$ ，overlord，as opposed to $\circlearrowleft \sum_{2}^{m}$ ी vassal－lord．
neb ānkh $\quad f^{m m}, \sqcup \underbrace{\mathrm{~mm}}$ $\checkmark f^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，$\checkmark$ f，$\checkmark$ f om岛以っ， ie．，coffin，sarcophagus．
neb－t per $\smile$ ，＂lady of the house，＂ the chief wife of the master of the house as opposed to a concubine．
 boat of the Nome Metelites．
neb maāt $\overbrace{0}, \square \stackrel{\circ}{\square}$ ，＂lord of law，＂a god or a man whose actions are in accordance with physical or moral law；plur．

 Israel Stele 27，rebel．
 lord，as opposed to the overlord，$\square \infty$ ．
neb－t hi $\square_{0}$ 收 角，possessor of a husband，married woman．
neb khe－t $\int \frac{\infty}{111}, ~ \longleftrightarrow \frac{0}{111}$ ， possessor of property，a rich man，a spirit pro－ vided with sepulchral offerings，a title of a god：
年名
neb－t khabes $\square$ \＆$A T \rightarrow$ Rn： the crown of Upper Egypt．
 the sacred boat of the Saite Nome．
 books，author，scribe，librarian．
neb qet $\circlearrowleft \sqrt{\infty} \|, \triangleleft \nmid=$ of design or drawing，draughtsman．
nebkesu $\longrightarrow \rightarrow$ 盛！，he to whom homage is paid，ie．，Rā，Osiris，the king，etc．

Neb mm $\int$ f，Thes． 918 ，Rec．i6，106，a goose－god，a watcher of Osiris．

Nebti ${ }_{0}$ ，Ṭuat IX，a god who swathed

T．248，the＂Lords＂－a class of divine beings in the Tuat．

Neb－t $\circlearrowleft \int_{0}^{0}$ ，Rec． $20,91=$ Nephthys．
Nebti J J 离菑，T． $183, \square$ ］
务：A．7． 1905,19 ，the two goddesses of Upper and Lower Egypt，i．e．，Nekhehit and Uatchit．

Neb－［t］Aut $\smile$ 同 Ombos II，130，a goddess．
 a god or goddess in the Tuat．

## Neb－t au－t Khenti Tuat $\underbrace{}_{0}$

 fllt $\stackrel{*}{*}$ ，Tuat $I X$ ，a cow－goddess．
$\operatorname{Neb}[t] \dot{A} a-t \backsim 4$ Ro 11，132，a goddess．
 Ombos II， 130 ，a goddess．

Neb－t Áamu $\smile$ OQQ，a title of
Neb áakhu－t $\square \overbrace{5}^{\infty}$ 具，Met－ ternich Stele，a title of Horus and Rā．

Neb－t áakhu $\underset{0}{\square}$ serpent dawn－goddess．

Neb áakhu－t $\circlearrowright \frac{\text { 我，lord of the }}{}$ horizon－Horus or Rā．

Neb Áatit（？） 64 通 Tuat $I X$ ，a god．

$$
\text { Nẹb-t áaṭ-t } 0_{0} 4 \text { n }
$$ B．I． 145 and 146 ，the name of the 16 th Pylon．

Neb－［t］áāshemit（？）${ }^{(?)} 4$ OSI，Ombos II，I32，a goddess．
 1I，130，the goddess of the river；compare ，הַיָּ，Isaialoxix， 8 ，the stream of the Nile．

Neb àbu（hatu？）$\underbrace{8}_{1!}!$, B．D． 149, 4，lord of hearts，a title of Abi．

Nebt ám（？）$\square_{0}$ ff，Ṭuat XII，a wind－goddess of dawn who helped to tow Af through the serpent Ankh－neteru．

Neb－t ánemit $\widetilde{\overline{\circ 0}}$ ，Ombos I，61， a goddess of offerings．

Neb ámakh $\smile$ ，Tuat XII，one of the 12 gods who towed the boat of Af through the serpent Ankh－neteru；he was re－ born daily．

Neb Ámentt $\square$ ， $\int$ ，lord of Amentt－a title of Osiris；© IIIfoo the gods with Osiris in Amentt．
$\mathbf{N e b}[\mathrm{t}] \dot{\mathbf{A}} \boldsymbol{n} \longrightarrow \mathrm{H}_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，Denderah III， 29，a cow－headed serpent－a form of Hathor．

## 

 II，I 30，a goddess． Ombos II，I33，the goddess who made the Nile sources（？）

## $\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ ärit－tcheṭiu $\underset{4}{\infty}$

 203500 O Ombos II，I33，the goddess who 1110 Ncreated reptites．
Nebui ás－t e $\triangle 4 f^{\circ}$ ，Cairo rapp． 22，5，a pair of gods in the＇Tuat．
 Ombos II，r32，a goddess．

Neb［t］às－t－enti－mu（？） $\iint_{\llcorner\cdot}^{\circ}$


Neb［t］às－hatt $\triangleleft 4$ 月 Ombos II，133，a goddess．
 Onbos II，i30，a goddess．

## 

 of，Ombos II， 13 1，a goddess．$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ àter－Shemā $\circlearrowright$ 婔 - 登 －O N，Ombos II，I $30, a$ goddess．

Neb－t Àtu $\underset{0}{\square} 4 \longrightarrow$ Rn，Peasant 120，a goddess．

Neb āui $\square-\infty, \square=\frac{0}{\square}$ है 足 a title of a god．
 ${ }^{133}$ ，a goddess．

Neb àbui $\circlearrowright$ ，＂lord of the two horns＂－a title of Osiris，of Amen，and of Alexander the Great ；Arab．

Nebt－ābui $[0]$ N $\begin{array}{r}\circ \\ 0 \\ \text { a goddess．}\end{array}$

Neb ābui $\square$ ，$\square-f 0 \mathbb{N}$
 of the $4^{2}$ judges in the Hatl of Osiris．

Nebānkh $\smile f^{n m}, ~ \smile f_{0}^{m m}$ 岛， ＂lord of life＂－a titte of Osiris．

Neb ānkh $\uplus$ ，Ṭuat XII，a singing dawn－god comnected with Sinai．

Neb ānkh．．．．．๑f ¢ Mn $\{$ 是， Berg．I，23，a bird－god who revivified the souls of the dead．

Neb－t ānkh $\underbrace{m m}_{0} f_{0} f_{\text {fh }}$ $\bullet$ f，$\rightarrow f_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，a title of Isis and of

Neb－t ānkh $\bigoplus_{0}$ f，Ỵuat $I V, \bigoplus_{0}$ f
 derah IV， 60,84 ，one of the 12 goddesses who opened the gates of the Tuat to $\dot{A}$ ．

Neb［t］ānkh $\smile f_{0}^{0}{ }_{0}^{*}, \boldsymbol{f}_{0}^{0}{ }_{0}^{*}$



Neb－t ānkhiu $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ f dawn－goddess（？）with two serpents．
 life，strength，health［be to him］，＂i．e．，to the king．
 I．S．B．A．III， $4^{24}$ ，a god of

Neb ānkh－taui $\smile f=, \begin{gathered}\text { a title of } \\ \text { Osiris．}\end{gathered}$
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ ārui（？） $\mathrm{S}_{11}$ ？of，Ombos II， 1 30 ，a goddess．
番，Tuat XIt，a serpent fire－goddess．

Neb āha $\checkmark$ ，Goshen 2, a form of Sept as a war－god，hawk－headed，and hawk－and－ lion－tailed．
 the name of the 5 th Gate in the Tuat．

Nebāq－t $\underset{\Delta-\quad, \quad \text { Tuat } X \text { ，a jackal－god who }}{ } \quad \begin{array}{r}\text { destroyed the dead．}\end{array}$
Neb－t uauau 06 hern Țuat IX，a blood－drinking fiery serpent．
 and III，a god of the boat of Pakhit．

Neb－t uàa $\underbrace{}_{0}$ ，a title of each god． dess in the boat of Àf．

Neb－uā $\circlearrowleft$ 象会，T．237，受，
 165 ，the Lord One．

Neb uāb $\square$ minn 兒，title of the high－priest of Sebek．

Neb－t uu－t（？）e eos，［o］Sis $\triangle$ ，Ombos I，86，$\longrightarrow$ की Ombos II，130，goddess of the fields and their produce－a form of Hathor and Isis．

Neb－un $\underset{\substack{\text { en }}}{\square}$ ，Metternich Stele 87，a god．
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}] \mathrm{Un} \rightleftharpoons \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，Ombos 11 ， 130，a goddess．
 20，9：（1）a uraeus on the brow of Rā ；（2）title of each goddess who piloted the boat of $\dot{\Lambda} f u-R \bar{a}$ during the night．
 N．1324，$\square$ Urrt Crown－a title of Osiris and of Horus as his successor．

Neb user $\square \rightarrow \cdots$－ a ram－headed god who befriended the dead．

Neb user $\omega$－ of strength，＂or＂lord of powers＂－the name of
哖一船，
 Tuat VIII，the goddess of the 8th Division of the Tuat．

Neb［t］ugat $\circlearrowleft 0^{0}$ ？${ }^{\circ}$ ，a title of
 B．D． $\boldsymbol{I}_{3}$ ，a serpent－god with human legs．
 ： 1 周，Tomb Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．73）．
Neb［t］baiu Neb［t］áakhu（？）


Neb［t］Bȧa－t $\square \int$ Ro §Y 夺， Ombos II，i 3 O，a goddess．

Neb－t Pe $\quad \square 0$ ，a title of the god－
 $0 \square \Longrightarrow$ ，etc．，lB．D． 145 and 146 ，the name of
the 2nd Pylon．
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ petti $\sqsupset$ กी ，Ombos II， ${ }^{1} 33$ ，a goddess．
 40，a title of Sebek．

Neb pāt Zol，$\sigma$ 믕 品䛼！ Ṭuat IX，a god who swathed Osiris．
 131，a goddess．

Neb［t］Per－res $\square_{\square} \boldsymbol{7}^{\circ} 0^{\circ}$ Ombos II， ${ }^{132}$ ，a goddess．

Neb［t］pehti $\checkmark$ mem ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Ombos II，132，a goddess．

Neb peḥti－petpet－sebáu

$$
0 \frac{00}{00}
$$ fـd

## Neb peḥti－thesu－menmen－t $\sigma$

 29，the name of one half of the door of the Hall of Maāti．
 Ombos II，I30，a goddess．
 151，2，＂lord of eyes＂－a title of＂Beautiful Face．＂
Neb Maāt $\Xi, \Xi, \Xi{ }_{0}, \square$

 175，a god of Maāticity，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．

Neb Maāt－ḥeri－tep－reṭui－f
 one half of the door of the Hall of Maăti．

## 

 3 $\Delta$ 冒，P．193，＂lord of the ladder＂－a title goddess in the Tuat．

## Neb－t m＇k－t

 a city in the Truat．

Neb－t m＇k－t
 Țuat I，one of the 12 doorkeeper goddesses of the earth．

Neb［t］mu（？）
 133，a goddess．

Neb［t］em－shen $\smile$ 且 Ombos II，i32，a goddess．
neb meṭut neter $\smile$ q\＆，＂lord of sacred words，＂i．e．，of words written in hiero－ glyphs－a title of Thoth．

Neb［t］Nu－t $)^{\square} 00$ 选，Ombos II， ${ }^{13} \mathbf{3}$ ，the goddess of Ombos．

Neb nebu $\square_{11}$ if，13．1）．I25，II： one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．


N．165，a fire－goddess of the Crown of the North．
 III，15，a name of the Atfu Crown of Osiris．

Neb nemm－t $\int_{111}^{\wedge} \mho^{\wedge}$ ，lord of the long stride－a tille of a god．

Nebu en meḥt ${ }_{0}^{\infty} \alpha_{\text {mm }} \xi^{\beta}$ ，B．D． 1ro，20，the＂lords of the North，＂i．c．，the inhabitants of the northern sea－coast and islands of the Mediterranean，Greeks ；see Meht－nebu．
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ nerit $\longleftrightarrow$ 家 $\times \mathrm{S}$ ，Ombos 1 I ， ${ }^{1} 30$ ，consort of Neb－neru．

Neb neru title of the heart of Osiris．

Neb neru－āslı－kheperu法㯭！Cairo Pap．22，6，a serpent sod with five pairs of human legs from whose body five human heads project．

Neb nerau $\circlearrowleft f_{0}$ ，Cairo Pap．22，3， a gazelle－god of Abydos．

Neb－t Neh－t $\checkmark_{0} \mathrm{~mm}_{\square}$ ？，Lady of the Sycamore－a title of Nut or Hathor．

Neb［t］Nehemt 쓴 0. 过， Ombos II，i 30 ，a groddess．

Neb－t ent－he－t $\smile$ mm Ombos II，I32，Nephthys（？）

Neb－t en－sheta derah IV，61，a jackal－goddess．

 Ombos II，I 33，a goddess．

Neb［t］Nekhen $\underbrace{\infty}_{\infty}$ ，Ombos 11 ， 132，the goddess of Nekhen．

Neb nekht－khenen
 Ombos I，45，a form of Horus．
 II，ip8，a lion－headed goddess，a form of Sekhmit or Bast．
 I33，a goddess．

Neb net $\underset{\sim 1}{\text { anm }}$ ，Tuat III，a form of $\therefore 1 \mathrm{~mm}$ Osiris．
 132，goddess of the place near Abydos where Osiris died．
 7971.0 ． is $d$ of the roth hour of the night．

Neb［t］Netchemtchem $\checkmark \$ 80$ 等 Ombos II，133，a goddess．
Neb－er－ári－tcher $\circlearrowleft \infty 4$＂${ }_{3}$


Neb renput $\circlearrowleft\left\{\begin{array}{c}0 \\ \text { III }\end{array}\right.$ B．D． 85,10, ＂lord of years＂－a title of Osiris．

Neb rekhit god in the Circle Hetepet－neb－pers．

Neb Rasta $\checkmark<$ ，－；，a title of Osiris that uriginally belonged to Seker the Veath－god；$\because<11$

Nebt rekeh $\quad \infty<8$ 分，Tuat $1 x$, a blood drinking fiery serpent－god．
$\mathrm{Neb}\left[\mathrm{t}\right.$ ］reṭui $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{S}}^{\circ} \mathrm{S}$ ，Ombos II， 133，a grouldess．

Neb－er－tcher $\longleftrightarrow \underbrace{}_{3}$ 岛，Rec．3i，17， $\infty$ 是，＂the lord to the uttermost limit，＂ i．e．．the lord of the universe－a title of the Egyptian god：这＂造是，＂his soul shall live in the hand of Neb）．

Neb－er－tcher $\longleftrightarrow{ }^{\bullet}$ 㒸，Tuat VIII，one of the nine gods of the bodyguard of Af in the Tuat．

 （2）a name of the liye of Ilorus．
 131 ，the goddess of the lier．

Neb－t he－t O，U．220，T． $177,$| $\square$ |
| :---: |
| 0 |, P．133， 5 19，M．159，N．65r，$\square_{0}$－T． 198 ， $4_{0}^{0}$ Rec． 3,116 ，the goddess Nephthys， daughter of Geb and Nut，sister of Isis，Osiris， and Set ；Copt．neßew．I．ater forms are ：－ H．To，Min，Noln，ona d，



Neb－t he－t TV，Ṭuat I ，a singing－goddess．
Neb－t he－t T．Tuat II，a uraeus in the
Neb－t ḥe－t 0 Denderah IV，8r，an
Neb－t hẹe－t חo the 75 forms of Ka （No．18）．

Neb he－t－à $\smile \frac{1}{\mathbb{a}}, \begin{gathered}\text { Cairo Pap．III，} 2, \\ \text { a serpent－god．}\end{gathered}$
Neb－t he－t Ānqit $\prod_{0} \circ \overline{\min } 0$ ，a fusion of the Nubian goddess Ānqit with Nephthys．
 Ombos II，I 30，a goddess．
 131，a goddess．
 Ombos II，I33，a goddess．

Neb［t］hep $\smile 8$ 余 110 罗，Ombos II， r ${ }^{2}$ 2，a goddess．

Neb［t］hep（？）$\checkmark$ 范 $\circ$ 过，Ombos II， 13z，a goddess．

Neb［t］hep－neteru（？）～men 977 ，Berg．II，9，warder of the roth hour of the night．
Neb－t hen－t［0］筑 O Ombos I，91， a goddess of agricultural produce．

Neb－heru $\circlearrowleft$ 禺凫，B．I． 125 ，II，one of the 42 assessors of d，Osiris．
 © III，$\underbrace{\infty}_{1110}$ ，Denderah III，24，the goddess of the ist hour of the night．

Neb her－uā $\underset{\square}{\square}$ 足，B．D． 7 I， 3 ， 5，etc．，a form of Horus．

Neb heh $\smile \frac{8}{8} \odot \frac{8}{8}, ~ \int \frac{8}{l} \odot \frac{8}{8}$ 気，
 Osiris；$\odot \& \circ \frac{8}{6}$ ，the beings who live
 Ombos II，${ }^{1} 30$ ，the goddess of spells．

Neb－t hetep－t

 a title of Hathor．

## Neb［t］hetep ${ }_{-}^{\square}$ Cairo Pap．22，4，a －crocodile goddess．

Neb khe－t $\square \frac{11}{11}$ 会，BD． $9^{6,3}$ ， ＂lord of creation＂－a title of several great gods．

Neb－t kha－t $\square, \square$过，B．M．32，261， 315, A．Z．1864，65，Nephthys．

Neb－t khaut，etc． 0 \＆ha etc．，B．1）．145，146，the 3rd Pylon of Sekliet Åaru．
 altars loaded with offerings．

Neb［t］Khasa $0_{0}$ mos 0 ， Ombos II，130，a goddess．
 lord of coronations－a title of Rā who ascended his throne daily．

 Ombos II，： 3 t，the goddess of Chemmis．

Neb－t Kheper $\smile$ 舅，Cairo Pap．22，3， a serpent－goddess of Heliopolis．

Neb Kheperu $\square$ 会 e \} $\}$ i，a being who can change his form at will．

Neb Kheper－Khenti－Tuat $\square$ 祭 （If ${ }^{m m} * \circ$ ，Cairo Pap．3，6，a Maāt－god of the Mesqet．
Neb khepesh $\square$ a title of the warrior－gods．

Nebt Kheriu $[0]<44$ 路 1 ， Ombos II，108，a goddess，one of the 14 forms of Sekhmit．

Nebu Khert $)^{2}$ 号！ Truat III，a group of gods who bewitched Aapep and repulsed Af and Sebai．

Neb Khert－ta $\smile \underbrace{\infty}_{0}, \|_{1}^{\infty}$ ，T＇uat YII，a star－gorl．
 cio fi，Ombos II，130，133，a goddess．

 N．68，Lord of Saïs，i．e．，Sebek．
 of Saï，i．e．，the goddess Neith．
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ san－ta $\circlearrowleft$ 员 Ombos II，izo，a goddess．
 Ombos II，130，a groddess．

Neb Sakhb $\underset{\text { a888－}}{\longrightarrow} \int_{\infty}^{-}$a form of Horus
 Ombos Il，132，a goldess．

 Ombos II，132，$\underbrace{*}_{\text {III }}$ ln，a goddess．

Neb［t］Septi $\circlearrowleft \prod_{0}^{\infty} \infty$ Ombos II，131，a goidess
 Seti I，a ram－headed god，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．75）．
 B．D． 145,146 ，the 6th I＇ylon of Sekhet Aaru．



 of the gth hour of the night；（2）a cat－headed goddess of Het Berber．
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ s－res $\circlearrowleft \cap \rightarrow$ 个 Ombos II， 130 ，a goddess．
 Ombos II，iso，a goddess．
$\operatorname{Neb}[t]$ Seht $\ldots .$. Ombos II，Iz2，a goddess．

Neb sekh－t $\smile \cap$ fond，T． 83 ，
 the master of the Elysian liekls．

Neb sekhut－uatch－t $\checkmark \cap \rho_{0}^{\circ}$ nhen
 lord of the fields of emeraid－a title of Horus．

Neb sekhab $\leftrightarrows \rho^{\leftrightarrows}$ ，Denderah III， $3^{6}$ ，a form of Horus and Osiris．
 Ombos II，i33，a goddess．
 logical serpent connected with the Inundation．

Neb－t Seshemu－nifu $\underset{0}{7} \|$ （1），Tuat VIII，the name of a Circle．
 the crown of Upper Egypt．
 Ṭuat XII，a fire－goddess．

Neb－t seshta $\square)^{\circ}$ ，the groddess of the foth hour of the night．

Neb［t］Sekri $\rightarrow \infty 44 \circ \circ$ O Ombos II，i33，a goddess．
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ Segaui $\checkmark$ ？$\Delta$ ？ Ombos II， $\mathrm{r}_{3}$ ，a goddess．

Neb Seger $\circlearrowleft \underset{\longleftrightarrow}{\square}$ ๆ，Rec．4，29，$\checkmark$ $\cap$ 合 会，A．Z．1908，118：（1）a title of Osiris；（2）the name of a figure placed in the tomb．
 of silence＂－the goddess of the necropolis．
 rays－a title of Rã．

Neb－t setau $0 \rightarrow$ R ！，Tuat IX，a singing－roddess．

Neb－t seṭau，etc．
 （2），etc．，B．D． 145,146 ，the rst Pylon of $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sekhet Aaru．}\end{aligned}$

Neb－t setchefu ${ }^{\circ}$ थ̈ー ，＇ruat III，the 3 rd Pylon of the TTuat．
 Ombos II，i33，a goddess．

Neb－t shāt singing－goddess of slaughter．
neb shuti $\checkmark \mathcal{P}_{\infty}^{e} \|$ ，possessor of plumes－a title of Amen－Rā．

Neb shefit $\checkmark$ 霓 20003, B．D．G．293，a Tanite serpent－god of the Inundation．

Neb－t Shefshefit Tuat IX，a singing－goddess．
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ shem $\circlearrowleft \mathrm{O}_{0}$ 过，Ombos II， ${ }^{1} 33$ ，a goddess．

Neb［t］shemās－urt $\square \frac{70}{\frac{7}{\sigma}} \int_{00}^{\text {St }}$领，Ombos II，130，the goddess of the crown

Neb shesa－t $\sigma \infty \mid$, U． 645 ，a title of $\left.\int \frac{2}{5}\right] 44$ ．

Neb shespu $\circlearrowleft \frac{17}{\square}, \begin{gathered}\text { B．D．} \\ \text { light－god．}\end{gathered}$
 II， 133 ，a goddess．

Neb［t］shesh－her－ạhit－set
 12 forms of Thoueris；she presided over the month $\stackrel{\square}{\stackrel{\square}{\circ} .}$ ．

Neb qebh $\longrightarrow \Delta \int 8 \overbrace{8}^{\circ}$ ，Cairo Pap．22，4， a stork－headed god in the Tuat．
 the preceding．

Neb［t］qerr－t $\underbrace{}_{\Delta} \bigotimes_{0}$ 县，Ombos II， 130 ，the goddess of the Nile－springs．

Neb qers－t $\leftrightarrows \stackrel{\Delta}{\leftrightarrows}$ ，＂Iord of the coffin＂－a title of Osiris．
 133，a goddess．


 P． $429, \square \int \frac{1}{9}$ บゾソ（III，M．614，
 $\left.\right|_{111} \underbrace{\prime}$ ，a group of divine beings．
 94，the goddess of Byllos．
$\mathrm{Neb}[\mathrm{t}]$ gem－àb（？）$\square$ ת Ombos II，I33，a goddess．
 Ombos II， $\mathrm{I}_{3} \mathrm{r}$ ，a goddess．
neb taui $\smile \longleftarrow$ III $_{\infty}^{\square}$ ，lord of the Two Lands，i．e．，of Upper and Lower Egypt－－ a common title of kings．
neb taiu $\bigodot, \bigcup_{\text {IIIF }}^{\triangleright D}$ ，lord of lands，i．e．，of the world．

Neb－t taui $\square \square$ ，$\square$ goddess of Buto．

Neb－t taui III mm $_{\infty}$ ，B．D．iro，a lake in Sekhet－Ȧaru．
 Ombos II，i 32，a goddess．
 title of Osiris．
 U 4 ，B．I．99，ro，the tying－up post of

Neb Ta－ṭesher $\because \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，TTuat I and II，a singing jackal－god with \＆for a phallus．

Neb ta－tcheser－t $\square$ of the holy laud，＂i．e．，the Other World，a god in the Tuat．



 a form of Isis worshipped near Lake Moeris．

Neb［t］Tem $\begin{array}{r}\text { 研 } \\ \sim\end{array}$

＂lord of mortals＂－a title of Osiris．

 Berg．II，8，Thes．28，Lanzone 20，the goddess of the ist hour of the night．

Neb tha（？）＂lord of the phallus，＂i．e．，Male－a title of Osiris．
 71，II ；see Thafui．

Neb Ṭuatiu（？）$\smile \stackrel{*}{|1|}$ ，TTuat XII，a singing－yod connected with Sinai．
 lord of the wing，i．c．，hawk．

$$
\text { Nebt temȧ-t } \left.\int_{0}[\approx] \&\right\}_{0}
$$ TTuat IX，a singing－goddess．

 133，a goddess．

Neb［t］Tens $\underset{\sim}{\square} f_{0}^{\circ}$ 通， $\begin{array}{r}\text { Ombos II，} 133, \\ \text { a goddess．}\end{array}$
Neb－t Tenten，etc．$\square_{0} \leftrightarrows \infty$ 豹， etc．，B．I）． $1+5,146$ ，the 14 th Pylon of Sekliet－ Ȧaru．

Neb țesher $\zeta$ Rocr 胃，Berg．I，18， a crocodlle－god who befriended the dead．
 of blood＂－a title of Rā．

Neb tesheru $\square$ 而｜，Düm．T．I． $25, \square \underset{\sim}{\pi}$ ，Thes．818，Rec．16，106，a hawk－god，son of Meḷurit，and one of the seven wise lords；see Tchaàsiu VII．
 ord of celestial food，i．e．，Osiris．

Neb tchefau $\checkmark$ R ${ }^{\prime \prime \prime}$ ，Pleyte 1t．t．261，a serpent－god of offerings．



Neb－t tcheser $\rightarrow$ ，Berg．II，8， the goddess of the 6th hour of the night．

Neb tcheser－sesheta $\checkmark$ 西 $x$ ， Denderah III，24，the name of the 6th hour of the niglt．

Neb tchet $\sigma^{2}$ 合，$\sigma^{2}$ 合気，＂lord of eternity＂－－a title of Osiris．
nebu tchet $\bullet$ al，the eternal beings in the Tuat．

Neb tchet $\square^{2}$ a，Denderah IV， 78 ， a lion－lieaded warrior－god．

Neb－t tchet $\square_{0}$ 요 ，Tuat XII，one of the 12 goddesses who towed the boat of Af through the serjent $\bar{A} n k h-n e t e r n$.
 II，：33，a goddess．

neb－t ${ }^{\mathrm{mmm}} \mathrm{J}_{\mathrm{i}}{ }^{\circ}$ ，basket ；plur．$\Xi_{1}^{0}$


N．1179，$\square \int[$, P． $524, \square$ ， M． $162, \mathrm{~m}^{\square} \int \mathrm{G}$

neb－t un $\int$ ©
 gnc mum，to swim．
 to walk，to journey，to mount up，to overflow．
nebȧut man $\int \mathbb{C} \xi_{\text {sint }}^{\circ}{ }_{\text {III }}$ ，secretions， droppings，emịssions．
neb ann J＠角，Rev． 13,57, to strive，
neb ${ }^{\text {mun }} \int$ 盆，N． 757, to smelt，to work $\begin{gathered}\text { in metals．}\end{gathered}$
nebi mun $\int 44$ ， $5 \begin{aligned} & \text { Rer．} 6,42, \text { to } \\ & \text { form，to fashion．}\end{aligned}$




Nebá man $\int 4$ e divine maker of eternity $\left(8 \odot \delta_{8}^{2}\right.$ ）$)$
 $405-\infty$, protector，supporter，friend．
neb－t amm $\iint_{0}^{0} 0$, a kind of metal．
 4，29，stick，staff，cluh，lance．
neb，neb－t mum $\left.\int A, \bar{A}\right] \|$ ，Metter－ nich Stele 71, mm J $\circ \cap A$ ，fire，flame．
nebit $\square \int \& \& \circ \cap$, Rcc． $3 \circ, 3^{2}$ ，mm $]$ A4－A，llame，fire．

Nebneb mun $f \int_{A}$ mun $] \int A$, Ombos 11, io8，one of the 14 forms of Sekhmit．

Neb amn J 笽，the name of a fiend．
nebi mm J 4 4 褑，Rev． 14,56 ， fault， $\sin$ ；Copt．Noß．s．
nebu（hu）orraments in the form
neb ānkh ${ }^{2} 6$ ，statue，image（Den－ derah）．

 Ebers Pap．102， 14
周 implement of slaughter；plur．mnn $\int \frac{r_{1}}{}$综


 the goddess of the 1 th hour bf the day．
nebȧ mum $f \hat{A}$, Rec． 30,32, N． 969 ， Hymn Darius $\mathrm{I}_{3}$ ，to burn，to flame up，flamer， burner．
 $0] \mathcal{O} \circ A$, fire，flame．
nebảut mun $\int f=$ Si，T． 26 ，fire，flame；
 की $A=x$ ，flame of fire．

Nebà mm $f \|$ 名，B．I． 125 ，II，one of the 42 assessors in the Hall of Osiris．

Nebà mm Ji＠C


Nebảui mm $] \&$ S＂$A \cap A$ ，TTuat 11, a double fire－god．

Nebidatakhu Xil，a paddle－god．

Nebȧ－per－em－khetkhet mm $\int \| A$ $\stackrel{\square}{\wedge} \sin \rightarrow \infty, 13.1$ ． 125 ，11，a god of Sheten，one of the +2 assessors of Osiris．

Nebȧ－t－em－reṭui－f mm If $\circ$ 君 $\simeq$


## Neb－ḥer，Nebà－ḥer um fig 是，

 mand If Tuat III：（I）one of the seven spirit guardians of Osiris ；（2）the steersman of the grod Penã．$$
\text { nebà mun } f \| \rightarrow \text {, } f / \int \& \rightarrow a
$$ carrying pole．

nebi man $\int$ Q $\rightarrow \rightarrow$, I．Z． 1899 ， 13 ，stick， swinging stiek，pole，leg of a chair：plur．
 $17,19,20, \mathrm{~mm}$ J $44_{11} \rightarrow$ ．




Nebȧu ma fir，B．1）． 55,3 ，a mytho－

Rec． 19,95 ，poles for earrying a shrine．

nebit mun If 48 OIn a seat in a charios．
nebi，nebibi mn JAA P1 俞，man
 leopard，panther．
 55，3，a mythologieal bird．
nebs $\mathbb{I} \cap$ Q，м． 336,720, P．S．B． $1_{3}$ ，
 ＂－, a kind of fruit－bearing tree，mulberry（？）；
 O！．Koller Pap．4，r，zizyphus spina Christi－ the lote tree ；Arab．
nebs $\int \AA^{m a n}$ ，oamo，U． 160, T． $13 \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{mm} \iint_{0}^{\circ}$ ， mun $\int \rho_{110}^{0}$ ，the fruit of the nebs tree，mul． berries（？）
Nebs（？）式路，気，the name of a god（？）

Nebt man Jon，a cloud fiend．
nebti mm $J_{11}^{\circ}$ in，mm $] \circ 44 \gamma$, Rer． II，ro9，wig，headdress，tress；mm $\int_{11}^{0}$ ion mum路 ，the hair recently dressed．
 the hair，to plait the hair，to twist ； $4 \wedge$
 to lead captive by the hair；Copt．rorßT．
 man $\int \underset{x}{x}$ in ，mn $\rfloor \int_{0}^{\infty}$, twist，plait，a kind of cloud，tress，lock of lair ；Copt．reß†．
nebt man $] \hookrightarrow$ © a plaited mat，a string bed．
 wi，Tombos Stelc $7, \mathrm{~mm}] \Leftrightarrow$ m

 ro7，IV，84，a Sûdânî people with small round curls all over their lieads－＂fuzzy－wuzzies．＂
 2I，4，130，36，Nesi－Amsu 5，2，ro，14，B．M． $3^{2}$ ， ro6，a storm－ficend．


nebt mn$] \underset{\sim}{\infty}, \mathrm{mm}] \underset{x}{\infty} \Omega$,

nebt man $\int \underbrace{}_{\vec{x}}$ ，to plate，to overlay with metal，to put bands of metal on something．
 a plaiter of baskets．

Nebetch mm 〕合 畀，H．366，a ＂hairy＂god；plur．mun $]$ S

nebetchbetch mn $]^{2}$ ］${ }^{2}$ ， P．194，M．367，N．922，to hover（？）to alight．
 of the foot（？）a member of the body，limb．
 to water，to flood，to pour out water，to overflow．
 －Rec．5， $97 \ldots$ ．．．
nep－t $\stackrel{\text { m }}{\stackrel{\text { m }}{\sim}}$ ，land which is regularly watered，corn－land；see $\stackrel{\text { man }}{\square}$ I ．


 ${ }_{\square}^{0} 40_{0}^{\circ}$, Rec． 27,86 ，grain，corn．

Nep $\operatorname{ann}$ 鸟，Rec．27，220，the Grain－god．
Nepit man on，Ombos I，52， 00 O the goddess of grain．
 Peasant 50，a kind of cloth．


 grain，corn．
neva



Nepal ${ }_{\square}^{\text {mun }} 4\{$ 凫，the Grain－god．
nevi man of ix， 04 ，lock of hair．
Nep－meh $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，a god of the Gate Saa－Set ； var． ann $^{\text {Q B．D．G．} 89 . ~}$

Neper M．$_{\text {M }}$ ，P． 63, M．86，N． $93:$（1） a form of Nut；（2）a corn－god in That II ； （3）a serpent in Treat I and II．
nepen－t $\min _{\square} 0$, T． 3 16，food（？）
 grain，corn；Copt．rene，rı\＆ppı．
 14，4，corn land，arable land．

 Rec．31，20，$\stackrel{\text { man }}{\square}$ 册，Rec．30，193，31，16，

 Nile $\mathbf{1}, 5$ ，the Corn－god．

## Nepertiu ${ }^{\square}$ 合这，That II，a group

 of grain－gods or harvest－gods．

 thou washest thy feet on a slab of silver studded with turquoises．
neper $\stackrel{\text { man }}{\leftrightarrows}=$ per $\stackrel{\text { L．}}{\leftrightarrows}$ ，N．88，95，P． 100.


 an
nett ${ }_{\square}^{\text {Mm }}$,
 $\underset{\sim}{0}, \stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ ，Uh．453，to strike，to stab，to shoot down，to slay．

## neptchtch ${ }^{2}$

T． 389, M． 404 ，to shoot，to slay．


 1877，34，Menders Stele 25.
 Shipwreck 149，Pap．3024，129，to commit an act of injustice or folly，to do wrong．
nevi（？）$\frac{1}{x}$ ，to $\sin$（？）Copt．robe．
 foe，enemy，evil one，evildoer，sinner；plur．

nefi $\frac{x}{4}$ ，mm $\frac{A}{Y}$,
 mm ${ }_{\text {m }}^{\text {III }}$ ，A．Z．1874，65，to give breath to， ie．，to set free（a prisoner）；Copt．rice，com－ pare Heb．

 If If TAI，Rec． 33,36 ，air，wind，breath；

 the dawn wind ；Copt．rucfe．
nefu $\frac{{ }_{Y}^{a}}{\perp}{ }_{\| I \prime}$ ，Israel Stele 3．breath，i．e．，
 $44-\frac{\sum_{Y}}{\sim}$ ，Rec． 36,216 ，breezes．
给
 A．Z． $1907,125, \frac{\Sigma_{Y}}{4}$ की 通，$\frac{\Delta}{\Sigma^{2}}$ कि
 m m chief of the sailors，i．e．，captain；Copt．r€€ $\mathcal{C}$ ， nєєв．

 Tomb Seti I，one of the 75 forms of $\operatorname{Ra}$（No．7）．

Nef－hati，etc．${ }^{n} \frac{1}{4}$ 国 $\triangle$ ○最口 Ombos II，134，a mythological $\triangle$ dod $n$ ，
 30,67 ，a part of the sail tackle of a ship．

nefut $\overbrace{Y}^{\infty}$ ，a cook＇s fans for blow－
 ${ }^{\text {C }}$ Koller Pap．4，3，the wind plant

nefa ${ }_{\text {an }}$ an
 m
 particle：that，those；plur．of ${ }_{x}^{\square}$ ，or $\frac{0}{11}$ ，or会 11 ；
nefafa
 \}
nef $\underset{\sim}{\sim N u m}$ ，U．609，P．S．B． 20,325 ，to drive $\begin{array}{r}\text { away }(?)\end{array}$
nefāa $\wedge$ ，to glide（？）to slide（？）
nefāan



Nefnef ${ }_{x}^{\text {man }}$ ，Edfú I，78，a name of $x \Longleftarrow$ ，the Nile－god．
nfetfet $x_{0}^{x m} x_{0}$ ，Sphinx 14，204，$x_{0}^{x \cdots m}$ $\sim$ ，rising flood．

Nefnef var． $\infty \infty$
 to be good，good，pleasant，beautiful，excellent， well－doing，gracious，happy，pretty，to progress favourably in sickncss，to recover；Copt． norqe．
nefer－em neferu உ $\begin{gathered}\text { fl } \\ 0\end{gathered}$ favour of ；＝ by the favour of the darkness．
 and immaterial，physicaland mental ！plur． $\begin{aligned} & \text { t } \\ & 0\end{aligned}$




 $0<n^{\prime \prime}$ f．twice good，doubly good，how beautiful！ $\operatorname{mmn} \neq 0$ ，very good water； $4 \Theta_{0}$ f $\ddagger$ ，very good wine．
nefer $\mathrm{O}_{0}^{x}$ ——ooj

happiness，var．］foce 1
a good look－out；$\quad$ ， $0<\infty$ ，gnod luck．
nefer $-\infty$ ，for the best $;<0_{0}^{\infty}$ $\longleftrightarrow$ ，I，IO2，110 one at all plundered；

$\leftrightarrow 4<4$（1）II，very，very good ； $0 \times \infty$ $\leq \frac{111}{110} 0$ ，most beautiful of all．
nefer $=\lesssim$ ，to succeed，to prosper； $\int \operatorname{man} 4 x$ S

 beautiful thing，prosperity，happiness，success；
 1100 o，all good things．
 assuredly．
nefer $\mathbf{n}$ OLO，$\because \sim$ a strong
nefrit er $0440<, \quad, 44 \ll$

 A．Z．1905， 3 I．
nefer ha－t $0<1$ ，to be of a good or
nefer her ȧb（ha－t）$\sum_{\substack{x \\ \sim}}^{\infty}$ good to the heart，i．e．，good in the opinion of someone．

Nefer－ha－t ${ }_{0}^{0}$ ，a kind of crown．
 name of Ra； 0 ，the name for the sun at the nefer－t－her $\mathrm{J}_{0} \mathrm{Q}$＂pretty face，＂used
Nefer－tut（？）of $\left\{\right.$ ？${ }^{\text {D }}$ ，the title of the priestess of Memphis．
nefri $\int_{0}^{\infty}\{1,0<44 y$, good one， beautiful one．
 U． 584, T． 42, P．181， 667, M． 776,794 ，those who are good or happy； $0<$ 年 the dead；fem．${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ 品 ！


Nefer－t $\underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，the beautiful，or good，
 ＂good god＂－a title of Osiris．
 $=>$ N．1207，a goddess，daughter of the

Nefrit $]_{0}^{\gtrless} \sum_{0}^{\ell}$ ，the good，or beautiful， goddess，the virgin－goddess．

Nefrit $\underset{\sim}{\rightleftharpoons} \underset{*}{\longrightarrow}$ ，the goddess of the in th hour

Nefer－áa－t－mek－ár－t o
 $\overbrace{0}^{\infty}$ of the 12 Thoueris goddesses．
 Hathor and Nut．

Nefer－usr for 気，Berg．i，i8，a hawk－

Nefer－neferu 0 f in a ram－god，the god of the $4^{\text {th }}$ day of the month．

Nefer－hat $0 \lll 1$ ，Rec．4，28，
 $\begin{array}{lll}1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & - & 1\end{array}$ ，Rec． 6 ，ro6，a god of learning and one of the seven divine sages，sons of Melurit．

Neferit－herit－tchatchat ${ }_{0}^{\text {才 }}$ TYuat XII，a fire－goddess．
 －a god of Thebes specially associated with Khensu．
Nefer－hetep－pa－āa $\infty$ ，Nefer－hetep Major．
Nefer－hetep－pa－neterāa $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0\end{aligned}$ 足



 Tuat I and II，a fire－goddess and guide of Àfu－Rā．
 Rev．14，40，a form of the Sun－god．
nefer shefi ${ }_{0}^{\dagger}$
 of divine beings．

Nefer－Tem ¢ ［ב，B．D． 125, II，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．


 a form of the Sun－god，the son of Ptab and Sekhmit ； $\int_{\text {is }}{ }^{\text {is the name of the Sun－god }}$ at the 2 nd hour of the day．

## Nefer－Tem－Rã－Hereru－áakhuti

层


Nefer－Tem－kau d worshipped at Abydos．
nefer $\ddagger \rightleftharpoons$ ，seed，plallus；plur． $\begin{aligned} & \ddagger \\ & \ddagger \\ & 0\end{aligned}$ （1），Hymm Darius 27 ．











nefer－t fich ${ }^{\circ}$ ，young cow；plur． $0_{0}^{0}$

nefer－t 㷇 $\triangle$ ，Thes． 9 9，young lioness．


 Rev．14，65，grain．

nefer－t $\|_{0}^{1}$

 a name of the White Crown，or crown of the South．




neferu 1 㐌 weavers of nefer cloth．
nefer $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{x}}^{\infty} \Leftrightarrow$ ，a slow fire；才1， sacred fire．
nefrit $\underset{0}{\mathrm{Nan}} 044 \underset{\sim}{11}$ ，fire．


 B．D． 15,47 ，the look－out perch in the boat of $R \bar{a}$ ．
 nfekhfekh $\underset{\sim}{x}$ ，to untie． neft $\sim$ ，Famine Stele 2 I ，to bow under OD oppression，to suffer． nem man，Rev．12，8，who？Copt．
riee． nim－t（？）mun $0^{\circ}$ Rev．I3，3，who？ Copt．Muee．
nem 163，15，164，ro，with；Copt．reel．
 （ ${ }^{\circ}$ ？ ？ do evil，to defraud，mistake，error， mean，abased，contemptible．
nemi sin N，wrong－doer． nemm м N N N N N N ，Rev．

 nemm－t \＃$\infty$, P．87，T．332，exe－ cution chamber，the block of punishment．Later

 $\square$ ，Amen． 21,20 ，品品路

 $A=$, Rev．Ir，is5．

Nemm－t $\mathbb{f}$ 合，P．87，N．46，the slaughter－house of Khenti Amenti．
nemm－t
 tioners，headsmen．

## 

$4 \underbrace{x}$ ，torture，slaughter．
nemit $\operatorname{mon}_{\substack{a}}^{\text {m }} \circ$ ，torture．




 travel or walk about，to journey hither and thither．
nem－t man $\int_{\Omega}^{\infty}, \mathrm{U} .46 \mathrm{I}$, g．$\Omega$, T． 348,
 M． $384, \mathrm{~mm} \int_{0}^{0} \wedge, N .657$ ，mm $\operatorname{Rnc}_{0}^{0}=$
 walk，stride；plur．mum $\int_{0}^{\circ} \wedge \wedge \wedge, N .{ }^{\circ} 656$ ， mo $\triangle \triangle A, P .237, \operatorname{mon}^{2} \wedge$ ， $\wedge \Omega \Delta$
$\left\|1 I^{\prime} \circ\right\|^{\prime}$
 A．Z．1908，ir6，walker，strider．

## 

是！，those who traverse the sand，i．e．，the nomad tribes of the desert；var．蹈 $D, 111-1$会䦽い。
\＆ 1 ～。
nemm man 最 M．8r，436，to walk， to stride．
nemm amm fin for bev．12，72，to
nemmá $\operatorname{mon}^{n} \wedge$ ，walk，stride．
nemmati $\operatorname{Ns}_{\sim}^{\infty} \Delta$ ，to walk，to stride．
别 11 ，walker，strider．
 N．88，мим
 mun $\Omega$ ， man $\int$ 景
 U． 497 ，T． 27,346 ，Rec． 31,27 ， 1 A．Z．i901，45，to run，to hurry one＇s steps．
 to a reptile，worm，snake，etc．
new man $\underset{{ }_{x}}{\square}$ ，star；plur．man $\beta=$
 Eg．II，z，the Dekans（？）a group of star－gods．

Nemu mm $\int$ 领 hf 合，Rec． 31,17 ， a group of gods，wandering stars（？）
 P．232，a god，son of Nemát NM No．
 P．232，a goddess，the mother of Nem．
 $\longleftarrow, ~ N . ~ ı o 68$ ，a cow－goddess in the That．
 206，$\underset{\sim}{x} \sqrt{9}$ ，Rev．13，74，a bull．god of Anu （Heliopolis）；Gr．Mıpues．Strabo XVII，1， 22 ； Diodorus I，24， 9 ；Am．Marcellinus XXII，I4， 6 ； Melian，De Nat．Animal．XII，ir．


 M．4I3，to travel by boat，to sail，to float； un Mon Les，P．706．
 boats．

nom am $\int$ ，to bathe，to swim； $\Omega \operatorname{man} \int$ 令 IV， 103 I ．
 wine press，wine vat．
$\operatorname{nem} \int$ 舀 1 ，cellar，storeroom．
mem（nekhnem ？） $5_{0}^{\text {m }}$ ，m，

nemu vessels for storing grain；居领（1，A．Z． r904，91，metal storage pots．
nemt－t am $\int$ o
nom Na ${ }^{\circ}$ Rev．13，22，tamarisk flowers；Copt．M\＆el．
$\operatorname{nem}$（19， $\begin{array}{r}\text { part of a } \\ \text { shrine．}\end{array}$
nom gs，Metternich Stele 223，am 合
 pygmy，dwarf．

Nemmá man ers ind 41 ，BD． 164 （Vignette），a man－hawk－god，a form of Menu．

Nom min M，B．M．32，208，consort of $\rightleftarrows \cap \stackrel{\Delta}{\leftrightarrows} 0$ 元．
nom 质 Shes． $9^{26}$ ，to sleep，slumber．
nemnem m，\＆\＆
nom ann Sind 5 ，Rev． $12,32,56$ ，to repose，to sleep，to slumber ；compare Heb．ำ， Arab．نا，Syr．Eth． $7^{\infty}$ ：
nom an m to stretch oneself out to sleep．

 lie down，to sleep，bed，couch，bier．
nemt－t

感 4011, couch，bed，bier，burial．
nemmit $\operatorname{man}_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{m}} 440$ ，bed， couch，bier．
nem－ti $\int$ 会 $11:$ ，nostrils．
nemai $\underset{\sim}{\text { sum }} 44$, Rev． 12,62, ，4n 44 ©［コا

 to be new，to bloom afresh．

nema－t $\stackrel{\text { m，man }}{0}$ ，a new thing． nematchu（？）
 U． 557

nemà（nemtp） $\square \times$ ，m，Hymn to Nile，to move up nemáta（P） 1 M $\int_{A}^{D}$ ，to stride，to walk．

 ${ }_{\Omega}$ ，walk，stride．
nemā（nem＇） $\int_{\text {n }}^{\text {n }}$

 nemà l／an＿on，Peasant l3．2，104， Pap．3024，2，3，to shout down，to overargue．

nemā 品 $\int \square$ 会，Rev． 13,68 ，destruc－

 10,43 ，to destroy，to overthrow，to punish．

nemā 12，mun $\int$ ，Mar．Aby．I，6，38，to

 ＂\＃，to lie down，to sleep，to rest．
 $\sim$ ，
 to build，to construct．
 build，to construct．
nemer $\stackrel{m m}{\rightleftarrows}$ 〇，steering pole，paddle．
 P． $539 \ldots$ ．．．．
nemh ${ }^{\operatorname{man}}$ \＆${ }^{〔}$ A．Z． 1880,56 ，a stone





 orphan，any destitute person；plur．伿 8 通！





nemhit $\frac{8}{8} 444^{\circ}$ ，an unmarried woman，a woman who is not provided for．
nemhit $\int$ 会 $844 \circ_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$, Rec． 17,160 ，







nems 解 f，A．Z．1908，16，an amulet；

绝 1 边
 pot in stone or alabaster，used in ceremonies；

䍃 101.
nems－t－man Sin $\int \circ 0000, ~ P .333$, M． 735, mun fo $\int \triangle 000$ ，the four vases which were used ceremonially．
 cloth，to clothe，to be arrayed，to veil．

 to illumine，to enlighten．
nems 敛，to provide with（？）
 $\square, 1$ 合 $\triangle$ kind of fish．
nemmta（ P ）$\stackrel{\text { min }}{\leftrightharpoons}$ a kind of fish．
 to stride，to walk over，to go about．

nemmtita（？）
 Copt．$\overline{\text { ererste．}}$
nemti man $0444 \curvearrowleft$ Rev． 11 ，
 $\xrightarrow{\sim}$ ，strength；Copt．roue $\dagger$ ．
 6 ，place of slaughter．

nn $\operatorname{man}=$ Copt．\＆rrors．




 these things．

B．D．（Saite）64， 11 ，the Sky－god．


nen $\underset{\text { fin }}{7} 7$ ，to smear，to anoint．



 be weary，to be tired，to he helpless，to be in－ active，to be inert，to be lazy，to do nothing，to rest，to be sluggish．
nen 77 mmm 品票，Koller Pap． 4,8 ，

 44 易，$\rightarrow 44$ 会 $\leq, ~ 2744$ 亩
 lazy or helpless man，sluggard，ider；plur． 77



通，严，B．D． 7,2 ，＂the helpless，＂i．e．，the



 evil spirit，fiend，devil（masc．）．



 nothing is done，the grave．



nen ${ }^{2} \mathrm{\gamma}$ 今，P． $8_{31}, 8_{3^{2}}$ ，to move，to go， to retreat ； A．$^{\times}$, Rec．25， 126 ，to pass by $\begin{aligned} & \text {（of the years）．}\end{aligned}$ （of the years）．

T． 258 ，he who retreats； $\operatorname{man}_{\text {m }} 4$ ，N． 774. $\operatorname{man}_{\operatorname{man}} 4_{\mathrm{A}}^{\circ}$ ，N． 662.

Neni $7.744 \wedge$, T．305，a serpent－fiend． nen $7 \overbrace{\text { mm }}^{\mathrm{mm}} \mathrm{\gamma}$ ，a kind of stuff，a bandlet， thread，$={ }_{0}^{0} \gamma$.
nen－t $\gamma\rangle \gamma_{0}^{m m e . ~ A .7 . ~ 1906, ~ 118, ~ a ~}$ kind of plant ；才．
nen－t MAMA 天，flame，fire．
nenai 7.7 mun 44，he who tarries

 to do homage．

Nenā $\xrightarrow{\text { Mn m }}$ ，Tuat II，a god in the Truat．
Nenā ${ }_{m a n}^{m}$ ；see
nenā－t Mn
N． $8_{3} 8=0$ 扣，P．166，M． 320.
Neniu $\operatorname{man}_{\text {min }} 4$ 1，B．1）．168，a group of four goddesses who befriended the dead．
 beings who observe or keep watch over time， the divine timekcepers in the ？ T uat．

neniben＂Mm 44 \＆ 8 ，frankin－
 ．לִבְנָה




 ג\＆Gw，Heb．לְבֹנָה．
nenu（？）$\underset{\text { e．}}{\text { ®m }}$ ，B．D．1в，r9．．．．．．
nenu（？） $\operatorname{mim}_{\text {min }}^{\text {men }}$ ，hours．
nenu $\gamma \rightarrow$ mм की कि $\approx 0$ 角，B．1． （Saite） $125,4 \ldots$ ．．．．．．．
 primeval watery matter．
 177，7，a black－haired cow－goddess．


展

Nenr $\sim \sim \mathbb{C N} \leftrightarrows$ Edfu I，77，a name of Nenha $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，a god of the Gate Saa－Set．
nenhu（nhu）fre s．to mastur－
nenser（neser）mim $\_\beta \rho$ 局， excitement（？）
 мим


 0
$\wedge$ III
，spleen，intestines；Copt．JOEICy．


Nentchāa mm ${ }^{\text {mp }}$ 易，B．D．39，16，a storm－god，a form of Āapep．
nerit $<_{0}^{m m}$ P．P15，mom
 $\qquad$

 ner－ti $\propto$ An AT，AN AN AT AN P．P． 302, two vultures．
nerit $\underset{\Delta}{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，A．Z．1908，16，the vulture $\begin{gathered}\text { amule．}\end{gathered}$


Ner An 気，the god of the two Utchats．
Ner－ti $<$ Ar ${ }^{2}$ P． 302 ，two vulture－ goddesses（Isis and Nephthys）with long abun－ dant hair and pendent breasts：of 94

ner $\cdots$ m，U． 182, N． $133, \min _{q \rightarrow \infty} h_{\Omega}$ ，
 คm Ars，T． 267,
 ${ }^{167}$ ，to be strong，to be mighty，to be master，to be victorious，to terrify，to strike awe into people．

## 

 Rec． 26,230 ，victory．nerr $\sum_{S}^{\min }$, B．D．181，${ }^{23, \text { to rule，to }} \begin{gathered}\text { be master of．}\end{gathered}$
 $445-\infty$ ，An 解，Rec． $\begin{gathered}36,210, \text { rule，} \\ \text { government．}\end{gathered}$
 queror，vanquisher．
 Ámen．22， 12 ，victory．
 Amherst Pap．20，he who vanquishes．




 145 and 146，the doorkeeper of the ist Pylon．

Nerit－ābui（？）$\underset{\sim}{\sim} \mathrm{N}_{\mathrm{B}}$ ，Țuat XI，at wind－goddess of the dawn（？）
ner，ner－t ${ }^{\infty} A_{0}^{\circ}, A_{N}^{\circ}, \sum_{0}^{\infty} A_{0}$ year； $\int_{\text {n }}^{2}$ ，opening of the year，i．e．，New Year＇s Day． ner $<$ 名，P． 396, M． $565, \begin{gathered}\text { N．117 } 2 \text { ，to } \\ \text { herd cattle }\end{gathered}$
neru
 herdsman，cow－keeper．
ner $\int_{\text {Mn }}^{\infty}$ ，U．329，cattle（collective）；

neráu ${ }^{m} 4$ S
ner－t Bill $^{\text {I }}$ IV，61，Stele of Nekht Menu ir ；


ner enm in ；Koller Pap．4，r，astriches（？）

Ner－t $\sum_{x<0}^{m m} 0$, A．Z． $1906,145=$ N－t ${ }_{\circ}^{\infty}$ ； Gr．Nıï．
nerau $<$ 罡e $\uparrow$ ，Koller Pap．3，6，
 ibex，antelope．
 oili fly a kind of medicine（？）

Nerta $\sum_{\text {amm }}^{\infty}$ ，Tuat III and XI，a form of
 Rec．4，28，a god．

问，P． $6_{57}$ ，M． 763 ，to suffer loss，to diminish． neh，nehu N，Rec． 30,72 ，曰，路五，Shipwreck 8，Peasant 178 ，loss，disaster，


 （1）
 ished，shortened．
 thing，a few，a small quantity；㿻 III man $\frac{8}{8} \|$
 Peasant 47，48，a little natron，a little salt．
nehhu man in in poor man，needy one．
 the indigent，the destitute．
neh－t，nehà－t man f．P．174，U．555，
 Rec．3，50，sycamore－fig tree； $\operatorname{man}_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{m}}$ \＆\＆，P． 646 ， minf
 ma
 IV，327，myrrl trees；Copt．noree．
nehi $\underset{\square}{\text { mu }} 44 \Phi$ ，Jour．As．1908，266， $\operatorname{man}_{1}$ ff $y^{y}$, Rev．13，14，sycamore－fig．

 2，107，fig tree，ficus carica（？）

Nehet $\operatorname{man}_{\square \rho}$ Q $_{\circ}$ P．P．174，M．440，N．941， a mythological sycanore tree in the eastern sky；四○ f
 ro9，5，149，11，9，the two sycamores from between which Rā appeared each morning．

 7，protection．
neh－t $\underset{\text { 几。㸝三，an amulet worn to obtain }}{\text { protection．}}$
neh－t an $\square \mathrm{U} .456, ~$ ，am 句，Rec． 16，57，defence，protection．
 place of protection，refuge，asylum．
neh an in，Rec．16，142，to shake，to shake
nehneh man Rec． 16,143 ，to he perturbed，to lee terrified，to shake，to quake．
nehh园们
nehi 口 44, т．292，回 $\Lambda$ ，田，
皿 $x$ ，皿 to escape，to separate from ；Copt．norge，rege Ro入．
neha－t 回排， 1 ，walls，fence，cover．
nehau an fl，Tuat IX，the windings or coils of Āapep．

Neha－kheru a fo Tuat III，a jackal－god in the Truat．
 god who swathed Osiris．

## nehaut sentrá <br> 

 $\stackrel{\circ}{\infty} f_{111}^{\circ}$ ，incense trees．
Nehap an © god who renews himself．
 rise（of the Sun－god）．

 IT d d to rejoice，to cry out through pleasure； see

nehamu min Me 冒斯，those who
neha－maa
 6 1 R 8 ，a plant or fruit used in medi－
nehar．．．．$\square 1$
Anastasi I，20，2，tramps（？）wandering beggars（？）
nehas 组
nehas－t
 ，B．D．（Saïte） $\mathbf{1 4 5}, 38$ ，to awake，to wake今，
up．
 13，9，to acclaim．
nehis an 44 禺，outcry（？）uproar（？）
Nehui an 4f，Tuat XII，a crocodile－
 nich Stele 61，92，to get up very early．
nehp Nam，to wake up very early in
 morning，morning light，morning work，early day．
nehpu 䒬 $\odot, N .925$ ，dawn，early light；


nehp 回 $\Longleftarrow$ ，the sky（？）
 a serpent－god with 12 pairs of lion＇s legs．
 copulate；compare ָָּ ，to commit adultery．

 to lead，to be first，to be master of，to fly through the veins（of poison，Metternich Stele 29），to swell up（of a boil or tumour）．
 swelling，tumour．
nehp $\operatorname{man}_{\mathrm{a}}^{\mathrm{m}} \mathrm{a}$ ，a pastille，tablet．

 to protect，to guard，to drive away enemies from someone，to have a carc for．
 пе凤пе．

团 to rejoice，to praise，to beat a drum
 rejoicings，those who rejoice．
 bandlet（？）
nehem

 P．304， 710, M． 696 ，am Na Rec． 29，153，to roar like an angry beast，or like thunder，or like a raging flood of water，or a storm．

## nehemhemà <br>  <br> Pa 4，P．350，

 N．io66，roarer．nehemnehem an B．D．39， 6 ，to roar，to rage．

## Nehem－kheru <br> 

 TTuat III，a jackal－god．nehen $\int_{\text {，to grip，to grasp a spear，}}^{\text {to hold a club firmly．}}$
nehnà $\operatorname{mun}_{\text {m }}^{\text {月 }}$ ，U．473，warrior．
Nehen orv adey，Rec．16，149，a name
of Ãapep．
nehen

 pany of singing－yoddesses．

Neher 0円 they，Rec．16，108，a name of
neher－t $\underbrace{0 历}_{0}$ ，Rec．16，110，violence．

 26，229，＂${ }^{m}$
 12，55，凸 苗，Rec．11，187，to wake，to rouse from sleep；Copt．reg，ce．




个名（sic），to wake，to rouse oneself from sleep．

 Rev．14，11，watch，wakefulness．
nehsit＂$\square$ ，she who keeps watch．
nehs－iu $\operatorname{ann}_{\pi}$ Utchats which were painted on the two sides of the front of a boat to keep a look－out．

Nehes［ $\dot{a}]$ ，m，the god of the 3 nth day $\begin{aligned} & \text { of the month．}\end{aligned}$

Nehes［ $\dot{a}]$ 等务，Rec．31，171，the name
 divine watchers．
 the gods who watched the road for Osiris．

Nehes－her $\operatorname{man}_{\square}$ 昗是，B．D． 145s，the doorkeeper of the 15 th Pylon．

 rebel，a name of Set．
nehes nm $_{\text {n．}}^{\text {n．}}$ ，Denderah IV，82，P．S．B．A． 15，437，something foul，boil（？）epithet of a panther．
neheq 四 $\triangle$ 色，Ewers Pap． $108,16 \ldots \ldots$
 need，to lack．
nehet $\stackrel{\text { man }}{\sim}$ ，to complain（？）to com－

 to be bold，strong，courageous．


 to pray for，to beseech，to supplicate．


 Sett I，one of the 75 forms of Ra（No．7I）．




免，supplication，request，entreaty，prayer，in－ vocation；un n in $8 \subset$ 解，petition．
 13，I4，faith，le lief；Copt．m\＆\＆
 bird；mus $8=$ wEbers lap．105， 6 ，the great
 oil ；Copt．req．
 14，74，oil，unguent ；Copt．Meg．

Neh花

B．D． 153 B， r 5 ，the name of
 N． 748 ，the mother of the gods in the boat of Ram．
neheh mom ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ \＆\＆，U．446，T． 255 ，



 H $8 \odot 8_{11}^{\otimes}$ ，ever and ever ；Copt．ere．



Neheh mun \＆\％这，Rec．27，220，角 $8 \circ 8$ 式，the god of eternity $;$ mun Rec． 31 ， 170.
reba ann 8 3．am，T．I2I，a kind of $\begin{gathered}\text { wine }\end{gathered}$


 14，3，to stink，to be loathsome or disgusting， to be in a foul condition．
nehaha an app ap $\operatorname{man} \sqrt[P l]{\| P} \sqrt{P}$ ，to be foul，diseased，phys－
 favourable turn（of an illness），to suppurate（of a wound）．
 rheumy disease of the eye．

## 

 I．eyd．Pap．12，3，mental loathing，disgust．Neh mm MYs， $\begin{aligned} & \text { a mythological coco－} \\ & \text { die ；see Neha－her }\end{aligned}$
Neḥa－ha m． face＂－a title of Set．
 BiD． 125 ，II，a god of Rastau，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．

 mum qP P號 1
樶 3
 name of one of the 42 judges in the Hall of Osiris．

Neḥa－her mum $\%$ gif So 80 ，That VII and $X$ ，a serpent－fiend that was strangled by Serqit，and his body pegged to the ground with six knives．

Nehait－her ann 8 ？ a serpent－fiend，consort of Neha－her．

Neha－her mum opp in minn the name of a canal at Lycopolis．

 nehab－t am \％\％ lotus，lily；see neheb．
 Pap．in 1 ，7，a seed or plant used in medicine．

Neḥá man \＆\＆，That II，a time god or season－god；var．mm $n^{\circ}$ \＆気． Rehi mi $\& 44 \div$ Rev．11，169，work， nehit $\stackrel{\text { Hen }}{3} 844_{\circ}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 32,178 ，eternity ；

nehru mm 8 e 3 ，Jour．As．1908，36， more ；Copt．ラ̀дoro．
nehb－t man for $]$ nim，U． $548,63 \mathrm{I}$ ，







 fin 8 in $\times 8$ ，to yoke cattle or horses，to put under the yoke，i．e．，conquer，to be entrusted with something；the 8$] \times 8$ 路 8 coupled with fields．
neheb ka \＃L．，Rec．26，75，to yoke the $k a$ ，to subju－
 U． 234.
nehb－t mun fr e $\int_{\text {He }}^{\infty}$ ，the act of yoking．
 He 8 $5 x \rightarrow \rightarrow$ ，yoke．

 the god of the serpent staff．
 H． BiD． 125 ，II，one of the 42 assessors．



 $x \Rightarrow$ ，hr hiv 8 ora 00005 ，a serpent－god in the Teat who provided the dead with food．

Neheb－kau man \＆］III，That IV，a self－ existent serpent，with two heads at one end of his body and one at the other．

## 



 man find 0 ，the name of a ceremonial sceptre．
 $\operatorname{man}$（hat 8$] \leq \infty, \operatorname{man} 8] 0, \operatorname{man} 8]$ $\triangle$ ，Ha the lotus；plur．am fr es $]$
 Kin I IIII
neḥeb
 Ebers Pap．46，9，a kind of stone used in medicine（？）


 craft，to fashion a pot，or figure，or man．
nehpi 慣 \＆排，fashioner，modeller，

 the potter＇s table，the board on which the clay is moulded into form．
 32，177，the divine Potter and the table used by him．

Nehep 解 8 吅造，A．Z． 1872,5 ，one of the seven forms of khnemu．
nehep 気 8 叹

nehpi 在 8 得，he who prays（？

 en 68， ๗ู． man M $\cdots$ ， S R Rev．I1，18f，to smatch away，to seize，to remit a tax，to deliver，to rescue，to save ；Copt．noreie．
nehmi ${ }^{3} f_{5}^{\prime \prime} \times$ ，deliverer，stealer；plur．

 M． $407, \mathrm{~mm}$ 展 6 ，Hh．368，to carry
 deliverance，rescue．
nehem－ra $\stackrel{\text { N／n }}{\sim}$ ，to steal the mouth，i．e．，to kill．
 M．481，N．1248，the＂delivering＂god．

## Nehem－t－āuait $\underset{y}{ } ⿴ 囗 十 \infty$




of Rā and a consort of Thoth ；she avenged the oppressed，and was the goddess of Righteousness， i．e．，Gr．Dıкнобúrn，Plutarch，De Iside 3；y ＂
nehem $\uparrow$ 鼠，Love Songs I，II，


 Rev．，to cry out ；Copt．$\epsilon \lambda$ д Hee．


 a particle meaning something like＂behold．＂
 ～．



 resemble，be like（？）



Nehru Man a sacred boat（？）
 N． 1325 ，to rejoice．
nherher mun 花 $8 \% \stackrel{8}{8}$ ，M．105，


 Sphinx 14，207，to rejoice．


Neher－tchatcha（？）Mn ，B．M． 4663 I， a god，functions unknown．







 m IV， 743.
 Sûdânî tribes in the Țuat，the results of the masturbation of Rā．

 1905，10，the＂Friendlies＂in the Sûdân，Sûdâní police．

## nehasiu thaiu

 IV，703，male Sudâni slaves．
## 

 plur． 7 保过

 incantations；compare Heb．נָחֵט．
nehes fin be restless，to kick out with the legs． wake up，to rouse oneself．

[^42]
neht－t 出 $8 \rightarrow 0$ ，grain or powder（？）
 ㄱ． $1, \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{I} 37$ ，tooth，tusk；Copt．rex8e．

 Rec．14，12，to cry out，to lament，to complain．

 mun o cry，complaint，grief，lamentation， －IIII＇sorrow，wailings．
nekhi ${ }_{Q}$ A4 44 ＠（2）calamity，lamentation，the death－

 M H ${ }^{\text {e }}$ ，to protect，to keep guard over， to care for（the widow），to comfort．



nekh ${ }^{\text {man }}$ ，Tombos 7 ，to attack．
nekhekh mm U．165，T．136，N． 400 ，to Q ©＇overpower，to lee mighty．
nekhnekh（Q），M．205，N．664， $665,{ }_{Q} \mathrm{man}^{\times}$，Thes．I 201，to butt with the horns，to goad；manmm P．284，to flutter （of the heart）．

nekhnekh an an Rec．20，80，to
 see $\operatorname{man}_{\text {and }}$
nekhekh , U. 297, P. 631, M. 780 ,
 * M, to be old, to grow old, an , to reach second childhood.

nekhekh $*$, Metternich Stele 38, $\begin{array}{r}\text { old man, aged. }\end{array}$
 T. 364, P. 788 , the aged spirits and gods.

Nekhekh $\% .467, *$ N. 212 ,
 ${ }^{2} 34$, N. 33, the "Old God."

Nekhekh © Thes. 430, a form of Nekhekh the sun as an old man,
 the name of the sun at the r 2 th hour of the day.
 pour out, flux, emission.

Nekhekh $5 /{ }^{0}$, B.D. (Saite) I46, 27 , title of a goddess.
nekhekh $\underset{\sim}{*}$, Rec. 27,86 , to sharpen (arrows or spears), to thrust with the phallus, to fecundate.
nekhekh $\mathbb{A}, \operatorname{man}_{\infty}, \operatorname{man}_{\infty}^{(\operatorname{mu}}$ fil, a kind of whip or flail.
nekhekh am A.Z. 1908, 19, the amulet nekhakha nekha-t to sharpen, a cutting tool.
nekha-t Q
nekha $\circ^{0^{00}}$, N. 756,
T. $315,0^{0^{00}}$, N. 756 , to sprinkle,
nekhakha-t as an offering; var. $4 * 111$.
nekha-t $\geqslant \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{N} .802$, pendent, hanging (of a woman's breasts). nekhakha-t $*$ \& $\}$ mм $\}$ o $\}$ P. Go2, pendent (of a - $x$ Nov woman's breasts). nekhai mum fres $\Delta$, to hang, to
nekhau

ornament worn on the body.

Rec. 15,17 , deed, document, title, inscription.
nekhan
nekhȧ ${ }_{*}^{\text {an }}$, whip.

nekhi 40 鹤, Rec. $27,85,88$, to
nekhir (?) © 15, 7, brook, stream, river; Heb. בַחֵ, Babyl.

nekhu-t Am, U. r82, flame, fire.

 to some prson or thing, to be named, to be
 R: names from the mountains to the sky"; Al

 Q $\int_{\sim}^{\infty}$, Heruembeb 19, title, official title, title of honour, decoration ; plur. $]_{\mathrm{am}}^{\infty}$ ! !

nekheb
 ${ }_{27}$, flat land cleared for building purposes.
nekheb $\left.{ }_{Q}^{M m}\right]_{0}^{\square} \square_{0}$, pedestal of a statue.
 to slay, to dig into.
nekhebkheb $\left.\left.\left.\left.{ }_{\otimes}^{\mathrm{mm}}\right] \otimes\right],{ }_{Q}^{\mathrm{mm}}\right] \otimes\right] \times$, U. 269, P. 609 , N. 806, to unbolt a door, to open, to break open.

Nekheb 7 , the South as opposed to gYp, the North.



 the Mother-goddess of Upper Egypt, having her seat at Nekheb-Nekhen. The Greeks identified her with Eileithyia and Artemis, and the Romans with Lueina.
nekhb-t 7 國, plants or flowers of the
 a flower, lotus (?) lily.

Nekhbu-ur $\quad$ me 1900, 74, "Great Flower," a name of Rā.

Nekhben $\gamma \iint_{\text {mm }}^{0}, \begin{gathered}\mathrm{U} .+59, \text { a goddess, } \\ \text { Nekhebit }(?)\end{gathered}$

nekhf $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \| /, ~$, to burn, to be burned.



 babe, child; plur. $\operatorname{cin}_{\min }$, T. 49, $\min _{\text {an }} 4$, P. $89, \operatorname{man}_{\mathrm{ma}}^{\mathrm{m}} 4$ if


nekhen-t $\stackrel{\text { and }}{\text { a }}$ female child, babynekhen ${ }_{\sim}^{2}$, humility, lowly.
Nekhen ${ }^{*}$,T. 301 , the babe "with his finger in his mouth," 2 ]-o , i.e., Horus the Child.
 as the sun of spring; min I, B.1). 54, 6, the babe in the nest, i.e.,
 125 , II, one of the 42 assessors of Osiris.

## 

 32, name of the doorposts of the hall of Maāti.
 the young of uraei.
nekhen $\operatorname{mon}^{2}$, enemy.
Nekhenit ${ }^{2} \times 241$ a class of
 smelling oil ; see neshnem.

N. 132, to be destroyed.

 (1) 角, to be strong, to be mighty, to be powerful, strength, might ; Copt. ìcyot.

 Q - II 11 , foree, violence.
 man；plur．$\xrightarrow[\sim]{\sim} \rightarrow 11 \prime$ 为 men，troops，forces．

nekht，nekhtȧ $\underset{\sim}{\min }, \underset{\sim}{\infty}, \underset{\sim}{\infty}$, giant，mighty man．
nekhti $\underset{\leftrightarrow}{\longrightarrow} \mathbb{A} \| 1$ ，strong，mights．
nekht $\{\underset{\sim}{\min }$ ，strong white，i．e．，dead white（of colour）；

 of arm，i．e．，strong man，warrior ；plur． ＇㗊！

Nekht－ā $\underset{\sim}{\operatorname{mon}}$
 Rev．9，28，name of a horse of Rameses II．
 Stele $\mathbf{r}$ ，＂strong sword，＂a royal title．
 i．e．，＂crier，＂a title of an official．
Nekht $\downarrow$ ¢ 9 务，Rer．${ }^{1} 3,40, \begin{aligned} & \text { Disine } \\ & \text { Power．}\end{aligned}$
 ＂Strength，＂one of the 14 kaus of Rã．

Nekht［it］$\underset{\Delta}{\infty}$（har，B．D．ェ 40，7，a gad－
Nekht，Nekht－ti $\underset{\sim}{\min }$気＊，＂Giant，＂i．e．，Orion．

 being．
 이 피
 $\underset{\sim}{4}$（11．
nekht－tiu 4，a kind of plant．
nekhth
nes $\longleftrightarrow_{\text {mum }}^{\text {man }} \cap$ P． $405,579, \longleftrightarrow^{\text {man }}, \mathrm{M} .68 \mathrm{I}$ ， $\operatorname{man} \int_{, \ldots,}^{\text {mm }}$, pronominal suffix：she，it．
nes
nes am m，belonging thereto；
 to him that is in．

man fir，U．r99，N．609，belonging to him．
nes－t $\overbrace{\infty}^{\text {man }} \circ$ ，belonging to（used in proper
 attached to the seal，i．e．，one in charge of an official seal．

Nesmekhef $\qquad$ ，Tuat XII，a serpent fire－god．

Nesst－naisu

 Methen 15
 77，34，belonging to them．
 Asenath תこOp，Gr．Aneré $\theta$ ．

Nes－neter $\leftrightharpoons\left\{\uparrow\right.$ 角， $\begin{array}{l}\text { title of the high } \\ \text { priest of Busiris．}\end{array}$



 IV， 968 ，Thes．I480，the speaking tongue；Copt．

 88，in，＂sea tongues，＂a seed or plant used in medicine．
nes $\underset{\rightarrow}{\sim \rightarrow \pi} \downarrow$ ，to devour，to consume．
nes $\overbrace{\sim}^{2 m m} \Lambda$ ，to arrive，to approach．

nes $\stackrel{\text { mu }}{\sim} \| \cap$, U．416，T．237，Rec．31，167，



nesnes $\overbrace{\pi}^{\mu m i} \overbrace{B}^{\mu m}$ ，to burn．

ness mam $\| \cap$ ，to destroy．
nesnes $\overbrace{\rightarrow-\infty}^{\sim \rightarrow-\infty}$ ，Anastasi I，16，5，
 nes $\overbrace{\rightarrow-\infty}^{\text {amm }}$ ，sword，knife，a thin blade．
 arrow－heads，spears，darts．
nes－t $\xrightarrow[\sim]{\sim}$ ，place of slaughter，shambles．




号位，
 Lands，＂or $\mathbb{\Delta} \Delta \triangle \mathbb{S}$ III＂thrones of the Two Lands，＂a name of Karnak．
 A S the two thrones of Horus and Set；
$\Delta \frac{\square \Delta}{\Delta}$ ，Kherp nesti，director of the Two Thrones，a title； thrones of the two gods of the horizon．

Nestiu

 ＊$\stackrel{\text { ■ }}{ }$ ，Tuat IX，a ram－god．



 dhurra，or cakes made of the same．
nes－ti $\longleftrightarrow$ IV， 1157 ，a kind of
nes－t $\xrightarrow[\sim]{\text { man }}$ ，B．D．（Saïte） $\begin{array}{r}108, \quad 1, a \\ \text { measure．}\end{array}$
nes－t mun do 领，disease，sickness．
 of skin disease．
 group of fiends in the Truat；fen．Nesiut 44－筧：
 suffering from the nes disease．
 $55^{6}$ ，cases to hold spells．

nesa－t $\underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，knife，dagger．
 a town in the Truat．
nesa $\overbrace{\text { Mm }}^{\sim}$ ，IV，I 120 ，goat＇s hide．
nesaui min $\int$ 四 67 ，two parts of a boat or ship．
nesás $\underbrace{\text { m．}}_{4} 4$ ค，T．336，P．812，N． 642 ；



Nesu Mm M，N． $700=70$, M． 122,
 Rec． 35,228, Mm $B=1$ ，

 $\AA \neq 14{ }^{4}$ ，Thes．942，943，king of Upper Egypt；
 or $F \square$ ，is transcribed in cuneiform by in－si， and represents the $\neq$ of the title 7458 ．See the discussion in A．Z．49， 15 ff．，and Ranke＇s article Keilschriftliches Material，in Abhandl．K．P． Akad．Phil．Hist．Classe，rgro．According to
 Ai－ma－seb $=\mathrm{in}-\mathrm{si}$－ib－ja，a cuneiform transcription




 king of Upper Egypt，king in general；plur．


 13，45，queen．






 Nesu $\overbrace{\text { man }}^{\circ}$ 设 $\Leftrightarrow \circ$ ，Palermo Stele， f $\square, 7$ ，AMm，palace，king＇s house； $\mathcal{F}_{\square}^{\square}$ ， ${ }_{\sim}^{\square} \square, \vec{\square}, I, 5$ ，the king＇s private apart－
 of the same ；$\ddagger$ ，the king＇s axeman，$\neq \mathrm{E} \Rightarrow$ ， Royal Tombs I， $4^{2} ; 7$ \＆um $\infty$ ，IV，1015，盟



 royal scribe，i．e．，not an bonorary king＇s scribe ；
 F man 这通，king＇s scribe of the store－
 king＇s scribe and registrar of the bread ；$\overbrace{\text { mm }}^{\circ}$



 mull 务m，His Majesty＇s chief herald；

 king＇s mother ；plur．F mun Ano 近！；\％mo

king＇s children；$\sim \sim$ ，Décrets 19，the king＇s chancery ；$\ddagger$ f $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{I}}$ III，142，king＇s folk； \＃［兮，king＇s throne，or throne room；$\ddagger$ ． 0

 king＇s kinsman，not an honorary title；$\uparrow \underset{0}{ }$ ， F ann 边
且 $\neq \min _{0} \underbrace{\circ}$ ，king＇s artificer or workman；
 vants，or royal priests；$\rightarrow=0 . \Delta, \mathrm{U} .42$, A．Z． 1876，101，I，144，IV， 4 12，$\neq \triangle \Omega$, P．168， N．680， $7 \circ \Delta \bumpeq$ with ${ }_{0}$, M．695， $7 \Delta \Omega$ ，

 giveth an offering，＂an offering formula that begins the inscription on funeral stelae of all periods，A．Z．1907，45，and 49,$20 ; \neq \Longleftrightarrow$ ， a double offering of the king； $\frac{11 \mathrm{H} \| \mathrm{H}}{\triangle}$ ，the altar for the king＇s offering；$\overbrace{8}^{\circ}$ ， Palermo Stele，$\neq \square, \neq \_$，the coronation of the king of the South；$\geqslant 0,7$ мm $0, \neq$ mm解，解，解通，king＇s son，prince；
 viceroy of Nubia；$\neq 0, \neq \hat{S N}_{1}, \neq$ мим 0 ，

 king＇s brother ；f \＆近，king＇s sister ；是， IV， $9^{66}$ ，king＇s confidential noble ；plur．$\neq$ 最

ค会

 Décrets 18 ，king＇s serfs．

 In 111



 to eat，to eat up，to devour，to consume．
nesbu $\xrightarrow{\text { man }}$ If 这！devourers．



nesi $=\int$ APR，cosumenf，fire ame
 consumer，fire，flame．

Nesbit $\underbrace{\text { mm }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$
 Denderah IV，62，a wartior－god．
 $40 \int_{0}^{\circ}$ the goddess of the inth hour of the
 a portion，a fragment，limb，member；plur． $\rightarrow \square$ आ wounds，slaugliterings（？）


Rec. 16, 106: (1) a goose-god; (2) a watcher of Osiris.


 nesri $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ II , flaming one, blazing $\begin{gathered}\text { one. }\end{gathered}$

 flame, fire.
 of one of the royal crowns.

 $\theta_{0}$, T, Tuat I, $\overbrace{0}^{\infty} \overbrace{0}^{\infty}$, TTuat IV,
 (2) a lioness-headed hippopotamus-goddess.
 ano $x$, Thes. 112, one of the seven stars

Nesrit-ānkhit $\underset{\ldots}{\text { unn }} \mathrm{T}^{\circ}$, Ṭuat VIII, a serpent-goddess in the circle Aat-setkau.
 divine bull.
 a divine bull.

Nesereh $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ 口寺, Hh. 367, a god.
neseh $x^{m}\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { \& } \rho, \text { a part of the leg. }\end{array}\right.$
nesq $\underset{\sim}{\text { minn }} \Delta$, to cut, to hack, to dis-


nesh
nesh Man oin, Nastasen Stele 10 , to be helpless; see um ind, in line 18 (?).
 to frighten away, to drive away, to rush out upon.

Nesh amm, "Terrifier," a name of
neshi an m, mu fl me to stand on end (of the hair).
neshu-t mo mo Love Songs, 6, I, mm in the hair in its natural state, unIII 111 dressed hair, dishevelled locks.

B.D. $5^{8,}, 4$, the oars of a magical boat.
neshu Man am es, © disease, palsy, ague.
nesh mn $\mathbb{C l}$ over, to flutter, to tremble.
neshsh
 $\underset{\sim}{4}$, storm wind.
 shaken, agitated, disturbed.
 226, things shaken.
nesh $\stackrel{\text { nn }}{\square \rightarrow}$, part of a door, or doorway; plur.

neshesh $\xrightarrow[\square]{\text { AM }} \uparrow \rightarrow$ A.Z. 1910, 128 ,

nesh-t, neshut, $\frac{1 \pi}{\text { an }} \xi^{\text {wit }}$, mo $\left\{^{n t,}\right.$ mume mit, moisture, saliva, spittle.
 emission, saliva.
nesh
 gravel, pelbbles.

Nesh-renpu
 a divine name.


nesha $\qquad$ metal weapons of some kind, strips of metal ; var. m $0_{1}$, a metal pot (?)


 and HEW कि gif.
 $=$ Copt. Eencys, eecye.
 to threaten, to abuse, to revile.
neshuau
 "8 reviler (?)
neshb $\int$, lotus, a flower bud.
nshebsheb 377 , to be fed, satisfied (?) ; var. © $]$ © $]$.
 snuffthe air, to breathe, to inhale; 믐 inhaled.

neshef $\underset{\sim}{\text { m }}$, U. 312, moisture (?)
 Sphinx 14, 209, to eject fluid, emission.
 Rec. 16, 109,四 Ren, Rev. II, 183,
 A.Z. 1900, 20, a sacred boat; ma rave

 ${ }_{123}, 125$, I, 11, a sacred boat of Rā and Osiris.
Neshem Nam, 峦, the god of the
 ○ 0$\}$, the goddess of the Neshem boat.

## neshmit, neshmut $\stackrel{\text { an }}{\text { a }} 44$ ○

 Rec. 38,63 , mm Sis al, Rec. 38,64 , scalcs of fish.
neshm-t stone, mother-of-emerald ( 3 ); an $\circ$,
 neshem
 meat offering.
neshmm
 $35^{2}$, N. 904, to fourish (a knife), to sharpen.
 sharpen.



 fright，horror，alarm，fury，rage，something horrible or alarming，storm，thunderstorm， calamity，disaster．

neshni $\underset{\sigma}{\text { Mun }} \uparrow$ ，a title of Set．

 if， 69 ，rage，destructive fury，calamity，disaster， a title of Set．
neshnit $\frac{a m}{n} \frac{\|}{\circ} \Omega$ ，storm，tempest．
neshen heavenly body）； $4 \frac{8}{R} \frac{\mathrm{~mm}}{\mathrm{~cm}} \mathrm{x}-\mathrm{y}$ ，moon eclipsed；的m＂
neshni
neshen $\frac{\text { 的m }}{\text { m }}$ 绍 ，to pluck a bird．
neshnem am e 5, U． 59 ，amm


nesher Man 跤，Rev．12，65，hawk（？） crane（？）；Copt．rocyep．
neshes
 T．137，P．I48，to emit fluid（？）



neshti $\underset{0}{\text { ann }}$ II ，cruel，violent．
nesht $\stackrel{\text { mun }}{\sim}$ strong；Copt．Itcyot．

nesht $\stackrel{\text { man }}{\leftrightarrows} \cdot$ ，to cut，to slay．

 plur． $\operatorname{mon}_{\infty}^{\infty} 444$ 足！

neshṭu $\stackrel{\text { and }}{\Longrightarrow}$ П，N． 954 ，a girdle（？）
neq $m_{\Delta} \breve{Z}^{\mathrm{H}}$, Rev．，to commit adultery；
 1908，302，sodomy．
 As．1908，278，$C^{4} \Delta{ }^{\circ}$ ，Jour．As．1908，289，
 possessions ；Copt．rik\＆．
neqan $\quad \Delta$ min min to be lacking，or $\begin{gathered}\text { wanting．}\end{gathered}$

neqāa $\operatorname{man}_{\triangle} \times{ }^{\times}$，to rub down，to grind $\begin{gathered}\text { grain，to polish（？）}\end{gathered}$


 25,3 ，Sphinx 14， 225 ，what is rubbed or ground down to powder，meal，fine flour．

B．D． $27,1,175,25$ ，foes crushed or beaten to death．

Neqāiu-hatu ${ }_{\triangle a} 44$ S $=$ S III' B.D. 27, 1, the fiends who tore up hearts.
 crushed, meal, powder (?)

nequt ama $\Delta$, Shipwreck 49 , sone
neqeb man We, Metternich Stele 6, to $\triangle \&$ bl mourn, to be afflicted.

Neqebit (?) $\sim \Delta \int_{0}^{\sigma} \frac{g}{5}$, Berg. $I, 8$, the white vulture-goddess of Nekhen.


Metternich Stele 3, to be afflicted, to mourn, to gritve, to lament.

neqma $\Delta_{5} \square_{0}$, to work in metal.
neqn $\sum_{0} \triangle$, to bear in mind, to think,
neqn-t $\stackrel{\Delta}{\operatorname{man}}$, injury, affliction.
 I59, to sift ; Copt. Nokep (?)

neqerqer $\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}$ @, P. $703 \ldots$...
nqehqeh $\Delta$ \& $\Delta 8 \underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$, to work in metal, to beat out plates of metal.
 Pap. 60, 11.
neqett man $\sqrt{\infty} \infty \quad \begin{array}{r}\text { I srael Stele } 23, \\ \text { to sleep. }\end{array}$
neqett man $\mid$ sleep; Copt. і̀ко T $\overline{\mathrm{K}}$.

$x=40.00$ suffix : thuu, thee; $\infty_{\infty}^{\infty}$ is, I. $267, \underbrace{\infty}_{\infty}$, M. 402 .
nek $\underbrace{\text { pergola (?) }}_{\text {そof, Inscrip. Methen, vineyard, }}$
nek $\longleftrightarrow \mathrm{Vm}$ U. $324, \stackrel{\text { min }}{\sim}$ U. 628, P. $579, \stackrel{\text {, }}{\sim}$ $\because$ U, My, Metternich Stele 64, to copulate, copulation; var. nenk $\underset{\sim}{\sim m m}$; $\stackrel{2}{\sim}$ self (of Rā) ; Copt. roeik.
nekk $\sum_{\infty}^{\sim m}$, to commit sodomy, sodomite $; \sum_{\infty}^{m}$, to copulate with violence, to
 N. 933, Verbum I, 428, swived, fecundated, pregniant.
nek $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$, Shipwreck 145, ox, bull;

nek m, m, m, m, $\longrightarrow$ 领, to smite, to attack, to injure, outrage, crime, murder; see mиm 4 .
nekit $\int_{111}^{\infty}$, pieces cut off, slash-
nekut $\underset{0}{\mathrm{~mm}} \mathrm{f}^{x}$, Peasant irg, transgres-




* Nastasen Stele 64, certain things ; Copt. ரेK\&, गुKH.

Nekit 20000 , Denderah III, 24, one of $\infty-\odot^{\prime}$ seven solar goddesses.

 to think，to meditate，to cogitate，to devise a plan．
neka－t $\longleftrightarrow$ 品，thought；plur． $\infty$ R
nekau $\int^{〔}$ ill bad deeds，offences．
 13，10，things；Copt．nK\＆．

Nekait，Nekai－t $\Longleftarrow$ mo goddess of the 7 th hour of the day；var． $\rightarrow$ AHe 3000 ．
nekau $\underset{\text { U＂，}}{\text { Un }}$ ，bulls，male animals．
 malefactor，murderer；plur． 2－ 434


 21，B．M．32， 42 I ，a serpent－fiend，a form of Set．

## nekpatà


 a plant with a gummy juice，a kind of astragalus．
 aromatic plant．

路 man，庳退，to make an attack on someone，to commit an outrage，to commit murder，to do evil or harm，to be attacked by an internal pain or disease．

## nekenit ${\underset{\mathrm{mm}}{\mathrm{m}} \mathrm{S}}_{\mathrm{m}}^{\operatorname{S}}$, T． $249, \underset{\mathrm{~mm}}{\mathrm{~mm}}$


nekenu $\underset{\mathrm{mm}}{\mathrm{mm}}$ ）A，murderer， malefactor；plur．ffa 111．

Neknit $\mathrm{Nm}_{\mathrm{Om}}^{\mathrm{mm}} \mathrm{O}^{\circ}$ ，the goddess of the 7 th
 violence ；Copt．it $\sigma$ orrē．



 to strike，to smite，to eut off，to cut open，to hew，to slay，to crush．

## 

Peasant 277，a smiting，a blow，a breach in a wall or dyke．

 man $x$
 4，to lack，to want，to be short of；as an ？ $\Delta$ Con ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Rec． $30,216,217$ ，to be few in number：$\triangle$ ，$\frac{B}{4}$ ，Kubbân Stele in，

 53，P． 441, M． 544, N． $1125, ~ E S ~ E P, ~ P .704$,


 Ta ？U．${ }_{13}$ ，bull of bulls．

## neg

P．704， man Rn c $4>3$ $\pi$ men bull．
negau
$\langle\Delta$


If जित्र，Rec． 26,64 ， man，IV，I124，bull，ox；man mo

 horned $(\square \overbrace{111}^{2})$ bull－god of

Neg mas l，N．955，a bull－god who appeared from 4 mm 」非 O ：
 the doorkeeper of the 4 th Pylon．

Neg－en－kau（？）跃红，T． 45, P． 87 ，M． 83 ，N． 69 ，a bull－ god who befriended the dead．
neg Lis Li f，Hb．54I，to cackle．
meg $\pi \Delta \Delta$
negaga


地 解，to cackle，to quack．
negá $\operatorname{man}_{4} 44$ 免，cackler．
 \＆B．D．59，3，the goose－goddess who $\longleftrightarrow$ ，laid the sun－egg．


Negaga－ur m $\pi$ 国 B．D．（Sate） $54, \mathrm{r}, 56,2,59,2$ ；see $\Delta \Delta \cos ^{2}$


Negit $\operatorname{man}_{4} 44^{\circ}$ ，Denderah IV， 44 ，one of the eight weeping goddesses．

$$
\text { negagat EA, IS So, IS ? P. Tr 2, N. } 1365 \text {, pendent }
$$

 semen，essence．
negam $\Delta \Delta$ 位 3 ，to lament，to mourn．
neg pet（P）$\underset{\Delta}{\operatorname{man}}$ ？That X ，
 to be destroyed，to come to an end．
 $\triangle[J]$ ，to break．

Negeb $\underset{\boxed{m a n}}{\mathrm{~m}} \mathrm{~mm}$ ，a water－god．
 16r，to conspire against，to hatch a plot．
negen $\operatorname{mas}_{0} \triangle$ ，to cut，to slay．
negengen mm $\Delta \triangle \Delta \Delta, H h .344$ ，to destroy，to break in pieces．
 dess（solar ？）who befriended the dead．
 negev $\underset{\sim}{\underset{\sim}{\sim}} \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，to overflow．
 мим $\rightleftharpoons \sqsubset$ ，P．S．B．A． $20,3 \mathrm{r} 3$ ，to be heaped up full with something，to overflow；vars．
人 领 $\rightleftharpoons \underset{111}{=}$, IV，1143，overflowing．
 thou，thee．

ntà mu nf．T．60，P．185，310，641，

ni min, ／f n，a relative particle：who，which；min $\square$ Mn．a relay
 A．Z． $1900,130: \ell_{0} 11$ ，like that which．
rt ${ }_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，T．Gr，M．219，N．294，雷 $\mathrm{amm}_{0}$ ， that which is； 0 ，everything which is； Arson，this which；mo mA，N．I 385 ，the two（fem．）which ；${ }_{0}^{\text {amman }} \rightleftharpoons$ Rev． I $_{3}, 8 \mathrm{I}=$


inti àm an 41 SN，Pap．3024，142， 0114 会胃，he who is there，ie．，a dead
 4 领；Perl．7317；Copt．et yeses． nt ann ，the thing which is，what is ；


Ntiu am ！in ，That V，＂those who exist，＂ie．，the righteous．


 a A A P ，the gods who exist as opposed

 $=$ ．

Nti－em－sert a title of an official．

Nti－her－f－mm－masti－f

 or attached，to accounts．
 opens a letter or a narrative．
 mm
$\circ \therefore$ ，to weave，to bind，to tie；var． $\underset{\sim}{\min } x$
$\Longrightarrow \underbrace{\circ}$
ntt－t ${ }_{\circ} \times, \quad$ ，e，cord，band，thread，
 ties，bandages，ligatures．

Net $\underset{\Delta v i}{\text { an }} \begin{aligned} & \text { canzone } 175, \text { a creation－god } \\ & \text { who stablished the world．}\end{aligned}$




 Gr．Nisi，a self－produced perpetually virgin－god－ dess，who gave birth to the Sun－god ；originally she was a goddess of the chase．The centre of her cult was at Sails where she had the four forms：－

Net Hetch－t am the White Crown．
Net Sher－t $\underset{\sim \infty}{a m}$ ，That XI，Neith
Net the（？）$\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，That XI，Neith of the
Net Tesher－t ${ }^{\text {man }}$ a $/$ That XI，Neth of
 Truat II，Neth as lady of the tomb．

Net hetut $\infty$ great temple of Neith at Sail．
net ${ }^{\text {man }}$ G／，U． 46 I, T．351，Hl． 108 ， Rec．31，26，気，A．Z． $45,124, \mathrm{~mm}$ 具，mm 5／C／，the Crown of the North，the Red Crown；
 Rec．31， 174.


netnet anu мим $\boldsymbol{\xi}^{\text {Nut }}$ ，to pour out，to flow， to gush out．
netret man mun fluid liquid；plur ann mm wit 0 o， 0 －$\left\{^{\text {N }} \mid\right.$ ，issues，emissions，secretions．
 MOM
MOA MAM MoM man $\longrightarrow$ m－
－ммм 11 ，water of their streams．
nett ${ }_{0}^{\mathrm{am}} \mathrm{f}^{5^{m t}}$ ，secretion，emission；
。 $\mathrm{F}^{\text {mt }} \boldsymbol{0}$ ，$\approx$ Metternich Stele 170，foam of the lips．
 water，water in general．
nett
 singing－goddess．

Nett ${ }_{0}^{\text {S }} \mathrm{mm}$ ，Tut V ，a river of boiling water，or liquid fire，in the That．


牙，Troat III，stream of Osiris in the Treat．
Net－neb－uā－kheper－aut $\checkmark$ 古会 a stream in the Teat．
 or canal in the Teat．

nett $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$
netnet a pour out blood．
netnet
nett $\underset{\sim}{\text { an }}$ ，，bulls for sacrifice．
net $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，a vase，pot．

nett $\int_{0}^{\text {an }}$ ，skin，hide，pelt．

 ntau a $\because: Q$

Net 10 ， 1.307 ，the name of a god $=40$ S，U．632，4 B B P．T． 306 ．
nt－ $\bar{a} \underbrace{\sim}_{n} \|$ ，Heruemheb 2 1 ，to arrange or codify laws and ordinances，to arrange in proper order the various parts of a religious service，to edit a text．
 rule，order，canon，custom，ordinance，statute，

 Rec． $3^{2}, 176$ ，stipulations，ordinances，cere－
 the liturgy for the burial of the dead．

Btu －Mn ：
 mun $\sum_{0}^{\circ}$ ，M． $229 ; \mathrm{mm}_{0}=7$ ，Stunden 49.

Ntu－ti a o ${ }^{\text {an }}$ ，Tomb of Set I，one of the 75 forms of Ra （No．25）．

neteb $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { an } \\ \square\end{array}\right]$, Rec． $\left.36,78, \stackrel{\text { mn }}{\square}\right][$ e
 IS $\$$ ，to hear，to understand；var．
 the sycamore－fig tree）．
ntef ${ }^{\text {anm }}$ ，pers．pron．3rd masc．：he，his， him ；Copt．ת̀toc． netf $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$
 $\rho^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \Omega$ ，to untie，to set free，to loosen，to
 Copt．nortg．
netfi $\underset{\text { and }}{\sim} \|, \begin{array}{r}\text { Rev．13，4，explanation or } \\ \text { solution（of a difficulty）．}\end{array}$
 144， 263 ，to sprinkle，to water a garden，to pour out．

netm and in，Jour．As．1908，29r， sweet；Copt．notee．
neter，nether F，U． $70, \mathrm{~N} .330$ ， 9 䫆， T． $237, \operatorname{mm}^{\text {F }}$ ，M．147，mm $\uparrow \rho$, N．649，
盆，大，the word in general use in texts of all periods for God and＂god＂；Copt．norte， 979 牙 $=$ norte（Rev．）




 （D），Berg．II，I2， 779 思mm，Jour．As．
気1，Rec．${ }^{27}, 84$ ，gods；Copt．ウ̀тнр．

## 

枒 III IIII Rec．27，222， 797 胃＂11 ॥11111，gods，male deities；包包包，A．Z．，1906，124，Rè．6，го，11， $91 \ln \ln 6 n, 979$
of vivin，1．197，P．678，N．1293，the gods，male and female．



netrit 70 GnGrbu，U．209，$\stackrel{\text { min }}{\infty} 440^{\circ}$




 F $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ G：
netr $C_{\text {a }}^{\text {mosen }}$ P．S．B．A．I4，232，strength，
netri ${ }^{9} 1<44$, Rec． $27,220,7 \sum_{11}^{0}\{f$,

 become divine，to deify，divine ；4＠y 9
号！＇，more divine than the divine ones；




## 

 divine one．
 90 ，a divine woman or thing；plur． $7_{0}^{\circ}\left\{\begin{array}{c}0 \\ 111\end{array}\right.$

 netrer $9 \stackrel{0}{\stackrel{\circ}{s}, ~} \stackrel{0}{5} \|$ ，power，divinity；

 neter áab（ȧab neter）「迎界，divine form or image．
neteru àbu 797e 1979 e neter at（atf neter） $7 \circ 4,74 \times$今Nif，＂divine father，＂or＂father of the god，＂ i．e．，of the king，the king＇s father－in－law．
neter àtf（àtf neter） 74 ，a father who is a god； $94 \frac{0}{11} \frac{11}{11}$ ，two divine fathers； $7_{111}^{0}, 7114 \times 5$ in the father－gods； 979 An：11：

## Neter－uash（Uash－neter） 98 感

 III Thes．112，one of the seven stars of $\star$ ，Orion．Neter uhem（Uhem neter）7f， herald of the god，divine messenger．
neteru peru（peru neteru）约， gods＇houses，temples．
neter fet－t（fet－t neter）${ }^{2} \underset{\sim}{2}$ minn, divine sweat．

## Neter mut（Mut neter）An $0^{\circ}$

（1）the mother of the god（i．e．，Isis）；（2）the title of a priestess．
 the building made for a goddess．
neter meṭut（meṭut neter）ๆ $\& 1$ ， O\＆ any book or inscription written in hieroglyphs．
neter metcha－t（metcha－t neter）
 sacred writings．

## neter nemmát（nemmát neter）

 block of slaughter．

## neter he－t（he－t neter）

［］，Palerino

 god，temple；plur．Tha 965n， 979 ＂In or two divine temples；
 768，9 N attended in the temple at certain hours of the day and night．
neter hāu（hāu neter） 98 ¢ $\mathrm{\rho}$ ， 98 $\frac{\mathrm{DPQ}}{}$ ，divine flesh or body，the body of $\begin{aligned} & \text { the god．}\end{aligned}$
neter hem（hem neter）9f， 9 l isp． servant of the god，priest；plur． 98 Mo y

neter heteput（heteput neter）

 god，sacrifices，the property or possessions in general of the god，the instruments used in making offerings．

Neter Kher－t（Kher－t neter）


 the mine of the god，the tomb，the cemetery．

## neter kherti（kherti neter） 9 ，

 I，${ }^{149}$ ，quarryman，miner，stonemason，mortuary mason；plur．
neter khe－t（akh－t neter） $71 \stackrel{0}{111}$ ， 09 岛， 110 I，IV， 965 ，the property of a god，anything sacrosanct； 7 \％sacred book，book of temple services； plur． $7 \frac{0}{11111}$

Neter khetmi（khetmi neter） 9 通，the keeper of the seal of the god．
neter seh－t（seh－t neter）ศิ园， 7 ，the council－chamber of the



Neter Sekh－t（Sekh－t neter）fobld ＂the field of the god＂－the name of the necropolis of Eileithyiaspolis．

Neter seshu（seshu neter）7 腒打， P． 345 ， 7 解等，M． 646 ，the scribe of the

Neter seshshit（seshshit neter） ๆ率迫，a priestess who carried the god＇s $\begin{gathered}\text { sistrum．}\end{gathered}$

Neter shemsu（shemsu neter） ${ }^{9} \mathrm{~A} A$ ，a member of the god＇s body－guard； plur．躬気。

Neter ta（Ta－neter）$\overbrace{T}$ ，Inscrip． Henu，14；ף～，IV． 329 ，


Neter－ta neter tua（tua neter） $9 \times$ 號

 thanks，to offer thanksgiving．

## Neter ṭuait（Tuait neter）$\overbrace{0}^{*}$ ，

 the title of the high－priestess of Thebes； 9 the house of the high－priestess of Thebes．

Neter tuaut（Tuaut neter） $9 \longrightarrow$ ＊，P．6II，star of the morning－Venus；



## Neter tep－t（Tep－t neter）$\varlimsup_{0}^{\infty}$

造，T． 93, N． 629 ，the boat of the god Rā． neter tchet（tchet neter） 7 号 ${ }^{2}$ speech of the god，hieroglyphs（？）Neter ๆ岛，Berg．I，13，a serpent－god who bestowed godhood on the dead．

Neterti（？）ๆ号44 界，Tuat $V$ ，a god in the Tuat．
neter āa $\left\lceil_{\infty}, \mathrm{U} .416,9\right.$ ，$\infty$ ，
 god＂－a title of many gods； 1 成 the great self－produced god； $\iint J \circ 98$ ，the seats of the great god，N．764， 800 ．

Neter àa 7 \＆，Țuat $V$ ，a two－headed winged serpent with a tail terminating in a human head．

Neter àa 78 ，Tuat IV，a three－headed winged serpent with two pairs of human legs．

## Neter uā 9 包

 a title applied to any god and even any goddess， e．g．，Neith，who is for some special purpose regarded as the＂Great God．＂Neter bah（？）排
Neter peri $\xlongequal[\Delta]{\square}$ ，the god who ap－ peareth $=$ Epiphanes．

Netrit fent（？） $7444^{\circ}{ }^{x}$ ，Tuat $V$ ， an axe－god or goddess．

Neter mut 9 a title of Isis $=$
 Aby．II，23， $16 . \ldots$

Neter nuti $\uparrow \infty_{*}^{*}$ ，N．859， $7_{8}^{\infty}$ 74，Р． 164,9 ，7। god of the town，the local god．

Neter neferu 9 l，Tuat III，a god．
Neterit－nekhenit－R̄̄ $9 \underset{0}{0} \min _{0} 0$解 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Tuat IX，a singing－goddess in the Truat． Neter－neteru 97 Tuat IX，a singing－
Neter－hāu $\xlongequal{\text { PPPP }}$ ，Edfa I，79，a name
Neter－kha $7_{d}$ ，B．D．137A，I，god of one thousand［years］；compare so 4 $\operatorname{man}_{6}^{1}{ }^{\prime}$ ，boat of one thousand［years］，ibid．，i． 3 ．

Neter Sept－t $9 \Delta_{0}^{0} *, 9 \Delta * *$ 走， Jour．As．1908，290，one of the 36 Dekans．

Neter－ka－qetqet 理 Edfu I，ro6，one of the eight gods who guarded Osiris．

Netrit－ta－áakhu（？） $744 \circ 9 \theta$－ Tuat V，an axe－god．
Netrit－ta－meh（？） $944 \circ \infty$ ，Tuat $V$ ，an axe－god．

Neter tuau $9 \propto \rightarrow$ 大，P． 80 ； see Truaut neter（p．403）．

Neter－tchai－pet $9 \int_{0} \longmapsto$ ，Annales I， 88，the planet Saturn．
 an axe－god．

 the twin gods．

Neterui 99，U． $55^{88}$ ，the two lion－gods， Shu and Tefnut， $\int$ SP\＆


 the two goddesses，Isis and Nephthys（？）

Neterui àaui $97 \infty$ 用，P． 311 ，
気过

Neterui 7 ，the two very great gods of Sekhet－Åaru， $4 \square \hat{m} \infty$
 M． 454 ．

Neterui perui $\overbrace{1 /} \overbrace{\Delta}^{\leftrightarrows}$ the two gods
Neterui menkhui 分分，the two bene－
Neterui merui àt ${ }_{\square}$ father－loving gods，i．e．，Philopatores．

Neterui merui mu－t $97 \Longrightarrow$ ， the two mother－loving gods，i．e．，Philometores．

Neterui netchui $\downarrow$ 用用，the two gods who act as defenders．

Neterui hetepui 9 9 ，M．649，the two gods who give

Neterui senui 间，the two brother－
Neterui sheptui 970 a


Neteru IV III，B．D．$_{135}$ ，2，Hymn Darius 28，the four chief gods of heaven； Neteru VII 9971111，the seven gods who founded the earth；Neteru VIII 母lll， the eight gods of the Company of Thotl．

Neteru IX－pestch－t neteru $\underset{0}{\theta}$
 979
nine gods，also written 997.

1．ㄱํㄱㅋㄱㄷㄷㄷํㅇ，U．251，N．216， 7r4，the Great Nine Gods．
 the Little Nine Gods．

3．ㄱ9 ㄱ9 999 11 P．602，더대대
 979 䖝，N．47，134，1267， 777797 979 －N．N．198， 97797779 $797999-97$ ，Р． 97,479, M．67，222， U．188，т．66， 97979999797997 $977_{11}^{\circ}$ P． 217 ，the two groups of nine gods， i．e．，the Great and Little Companies．
4949797979797999999 $97979797, \mathrm{U} .418$, P． 218 ，the three groups of nine gods，i．e．，the Companies of the Gods of Heaven，Earth，and the TTuat．
 the 42 assessors of Osiris．

Netriu $9 \bigcirc$ 44 ${ }^{*}$ II＇Thes．${ }^{133 \text { ，the }{ }^{36} \text { Dekans．}}$



Neteru àau 777 \＆色 $马$ ，Berg． II，4，a group of gods who re－joined the limbs of the deceased．

## Neteru tepiu àa－t－sen $977_{111}^{9} 4$ 禹

－＂Mar．Aby．I，28，the gods on their T mm pedestals．

 gods； 977 荋 $]_{\text {～}}^{\circ}$ ，gods of the East．
界！，B．D． $14 \mathrm{I}, 47$ ，the gods of the horizon．

Neteru àmiu 979 罗：氏思 …

Nesi－Amsu r $2, ~ 6, ~ t h e ~ g o d s ~ w h o ~ d w e l l ~ i n:-~_{\text {－}}$ $(1) \rightleftharpoons$ 务，heaven；（2）$\rightleftharpoons$ 包，earth； （3）大 the Nile．

Neteru ámiu āqet a：fl $_{\text {an }}^{\text {a }}$ $\Delta-1 ו$ ，a group of six gods of the Gate Saa－Set．

Neteru àmiu Uàa－ta 7 界：给 （3）Tuat III，the seven gods of the boat II \＃，

## Neteru àmiu Mehen $\overbrace{11}^{1}$ f S

 $m_{n}^{\infty} ?_{0}$ ，B．D．168，the gods who dwell in the $\Longrightarrow \operatorname{man}^{\infty}$ ．

## Neteru àmiu－khet Ásȧr


 ，the gods and goddesses who were in the train of Osiris．

## Neteru àmiu she kheb 979 －

 II I I S：Tuat III，the gods of the lakeNeteruàmiu qeb Mehen $q_{111}^{1}-1$
 associated with the serpent－goddess who pro－ tected the night sun．
 $40 \square, \quad$ B．D． 168, the 14 gods of the
Neteru ámiu ta Tuat of 促 $\Delta \quad \star$ the gods in the earth and in the 피 $\quad 0$ ’

Ṭuat．

## Neteru－ȧmentiu 979 筫，U．572，

 gods； 777800 ，gods of the West．

Neteru àru pet $9794<$ ， U． 586, M． 805 ，N． 1335,799797994 $\bigcirc$ ，P．298，the gods belonging to heaven．

Neteru àru ta $9794 \propto 0$ U． 586, M． 805 ，N． 1335,9777771714 $\underbrace{\infty}_{0}$ ，P．298，the gods belonging to the


 141，50－53，the gods of roads；southern 皆
 western $\& \begin{gathered}0 \\ \text { O } \\ \text { IIIII }\end{gathered}$

Neteru Baiu Pu 997 20 \％，the gods，the souls of Pu（Buto）．

## Neteru Baiu Nekhen 977 臸 ${ }^{(4)}$

 S $\otimes$ ，the gods，the Souls of Nekhen（Hieracon－Neteru pe－t 979 111，the gods of heaven；var．$\left\{\begin{array}{ccc}1 & 00 \\ 1111 & 1\end{array}\right.$ ．

Neteru pauttiu 9990 9 ？ primeval gods．
 $\Longrightarrow$ in ？B．D． 17 （Nebseni）， 39 ，the god

Neteru Per－ur $\overbrace{1 I \prime}$ 回界， $977 \sqsubset \longleftarrow \square \begin{gathered}\text { B．D．ru4，43，gods of } \\ \text { the＂Gieat House．＂}\end{gathered}$

 9775 s．



Neteru mastiu

 141，41，the gods of the Great Bear．

Neteru Mefakitiu
 $\infty 44$ 合 1,1 Tuat XII，the gods of the




## Neteru－nu－He－t Ba



6 Pap．Ani I，6，the gods of the Soul－Temple who weigh heaven and earth，可：口o命 $\operatorname{con}_{0} 1$ ．

Neteru en Tuat $977 \mid$ mum $\underset{\circ}{\otimes}$ ，the gods of the Tuat．
 gods of towns．

Neteru nebu nutiut $977 \sigma_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ， P． 696 ，all the gods of the cities．

Neteru nebu septtiu $979 \bigcirc \prod_{0}^{10}$


Neteru netchestiu（？） 977
 ＂the little gods．＂

Neteru resu 977 青 B，U．572，


Neteru Hettiu 997 回に に， ＇Tuat VII，the eight gods of He－t Benben in the Ṭuat．
 $L_{\square}$ ，Tuat IV，the 12 gods of the shrine

Neteru heriu Kheti 91188 $110 \|$ ，Tuat VIII，the seven gods who stood on the fire－spitting serpent Kheti．

Neteru Heteptiu $T_{1110}^{1}$ a包朝，B．D．141，42，the gods who are endowed with offerings．

## Neteru khetiu Ȧsȧr $979 \rightarrow$ In

克 a group of gods who ministered to Osiris．
## Neteru saiu Khas－t 975 界 ：3

 4452 ，Tuat VII，the eight gods who guarded the lake of fire on which Osiris dwelt．
## Neteru suu en ka－sen $959-\pi$

 $今 \mathrm{~mm} 1^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，Tuat IV，a group of gods in ＂L।Neteru semsu 9991 en finu．


## Neteru sekhtiu 9111 N0NO 解 III

式 ：B．D．14r，47，the gods who are over the $\begin{aligned} & \text { fields of the Truat．}\end{aligned}$Neteru seshemu Tuat 979 Po $\approx \star$ 身 $\xlongequal[\sim]{\sim}$ B．D．142，137，the guides of the Tuat．

Neteru set（semt） 979 造 Tuat I，the gods of the funerary mountain； 999 全

Neteru qerti 979 気 $\triangle$ 四
 the two Nile－caverns in the First Cataract．

## 

 B．D．14I，48，the gods of the Circles in the Tuat．Neteru ta 999 ，the gods of earth ； var． | 1 |
| :--- |
| 111 |
| O |

 the gods of the Tuat．

Neteru tchatiu 7710 and 443 ？ Tuat $X, 1_{2}$ gods who held the fetter
of Aapep．

## Neteru tcheseriu 779 务：44

 Sifis：© ，Tuat III，a group of 12 gods protected by seti To 44 ชvors．neterit $\stackrel{\sim}{\circ} \stackrel{C}{\circ}$ ，Tuat II（Gate II），
 © ，T．39，P． 334,499, P．II， 345 ，the God－city，or city of Osiris．
Netrȧ $\xlongequal[\sim]{\infty}, \begin{aligned} & \text { a name of the ne－} \\ & \text { cropolis of Coptos．}\end{aligned}$
 a name of either eye of Horus．
neterti $\uparrow_{0}^{\infty} \underset{\pi}{\pi}$ N．951，To \＆ $\operatorname{ll}_{11}^{\circ} 904 \begin{cases}0 \\ \hline\end{cases}$㫵い11， ${ }^{17} 8$ ，the two eyes of Horus or Rā，i．e．，the sun and moon．

Netrit $9 \infty 44 \infty, 7 \infty 44 \infty$ ， $9 \circ 44 \frac{l}{8}$ ，the name of a festival．
 nales III，iro，natron，incense，to cleanse， to purify；Heb．נֶֶר，Syr．ridu，Gr．vitpor，入ípoov，nitrum．

neter 9 씬，N．289，290，a kind of garment or stuff；see nether．
 strong－smelling plant or herb．
neter $90<$ ，Rev．，axe；varr．

neter－ti（？） $99 \sum_{0}^{\infty} \sim$ ，a double tool， or a pair of instruments used in＂Opening the Mouth．＂

neter $7<0$ ，wine，strong beer． netri（？）$\prod_{\| 1}$＠，a kind of thread or $\begin{array}{r}\text { string．}\end{array}$

## Nteriush $(\AA]$ seso 448 士\＃\＃）



 Babyl．Y EKY－YK Gr．دapeioos．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { those who appertain to horses, i.e., cavalry, } \\
& \text { horsemen. }
\end{aligned}
$$

ntes $\begin{array}{r}\text { anu } \\ \square\end{array}$ ，pers．pron．3rd fem．：she，it ；
 3rd pl．：they，their，them．

## Netqa－ḥer－khesef－aṭu


 herald of the 4th Ārit ；var． ntek $\stackrel{\sim}{\square}$ ，U． 544, P． $647, \mathrm{~mm}] \longrightarrow$ ， M． $745,{ }_{0}^{0}$＠Q ，pers．pron．2nd masc．： thee，thou ；Copt．नitok．
nt－th $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，pers．pron．2nd fem．sing．； Copt．तто．





 U． $3^{66}$, P． $606, \rightleftharpoons$ ，P． 63 ，thee，thou； Copt．$\overline{\text { пT }} \boldsymbol{T}$ ．
neth $\Longleftarrow\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { P．}{ }^{255}, \text { M．} 475, \text { N．1064，} \\ =\text { nest，seat，throne．}\end{array}\right.$
nethu $\Rightarrow$ ，Mission I3，6I，neck－
nethth $\stackrel{\text { en }}{\leftrightharpoons}$ e chain，cord，fetter ；plur． $\stackrel{\text { min ee © T．} 234 .}{\Rightarrow}$

Nethef $\underset{\sim}{\sim} \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，title of the ram of




netherit $9 \rightleftarrows$ ，goddess；plur．$\stackrel{\text { mm }}{\rightleftarrows}$

 $44-6 n!$

Nether Rethnu $\uparrow \approx \infty$ Tuat X ，an ape－god with a star．

Netherit $\xlongequal[\sim]{\sim}$ Tomb of Seti I， one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．24）．
netherit $7 \underset{\sim}{4}=44 \frac{0}{111}$ ，eyes．
nether $\operatorname{ain}: \circ$ natron；］限，of 阿， natron of the North；］$\gamma$, on ，natron of the South；Heb．בֶּר，Gr．vitpor．


M．637，the Lake of Nether in Nethru．
 stuff．Different kinds and qualities are enume－

 $\prod, 91111$

Ntheriush

 nthehtheh $\Longrightarrow 8 \approx$ \＆息，P．349， N．1065，Sphinx 14， 213 ，to blow，to spit（？）
nethes（？）$\stackrel{\text { ？}}{\sim}$ U． 540, T．296，P． $23^{\circ}$ nthk $\stackrel{\sim}{\stackrel{\sim}{=}}=\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，thee，thou．

neṭt $\xlongequal{\infty}{ }^{x}$ ，to tie，to bind．

## Neṭneṭit－uḥtes－khakảbu

## $44 \circ$ A禺 80


neța $\qquad$
neta $\Longleftrightarrow 4$, P． 97, 186，M． $67, \begin{gathered}\text { N．} 47, \text { to } \\ \text { overthrow．}\end{gathered}$
Neṭá $\underset{\sim}{\mathrm{mm}} 4$, U．279，291， $\mathrm{mm}_{\Longleftrightarrow}^{\Longrightarrow} 4$ ， N． $719=$ M．

$\mathbf{n t}-\overline{\mathrm{a}} \underset{\sim}{\mathrm{Mm}} \underset{\sim}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，ordinance，precept，regula－
nețit ${ }^{\text {mm }} 10$ ，Metternich Stele 47 ，bank $\leq 440^{\circ}$ of a river or canal．
netuáu $\sim \sim$ fe O，Ebers Pap．14，20，

 $\leftrightarrow J \backsim$ J，T． 335 ，to drink．

 TombosStele II，${ }^{2}$ ，

$\Longrightarrow \int$ nos．Thes． 1286, IV，168， 387 ， 766 ，to plate an object with metal，to be plated．

 $\%^{\text {mut T．T．78，M．231，N．610，to drop water，}} \begin{aligned} & \text { to distil moisture．}\end{aligned}$

neṭm $\stackrel{\text { mam }}{\rightleftarrows}$ f ，place of rest，couch．
neṭnuṭu $\underset{O}{\text { mum }} \propto$ i，IV，766， unguent of some kind．
neṭr 9 ，eye．

Nețu $\leadsto$ ，Tuat XI，one of the 12 $\rightleftarrows$ Ir＇gods who carried Mehen．




nṭes $\stackrel{\sim y}{\Longleftrightarrow}$ ，she，it ；Copt．今̀toc．
netes $\stackrel{n}{\leftrightarrows}$ ，little，low（of Nile）．


 N． 298 ．．．．．．．
nțek $\stackrel{\text { mum }}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，thee，thou；Copt．і̀ गок．



 tect by word or deed，to act as a defender or advocate for some one．
netchnetch
 P． $\left.36,{ }^{2}\right)^{2}$, N． 66 ，мим $)^{2}$ ， M．44，to protect，to defend．


 $\xrightarrow[111]{\circ}$ ，beings who protect．
netch her rat 3 ，＂中品

 N． 766,2 ，\＆
 the opening words of many hymns，meaning something like＂homage to thee．＂

## Netch－her－netch－her $\xlongequal[\sim]{\sim}$

 god of the gth hour of the day．netch khet＇中0，＇q00，mm
 of property，to take care of something，trustee， councillor：＂ council in the temples； temple councillors．

Netchti ${ }^{2}$ Tumat VI，god who
Netch ȧt－f m，wa
 ＂

Netch－àt－f $\underbrace{2 n n}$ 中 $4 \times$ ，Tuat VI，a god who fed the dead．

##  the god of the rith day of the month．

Netch－baiu $\overbrace{0}^{\text {mam }} \frac{21}{\sqrt{1}}$ ，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．25）．
 उठठ mm m，a title of Rā．
Netchui－neterui netchui 闽用， the two protecting gods（Soteres）．
netch ror qu，IV，I IO5， ${ }^{2}$ max



 take counsel about a matter，to argue，to dis－ agree，to contradict，to question a statement；
 นn able；Copt．похлех，nо $\sigma$ n $\in \sigma$ ．
$\begin{aligned} & \text { netch àau－t } \\ & \text { enjoy a dignity．}\end{aligned} \overbrace{1}^{\infty}$, ，to exercise or enjoy a dignity．
netch metut mind 解叶
 excanges pecech．


 $\overbrace{1}^{m} \rightarrow \prod_{1}^{\infty}$ ，to consult about a matter，to take counsel，to discuss，to debate a matter，to be eloquent，to play the orator，to make an order after due deliberation，an address， counsel，consultation．
 $\longrightarrow$ ；see ${ }_{1}$ ．
 to proclaim the name．
色 $\sum_{0}^{\infty}: \frac{1}{1}$ ，to direct affairs，to perform duties．


 pound，to crush，to break up，to smash；＇qu crushed ；Copt．not．

## 

Rec．4， 2 I，to rub to a fine powder，to rub down drugs for medicine．
netchit＂o，＇nO，＇no．Rec．
 down，or brayed in a mortar．

 prayers painted in colours．


 nungen 39，crushed grain，meal ；Copt．noes．
netchnetch meal（？）four（？）
notch＇fF，limit，boundary．
 $2^{2}$ 县：＇10 servants，female slaves；var．netchit $\underbrace{\text { man }}_{0} 44$合，slave woman．
 a kind of cloth or woven stuff．
notch $\underbrace{4 m}_{\text {（？）}}$ ，almond（？）tree；Heb． notch $\underbrace{2 m}, \overbrace{2}^{2}$, little，$\underset{\text { small．}}{2}$ netchiu $9^{2} 44$ 五， 44 通，serf， subject，enemy ；plur． $0^{2} 2441,2^{2} 4411:$
 littleness，subjection，degradation．

 hungry，ravenous，death－rattle（？）
 III，I40B，to be cooled or eased（of the throat）． netcha－t ma nd A AM ，the deposit left by the inundation of the Nile．
netchatcha mun $\int_{d} \sum, \begin{aligned} & \text { to fill with } \\ & \text { water（？）}\end{aligned}$ netchatchait mn da sm， Ebers Pap． $36,17, \mathrm{~mm}$ dr a 44 a nc． man dr an min $\delta$ ，Ebers Pap． 10,8 ， 30，4，32， 12 ，dregs．

Betcha an nd dim，IV，171，754，mm d的四，The． 1288 ，a weight（for dates）．


39，15，a storm－god．
 $\infty \quad$ ．
n x
netchf－t $\underbrace{m m a n}, Q^{2}$ Netchf－t $\overbrace{2}^{20}$ 罗，a town of Osiris． netchem ${ }^{2}$ ， 127,226, ，


18｜f 品，to be sweet，sweet，pleasant，happy， glad，jolly，mirthful，delighted，delightful，to have relief from pain or anxiety，convalescence； \％fin，very glad，very nice，very pleasant；comp．Heb．עyם，Copt．nor tee， Arab．
 any sweet thing，sweetness，sweet，love．
 sweet and pleasant；$\& f f$ ，sweet life；${ }^{m}$


netchem arb（？）${ }^{4 n}$ 思 8, U． 43 I ， glad，to rejoice，to make merry．
netchemnetchem \＆感
 happy，to make love，sweet，happy．
netchemnetchem abb（？）\＆\％ to rejoice．
netchemit ${ }^{2}$ 等 sexual pleasures．
netchmemut P． 466, M． 529, N． 1108 ， 2 And 0
 $\$ \Longleftarrow 44_{\curvearrowleft}^{\circ}$ ，sexual delights，love pleasures．
netchemnetchemiu mun mm S． $44 \stackrel{\ominus}{\sim}$ ，love joys．
 cubines，harlots．

Netchem \＆通，B．ID．39，20，a god．

Netchemnetchemit $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\circ \\ 0 \\ 0 \text { § } \\ \text { ，canzone }\end{array}\right.$ 112，the divine midwife，o 解 $\rho$ ．

Netchem－áb $\%\left\{\begin{array}{l}8 \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ ，Twat XII，a a singing dawn－god；plur．
$3 \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{r} 74$.

Netchem－änkh \＆f，Rec．37，63，a god． netchem，netchemnetchem \＆，
 mandragora（？）
netchm＇ $\mathbf{u}$ m．氮－Si ce U． 338
nether mm 荡，U．282，N． 719 ，P． 309 ，




 to hold，to hold fast，to constrain，to restrain；號
netchrer $\underset{B}{\infty} \underset{y}{\infty}$ T． 29 r, to seize，
 place of restraint，prison，captivity，imprisonment．
netchrit
$\operatorname{man}_{B} \odot 44 \frac{5-1,}{1-1}$
荡 44 ，$\quad$ ，BSD． $153 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{r} 9$ ，parts of a net．
 II f $\{$ ，to observe laws，to keep ordinances．
Netchertt $\operatorname{man}_{8} 4$ Sin，a place of restraint in the Teat．

Nether $\stackrel{\min _{8}}{\infty} \sqrt{n}=4$ ma god．
 a god，sustainer of heaven and earth．
 eight goddesses who were armed with hatchets．
 to sharpen a tool or the claws．
 pare Arab．，


 limitless god．
netcheh－t $\underbrace{4 m} 8$ ，B．D．1го，13，with netcheh－t mm ${ }^{2}$ \＆${ }^{0}$ ，IV，708， ${ }^{\text {man }} \& \rho$ ，a tusk of ivory，a tooth；plur．${ }^{2}$ ？ MA


 Edfû I，10A，Rec．4，28，B．D．i7，1o2，Berg．I，3， one of the eight gods who watched over the body of Osiris；var．$\Omega^{2}$ ？ $8^{2}$ \＆，Hh．ıor． Netcheḥtchehiu mm ${ }^{2} \overbrace{8}^{2} \frac{8}{8}$司 44 齐：Hh． 524, a group of gods．
netchehtcheh
neter，to be in pain． suffer，to be in pain．

netchhāātchḥāt
kind of grain or seed． a kind of grain or seed．
 to be little，to become small，little．
netchesu M，＂这，Р．II16B，10， ${ }_{2}^{2}$ 会，peasant，poor man，little person， miserable man，child，underling；plur．${ }^{2} \cap$

 32， 216.
netches－t
 ${ }^{2}$＂o，＂～～a little thing，small，little； plur．$\xrightarrow[\rightarrow]{\text { n }}$

netches $\overbrace{\rightarrow \text { 元 }}^{\text {Mn }}$ ，a＂little＂god，as opposed to a great and important god ；var． $2_{2}^{2} \rightarrow$ 界；plur．思：

Netchses $\underbrace{4 m} \rightarrow-\cdots$ ，B．D．（Saite） 146 ， the doorkeeper of the gth Pylon．


Seti I，a bearded child－god，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．61）．
netchettchet amm

N． 649 ，Sphinx XIV， 214 ，to be permanent，to endure．

## $\infty$

$\mathbf{r}<=$ Heb． 7 and $\zeta$ ，and Coptic $p$ ， $\overline{\mathrm{p}}$ and $\lambda$ ．$\lambda=2=$ grenk，lamen
er $\circlearrowright$ ，at，by，near，to，towards，into，with， among，against，from，every，upon，concerning， up to，until，so that．The old form of the word is $\operatorname{ar} 4 \circlearrowleft$ ；var．$\circlearrowleft$ ，upon；Copt．Epo．
er $a u<$ ，all，entirely．
er áut $\circlearrowleft$ 促
er ám＇$>4$ ，towards．

 $\approx$ ，IV， 365 ，between，among，$\infty$ f To－III IV， 415 ．
er àsu $<4$ fl fir 1, in return er áqer $>4 \sum_{\|}^{\Delta}$ ，exceedingly，very $\begin{array}{r}\text { much．}\end{array}$
er āa $\circlearrowright \infty$ ，greatly．
er āa ur $\Longleftrightarrow \infty$ ，greatly，excced－
er āq $<-\infty$
 A $\Delta$ ，outside；Copt．$\in G O \lambda$ ．
 $\infty \int \rho \sim \square$ ，outside；Copt．$\in$ Bo $\lambda$ ． er peh $<\Omega$ ，to the uttermost，to the er em $>1$ Nàstasen Stele 26， $\rightarrow$ ，${ }_{1}^{\infty}$ ，with，near ；Copt．
 neeresnt，with us；$\infty$ ，Nanstasen Stele 17， 28 ＝Copt．Hèee\＆ 8 ，with him．
er má $>$ ，Rev． $11,147,13,68$ ，as，$_{6}$ like，according to $=$ Copt．$\in \Theta \in$（Rev．）．

$$
\mathbf{R} \quad \infty
$$

er màtet $<$ ，according to the


 er $\mathrm{n}<\underset{\text { mum }}{\Omega}$ ，without，not．
 er nefer er $\diamond \neq$ ，successfully． er neheh $>\sin _{\pi}^{\text {m }} \& \%$ ，everlastingly．
 so that，because，inasmuch as，according to that which $=$ Gr．$\dot{\epsilon} \pi \epsilon \epsilon \dot{\partial} \dot{\eta}$ ．
er rā（？）$\infty$ ，as far as，to the limit
 $\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}, \infty<\operatorname{Sin}_{\Delta}, \infty$ ，Rev． 11，J33，at the two doors，i．e．，outside；var．用 $\infty$
SN 1 e $\Delta e^{\circ}$
 outside．
er hau $\infty$ 四
er hu 0 曰 if ，over against．
er hen $<$ 号向，Rev．13， $54=才 440$ $\infty$ ，up to．
er ha－t $>\underset{\sim 1}{\infty}, \infty \underset{\sim 11}{\text { ，before，in }}$ front of． er hai $\Omega$ app $44:-0$ ，exceedingly． er hen $\bar{a} \ll{ }_{8}^{m m}$ ，with．
 $\infty \sum \infty$
er kha－t $\lll \lll 1$, in accordance with．
er kheft $\lll \lll<$ ，opposite，in face of．
er khent $\omega \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}$ ，before．
er kher $<\Delta \Delta$ ，with．
er khet $<$ ，in the following of，in er sa $<\frac{1}{1}$ ，Peasant 244，at the side of， $\begin{array}{r}\text { after．}\end{array}$

 er ges $\geqslant, \infty 1, \infty \underset{\sim}{\infty}, \infty \beta$, by the side of，near．
er tep $\Delta{ }_{1}^{0}$ ，before，in front of．
 utterly，entirely，to the utmost limit；var． $\rightarrow$ 服 440 。
er，err $\infty, \infty$ ，a sign of the compara－ tive ：e．g．， the gods；$\rightarrow$ 風 4 If P？，thy voice is shriller than that of the tcheru bird；$\Delta s$ ？ 979包：© ill，thou hast created more than all the gods；$\infty$ 时 $\infty$ splendid，more beautiful．
er $\circlearrowleft$ ，a prefix used to mark fractions


 Copt．pe．
 were without number；$\xrightarrow[\sim]{\sim}$ ，numberless； $\underbrace{}_{1}$ ，according to the amount of，as far as，as
much as ； 04 － $4 \xlongequal{\leftrightharpoons} 1$ ，in proportion to the offerings；em erā most certainly，assuredly，none the less；yer
 not having effected it in reality．

er－ru $>\sum$ ，Rev． $13,34=$ Copt．
 Rec．4，22，the list of them．
er per $\underset{\mid}{\leftarrow}=$ ári per，belonging to the house［of God］；see Rec． 2 I， 47.


 goose；plur．$\sum_{1}^{\infty}$ ，है $\mid ; 1$ ？ $\infty$ 10，IV，745，fattened goose．
reu $\stackrel{\rightleftarrows}{\rightleftharpoons}$ i，bread cakes，loaves of bread．
reu（？）$\underbrace{\infty}_{1110}:$ ，a kind of precious stone； compare $P 4:$ ．
er－t $\int_{\Delta \Lambda}^{\infty}=\sum_{\Delta \Omega}$（？）to go about．

er－［t］｜，magazine，storehouse．

re ${ }_{1}$ ，chapter or section of a book；plur．

 469，M． 533, N． 1112 ；$\overbrace{11}^{\infty}$ IT ${ }_{i}$ ，Chapters of Coming forth by day； $\sum_{111}^{0} 09000$ ，Chapters of Divine rites；
 Praisings； of Mysteries，etc．

$$
\text { re } \rho_{1}, \rho_{1 p} \otimes_{1 p} \Theta_{1},{ }_{1}^{2000},
$$

$\wp^{\infty}$ ，Rev．14，46，mouth，entrance，opening， door，gate，speech，words，deposition，opinion；
 $\bigcirc \sum_{1} \operatorname{man}_{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，mouth of a canal ；${ }_{1}$
 door of the earth；Copt．po． （at）his words；$\bigcirc 1 \mathrm{~mm} \bigcirc$ 1，L．D．III， 1401，mouth to mouth；${ }^{〔} \times{ }^{\infty}$ ，to mince matters； 1 ，unanimously； Q f ${ }_{1}$ ，Rec．3，rif，wise man ；R $\int_{1}$ ， a man of bold，determined speech；
 g mm／io $\checkmark$ ，by the mouth of every priest＇s head $; \infty$ ，to work the mouth overmuch，ie．，talk too much．
re with un $-\frac{5}{\sin }$ ，appearance．
 speech of Egypt，ie．，the Egyptian language．
re $\underbrace{}_{\text {，with }}$ 罗 $\wedge$ to set the mouth in motion，to speak against anyone；with $\int_{x}^{\circ}$ ， to speak scornfully of anyone．
re－ā $\sim_{\text {Pron }}$ ，Rec．26，236，canal．


Re－āa－ur 1 ，B．D．64，16， the city of Osiris．

path or road，the portion of the road in front of one．
re up－t $\sim_{1}$ ，top of the forehead or
Re pan $\underset{1}{\longrightarrow}$ n，M．127，128，a title of Geb，the Erna of the gods．

Re Peshná $\int_{1}$ a mythological locality．

Re Req $\underset{\text {｜}}{\sim \rightarrow \Delta}$ ，Door of Aeq，the grave of Osiris at Abydos，＂his glorious seat from


Re Peqr－t $\longleftrightarrow \underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，a sacred lake of Osiris at Abydos．
re－petch－t $\underbrace{}_{1}$ 骬｜，＞a
 compare Copt．p\＆eliute． 142，2，8，a town of Osiris．

## Re en－qerr－t－àp－t－khatu $\underset{i n}{\Delta}$

 name of the door of a Circle．
 in the diaphragm，the stomach，belly．
rev hate $\underset{\sim 111}{\sim}$ ，This．1296， $S_{11}^{\infty}$ © of the Nile in the Delta．
 of the Nile－god or of his river．

Re нер

$\infty \quad \mathbf{R}$

Re heri $\underbrace{\infty}_{\text {，Heruemheb } 6,}$ $\rightarrow$ § II，Thes． $1299^{\prime}$ ，chief，commander，over－ 1 ＂ seer，director，headman．
Re－hes $; \| \rho$ 品
 ＂Fierce mouth，＂the Crocodile－god of the Fayyum．
 $\infty \oint_{111}^{\infty}, \oint_{\square}$ ，treasure boats．
 5，a part of Hermopolis；varr． ㅇIㄴ．

Re sma ${ }_{1}\|\nabla \mathbb{D}\|, \begin{gathered}\text { Tuat XI，a locality } \\ \text { in the Truat．}\end{gathered}$
Re sehrer emta $\Longrightarrow$ ，N．1030，＂Mouth pacifying the land＂ －title of an official．
 142，V，16，a goddess．



 the dead of Memphis．

Re Qerr－t ${ }_{1} \stackrel{\Delta}{\diamond}{ }_{*}^{\circ}$ ，a name of the tomb or Other World；a title of Anubis was $\checkmark \bigotimes_{1} \sum_{0}^{\bullet}$ ，IV，II83．


rai ua－t（rta ua－t？）$\rightarrow$ n＂o ？ ，Rosetta 16，to remit，to set aside．
 steel ；Copt．$\lambda \& \in \mathrm{sr}$ ．
reȧ $\|_{0}^{\circ}$ ，powdered ochre，paint，ink； $\infty 4: 8$ ，green ink．
eràu $\int$ ）Rev． $11 ; 142=$ Copt．$\epsilon$ pe．
ràa－t 14 san 11 ，Anastasi I，24，3，
 좆조 ■，side；Copt．p\＆rr．
 Ámen． 6,7 ，to go about．
ráau $s 4$ 分 to go away，to be far off or remote．
 in

 27，12，a part of the body．
rȧsha 1 Qe析息，head，headland，
 ＝Heb．ראשט קדשׁ．
ráut $\Delta$ 用 $\Leftrightarrow$ ，Mar．Aby．I，6，32， steps；var．$\Leftrightarrow$ ज
reàt $\underbrace{\infty}_{\text {ber ；var．}}$
Rȧtảt（Rȧtit）$\leqslant 4 \circ$ \＆过，a god－ dess worshipped at Philae．
 $\Leftrightarrow$ ज．
$\mathbf{R a} \underset{\Gamma}{\square}, \underset{\odot}{\infty}, \stackrel{\odot}{\rho}$, the sun，the day $;$
 day，daily ；Copt．pH．

Rā en hequ statue of Ámenhetep III．
$\bigcirc$

Rā Nekhen ${ }_{Q}^{\odot} f$ ，name of the sun－temple
Rā shesp àb $\odot$ AIf $\ell$, name of the sun temple of Userenrā．

Rā tem áb $\stackrel{\ominus}{8}$ ， $\begin{aligned} & \text { name of the sun－} \\ & \text { temple of Kakau．}\end{aligned}$

 Non，
 $\square_{\square}^{20,} \begin{gathered}20002 \\ \square \odot\end{gathered}, \quad 20000{ }_{\odot}^{\infty}$ ，the Sun－god Rā；
 Rã the little ；Heb． 7 רָ，Copt．рн．
 Sun－goddess，the consort of Rā．

Rā－ur $\underset{\text { । }}{\odot}$ 悀，Thes． $4^{29}$ ，Rā，the summer
$\mathbf{R a} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，Ṭual VI，a jackal－headed standard．
Rā Àfu $\lll \rho \rho, \begin{gathered}\text { Denderah III，} 78 \text { ，the } \\ \text { night form of Rā．}\end{gathered}$
Rā Àsár
Rā Àtni $\because 4$ a $44 \circ$ ，Tomb of Seti I，a beetle－god，one of the 75 forms of Rà （No．4）．
 66，a form of $R \bar{a}$ with a beetle in disk．

Rà em－nu Sun－god in the 2 nd hour of the day．

Rā em－ḥetep（？） $\stackrel{20}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，Denderah II， ir，a lunar form of Rā．

## Rä em－ta－en－Ȧtem

 Denderah III，35，a form of Rā．
 $x_{40}, 6$ ，＂Everlasting R $\bar{a}$ ，＂a form of the Sun－god．

Rā Heru $\rightarrow$ 务路，$\rightarrow$ Rā Horus．

Rā Heru－ȧakhuti

 derah III，78，a bandy－legged god with hands for feet．



Rā sa－em－ȧkhekh $\sum_{\square} \subset 4_{0}^{*} \star$ ， the god of the 12 th hour of the day．

令．

Rā sherà $\odot$ 弐 $\propto 4$ 五，$\odot \infty 4$ © 呈，the little sun，i．e．，the winter sun．
 $\bigcirc$ ，Rec．15，162，consort of Menthu．

Rā Tem $\odot \stackrel{\circ}{\text { ，U．}}$ ， 216, M．449，$\odot$ ，


 of the solar－gods of Heliopolis．
$r a \bar{a} \underbrace{\infty}_{1}$ ，Tombos Stele 2，ruler．$^{\text {，}}$
 the action of the two hands and arms； $\cdots \quad A$ ，Thes． 1283.
 Amen．3，15，work，act，action，to do ；
 คh $\omega$ A Amen．22， 5 ；Coptic p\＆．
rāàb（？）$\infty$
 to be excited with love or passion； demoniacal possession．
 $\rightarrow$ ，ID IV， 657 ，weapon，tool，working in－ strument，arms，armour；plur．
 rā－t $\underset{\square}{\bullet} \rho_{\rho,}$ Rev．14，$r 1$ ，an instrument $\begin{array}{r}\text { of music．}\end{array}$ $\mathbf{r a ̄} \longrightarrow$ ，place（？）
rā $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，Amen． 10,3 ，storehouse， chamber，barracks；plur． $r \bar{a}$ ，
 malice，calumny ；Copt．$\lambda \&$ ．
rārā（rara） $\int_{\square}^{\text {and }}$ ，Rev．，to cry out；Copt．$\lambda$ or $\lambda$ \＆I．
rāi

rāhi $\sim$ 回 盾，to complain（？）
rāhā（？）© station，abode（？）；Copt．pr．
rāqiu $\nabla_{\square \Delta}$ 付等的，Rev． 13,27 ， devils，fiends，disaster．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { rāges } \\
& \text { ri } \int 44 \text { ses, lion. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bigcirc \text { - door, doorway, entrance, fore. }
\end{aligned}
$$

ri－t（rori－t P） $\begin{gathered}1 \\ 1\end{gathered} \square^{\prime \prime}$, De Hymnis
 gate，abode，den of a lion，cave．
ri $<44 \gamma$ ，cord，rope，bandage．
 II 44 III回造，ink or colour of the scribe．
riu $\int 44 \int_{111}^{100}$ ，emanations，effluxes．

Rev．${ }^{3} 3,38$ ，madness，folly，lust，fool ；Copt． $\lambda \mathrm{I} \in \mathrm{e}$ ．
ribsh in if 170，armour ；Copt．$\lambda \omega ß<y$.

 Rev．14，10，weeping，tears；Copt．preee．
$\operatorname{rim} s 44$ 是

rirāráa \＆\＆ 12，8，joy，merry noise ；Copt．$\lambda$ or $\lambda \&$.
rit $\int 44 \stackrel{\circ}{\rightleftharpoons}$ ，sky，ceiling，roof，a


ritch $s 40$ 务，Rev：$x, r 85=$ $\triangle 44 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ．
$r u(?) \stackrel{\text { a }}{\text { ，}}$ ，lion．
 B．D．28，2，the Lion－god of Manu उరO M：


Ruru－tà $\bigcirc$ S 94 ，N．




 $\rightarrow 0$（4，务，B．D． $3,2,38 \mathrm{~A}, 3,7,38 \mathrm{~B}, 2$ ， 153A，io，Shu and Tefnut．

 the 42 assessors of Osiris；（2）the god of the 17th day of the month．
 B．D． 165 ，i，a Nubian god（？）


$r u<$ 合，M． 380, N． $656 \ldots \ldots$.

 $S \sim A,<S_{\Delta}^{\sim}$ ，to go away，to depart， to be removed，defaced（of an inscription）．

 flee，to drive or frighten away，to cease；© el $\Omega$ ， P． $1116 \mathrm{~B}, 31$ ；see ruài $\int_{\mathrm{e}} 4 \frac{11}{}$ ；Copt．$\lambda 0$ ．
ru－khtt（？） ？$_{0}$ ，U． $561 \ldots \ldots$. rer $\bigotimes_{@}^{<} \wedge$, Jour．As．1908，274，to $\begin{array}{r}\text { turn round．}\end{array}$
rui $<$ ff $\Omega$ ，journcy，traveller．


ruu－t $<$ \＆ ration；var．© $\underbrace{\circ}_{\Omega}$
 Si，L．D．III， 229 C ，district．
rui（？）$\underset{1}{\infty}$＠
ru－t $\omega$ 用 $\sqrt{-1]}$, T．201，M． $699, \infty$
分 stele in form of a false door of a tomb and its framework．
 the two leaves of a door，court，portico，porch， entrance to any large building；$\underbrace{2}_{0} 11$ IV，

 foreign，external；会 $\overbrace{1}$ ，from out－ side；$<\bigcap_{I I}^{0} \otimes, \quad$ P．S．B．A．II， 256 ，alien

## 

 II the name of the 7 th gate of the to drive away，to chase away．
ruru ose for $\theta, \begin{array}{r}\text { Rev．} 12,40, \\ \text { to burn．}\end{array}$
ruài $\omega$ ค $\wedge \wedge$, Israel Stele $3,<4 \wedge$ ， $<4_{\Delta}^{\|}, \infty 4 S \Delta$ ，to flee，to depart， to cease from，to disperse，to be healed；©
 with，to remove，carry off，to steal ；$\infty$ ？ M $\underset{\Delta}{\sim}$ ，to change，to vary，to move from

 to be strong，to thrive，to succeed，to prosper， to grow，to be sound，to flourish；Copt．pwt．

 growing plants，shoots of a plant．
rut－t $\Longleftrightarrow \circ 81 \Omega$, a disease of the eye．
rut $\infty$ 个ि $\infty$ ，Rec．26，229，$\infty$
 ol ${ }^{5}$ ，steps，stairway，stairs；plur． $-100$.
ruț－t $\infty$ grl $_{\text {I }}$ ，Mar．Karn． $53,30, \infty$ भ1： 0, Mo $^{\circ}$ ，Rechnungen 44，a kind of ground，bank，shore，terraced ground（？）
rutu $\Delta$ 且 $\Leftrightarrow$ 皿，T．239， $\infty \sum$ U． 418 ，ground cultivated
 cord，bowstring，tie，bandlet．
rutut $\int$ if ${ }^{\circ}$ ，II＇ $\begin{gathered}\text { Koller Pap．I，} 5 \text { ，} \\ \text { thongs of a whip．}\end{gathered}$
Ruṭ－en－Ȧst $\Delta$ gh B．D．${ }^{153}{ }^{8}, 4$ ，the fishing line of the Akeru－ gods．

Ruṭu－nu－Tem $\infty$ 오 ： 0艮 各，B．D．${ }^{1} 53 \mathrm{~A}$, ro，the ropes of the net IN of the Akeru gods．
Rut－t－neb－rekhit 0 Sre
 ropes of the net of the Akeru gods．
 hard sandstone（quartzite sandstone）；plur．



 overseer，agent，inspector，superintendent；plur．



 $\infty$ 为迎｜，P．S．B．A． $10,47,81$ 傦，Ship． wreck 132，oppressor．
rutcu on 角具！，male and female over－
seers in a field（？）
ruṭa gh $\Lambda$ ，Mar．Karn． 55,70 ，to march（？）to stand（？）
rutch $\circlearrowleft\{81, \text { N．682，} \circlearrowleft\}^{2}>8$ ． $<81$, M．202，$\infty^{2}$ gin，Thes．1290， to be strong，to be healthy，sound，vigorous，per－ manent，flourishing；see $>$ 合 $\longrightarrow 815$ ； Copt．pwt．
rutchu $\infty^{2}$ hol，cord，band，liga－ ment ；plur．$\infty^{2}$ ？ 1 管．
rutchu $\Delta\left\{^{2} \underset{\substack{8181 \\ 81 \\ \text { git．} 260, \infty}}{\infty}\right.$ If $8181, \mathrm{U}, 553, \infty\{818181, \mathrm{~N} .975$ ， shoots of a plant，strong ones，cords，bowstrings， knotted ropes of a ladder．
rutchu $\sum_{i,}^{2}$, Rec．31，15，overseers，
reb $\iiint_{=0,}^{7}, \begin{array}{r}\text { Naistasen Stele } 38, \text { a milk } \\ \text { vessel，pot，bowl．}\end{array}$


 in armour；compare Heb．לָבָּ
 Koller Pap．r，7，leather jerkins，cuirasses， trappings；compare Heb．

Rebati $\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} 744$ 気，B62，（Saite），
 1 96，hion；$\frac{20}{2} 44$ 个a，Rec． 12,22 ，lioness； Heb．לָבִיא，Copt．$\lambda 2$ Gos．

Rebu $\propto 1$ 鲃通：Mar．Karn．54， $57, \infty 1$ d ！，Libyans．
 II II 㐌，Bibl．Ég．5，22I，a foreign name． rebner－khenu $\odot \int e_{111}^{\min } 0$

 repit，repuit $\rightarrow 40 \circ$ 是， Hh ．
 Rev．11，90，a lady of high rank，noblewoman， princess，statue of a woman，image，likeness；
 a goddess；Gr．$\theta \rho ı \phi_{\iota}$（？）
 two Ladies Isis and Nephthys．

 an amulet in the form of the Cow－goddess．

repit Àst


A．Z．1908， 20 ，an amulet made of fine gold in the form of Isis．
 plur．$\underbrace{\infty}_{\text {। }}$ ， ，［11，
 IV，1151，乌畆； Rec．31， 24 ；Copt．$\overline{\mathrm{p}} \Lambda \epsilon$ ，Arab．بربة：
 prince $=\square_{0}$ ．

 repā ${\underset{D}{0}}^{\square}$ ，prince，hereditary chief．
repā māa $\square$ or true prince，a prince or chief by birth．
repāt，repāti（？）$\frac{Q_{\square}}{\square}$, P．660， 663,783 ， M． 769,775 ，Rec． $31,146, \mathrm{IV}, 945, \stackrel{Q_{0}}{\square-\square 0}$ ，
 chief，heir，hereditary ruler，chieftainess；accord－ ing to A．Z．1907，31，note $13, \frac{Q_{n}}{00}=\infty \frac{\square}{00}$ ， ＂mouth of the people．＂

Repā $\square_{\text {，a title of Geb as the hereditary }}$
 $0^{\circ} \circ$ ，P．124，M． 93, N． 99 ，chief of the ten great ones of Memphis，chief of the ten great ones of Ån．

Repā $[t]-t \underset{0}{\infty}$ ，B．D．G．，a consort of repi $\underbrace{}_{\square} 44$ 角，Jour．As．1908， 313 ，to be－ come young，to be young，flourishing．
 plants，flowers，spring fruits and vegetables；see $\underset{\sim}{\min }\left\{44_{1}^{\circ} 111\right.$.
repi $\int 44 \approx$ a kind of fish；plur． $\therefore$ Af R11；Copt．$\lambda$ ergs．
repi $\infty$ AH C $\infty$
$\square$

repen－t $\underbrace{\text { n }}_{\Delta \text { II }}$ ，Ebers Pap．75，ro， meadow，some kind of land．

ref
refref $\infty_{x}^{\infty} \infty_{000}^{\infty} \infty_{\rho} \infty_{\rho} \cdots D$, soft，crumbly bread；Copt．$\lambda \in c ̧ \lambda I c ̧ s$.

$$
\text { Refref } \infty_{x}^{\infty} \underset{x}{\infty} \text { vor0r, B.D. (Saite) } 39, a
$$ monster serpent in the Tuat．

 people，mankind，men；隹 通 造！Rec． 27，85；Copt．＇puree；see remt，remth， reth．
remmu $\underset{\text { 禺道！，people．}}{ }$
$\operatorname{rem} \overline{\mathbf{a}}$ 苚 $\propto$＠，Jour．As．1908，268，员
$\square$ Rev．13，32，great man，rich man；
remp neter wip if Rev．13，33，
 man of truth ；Copt．pee $\overline{\boldsymbol{e}} \boldsymbol{e \ell}$ ．
rem ळ，
 P． $212, \longrightarrow$ 侖 Kec．29，157，to weep； Copt．piree．


 N． $114 \%$ ．
 － 10 ．
 A，Rev．11，16．t，to weep；Copt preee．
rem－t，remit $\pi$ 展 440, P． 371 ，

期，U．448，T．257， 172,8 ，weeping，tears；Copt．p／елеsн；$\longrightarrow$展 $44111 \ldots$ ，great weeping．
rem－tu $\longrightarrow$ Ti
remiui 40 and A．Z．1900，24， tears，crying，weeping．
remith $\longrightarrow 40$ and 44 $\rightleftarrows$ ，tears，weeping．
 111 ，Rec．29，157，tears，weeping．
 IV， $97^{2}$ ，weeper，mourner．

Remi $\rho$ 会 $T$ 有，Nesi－Amsu 29，3， －届 44 而解，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Ria（No． 2 1）．

Remit $\rightleftharpoons 44 \circ$ 花， $\mathbb{T}_{\pi} \circ$ ，Țuat III， a weeping goddess in the Tuat．
 Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Ra．

Rem－neteru $\mathbb{T i}^{7} 9_{1}^{1}$ ，Tuat VIII，a ram－god in the Tuat．

## remrem $\circlearrowright \circlearrowright$, Rec．3，44，$\unrhd$

 mmmM．D．G．IIII，canal，stream，slime,
mud，ooze．



S B1，EA；Copt．prers．

Remi－ur－āa $\circ$ 盆 $44 \Leftrightarrow$ 为 $\rightarrow$ ，B．D．88，4，a title of Sebek of $\begin{gathered}\text { Kamur．}\end{gathered}$

Remu $\rho$ 路 111 ，B．D． 113,5 ， the Fish－city．
rem $\int_{\text {Mra }}^{\circ} 11^{\circ}$ B．D．${ }^{172,}, \begin{gathered}20, \text { studded } \\ \text {（with gold }) .\end{gathered}$
rem－t $\sum_{0 p}$ ，A．Z． 1873,60 ，a part of the body，shoulders ；plur．$\sum_{0}{ }^{\prime \prime \prime}$ ．

Remit $\rightleftharpoons \bigcap_{0}$ Lanzone 190，Mission r $_{3}$ ， 126，a goddess of offerings．She had four forms with the following titles：（I）解的 $\int_{0}^{\circ} 0_{0}^{\circ}$ ；
 8筑繀，Mar．Dend．III， 68.
禺黕
 1076．．．．．
盆式，B．D．75，3，a god；varr．会

rema（？）《 ${ }^{2}$ ，P．S．B．A．13，419，a plot of ground ；the $\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{2}}$ part of an arura．
rema reas

rem，I皆，height，elevation，high place；
 Alt．K．618，a Semitic proper name．
 $\mathcal{m i n}_{0} 0^{2}$ vorn．
remen $\sim$ ，marks a new paragraph in a composition．
remen $\sim 0, \stackrel{0}{\sim}:(\mathrm{r})$ a linear measure $=$ 5 palms or 20 fingers；（2）$=\frac{1}{2}$ arura $=$ 5000 sq．cubits．


 side of a lake； side of a boat ；$\lesssim$ mun in in of land on the west side；dual
 0 R the arms of a tree； 0 ？息 $\rightarrow$ ，the two sides of a ladder；plur． ～0，药哯 综 位

色 20,6 ，to bear，to carry on the shoulders，to carry off or away，to support，to hold up；
 ported．
 to offer thanksgiving．
remennu $\underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，Amen． $6,16,7,12,16,2,17,8,18$ ，

## 


remenu beam，the two arms of a large pair of pillar－ scales．
remen－t $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，a pot carried on the
 idleness（？）inactivity（？）

Remen pet $\sim$ ，title of the high－priest $\longmapsto$＇of Upuat of Lycopolis．

Remenu $\square$ Truat XII，a god in the Truat．
Remenui $\sim-\quad$ ，Truat $X$ ，a god who had 8 for a head，and who stripped and
 Rec．26，233，a god．

Remnu（？）＜是 I，Tuat XI，one of the 12 carriers of Mehen．

Remen heru $\stackrel{\square}{\rightleftharpoons}$ ．Denderah Ii，ıо，
 мим

Remen kheru $\overbrace{\mathbb{A}}^{*}$ ，Zod．Dend．
 of the 36 Dekans；Gr．Pen $\left[e r r^{\prime}\right] X\left[{ }^{\mu \mu \mu}\right]$ ．

Rementa ｜｜I＇of the 8th Gate． remen $\xrightarrow[y]{\longrightarrow}$ ，Thes． 1322 ，to fall．
rems $\int$ 風，Rev．11，157，173，

 a kind of boat，ship．
remth $\int$ U．406，568，T．203， man；Copt．pweee；plur．$\rightarrow$ 除 $0.00^{\circ}$

P．274，T． $358, \longrightarrow$ 盟 $\leadsto$ 品，M．675， people，mankind $=\operatorname{reth} \longleftrightarrow$ N．177，
 anybody，everybody．

 क
 N．990，imperishable name；$\longleftrightarrow \longleftrightarrow$ 号 Rec． 30,$201 ; \longrightarrow \lll$ IV，174，1037， names；$\longleftrightarrow \lll \ll$ ，great names；


Ren ur $\longleftrightarrow$ 心n $\leftrightarrows$ ， L．D．III， 140 R ，the full official name of the king．

Renu $\leftrightarrows$ in B．D．i7，ir，the names of the limbs of $\mathrm{R} \bar{a}$ ，which became the gods of his company．
 of gods who magnified the names of the Sun－god．

Renn－sebu $\underset{\text { mun }}{*} \| \begin{aligned} & * \\ & \text { III } \\ & \text { Tuat } X, ~ a ~ g o d ~ w h o ~ \\ & \text { named the stars．}\end{aligned}$ ren $\hookrightarrow$ ，Bubast． 5 r，an altar vessel．



Rennit $\underset{\text { min }}{\text { 胞，Anhai Pap．4，the name }}$ of the object กิull
 the World Nurse－mother－goddess．

## 

 75，a hippopotamus－goddess．Renti $\underset{\sim M}{\longrightarrow}$ Rn，B．M．32，471，a nurse－
Renenti $\underset{\text { minn }}{\longrightarrow} \mathscr{R}_{n}$ ，a nurse－goddess（？）


 virgin，young woman．
rennu $\lll<$ 多
 ren，renn ${ }_{\text {mun }}{ }^{\infty} \downarrow$ ，Palermo Stele 22，any young creature not full－grown； $\int 4$ $\operatorname{man} \frac{3}{\sim} 4$, P．82，M．112，N．26，young gazelle．


renni $=1$ ดी，sumg ox
 plur．$\underset{\operatorname{mma}}{ } \rightarrow$

rennu－t min mi，min mi， $\longrightarrow$ minn joy，rejoicing，gladness．

Renit $\gtrless_{\text {min }}$ ，T．S．B．A．III， 424 ，a harvest－


Rennutt $\rightarrow$ man is og，U．44i，




 B．M． 1055, a

$\infty \quad$ R

Rennutt mise，the goddess of the 8th month of the Egyptian year；Copt． фяpeeoreI．

Rennutt $\underset{\sim \infty}{\infty} \operatorname{lin}_{\circ} \mathrm{mm}_{\infty}^{\circ}$解，the name of an uraeus on the royal

Rennutt miso Qh．B．D．170，13， the firstborn of Tem．





 young，to be young，to grow； $\mathrm{mum}_{\square}$ \｛




 priest of Libya－Mareotis．

 horse，young cattle．
renpi ${\underset{\square}{0}}^{\int}$ 予，a spring plant or flower；plur．$\underset{\square}{ }$
 IV， 1165.


 fruit，vegetables；$\{\infty$ ，young trees．

 $\odot$ S．year；Copt．poernt ；plur．«nn $\{$
 P．355，T．228，$\bigotimes_{\square}^{\circ}$ ，A．Z．45，124，© Sof $1, \mathrm{~mm}_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{h}} \mathrm{H}$
 ha－t sep $\rightarrow$ ．


 day；$\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 1\end{array} \operatorname{mun}\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 1\end{array}\right.\right.$ ，year by year，i．e．，each year ； $\left\{\begin{array}{lll}1 \\ 1 & 8 & \Delta \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ everlasting years；细
 over the year，i．e．，the five epagomenal days；
 N． 977.
renp－t $-\infty\left\{\begin{array}{c}\infty \\ \infty\end{array},\{\infty\right.$, festival of the great year of 365 days（solar year）； （ $\{0$ 華，$f 0$ 昔，festival of the little year of 360 days（lunar year）．




 derah I，30，a god and goddess（？）

Renfreth $\underset{x \rightarrow \text { ，Tuat IV，a god in }}{ }$ the Truat．
 bitumen；Copt．$\lambda \& 2 e \times \& \Pi J$.

通 $1 ;$ see remth．
rer 筧，to nurse，to dandle a child； Bein，nursed．
rer－t $\sum_{0}$ 歨，nurse，foster－mother．
reruti $\sum_{\|}^{\circ}$ 解 $\gamma$ 通！，nurse．
Rerit $\sum_{0}^{\mathcal{O}}$ 过，Rec． $27,55, \begin{gathered}\text { a nurse－} \\ \text { goddess．}\end{gathered}$ rer $\underbrace{}_{\text {唯，child，nursing．}}$
rer $\sum_{\mathbb{C} \|}$ ，young cattle，calf．



rerá $\infty 4 \Omega, \infty 45=\infty 4$ $04 \Omega$, pig，hippopotamus．

Rerit $\beta$ 娄，$\beta, \beta$ ，b．d．g． 413，L．D．4，63，Metternich Stele，79，a hippopotamus－goddess．

Rerà－t $\circlearrowright 4 \circ$ 发，a fire－goddess，the hippopotamus－goddess．
rer（read pekhar）$\bigotimes_{\Lambda}$ ，to turn round， to go round；$\Theta \psi_{\Delta}^{e}$＂，Rev． $12,66, \beta \downarrow$ 11 在 1 ，Amen．22，13，to answer．
沟少，successor to the throne．
rer－t $\underset{O}{\mathcal{O}}$ ，sonething rolled，a pill，$=$ 믈․
rer－t $\Xi_{\| \prime \prime}^{\circ}$ ，Jour．As．1908，273，$\rightleftarrows$ $\bigcirc$ III 引 $\leftrightarrow A^{\circ}{ }_{111}^{\circ}$ ，Rev．14， 37.

Reru（Pekharu）$\longrightarrow$ oros，Tuat XI， $\leftrightarrow$ In 20002，Rec．29，158，a serpent－god； var．pekhari $\Longleftarrow 44$ 2000n，$\rightleftharpoons 4420008$.

Reri（Pekhari）$\Longleftarrow 44$ rover，$\Longleftrightarrow 44$ 20000 ，Tuat XI，a serpent－god．
$\operatorname{Rer}$（Pekhar）her $\sum_{\Lambda} 9$ roven，name of a fiend or serpent．

 $\triangle$ ，会
 ${ }^{1} 42, \S 3,3, \mathrm{a}$ town of Osiris．
$\operatorname{rerf} \sum_{x} \beta=x_{n}$ ．
Rerp $\overbrace{\text { rovers }}$ Rec．30，190，a fiend or $\begin{gathered}\text { devil．}\end{gathered}$
 tears；see remi，Copt．prere．
rerem

 ，Rec． $21,91, \bigcirc 1$ ，Amen． 7,4 ， Rev．I4， 12 ；see rem $\rightarrow$ ．

Rerek $\mathcal{F}_{0}$ h．，B．D．33，2，149， $\mathcal{S}$ vo00n 角，Hh． 364, a serpent in the 7 th $\Lambda$ at with a back seven cubits long；the Saite Recension has $\Theta^{20000}$ ．
reh $\frac{2 a 0}{\pi} \|$ 解，care，anxiety；Copt．$\lambda \in \ell$ ； compare ora：已解。
$\operatorname{reh} \int_{\text {Do }} \Omega$ ，to walk about，to go，to $\underset{\text { run（？）}}{\text { ren }}$
rehan $\longrightarrow \square$ to stand still，to rest．
rehiu $\overparen{\square} 40:$ a mineral substance（？）
rehit $\overbrace{\square} 4 @_{\odot}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ，evening；compare



 warmth；Heb．

 Pap．3024，121，Metternich Stele 81，
 to lean on something，to support oneself on something，to rest upon，to bend over a stream to make water；$\Omega \Omega_{\infty}$ ，N．1r46 $=$ $4 \Omega \stackrel{n}{\wedge} \mathrm{~mm}_{\mathrm{x}}$ ，P． 369.

 zone 22，a title of the ram of Amen．
rehṭ－t $\square \underset{\nabla}{\sigma}, \infty$ ，pot，caldron， kettle，cooking vessel；plur．П® p\＆ete．
reh $Q_{1} \& \wedge$ ，B．D． $38 \wedge$ ， 6 ，to enter．


 1r54，men，mankind，people．





 © 11 ：the Two Men，Horus and $\begin{aligned} & \text { Set，the Twin } \\ & \text { Fighter－gods．}\end{aligned}$

Reh－ti

 Di，B．D．80， 2 ，the Two Women，i．e．，Isis Gur and Nephthys．

 the combatant sisters，i．e．，the Merti，$\underset{\sim}{\square}$ Gnth，or Isis and Nephthys．
Rehu（Ruhu） 1 \＆务， 1 是易， B．D．${ }^{77}$ ，r33，a god identified with the phallus of Osiris．
 reh（rehreh）$\odot \ell_{11}^{〔} \cap$ ，Istael Stele ir， to be burnt out．
 burn，to be bumed．
$\operatorname{reh}(?) \sin \mid=$ ，to kill oneself．

Rehar（P）aso alp 1 ，T．317，the name of a fiend．
rehen $\rho_{1}^{\infty}$ \＆crocodile．
 entrance to a canal in the Tuat．

Rehnen © \＆ of a town and of a god（？）

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { rehsu-t } \infty
\end{aligned}
$$

 to be wise，to know，to be acquainted with，to be skilled in an art or craft；$\$$ B．D．153A，29；$\longleftrightarrow$ ，to know carnally；
 his reins，i．e．，understood his nature；共 $\&$ ， knowingly，wittingly．
 opinion of men． known to him，i．e，intimate friend；$Q$ ，
 a stranger．
rekhit $\& A A_{\sim}^{\circ}$ ，knowledge，learning．
rekh $\underset{\&}{\infty}$ ，science，knowledge．
rekhu Silllin，972，the known characteristics of a person．
rekhāa $\underset{\sim}{\circ}$ ，Jour．As．rgo8，281，wise， $\begin{gathered}\text { understanding．}\end{gathered}$
 $\Rightarrow$ in, $4 \ll$ ，skilled workmen，craftsmen， trained mechanics；$\overbrace{0}^{\circ} 9$ N． 55 ，knowers

## 

 mankind，rational beings ；see rekhit．

Rekhit $\leftrightarrow 4$ y 1 ㅇII，Denderah III，77， a class of human beings in the Țuat．






 P．${ }^{*}$ rif6B，17，wise men of the East．
rekh $\longleftrightarrow$ ，kinsman of．
rekh nesu $\neq \otimes, \neq \overbrace{0} \neq \square$ ， royal kinsman，a formal title ；$\uparrow=$ a man who was actually a relative of the king．
 skilled mouth，i．e．，wise in speech．
rekh țet $\underset{\sim}{c} \begin{gathered}\text { cunning of hand，a } \\ \text { skilled workman．}\end{gathered}$
rekh－t $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，list，catalogue，state－ ment，summary，account，report，contents of a document．
rekhit $\& 44 \stackrel{\ominus}{111}, \begin{array}{r}\text { a detailed statement，} \\ \text { an account．}\end{array}$
Rekh 凫，Tuat XI，the god of know－
Rekhit © 会，B．D．G． $46 \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{S}^{\circ}$ ， knowledge personified．

Rekhit $\otimes 44_{0}^{\circ}$＇Thes．99，a title of
rekhit $\frac{1 \pi}{2}$, Palermo Stele，$\infty$





 $\times$ 靬 $\times$ 路 $\times$ ，men and women， mankind，rational beings．

Rekhit Ápit $\}_{0}^{0} 4_{0}^{\square} 11$ Ombos I, 46, a hippopotamus-yoddess.
rekh $\circlearrowleft \rightarrow$ a scribe's mistake for \& Siss.
rekh $\curvearrowright, N .550$, to slay $=\bigoplus$.
rekh 1 (积, affliction.
rekhiu :
$\operatorname{rekh}[\mathrm{t}] \longleftrightarrow, \begin{aligned} & \text { Rec. I4, } 5 \text { I, basin, pool, } \\ & \text { washing-place. }\end{aligned}$
rekh (?) 20 , Rev. 12,22 , birds.

rekhes $\otimes \cap, \otimes \cap A, \otimes \cap \rightarrow$,
U. 508, 511, P. 204, T. 343, Rec. 29, 159 , $\overbrace{\text { Q }}^{f}$, Peasant 177, A.Z. 1905, 37, $\stackrel{\theta}{\theta} 8$, to kill, to slay, to
 slay a sacrificial victim.

Rekhsi \& 4f, Tomb of Ram. IV, 29, 30, $\& 44$, Rec. 6, 5 52, a fish-god.
 to wash; Heb. רָ꾸, Copt. pwee.
通, Peasant 169 ,


 the treasury ; Copt. p\&\&T.
 usually Isis and Nephthys.

Rekhtti Merti neb-ti Maāti $\overbrace{\text { Ses }}^{0}$
 goddesses (Isis and Nephthys) in the Judgment Hall of Osiris.
res $\Longleftrightarrow$ ी, a decrec (?)




 $\vec{\Pi}, \frac{1}{\sim} \otimes$, the South, Upper Egypt;
 res


 south, southern; *) T. 196 ; Copt. рнс.




 wind of the South.
resi $\overbrace{0}^{0}, \AA_{0}^{\circ}$, precious stone of the
resi $\hat{\forall}=00$,

 res nefer-t $\overbrace{0}^{\infty}$, fine linen of
 $\geqslant \square$, Crown of the South ; perhaps to be res shesu $\gamma \prod$, $\gamma$, IV, II48, garments made in the South.

Resu $\underset{\sim}{\text { 娄 }}$ ，Ombos 1，84，the god of the South and its vegetation．

Resit（Shemāit ？）舄 0 ，Denderah


Resu 1 ，Tuat IV，one of the warders of the serpent Nehep．
Res－áfu（？）字 $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{i}}$ ，T，Tuat XI，a dawn－
 ＂the southern one of his wall＂－a title of Ptah of Memphis．

Resit－neterit－kheper（？）管问感， TTuat V，a crowned axe－god．
$\operatorname{res}(\cap), \mathrm{U} .66, \mathrm{~N} \cdot 326, \infty \bigcap_{1}^{4}$ 元

१ 1

$\infty \prod_{n}^{\infty}, \gamma \hat{\sim}, \infty, \infty$
 $\infty 4$,
 $\bigcirc$ AO ibid．， 285 ，to wake up，to keep － $44 \odot$＇awake，to watch ；Copt．poeic．
边

resu $\beta$ Sios，IV， 656 ，watchman．
Res $\rightarrow 4<y$ the Nome Metelites；priestess，
 night watches．
 fold；（：opt．єрсш（？）
resu－khā 4 H月， IV，y28，a building at Karnak．

Resu
Resit y $44 \circ$ B．D． 168, IX，the nine
 （I）the god of the ist day of the month； （z）the Watcher of the 4th Arit．
 a form of Ptah．

## Res－utcha khenti heh y f ith

 － $118 \odot \frac{8}{8}$ ，Cairo Pap．III，7，an ichneumon－ god with $\int$ on his head．Res－pet（？）｜cos 凫 $\rightleftharpoons$ ，Ombos II， 133，a god of offerings．

Res－her $\infty$ 侯 A，B．D．144，the Watcher of the 3rd Árit．

Res－tchatcha 造盆｜，B．D．147，1， the Watcher of the 4 th A Arit．


 dream；Copt．p\＆corı．
resu－t $\Delta$ 且
会，Karnak 53，28，dream，vision；$\beta_{1}$ 个 Dream Stele 4，7，two dreams；Copt． pscor．
resit $\underset{\sim}{\infty} 44 J_{\odot}^{\infty}$ ，Jour．As．1908，302， to－morrow ；Copt．p\＆cte．

 resres $\rightarrow \infty<\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \rightarrow \infty \\ 1, \pi \rightarrow 2\end{array}\right.$,
to build（？）
res
 TP1，fish，a catch of fish，food，provisions，
$\operatorname{resm} \ldots$ erax，boat（？）
Resent $\underset{\square}{\circ} \neq 0$ ，the Southern shrine．
 $\operatorname{resh} \underset{\square}{\infty}=\stackrel{\pi}{\square}=\|$, to know．
reshi $\rightarrow$ 呺，$\infty^{\infty}$ ，Rec．33，31，33， $\rightarrow$ 乐

 $\triangle A_{0} \rightarrow$ to rejoice，to be glad； （1）Copt．p\＆aye．

reshresh $\longrightarrow$ N．1010，$\underbrace{\infty}_{\text {and }}$ ， to rejoice．
reshresh－t $\underbrace{\infty}_{\text {为 }}$ ，Heruemheb 14 ， $\infty \infty, \infty<\infty$

 gladness；Copt．p\＆uys．
 $\rightarrow 44 \rightleftharpoons$ ，Rev．13，7，joy，glad．

 gladness．
 ailment of the nose．
 ${ }_{13}, 8$ ，impudent，bold；Copt．$\lambda \& \sigma, \lambda \& x s$ ．
reshi 10 \＆$A$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { Rev．，shame－} \\ \text { less man．}\end{gathered}$
resha ${ }_{1}$ HIIG $\subseteq$ ，Rev．，to have a care for ；Copt．poorcy．
 20［ P tip，head，top，summit；$\rightarrow$ 四盆通，chief， governor ；compare Heb．ראֹט．

## reshā（？） <br> 

 suffice（？）be sufficient（？）；Copt．pucye．reshau $\bigodot$ 柆 a kind of bird．
Reshitt $\triangle 4400$ Berg．II，12，a form
 insult（？）

Reshpu 园年，Thes．1200，A．Z．1906，
 the Lightning－god（？）；compare Heb．$\sqrt{ }$ רשׁׂ．

Reshpiu 茴叫刍！，lightning－gods．
reshen
気！
resher－t $\leftrightarrows$ ，scent－pot，pomade．

reshti $\rightarrow 1$ ，Westcar Pap． 5,15



1905,23 ，to fail，to fall away from，to rebel，to revolt，to cease from．
reqaáu－t $\triangle \rightarrow$ fins $\mathbf{r}_{4}$ ，revolt，defection．
req ha－t $\underbrace{\infty}_{\Delta} \underset{\sim}{\infty}$, IV， 9 ro，evil－
reqi $\triangle A 4$ 领，evil－doer，rebel，fiend， foe，opponent，enemy；$\triangle$ Af 解，I，IV，612， 938. Ámen． $5,12,15,14$ ，fiend，foe，rebel；plur．



requt $\Delta$ Dil，a kind of disease．
reqit $\triangle A_{\text {II }}$ ，Rec． 27,84 ，river bank．
reqen $\overleftrightarrow{\Delta n}^{x} \times$ ，mean，wicked，evil．
reqrreqr $\underset{\Delta}{\Delta}$ IV， $86,3=$ Copt．$\lambda \circ \sigma \lambda \in \sigma, \lambda o x \lambda \in x$ ．
reqeh $\triangle A_{\Delta} \Delta A_{\Delta}$ ，flame，heat，fire．
rek $\underbrace{\prime}$ ，Rev．rr，rgo＝Copt．$€$ pok．
rek $\longleftrightarrow$ ，to kindle a fire，to burn $=$ ＝勋

rek $\omega_{0}, \bigotimes_{0}, \underset{\odot}{\infty}, \infty$
 © $\stackrel{\text { º }}{\circ}$ ，time，period，age．
 to incline towards ；Copt．pike．
reka บ＂
reka $\rightarrow 1 \times 8$ ，to bewitch，to work

保 44 领！

Rekit $\longleftrightarrow 44 \circ$, Tomb Ram．IV， 28 ，
 foreign tribe or people．

rekeh $\varpi 8, \infty 8$ ，$\Xi$
 7 ，to be hot，to burn，to consume by fire ；Copt． pwkz．
rekhit $\overbrace{}^{\longrightarrow}$ of, $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{P} .90, \mathrm{M} .119, \mathrm{~N} . \\ & 698, \text { heat，fire，flame．}\end{aligned}$
rekhuit $\triangle 8$ \＆月 $\Omega$ ，heat，flame．
Rekhuu $\Longleftrightarrow 8$ 合 $\varnothing$ ，a hot－weather $\begin{array}{r}\text { festival．}\end{array}$
Rekeh àa $\circlearrowleft \infty$ ，festival of the
 ，the festival of the Great Heat．
 festival of the Little Heat．

Rekhic $\underbrace{\infty} 44$ DA，N，Tomb of Seti I， one of the 75 forms of Ra （ $\mathrm{No.40} \mathrm{)}$.

 $\rightarrow 8$ SHOD，the fire－gods of the Tuat．
 the god of the 6th month of the Egyptian year ； Copt．ee $\in \mathcal{X}^{1 p}$ ．

Rekhit－besu，etc．，$\rightarrow_{\infty} \circ \cap \cap \cap$ R Di，etc．，B．D．145，146，the 8th Pylon of

Rekeh netches $\int_{8} 8$ 角，the god of the 7 th month of the Egyptian year ；Copt． ¢\＆eeєrwo．

Rekes $\underbrace{}_{\infty}$ ，B．D．39，9，a conqueror
reksu $\triangle$ ○ e 0 ，Koller Pap．I，i，a yoke（of horses）；compare Heb．רֶֶשׁ

Rekkt $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\infty}}$ ，Rec．27，53，a god（ 3 ）
 Herusatef Stele ro3，ro7，to destroy．
reg $\begin{array}{r}\text { IS } \\ \Lambda\end{array}$ ，to destroy，make to cease；

reg－t $\frac{\Delta}{\text { a }}$ 只
regai $\frac{1}{2}$ 股 $44 \gamma$ ，a woven stuff used in burials．
regai 1 合 $440, \begin{aligned} & \text { a liquid or } \\ & \text { unguent（？）}\end{aligned}$


regiu $\underset{\Delta}{\rightleftarrows} 40_{\circ}^{\circ}$ ，a kind of precious stone．
reges $\underset{\rightarrow}{a} \infty$ ，to slay $=\overbrace{0}^{\infty}$ ．
regth I min fuller；Copt． pwee．
ret $\left.\int_{0}^{\infty} \& S \rho\right] \Omega$ ，Rev．13，32，mode， manner；Copt．ph†．

 Rec．6，116，men，mankind；see remth ミ呙！；Copt．pweeє．
ret nebt $\underbrace{}_{0}$ 角运： 0 ，everybody．

## 

 herdsman；Copt．peceeoorre．Reti 011 出过，B．D．（Saite） $80,2=$ －1880 为包！
Retui（Ruti）－en－Ȧsȧr $\underbrace{}_{0}$ Rllmm $^{\prime \prime}$ Thuat VII，name of the 7 th Gate．

Ret－t shesit（？）a attributes unknown．

Retas－shaka as $\longrightarrow$ 岛，B．D． 165,7 ，a name of Àmen $\begin{gathered}\text { or of Amen－Rā．}\end{gathered}$
reteb $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \underbrace{\infty}_{0}, \quad$ ，to slay，to
Reteb－mut－f $\frac{\square}{\circ} \frac{\square}{2}$ 右，Thes．818，Rec． 16，106，a hawk－god，a watcher of Osiris．


## 

 © © Reten（Syria）．
 Tombos Stele 4，to capture，to hook，to shut in， to imprison，a hook；var．

$$
\text { reteh } \Longleftarrow \Leftrightarrow, \text { U. } 89, \text { N. } \begin{gathered}
366, \text { a kind of } \\
\text { sacrificial cake. }
\end{gathered}
$$

Rethuarekh $\sum_{0}$ I，193，a goddess of offerings．

$$
\operatorname{reth} \omega_{0}^{\circ}, \text { P. } 85,347, \rightleftharpoons \text { III, P. } 64 \mathrm{r},
$$


 ठ，矛郌，men，folk，people，mankind $=$

$\longrightarrow$ 色 4
2\％1，Amherst Pap．32，sailor folk；


Q D N N：serfs；
 $\therefore 11040$ ，drunken people；$\rightleftarrows$ nifisiol， private soldiers；


回，谓罚： 17，the servants of Pharaoh＇s temples．


Reth $\rightleftarrows 20$ ） the Egyptians in the Teat．They were formed of the tears，$\longrightarrow$ in ，that fell from the
 the rich（？）；Copt．pereeso
roth rekh $\triangle$ 通 $Q$ f，Rev．8，22， sensible，mild of manner；Copt．p $\overline{\ell \ell} p \&{ }^{c}$（？）
lethe $\#$ 通，Rev． $2, \begin{aligned} & 43=\text { Copt．} \\ & \text { ротпе（？）}\end{aligned}$
 of Syria；$\stackrel{\varrho}{\sim}$

 dual $\infty \mathbb{S}$, T． $385, \mathbb{S}$ S，M．402，$\infty$



 SIS，P． $3^{10,612, \text { N．} 746, ~ S S S B,}$
 р\＆т．

## ret then $\subseteq \mathbb{S}_{\text {min }}, \mathrm{IV}, 327, "[\mathrm{mind}]$

 your feet＂；compare Arab．＂huwa riglak，＂the cry of the porters at the railway stations in Egypt．ret ur $\Omega \mathbb{L}$ N． $798 \ldots$.
 $\propto$ PIS $\triangle \circ$, N． 1318 ，steps，stairs，stairway， terrace； 5
 $\infty \underbrace{5}$, B．D．136A，4，the stairs of Sebek．

## 

 to grow，to flourish，to spring up，to spread out； Copt．рет in ретTerig．
ret $\infty$ 迎！，$\infty$ 通这！，men，people， folk；see E通过！


$\operatorname{erta~(?)~} \propto$ Д，T．280，P．61，M．29， N． $8_{7}, \varrho \Delta \Delta, \Omega_{\Delta} \Omega_{-\infty}^{\infty}$ ，to give，to place， to place oneself，to appoint，to establish，to cause， to set；erta is also used as an auxiliary verb： $\Delta \Delta-{ }_{\Delta}^{-0}$ ，Israel Stele 2.
ertiot $\bigcirc$ AHA $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，something given；plur． $\bigcirc 44_{111}^{\circ}, 1 \mathrm{~V}, 425$ ，things given．
eta pa her $Q_{0}$ ，Rec．14，ri， to pray；Copt．†8o．
 self by the side of，to protect someone．

$$
\text { berta er às-t } \bigcirc \bigcirc \downarrow \text {, to seat }
$$ oneself on a throne．

erṭa er ta $\underbrace{\infty}_{\pi}$ ，Pap．3024，Io， to establish oneself，to arrive at a place，to land；

ert ruth $\longrightarrow$ ，to cast out at the door，to put outside．
eta resh $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，fo inform．

ert her gens $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，IV， 4 II， 97 I ， Peasant 268，to set oneself on one side，ie．，to act with partiality，to show favour unjustly，to judge wrongly．
orth sa $\frac{\square}{\square}$ 苗，to turn the side or back， ie．，to yield，to put a stop to something．
 to put incense on the fire，ie．，to burn incense．
ert gers $\Delta$
erṭa as a causative ：$\frac{\square}{0} \frac{\infty}{47}, Q_{0}$


 winds＂－a name of Osiris．

Erṭ－hen－reqaiu $B_{0} 8$ min解！！

B．D．（Saite） $\mathbf{1 4 6}$ ，the doorkeeper of the th Pylon．

Eta Sebanqa $\frac{\infty}{\square}\left\|\|^{2} \sqrt{1}\right.$
A ）\＆B．D．146，the guardian of the 3 rd Pylon in the Treat．
Ret $-\overline{\mathrm{a}}$｜，That XI，one of the 12
Reṭau（？）© $\Leftrightarrow$ ，That XI．
erṭit $\Longleftrightarrow 44 \rho^{\circ}$ ，Anastasi $I, 23,8 \ldots \ldots$. ．
ert


 humour，liquid emanation，emission；plur．
 $000, \sim \sim 190$ ，emission of the

Reṭuk $\sim \underset{\sim 0000}{\longrightarrow}$ ，B．D．（Saite）149，26，a serpent－god（or goddess）＝$\infty$
reṭm－t $\triangle \gg 11$, Leyden Pap．3，9， a plant or herb growing in the Great Oasis．
 $\rightleftarrows$ ，to imprison，to catch in a net or snare；see $\underset{\sim}{\square}<$
retch $\sim$ ，to steal，to thieve．
误1，thieves，robbers．
 a kind of fish．

ル $\mathbf{H}$
h $\quad$＝generally $\boldsymbol{A}$ ，also $\mathcal{N}$ ，but rarely； Copt． 8.
$h \quad \square$ in Nubian texts for $\square$.
 tation，a building（temple or palace），courtyard， roof；see ■ 色 $444^{\circ}$ ．
hat 冋 44．
h－ui（？）■ the two halls of the sky．
 ejection， $\mathrm{O}!$ ；回同，cries，lamentations．
 ■ 足，an interjection，$O$ ；vars． 1 ？

ha 1 號，Leyd．Pap．105，to cry out， to praise，to shout＂Oh！＂＂Hail！＂
h 四 0 ，Neville，Bubs． $51=\prod_{0}=(\%)$ an altar vessel．
 expense；plur．■
 （1），the matters which concern some－

hat 10 Ht，Rec． 21,79 ，a few．
 S．$\left\{\begin{array}{l}1 \\ 1\end{array}\right.$ ，a place near at hand，neighbourhood；
 bourhood of this city．

H 㐾

 near；回路

 44 边造：a man＇s neighbours or contem－ poraries，family，household；vars．aA y ip ■ M MA
ha，haw 回 $0^{\circ}$ ，P．607，向管， ค



 Nảstasen Stele 19，馆，Jour．As．1908，290， day，time，season ；Copt．moor．
hat ■ $\rho^{\circ}$ Rev．II，ra，moment，
ha 口 ？ ？$\odot$ ，Rec．21，＿14，today；Copt．nor；

haw 口 ？


## ha refer

 a day of rejoicing or festival ； 1 OR กha，hat $\square$ ，U．629，IV，219，回

husband；plur．■ 4，回迎，to act the part of a husband；约 husband，man ；Copt． $8 \& 1$.

Hai 回 $44 \rightleftharpoons$ ，B．D． 40,1 ，回 $44 x$ ，证 44 ช000，a name of会
 to beat，to strike，to do hard work of some kind．
 A．Z． 1905,6 ，some kind of forced labour．
ha－t ■ ，work，toil，labour．
hai 园 44 f ，workman，a mover of


 17， 158.
ha 口 $\int \Lambda$ ，Israel Stele 12 ，to in－ vade a country，to cross the frontier．
ha，haa 红 $\triangle$, P． $99, \mathrm{~N}, 51$ ， Peasant：307，田 $\triangle, ~ M .68$ ，口路 $\wedge$ ，Rec． $26,79,31,18,25$ ，口

闰 $\triangle$ ，Pap． 3024,107 ，Rec．26， 79 ， 3r， 23, P． 650, M． 750 ，to descend，to go down into a boat，to embark，to travel by sea，to fall down，to enter ；Copt．$\& e$ ．
ha－t，hai－t ■ $\Delta$ ，P． 409 ，M． 585 ，
 44 © arrival，fall，embarcation，entrance；口 $\circ$ ，things laid aside．
 $44 s$ ，Rec． 21,77 ，园 $44 \Omega s$ ，四 44 ， ［1） $44 \wedge$ ，he who enters，oncomer，he who embarks in a boat，or sails；plur． 13 厸 $\wedge$ ，

haut 回
ha－ti 口 0 Rec． 23,196 ，the leaps Mil（of an animal）．
ha－t ．．．．田 162，inlaid stuffs（？）

Ha－hetep－t ■ 且 $\Omega$ ，B．D．I49，VIII，the name of the shaft or canal at Abydos into which offerings were placed for transmission to the Other World．
 （1） 0 明 A 䛇，B．D． 145,147 ，the Ha－ser ■ $\wedge \cap \infty$ B．D．149，the 7 th Aat．
 ha ■u No L．D．III， 140 ，回运，门 waste and ruin，to be destroyed．
 （1）解，things in a state of ruin， things destroyed．
 Thes． 1209 ，to burn，to break into flame，heat， fire，warmth．
haha 回風间的，Rec． 25,197 ，to flame，to burn up．
 ara 0 朋系：
 Toat VI，the four heads of gazelle in the Hall of Osiris．
hainau ©
 Haàker व a festival ；see Haker．
 $44 "$ ，an interjection， 0 ！hail！
haiu ar 44 咅触，an interjection．
hai 口䍃 44 罗，四䍃 44 皆 办，to rejoice，to utter cries of gladness．

 of joy，shouts．
 ه，Rev．，to fall ；Copt．\＆et．
 ■ 4 人 人 筩，destruction，waste，ruin．
hai ra 4 0 亿，A．Z． 46,126 ，an animal of the cat species．
haiu 口 $44 \int_{1}^{\infty}$ ，deed，document， writing；plur．व质
hai－t■ 4月号，Rcchnungen 44，
 palace，bakehouse．

 28，214，口

 temple，palace；plur．回瓜 $x_{111}^{5}$ ，Rec．




 grounds，estate，field．
 kind of fish；plur．回
hauati，hauti ■ 采 6 采 11


 ，Anastasi III， $2,8, a$ fish．


 โ $\left\{\int,^{a}\right.$ kind of handwoven cloth or byssus，






 hab ■ 舀边，Amen．15，15，


 send away，to drive away，to send a message，to

hab－t ■ $\int_{\Delta}^{0}, a$ journey．



口 $\int \ln 44 \frac{N}{\Lambda}$ ，to despatch an armed forcc，to traverse a country，to invade a country， to make a raid．
 $\int \perp \stackrel{\circ}{\|} \wedge$ ，mission，raid．

Hab－em－at（？）口品 $\int \wedge$ 路 －䛼，B．D．14， $1, \operatorname{agod}(?)$
hab［u $]$ ，to plough；see［b］ $\Delta N$ ．
 Pap．3，8，ebony，log of or tree；plur．［1］



habq 口 $\int \Delta$ ，曰品 $\int \triangle A$ ，
红 $\triangle$ ，to pound［drugs］，to beat，to crush，to pierce ；see 门］ $\int$ ；Copt． $2 \omega 10 k$ ．
门
 law，laws，regulations，edicts，restrictions，pro－ hibitions，the Law ；see 名 护；Copt． $28 \pi$ ．
hapitrus 回 Demot．Cat． 368 ．．．．．

hafilu 11 a hard－baked cake， ham ■ $=2 \pi$ ，pelican．

 hamu ■ 琞 blemish，de－

 and women（？）a class of spirits；varr．$\frac{1}{\text { m }}$

 hames ■ 解 $1 \mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{IV}$ ，621，An－ nales 5，18，L．D．III，194，25，to approach someone with fear；var．$\sqcap\|\| \wedge$ ．
han 回组 mm Kin，P．S．B．A．13， 412 ，Anastasi I，26，3，■
 Anastasi $\mathrm{I}, \mathrm{I} 2,7, \square$ ， $10^{\circ}$ bow， to submit to，to nod，to assent，to admit，to con－ fess，to incline to something ；see hann Han ■ hann iv min m，Rec． 15,67 ，stag， hana 回盆，Anastasi $1,27,4$ ， Rec． $2 \mathrm{r}, 79,89$ ， O that！Would that！
hana 1 2，8，Koller Pap．2，6，the current of a strean（？） wave；Copt．\＆oeree．

 IT © © ，wave，billow；see

 see 几

 a liquid measure of about one pint；plur．缶

 to adore，to rejoice．
 plaudits，men who praise．
 56，friends，intimates．
haru ■ 回，Rec． 21,15 ，回回 S $\ominus_{1}$ ，day；sec $\Omega \rho_{1}$ ；Copt．2oor．
hari 1
har 1 oppress，to be hard．
haru，四
har 回
har 几承
 Nástasen Stele 37，a metal milk－vessel ；var． $\stackrel{\square}{\infty}$ ○．


 $\square$ ，pond，lake，sheet of water；var．
 mountain；Heb．הـ．
 $\otimes_{0}^{6}$ ，to please，to gratify，to rest the heart．
har－t hatu（？）曰需 Rec．32，181，joy．
har－t ■ $\rightarrow$ ，a small fleet animal， gazelle（？）；plur． 1 ？
harp $\overbrace{}^{3}$ minn ，to plunge in water，to be submerged，drowned（？）
 io，i，drowned man，sunk．
 мm，marsh，lake．
＂mı，
Harmis（ 87，the Roman；Greek＇Pwuaios．

 Anastasi I，16，4，secretly（？）


hahemti ■ 四造，murmurs，cries；


hastkatá 回 Anastasi I，24，4，to travel with difficulty．
haq

红路务，B．D．162，4，a Nubian（？）title of Rā．
 a god of Abydos associated with the slaughter of the dead．

## 

 night festival of Haker．
hatà－t［a 040 ，Anastasi IV， 14,1, a cake，loaf of bread：
 to trample upon；see 回 ${ }^{x}$


hatr－t ■ 盆 $\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}$ ，leather band for a $\begin{gathered}\text { bow．}\end{gathered}$
Hatestt［1］0 0 0 Düm．Rec． 50，14，Hades ；Gr．＂A $\delta \eta$ s．
 kind of vessel，pot．

 $\Longrightarrow 10$ ，to seize，to attack，to assail，to gore，to ＿$\quad$ \}, pull down a boundary stone or wall.

## 

 Ne，footstool；compare Heb． part of a shrine．
 rope，vine tendril（？）；var．$\square$ 亿．
hatrit ■ S an arm ornament， bracelet，armlet；see 几承 $0_{0}^{0} 0$ ．

hatcher－t 口 ${ }^{3}{ }^{2} 0$ ，an armlet or bracelet（of gold，㥐 $\sim$ ）
hà ■\＆．U．272，N．662，■\＆促，N．704，『＠1，an interjection．


 972，hứsband；varr．田，口盒 包， ■ ी $\rightleftharpoons$ 通；Copt．8＜1．
 geny，seed，posterity．

■44○解，Pap．3024， 132.
 25 I，Rev．14，52，cost，expense，profit ；Copt． 2 $4 \gamma$.
 U． 545, T． 300, ■4 4 R，Hh． 560 ，of Su zroti，Tuat II，a serpent－fiend in the
 an animal of the gazelle class．

Hảu ه 4 P～～，U．332，T． $300 \ldots$ ．．．．
hảu－t $\square \|_{0}^{\varrho}$ ，Rev．12，79，gate，forecourt ； Copt．¿seit，Gr．пfoon＇íav．

Häri－Àu ■4 © 444 Ce 界，Rev． ir，i85，a proper name $=$ Copt． $\boldsymbol{r e p i l}$ ior．
 ${ }^{14} 8$ ，Rev．2，19，a serpent－fiend in the TTuat．
hảm 四 4 是－Pap．3024，49，to lead，to drive，to urge．
 approach or walk with reverence ；see 1 国


 jection，O！Hail！

## Hátátábảtà shesahảfg－t 『4 40404

 J4 44 m of a mythological serpent． immerse，to submerge ；Copt．\＆\＆cie．
hi ■4f，Rec．32，82，■4 44 ， 144 角，回4 角，回 $44 f$ ，an interjection，O！Hail ！

 ■ A A，to descend，to fall down；see 回 Copt．\＆es．
hiu $\square 44, A$ ，those who descend or fall．
hi－t 14 ○等，Ebers Pap．40，11， 14 ，

 T．252，to tow a boat．
hi 目44～品，园44＠，husband； Copt． 88.

hi $\square 4 \ell$ A．Z．r906， 123 ，music，joy， $\begin{gathered}\text { gladness．}\end{gathered}$
Hi ■ 吽，Truat XII，a singing dawn－ $\begin{array}{r}\text { god．}\end{array}$
hiu（？） 1042 ？，birds．


 Dream Stele 19，hall，temple，palace；varr．
 Stele 22.
 or palace officials．

 abode，habitation．
 （of a house or town）．
hini $\boxed{1} 44044: \begin{array}{r}\text { Rev．} 13,39=\text { Copt．} \\ 8, \pi, 8<\pi .\end{array}$

 some（？）；Copt．\＆oerrte（？）
hinu 1.44 e
 the Greek name＂Irene．＂
hihen（？）■ 44 厄边，IV，ro75，to
Higer $\square 44 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，a name for the Nile．
hit 140 个，Rev． 12,68 ，dog－headed ape；see 0 包
hit 1.44440 伿，Jour．As．1908， 277，to prove，to try ；Copt．民rJe．
hit－t 144440 答 0, proof，trial．
hitá $\square 44) 0 \subseteq$ ，Rev． 13,29 ，ditches，
－
hith $\square \cup f \stackrel{A}{\rightleftarrows}$ ，A．Z． 1878,49 ，pit ； Copt．凤IEIT．



hu
hu ■ $\mathrm{IV}, 584$, with $\underset{\text { against．}}{\text { ，over }}$
 fall；see 回 frs．
 household；see ■ 会：


 $\square$ ®i．
 the Roman；Gr．＇Pwuaios；var． 1介ly

 144，the name of the herald of the 1 st Ärit．
 Jour．As．1908，257，267，to be in danger，peril， danger ；Copt． 2 way．
 danger ；Copt．\＆$\omega$ cy．

hut，hutut ■ 8 ，且领，Rec． 30,187 ，to burn，flame．

Hutt ■ 合这，B．D．（Saite）roo， 2 ．
hutem（P）用 0 ，Rougé，I．H． II，rr4


 188，ibis；Copt． 2 s Bus．

heb $\square], \square] \wedge, \square \int \Omega \Omega, I V$ ，
 Herusatef Stele 89，田 $\int_{\Omega}^{C}$ ，to send out，to despatch a mission ；Copt． $\mathcal{Q} \omega \mathrm{B}$ ．
hebb ■JJ，Rouge，I．H．256，to send．
hebu $1 \mathbb{L}$ ，a messenger．

 $\Delta \wedge \wedge$ ，to make a way through，to traverse．
hebheb ■［®］$\times$ bo A A men．8， 15 ， ■ $\left.\int \square\right]$ ，Rhind Pap．16，■］［丁］， N．902，■］®］$\triangle$, IV， 394,955, Rec． 15 ， 179，■］■ $] \frac{\lambda}{\Lambda}, \mathrm{IV}, 677$, 冋 $]$ 冋 $]_{\Lambda}^{x}$ ，
 ［］$\overbrace{\Gamma}$ ，to force a way through，to march through，to traverse，to trample down；$\square]$ ■ J～～，IV，ro26，traverser of mountains and deserts；■］$\square][$ min passing through ravines and marshes．
hebheb $\square \square \square]$ ，Ebers Pap．103 $r$ ， to drive out pain．
heb to butt，to gore，to thrust with
hebi 的

韭 $658,763, \curvearrowleft \int \mathbb{N} \ldots$, M． 764 ，to plough， plough；Copt．$, \bar{\beta} \beta \in, 2 \in R I$.
 Rec．16，108，storehouse，magazine，slaughter－ house．
hebā $\underset{\sim}{ }$ ■，workshop．
heb
Hebai（Hebi）${ }^{\square}$ \＆$f$ ，Dendereh IV， 26，a lion－god of Denderah．

Hebit $\begin{gathered}\text { 官○通，Rec．16，109，a goddess．}\end{gathered}$
hebin 右 15，ebony；Heb．הָבִִי．
 301，anguish ；Copt．\＆B\＆．
hear $\left.\left.\square^{2} \sqrt{2}<N_{N}=8\right] \infty\right]$ — gig，Rev．；Copt．\＆Bop $\overline{\mathrm{p}}$ ．
hebaq $\square \frac{2}{1} \triangle$ 觡，embrace，to clasp； compare Heb．חבקת．
heb ■ $] \cap 4 \mathcal{A}$ ，weeper，mourner．
hebin $\square] A A_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，Rec．6，128，ebony．
hebu－t $\square]!\rightarrow \infty$ ，a kind of wood．


 ebony；$\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，ebony trees；Heb．
$\Delta$ gin $\int^{-1}$ 回 man $\begin{aligned} & \text { a coffin } \\ & \text { of ebony：}\end{aligned}$
heben－t $\square]_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}, I V, 748, \mathrm{IN}_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，
 The． 1288 ，a jar，a measure $=\frac{1}{4}$－hen ；plur．

heben－t āa－t $\square]_{0}^{\infty} \infty$ ，the great
 little heben．

herbs $\curvearrowleft] \cap$ ，Rec．6， 9 ，to attack，to $\begin{aligned} & \text { slay，to wound．}\end{aligned}$
heb ■］$\triangle$ 沮 $\Delta$ ，Rec．37， 21 ， to pierce，to stab，to pound drugs；Copt． $2 \omega \overline{\bar{k}}$.
hebq $\llbracket \int_{\triangleright} \Delta$ ，a game trap（？）
hebq []$\Delta \Delta$, to disappear．

 Rec．33，122，law，an order，a regulation，re－ striction，custom，page of a book；plur．嘈扣！
 $8<\pi$.
 just laws；$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text {＠} @_{\square} \text { ，inspector of laws；} \\ \square\end{array}\right.$
 $\because: \operatorname{man} \otimes\left\{\frac{1}{1}\right.$ ，laws laid down by the learned， scientific laws；
 ，good law，justice．
hep 报，to bind，to regulate．
hep－t ■ $\triangle$ U．43，something seized or hep－tut 㖞约 N． $148 \ldots$

hep | $\Delta \square$ |
| :--- |
| $\Omega$ | ，to walk，to more，to step．

hephep $A$ ，to run，to travel．

Hepaf ロ \＆
Heath 品
 M． $5 \mathrm{II}, \mathrm{N} .1094$, 证 $\rightleftharpoons$ M． 5 II ，a $\operatorname{god}(?)$

Hepáu 综 20000, T．293，a serpent－ fiend who devoured the hearts of the gods．

Hepáuu 约 Si f，N．Bor，a proper

Hepnenta $\underset{\square}{\text { ama }}$ man， $\begin{gathered}\text { name of a } \\ \operatorname{god}(?)\end{gathered}$
Heptes $\left.\right|_{*} ^{*}$ This． 112 ，one of the $\begin{gathered}\text { seven stars of Orion．}\end{gathered}$
hem 1 侖 $A$ ，Rev．14，52，expense，cost．
hem 门 会，hire of a boat；Copt． sere．

hemet に是 U U．469，T．220，food
hemet 四最 $\omega$ 布，Peasant 172，the ferryman who collects the fares of his passengers．
 god who carried to heaven the shadows and spirits of the dead．
hem a ${ }^{\text {en }}$ ，Rougé I．H．II， hemhem 口回 $\wedge$ ，to enter into，to fall（？）
hem fire，heat，hot；Copt． －


 a class of spirits，men and women，people；see henmem－t．
hem 回免，to moan，to utter a cry

解，to roar，to bellow；Copt．erese．
 cry，roar，bellow，battle－cry；plur．且

hemhem－t ānkhiu 0．므응 $\operatorname{man} f\left(\begin{array}{l}\text { ann } \\ \text { ，the noise made by a mass of human } \\ \text { beings，the roar of the people．}\end{array}\right.$
hemhem－t her－t ■ ■ ？，the roar of the sky，i．e．，thunder．

 thunder．
 ＂roarings of the earth，＂earthquake（？）
hemut 四会！，beings who cry out，
Hem 厄，Tuat VI，a god of offerings．
Hemhem ■ ■，■ ■ 気， Truat I and VI，a singing－god．
 Åmsu 32，48，a thunder－god．
 Ámsu 32， 17 ，a title of Aapep．

hema 口是 ${ }^{\complement}$ ，to rise，to ascend．
hemás res 4－m，Rec． 30,72
hemi ■乐 44 毌，Jour．As．1908，279， government；Copt．\＆eer，esele．
hemu ${ }^{\times}$，to butt，to gore with

 $\wedge$ ，Thes．rig8，$\curvearrowleft \wedge$ ，to approach some－ one in fear；var．■ 光 $1 / \int \Omega$ 。

Hemthet 1 是 $\because 2000$ U U． 549 ， T．304，a serpent－god．
hen ${ }^{\square}$ ，U． $53^{2} \ldots \ldots$


 $\square \square$, a wooden coffin，a stone sarco．

玩 $\square$（sic）$\quad$ IV，IOI 5 ，chest for keeping
 15，a scribe＇s writing box．
hen skull；plur． $\mathrm{mu}_{111}$
 Tuat VII，the coffins of the dead in the Tuat．

hen $\square \sim \square$ ，Thes．r206，四 to nod，to bend，to assent to，to agree，to make a sign of agreement，to incline the head，to lean heavily on someone ；Copt．E\＆rte．

hen 回（3）淂，nod，signal．
hen 厄間，skull，brain pan．
hen－t man rest，respose．
henen


I $\operatorname{mmm}$ ，to agree，to conform to，to assent．
hennhenn 泡，U．609，bowings．
henhen $\underset{\square}{\square}!\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Rec．2，116，to } \\ \text { lull to sleep．}\end{array}\right.$
 P． 638 ，N． 1383 ，a magical formula（ $?$ ）
heni ■ 仏出，P．817，■ \＆U．U16，



 to praise，to acclaim，to sing to，praise，song．
 those who praise．

henhen 济造，Nástasen Stele 30 ， to dance，to praise．
henti henti sin min min＇，Nastasen $^{4}$ Stele 2，dance，praise．

Heniu ámiu Tuat ■ 44 BY： 4－f Sis：Tuat $V$ ，the choirs of


 friends，neighbours，household．
henu 敃 ，whip，flail，scourge．
门四 $\delta$ ，另 $\perp$ ，a measure，jar，vase， pot for sweetmeats，unguents，etc．；plur．枵，
 Copt． 2 sm ．
heni ■ 440 ，maker of sweets or jam， $\begin{array}{r}\text { confectioner．}\end{array}$
heni－t 门 © $44 \circ \circ$ 品 140 品 Hearst Pap．13，5，the contents of a hen measure， i．e．，about four－fifths of a pint．
henu ■ © mim，De Hymnis 52，Rec． 28，214，wave；see henhen $\square \square \mathrm{mmm}_{\text {，}}$ Copt．\＆oerel．
henhen 『 『 $\quad \mathrm{mm}$ ，『 『 $\delta$ ，

henhenit $\square$ ■ $44 \stackrel{\circ}{\square}$ ，the watery abyss of the sky．
henhenu $\pi$ 几 $2 \pi 50$ ，Rec． 31，170，四 ■
henn 吅，品，四 足，IV， 718, an animal found in Syria，a kind of stag．
henen 四 识，to recommend（ P ）

品 ，N．797，a goddess．

 mand ；Copt．\＆oreer．

henảu in f ol，Rec． $\begin{gathered}32,178, \\ \text { praise }(?)\end{gathered}$
henáhen［à $]$ a 10 ［0］，to praise．

 N．I314，a god．
 N．soz，to sing，to praise．

Hennáthf ■า．7 minn a a star．


henu $)^{0 \text { © }}$ ，up to（of time），until．

 P．S．B．A．20，308，dual of 吅 4 ．
 wind，the god of the east wind；varr．

品， the god of the east wind ；see above．

hentcher hat 20 ，to seize，to capture．
her ■，Verlum I， $248=$ Heb．
heru $\underset{巴}{巴}$, more，addition；Copt عoro．

 peace，to be content，to rest，to be satisfied，to sink to rest；$\square \sqrt{\square}$ ，pleasing；■ ${ }^{@}$ ，


 \＃
her àb（？）号 迎，Pap．3024，126，a man of a contented disposition．
 faction；罗 投
 Rev．14，I5，四e，Rev．I2，112，repose， contentment，joy．rejoicing．
hertà ald feast，festival；Gr．Eopotí（？）
 IV， 1156,1183 ，to be content．
 please or satisfy．

Herr $\stackrel{D}{8}$ ，Țuat III，a mythological boat．
Her－ti $\sum_{0}^{D} \circ$ Gी $h_{n}$ Isis and Nephthys．
her $\Omega$ ，to go away；Copt． $2 \omega \lambda$ ．
heri $\square \Omega$ Rhind Pap．，to go up；Copt． $2 \omega \lambda$.

her ，field，plot of ground，inountain．
her àra $\square 4$ ，＂mountain of god，＂i．e．，a high hill ；Heb．הַר־אל．
heru $\underbrace{\text { D }}_{000}$ ，vegetables（？）
her $\frac{0}{\square}$ ，a metal pot．
her $\prod_{\Psi}^{\infty}$, Rev．，lofty；Copt． $2 \omega \lambda$ ．
herher 四定定边，Rev．，to extend，to prolong；Copt． $\mathcal{\ell} \in \lambda \varrho \omega \lambda$ ．
herr $\square$


her－t $\stackrel{\square}{\square} \gamma$ ，bandlet，fillet．

herȧ $\stackrel{\square}{s}$ ，B．D． 58,6 ，a milk vessel．
herá $\leftrightarrows$＠，Rev．ir，180，food；Copt．
 norte（Rev．）．

 ，允 $\odot$, A．Z．1906， 130 ，day ；Copl． $200{ }^{\circ}$ ；
 $\square$ ® $\odot \odot \odot$, P． 288,339 ，M． 570, N．${ }^{1176,}$


 and night＝always，for ever．

Hru $)_{1}^{\odot}$ ，day — the 30 Day－gods were：（1）Teḷuti ；（2）Herunetchtef；（3）Ásar ； （4）Ảmset ；（5）Ḥāp ；（6）Ṭuamutef；（7）Qebḥ－ senuf；（8）Maati－teff；；（9）Áritchetef；（10）Ári－ reneftchesef；（ 1 1）Netchetur；（ 12 ）Netchsnāā（？）； （13）Teken；（14）Hemba；（15）Ȧrmāuai； （16）Meḷefkheruf；（17）Heruheriuatchf；（18） Abi ；（19）Anmutef；（20）Upuatu；（21）Ảnpu； （22）Nā；（23）Nāur；（24）Nâṭesher；（25） Shema；（26）Maameref；（27）Nut；（28） Khnemu ；（29）Utettefef；（30）Nehes．
hrui－t $\leftrightarrows$ 号 $44 \underset{1}{\circ}$ ，IV，693，daily list or register，diary，journal，day－book，ledger $=$

 ing of the year，i．e．，New Year＇s Day．
 the weighing of words，i．e．，the day of judgment．
hru mit $\underset{\circ}{\infty}$ 足，death day．

 § $)$ ，birthday of Osiris．
hru en Ån－mut－f $\odot$ ठ the name of the rith day of the month．
hru en Áhi $\odot \bar{\sigma}^{\circ}$ 臽，the name of the 18th day of the month．
hru en Ásar $\odot^{1} \underset{\square}{\infty}$ ，the name of the 3rd day of the month．
hru en Upuatu $\ominus_{i}^{\circ}$ name of the 20 th day of the month．

## Hru en utchā meṭtu 叩 $\odot$

 ST T ${ }^{2} \| \in$ B．D． 1,7, the day of $\begin{aligned} & \text { judgment．}\end{aligned}$hru en netch snāā $\odot$ ，㨐阿，a name of the 12 th day of the month．
hru en heb © \＆day of the
 of the $14^{\text {th }}$ day of the month．
hru en Khnemu $\odot_{1}<\mathfrak{T} \uparrow$ ，the name of the 28 th day of the month．
 day of union with earth，i．e．，the day of the burial．
hru en sekhenu $\odot 1$ in of © Rec． 33，4，day of the manifestation of Mnevis．
俞，the name of the 25 th day of the month．
hru en tep renpi－t $\bigodot_{1}$ ann $\hat{j}\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 1\end{array}\right.$ New Year＇s Day．
hru en tekh $\overbrace{0}^{\infty}$ min A．A．1907， 46，＂day of drunkenness＂－a yearly festival．
hru nefu ■ $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ）Pap． 3024,134 ，a windy day．
 $1 \times \infty$ 回 of rejoicing，feast－day； 1 mun $\delta \infty$ ，this happy day；$⿹^{7} \Omega \Omega \infty$ 3024,68 ，＂follow the happy day，＂i．e．，always be happy．
 water procession．
 the name of the 16th day of the month．
hru qesen $\underset{\odot}{\text { 白 }}$ ，an unlucky day，
hru Tehuti $\underset{\sim}{\text { P }}$ ）festival day of Thoth，i．e．，the 1 st day of the month．
hru ṭiu heru renpit $\underset{\text { ॥ille III }}{\odot}\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ \text { ，}\end{array}\right.$ the five days over the year，i．e．，the five epago－ menal days，or the birthdays of Osiris，Horus，



 ■ 品 drowned，to sprinkle，to make wet；Copt． $\varepsilon \omega p \bar{n}$.
 matter sink deeply into the mind or heart．
herpiu $\frac{\square}{\square} 44$ is：© 944 mm ， the submerged，the drowned．

Herpiu $\square$ spirits of the drowned in the Truat．

 herbs，vegetables．
 to be slow，patient ；Copt．8opgy．
 662，a correction of Düm．H．I．I，22， 21 A ．
herk to be girded or embraced；Copt． $2 \omega \lambda \bar{\sigma}$ ．
herk 回 U \＆ing，bracelet；Copt． ges F
heh 馆，an interjection，$O$ ．
 N． $\mathbf{1 3 2}_{\mathbf{3}}$ ，heat，flame，fire．

heh 回 $\Omega$ ，to go，to march．
heh－t 目 $\Delta$ ，step；see 梡 $\Omega$ 。
 see $130 \%$ 。
hehá 回 $\$$ 角，Anastasi V， $7,3-5$ ，to be deaf to good advice，to be inattentive．
hehȧ－t 园 40 ，园 44 ，inattention（？

 to march，to meet．


 to oppress，to inflict pain，to diminish．

Heqes $\quad$ ，Tuat VI，a warder of the 6 th

heqsut－t $\square \Delta \rho_{\odot}, \begin{gathered}\text { Nav．Litanie，} \\ \text { disappearance（？}\end{gathered}$
■

Hekà $\square$ Q 0000 ，U． 54 I，T．297，a



Heker $\boxtimes \Sigma^{\square} \Omega=\operatorname{Gr.} \begin{gathered}\text { Mavépws } \\ \text {（Brugsch）．}\end{gathered}$
Heker $\sigma^{\infty}$ ，the name of a festival； plur．© © III

Hekru 且 © 通：Rev．13，3， people of Heker．
 $\because 20003$, T．297，a serpent－fiend．

hett $\square^{\circ}{ }_{\Delta}^{\circ}$ ，回 $s$ ，to run，to revolve．
 to run，to revolve，to turn about；呺 ＂Circler＂－a title of the Nile．
het（？）$\longrightarrow$ ，to drill a hole in wood．
hetá il $f \rho$ ，a boring tool，bradawl（？）
Hett 0 明，Denderah IV，79，one of the four ape－gods who slew Aapep．

hetá 回 4 ！a a kind of herb．

hetti－t 思 4401 ，chisel，boring tool．
Hetu IT F，an animal in the Truat．

hetb $\underset{\square}{\square} \int$ ，Rec． 27,86 ，sky．
hetem $\int$ ，footstool；com－
 collar，an ornament of dress．

Hethet $\square \approx$ U． 615 ，the name of a
Hethti ${ }^{\square}$ ，Tuat 1 ，one of the nine $\begin{aligned} & \text { singing ape－gods．}\end{aligned}$

 trample upon，to vanquish，to suppress，to subdue．
 $\stackrel{\prime}{\prime}, \square \square \square$回，to batter down，to beat small，to $\begin{gathered}\text { crush．}\end{gathered}$
 Heṭt 『 $\Longleftrightarrow$ 式，Rec． 30,189 ，a god in the Truat．
 m no 会。
hettut $\square \leftrightharpoons \rho$ ，N．job，apes．
heṭem 口䍐 to break，to shatter．
heṭmu $\min _{\min } \rightarrow$ IV，666，Rec．8， 171，footstool ；compare Heb．הִדּ
hețen $\underset{\sim}{\square}$, T．332，$\square_{000}^{m u}$ ，N．623， $\square$ ，a plant used in making incense； var． 1近
 $\operatorname{man}_{8}^{0}$ ，N． 623 ，a deity．
 1908，16，a pectoral，a pectoral amulet．
Hetchhetch $\pi^{2}$ 四 ${ }^{2}$ ，P．173，田 $^{2}$ ® $^{2}$ ，M． 738,740, N． 940, a god． hetchen $\square^{2}$ 等，incense plant（？）

$$
\text { \& } \quad \text { ㅍ }
$$

h \％，has a sound similar to $\pi$ in Heb．家，Syr．Arab．
h \＆，\＆I ，Rev．，self；$\frac{8}{8} \mathrm{~lx}=2 \omega \mathrm{c}$.

h $\hat{X}^{1}$ I，Rev．I3， $5^{2}$ ，profit ；Copt． 2 Hr ．


 Wo，ロa，あ is o，\＆\＆

 T．258，की

 Wod 7 Dod
 ，U． 609.
he－t 5

hetu（？）Rnne ！，men attached to the temple，temple servants．

Hetit（？）追 a form of Angit（？）

He－t àau One，＂a temple of Memphis；㖃品领， House of the Aged Prince；see Het－ser．

[^43]
## 평

 and town of Ombos．

## He－t Ȧmen－t

 ＂hidden temple，＂a name of the tomb and of the Truat in general． $\xrightarrow{\sim}$

He－t àh－t $\sqrt{\circ} 48$ \＆ of Libya Mareotis containing the right leg of Osiris．

He－t Àsár
He－t Ȧsár－ḥemaga－t AO\＆B A A



 great house，palace，town，a name of the tomb， and of the sky．
 1030，director of the Six Courts of Law；號


He－t āa－t ent hert 䧄 the mansion of the sky．

He－t àa－t Tem 冨 mansion of Tem of Heliopolis．
 （1）the temple of Hathor at Denderah ；（2）a temple－town in the Delta．

He－t ānkh［f］，U． 550 ，T． 308 ， 3 ro，
 （2）a temple of Osiris．
 life＂－the college of learned men attached to the temple．

## He－t ākhmiu

 $\ln 0$ an of the gods；var．If a－in lill B．D．$(\mathrm{Nu}) 141,142,16$ ．He－t āshemu 0 B．D． $142,26,148,9$ ，the chamber containing the statues of the gods．
he－t uāb $\chi^{+0}$ ，＂pure house，＂a name of
he－t unuiti $\square_{\square}^{\circ}$ chamber of the slaughterer，the sacrificial cham－ ber in a tomb or temple．
he－t ur－t $\prod_{0}$ ，court of law，judgment




 $44_{111}$ 1111，the six courts of justice．

He－t ur－t of the great temple，i．c．，heaven or the sky．
 IV， 1130 ，a temple of Aimenembat in Upper Iegypt．

He－t Uhem－her Ga B．D． 123 ，the temple of Uhem－her．

He－t User Menu
 the temple of the goddess Apit at Thebes．
 28，5，house of the Broad Face－a temple of Rā．

He－t utet－t $\int_{\text {■ }}^{0}$ © of the genetrix，i．e．，the goddess A pit，at Karnak．
he－t utet－t $n$ 且
 house wherein one was begotten，the ancestral home．
 ＂house of the soul，＂年乍，Ani 1,6, a name of heaven．

 Mendes；var．919，A．Z．1871，81．

He－t He－t Baiu of the temple of souls，i．e．，the temple of Apit at Thebes．
 Buch． 22 ；see He－t Benben．

He－t Bast｜首 $0_{0}$ ，the temple of Bast at
 I A $8 B-$ ，house of the king of the North， He－t Benben－t［d，县的，［fa

 sanctuary at Heliopolis in which the Sun－god was worshipped under the form of a stone which resembled in shape a truncated obelisk．

He－t Benben $\left.\left[\begin{array}{c}\circ \\ \square\end{array}\right] \mathrm{mm}_{\square}\right]_{\square}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ， Truat VII，the temple of the blazing body of Rà．
\＆ $\boldsymbol{\text { \＆}}$［455］ $\boldsymbol{H}$
 temple of the Benu－bird at Heliopolis．

 the incense chamber．
 a temple in Upper Egypt．
 Libya Mareotis；var．$\| S \$_{0}^{\circ}$
he－t menn－t $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，Buch． 57 ，incense chamber（？）

He－t menkh $85{ }^{\circ}$ ，the Serapeun at Saïs．
 －a temple in the 15 th Nome of Lower ■－＇

Egypt．
 $\$ 0^{\circ}$ ，the chamber of the Meskhenit goddess；


 ज name of the sarcophagus and of the chamber in which it stood．
he－t nub 0 ，＂house of gold，＂ i．e．，a goldsmith＇s workshop，the goldsmiths＇ quarter of the eity．
hetut nub houses，gold refineries．

He－t Nefer－t $\quad \begin{gathered}\square \\ \square\end{gathered} \begin{gathered}\text { a temple（ }(\text { P）in } \\ \text { Hermopolis．}\end{gathered}$
He－t nemm－t $\sim$ ，the Serapeum of $\begin{gathered}\text { Letopolis．}\end{gathered}$
 B．D． 78,20 ，the chamber of the Nemes crown．

He－t ent heh en renput $10 \square 0$新 man $\int\left\{\left\{_{i I \prime}^{\circ}\right.\right.$ ，the tem ple of hundreds of
thousands of years．
He－t ent Gemheru o mm 得




He－t neter en Àsàr Hep 国折㤅，the Serapeum of Sakkârah．

He－t neter enti Hāp－res 國号○＂ $8-\sigma^{\circ}$ ，the Serapeum in the Nome Proso－ ）家 ${ }^{\circ}$ pites．
He－t Renrenui Rec． 30,201 ，a temple of a pair of gods．
he－t rekhes（ $?$ ）$\| \frac{a}{e}$ ，slaughter－house．
 of the emissions of Osiris．

He－tsma（P）（He－trekhes？） Rec．${ }^{11}, 12$ ，the kitchen of Horus．

He－t heb Septet $\mathbb{\square}$ D
弐吅，Buch．52，laboratory．
 closet of the temple or palace．
 －$x$ ，the ehanber of the Henu boat of 0 ， Seker．
Не－t－-H er $\square$ U． $574, \mathrm{N} 37,968,$. T． 43 ，



 the seven Hathors ；Copt．\＆\＆$\theta \omega \mathrm{p}$, ，\＆$\theta$ p．

## He－t－Ḥeru－Sekhmit

 the goddesses Hathor and Sekhmit．
 ber containing the bath of natron in which the dead to be mummified were immersed．

He－t hetch uru（？） $\mid \mathfrak{l}$ 受，U． 469 ， T．220，P．184，M．294，11 N N． 897

He－t VI em Áthi－taui ED $\%$ B．M． 255 ，the court of the Six in Athi－Taui，south of Memphis．
 temple of Sap．

He－t sutenit en $R \bar{a}$ Fill temple of Rā in the Nome Gynaecopolites．


U．296，P．656，M． 762 ；



 17，a famous temple of the Sun－god in Heliopolis．
 P．508，a temple of the goddess Serqit．

## He－t sekh－t（？）

 30，the temple of the hunting net．

He－t Sekha－Heru筇办，a temple of Apis in Libya Mareotis．

He－t Sekhun－t in the Metelite Nome．
 the Powers，＂the capital of the 7 th Nome of Upper Egypt．

Het－t Sekhmit $\prod_{\curvearrowleft}$ ロ $\}$ of the goddess Sekhmit in Memphis．

He－t stau Rā－kher－āha $\odot \prod_{111}^{-\varrho-}$
a 0 ，Tuat VI，a chamber containing a symbol of $R \bar{a}$ in the form of a wing．

He－t shāt fortress of Rameses III．
 the name of a temple，the Labyrinth（？）

He－t qa $\triangle$ ，Metternich Stele 83
 the abode of a sacred bull．
 the Ka－chapel，or portion of a tomb set apart for the dwelling of the Ka．

He－t ka Seker of the Ka of the Death－god．

## 



 the Universe，＂the name of one of the seven divine Cows．
 a temple of Thothmes III at Thebes．

He－t ṭuau Rā $\odot$ 故务，Tuat VI，a temple of the Sun－god in the Tuat．

$$
\text { He-t Tebutiu-t } \prod_{\square}^{\circ} A d_{\|}^{C}
$$



## He－t temt－t Rā

 VI，a chamber with an innage of Rā in the form of a man．
## 

 B．D． $142,27,148,9$ ，the temple of the red devils，followers of Set．\＆ $\boldsymbol{H} \quad[457] \quad$ H

He－t Tet $\square$ 骞 書，Rec．3，51，the famous chamber of the Tet of Osiris at Abydos．
he－t $\prod_{\square \square}^{\infty}$ ，section of a book，chapter，
 strophe；$\prod_{\square}^{\infty}\| \|\| \|\| \|^{0}$ ，B．D．r72，9th
 $\cap \cap \cap \square \square \underset{1}{\square}, \begin{array}{r}\text { Amen．27，7，thirty chapters；con－} \\ \text { pare Syr．d } \rightarrow \text { ，Arab．}\end{array}$
 IV， $96_{\uparrow} 658$ ，Peasant 36 ，a particle，$O$ that！ Would that：$T P$ ？ 0 that it were possible：PP SH 通，Peasant 43，Dream Stele 34，Would that I had！ $\mathbb{P}$ Stele 216 ，a cry of desire；and see Golénischeff， Hammâmât 10,44 ．


 B．I． 172,13 ，to rejoice ；var． 80 ．
hau，haiu 8 鱼，N． 996 ，mourner；
 of 苚！B．1）．I，15，men who recite the praises of the dead at funerals，criers，mourners．
ha $\stackrel{P}{4}$ 拒，Palermo Stele，wall．
 P．607，609， 8 No Nen，N．806，NP ？ ■，IV， $1221, ~ \& P$ 路 $\square$ ，Rec． 30,72 ，际 Pap． $3024,53,40$ M，tomb，grave，bier， funeral bed，tomb buildings，coffin，sarcophagus．

[^44] bread－cake．
ha－t 8 ？ 0 ， Methen， 8 \} $\square$ ，N． 996 ，\＆$\rightarrow 0$ ， Décrets 73， 8 ，Palermo Stele，P．S．B．A． $12,87,8$ ， 0 ，Rec． $31,166,8$ ，$\sum_{111}^{0}$
 12，96，land，field，estate，park，territory，domain， farm，an arura of land；Copt．1we，1，108，1， evwee．

## 

 a dweller on the irrigated land，especially a peasant，farm－labourer，vassal；plur．
烸 E
 8 © \＆ peasants in general（？）
hau 8 R $\Delta$ ， 802 ，followers， ha haha 9 MP（1） $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{IV}, 994$ ，to go back，
 behind，at the back of；plur．
 are behind or at the back of anything，apostates， sinners．
 600， $\mathbb{M P} 4 \mathrm{~B}$, behind
 the back part ；MPD back part of the
ha $\mathbb{P}$ of the head，or of the neck．
hai $\left.\int_{0}\right\}$
 U． 648, T． 279 ，the god with the back of the neck in front；see $P_{1}^{P} P_{0} P_{0}$
ha，ha－t $\sqrt[9]{\text { 閭，Heruemheb } 20 \text { ，IV，}}$
 hall，a place behind，outside，place to hide behind；回 H A A ロ a mm凧，Dream Stele 22 ；er ha $\rightarrow$ 階兒 ■」，outside．
ha 40 ，B．D．（Saite） 97,4 ，to act as a protector behind someone．

 the guardian gods of the shrine of Osiris．
hatepre $\sqrt{4}$ 承口 Truat III．．．．
 $\rightleftharpoons \operatorname{Tum}_{111}$ their hair before this god．＂


 © $\gamma$ ，to take off the clothes，to strip naked，to undress，to be naked ；Copt． $8 \mathrm{H} \boldsymbol{\gamma} \boldsymbol{\text { in }} \mathrm{K} 2 \ell \mathrm{H} \boldsymbol{\gamma}$ ．

 man．
Hai 阿 Af $T$ 気，the naked god．


道

 Peasant 243，nakedness．


 plur． 8 階
hat \＆\＆
 ing，obscurity．
ha 8 ？P．437，M．650，cap，bonnet，


 $74 \gamma$ ，a linen cloth or garment．
 cloth，covering，garment；plur．限 3

 I4，4，garments ；Copt．\＆oerte．


 ？e f！Koller 4，7，to increase，to become



 addition to something，abundance，superfluity， superabundance，something useful or profitable，
advantage，benefit；Qpp e e ？more than this；Copt． $2 \mathrm{Hr}, 2$ ero．
hau with m 展 4044 是，盆品
 ，there is nothing superior to［I iterature］．
 ha $q]$ A ，club，mace，battle－
ha－t $\mathbb{S P} P \square$ ，Rec．16，1го，lance，spear．
haiuti 所解 44 合 Stele 8，cuttings，slaughterings．
 P．S．B．A．14，232，to seize，to strike，to destroy，to

阵 $44-x$－ 6 ，to fight，to raid，to pillage．

 ${ }^{27}, 228$ ，grasp，seizure，war，fight，feud，strife．
haiu 40$]$
 evil thing，evil ；plur． 4040050 $\theta$－ 8
haa－t 8 h 1, P． 477 ，filth $=886$

ha－it 40 ？ $44 \stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ ，Ebers Pap．72， 1 ，

haha app arp ror， 3 ，some foul excretion from the body，a kind of disease（？）



Ha－her \＆阿 mumpr

## 

 32，16，B．D．145，XIX，72，＂Foul－face＂－the name of a fiend and also of a form of Aapep．
hat $\mathbb{P}$

 Hymn to Amen 7，22，luminary，the sun，light－ giver．
hai－t ofp $44 \circ$ light，radiance，bril－
 MPO i．e．，the Sun and Moon．
 －© a diseased condition of the eye，blear－ －
eyed（？）

 man suffering from chronic rheum in the eyes．
 the eye of Isis that fell into the Nile and caused the Inundation．The＂Night of the Drop，＂
 of the Arabic＂Lêlat al－Nuḳtah，＂which was observed on the 1sth of Paoni（lune 17）．
 Copt．20r，eoor，ewor．


ha，hai 44 aes，to sail，to cross over．
 44,110 papyrus．

 ～号。

Ha－t 8 ，P． 536, a god．
hat 8 P．P45，N． 1262 a kind
ha © 1 R，Rev．12，39，face；Copt． 20 ．
Hait


hati
ha－t $\underset{\sim}{\infty}, ~$ ，IV，650，the front or forepart of anything，the beginning，the breast，the advance－guard of an army； $4_{0}^{\text {a }}$ ， U．I28，the forequarter joint； IV，inif，first of the boats，head of the navy； minn your breasts to the


ha sep 伿，$=\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ (1), ~ t h e ~\end{array}\right.$ first year of a king＇s reign；Copt．scゆors， \＆çworl of Daniel i， 21 ；see Beiträge（Sethe） III， 94 ．
 front of；化舟务 ！，IV，344，those who were in the beginning，

 P． 314 ．
ha－t with $\mathbf{r}>:-\infty$ ，before； Sn，from the beginning to the
ha－t $\underset{0}{\infty}$ with kher $\underset{\sim}{\Delta}$ ， of olden time，in the beginning．
ha $\overline{\mathrm{a}} \xrightarrow{\square}$ ，the beginning，the first part； $\rightarrow \operatorname{Sin}_{\square}^{\infty}$ first of the chapters of Per－em－hru＂； $\underbrace{0}_{111}$ ［treating of］divine matters＂； 0 会 existing in the beginning．
 first one or thing；

 chief of a Nome，prince，archon（in late times）； plur．
 （2）楊！
ha－āu S M A $a$ man in the

hatt $\bar{a}$ 分
Ha à ur $\frac{\square}{\square}$ 効，${ }^{\circ}$ ， title of the high－priest of Edfu．



通，$=0$ ， mind，will，disposition；plur． 808 ， U． 430 ，T． 246 ，P．20， 808 ，A．Z．

 see also 808 ；Copt． 8 \＆ 11.
 heartless，timid，without sense，stupid； 0 $8<$＠，Mar．Karn．53，29，despairing，
 hatu $\overbrace{0}^{\infty}$ ，breast of an animal．
ha－ti what is in front，the best，the
ha－ti M M M M ，the foremost man．

 CO $x$ ，$\circ \|$ ，the first one，the fore－ most one，the finest or best thing of a class ；

 leaders，chiefs，captains．
 1905,27 ，团気，Rec． $1,77,83,32,177$, Culte Divin 109,0 凫気，另思！，the two dominant aspects of Rā or Àmen．
 440 只， 440 道，the consort of综 15 B．D．IIO，I．

Ha－khau（？）fotr，Annales I，84， one of the 36 Dekans；Copt．нтнт．

Ha－tchat $\Rightarrow\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ x^{\circ} \subseteq \mathbb{S}^{2} \|^{\circ} *, ~\end{array}\right.$
 Ram．IV，Denderah II，1o，one of the 36 Dekans；Copt．HTHTJ．
ha S a kind of bread．

ha 9 TH，a kind of very fine linen．
hat $\underset{\sim}{-1}$ ，an amulet（Lacau）．

hatt $\xlongequal[0]{9}$ e，P．604，$\bigcirc$ ，Rec．30，68， Shipwreck 4，Rec．20，40， 99,12 ，the towing rope of a boat，as opposed to
 Rec． $31,31,0<0<0,0$ mis \＃\＃\＃，IV，60，＂tow－rope of the South，＂a title．
ha－t
 of the finest quality ；plur． 0, Ebers Pap．
 oil；$\frac{0}{01}$－
事，finest oil of Manu；可，

haáu fip 4 ses，calamity．
haáu 哖 4 ？back of the neck．

haā－t \＆ T．252，fighting，raid，seizure；APP 䇥，pil－ laging，raiding．




 fighting，war，quarrel，enmity，fighters．
 228，fight，fighters．
 48 而 $\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}$
haāā（？）$\sqrt[P]{\square}$ enquire into，spy into．

 Rec．21，14，Amen．4，13，10，10，9PP Q the Nile－flood，Inundation ；var． 840 ．

## 

 Th 44 号，B．D． 145,86 ，a title of a god，the 8 路 $44^{\circ}$ Hai 9040 呙，A．Z．1906，r30，a title of

 to sorrow，to mourn，to lament，grief，sorrow， crying．

 Q Th N H professional mourner，crying


Hait \＆\＆P Q $\| \circ$ ，Ṭuat III，one of four Hait 8 QPP A月 $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ ，Țuat XI，a group of four
 （Saite） $\mathrm{r}, 5$ ，a pair of weeping－gods（or goddesses）．

 i．e．，Isis and Nephthys．



 vaulted chamber，sky，the vault of heaven．
 $4 — 8 \delta$ ，Berg．II，I3，a title of Nut．

hau（？）$)^{\text {e }}$ e
hatt $\operatorname{lip}_{0}^{\circ}$ ，fight of birds．
 of a chariot，or a bit of its furniture．

Hau 吅
石路
 of the 9 th day of the month．
hab \＆ $\int$ ， 1 fish destined for a
 ${ }_{2 \text { Pr }}$ ，M．${ }^{236}$ ，N． 614 ，a goose destined for a
habi \＆$] \sqrt{4} 44$, м． $213=8]$
$\square 104$, N．684，to keep a Cestival，to observe a day of rejoicing．
habi－t $\mathbb{P} \int 44 \underset{\square \square}{\square}$ ，Rec． 3,54, cup－
habāti（？）期 evil doer，a harmful being or thing．






 re to cover over，to hide，to conceal，to 4，envelop，to shroud；Copt．2，0ा．
hap－t 即舀
 or covered，or concealed．

 $\sim$ ，Berg．II，I2，the goddess who hid the excrementa of the dead in the Țuat．
 Tuat VIII，the name of a Circle．
 derah III， 24 ，one of seven divine disks．
 S．Thes．31，the goddess of the 12 th
hour of the day．
 ＂hider of his body，＂the name of a god．
 880
hap－ti qu


 （1）昌，B．D．125，1II，13，the god in whose temple the Sāhu and Cat talked；var． $\begin{array}{ll}8 \\ 8 & x \rightarrow 2\end{array}$
 to snare fish or birds，to fish，to act as a fowler ； see also vy 角等．
 3024，94，fisherman，fowler，hunter；plur．Pp

 ！．

han－t 010140 是，mistress，lady $=\begin{aligned} & \square \\ & 0\end{aligned}$
Hanā－àru－her－her
 $3^{2}, 50$ ，the name of a devil and of a crocodile－ headed serpent．

Ha－nebu $\mathbb{F}$ ，т．275，Р．28，M． 38，142，L．D．III，16A，Rec．32，68，牱 گo， N．68，IV， 930 ，阶 S S．Rec．22，2，
 $6,117, ~ \sqrt[P]{[ }$
 943，解 等：
阿路


 Stele of Ptolemy I，阿 Soll a very ancient name of the inhabitants of the islands of the Mediterranean，later the Ionians
 Эi，the Ionian Sea；Heb．Babyl．

 （Behist．I，I5，I，if），Copt．oreimur．

Ha－neb（？）阶 马 虽，Rec．19，22， a Greek of Naucratis．
hanr $\mathbb{P}$ Songs 2， 12 ，Hymn to Nile $4,7,16,5-8$ ，
那组 1111 ，Rec． 30,216 ，to have a care about something，to be troubled or anxious or disturbed about a matter，to wish for something，a wish，$O$ that！Would that ${ }^{\text {I }}$
hanr 解 to be sorrowful，to care，anxiety．
 1905，29，squint（？）
 36,6 ，to rejoice ；Copt． $2 \lambda 0 \sigma$ ．
hanrega 所 Anastasi I，13，8，to be dismayed．
har in $P$ d，Rev．12，31，head．
Har 陟 $\infty$ 个务，Berg．I， 7 ，one of the four grandsons of Horus．
 Mission 13，50，flowers，bloom；see $8 \sum_{0}^{3}$ 行，

haruru 趴 Hearst Pap．13， 4

## Harpugakasharshabaiu

 ${ }_{2}^{2} \frac{1}{\Gamma}$ ，B．D．164，5，a Nubian title of $\operatorname{Ra}(?)$

Harti 险 ${ }^{3} 044$ 走，B．D．г 63,2 ，

 caverns，furnaces，ovens．
has 40 ？Rec． $6,15 x$ ；see IIII R $\triangle$
hasit 8 采 1448 离，a kind of plant．
hasmen $01 \prod_{0}^{2}$ ，natron；Cont．


 R Rev． 12, I8，to rob，to plunder，to take $\Delta$ spoil or prisoners，to capture，to seize．
haq haq－t seize spoil．
haqa hati 阿 oppress，to afflict ；Copt． $2 \omega x$ ．



掼 设
 best of the captives．


 ${ }_{2} 3,40$（Saite），a bolt－peg in the
haqar－t $80 \Delta \int_{0}^{\operatorname{sic}}$ ，stone；compare Arab．
haqr $\xrightarrow[0]{\Delta} \Delta$ ，hungry man；see heqr $\% \Delta$ 色；Copt．\＆okep．
hak \＆ha，T． $309=8 \longrightarrow$ 质，to enchant，to cast a spell on，to bewitch．
hak－t MP Coll A．Z． 1875,29 ， a word used in geometry，segment of a field．
 $\Delta$ 尼；Copt．8入o $\sigma$ ．
 Culte 241，to complain（？）make a petition（？）






 Rec．21，98，a queen of Cyprus．

Hat－ti $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{p} \int_{11}^{\circ}$ R，L．D．IV，85，a form
 14， $33=$ Copt．२ $\boldsymbol{W} \boldsymbol{J} \bar{q}$.
hatsh 80
 rainstorm．

## 

 fish，fishing net．
## 

 \＆ $\prod \curvearrowleft \sqsupset$ ，tomb，sepulchre，the hall of a tomb．

Hatet $\Longrightarrow$ ，a pit of fire in the Tuat． The names of the five pits（Division XI）were： Ketits，Ḥanṭus，Neknit－s，Nemtit－set，Sefu－s，



 Tuat IV，部 $\triangle$ ，$P$ furnaces；Copt．2IEIT．

## Hat－t－nemmtit－set 9

 Tuat XI，a fiery furnace in which the shadows were destroyed． TTuat XI，a fiery furnace in which the spirit－souls were destroyed．
 Tuat XI，a fiery furnace in which the enemies of Rā were consumed．
 a fiery furnace in which the heads of the damned were consumed．

Hat－t－ketit－s $\sqrt{4}$ Tuat XI，a fiery furnace in which the foes of Rà were consumed．
hat $\mathbb{P} \rho$ ，Rec．31，172，cake，bread．
hat 90 to spread out the wings，
hatt 阿
hat 8 ？IV，2r 9 ，to copulate．
hat－t
 sickness，pain．
 the mountains（？）
hatsh $\frac{\square p}{\square} \leftrightarrows$ ，to spread a net．


hà－t $\&$ \＆O A，P． 156 ，flame，fire $=8$ ）$A$ ， N． 786 ．

Häit 840 羅，Metternich $\begin{gathered}\text { Stele } 79, ~ a ~ \\ \text { form of Bes．}\end{gathered}$
hàā－t $\& 4 \overline{111}$ ，members of the body， limbs；see $8-\frac{0}{8 P \rho}$.
hảb－t 84$]$ ES， 1 ．68，reckoning， counting，summation $=8 \cap \| \cap \stackrel{\square}{\infty}, \begin{gathered}\text { M．196，} \\ \text { N．} \\ 36 .\end{gathered}$
háp 8 \＆O 爷，P．242，243，to go forth．
hám 8 ，a kind of plant used in
hám 8 ， snare birds $=4 \&_{\text {R }}^{\text {R }}$ ，U．I 50，N． 458.
hā $8,0, \frac{8}{\ell}, \frac{8}{\ell}$ ？ 11, Rec．6，6， 13 ； for henā $8_{8}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，and，with．
hā hā－t $8-\frac{\rho}{\rho}, 8-\rho, 8-\rho, 8 \bar{\rho}$, $8 \overline{O_{Q}} 1$, a member of the body，a limb；plur．


 6，39，in bodily form ； 8 8 111 － B．D．133，20， $137 \mathrm{~A}, 3 \mathrm{I}$ ，thyself；a mind 8－1P 皿，Rec．2I，93，mine own self；
hā ānkh $\operatorname{PQP}$ T $\%$ ，progeny．

 god＇s body，i．e．，statue．
hā－Sar $8 \overrightarrow{\mathrm{PPR}} \longleftrightarrow \sqrt{\circ})$ ，the limbs，or members，of Sar，i．e．，grain，wheat．
hāu 8 － bodies，persons，people．

 B．D．G． 1259 ，a serpent in the＇Tuat．
 Ombos II，132，a goddess．
hāu（？）\＆———角：children，youths．








 to be glad； 8 － 11 胃讨 04 ，glad．
hāiu $\ell_{1}^{-1}$ ，T． $288, \mathrm{~N} .1070,8_{8}^{-}$

 M．523，those who rejoice．
hāā $\&=0$－

 P． $30=4 \%=0, N .69$ ，to rejoice，to exult，to $\begin{gathered}\text { be glad．}\end{gathered}$
hāāut $\%=0$－




 joy of heart．

Hāai 8 － 44 ：気，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．46）．


 Hophra．
 Tuat XII，a fire－god of dawn．
 a fire－goddess of dawn．
hā $8-\infty$ ，land as property，estate．
hā \＆
 $\rightarrow 1,8-$ en min
hā $\frac{8}{8}$ 祭，flowers，bloom．
hā－t $\ell_{0}^{\square} \underset{0}{0}$ ，Nástasen Stele 37 ，a vessel
 saitef Stele 49 ，a temple vessel．
hāāu（P）
 filth；Copt．\＆oeipe．
hāu 8 ——ex，boat，ship；plur．

 $\downarrow ـ$, IV， 648 ，to attack，to rob，to strive．
共，Rev．6，22，collected，assembled．


Upper Egypt ； 8 ！


Hāp，Hāpi $\%$ 吅 Nile－god；see ${ }_{8}{ }^{\square}$ ．
 Hasan I，8，2I，Niles，inundations．

Hām $8^{8}$－${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ，Tuat XII，a singing $\begin{gathered}\text { dawn－god．}\end{gathered}$
hā̄n $\ell_{\text {mm }}=$ henā $\ell_{\text {Mm，}}^{\text {min }}$ ，with．
hāansek $)_{\text {，Tombos Stele } 5}$
hāru \＆－
hātá $\ell-\infty 4 \rightarrow$, Rec．15，r4r，seat， bed，bedstead，angarêb；$\frac{8}{l} \pm 4 \rightarrow 1$, part of a
 Peasant 193，275，\％— did IV，648，to rob，to plunder，to fight，to attack；Copt． C HX ．
hātcha $\ell-\infty$ ， $\begin{aligned} & \text { wickedness，de－} \\ & \text { pravity，violence．}\end{aligned}$
 Rec． 36,210 ，theft，plunder．

Hātcha $\left.\frac{8}{\square}\right)^{\frac{\alpha}{4}}$ ！，Berg．I，35，the god of the West Wind．
hii \＆Ab e，B．M． 447 ，to smite，to strike．
hi（hui）$\& 44 \mathrm{~mm}, \& 44 \leftrightharpoons$ ，Metter nich Stele 55 ，to rain ；Copt．\＆wor．
 844 稳，water－flood，rain，a rise of the Nile，

Hi 844 mm, T． 338, P． 344, M． 645, 8 44 ，N． 625 ，the Water－god of the Medi－ terranean，$\cap$ N． lord of years．

Hi 844 盆 mm ，B．D． 125 ，II，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．
hi \＆$\| f \Omega$ ，Rec． 27,86 ，to rise up，to ascend，to rear（of animals and serpents）．
hiu $844_{\circ}^{\circ}$, T． $340,844: 05$, N． 628 ， those who rise．
hi 8 0h ：
 $0 \cap$ Amen．I4，19，to discover，to inspect， watcher，oversecr，inspector，spy．
 throat，food（ 3 ）；see 80 \＆ 4 ○ $\rho$ ．
hi－t $844_{\llcorner\square}^{\square}$ ，hall，room，chamber．
Hi－t 840 官， 840 牙， 8400 $840 \circ \pi, ~ a ~ g o d d e s s$, the female counterpart

Hitiu $844_{\|}^{\circ} \mathbb{N}_{1}$, A．Z．1906， 126 ，the
 a star－god．

Hiāt（？） 8 \＆$-\frac{\square}{\star \quad \text { n }}$ ，Truat VII，a star－god，
hiua（？） 8046$\}-8\}=8\}$ ，sceptre．
hiq 8 保 $\triangle$, Jour．As．1908，289，domi－
hiq $844 \Delta \Omega$, Rev． $12,3^{2}$ ，demon；Copt．
2JK．
hu 8 合， 8 H＂ P．I116，B．II，a particle：Would that！（with ？added for emphasis， 8 gll on m； 8 in $<44 \infty, I V, 1074$ ，I beg thee to do； 8 \＆$\%$ H $\rightarrow$ I， 38 ，Would that thy ka would give the order！
hu $\rightleftharpoons 21 \mathrm{~N}$ ，to entreat．
hu，hui \＆b $\beta=1$ ffos， 81,8 a
 $3 \mathrm{I}, 30,8$ ， $32,85,8 \% 18$ ，Shipwreck 4，$\&$ ，Nȧstasen

Stele 39， 8 天 8 \＆ 8 h

 8 cto
 8 \＆f，to beat，to strike，to crush，to slay，to kill，to hammer metal，to thresh，to tread grapes， to strike（a harp），to work a plough ；Copt．2s．

## huiu 8 की， 8 की © 昭，IV，1076，

 blows，smiters， 8888 n，U．602， $8 \mathrm{8}=4$ H， P． 204.huiu 8 bog $4\left\{\frac{5}{6}\right.$ 㿽 ！，men who have been beaten or bastinadoed．
 $8 \mathrm{AR}=\mathrm{mm}$ ，a fighter or beater．
hui－re－ni 8 明 $\rightarrow$ \＆
 St 1 min ，they clapped their hands； 8 ，
 $I_{\Omega}$ ，to rise like the Nile，to dash water on
 sweat； 8 e rising like the Nile；\＆o high Nile．

 8 后 \＆bif 40 ，Hh．204，a beating， bastinado，a striking； 8 R 4 Rec． 30 ，
huit āsh 8 \＆ to preach，to announce，to proclaim；Copt． 2，ioscy．
\＆$\quad \mathrm{H}$
 Israel Stele 9，ro，to coin a proverb．



 a magical name．

 II，I33，a goddess．
 a group of four goddesses of offerings．
 146，the doorkeeper of the 4 thy Pylon．
hu 8$\}$ ，a kind of sceptre，tool，or

hu 8 会 $\alpha=100$

 inundation；Copt．\＆wor．

 EIII $\times 44$ 志

Hu 8 ＠＠Edfì I， 78 ，a title of the Nile－ god．
 primeval watery mass whence came everything． ${ }^{\text {© }} \mathbb{Q}_{1}$ ，filth．



 and drink； 8 ？
hut \％A角，P．406，M． 580 ，N．1186， celestial beings who supply the deceased with food，victuallers；plur． 8 \＆ 8 n $\beta$ 哖 ${ }^{212}$
hu e f，Rev．14，46， 8 ？$\xlongequal{\leftrightarrows}$ ，surplus， plenty；Copt．\＆oro．

Hu 8 会会，U． 439, T． $250,33^{2}$ ，P． 432 ， M．618，N．1222，i706， 8 in，\＆in，Rec． $31,14,8$ 会
 of the sense of Taste ；he sprang from the blood of the phallus of Rà．
$\mathrm{Hu} \Longleftarrow$ 分，Ombos I， $186-188$ ，one of
$\mathrm{Hu} \Longrightarrow$ 分， 8 是 7 ，Ombos I，84，Den－ derah III，78，a god of offerings．



hu $f$ fin to lack，be in want．
hu 8 合运，A．Z．1907，46，naked； var． 8 in
hu ab 8 全 lamentation，sorrowful man．
hu \＆\％Ma，Rec． 27,57, to grieve，to $\begin{aligned} & \text { tear the hair．}\end{aligned}$

ḥu $\simeq$, Rec． $25,16, \simeq$ ，bad，wicked；Copt．
 Rev．13，6，more，surplus，over－abundance， plenty；Copt．80ro；mu e 盆角 $\rho$ ， Rev．13， $21=$ Copt．$\overline{\mathrm{K}}$ 民oro e ．
hua $\rightleftharpoons$ Oी $\|$, excess, greatly; Copt.
 decree, to order, to command.

 22,99 , to throw, to drive.
huai, hiu च.949 © ©


解





 44 , 111 , Rec. 6, 157, filth, offal, decay, stink, stinking, dirt, corruption, putrid, putrefaction, falling into decay, musty (of wine); \& 440 os

hua -8 筷 (late form), foul, beastly.



 of Seti I, one of the 75 forms of Rā (No. 22).
Huaur \& ? ?
huā
 club, staff, stick, cudgel, pole.

 Rec. 15, ro7, dried carob (Loret); varr. B B8- $848,-8$, etc.
huā
huāu $\ell$ ? Rec. $22,3,8$ - 1 , bats.

hutcha (huătcha?)

hui $\ell_{0} 0_{e}^{\circ}$ Ah, Rev. $1 x, 157$, self; Copt. $2 \omega$.

 ${ }_{30}, 155$, e $44 \stackrel{1}{s}$, Rev. I4, 22 , to throw, to cast, to project, to reject, to shoot venom, Jour. As. 1908, 258.

Huit-Rā
hui 8948 , illumination, light.
hui $\&$ eff $\triangle$ m, apex of an obelisk.
Huit 8 \& $40-\begin{aligned} & \text { S. Tual } \mathrm{I}, \text { a doorkeepcr- } \\ & \text { goddess. }\end{aligned}$
 of the 75 forms of Rā (No. 74).

Huiti $\int 44 \therefore \Upsilon!, \begin{gathered}\text { the gods of the } \\ \text { company of Bes. }\end{gathered}$
 over, to hide ; Copt. $2 \omega \bar{\beta} \bar{c}$.
hup (hep) to conceal, to be mysterious.
hup $\square_{\square}|1\rangle=\ell_{0}^{\square}(1)$, to embrace.
$\operatorname{Hup}_{\text {Nile. }}^{\square}, ~ \leftrightharpoons \square=\frac{8}{\square}$,
huf $\xi_{x}{ }_{2}^{\prime}$, Rev. $13,25=$ Copt. $\varepsilon \omega \omega \mathrm{c}$.
huf $\rightleftharpoons 2$ ，serpent，worm；Copt．\＆ocg．
hufhuf＝en to eavesdrop，to
huft（hutf）\＆in 8 \＆

huft $\leftrightharpoons$ ，
huftcha $\rightleftharpoons x / 1$ to move with trepidation；compare Heb．חמפֵּ

 13，4；Copt．Seroel．
huma（humama？）§
 carnelians from the Sùdân．
humāqa（hum＇qa）$\rightleftharpoons \sim$ 3．Koller 4，2，a precious stone，amethyst（？） （ carnelian（？）



Humen（Hemen）岛，a god of
hun 8 of $0, I V, 1032,8$ of $0,1 V$ ，
 become young，to refresh oneself．
hunu \＆of 公，P．78，M．ro8，N．21，


 Metternich Stele 198，boy，youth，young man；
 young，youthful．





 I多色通！，the young of both sexes； \＆of if o v，P．85，\＆fo 解，N．43， \＆of 111 ，the women of $R \bar{a}$ ．
盾 足！，young soldiers．
 pupil of the eye．
hun－t $\& \frac{f}{0}, ~ U .149$, \＆of 0, T． 120 ，
 FSN compare Heb．． Deut．xxxii，10，Prov．vii，2，בַּת־עַ，，daughter of the eye，Psalm xvii，8，Arab．بذـت العير， Eth．नी\}†: OPł: Gr. кip Psalm xvi，9，Prov．vii， 2.



 of the sun at the 3 rd hour of the day；（2）the name of the spring sun．
 B．D．（Saite）46， I ，a singing－god of dawn．

 a doorkeeper－goddess．

Hunit $8 \underset{0}{\operatorname{men}_{0}^{2}}$, L．D． $3,276 \mathrm{H}$ ，a lioness－ goddess who rejuvenated the dead．

Hunit 8 fof，the goddess of the 2 rst
Hunut 8 of o 0, P． $85, \%$ ofo S，N． 43 ．

Hunit urit 8 of o 品 357，a goddess of Heliopolis．
 （Nefer－uben－f）99，55，a goddess of Buto．

Hunn－em－nu－t，etc． $8 \frac{8}{\text { min }}$ 角
 ＂child in the town，youth in the country＂－a title of Rā．
 one of a group of four gods．
 B．D． 46,2 ，the children of Shu，i．e．，Geb，Nut， Osiris，Isis，Set，Nephthys，and Anubis．

Hun－shemā 8 of 7, P． 78,8 f in $\frac{1}{\text { s }}$ ，M．108，N．22，＂boy of the South＂－a
hun－t 0 ，to castrate．
hun－t $\rightleftharpoons$ lizard，crocodile，evil．
hun－ta $\rightleftharpoons$ ，a kind of plant．
 from，be free from．
hunugeg－t 8 浣 0

 to make an offering．
 crocodile；Copt．\＆neorc（？）

Huntheth $\& \circ$ ，Tuat X ，a lioness－
hur（her）$\rightleftharpoons$ ，and，together with．
hur $\underset{\Omega}{\ell}$, Rev．14， $9=\sum_{\Omega}^{\rho}$ ．
hur \＆© A Amen．15，17， 8 A．A．Z．1899， 72 ，to be poor，miserable，

II Wr्ञा weak，wretched，to beg．
 huru 8 会荭迎，Peasant 169 ，



 poor man，destitute；plur． 8 空 111 Peasant 175.
huru ha－t $\&$ ，poor－spirited， cowardly，timid．

hur－t $\ell^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ III＇seed，grains．
hur $\rightleftharpoons$＂${ }^{\circ}$ $\omega<1$ ing plant．


hurhur
hurr＝en en thes． $1200,=1$



hurr $\sum^{3} 5000$ 鲳，scorpion．

 to be at rest（in a bad sense）；Copt．\＆Opk．
hurā \＆${ }^{\circ}$ ，Mar．Karn．52，18，


 late forms are：＂ as 荡筑；Copt．20rpw．

Hurā ${ }^{2}$ S


 ．חֶרֶ，Arab．
hurb $\rightleftharpoons \infty<\infty$边．Sif，Rev．r3，6，to protect，to keep $\begin{aligned} & \text { watch over；Copt．} 2 \text { \＆peq．}\end{aligned}$
hursh $\circlearrowright$ 楼角，Rev．14，45，heavi－ ness；Copt．epreye，epoorey．

hurtáa $=044, \begin{aligned} & \text { vision，phantom；} \\ & \text { Copt．} 20 p J \bar{y} .\end{aligned}$
hukhas $\$$ ，some strong－smellings sub－
hus 8 \＆$\bigodot$ 秀，Ebers Pap． 39,13 ，to swell．
hus — \％obj，vine prop．

hus－t（？）$\underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，a ，a kind of stone．
hus 宫（触，Rev． $\mathrm{I}_{3}$ ，12，dung，filth．
hus $\rightleftharpoons$ 保 $\times$ Rouge I．H．II， 125 ，to be ＿．destroyed，to be scattered．
hauspi $\rightleftharpoons 114$ \＃\＃․ Rec．3，45，basin， hollow vessel，receptacle．
huqq $\sim \Delta$ 稳，to capture spoil．
huqu $\triangle A=8 \Delta$ 角，to hunger ；Copt．
huq $\triangle \triangle$ A．Z．1906，II 3，hunger．

 the fruit of the dûm palin（？）

## ḥuqamamu <br> 

 a kind of precious stone．huken $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，oil．
huken $\approx$ ，a door bolt．

造 ！，Rev．14，16；Copt．800rt．
hut $\rightleftharpoons$ fli，first，foremost；Copt．8orit．
 the river；Copt． $2 \omega t$ ．
 $\Pi$ ．Hh．447，sail．
hutàr 044 se 筑，a kind of ani－
huti $\int 444$ 鼠 0, Rev，13，5，
运筑，Rev．14，12，22；Copt．дот
huti 巳巳 盟，Anastasi $\mathrm{I}, \mathrm{I} 2,5$, officer，chief；plur．


hutem $\xlongequal[0_{0}^{0}]{\leftrightarrows}=$ garlic（ $($ ）onions．
hutr $\rightleftharpoons \infty$ 帧，late word，meaning


 $\longrightarrow S$ ，to inlay，to plate，to overlay，to make children look well and healthy．
hut $\rightleftharpoons \sim$ ，throne．
hutu－t $\underset{\circ}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，winged disk；see Beht， $\begin{gathered}\text { Behut－t．}\end{gathered}$
hutfe 8 ，to steal．
hutch－t $\Longleftarrow{ }_{0}^{2}$ ，to bestow（？）
 711 程，Rev．13，4，5，cold；Copt．2wx．


heb \＆$月\left[\frac{0}{6}\right.$, N．684，\＆$] \infty, \infty$ ， $8 J \infty, \infty, \infty$, ，$\left.\frac{\infty}{8} 213,8 \infty\right]$ ， $\left.8 \| \int \varnothing, 8\right] \infty$ ，feast，festival，pane－
 $8 \int \infty, \infty$ 号 hebi $\& \int \square 44$, N． $68_{4}, 8$ nd TA44，M． 213,8$] 6, \square 44$ ，to keep the feast．
 II $\infty$ ，to triumph．
heb $\&] \|, \%] \ll\}$ ，festivity，rejoicing． heb $\%$ J，T． $3^{6,}, \ell \int J$ 目，Р． 387 ， unguent used on festal occasions．
 a festal offering．
 B，\＆$] 44_{\circ}^{\circ}$ ，festal offerings； 8$]$ （f） $6, \mathrm{P} .608$.
heb－t $8 \int 0$, N． $513, \begin{aligned} & \text { a kind of drink } \\ & \text { offering（？）beer（？）}\end{aligned}$

Heb \＆D，T．312，a god，the son of \＆－ $\mathrm{H} \rightleftharpoons$

Hebit 0 I， 23 ，an air－goddess．
hebit $\&] 44 \infty<, 8 \infty]_{1}^{\infty}$, \＆$\varnothing \infty \infty, 8] \infty \infty, 8] \infty$, $\infty, \dot{\infty}] \varnothing, \underset{\odot}{\infty}, \cdots \infty$ ，the book of the festival，the roll of papyrus containing a copy of the service recited．
heb－t em ah－t $\&] \square \infty$ $8 \circ 1$ ，estates roll．
heb $\dot{A} \mathbf{p t} \underset{\odot}{\square} \psi_{\square}^{\square}$ ，the Karnak fes－
heb en àn－t $8 \times \infty]$
 festival of the valley．
heb ākh pe－t $\left.\frac{1}{6}\right] \circlearrowleft \square$ festival of suspending the sky．
heb ur 8$] \infty \infty \infty$ the great festival．
 P． 609 ，festival of the dead．
heb $\mathrm{Nu} \& \odot \square$
heb nu pet $\odot$ ，the festival of the 3oth day of the month．

Heb nefer en pet ta $\square$ C the good festival of heaven and earth，the festival of the $4^{\text {th }}$ epagomenal day．
heb nefer tepi tu（D）舁，the good festival of hin that is on the mountain，i．e．， Anubis．
heb Hennu \＆\＆ the festival of the god of the Hennu boat of Seker．
heb Hensit $\diamond \|_{0}^{\circ}$ ，the festival of the goddess Hensit．
heb khen \＆］？a festival pro－ cession of boats．
 of the beings on earth．
heb Seker P等，Palermo Stele； festival of the boat of Seker．
 $\cap \Longleftrightarrow \vee$ ，Thes．1124，the＂festival of the tail＂；the chief object of this festival was to renew the life of the king ；varr． 8$] \rho_{\infty}^{\circ}$ ，

heb tep－t $\square_{\square}^{\text {a }}$ ，$\square$ ，the fes tival of the 1 st of the five epagomenal days．
heb tekh ar－t Rā $\theta$ ， festival of drunkenness of the Eye of Rā，i．e．， Hathor．
 P． 404, M．${ }_{577}$, N． 1183,8$]$ 是

 8．$\varnothing \int 1$, to snare birds and to catch

 ST fowler，bird－catcher，hunter．
hebi āa $\int$ ？
Hebi \＆$\square \begin{aligned} & \text { 洔，the god of fowling and } \\ & \text { fishing，the Hunt－god．}\end{aligned}$
heb $\&]]_{000}^{\infty}, \theta$ a precious stone，tur－
heb \＆ $\iint \prod$ ，a hall，garden－tent，booth， $\begin{gathered}\text { tabernacle．}\end{gathered}$
hebit $\%$ ］ $44 \underset{[\square}{\circ}$ ，L．D．III， $65 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{I4}$ ， $8] 4 \&, 0$ hall，garden－tent，booth，taber－
nacle．

 Rec．5，91，linen－chest，cupboard for clothes．

heb－t $8 \int \mathbb{S}_{\square}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 12,84 ，a kind of land，grounds for recreation ；plur． 8$]$ SO \＆Sis $8: 411$
heb $\&] \rightarrow \mathbb{S}, 8] \rightarrow$, Rec．12，84， staff，sceptre，stick，rod．
heb－t $\frac{8}{\square}$ ，a kind of shrub or plant．
hebit 8 払 $44 \begin{aligned} & \text { III } \\ & \circ\end{aligned}$
heb 8 甾酸，Sphinx Stele 5 ，AO，Mar． Karn．35，63，target，a mark for shooting at．
heb \＆$]$ ，Mar．Karn．42， $12 \ldots .$.
heb $\&] \Leftrightarrow$ 捍，to grieve，to mourn，to
heb－t 8 道，lamentation，grief．
heb $\mathscr{P}] \Omega$, Rev．II， $147=\square \int \cdot \wedge$ ， to send．
heb neb－t $\square<0$ ，Nástasen Stele 3 I， every matter，everything ；Copt．2wR rule．
heb－t \＆© $\mathrm{mmm}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，strean，flood．

 flood，the deep，source of a spring．
 78，a title of the Nile－god．
heb－t \＆］a Min．fish．


heba \＆等的，Rev．，obscurity，shadow；

 1908，299，grief，misery；Copt．\＆rße．
hebau $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$ 合，Nästasen Stele 19，miserable man，wretched；with 邑！，＂poor
heba \＆In fi，Hearst Pap．XIV，ri．．．．．
hebaba \＆$\frac{2}{\pi} \sqrt{n} \int \frac{2}{1}$ ns Verbum 1， 336 ，to waddle（of a goose）．
hebbȧ $\& \iint \operatorname{minm}_{\text {min }}^{\min }$, Hymn to Amen 4, to bubble up（of a spring）．
hebāi \＆$]$（44 1），A．Z．1868，10，

 to play，to jest，to play a game of draughts ； $\cap \underset{\sim}{e}$ ann $8 \underset{\sim}{\omega}$ in a jesting manner，
hebāi \＆$]$ ——4 4 会，to injure．
heben－t $8 \mathrm{~J}{ }_{0}^{\mathrm{am}}$ ，humility，low estate．
hebenben \＆ $\left.\int \mathrm{mmn}\right] \underset{\sim}{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，Mar．Aby． I， 6,36 ，to be cast down，to grovel on the ground．
 Rougé I．H．II， 115 ，one who is dejected or cast down．

 a ring，a round cake，a circular object；plur．

 U． $113,422,8 \iint_{\Delta \square}^{\min }$, U． 152, a sacrificial cake，a vessel full of grapes or wine（？）
heber－t \＆$] 0_{0}^{\infty}, \& \infty, \operatorname{dirt}(?)$ filth（？）excrement（？）
heberber 8$] \infty] \infty$ 角， 8$] \infty$ $J \infty$ ，to bow，to do homage，to grovel ；sce \＆Jman $]]_{\mathrm{cw}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ；Copt． 2 BopR $\overline{\mathrm{p}}$ ．


 $8] \ddot{\gamma}, 8$ 言 $\gamma$, to put on clothes，to clothe， to dress，to cover over；$T$ ？
 $2 \omega B \bar{c}$, compare Heb． \＆$\| \cap \Pi$ 而 clothed in very best clothes ；\＆］$\cap \cap \prod^{T}$ is， \＆$]$ Ti M，P． 94, N． 57 ，those who are

hebs $\delta$ If $\frac{4 l l l d}{T}$, T．339，N． 743 ，clothing， apparel，raiment，cloth，coverings，drapings，



 If $\pi_{1}$ I 1 III，IV，894，clothing，five

 $\longrightarrow<1] \rightarrow 04 \rightarrow$ ，chariot cloth or
hebs－t 8$]=\square$


hebs－t \＆$]$
hebsit 8$] \int 44 \bar{\gamma}$ ，linen（raiment）．
hebs \＆$\cap \cap$ ，festival apparel．
hebs $\%]=\square$ B．D．（Saïte）19，13，
 $8] \int_{0}^{\circ} \circ$ ．
hebs $\ell] \int_{0}^{\gamma}$, Rec． $25, \begin{gathered}197, \text { clothing，} \\ i, e, \text { a } \\ \text { a wife．}\end{gathered}$

 hebs \＆If，IV，847，to face a building $\begin{gathered}\text { with stone．}\end{gathered}$
 3，49，a stone covering．

 up mounds about a city，to encircle a city with walls．
hebs behen $\left.\delta \int \| \gamma\right]$ ■ $\mathbb{A}$ ，to screen，to protect．

Hebsit \＆$] \| \square \prod^{\ldots}$ ，Tuat VIII，a goddess in the Circle Hep－seshemu－s．

號 watcher of Osiris．


是［ what covers the dead，the Under－

Hebs－neb－s－em－shesp－s \＆$]$－ $\prod$ 肌 lioness－goddess，a form of Sekhmit．
hebs neter 98 ． $\int$ ，the apparel in which
hebs kheperu \＆J 等 巴 ？，a title of the priest of Up－uat of Lycopolis．
 of well in the Great Oasis．
hebs $\&] \cap \Phi, \ell] \cap \underset{\alpha}{\gamma}=8 \cap] \infty$, to reckon，to count．
hebs 8$]$＂品 $=$ 居
hebti \＆ $\int_{11}^{\circ}$ \＃\＃\＃，Rec． $\left.12,84=8 \cap\right]$ \＃\＃\＃， nome，province．
 6, inf，the slain，dead bodies，the dead on a battlefield．
 see 9 品

Hebtt－re－f \＆$]=\prod_{x}$ ，Denderah IV， 83，B．D．149，§ B，a hippopotamus－goddess of the 13 th Aat．
hebtch \＆ $\int_{7000}^{2}, \begin{array}{r}\text { Rec．} 29,155, \text { a serpent－} \\ \text { god．}\end{array}$
 12，49，to hide，to be hidden，to disappear ；see af an $\gamma$ ；copt． $8 \omega \pi$ ．

 －\＆ 0 ．
hepu（？）
Hep \＆$\underset{\rightleftarrows}{\square}$ ，U．187，N．955，A．Z． 45,141 ，
 forms see Denderah III，25， 26.
 T．247，the great Nile－god；see

 Ombos I，86，a god of offerings．


 495，N．1279，\＆\＆设，P．269，593，600，

 four sons of Horus；（2）god of the northern cardinal point ；（3）protector of the small intes－ tines of the dead．
 Palermo Stele 23，24， 8 व $\hat{8}$

综（of Sais），the Apis Bull of Memphis ；Copt．$\ell \& \pi$ ．For accounts of him see Herodotus III， $28,38,4 \mathrm{r}$ ，Pliny VIII， 72 ， Strabo XVII，3r，Diodorus I， 85 ，Aelian XI，io， Plutarch，De Iside， 56.
 Stele，the circuiting of Apis．

Hep $\begin{array}{r}\text { Denderah IV，} 7, \text { a bull－god } \\ \text { of offerings．}\end{array}$
Hep［it］笑艮，B．D．69， 7 ，a cow－ goddess who yielded milk in the Tuat．

Hepti $\left\{_{0}^{0}\right.$ ，Tuat VIII，a god of the
Hepti－ta－f $\int_{0}$ singing－god who gave drink to the dead．
hep $\begin{aligned} & \text { 友，} \\ & \text { ，B．M．} 448 \text { ，unguent．}\end{aligned}$
hep－t a square．
hep 8 令，
hep of $s, \frac{8}{l} s$ ，to move onward，to advance，to paddle a boat．
hep $\wedge, \sum_{\Omega}$ to slink along，to advance cautiously．
hepp $\&_{\Omega}^{\square \square}$ ，to advance，to travel，to go
 advance，progress．

 A．Z．1905， 17 ，runner，traveller，he who slinks along like a wolf or a jackal．
hep Cakhmiu hepu 40 盆 1110 $* * *$ ，fixed stars．
 the disk，i．e．，sunset．

hephep $Q, H h .331$, to paddle．

宽＂f
 guiding pole of a boat，paddle，oar ；plur．

है
f1， 8 व
 Rev．6，41，padders，sailors．

Hep 2nd hour of the night and of the 5th day of the month．

Hep－ti $\ell_{\Omega}^{\square}$ ，Hunefer $x, 17$ ，a title of Rã．
Hepi 8 व 44 ，the god of the rith day of
the month．
Hepi 合44気，B．D．99，22，a bolt－peg in $\begin{gathered}\text { the magical boat．}\end{gathered}$
Hep－t tep of §ิ，Tuat XII，a deity
Hep－tcheserit（？）\＆ dess of the rath hour of the day．
 round，to retrace a path．
hep $\& 口 T$ ，turn，turning，solstice；dual

$T$ T，Southern Solstice $\prod / 4$ ，Northern Solstice
毕算并，the limits or ends of the earth．

Hephep（Hepti）论异异，茾口
 （2）I，Buch 71，the god of the Ecliptic（？）

Hep－ti $\prod_{\text {II }} \prod_{\stackrel{\circ}{R}}^{\circ}$ ，the god of the 2 oth day
Hephep $T \square T \square \sqrt{\text { ．}}$ ，the name of
hep 8 ©，rope，fetter，tie，band．
hep $8 \underset{\square}{\square}$, U． $187=8$＂$\quad$ \＃\＃\＃，T．66， M． 221 ，N．598，nome．

Hep－ā $\%$ ，$\quad$ ，Tuat XI，a form of Ȧfu－Rã．

hepāpā－t \＆ a plant used in medicine．

Heper $8 \ll$ ， $8 \stackrel{\square}{2}$ A．Z．45，I5I，the Nile－god；see Hep

hepeq $8_{\Delta} l_{\text {। }}$ ，place，region．
 to praise．
hept 8 a
 \＆opff，\＆ to hug，to take to the breast．

Hepit $8_{0}^{\square}$ ，a monster serpent in the
Hept khet $\}_{0}^{\square} \int_{0}^{x}, 8 a^{2} \times{ }^{0}$ ， B．D．125，II，one of the $4^{2}$ assessors of Osiris．

Hepit－Heru $8_{0}^{\square}$ II Mo，\％o A $\leftrightarrow$ 周，Lanzone 2 Ir，a goddess of resur－
hept 8 口o 11 ，the side posts of a door，part of a ship．
階 $a<1$ N．
hept－ra \＆ shut the mouth（in chewingar）．
hef $8^{x} \stackrel{x}{\infty}$ ，a plot of ground．

 to fear，to pay reverence to，to be timid．
hefiu $8 x-4411$ in，$x_{0} 8-340$ $8 \times \sim$ ，
 timid step．
 god bowed to the earth．

Hefaiu，Hefait $8 x 4 \%$ ）， 8 rac $10^{-}$B．D．168，a group of four 4 Nom 411 gods of the boat of Rā．
hefa－t \＆xan How
 voron，Mission I3，225，Shipwreck 6I，\＆80， Dream Stele 4，asp，viper，adder ；Copt．\＆Kw， 8cy ；plur． 8 $8 \times 2$ in 20000，Rec．26，224，31，30，162，


 wreck 128,75 ，serpents．
hefau 8 友再 9000, U． $305,335,55^{2}$ ，
 serpent，snake ；plur． $8^{2}$ 再 20007 ，xe 8 In 111 ；Copt． 20 cc ．
 great Worm，or serpent of evil，called Aapep， Seba，etc．

## Hefau enti em Restau $\&^{x}$ 白

 Nine Worms of Restau．Their names are ：－






 30000.
hef tchet $\int_{n}^{2}$ E，Rev．13，41，42， the everlasting serpent．

 S． ，the number 100，000；plur．Sal，IV，612，

 fear，to be humble．

Hefnu $\ell_{0}^{x}$ ， 2000, T．309，a mythologi－
 mythological serpent．
 tadpole（？）；plur． $8 \underset{\text { l }}{2} 0$ a 20009 ，Ebers Pap． 65,15 ；Copt．\＆\＆
heft $\ell_{8}^{x}$, Rec．12，45，to overthrow．
heft $\ell^{\mathrm{x}} \mathrm{L} \quad 11$ ，to fly down，to alight．
Heft－ent ．．．．．． $8^{8}$ o a


heft $\ell^{2} \Longrightarrow$ ，Metternich Stele 229，to hover，to alight（of birds）．

 P． 201,640, M． 670, N． $937,8^{2}$ ² A．Z．1908，
 to sink down，to subside，to come to rest，to faint，to swoon．
heft $\overbrace{}^{x}$ x during a religious ecstasy．
heft $\}^{x}$ ，to cleave，to cut，to force
hem $\cap \cap$ A．Z．1905，24，forty；Copt．
hem 8 会 $\infty$ ；see 思 $8 \infty \times \infty$ ．
hem \％盛，U．492，© S，U．503，



 meaning something like but，however，certainly，
 but indeed I am a priest； 8 $\longleftarrow]_{0}^{\infty} \stackrel{1}{\infty}$ ，but certainly Egypt is happy．
 N．1299，a god（？）

 ］$\quad \Omega$ ，to rub down，to pound，to tread out．

## hemhem yyyyy y．Rec．16，153，

国 mortar，to pound，to crush．

今，जn Rev．27，888，to flee，to escape，to run off，to hasten away，to shun，to avoid，to retreat；ज 4, P． $605, \Omega_{8}^{8} \nabla 4$


hemi $\Leftarrow 40 \wedge$ ，retreater．

Hemit $\because A_{s}^{\circ}$ ，Tuat VI，a godess．

 to retreat，to get out of the way，to withdraw．
hembem ज N． ज贺，to retreat，to withdraw． hemu $\int_{\text {A．}} \times * *$ —àkhmiu hemu 4•N
hem－t $\because \int 80$ ，sole of the foot．
 큼



 등ㄱㅇ，to live with a wife；킁道，woman of a man，ie．，wife．
hem－t pehth $\hat{N}^{\circ} \frac{\Omega}{\Omega}$ ，Rec．12，roo， a divorced wife（？）
hem－t nesu $\underset{\sim}{\ddagger}$ ，king＇s woman，i．e．，$\underset{\text { queen．}}{\substack{\text { en }}}$


hem－t neter $\underset{\alpha}{\text { y }} \ddagger$ ，the wife of the god， $a t$ title of the high－priestess of $A$ men．
hem $\underset{\sim}{\mathcal{E}} \square$, ，the apartments of the $\begin{gathered}\text { women in a house．}\end{gathered}$
hem－t（attap）층



Hemit 등 $\uparrow$ 总勿通，cow．godess．
 P． 739 ，the two black cov－goddesses．

 Rec． 27,56 ，she raised her genitals．If the reading be âta compare Copt．oTI，vulla， uterus．
 eye，testicle；dual $\varrho_{11}^{\varrho} 0$ ，the two testicles．

 eunuch，a castrated man or animal，a coward，
 जA．





 $: \mid x$ ，Amen． $5,1,15,6,20,5$ ，to steer，
to direct the course of someone or something； vir 展，director of hearts；Copt． hemi wir 44，wirn $44 \times 0$
迎，Peasant 126，221，steersman，rower；plur． ज是的号 P． 263 ．


 1880，94，rudder，steering－pole ；ȧri hemit

hemu $v$ 首 iff，P．174，N．941，
 $\rightarrow$ ，Rec． 30,67, ，ज䛼 $\checkmark$ ，rudder，the steering oar or paddle；Copt． ereec；vy ir ir man rudder of heaven；dual $v$ 为 $44 x$ ；plur． M展 Rec． $27,224,225, \cdots$ 是 vi R，T． $340,34 \mathrm{~m}, \infty \times$ ，to work ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ．
hemu 8 ज the rudder of the magical boat．
 B．D． 64 ，the two－faced rudder of the East．

Hemu IV［yy M 141 and 148 ，the four rudders of heaven．
hem ，to cut to pieces，to chop up；Copt．ewers．
hem virn限 明 111 ，A．Z． 1900,33 ，to catch fish．



hemu vy 䛼 He，Hearst Pap．4，12，
 a plant used in medicine．

hemiu（？） grain or seed（flax seed ？）．
 D 合，Ebers Pap．106，7，13，17，metal－worker．
hemit vy $44 D$ ，Anastasi $I, 25,7$ ， vir $44 \frac{0}{D}$ ，Koller Pap．I，4，a metal weapon．
 copper fittings of a chariot．
hemut vy eo ，Ebers Pap．55，3，in， a preparation of copper．
 Menu，Rec．32，46；see also Pa－ḥem－neter， ＂servant of the God，＂ 18 hen A．A． 46， 109.



 female slaves ；Copt． $8 \bar{e}$ in $8 \overline{e l} 8 \& \lambda$ ．
hem－t los 走，li＇lo 胃，IV， 346 ，

hem ānkhiu \＆f ！，Rec．24，160，＂ser－ vant of the living＂－a priestly title．
hem neter 9f, if 走迎, 91以 品, servant of the god，i．e．，priest；plur． $9 \mid$ 员｜，

hem neter tepi 9 ！$!$ ，high－priest，priest；
解，title of the high－priest of Letopolis．
hem－t neter 7 \＆ 0 ，priestess．
 IV， 1205, （l）通过，Rec．29，77，priest of the Ka ；plur．$\|_{\|}^{\ell}, \mathrm{IV}$, ro3z．

Hem pestchet $\|$ 听 ${ }^{2}$ 歲，U．305，



Hem nu ba $\|_{0}^{1}$ ，the god of the $r_{4}{ }^{\text {th }}$ day of the month．

Hem－Heru \＆${ }^{\text {n }}$ ，Tuat II，a god．
 $\xrightarrow{l}$ ，majesty，especially the king＇s majesty，the king；plur． $8 d 8$.
 work of a trade or profession．

 craftsmanship，trade，the profession of artist or physician，a man＇s speciality．

 it 5


 in，$\sum^{2}$ ，a handicraftsman，a skilled labourer，

 Copt．quel in esercye．
hemut ${ }^{-1}$ 迎，artificer，artisan，work－



约 $2^{2}$ 捔｜，Rec． 27,189 ，Ptah，creator of skilled workmen．
 $\rightarrow \cdots 10$ 角 $\rightarrow$ 品，Rec．11，r69，car－

hemu hat i 1 if \％Rec．20，40，

 a serpent doorkeeper．

Hem－taiu $\mathcal{L}^{2} D 0$, one of the names of $\begin{gathered}\text { Aapep．}\end{gathered}$
hem－t（？） I $_{\square \square}$ ，workshop，factory；plur．

hem $\Sigma^{2}$ ，a tool for working in metal，ham－ mer（ ）；Ur－kherp－hem \＆ $\mathfrak{I}^{2}$ ，＂chief director of the hem tool＂－a title of the high－ priest of Memphis．
hemit $\left\{^{\circ} 49 \circ\right.$ ，a stone（？）tool．
 mineral，a precious stone．
hem－t （a late form）；see hem－ti．

 1 forth ；see Piehl，Sphinx 3，83，Goodwin，A．Z． 1868， 89.
 9r，a kind of garment．

 77；see Henmemit．
以感

hema \＆舁 0,8 解 0 ，ball， testicle（？）a circular object．
hema－t 8 3s salt land，the shore of
 Jour．As．1908，275，salt；Copt．\＆eeor．
hemai－t $8 \rightarrow 340$ in 83840


 of the North，i．e．，sea salt ；Copt．ereor；com－

 S $\triangle$ ，an illness or disease．
hemau 8 胃孚合的，De Hymnis 28 ，forge，shop in which fire is used．
 $9^{2}, 8 \underset{y^{\circ}}{\circ}$ ．Rec． $3^{0,} \begin{gathered}217, \text { plants，herbs of } \\ \text { some kind，lentils（？）}\end{gathered}$



色 $\mathbb{C}$ ，a disease or illness．
hemar－t $\&$ S 0 ，Hearst Pap． III， 15 ，a kind of seed or grain used in medicine．
hemak－t 8 ？$\$ \square$ ，hall，chamber．


 grasp，to clasp tightly，sack，bag．

 Rec． 37,70 ，a shrine or workshop of Osiris；

hemag－t $8 \rightarrow$ 默 $\bigcirc$ ，a neck ornament －the equivalent of the ${ }_{\text {min }}^{\text {man }}$
 of Hemag，i．e．，Osiris．

 dei Fun． 365 ，the name of a ceremony．
hemaga－t $\frac{8}{4}$ 会：Rec．4，2r，

 Pap．3，2，amethyst（？）
hemati 8 名几」，B．D． $78,38 \ldots . .$. ；

hematheth 8 3 $\Rightarrow$ U． 482 ， $\ell \leftrightharpoons \mathbb{C}=146$ ，cord，rope．
hemā flax．
hemāu ㅋy Hiph，Rec $36,78 \ldots$. ．


|  | Hִ［ 485 ］H |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



hemi 盆 4 ，akind of wine from至佥，in the Dela．
homon $\ell=$,




Ḣemen 8 岂 式，N．849，P．204，


 U． 32 I ；compare Heb．

 a raised seat with steps，throne．



 to sit，to seat oneself，to besicge a city，to inhabit a place，to be at home in a place，to
 the hair；$\forall \| f$, P． $309, \mathcal{M} \|$ ，P．2II，


 $\left.4 v \nmid \frac{0}{\sim}\right] 4[$ ，м． 677 ；Copt．\＆eeect， \＆erooc．


hemsit ソ f］，U．192，ソ ीo，T．71，
 $\because$－色，IV，349，iro3，a sitting down， $\begin{aligned} & \text { enthronement，session．}\end{aligned}$




 $\infty$ ，B．D．31，4， $\operatorname{agod}(?)$
hemsi $8 \circlearrowleft$ h $\Longleftarrow$ ，T． 277, P．30，M．4I， $\begin{array}{r}\text { phallus．}\end{array}$
hems $\underset{=}{\underline{E}} \boldsymbol{=}$
hems y．
hems
 ，Rec．25，158，crocodile； fem． 8 会
 $\chi \dot{\alpha}^{\mu} \psi \underset{ }{ }$
hemsut h llo $_{1}$ ？B．M．797， attributes，qualities．
hems $\nabla$ 是 $\sqrt{*}$ ，P． 642, N． $679=4 \nabla$领（1），N． 1240 ，to make to sit．
hemg－t 8 令 $\Delta \circ$ ，IV，ro99，carnelians
$0 \circ$ from the Sudân．
hemt $D_{\text {III，}}^{\circ} D^{\circ} \circ \circ, \bigoplus_{0}, D_{\| I I}^{\circ}, \bigoplus_{0}$ ，
 8oлeт； 4 C smelting copper；of $\sim$ D
 copper javelin．
\＆ $\boldsymbol{H} \quad$［486］ $\boldsymbol{H}$ \＆

 692，＂rock copper，＂i．e．，copper ore．
hemt seft $D I_{\text {III }}^{\circ} \prod^{\infty} l_{0}^{\infty}$ ，Mar．Karn． 54,58 ，copper swords．
 smelted copper．
 ${ }^{1150}$ ，Asiatic copper．
hemt kam $\underset{\square}{\square}:$ 品，Thes．1286，D




hem D 冒的解绝：Amen．

Hemt $\underset{\sim}{\square} \underset{\sim}{\square}$ ，B．D．G．820，a title of
hen 8 mm ，IV， 862 ，mis 8 m ，and，with， together with；see $\ell_{\text {．}}^{\text {mm }}$ ．



 26，, $\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \text { 歨，Rev．14，16，lady，mistress，queen，}\end{array}$ goddess； 80.797 盆，queen of the gods； $8 \square 84 . \square \square$ ，queen of the South and North，queen of the Two Lands，i．e．，Egypt．

 of Sma－Beḅ！．
 III， 7 ，a goddess of the Mesqet．

Henit－tesher－t $\ell_{0}^{\square}$ 0 ，Rec．34，192，a hippopotamus．goddess and regent of the 3rd epagomenal day（the birthday of Set）．She was one of the five Meskhenit goddesses．
hen $\ell_{\ell}^{\mathrm{mm}}{ }_{\gamma}$ ，N． 709 ，a scent（？）from Osiris．
hen $\ell_{\text {\％}}{ }^{\delta}$ ，A．Z．1908，20，an amulet．
hen \＆${ }_{8}^{\text {W }}$ e，band，tie，cord，rope．








hen－t $\ell_{0 \square}^{\mathrm{mm}}, ~ \mathrm{U} .54,55,8_{0}^{0}, 8_{0}^{0} \approx$,
 $\sim \sim]_{000}^{D} D_{000}$ IV，1046，pots of silver，gold； $\begin{gathered}\text { and copper．}\end{gathered}$
henut \＆₹ 『 ® Ebers Pap．59，19，a kind of metal．
hen－t $\ell_{0}^{0} \overbrace{0}^{0}$ ，purification（？）




 mand，to direct，to admonish，to rule，to ad－ minister，to arrange，to keep in order ；Copt． ewr．
 business，functions．
 $\infty, 8$ 存最，IV，Ir48，a command， order，law，ordinance，regulation，a rubrical direction，anything prescribed by authority，legal function．
henu \＆\％o fop，Rec．21，83，a busi－

 commanders，directors．

 eell 3 Bel labourers．
 8 on to provide，to endow，to supply $\begin{aligned} & \text { with，to bestow．}\end{aligned}$


 8 采
 work of the handicraftsmen．


 natural and artificial，things，property，goods， possessions，tools（？）fabrics．

 plies，equipment，stock，store．
henu 8 皿
 $3 \mathrm{r}, 5 \mathrm{o}$ ，bread，cakes．






 Love Songs 4，ro；Copt．\＆wrr．

Treaty ro，to advance quickly，to hasten．

hen $\& \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{m}} \wedge$ ，to turn back，to retreat，to $\begin{aligned} & \text { withdraw．}\end{aligned}$

 （of the body in sickness），to totter，to tremble （of the legs）．
 Y $\wedge$ ，to impede，to obstruct，to drive back， mm to turn away．
henhen－t \＆且 $n$ ，a turning back．
henhen－t \＆\＆\＆\％\＆

henu－t \＆比 ©＠f，Ebers $39,4 \ldots \ldots$ ．．．．


 young soldiers．


 Copt．eris．
 ＂plant of life＂（？）
 （Saite）46，I，the offspring of Shu（？）
 4 I ，blossoms of Shu，i．e．，light．
hen ta 8 保 IIII，grain，seed．
 14，409，border，boundary，end，limit，frontier；
 the eight boundaries of Egypt；$\%_{0}^{2}$ $\square$ ，the two ends of heaven；论付 $\stackrel{\Delta}{\square}$ ，IV， 362 ，the two ends of the river．
henti 8 岛
解 $\wedge, 8$ 哥 8 等 8 品品
 Su 1
所解年年，P．S．B．14，264，a period of 120 years， at the end of which one whole month was inter－ calated in the calendar；$\Omega=8$ miff，Thes． 1297 ，endless．
henti renput 所角 $\left\{\left\{\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { years as long as } \\ \text { henti periods．}\end{array}\right.\right.\right.$
 T．238，a mythological locality．
 N．948），lake，sea（？）




为，\％8
 stream．
 the lake in the Truat from which Rā appeared； var．
 henti，henuti \＆©



 $s=\frac{8}{4}$ 近 $b$ ，to be evil，to do evil，to behave in a beast－like manner，to harm，to injure．

 greed，avarice，hostility．


 8 比 44 ， 8 迎 © evil，wickedness，
 ，greedy man，bestial person．

Hen－t B．D． $67 \mathrm{~B}, 4$ ，a district in the

Henti（I）a name of Osiris； （2）a crocodile－headed god in the Truat；（3）1， crocodile－gods．
henn $\& \stackrel{\mathrm{Mm}}{\mathrm{Mm}} \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{M} .696,8 \mathrm{~F}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}, 8 \mathrm{smm}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，
 up the ground，to chop．
hennu \＆\％

#  

plough, hoe.
hennti, hennuti

䆚: 11 , ploughnan, field labourer, farmer; plur.




 Metternich Stele $153, \& 7 \downarrow$, U. 628,



 Baba; 8 mm minn phallus of

Karn. $54,50,51$, phalli in skin cases.

Hennu - Neferit च =
 B.D. $\mathrm{I}_{7}, 60-63$, the phallus of Ra which the god himself cut off: Hu and Sáa sprang from the blood. Of Rā it is said B.D. 93, 2.
 the phallus of Shu.

 Berg. I, 26, destruction, calamity, stroke, blow, death-blow.
henhentiu $9044_{111}^{\infty}$, stripes, blows.
 134, the butcher-gods in the Tuat.

Henhenith $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{T}} 44 \leftrightharpoons$, Țuat VI, a goddess (?)


 priest of the Nome Prosopites.


 acquitted with you.
 full (?) a title of Rā (?)
henāu $8^{\operatorname{mm}}$ Sil ill a disease.
 group of gods who slew Aapep with knives and staves.



 \& O

Henu $\ell_{8}^{\text {mm }} \boldsymbol{\sigma}$, Tuat III, the hawk-god



 16, the god of the Henu boat of Seker and the Seker boat itself.
 N. 619, M. 24I, a goddess (?)
 of a standard in the Tuat．
Henu $\& 0$ O 8，

 Seker，the Death－god of Memphis．For the oldest picture of the boat，see B．M． 32650 ．

henu（？）fif 11 ，IV， 503 ，barn（？）
 to be filled．
henu－t $\%$ ，
 Rev．4，86，terror，evil．
 ？



 to delimit，to make a frontier boundary，to allot land by measure，to tie，to bestow．洨
 $\Longrightarrow 8_{111}^{m} \|_{111}^{m}$
henbit \＆\％ $\int$ \％Af 0 ，arable land， estate，domain．
 IS P1，produce of tilled lands，provisions（？）

 ］© © 000 胃，Nesi－Amsu 27， 24 ：（ r ）a serpent－ god of Hensu ；（2）a serpent－god in the Tuat．

Henbi \＆凫 ］Af \＆N，B．D．180，29， a god who measured out estates for the blessed in the Tuat；plur． 8 画 $] 44$ 合 1.
 group of four gods who measured land in the Tuat．
 B．D．145A（Nav．II，156），a jackal－god who guarded the 7 th Pylon of Sekhet－A Aru．
henb \＆\％$] \circ$ ，ball，pill，bolus，a ball $\begin{gathered}\text { of unguent．}\end{gathered}$
henb－t $\& \underset{\sim}{8}] \stackrel{0}{0}$ ，Ebers Pap．75，8， chick－pea，pulse（ 3 ）；Copt．\＆orc．
 matize，to exorcise．


henbi 8 g g 44 mmn ，fountain，well，
Henbu \＆甭 ］Sox，Р．603，a kind of boat．
 $\int$ S $\underset{\rightleftarrows}{\rightleftarrows}$ P． 425, M． 608, N． 1213 ，darts， weapons．
Henbethm 8 mmn$] \approx, \begin{gathered}\text { Tuat VI，a } \\ \text { goddess（？）}\end{gathered}$ henp f
 henf
Henemit \＆\＆ HO $_{0}^{\circ}$ ，a goddess．

8 H
［491］
H
\＆

 449，
 varr．
 women＇of a bygone age．
henemnem 纸盆 $\wedge$ ，to creep， to crawl，to slink away．
 B．D．149，X，3，those who slink away，cowards．

 6

周 An Am，cistern，well．
Henkherth \＆mm $\xlongequal{\text { 可 }}$ ，TTuat IV，a lioness－goddess．

 －＂，IV，649，to be narrow（of a road），re－ ＂t stricted，blocked（of a vein or artery）．
 obstruction，soot（？）charcoal（？）






 d．d．hiv U．473，locks of Horus；\＆予



or man with side－locks；居 ${ }^{\circ}$ 的程，a



如这这，Isis and Nephthys．
 II， $\mathrm{I}_{3} \mathrm{O}$ ，a goddess with abundant hair．
 the gods with long hair and beards．
 $\underset{\text { min }}{\sim} f \circ \gamma$ ，etc．，B．D． 99,12 ，the rope of the $\begin{gathered}\text { magical boat．}\end{gathered}$

 the tresses of Horus；the＂four spirits，＂

 Thes．1204，to squeeze，to press out，to seize．
 beer；Copt．\＆rixe．

Henq $8_{8}^{\mathrm{mmm}}$ 式，Hh． $3^{82, \mathrm{agod} \text { ．}}$
henk $\& \underset{a}{\mathrm{Mmn}}$, P．18，M．136，IV， 342 ，


 make an offering．



 $\square-\mathrm{IV}, \mathrm{Ir65}, \stackrel{\square}{\square \square}$ ，IV， 954 ．






 $\leftrightarrows 44 \stackrel{1}{\square}$
 Love Songs V， 7,8 烸 $\longrightarrow \gamma$ ．

Henktt
 the name of a chamber．
 \＃，B．D．125，III，30，left lintel of the hall

Henku－en－fat－mā̄t \＆路 right lintel of the hall of Maāti．
 $\infty$ ，pan of scales；plur． 8 B峌 1 ，Peasant 323 ．
henk 8 阿 to cut or plack fruit
henku $\ell_{\infty}^{m m}$ ，matocks（？）hoes（？）




Heng－re $8 \stackrel{\Delta}{4}$ ，the god of the 2oth day of the month．
hengeg 8 35，56，Metternich Stele 4r，throat，gullet．
 $\varlimsup_{\triangle \Delta} \min ^{\circ}$ ，to rejoice．
 who rejoice（？）

henta $\&_{2}^{\text {min }}$ 要，to fall into ruin，
 see following word：

 \＆可 o Copt．\＆reorc．
henti $\ell_{0}^{\text {in }}$
Henti 8 的
Henti－neken－f \＆ Denderah III，9，28，a serpent－god．
 B．D．146，a god of the 5 th Pylon．
hentui $8 \operatorname{mon}_{0} 40$ ，A．z． $17,57 \ldots \ldots .$.
henth $8: \sqrt{m m} 00$ ，P．189，N．908，

her ${ }_{1}^{8}$ ，a mark of the infinitive．
 $\frac{8}{x}, \infty, \infty, \infty$ a conjunction，for，because，
 gold and silver；极 9 且 and Usert．
 a preposition：on，upon，at，by，by way of，with， by means of，through，in respect of，on account of，besides，away from，in addition to，over； Copt． 8.

 $\mathbf{r} \bigcirc$ ，besides，except，with the exception of．
her—em her 盆量，opposite，facing． her enti ${ }_{1}^{\infty}$
her onti sa ${ }_{1}^{9}$ an 11 吊，because，through．
her her 9

果＂通式；plur 1
 $\operatorname{mio}_{11} 9$ ，crystal face；Copt． 80.

her ānt $1 /$ ， 19 ，pointed face（of cattle），cattle without horns．
heru（P）bàku $\sum_{11}^{2} \int 4$ OH，a kind of seed used in medicine．
her－1





 i：

Her－Aten $\otimes \& \underset{\circ}{\text { On }}, \begin{gathered}\text { Tuat } X, \text { the face of } \\ \text { the Sun－god．}\end{gathered}$
Her－uā $\underset{1}{9} \frac{0}{1}$ 务，＂One Face＂ $\begin{gathered}\text { of title } \\ \text { of the Sun－god．}\end{gathered}$
 Tuat IX，the god of two faces，i．e．，Horus－Set．

Her－f－āui－f $(P)$ ，Tuat II，atwo－ headed man－god．

Her－f－mm－ha－f 9

 behind him＂－the name of a god．

Her－f－em－khent－f 价h
 ＂his face in front of him＂－the name of a god．

Her－f－em－she－t，etc．$\stackrel{P}{1}_{x}^{x}$

 the name of a mythological serpent．




 Rec．31，22，＂he loveth righteousness，he hateth sin．＂

Her－f－ha－f ${ }^{2}$ 造，U． 489 ，M． $3^{62}$ ，

 celestial ferryman．

Her－en－ba ${ }^{8}$ 里 2 689，a god with three serpents in the place of a head．

Her－her－her（？）${ }_{1}^{9}{ }_{1}^{9}$ ，U． $542, \mathrm{~T}$ ． 298，a serpent－fiend in the Tuat．

Herr IV her neheb－uā 11119 ？ $8 \int{ }^{8}$ ，Goshen 2 ，a god with four rams＇

 ＂two－faced，＂a title of the cow－goddess Bat，名路。
 a singing－goddess．


her $\rightleftharpoons$ ，Rev． $\mathbf{r} 2,95$ ，a term of relation－ ship；fem．$\rightleftharpoons$ o
henri $\sum_{11}^{\infty} \frac{y_{1}, ~ T o m b o s ~ S t e l e ~ 2, ~}{\infty} 44$ ， P． $396, \mathrm{M} .566, \mathrm{~N} .{ }_{11} 7^{2}, \sum_{11}^{9}, \overbrace{11}^{9} \rightleftharpoons$ ， ＇ captain，president，governor，overseer，superior， he who has chief charge，control，or authority， a celestial being，he who is over；$\rightleftharpoons$ ，chief of the two heavens；dual 24 4．P．402，




进
 Rev． ri ， x 73 ．



 superior（fem．plur）； This．1199，which is in heaven．
多 intestines，what is inside，interior；plur． 1
 T．308，P．29，$\stackrel{\text { Pr }}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ，the goddess dwelling in a
 side a temple；$\underset{1}{8} \xi$ ，in their midst．
 Q 8 ，the sanctuary of a temple，the
here àb hru $\odot$
here áb ger

hers bah ${\underset{1}{2}}_{\text {Pen }}^{\text {of }}$
hers ruti
hers khenti $\underset{1}{\rho}$ fill ${ }_{\infty}^{4 m}$ ，to the front，in
henri kier $\underset{\sim}{P}$ ，beneath，under．
 to ；是 9 品，P． 704.

 R＇，at once，immediately，straightway，instantly ； $\sum^{2}$－III，Ebert Pap．40，zr，a medicine to be taken at once，speedy remedy．
 7，a medicine which is a speedy remedy．
\＆푸

 due on the land．
heri uat
 of the great hall of a temple or palace．
heri per $\sum_{11}^{\text {最 }}$ ，品，house master
heriu petchetiu elllo। 角，chiefs of the foreign mercenaries．
 way，forthwith．
heriu m＇s $\sim$ ，chiefs of the $1 \ln ^{-N} \mathrm{~N}^{\prime}$ transport．
 chief＇of the Nubians employed as police in Egypt；plur．


heri mensh anex，Rec．2r， 77，captain of a boat．
heri meràt $ص 4$ 足行 1, corvée
 title of a priest or priestess in Apollinopolis．

Heri－sa $\stackrel{\text { 名，}{ }^{\text {a }} \text { a title of the priest of }}{\text { Hibiu．}}$
 U． 396 ，master of great knowledge．
 two priests of Heroopolites．
湅
 chief scribe of the altar of all the gods．

Heri seshta 爷，気通，思


confidential adviser or secretary，trusted coun－ cillor：路！

 a title．
 Rec．26，236，a title in the IVth dynasty．


Heri（ānkh utcha senb）shi $ص$ 个
 health I）of the Lake，＂title of the priests of the Crocodile－god Sebek in the Fayyum．

Heri ka－t ص岂撔，inspector of works．
heri ges $\underset{1}{2}$ ，at the side of．
herita 피 道，Pap．3024，4r，an earthly being，ie．，a man；plur．$<$通！iv， 48 r ．


 chief governor，commander－in－chief；plur．


 chief of gods，chief of men．
 chieftainess，dominion；$\overbrace{\infty}^{\infty} 0$ Q, a god－



 9， $145,42,147,21$ ，a god，God．

Herit $\underset{\Delta}{\leftrightharpoons}$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { Berg．II，} 12, \text { goddess of } \\ \text { heaven，a form of Nut．}\end{gathered}$
Herit $04 \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，a goddess of Red




Heri－áa－t－Tetet 20，a sacred tree．
舀 125 ，II，one of the 42 assessors of Osiris．
 $96, \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{a}$ light－god in the TTuat．
 Zod．Dend．，Denderah II，ro，Tomb Seti I， one of the 36 Dekans ；Gr．Ploow．
 B．D．I34，za a title of Kheperà．

Heri－àbt－uáa－set © Tuat I ，one of the 12 goddess－guides of Rā．

Heri－áb－uu 8 II，Berg． $1, I_{3}$ ， 19，a light－god．

Heri－ábt－nut－s $\overbrace{1}^{0} 1$ 是，Mar． Aby．I，44，a goddess．
 Tomb of Seti I，one of the 36 Dekans．

Heri－ábt－Shai－t $\stackrel{\circ}{8}$ a name of a serpent on the royal crown．

Heri－àb－Kará－f $844^{\circ}$ 包， B．D．I34，$r$ ，a title of the Sun－god．

Heri－àriu－āa en Tuat $\leftrightharpoons 4$ II III ＂\＃
 130，a goddess．

Heri－ȧst－f－ur－t $ص \sqrt[\int]{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ＂chief of his great seat＂－a title．

Heri－ā－f种，Rec．4，28，the name of a lion－god．

Heriu－āmāmti $\stackrel{\text { B }}{\leftrightarrows}$ ），Tuat IX，the masters of nets（？）in the $\begin{gathered}\text { Truat．}\end{gathered}$
 Chief of men－a title of Rā．
 the chiefs of the Divisions of the Truat．

Heri－ākhu－t $\Longleftarrow \stackrel{u}{u}_{0}^{0}$ ，chief of an altar，i．e．，a god or divine being at whose altar offerings are made；plur．


Heriu－ākhu－sen ©

 II，132，a goddess．

Heri－uaref $\stackrel{\text { Q }}{\circ}$ en Tuat IV，a god who towed the boat of Af．

Heri－uatch－t－f B．D． 112，12，a title of Horus；fem．$ص \int_{0}^{\circ} \rightarrow$ ．

Hori－uã－f © －

Merit－anat
399 ，the hour－gods．
 the 42 assessors of Osiris．
 a god who lived on the sounds made by the shadows and souls of the enemies of Ran．
 of Set I，one of the 75 forms of Ra（No．58）．
 （Saite）39，6，a god．

Heri－maāt $\leftrightharpoons \underset{\circ}{\square}$ ，Berg．I，ir，a god．
Heri－meht $\Longleftarrow{ }_{0}^{\infty}$ ，That IX，the god $\begin{gathered}\text { of the North．}\end{gathered}$
Heriu－metut－hekaiu $ص, \quad$ S！ \＆L44 Pi，That IX，the gods who cast spells．

## Herit－neferu－en－neb－s 佥才志

，Berg．II， 9 ，the goddess of the rath
 Tuat．XI，a goddess．

$\underset{\text { Heri－nest－f }}{\text { Here }}$
Herit－neqef $\operatorname{man}_{\Delta} 0$ ，a title of Sell．
Herit－neteru $911 \circ$ 気，Obs II， ${ }^{132}$ ，a goddess．
 ${ }_{37}, 67$ ，a god．
$\underset{\text { goddess of the South．}}{\text { Herit－remen（？}} \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，Truant X ，a
Heri－retitsa（P）$\xlongequal[11]{9440}$

 the＂eldest of the gods．＂
 Twat IV，the gods of the fiery furnaces．
 Trust XI，a goddess of the fire－pits in the Truat．
Heri－herit 1
 or goddess who chained Aapep；var．（Saite），


Heri－hetemtiu ${ }^{2}$ the god of destruction．

Heri－khat－f $\rightleftharpoons$ is on his belly，＂ie．，worm，serpent；plur．


Heri－khu 气 埌！，That V，a god．
Heri－khent $ص$ ill，Truat $X$ ，a god in the Treat $=$ the Pekan Xourí $\rho$ ．
 a form of Osiris in the Twat．
 overseer of the furnaces in which the wicked were consumed．
 17，44，a title of Amheh．
 5］，That XI，a goddess in the Truant．


T． 335, P． 18 ro ，gods who gave food．
Heri－serser chief of a lake of fire．
 2
Heri－shā－f $\frac{10}{\approx 111)^{x}}$


Heri－shā－f Tuat III，an ape－god．

Herit－shā－s goddess of the desert．

Heri－shefit


 Rec．35，138，a ram－god of Hensu（Herakleo－


## Heri－shefit Ba－neb－Tett－t $\frac{\text { 是 }}{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\pi}{4}$



Heri－shemā（？）च篃口，Tuat IX， the god of the South．

Heri－sheta－taui $\Longrightarrow \square$ ，Tuat $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{a}$ destroyer of the bodies of the dead．
 $\sum^{2}$ 皿 ${ }^{2}$ T． $\begin{aligned} & 24 \mathrm{I}, \text { a god who } \\ & \text { worked a paddle．}\end{aligned}$

Heri－qenb－t－f $\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}]_{x}^{\circ}$ ，Tuat $V, a$ chief of the Hall of Judgment．

Heri－ka 负，the son of Shu and Tef－
Heri－kau $\underset{\text { H }}{\infty}$ U U．396，the chief of
Herit－ketut－s $\quad 0<0$这，Tuat XI，a goddess in the Truat．

Heri－ta XII），the Earth－god who ailotted estates to the blessed．

Heri－thertu $\underset{\infty}{\infty}$ ）U． 5 口，

 Tuat IV，a god with two curved objects，$\quad / \mathbb{P}$ ， in the place of a head．

Heri－tesu－f $\underset{\sim}{2}$＂＇1，Tuat VII， a fetterer of Neḥa－ḥer．

## 

 the goddess of the 7 th hour of the night．Herit－tchatcha－āha－her－neb－set回
 derah IV，84，Berg．II，9，the goddess of the 7 th hour of the night．
 Ombos II，ro8，one of the 14 forms of Sekhmit．

Heri－tchatcha－senu－f 侖 Rec．37，70，a god．

Heri－tchatcha－taui 辰 所 界，Mythe 2：（1）a dog－headed warrior－god；（2）a name of the heart of Osiris．

Herit－tchatcha－tuatiu $\stackrel{0}{0}_{\infty}^{\infty}$会 T Tuat II，the chieftainess of the gods

111 of the Truat．
herit $8 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，U．223，P． $64,8 \stackrel{8}{\square}$, N． 95 ，白
 sky，heaven，celestial region； $\square \prod^{\circ}$ $\stackrel{\text { 里 }}{\infty}$ 包，the sky，heaven．
heriti
heriu $\stackrel{\text { en }}{\infty}$ 合 the upper part，what is above ；Copt．\＆P\＆I．
 $\Xi$ ，upper，i．e．，high－lying land or estates．
heritt $\sum_{0}^{\infty} \sim \underbrace{\infty}_{\sim}, \underbrace{\circ}$ a tomb in the hills，a hill cemetery，the hill side in which tombs were hewn；$\overbrace{0}^{2}$ ，the hall of a hill tomb；$\sum_{0}^{\infty} \odot \frac{8}{2}$ ，the everlasting
heri in the air ；Copt． $2 \mu \lambda$ ．
\&
her $\delta<$ ，P．64，M．88，N． $95,8<$


 $3027,8,7$ ，to be far from，to be remote，to move away from，i．e．，to avoid，to depart from；

 Divin ${ }^{132}$ ，coming forth，withdrawing from within
㿽 11
herti $\sum_{0}^{\infty} \int_{\Lambda}^{\|} \sum_{0}^{\infty} \Lambda, \sum_{0}^{\operatorname{m}} \Omega$, a cara－ van march．

 road；Copt． $8^{\mathrm{TH}}$.
herher $8<\frac{8}{\ell}<, 8<8 \ll h^{\circ}$,
 rejoice，to be glad．


 her $8=$ 皿
 $\stackrel{\text { ®fl }}{\infty}$ ，to terrify，to frighten，to be
 13，9，19，Ir， 44 ，fी，someone or some－ thing fierce，terrible，terrifying，e．g．，a lion， IV， 184.
heriu $\Longleftarrow 445 \Omega$ ，Rev． $11,18 \mathrm{r}$ ，to attack；Copt．oros（？）
 44 กि 11, Hी 441, IV， $908,=44 \AA$

111，Rec．15，179，IV，887，1081， 94 คी Lis： 8 Leyd．Pap．2，12，fear，awe，reverence， terror，fright ；Copt． $8, \mathrm{E} \lambda \mathrm{I}$.
heri．t en im＇\＆ 44 皆 man 44 e边
heru $\underset{1}{\infty} \overbrace{11}^{\infty}$ ，Rec．4，I 34，threats，
herher $\stackrel{\text { N }}{\infty}$ ，Love Songs 3，2， to abash，to put to shame，to confound．
herher $8 \lll{ }_{8}^{\text {，}}$ ，to demolish， to pull down ；Copt． бep ذwp，c्यopcyp $\bar{p}$ ．
 hesitate ；Copt．eporp（？）
her $\stackrel{\square}{\sim}$ ，house，abode，dwelling．
her $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ธ $\cap$ ，furnace；see $\underset{\infty}{\infty} 44 \cap 7$ $\square$ ロ品に．
her－t $8<($ Rec． 6,7 ，prison，place of
 Thes．1288，garden．
her－t $\underset{1}{9} \operatorname{man}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，watercourse，canal， $\begin{array}{r}\text { aqueduct．}\end{array}$


her $\stackrel{\text { © }}{\infty}$ ，pot，vase，vessel；plur． © ©
$\omega_{0}$ III $^{\circ}$
 $4 f \propto$ ，register，day book．


 tinal），locust（？）serpent；plur．$\sum_{1}^{20001} 0_{1}^{20}$ $8 \sum_{0}^{20009}$ ；Copt．s $\lambda$ or $\lambda \&$ ．

Merit $\& \underset{\sim}{\mathcal{Z}} \underset{\text { rose，That IV，a monster }}{ }$ serpent that spawned 12 serpents．

Merit $k_{0}^{0} 00000$ 置，ambos II，I33，

 Rec．20，14， $8<\sum_{0} \sum_{111}$ IV，915，flower，blows－
 U．443，M，T．253，8
 ○＠罗，an ancient Sky－god，his right eye was the sun and his left eye the moon；Copt．\＆$\omega$ ， Heb．חור＝（in C ）．

Herit \＆会 寽，T．283，存会，P．49，
 386， 0 ，the female counterpart of Horus； hi $44 \square_{\square}^{\square}$ ，a goddess（That XI）．

Herr 思，Tomb of Set I ：（ 1 ）one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．19）；（2）an air－god， Berg．I， 23 ；（3）a god who hacked the dead in pieces（Troat VI）．

Herr M，That XI：（I）the name of the sceptre ${ }_{f}^{f}$ ；（2）Teat VI，the name of a jackal－ headed standard to which the damned were tied．
 N． 1289 ，appertaining $t$ to Horus，the opposite of $\bigcirc \circ$ Set－at，appertaining to Set．

 the two brother Hawk－gods，Horus and Set．



Heru－àabtȧ \＄ 470 P． 322,632 ， nos $\frac{1}{1}$亦．．U． 56 I, M． 501,628 ，Horus of the East，the Eastern Horus．

## Heru－ȧakhuti

 P． 138 ， 670，$N$ N


 M Horus，the god who dwells in the horizon．

Heru－akhuti 背，the god of the 12 th month of the Egyptian year ；Copt．ereceuph．

## Heru－àakhuti－Kheperà <br> 侖

 Q $\triangle \rightarrow$ 易，a double form of theHerr－àakhuti－Temp－Hera－
罂，a tetrad of Sun－gods．
 29A，3，Horus，dweller in hearts．

Heru－àm［i．e，unem＇i］－ȧfu

## 用 f

个解PR，Rec．3，54，a form of Horus．


Heru－ȧmi－u（？）\＆Яеœе，a hawk－headed crocodile with a tail terminating in a dog＇s head．

## Heru－ȧmi－Uatchur

 P．690，the Mediterranean Horus．Heru－ȧmi－uàa a form of Horus in the Țuat．
 U．202，用 4 空 ＇Ţuat IX＇，a hawk－headed lion－god．

Heru－àmi－Khent－n－ár－ti $\triangleright$ 是 He $0 \circ$ 是



 119，a form of Horus worshipped at Edfu．

Heru－àntch－f－àt－f Ȧsàr An $4^{\prime \prime}$ $x 400$ 䠃，P． 630 ；see Heru－


Heru àtem ．．．ka－t－f han

 of Upper and Lower Egypt．

Heru－āa－àbu Pap．II， 7 ，the Bold Horus．
Heru－ānkh－heri－serekh（？）fif Mu ص／FTn，Edfu I，12，20，Horus，lord of the serekh．
Heru－āhai－sebàu $\frac{a}{\text { M }} \frac{a}{\hbar} Y_{111}^{\infty}$ Tomb of Seti I，Horus，destroyer of rebels．
 24，Horus the Stander（or Pillar）．

Heru－uāt－t Nos ha，IV，390，a title of Queen Hatshepset．

## Heru－up－shet

 $\star$ ，the planet Jupiter．
 Horus，god of all Egypt．

## Heru－ur

$\qquad$ M 至易 品
 B．D．ro7 and 136B，12，Sinsin（Pellegrini）19， Nesi－Amsu 26，r，Horus the Great，or Horus


[^45]Heru－ur－khenti－àr－ti風品。
 master of his eyes（sun and moon）．
 Denderah IV，78，a jackal guardian－god of Denderah．

Heru－ukhakhat－tà M I O I 30 4． 0 ，Rec．30， 67 ，a form of Horus．
Heru－Usāsit on derah III，58，Horus and the Heliopolitan god－ dess Usāsit．
 N． 40 ，Horus of the sepulchral monument．

Heru－Ba－Tața $\underset{\sim}{s}(\overline{4})$ ，Berg． II，4，Horus，Soul of Tet．

Heru－Behaut
 Horus of Edfú．His wars and conquests are related in Naville，Mythe，Geneva， 1870.

Heru－Behti－ti $\int_{i=1}^{\infty}$ inl Rec．r2， 211，Horus of the two thrones．
 ${ }_{17}, 13$ ，the great first－born son of Àmen．

盛宜，Harpokrates，son of Osiris and Isis； Gr．＇Apтокра́тŋร．
 the Child；Gr．＇Артокрíng．

Heru－p－kharṭ－ḥeri－ȧb－Ṭet $\qquad$


 a name of the planet Saturn．

Heru－em－ȧakhuti Mi Mo 요 Rec．3，38，Harmakhis．

## Heru－em－àakhuti－Kheperà－Rā－



Heru－em－ȧakhuti the name of the sacred boat of Athribis．
 Ombos I，46，a goddess．

Heru－em－Khebit M 昆 Horus of the Delta swamps．

## Heru－em－Khent－n－àr－ti（？）

皿隹Heru－em－sau－àb摂 Heru－em－Saḥ－t（or Beḥ－t？）h $\uparrow$ \％Ombos I， 64 ．

## Heru－em－tchatchaui <br> 

 115 ，B．D．（Nebseni）17，28，the two－headed Horus． Horus worshipped in the Eastern Delta．
 －式，要岛，Sinsin（Pellegrini）20， Quelques Pap．46，Nesi－Ȧmsu 25，24，26， 7 ， Denderah IV，63，the two－yed Horus，his eyes，事采，being the sun and moon．

Heru－meriti 区 $44{ }^{\circ}$ ；see Heru－merti


Heru－meri－tef $\underset{\text { ，Horus，the }}{ }$ lover of his father．

Heru－nub ${ }^{\prime}$ ，Br．Relig．664， Horus of Hierakonpolis．

Heru－nub ，the Horus of gold，which was worshipped at Antaeopolis in the form of a


Heru－nub（？）A，Non，the third title of the king of Egypt，commonly rendered ＂Golden Horus＂；early forms are：－

 Nesi－Àmsu 25，24，the Eastern Horus．
 Denderah IV， 63 ，Horus，lord of the horizon．

Heru－neb－au－äb
 derah IV， 78 ，an ape－god．

Herit－nebt－uu 0 皿，Om． bos I，334，a goddess（？）

Heru－neb－urr－t $\checkmark$ 盛 0贞 1，B．D．141，9，Horus as possessor of the N！， supreme crown．
Heru－neb－Behen $\square$ ］几 a form of Horus worshipped at Boûv（Wâdî Halfah）．

Heru－neb－pāt 開 $\bigcirc \frac{\square}{\square} 1$, P． 478 ， N．216， 1265 ，Horus，lord of men．

Heru－neb－taui $\Longrightarrow$ ，P．478， N．1266，Horus，lord of the Two Lands．
慈式，Horus，the young man．

## Heru－nefer－renpi－ta（？）h f $\{$ 函

感，Denderah IV， 65 ，Horus as rejuvenator of ©
## Heru en mābiu <br> $\square$ กกI $\int 44$ 务，

 Rec．2，ir8，a forn of Horus． Tuat $X$ ，Horus as god of the drowned．

Heru－nekhni N ©（1）§，U．433，别 240 ，T．248，Horus of Hierakonpolis．

Heru－netch（netchti）－at－f N



Heru－netch－her－tef－f 用 武中

用 $x^{2}$ ；see Heru－netch－at－f．

 and 3oth days of the month．

Heru－netch－s－Åmen Reise 18，a form of Horus worshipped in the Oases．

Heru－Rā－p－khart har 龍，B．D．G． 348，Harpokrates of Hermonthis．

Heru－renpti（？）\｛f，P．33，N．40，县 $\{f, N .355$ ，Horus of the two years．


 ת $3 \sim$ ，Denderah IV，79，an ass－god．
 348，one of the seven forms of Harpokrates．
 93，a god of offerings．
，the god of the 12 th day of the month．
［Heru］－heri－àb－ámi－khat［M］时保，B．D．29A， 3 ，the unborn Horus． Heru－heri－áb－hemui 会 Ombos I，185，Horus between the steering oars．
Heru－heri－ā－f 35，a hawk－god．

Heru－heri－uatch－f用 気 9 m

B．D．12，12，Denderah IV，84， $\int_{1}^{8}$ ， Rec．37，66，Horus，master of his sceptre of feldspar．

Heru－heri－uatch－f
用 $\rightleftharpoons f \rho \sigma$ ，the god of the 5 th hour of the night and of the 17 th day of the month．

Heru－heri－masti，etc．用 1 S $1120 j^{\circ}$ ，Edfû $\mathrm{x}, 12,24$ ，Horus of man Dirax $x_{0} 0^{\prime}$ Edfú．
廊＇T1＇，B．D． 15 （Ani 20），Horus on the pilot＇s
Heru－heri－khent－f $f$ ，im
 Țuat VII，Horus，master of the stars and hours．

Heru－heri－khet（？） Berg．II，8，a hawk－god．

## Heru－ḥeri－she－ṭuatiu <br> 

 $*$ ᄃ马，Tuat IX，Horus，master of the M $111^{\prime}$ lakes in the TTuat．Heru－heri－qenb－t－res（？）？约 击，Rec．37，71，a god．

Heru－heri－tchatcha－m＇kha［it］
 master of the scales of judgment．

Heru－heri－tchatcha－Tchestches B O Ombos 2，195，Horus of the

Heru－hequi（？）$?$ ）T，Tuat $V$ ，Horus of the $t$ wo sceptres．

Heru－Hekenu 8 为 岛， $\sum_{0}^{0}$ 屏，${ }^{\text {B．D．G．} 1229 \text { ，a singing－god in the }}$ buat of $A \mathrm{f}$ ．

## Heru－kheper－merti <br> 

 Rec．11， i 29 ，a form of Horus．
## Heru－khenti fin，Tuat $\mathrm{X}:(\mathrm{I})$

Horus，master of the serpent Thes－heru ；（2）one of the 36 Dekans；Gr．xovтap．

Heru－khenti－àakhu

 Non nith mom解 $\pi^{\circ}$


Heru－khenti－ár－ti h N Ththoll $\infty$ ，B．D．17，100，Horus with his two eyes， $\infty$＇the sun and moon．
Heru－khenti－àb－t－f An minc 119 \＆ ，Tuat VI，Horus，master of his field．

## Heru－khenti－peru Nill ${ }_{\square}^{\square}$ ，

 N．6ri，Horus，master of temples．
Herui－khentui－peru 解
 ■।

Heru－khenti－per－heh finh mio ᄃ算，1，B．D． 42,26 ，the Eternal Horus．

Heru－khenti－menà－t－f rifo


Heru－khenti menut－f 周 $\mathbb{T h}^{\circ}$
 $\approx$ ，M．109，

 Horus，master of his thighs（？）

Heru－khenti－n－àr－ti（？）AN

 min $\infty$ ，B．1）．（Nebseni） $17,16,18 \mathrm{c}, 1$ ， 42，4，5，Horus without eyes，i．e．，the night sky without sun or moon．

Heru－khenti－khatti 0 449 ，Horus in the belly，the unborn Horus．

Heru－khenti－khat－th $0 \stackrel{y}{\circ}$ see 004049 ，Horus in the belly．

Heru－khenti－khati 004410
 142，114，Nesi－Ȧmsu 25,22 ，the unborn Horus．

Heru－khenti－khați $\mathrm{H}_{0} \propto 44$ ， the god of the roth month（ $\pi<\omega \omega \mathrm{m}$ ）．

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 18B，z，Horus of Letopolis．
近1，B．D．42，15，Horus，traverser of hundreds

Heru－khesbetch－àr－ti A
 B．D．177，7，the blue－eyed Horus．

Heru－kheti hay Tuat III，Horus
Heru－khart ${ }^{\text {N }}$ ，Teta 301，Horus the Child with his finger in his mouth，${ }^{\text {man }}$

Heru－khattà holay N． 1265 ，the unborn Horus；var． 0 ， P． 477.

Heru－sa－Åst h ？

 Gr．＇A $\operatorname{soti\eta } \sigma t$, Copt．wpcifce．

 of Isis，son of Osiris．
 Horus，son of Hathor．

Heru－sba－res $\Delta *$ ，Horus，star of the
Heru－Sept $\min ^{\square} \wedge^{\square}, ~ U .465$, T．277， P． $3 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{N} .650$ ，$\cap \cap$ ，M．149，N． 4 I ， Horus－Sothis，Horus the Dog－star．

Heru－smai－en－nub（？）
苗 mm ［，Denderah III，36，a Horus－god of Upper

Heru－smai－taui 788 ，Den－ derah III， 9,28 ，a serpent－god with the titles


Heru－smai－taui $\diamond$ 周号 成 $\| \rightleftharpoons$ 페 易 Horus，uniter of the Two $\cdots$ II＇Lands，i．e．，of the two Egypts．

Heru－smai－taui－p－khart
 ibid．i，6，Harpokrates，uniter of Egypt．

Heru－smai－taui－neb－Khaṭt $\infty$ 合苟俞 Nesi－Ámsu 26，Horus，uniter of the Two Lands， lord of Khatt．


 526，B．D．142，113，B．M．32，206，L．D．III， 194，a cow－goddess who protected Isis and Horus．
 Denderah IV，59，a warrior－god．
匀边，B．D． $38 \mathrm{~A}, 5$ ，Tombos Stele $2, \infty$ 気


Heru－sethen－her Tuat VII，a god．
 Horus the slaughterer．

## Heru－Shu－p－khart－p－āa $\int ⿺ 辶$

央（ B．D．G．348，one of the seven forms of Harpokrates，son of 4400 SilHeru－shemsu



 of mythological beings of the last divine king of Egypt，with whom later were identified the blacksmiths of Edfu and the beings who assisted in the embalming and burial of Osiris．

Heru－shest－tà $\frac{\square}{\square}$（ipol，U． 56 I ，



 M． $6_{32}$ ，a form of Horus．

Heru－Sheta var． $\operatorname{Hen}_{0}^{0} 14$ ，N． 1265 ．


Heru－Shetti a form of Horus．

Heru－Shet－her 周 気 II，a form of Horus．

Heru－Qebh 盾 IV，808，Horus of
Heru－ka－pet（？）L＂绍 $x$ ，a bull－god，the planet

Heru－ka－nekht $L$ 县 Denderah IV，81，Horus the mighty Bull．
 II，3，I7，a form of Horus．
 a form of Horus．

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 Tombos Stele 9，Horus the mighty－armed．
## Heru－Teḥuti（Tcheḥuti）

 B．D．142，5，II，Horus－Thoth．

Heru－thema－ $\bar{a}$ ，IV，In 60 ， Horus，stabber［of Set］．

Heru－thehen 双路解，Denderah III，35，Horus the lightning（？），Horus＂the Sparkler．＂

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 ＊$]$ ，Denderah IV， 84 ，Horus of the infernal regions；var．중조 $\star 11$ ．

Heru－Tuati $x^{\prime}$ ，Tuat IX，the god of the serpent Khepri．
 ＊eq，Horus，god of the 7 th hour of the

## Heru－temam $\infty$ 分 3 合

 $f_{1}$ ，氠，Nesi－Amsu 25，34，Horus，father of gmmm 号．Heru－tesh［r］ a $\quad x^{1}$ Desc．de l＇Eg．20，R R $*$ ，the Red Horus，i．e．，the
風号。

Heru－tesheràr－ti 月n $_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ， U． 370 ，N． $719+17$ ，成 気 B．D．177，7，Horus of the red eyes．
 Denderah II，II，a lion－god，one of the 36 Dekans．

Heru－tcham－ā－ā（？）
$1 \quad 1$ Hh．195，a form of Horus．
Heru ren（？）© ，Palermo Stele， the name of a temple．

Heru taiu $\sim D$ ，the Horus－lands， i．e．，temple estates．
 AM，B．D． $30 \mathrm{~B}, 64$（Rubrics），a prince，the son of King Khufu（Cheops），who was famed for his learning and wisdom，and was reputed to have ＂edited＂certain of the Chapters of the Book of the Dead．
herȧ－t $\underset{\infty}{\circ}$ ，some strong－smelling $\begin{array}{r}\text { substance．}\end{array}$
Herratf $\stackrel{0}{\infty}$ e，U．323，the name of a malicious mythological serpent．
herā $\gamma_{8}^{\infty}=\gamma_{8}^{\infty}$ min ，with，and．
herātcha（hātcha）宫 组 the west wind ；see \＆d 44 e 11

 of a boat．
 근，furnace； of his furnace．

Herp 8 ，A．Z．Bd． 45,141 ，the Nile，the
 heref（hef）$\curvearrowleft$ ，bread cake，
 8 ，to guard，to watch over ；Copt． $8 \&$ pe\＆． hers（？）$\cap \wedge$, T． 363, N．179，a

hers－t $\% \odot \int_{0}$, necklace of beads，beads．

 Rec．4，2I，佥 $\sum_{0}^{\circ}$ ，a kind of precious stone；

 burdensome，grievous．
hers－t $\sum_{-}^{\circ}$ ，something hard，or heavy，
面 管侖，hornless ox．
 12，15，49，to be heavy，burdensome；Copt． 2pocy，eopay．
hertt $9 \circ$ ，IV，668，a kind of stone．






heh 论，㑩，a great but indefinite number； Copt． $2<8$.谓＝one million years in Ptolemaic $\begin{array}{r}\text { times }\end{array}$ f朝＝one hundred thousand millions of years． fidi $=$ ten millions of millions of $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{E}} \delta=$ ten million hundred thousand millions of years．
heh－en－sep Litum

迸： 1 mm $\int\left\{\int_{111}^{\infty}\right.$ ，millions of years．
heh $8 \odot 8,8 \% \odot, 8 \%, 8 \% 8,8 \% 8$ A．Z．1908，122，©，定，踇，凹
 period of time，eternity，the Etcrnal ；\＆$\odot \frac{8}{8}$ mam助，endless or limitless eternity；$\ell_{8}^{8} \odot \delta_{8}^{2}$ ， for ever and ever；

Heh 统！置，B．D． $17,45,48$ ，the god of hundreds of thousands of years．

Heh $\underset{\text { I }}{\sim}$ ，Rec．I3．29，the ＂eternal land，＂the necropolis．

heh（？） 8 ＂II 8 ，a kind of land；plur．


 the four elemental gods of the company of Thoth．
 consort of $\% 8_{8}^{\circ}$ 忽．
 consort was $8 \%$ 会．
heh，hehi $\quad \%=$, 18， 165 ，the Nile－flood，Inundation．


 oil，unguent．


 searching the heart or mind．
 I
, B.D. 64,38 , a god.
heh 88 , 8 , Shipwreck, 36 , to strike; 88 , to cut, to smite off, sword.
hehui (?) $88 \%$ ears ; var. $888^{\circ} 0^{\circ}$
hehes 889 , a kind of bird.



 to praise, to commend, to honour, to do honour to, to reward, to recompense, to remunerate, to
 to sing or recite laudatory writings, praises, etc.; Copt. \&uc.
 to praise, to ascribe merit to, to applaud.

hessu $8 \ldots \ldots$, one who is praised.
hes-t, hesu-t 8 १ि o of , Rec. $3^{1}, 166$,





 §o commendation, favour, reward, gift, act of grace, gratification.


act of grace, something that pleases, a reward, pleasure.

 801 gh, one to whom grace and favour have been shown [by Osiris], i.e., a dead person, one who is approved of by a god; plur.


 $\searrow \delta \subseteq\}\{$, the blessed dead.
hesi 8 $8 \rightarrow 44$ 是 ${ }^{\circ}$
 $88 \rightarrow 40$ S 8 praises those who are to be praised; \$ IT IT, IV, 967, the praises of those who
hesit $£ 040$, I, r39, a personal decorahesutá $80 \ldots$ \& $8 \delta \cdots$, praised, renowned, famous; said




 An to sing, to chant, to repeat laudatory compositions ; Copt. \&wc.

 to the accompaniment of an instrument.

hes-t $8\left\|\|_{0}\right.$, chant.
hesu $\frac{8}{4} \| \int_{\text {e．．chant，song，any }}^{\text {e }}$ rhythmical composition；ก ก ก ก \＆\＆\＆e e （var．$\%$ 组



 sing to the hand，i．e．，to sing whilst playing a musical instrument．
hesiu 8 \＆
 44 迎1，singers，musicians，musical entertainers， professional mourners； 8 万人 0 通迎迎，

hesi－äb $8 \cap 44$, ，to sing to the heart（？）
 Songs $4, \mathrm{i}$ a a song of love．
 a spell to be recited against evil creatures in the water．


 Sphinx Stele in，to run or rush against，to attack， to advance with hostility，to show himself（of the enemy），to come on against，to encroach （of the sand about the Sphinx）； $8 \$ \rho^{\prime \prime} x \frac{0}{11}$

hes－t $\| \rho_{\Lambda}^{\circ}$ ，an attack．

 forward the face in a threatening manner．
hesiu her 8 洎 441111 事，fierce looking or savage beings．
 fascinate．

 to pierce with a glance of the eye，to look savagely at someone，to look fierce，to cast a malicious look，to terrify with the eye．
hesi $\wedge$ ，to repel with a look．
 44 111 fierce－looking creatures，uncouth，
行＂界；a god who devoured souls．
 B．D． $16_{3}$, ro，the god of the fierce eye．
hes＂珷，＂B，calf；see behes．
Hesit（？）$\nabla_{0}^{*} \underset{0}{\star}, \begin{gathered}\text { Denderah IV，} 80, \text { a } \\ \text { scorpion－goddess．}\end{gathered}$
 M． 480, N． 1247 ，a cow－goddess，the mother of长。
hes if $\cap$ ，to submerge，to be submerged；
hes $8 \cap$ ，U． 95 ，м． $372,8 \cap \beta$ ，U． $5_{51}$ ，


 $\xi \rightarrow, 8 \& \rho^{\circ}$ ，dung，filth．
hess $\ell \underset{\sim}{\text { B }}$ R A C C 47，river spume（？）froth（？）



hes－t 8 姆 8 ，$\circ$ Ø，vase，vessel，pot，libation vessel；plur．

hess－t $8 \prod_{0}^{-\pi}$ ，pot，vessel．
heshes 8 ， 8 月ी），to be hot，to burn，fire，
hess $8 \| \prod_{\text {III }}^{C} \cap$ ，heat，flame，fire．
hes－t $8 / \hat{8}$, Rec． 32,66 ，to sprout．
 hesa 8 脂
 Hearst Pap．3，2， 8 向 Songs $1,7,8$ 人 皿 0,8 人
 new milk，milk in general，milk supply，milk vessels full or empty．

Hesait $8 \cdots$ ？ $8 \rightarrow-20$ 音，N． $976,8 \rightarrow-29$ ？

 Cow－goddess of heaven who supplied the blessed with milk．

Hesa $8 \| \frac{2}{5}, 8 \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ ， Rec． 37,64 ，the god of the drowned．
hesa 8 亿向 Rev．12，25，cord，rope，string，thread，string of
 plur． 8 月宜 Hex 111
 Gerce；see hesi．


Hesamut（？）\＆ी 皿 N N Tomb of Seti I，the goddess of a constellation in the northern sky who appears in the form of a hippopotamus．

## 

 Pap．I，6，a medicine． \＆d $\int_{0}^{\circ}$ ，a cow－goddess．
 $8 \cap$ 乌ी $\overbrace{}^{\circ}$ ，Pap． 3024,46 ，a person who is trembling or shivering with cold or fear；plur．


hesu $8 \cap$ J a kind of wine or beer．
hesb－t $8 \cap \int \frac{\text { \＃\＃\＃}}{\infty}$ ，vine land，vineyard； $8 \| \int$ \＃⿻彐丨．
hesb $8 \| \prod_{\underset{\sim}{\infty}, ~ U . ~}^{\infty}$ г7，T． $\left.328,8 \cap\right]$ $\mathscr{S}_{1}^{\infty}$ ，Ámen． $\left.16,3,8 \|\right] \mathbb{O}$, P． $34 \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{M}$ ．

 to calculate，to reckon，to assess，to tax，to count，to estimate，to settle accounts；亿ि 8 亿 J］$\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，the best of reckoning，most accurate
 very best examples of fine language；compare Heb．דִּשׁ $\qquad$
hesb－t $8 \| \int \underset{\sim}{\circ} \boldsymbol{\sim}$
 $\infty\left\{\begin{array}{l}\circ \\ \infty \\ 1,\end{array}\right.$, Rec． 32,66 ，an account，a reckoning，a calculation，estimate，the total，scheme，plan， design，a measuring stick or cord，a result arrived at by thinking，the right，or true，or correct measure；per hesb－t ■ $\curvearrowleft$ counting，i．e．，office，bureau．
hesb－t $8 \| \int \cap$, M．ェg6，N． 36 ， $84(s i c)] \times$ P．68，tablets on which calcu－

## 

 accountant，controller，registrar； registrar of cattle；$\subseteq]\}\left[\begin{array}{ll}0 & \infty \\ 0 & \infty\end{array}\right)$ registrar of the wheat of the North； $\mathbb{O}$ ？
 IV， 968 ，registrar of amounts due or received； $\mathscr{O} \longrightarrow 1, \begin{gathered}\text { assessor of qualities，or } \\ \text { dispositions，of men．}\end{gathered}$



 dues，taxes，things taxed．

Hesbi ànu（？）$\& \| \int \AA$ 乌，Thes．8ı8，a
Hesbi ànu $\subseteq \iint_{0}^{\circ}: \quad \begin{gathered}\text { Berg．} I, ~ i z, ~ a ~ p r o-~\end{gathered}$ tector of the dead．
Hesbiāhā the period of a man＇s life＂－a title of Khensu．
hesb $8 \|] \mathbb{S}_{\text {III }}^{\circ}$ ，B．D．${ }^{3} 3,17$ ，an earthy paste（ $?$ ）of which the boat of four cubits was made．
hesb－t $\left.8\left\|\int \mathrm{~mm}, 8\right\|\right] \circ$ Sim a plaque or tile of the same；plur． $8]$ min
 a kind of worm，tapeworm；Copt．$\& \omega c$（？）
hesb $8 \cap] \times, 8 \cap]$ ，to separate，to cut，to bark a tree，to strip．
hesb $8 \bigcap^{\times}$，two－crossed bands（Lacau）， tallies，sticks used in counting．
hesb－t $\& \| \rho \therefore$ ，B．D． $153 \mathrm{~A}, 9$ ，and ${ }^{1} 53$ B， 7 ，knife，the instrument used for severing the

Hesb－t－ent－Ȧst $8 \|] \circ$ mm B．D． $153^{B}, 7$ ，the knife of the net of the Akeru－ gods．
hesbi ．．．．．${ }^{\infty}$ ， 8 足，B．D．（Saite） r45，3 ；var．万 品．
hesbu $8 \|]$ ת

hesp，hesp－t $\ell_{8}^{\text {＂}} \square$ ，T．66，M． 221 ， 8 ＂
 a district，a division of Egypt，the Nome of the 표표


hesput（？） $\begin{aligned} & \text { \＃\＃} \\ & \text { a } 1\end{aligned}$
hesp ent tchett $0^{2} \underbrace{2}$ Nome of eternity，i．e．，the cemetery，the Other World．
hesp $8 \int^{\square}, \begin{aligned} & \text { a measure of land }=\frac{1}{4} \text { arura }(?) \\ & \text { or } 2,500 \text { square cubits．}\end{aligned}$
 Rec．33，4，a district of trees，the wooded part of an estate．
hesp $\& \int_{\square}$ ，portion of the precincts of $\begin{gathered}\text { a temple．}\end{gathered}$



 yard，summer house．
hesp－t \＆त्व 哥，＂ $8 \int_{0}^{\square} \|$ 亿，Rec．3，46，basin，trough，vat，tub．
hesp 8 導，a wreath of flowers．
hesem $8 \rho$ 是 a a kind of animal．

\＆ $\boldsymbol{H} \quad$［512］ $\boldsymbol{H}$ \＆
hesma $\&$ 〇Oos, Rev．12，ro9， $8 \cap$
 no： to have monthly courses，to be after the manner of women．
 ～ $\int_{\text {III }}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． 16,56 ，to use natron cere－ monially or in embalming，to salt or season one＇s discourse．



 $\downarrow \square$ ，Annales IX， 156 ；Copt．8oce．
 red natron；Copt．\＆oceel € T T pocypecy．
hesmen $\int_{i m m}$ a nitre purge．



 amber－coloured plated bronze；compare Heb．

 vessel（of gold，mun rant，or silver，（
heser $8 / 0 p$ ，a part of the body，one of
Heser $8 / \infty$ 気，B．D．142，III， 13 ， a temple－town of Thoth in Hermopolis；see 8 mig
hesq $8 \bigcap_{\Delta, ~ T . ~}^{278}, 8 \|_{\Delta}^{\Delta}, \mathrm{P} .59$, SN，


 cut off，to sever，to slay，to separate，to set
 men who can tie on a head that has been cut off．
hesqiu $\& \cap \triangle \|\}$ ©
hesqeq $\& \cap_{\Delta}^{\Delta}, \mathrm{T} .3^{8} 7,8 \cap_{\Delta}^{\Delta}$ ，M．404， to slay，to kill．
hesq－t $8 \prod_{0}^{\Delta}, 8 \prod_{0}^{\Delta} \curvearrowleft, \|_{0}^{\Delta} Q$ ， a cutting off，mutilation，a cutting instrument．

Hesq $\& \cap \Delta$, T． 278, N． 84, \＆$\cap \stackrel{\Delta}{\Omega}$ ， P．59，a $\operatorname{god}($ ？$)$

Hesq－t－ent－Seshmu \＆ $1 \Delta \Delta$ （审）展 気，B．D． $153 \mathrm{~A}, 32$ ，the knife of $\begin{gathered}\text { the net of the Akeru gods．}\end{gathered}$

Hesqit－kheftiu－set $\& \cap \Delta 0^{\Delta}$ Țuat I ，a fiery serpent－goddess．
hesk $\& \cap \backsim$, A．Z．1907， 57 ，to cut， to sever；with－ ，to dismember．
heski $8 \longrightarrow 40$ 明，a title（？）
heseg $\ell$ 浣，IV， 641 ，an ointment pot．
heq $\ell_{0} \Delta A_{0} \Delta$ ，Nảstasen Stele 39，44， to capture，booty；see 8 昷 Th
heq ${ }_{8}^{8} \triangle$ 角，Herusatef Stele 69，captive．

 $8 \Delta \times, \& \Delta \| \& \in, \begin{aligned} & \text { to rule，to govern，to direct，} \\ & \text { to guide，to reign．}\end{aligned}$ to guide，to reign．
heq，heqi $\& \Delta 1,8 \Delta y$ 臽，Rev． 11,138 ， $\{\Delta 4 \| \propto$（Demotic forms），rule，power．
heq－t $\left.\left\{_{0}^{\Delta} f,\right\}_{i}^{\circ},\right\}_{0}^{\Delta}$ ，rule，authority， sovereignty，dominion，government．
heq－t $\}_{0}^{\Delta}$ ，the crook，$\}$ ，emblem of rule．
heq－t $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\Delta \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ A．Z．r908，r9，an amulet．





 $\} \mathfrak{\}}$ ，ruler of rulers，a title of Osiris．


heqit $\left\{\Delta 4 \| \underset{\sim}{\infty}\right.$ 司， $\begin{array}{rl}\text { A．} \% . & \begin{array}{r}\text { r } 905, ~ \\ \text { princess．}\end{array}\end{array}$
Heq Ámam $\{4 \rightarrow$ s 胃 mish， chief of Ȧmam（in the Sûdân）．

Heq Ȧment $\} \Delta \& \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，chief of A menti，
Heq ārq $\hat{\beta} \underset{\Delta}{\leftrightarrows} \infty$ ，title of the priest of Heru－shef in Herakleopolis．

Heq metcha（？）$\}$ 打 $\}$ ，governor of books，a title of Thoth．
heq taui $\} \Delta \square$ ，governor of Egypt； $\hat{P} \Delta D$, governor of the world．

Heq tchet ？$\Delta$ ，governor of eternity，a title of Osiris．
heq he－t $\left\{\prod_{0}\right.$ 角，Peasant 190，？$\prod_{0}$ ？ governor of a town or towns；plur．$\{\mathfrak{\{ T \| n \pi}$ ，
 N 0 II，$\triangle \Delta$ ，governor of cities； plur．$\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { e } \\ 0111 ;\end{array}\right.$ ，governor of a district，


Heq $\hat{\{ } \Delta$ ，the god of the 5 th hour of the $\begin{aligned} & \text { night．}\end{aligned}$
 3x，16x，a $\operatorname{god}(?)$
 a goddess who presided over the buttocks．

Heqit $\left\{\Delta_{0}^{\circ}\right.$ 过，Ombos I，26，II，133，a goddess of Ombos；$\hat{\Delta_{0}} 0$ Mar．Mon．D．r， 6.

Heqtit（Heqit）$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\Delta \\ 0\end{array} 400\right.$ ，B．D． （Saite）142，18，B．D．G．${ }^{5} 53$ ，a form of Hathor．

Heq－ár－ti－tef－f $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\Delta \infty \\ 1<\infty \\ \infty\end{array}\right.$ Rec．37，15，a god．

Heq－nek－mu（？）$\overbrace{\infty}^{\sim m u m, ~ T r u a t ~ X I I, ~}$ one of the 12 gods who drew the boat of Af through Ankh－neteru；he was reborn daily．

Heq－hesi $\} \% \int_{11}$ ，B．D． 17,34 ，a title of思

 367, п $36, ?^{\Delta} \quad ?, \quad ?,\{, \quad$ ，a measure of capacity equal to ten 10 领忽，P．S．B．${ }^{14}$ ， $424 ;\} .008=$ the artabe $;\left\{\begin{array}{c}\Delta \\ 0\end{array} \| .0\right.$ ，the
 ruple haqq．
heq－t $\}_{0}^{\Delta}, 0$ ，fractions of the heqt are： $Q=\frac{1}{2}, O=\frac{1}{4}, \mathbb{Q}=\frac{1}{8},>=\frac{1}{18}, b_{b}=\frac{1}{32}$, or $十=\frac{1}{6 \pi}$ ；see P．S．B．14， 424 ．
hequ $?$
heq－t ठ 角，N． 636,$\left.\}_{0}^{\Delta} \delta,\right\}_{0}^{\Delta}, 8_{0}^{\Delta} 0$,


 N．285A，beer of iron；$?_{0}^{\triangle} \delta$ 咸 f，sweet beer；$\left\{_{0}^{\Delta} 0\left\{\delta\right.\right.$, U．145，beer of Sti（i．e．， $\begin{array}{l}\text { Nubia）．}\end{array}$
heq－t－àkhem－t－āma $\ell_{\Delta}^{\Delta} 840$ 易
 $\Omega$－ did not go sour．
heq－t－enth－Maāt $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\Delta=0 \\ \text { dill } \\ \text { a }\end{array}\right.$ $\Rightarrow$ 右＂，＂beer of truth＂－a kind of divine beer drunk by the 12 gods who guarded the shrine of Osiris．

P． 391, M． 557, N．ir 64 ，divine beer of ever－ lastingness，i．e．，inexhaustible beer．

Heqit $\|_{\Delta}^{\Delta}{ }_{\Delta}$ ，Lanzone $8_{53}$ ，Rec． 3,65 ， \＆${ }_{0}^{\Delta}$ ，IV，224，the Frog－goddess，a goddess of reproduction and resurrection．On a Christian lamp in the form of a frog is the inscription

heqq ${ }_{8}^{\Delta \Delta} \Delta$ ，box，chest，safe，safe place．
heq－t $8 \Delta \Delta$ misery，want ；compare Copt．
远 $\quad 8^{\text {HKE．}}$
heqa $8 \triangle$ 解，Jour．As．1908， 254 ，

解，Rev．13，25，hunger；Copt．8Ko．
heqā（？）$\}_{1}^{\Delta}$ ，hunger；Copt． 8 Ko．
 $8 \stackrel{\Delta}{8}$ ．
Heqenbit（？）\＆ $\left.\begin{array}{c}\Delta \\ 0\end{array}\right]\{Q$ 通： Ombos II，133，a goddess．





S13 111 ，hunger years，i．e．，years of famine．


 $=$ Copt． 2 Koert．

Heqrit \＆$\triangle$ Rn，$\% \Delta Q_{n}$ ，a famine－ goddess（？）
heqr－t ${ }_{8}^{\Delta} \Delta_{0}^{\delta}$ ，Rec． 35,5 ，an earthen $\begin{array}{r}\text { pot．}\end{array}$

 worked the celestial ferry－boat．
 Copt．$\sigma_{\& 8}$ ．$\sigma_{8}$ ос，$\sigma_{\& 8} \mathrm{cs}, \sigma_{8 又} \mathrm{ce}$ ．
 net，cage，a place where birds are kept，aviary．


 P．S．B．8，193，the god of fishermen，fowlers，and hunters．

Heqsi $\}$ ＂the fisher＂－a title of Menu．

Heqes $\} \Delta \cap \vdash^{8}$ ，the god of the 19 th day $\begin{gathered}\text { of the month．}\end{gathered}$
heqes $\{\gamma\}$ ©，Mar．Karn． 53,29 ，
hekhek（keḥkeh） $\left.\frac{8}{8} \frac{8}{8} \right\rvert\,\left(\frac{l}{f}\right)$ ，old age，old man，aged．
heka $\frac{8}{<} L$, Rec．25，19r，192，gift，dedi－ $\begin{gathered}\text { cation．}\end{gathered}$

 charms，or spells，or incantations，to recite words of power，to bewitch．
hekai 组 44 怎，enchanter，magi－ cian，sorcerer；plur．$\frac{\Omega}{\square}$ ¢

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { \% } \quad \text { ㅂ } \\
& \text { hekait NT N, sorceress. }
\end{aligned}
$$

多等気，Rec．${ }^{32}, 166,8$ ，N，N，
 the power of working magic，sorcery，spell， incantation，charm，word of power，plur． $8 \frac{L}{4}$ U， U． $363,584,8$ ， P．${ }^{276}$ ，\＆



 beneficent spells；Copt．凤rk．

 magical formulae produced by the god Ḥeka．
hekau motchau（？）
U． 455 ，books of spells（？）
hekau $\}$

 B．D．G． $537, \frac{\Omega}{}$ © ，a god－the author of spells，incantations，words of bewitchment，etc．； his shrine was If
Heka ©当，Ombos I，186－188，，${ }^{\circ}$通通。

Heka－ur 8 L 滑，Truat VII，the magi－ cian of Afu－Rā who cast spells on the foes of the god as he sailed through the Tuat．

Hekau－ur $\underset{\sim}{\sim}{ }^{\circ} 9, \frac{\Delta 0}{4} \|$ 是，the god of the roth hour of the day．
 348，a form of Harpokrates，the son of Sekhmit of


Heka－ka－en－Rā $D$ 足 Nesi－Āmsu ${ }^{2}$ ，I，a form of Rā．

Hekab－p－neb－taui $\& \cup] 马$ 피勇，Ombos I，48，a form of Horus．

heki $\% \bigcirc 44$ 年，throat，gullet．

heken $\&=$ ，U． 563, \＆


承，hymn of praise，song of praise， praise of any kind；plur． 8 sis！
 Bi， $8=44$ Sil singers．

 serpent－guardian of the Aheth chamber．

Heknit $\& \stackrel{\text { Ma }}{\sim}$ ，U． $3^{2} 3$ ，a serpent－fiend（？）


Hoknutt \＆Mis T．243，Rec．

 group of singing－gods．
 Denderah III，12，a Horus－god．

Heknit－em－ba（？）－s $\%$ min
 of the Gates in the earth．

Heken－em－benf $\& \underset{\sim}{\mathrm{~mm}} \mathrm{~A}$ ， Truat I，a singing ape－god．

Heknit－em－tep－Heru $\ell_{0} \min _{\square}^{\text {® }}$
Ombos I，46，a vulture－headed hippo－ potamus－goddess．
Heken－Rā $8 \underset{\text { god．}}{\text { Hin }}$
 a singing－god．

Heknith 拥 $\leftrightharpoons$ ，Tuat VII，a lioness－
Heknithth $8 \underset{\sim}{\infty} \approx$ Tuat VII，a star－
heken－t $\rightleftharpoons$ $S \mathrm{ml})^{\circ}$, ，the bolt of a door，staple， $\begin{array}{r}\text { fastening．}\end{array}$
heken $8 \underset{\sim}{\longrightarrow}$ ，a cake，a loaf of bread．






 $8 \min _{0}$ IT，U． $543,8 \lim _{000}^{\infty}$, T．298， 8 © in：， ＇T． 294.
heknu \＆ $\square_{\text {mum，}}$ ，a kind of precious stone found in the mam Sûdân．
hegargar \＆区 Rechnungen T．1，3．．．．．．
hegi $8 \triangle 4 \int \leq, \begin{array}{r}\text { Rev．12，} 9 \text { ，to arm one－} \\ \text { self；Copt．} 2 \omega K .\end{array}$


 hymn；see $8 \underset{\text { mn }}{\square}$
het 8$): \begin{array}{r}\text { Rev．}{ }^{13}, 64, \text { customs，taxes，im－} \\ \text { posts，levies；Copt．} 2 \omega t \text { ．}\end{array}$
het $8_{\square}^{\square}$ ，N． 369 A ，a drink offering．
het $8^{\circ} 0^{\prime \prime}$ ，pot，vessel；plur．$\& \circ$ © $\square$ ， IV， 87 I ．
het ${ }^{8} \stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，canal，stream of water；var． 8 设 Rec．3I，166；Copt．8\＆TE．

het \＆$f$ ，N． 786, U． $476, \ell_{11}^{\circ} \theta$ ，vapour，
 the fumes of incense．



 rag．
het－t $\ell_{\circ}^{\circ}$ 饻，scorpion．
Het 8 －N．in god；see $\prod_{\Delta}^{\longrightarrow} \underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$ ．
 weapon，cudgel，lance，dart，goad，bow．
het－ā（？）\＆
het－ākh \＆a iv，870，vessels or im－
hethet $8 \circ 8 \circ Q$, to $\mathrm{cut}=00$.



het－t $\ell_{\text {l }}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ，shaft of a mine；plur． 80 A

Hett $\ell_{0}^{\circ}$ ．

heta \＆


 wrinkled（of the face）（？）

hetai $[t] \& 0040 \gamma$, Amen． $2 x, 2$ ， rag（？）bandage．
heta 800 品


 21， 87 ，sail，sailcloth，rigging，masts with sails．

hetā $\int \frac{D_{1}}{-\infty}$ ，fever，sickness；Copt． $2, \& x$ ．
heti－t $8 \circ 44^{\circ}, 8 \circ 44 \circ \&, 80445 \rho$,


 \＆SOACO

Heti［t］\＆ 044 县，a goddess．

Heti［t］\＆$\circ 44_{\odot}^{\prime \prime}[\square]$ ，one of 12 goddesses who drew the boat of Af through the serpent Ankh－neteru；she was reborn daily．
heti $\%] 44 \& \Omega$ Rev． $\begin{array}{r}13,49,14,60, \text { to } \\ \text { exercise a right．}\end{array}$

Hetu 80 是，B．D．（Saite） 78,38 ，a god．
heteb $\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}$ ，to come，to arrive．

 happy，to be content，to be glad，to do good to someone，to repose，to be at rest or to go to rest，to set（of the sun），to rely upon，to be at peace with；Copt． $2 \boldsymbol{\omega} \boldsymbol{\sigma} \bar{\pi}$ ．
 a satisfaction：$\frac{\sim}{Y}$ hit：居 gentle winds．
hetepu $\stackrel{a}{\sim}$ 命，he who sits at

$$
\text { hetep-t } \stackrel{0}{\square} \|, \mathrm{U} .648, \text { peaceful, gracious, }
$$ applied to the $\cap{ }_{2}^{\infty}$ ．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { hetepi } \underset{\sim-}{\Omega} 44 \|!, \text { Rec. 4, 135, benevo- } \\
& \text { hetepiu } 04 \| f 1, I V, 665, \stackrel{2}{\square} 44
\end{aligned}
$$

 batants in a campaign．
hetep，with áb（or hat）$\frac{0}{8}$ ，IV， 97 r ，contented in mind，satisfied；： their hearts were satisfied．
 N． 948 ，是 Rec．2，rro，literall；，＂in peace，＂i．e．，happily，

 it（i．e．，the book）hath gone out in peace，i．e．，is finished successfully．
 ＂peaceful of face．＂ ing on law＂－a royal title．
hetep her mu $\underset{\sim}{9} \overbrace{\Lambda}^{M}$ ，to be of the same mind as someone else，to follow the same course of action，to be of the same kidney．

## 

 （a）合），those who are at rest，the blessed dead， heings in the Other World to whom offerings are made．
品品品，Tuat VI，a group of gods in the
 $\rightleftharpoons!: \stackrel{0}{\Longleftrightarrow}$ tions，endowments； 0 － offerings prescribed by law or custom； 0 SP ，geese for offerings；$\Rightarrow \square)^{\prime \prime}$ ，a two－fold $\begin{gathered}\text { offering．}\end{gathered}$
heteptiu $\rightleftharpoons$ ，peace－cakes，offer－ ings ；4 f on －N．939，the valley of offerings．

$$
\text { hetep-t } \rightleftharpoons
$$

 952，1075，$\stackrel{0}{\Omega}$, M．203，N．683，$\stackrel{\text { a }}{\sim}$
 $\because$ 符

 vegetables，a funerary bouquet．
hetep nesu $\rightleftharpoons$ ？N． 353 A, U． 84 ， F
very early times sent to the tomb of a favourite noble．The formula $\neq \stackrel{0}{\square} A$ ，＂the king has given an offering，＂was used from the earliest to the latest period．Old forms are ： $10 \sim 0$
 Sometimes Geb，or Osiris，or Tem is asked to give the offering：领 $] \stackrel{\infty}{\infty} \Delta$, T． 150 ，



 IV， 485 ．
 $\stackrel{\square}{\circ}$－$\uparrow$ ，offerings of every kind made to the god，the property of the gods and the temples ；$\xlongequal[\sim 0]{\sim}$ ， ，temple estate．

Hetep $\because$ ，B．D．Iro，the god of the Sekhet－hetepet，or Elysian Fields．

Hetep $\underset{\sim \square}{\circ}$ ，Tuat IV，a god with a
Hetepit $\stackrel{0}{\circ}$, P． $646, \stackrel{0}{\square}$ 起，P． 715 ，
 dess of offerings and a friend of the dead．

Hetepi $\underset{\sim}{\circ}$ Of 是，$\rightleftharpoons$ $6,157,18,182$ ，a god who gave offerings．
 a serpent－goddess in the Ṭuat．

Hetepui $(?) \xlongequal{\circ}$ ，Tuat VI，one of the nine spirits who destroyed the bodies of the dead．

Heteptiu $\underset{\sim}{\circ}$ 足 Truat VI，Ombos I， 85 ，the gods who provided offerings．

Hetep $\Omega$ ，B．D．iro，a city in the $\begin{gathered}\text { Elysian Fields．}\end{gathered}$
 110，a lake in Sekhet－Aaru．
8 H

Hetepit－áb－neb ．．．．． §1，Ombos II，132，a goddess．
 a water－god．

## Hetepit－em－áakhu－t－s

 $\cap$ ，Tuat XII，one of the 12 wind－goddesses of the clawn． $\stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta} \leadsto{ }^{\Delta}$ ，B．D．180， 30 ，the chief of the Tuat

Hetepit－neb－t－per－s $\underset{\square}{\square} \square \cap$ ， Tuat VIII，the name of a Circle．

Hetep－neteru $\bumpeq\{$ ，Truat V ，one of the eight gods who burned the bodies of the damned．

Hetep－hem－t $\underset{\text { Hol }}{\infty}$ l a a goddess．
hetep－Heru，etc．
 y of ch，etc．，B．D．153A，15，part of the net of the Akeru－gods．
Hetepu－heteput－neter－neteru気合吅 Tuat IX，a god who sup－ II $\rightleftharpoons 11$ plied the gods with food．

## Heteptiu－kheperu ○品界！留

$\bigcirc 1$ ，Tuat VI，gods of offerings．
 Tuat VI，a god of meat and drink．

Heteptiu－kherui－auut $\underset{\sim}{0}$ 界 © Bir gods with their offerings．


B．D． $17,84,93,94$ ，a fire－goddess who had the form of the Eye of Rā and burned up the souls of the enemies of Osiris．

$$
\text { Hetep-ka } \xlongequal[\sim]{=} L_{1} \text { 界, B.D. } 65,2, \text { a god } \begin{gathered}
\text { of offerings. }
\end{gathered}
$$

Hetep－ta $\xlongequal{\infty}$ ，Tuat VIII，one of the nine gods of the bodyguard of $R \bar{a}$ ．

## Hetep－taui $\underset{\sim 0}{\infty}$ 䍖 $\Longrightarrow$ ，B．D．38A，8，a

## Heteptiu－tuaiu－Rā o 足 ！

 Saa－Set－they represent the orthodox righteous．

Hetep－tee－t $\leftrightharpoons \sim 0$ ，Rec．37，63，a god．
Hetep－tches $\underset{\sim \square}{\sim}$ ，B．D．（Saite） 110 ， a lake in Sekhet－Ȧaru．
hetep－t $\leftrightharpoons, \stackrel{\infty}{\infty}, \infty_{\infty}^{\infty} \rightarrow$
 $\underset{\sim}{巳}$ ，a slab of stone or metal，or a wooden tablet，which was used as a table for offerings，

 the hall of the tomb．
 or propitiation，shrine of a god．
hetep $\underset{\sim a}{0}$ ，the sum total．
hetep $\underset{\sim 0}{\square}$ ff，fी，Rec．19，93，a baskét， a crate，a measure of 160 henu．

Hetep（？）fl，the name of a god（？）
hetep $\underset{01}{\infty} \infty$ ，a roll，bundle．
hetep $\psi_{\square}^{\circ} Q$ ，to cut，to wound．
hetep（P）$\underset{\sim}{\infty} D,{ }_{-1}^{\infty}$ ）$\underbrace{\infty}_{-1}$ ，a graving tool，stylus，chisel．
hetep ${ }_{\square}^{\circ}$ 触，Rev．12，52，to flee，to $\begin{aligned} & \text { escape．}\end{aligned}$




${ }_{8}^{8}$ with，supplied with，to be full，filled with．



\＆ be destroyed，to render weak or helpless．
hetmiu 44 3，destroyers：

 destruction，doom，decay，perdition．

 the damned．




 place of destruction，the abode of the damned；





 13．D．IIo，31，Denderah IV，6：（1）a cow－
goddess；（2）a serpent fire－goddess；（3）a god．


Hetemith 㞕 $40 \approx$ ，Truat VII；see陏 440.
 Țuat IX，a destroyer of spirit－souls．

Hetem－áb（or hat） one of nine singing．gods．
 B．D．19，14，a god．
 B．D． 149 ，a destroyer of heart－souls．

Hetemit－her 8 期限空，包，B．D． 168 a deity of the r th Circle．

Hetemit－khemiu 隐 远 044 $\xrightarrow{11}$ ，Truat VIII，the name of a Circle．
hetem－t \＆台 o 虎，hyena；plur．斯是思，Anastasi I，23，7．
hetem－t Y $_{1}^{\circ}, ~ \begin{array}{r}\text { Rechnungen } 64, ~ a \\ \text { picce of wood．}\end{array}$


 Annales IX， 156 ，a mincral used in medicine．
 $\ell \triangleright 44 \leqslant-\Omega, 8$, Rec． 27 ，190，to join together，to yoke，to unite，to be friends or allies，to be twins，to marry（？）；Copt．\＆OTpe，凤 $\omega T \bar{p}$.
 \＆\＆Tper，\＆өpнr．
heterti $\frac{8}{\circ} \stackrel{\Delta}{\Delta}$ ，Rec．26，80， twin pools，a pair of lakes．


 cords，bonds，ligatures．
 a pair of oxen for ploughing，cattle suitable for yoking together．

heter $\%<0$ 新朋，Nastasen Stele 12 ，





 cavalry．

 stall，cage（？）

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { heter } 8 \times \text { 偲, Rev. 14, 40, to compel, } \text { to force. }
\end{aligned}
$$

 tax or tribute，to be liable to tax or tribute；
 heter，hetrá $\ell<\{$ ，Rec． 3 1，24，


 $4\left\{\& \_\right.$，tax，tribute，something levied or assessed，a forced payment，dues；$\%<0$

 an the 8 \＆IV， $\begin{gathered}745 \text { ，a tax fived for ever，} \\ \text { perpetual tax or tribute．}\end{gathered}$
hetrut $\ell^{\circ} \infty\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 111\end{array}\right\}$

hetrá $8 \infty 4\{$ ，，socket of a leaf of a
 sockets of doors．
heterr $8 \stackrel{\infty}{8} 4$ en Rev．11，180， will，wish ；Copt．2Top．
 $87 \cap 8,8_{11}^{\circ} \cap 8$ ，to be perfect，to make per－
 i10， 14 ，to be lord of，to rule．

hetgat 8 边 4 ，door，opening．
heth $\& \approx \theta, U$. robi，$\%=$ B＂，

 kind of loaf or cake，an offering；plur．架 in 111 ，B．D．172， 35 ．

hetheth $8 \cong$ N．N． up on the shoulders．
hetheth－t $8 \triangleq p$ ，shoulder；plur．
 hetha 8 还 8 禺
 $\Longrightarrow$ a 5 with gold or precious stones，to exert pressure．
hethit $\delta=44 \%$ ，throat，gullet．
 418.
hether $8 \Longleftrightarrow \rho$ ，pair of wings，pinions，
hethes $8 \approx \cap \ln , 8 \Longrightarrow 9 \pi$ ， weasel，shrewmouse．

Hethes $\& \approx \oint$ sss，weasel．god（？）， shrewmouse－god（？）．For figures see B．M． 41562 ， Ir588，29602，etc．
hette ${ }_{l}^{\ell} \leftrightarrows$

Heṭi $\& \propto 44 \Leftrightarrow$ the flying，winged
heṭi $\% \Longleftrightarrow 44 \AA^{\circ}$ ，to be weary，exhausted．
 $r_{3}{ }^{2}$ ，to arrive at，to drop into a chair or seat．
heteb $\& \Longleftrightarrow$ ，Annales $V, 34,8 \Longrightarrow$

 $\% \omega \int$ in s $\% \Longleftrightarrow \int \times$ 通 slay；see $\Longleftrightarrow$ 昭

 a disease．

 plete，perfect ；sec hetes．
hetgá－t $8 \rightarrow \Delta$
 \＆ bright，to become light，to shine，to illumine．
hetchhetch $9^{2}$ I ${ }^{2}$ ，to become bright，to become light．
hetchut（hetchtchut） 9 r．${ }^{2}$ 胃，





hetch－t ta $\{\ldots$, N． 492,8 ，

 $1 \mathrm{~F}, 9^{2}$ ，＂the lighting up of the land，＂ the dawn，daybreak；约 ${ }^{2}$ ，the earliest dawn；Copt．2 $\quad$ oore，
 as opposed to 001P ：नी巾 $C$ ：ibid．fol．76a， 3 ．
hetch－t $\left\{,\left\{\odot,\left\{0,\left\{\underset{\sim}{0}, 9_{\odot}^{0}\right.\right.\right.\right.$ ，white， anything bright and shining； $940, \mathrm{U} .488$ ， P． 640, M． 672, \＆ 0 畀，$\{1]$ \＆，P． 428 ，

 the＂white goddess，＂i．e．，Nekhebit，the Vulture－ goddess of Nekhebet，or Eileithyiaspolis．

Hetch－t $\underbrace{0}_{\text {a }}$ ，the name of a serpent $\begin{aligned} & \text { on the royal crown．}\end{aligned}$
hetchtch थै
Hetchtch $\%{ }^{2}(\circ)$ see $8 \underset{0}{\leftrightarrows}$ 3，B．D．39，10，a scorpion－goddess．

Hetchhetch ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{2}$ 名 氧，B．D．（Saite） 17，39，a god．

 Tomb of Seti I，a beetle－god，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．50）．

Hetchtchut $8^{2}$ $82^{2} ?^{0}$ ，Truat VI，a god holding ānkh

Hetch－ȧbhu ${ }^{2}{ }^{\circ} \odot_{111}{ }^{2}{ }^{\circ}=$ O2f］$=$ B．D． 125 ，II，one of the $4^{2}$

Hetch－t－áti（？）$\left\{\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right)$ 递，the name of a god or goddess．
 （1）a singing－god；（2）a grain－god．
 B．D． 145 A ，the doorkeeper of the $13^{\text {th }}$ Pylon．

Hetch－ur $\{$ M． $723,[9]$ ， N．1328，a god．
Tuat X，a serpent－god．

Hetch－hetep $\left\{\begin{array}{c}0 \\ 0 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$ ，Düm．Dend．47A，
 of clothing．
Hetch－re－pest－tchatcha ${ }^{2} \overbrace{1} \overbrace{1}$ $\xrightarrow{\square} \mathbb{S}^{\varrho}$, B．D．${ }_{17}, 133$ ，a name of the phallus

## Hetch－tchatchau－em－per－khet


hetch－t $\{0 \Leftrightarrow$, т．359，Р．167，614， M． 781, N． $802,1138,9^{2} \Omega\left(4,9^{2} \cap\right.$ ， 90，Rec． $27,222,0^{2} 0$ ，Rec． 31 ，11， OOB，IB， $8^{2}, B, B, G, G$, the White Crown of the South，i．e．，of Upper Egypt ； \｛岳 0 角，Rec．31， 26

Hetch－t 0 the country of the White


 silver ore．
 vessels of milk．
hetch 97 ，a white goose．
hetch $\left\{^{2}\right.$ 新期，Rec．29，148，white

hetch $\{\wedge$ ，IV，754，white bread，a kind of cake．
hetch－t $\prod_{\Delta}^{\square}, 9$ 且，a plant with white leaves or flowers；$\left\{_{\text {III }}^{0}\right.$ ，white buds or seeds； $\sum_{000}^{\prod_{0}, I V, 548 \text { ，white grain，wheat．}}$

 N．270，onion ：plur． 9 造：
hetch－t $\left\{0{ }_{\square}^{\text {M }}\right.$
 Annales III，rog，white linen or cloth，flags（？）
hetch－ti 0 OU，a pair of white sandals．
hetch ${ }^{2}$ 局，shrine，chapel．
hetch－t $\frac{\square}{\text { 南 }}$, IV， 72 ，house．
hetch－t $\left\{_{1}^{0} \mathrm{~mm}\right.$ ，white stone，white ala－
hetchit $\left\{1, N .803,8^{2} 79,89^{2}\right.$ ，
 9244 Q，Rec．16，110，club，mace．
hetch－t $\int_{1}^{0} \rightarrow$ ，spear（？）
hetchiu（？）
hetch 咅 $x, \sum_{0}^{2}, i^{2} x$ 五，
 （ $x$ ，to destroy，to do harm to，to injure，to filch from，to steal；Copt． $2, r \pm ;$ ？${ }^{2}$

 destruction，affliction；$\&_{8}^{2}$ ，blocked（of a
hetch ab（or hat）${ }^{2}$ $\mathrm{r}_{3}, \mathrm{I}_{3}$ ，to be of small courage，dismayed，dis－ heartened．

Hetchi heru $8^{2} \times 44_{1}^{\text {望 }} 1$ ，, Rec． 31,30 ， a god who destroyed faces（？）

## 

 ［1］ 111 ，岛，Kec． $3^{1,} 3^{\circ}$ ，a god who destroyed ibid．
hetcha \＆bad，wicked，dirty，evil．

hetchas $8{ }_{l} \mid 10$ ，B．D． $99,24 \ldots .$. hetchtchiti $8^{2} 7^{2} 7440-3 \times 10$, Mission 13，227，a pair of sacred birds（？）

Hetchfu \＆${ }^{2}$ ，Tuat VI，a naked
hetchenu $8_{\text {man }}^{2}$ O
 $8_{\text {mmi }}^{2}$ U Anastasi I，28，5，P．S．B．10，44，to be over－ weighted，oppressed，disheartened，vexed，angry．
hetchenu $\ell_{\text {\＆}}^{\text {anm }}$ fort，wretchedness．
hetchentchen $8_{2}^{2}$ ²m Songs 2， $\mathrm{I}_{3}$ ，to be vexed，miserable．
hetcher－t $\& \stackrel{\text { 学 }}{5}$ ofs，an animal，

hetcherr $\& \sum_{i}^{B}$, an animal．

## －KH

kh ©＝usually Heb．$\Pi$ ，and，rarely， $\boldsymbol{y}$ and $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ ；in later times sh often takes the place of $Q$ ．

 Q If 会 y ${ }^{\circ}$ ，boy，child，babe，youth； ，
Khi 角，B．D．64，19，＂Babe，＂i．e．，the $\begin{array}{r}\text { rising sun．}\end{array}$
khe－t o，40，thing，object，sub－ ject，matter，affair，business，fact，point，concern， cause，case；plur． belongings，clothes，goods，furniture，possessions， property，chattels，wealth，riches；sce
khe－t $\otimes$ and drink offerings．
khe－t a．第！！people，folk．
khe－t $\propto \infty$ ，learning，literature，lite－ rary matters；ann 88 ，books dealing with eternity，i．e．，the future life．
khe－t $\frac{0}{111}, 0$ ，products of；
 Nan ：products of the Sûdân；$\frac{0 \sim}{\circ}$ 피 0 IIF～，products of Arabia and Punt．
khe－tátf $\underset{111}{\infty} 4$
 maiden，maidservant．
khe－t men－t ${ }^{0}$ ， © Ans，© © ，things of earth，i．e．，the world．

## KH

khe－t meshu
khe－t neb－t $\underbrace{0}_{111} 0$ ，everything；会


khe－t nenu $\frac{2}{111}$ 子小兹 简 inert matter，things without motion．
 O possessions； $90 \infty$ ，sacred books．
 Rec． $3^{6,1} \mathbf{1}^{6} \ldots \ldots$
khe－t ha－t T．${ }_{0}$ ，${ }^{6}$ ，N．179， a kind of crown or headdress；var．$\&_{0}^{Q}$ ，coiffure． khe－t ha Àsár 18，I，4，things about Osiris．

## khe－t her khau 0


 （1）the name of a festival；（2）the name of the $5^{t h}$ day of the moon．
khe－t Heru＊＊ ＂：things of Horus，＂i．e．，salt．
 N name of a festival．
khe－t kha－t－sen personal affairs or dress．
khe－t gerg neter ${ }_{111}^{\infty}$ $\ulcorner$ ，cemetery property．

Khet $\left.\begin{array}{ll}0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1\end{array}\right]$ ，the god of things that exist．
Khe－t－ānkh－uȧa－f 0 Tuat XII，a goddess in the Ṭuat．

Khe－t－ua－t－en－Rā $\odot$ ，Truat XII， a goddess in the Truat．

Khe－t－Kheperȧ a \＆Tuat XII，a goddess in the Ṭuat．
khe－t A A，A，Rec．3r，167，o A Amen． $5, \mathrm{I}_{4}$ ，fire，flame，heat，to burn


Khe－ti $A$ Tuat VII，VIII，a fire－spitting serpent in the Ṭuat．

Khe－t－ānkh－ȧm－f（P） Ṭuat XII，a fiery serpent－goddess．

Khe－t－uat－en－Rà $\odot$ ，Truat XII， a fire－goddess．

## Khe－t－em－Ȧmentiu in

気 ？B．D．I4I，the fire in the gods of Ament．Khe－tt－neb－t－rekhu，etc． 00 日
 the $\mathbf{5}$ th Pylon of Sekhet－Aaru．
 hall，chamber；$₫$ ，citadel，fort．


 a thousand years：of a ，a thousand of every kind of offering ；f

 I11， 424 ，the god of $E_{0}$ ．
 Litanie 79，a group of gods．






 mayor＇s office； 8 ？
 ber by the door．
kha © In

kha en hi fomm $\mathbb{L}_{11}$ ff ${ }^{24}, 17 \ldots$.

Kha Cf

 27,223 ，a lake in the Ṭuat．
kha－t If 0 ，marsh，swanp．
khait fo ff amm mm ，canal，stream．
kha－en－ta I mun I $^{\prime}$ ，Love Songs 7,7 ，
 to a woman），acre．
khata land；fol if：mm
kha $\frac{1}{\alpha}$ 號，to measure a road．
kha f 8 明，to measure；f $\rightleftharpoons$ measured；Copt．c्yI，c्यI\＆I，cyor，c्यнr．
khai $\}$ 18，19，19，2，19，6，f ff 打，Rev．13，31，
 forms），to measure ；Copt．cys．
khai $\frac{Q}{\square}-\infty$, U． 509,4 ，T． 323 ，




 with the balance or scales；$\Omega$ of IV，669，unweighable ；Copt．cy．
kha fo，Rec．16，144，account，
khau \＆\＆m He，M． 883 ，\＆ H $40, \mathrm{~N} .1188$ ，f N Rec． 31,22 ， © f $f$ e，ibid． $31,21, \underset{8}{f}$ \＆e，ibid． 31,22 ， \＆ 44 e，ibid． $31,22, I V, 1076$ ，of $e$, a measuring cord；plur．© III，P． 306 ，cords， nets；$\left\{_{\|}^{\text {III }}\right.$ ，ropes，fetters．

 khait fon 440 ，If 445, If $4 \| D$ ，a measured quantity．
khait if 440 ，a bowl for milk； If 44 －簨 $D$, a copper bowl．
 kha－t fin arm， $\begin{gathered}\text { place for weigh－} \\ \text { ing things in．}\end{gathered}$ kha of has f ？ touch，to feel，to seek to find out，to examine a patient by the touch．
kha Q
 winnow，to scatter．
 khakha－t fto ，Tanis Pap．19，fot 44 $\rightarrow$ ，a winnowing tool or instrument．
kha If Mr，If D，fo p，plant，

 Songs 7,8 ，fo

 to engrave，to carve；$\square$ 程 $] \cdots, \square] 4$ ， cur，engraved，carved，inscribed．
khaiu Q If N N M M ，Hh．234， slayers，conquerors（？）
khaiu \＆fin Mo，P．494， Q I $0_{0}^{\infty}$ P． 509 ，slaughtering knives，

 Jour．As．1908，285，stroke，blow，calamity， overthrow．
 Westcar Pap．7，19，sorrow，pain，misfortune．

 the divine dead．
kha If int the last；Copt． $8 \Delta \epsilon$ ，$\sigma \& \epsilon$ ．
 adjure（？）to cry out ；Q ］TH TH，T．393， Q It ho in M． 107 ．

 2r，head cloth（kafiyyah），tiara，diadem， crown，head attire in general，the feathers of a headdress．
kha 0 ？$\circ \circ$ M． 727 ，fotf，T． 304 ， substance of the body．


khakha \＆$*$ ，stars；see路 ${ }^{*}$
 Denderah II，io，Tombs Seti I，Ram．IV， fof，Annales I，86，one of the 36 Dekans； Gr．$\chi$ wou．
khaa $\frac{1}{6} \Omega$, Meir $29=\frac{1}{8} \Omega$ ．
khaà $\left\{\begin{array}{c}f \\ \Delta\end{array}\right.$ to forsake；Copt． $\mathrm{K} \omega, \mathcal{X} \omega$ ．
 \＆© © $\circ$ ，Rec． $3,53,5,90$ ，incense，spices； f路 1111 ： $88{ }^{111}$ ，Rec． 3,48 ，all kinds of aromatic gums and spices；Copt．cyoore．
 AS／C，Israel Stele 12，stupid，silly，un－ wise，fool．
khaànà of 4 y 4 St it，Thes． 1203，grace，favour ；compare Heb．${ }^{\boldsymbol{\beta}}$（？）
khaà \＆
 \＆$\Delta$ ，Rec． $21,9^{2}$, f $_{8} \square$ ，to leave，to for－ sake，to cast aside，to reject，to abandon，to cast away，to release，to slip away from，to yield， to throw；I $\}$ ，rejected，forsaken； $\gamma$ n $\Delta$ ，Copt．$X \omega, k \omega$ ． khaā ha $\}$ 路 $\triangle$ ，to turn the back．
khaà \％－Lh Peasant 206，to knock
khaā for $\frac{-1}{5}$ ，Rec． 36,160 ，© If 5，\＆\} R , Rec. 27, 223, Wört. 1026，Suppl．888，spear－thrower，slinger．
khāā
khaā retic，aperient，or ekbolic．
 $4_{0}^{\circ}$ ，dead body．
khāā \＆ plur．of nion
khā̄ $\wp$ ，a leather bag to hold
khaāi（？）\＆\＆C C a tool or
 21，excrement．
 T．144，N． 540 ，a pair of sandals．
道 to to attack，to force，to injure，
 $4 \circ \square \square{ }^{\circ} \square$ food，edible seeds or III＇$\downarrow<$ M $\circ \circ$ fruit；Copt．$\circ p e$ ．
khai $\frac{1}{8} 44$ ，to descend，to go down．
khai $\frac{f}{3} 44^{4} \frac{18}{月}$, Nastasen Stele 39 ，他 to slay，to defeat，to overthrow．



khai－ti f 1340 hat Thes． 1202, In 44 合 5 ，slain，slayer（？）

Khaitiu
 gods who slaughter the enemies of Rā and Osiris．

 44 Tr, sickness，a kind of disease；plur．I\}


khai $\& 19$ 寈，to be high，to lift up＝

Khai fran 40 条，Rev． 13,25 ，＂Ex－ alted one＂$"$ a title of Rà．
Khait［8］ $44^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ 等，Ombos II， $\mathrm{r}_{3} \mathrm{O}$ ， a title of Uatchit of Ombos．
khai $[t] I$ 是 44 ，leather bag，sling．
khai f 44 ＠
 altar，table for offerings．



 shade，shadow；$\uparrow$ 个个 ${ }^{2}$ ，U． 523 ，T．${ }_{33}$ ，
 good and bad，in the other World；Copt．

khaib－t neter 9 个। ${ }^{3}, I V, 56$ ， divine shadow．

[^46]Khaibittiu（9）个o ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ ，Tomb Ram． IV， 28 ，a group of shadow gods．

 the king＇s highway ；Copt．\＄Ip．




 evening，twilight，darkness，early night ；Copt． Erc्युн，orcyer．
 5，II，a benighted traveller．







khau－t








 c्रнre．
kha of 5 亚， 1,77 ，carcase of a


khau－t of ${ }^{2}$ 思 Peasant 15, skins，
khau If $\rightarrow$ A．Z．35，17，the gunwale $\begin{gathered}\text { of a boat．}\end{gathered}$
khau（？）If e 员我，Rec． $2 \mathrm{r}, 8 \mathrm{r}$, to fall into an ecstasy，to prophesy during a frenzy．



 Q If $] \times, I] e$ ，to bend，to bow， to do homage，to be bowed．
 to bend the shoulders in homage．
khabb If ］J 罢，Thes．1202，to bow
 wreathe（？）to decorate（？）

 moral obliquity，fraud，guile，deceit．
khabu If 」 8 胃，Rec．25，92， shadow，warped，bent，or twisted（of wood）by the heat．
 the nets，forowider
 B Jea，pantof of come
 part of a waggon or chariot．
khab for Je for Anmen． $6, \ldots$,
khab If I $ఠ, \begin{array}{r}\text { a crescent，a crescent－} \\ \text { shaped object．}\end{array}$
khabit of d $A \| \circ$ ，the vulture amulet （Lacau）．
khabu of 感］只，U．302，


khabar $Q \frac{2}{5} 4 \infty$ 尔，Rev．14， 137 ，
 confederate ；compare Heb．חָבֵ，Copt．cyRrp．

 formations．
 to shine or sparkle like a star．
khabs ${ }_{d} \frac{7}{\pi}$ IT，P． $64,53^{8}, 565$, M． 87 ，
 $d x$ ，＂边 star，luminary；plur．If





 $*$ \＆ 1 Pap．Ani 19，1，Berg．23，the $* * \mathcal{N} \mid$＂＂Lamps，＂the 36 Dekans．



 Rec．13，25，lanip，light；Copt． $2 \overline{\mathrm{C}} \overline{\mathrm{c}}$ ，よн $B \overline{\mathrm{C}}$ ， $\varepsilon_{\mu}^{\mu \mathrm{Ec}}, \varepsilon^{\mu \beta \bar{c}}$ ．
 0 ค g，the goddess who lighted up the Elysian Fields．
 A．Z．1908， 17.
khabs $I f]$ 此，pavilion of a ship．
khabs If $\left\|\|_{j=1}, a\right.$ kind of goose．

 long－bearded．
khabsi $\ddagger \int \cap 44 \pi$ ，hippopotanus（？）
 the body，chin（？）
 ＂rooter up，＂－the name of a dog．
khafā ${ }^{2} \quad 0$.
kham for in in in，io73，Rec．



 IY，Rev． $13, s_{9}$ ，of $d$,
 ？In $=44:$ ，Israel Stele 16 ，to bend，to bow，to submit，to bend away（of a ship），to be burdened，occupied，to have in－ fluence over someone，to gain the mastery．


 A4 色！，Rev．9，28，silent（？）helpless，men $\begin{gathered}\text { bowing in homage．}\end{gathered}$
khamiu If 会 44 迎！，enemies； see © A 總！！
 Rec． $32,8 \mathrm{I}$ ，to embrace．
kham I ${ }^{\circ} A$ ，burning hot；Copt．
khamm If 台，Rev． 11,141 ， heat，fire，hot，fever ；Copt．कeroer．
khamm Q 蚛 $\Omega$ ，P．474，
有 1 Book of Honouring Osiris 24 ， to hasten，swift．


khamh If flower．
 ${ }_{11}, 169$ ，a substance used for cleaning purposes．
khann $\operatorname{Inman}_{\text {min }}^{\text {min }}$ ，haven，harbour．
khann－t $f_{\text {mm }}^{\mathrm{mm}}$, Rec．2，24，core，kernel； plur．of 1111 III
 A．Z．1868， r 2 ，anklet．
khanakh for a winnowing instrument，mill；var．\＆$\square_{\triangle}^{0}$ 是， Rev． 13 ， 123 ．



khanf $\varepsilon_{x_{2}}^{m i n}, \begin{gathered}\text { U．} 112, N .42 \text { I，sacrificial } \\ \text { cakes．}\end{gathered}$
 \＆M 1 1 ， \＆ drive or chase away，to carry away，to seize．
 $\rightarrow \vee$ ，to be out of one＇s mind through fright or terror，to be struck speechless with

 $\infty$ ，Nesi－Åmsu 32，34，a form of Āapep．
 a corselet．
khanre fon ma，D，form， Chabas Mél．3，1，182，a weapon，harness（？）
khanref if 自 11， $3 \ldots .$.


 food，fodder；Copt．\＆pe，よpe．
khar $f$ ，Hymn to Nile，4，8，,

 $d<445$ ，village，a quarter of a town or


 downwards．

 III， $229 \mathrm{c}, 16$.
khar of 负，child，youth，servant； Copt． $8 \& \lambda$ in $2 \overline{\Omega e} 8 \Delta \lambda$ ；of ero $\frac{1}{4}=$ தє入с्यнрı（？）



 reso Ro Rev．14，12，to destroy，to spoil； Copt．cyw ${ }^{c}$ ，ysp，cy\＆\＆p．
khari fo \｜（ m ，widower．
khar－t of 0 im，Israel Stele 27，

 W，IV，1045，widow；fo two widows，i．e．，Isis and Nephthys．
khar－t if the B．D． 169,26, a kind of goose（？）；plur．It ？？

kharr（for khaprr）$\underset{6}{\gtrless} \gtrless$ 这，Jour． As．1908，498，scarab．

Kharu fors in IV， 743, If


 1 yin，a native of Palestine or Syria；Heb．חֹרִ；

通逪：

 a woman of Palestine or Syria ；Heb．זרִית．
khara fors $\gamma$, Rev． 12,25 ， ancolf $14, \begin{array}{r}\text { Rev．ir，167，to weave，stuff，gar－} \\ \text { ment } ; \text { Copt．} 8 \omega \lambda K .\end{array}$
kharā（？）If
khari $f$ ar $4 f f\left(\frac{p}{p}\right.$ ，Rev．12，26， workman，weaver ；Copt．$\varnothing \epsilon \lambda \phi \epsilon \lambda$ ．
khari fors if $s$, Rev．12，4r，to $\begin{array}{r}\text { descend．}\end{array}$
 Copt． $\mathcal{X} \in \mathrm{E} \in \mathcal{R}$ ．
解场，Nesi－Amsu 32，40，a form of Aapep．

KH
KH

kharpsa of al 自 $\int$ ，a kind of cake，a loaf．
 Jour．As．1908，260，to contradict；Copt． бwpy．
kharn $\xi_{d m a}^{\infty}$ ，grain．


 162，5，a form of Rā or of Amen．



khakh fin $\times$ ，Israel Stele 20,0 g H $\Omega, \mathrm{Hh} .505, Q$ 皿 $\Omega$ ，Rec． 29 ， 145 ，of $\Omega$ ，$I V, 893$ ，\＆$A$ ，I If ，Peasant 229 ，to make haste，to be speedy，to be quick，swift ；see

## khakhiu（ $A$

f $\Delta \Delta$ ，swift，speedy，rapid runners．
 a man of ready mind，willing．
khakh re f ＂hasty of mouth，＂a man who speaks without much thought，glib．
khakha fod $p$ ，neck；see \＆$p$ ，and

khakhai of $\left\{444^{C}\right.$ ，beak（？）of a bird．

 Sphinx Stele 6，f haste，swift；of h an．．．．

khasu f swampy districts，marshes．
khasi fo 宜 倿，Jour．As．1908，293， of 皿 44 领，to suffer，to be tired；Copt．

khasit f h $1440,11,8 / 93$ a kind of resinous plant，cassia（？）
 see $I d] \cap A$ ．
khasf $I \int_{\text {as }}^{8}$ ，Ebers Pap．99，22，
khaser $\mathbb{G} \rightarrow \infty$, P．350，$Q ी<$

khaskhet 45，i40，foreign countries，lands．

 Hearst Pap．5，2，$\sim \sim$ ，district，a kind of land， desert（？）foreign land（？）；plur．$\sim 1$ ○
 all foreign lands； hills；$\sim$ IIIIII IV， 480 ，the nine foreign lands．
khasti $\sim 11$ a dweller on Q＂



 foreigners barbarians．
 great tribes of the Sûdân．
khasti（？）～صロ，IV， $1180 \ldots$.
 1907，46，northern foreign land ；if左！IV， 334 ，foreign lands of the south； ～○ foreign lands of the west；iN ～11 III， 38 ，the countries of the nine great





khaqu 叉品，barber．

khaqá $\underset{d}{f} \Delta \& @_{\text {III }}^{\circ}$, Rev．12， 69 ，powder．
khat fr n dough，bread；var．$y_{8}^{\circ}$ ？
khati f 0 ， m ，exhaustion，weariness．
 B．D．（Saïte）145，82，86， 149 （Sail）24，gods hostile to the wicked；var．off fill in ，B．D． $\begin{array}{r}149, \\ 24\end{array}$
 the goddess of $\infty 98$ ．
 Q，P．174，the two halves of heaven．

## 

 Annales IV， $\mathbf{I}_{3}$ ，the name of a nation or tribe． khateb fo f，T．278，P．59，M． 26 $\left.\left.(=\}^{0}\right], \mathrm{N} .84\right)$ ，to kill，to slay；Copt． Aral）．
khatru of ○ B，of e， P．S．B．7，194，ichneumon ；Copt．य्य\＆$\theta$ Or $\lambda$ ．
khatha 9 题 $44, \mathrm{IV}, 78 \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{a}$ refuge（？） place of protection；compare Heb．חָסָה， I Chron．xvi， 38.
khathakhatha I gig f， dough（？）bread of some kind．
khat If $\rightleftarrows$（var．If in mo，ex hausted，tired．
khat－àb If timid，coward，a term of abuse applied to an enemy．
khat $I$ ，the necropolis of Den－

 loaves of bread．
kháp \＆¢ $]$ ，form，image，similitude．


 （in Nubian texts，e．g．，III，140），to rise like the sun，or like a king on his throne，to ascend，to shine，to appear（of a god or king in a festal procession）； 8 ］，crowned；Copt． che．

Khākhā 8 ，U．${ }^{24}$ ，T． 330 ．
khāt－tȧ $\frac{8}{0}\left[\left] 4\right.\right.$, Rec． $32,79, \frac{8}{0} 11$, Q of 夺，a rising，a manifestation；$\frac{\theta_{0}^{0}}{\theta_{111}}$ ， IV， 36 I，shining with crowns．
khāut $\varepsilon$ ge fl，Tombs Stele 3， 8


rising or appearance of a god or king，the ascending of the throne by the king，splendour， radiance，brilliance，a king＇s ornaments，i．e．， crown，rings，sceptre，necklace，etc．；Copt．cys
khā neter 8 ๆ，$\frac{8}{\infty} 7,8$ 8， $\xrightarrow[-10]{8.0} 447, \frac{8}{1} 7$ ，the rising or mani． festation of a god or king，a procession in which a god or king is slown to the people．
 the chamber in which a god or king appears．
 $Q_{n}, 8$ Q $Q_{n}$ ，the crown of the $\underset{\text { Eging of }}{ }$

 coronation festival； 8 I，a happy coronation； $\otimes \rightarrow$| $\square$ | $Q$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| man 111，IV，648，the festival of the |  |
| king＇s coronation． |  |

khāi［t］8 04，$\gamma$ ，tie or bandlet of
Khā－áakhu－t 8 ，$\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ ，IV，422，the name of a shrine of Amen．
 tax，the name of a ship of Amasis I．

## Khā－nefer Mer－en－Rā <br> 

 $8 . \triangle$ the name of the pyramid of Kingkhā－khenti 8 ith, a title of an official．
khā Sti－t $8 \int_{0}^{\infty}$ ，Mar．Aby．II，23， 17 ， the crown of the land of the Bow（Nubia）．

Khāit


B．D．（Saïte）11，3，a $-\infty \bigcirc$ 过 goddess．
Khäả－tau 8 O A，U．536， 8 ค D


Khā－urit 8 ，$\Omega$ ，the name of a
Khā－em－Maāt 8 最角，P．S．B． 2I， 156 ，the name of a sacred barge of Osiris．
 a name or title of Amen．
 Thes． $3 \mathbf{r}$ ，the goddess of the rst hour of the day．
khā $\otimes$ ■，furnace，fire－place，caul－
khā，khāu 8 ， 8 ， 8 $44 \rightarrow, ~ 844 \rightarrow, 844 \bar{D}, \stackrel{D}{\square}$, IV， 656，8 © © ，Anastasi I，26，，8，

 armour，tools，implements；

 10, arms and weapons．
khāi $844 \Omega$ leather war tunic（？）；
khāt（？）$\frac{8}{0}$ 合圆 e，engraved，in－ khāi（1） 44 兹领，Rev． 13,4 ，to kill， to slay ；Copt．cyepı．
 players on an instrument．
khāu（？） Q Nㅔㅇ， $\begin{array}{r}\text { disgraceful，shame－} \\ \text { ful，inferior．}\end{array}$
khāur（？）a mon a worker in stone， $\operatorname{miner}$（？）

 227，a kind of fisherman；var．Q ค
 IA，L．D．III，140E，to suppress，to make to bow；see

khār $\stackrel{\theta}{\infty}, \frac{8}{\infty}$ ，unguent，incense．
$\mathrm{khār} \rightleftharpoons \underset{\square}{\rightleftharpoons}$ A．Z．1878，49，skin，hide．

 ，Rec． 16, ro8，to be angry，to rage．
khārt ロ \＆却，Rev．14，21， slaughtering knife；Copt．$\sigma$ ортє．
khāsu $-\infty$ 行傦 $f$ ，to build．
khi（？）© \＆ 4, т． 3 г2．．．．．．
khi $\mathbb{Q}_{1} 44$ ，as，so， $\mathbb{Q} 44 \underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，L．D．III， 140c，for，because．
khi（1） 44 色，Festschrift 117, ir，to cry


 to raise up，to support，to be high，to rise（of the Nile）；Copt．cycur．

khi $144 \AA$ ，high ground．
khi $114 \%$ Ȧmen． 4, I6，high place，
Khi © $40 \stackrel{\nabla}{\hbar}$ ，one of the four supporters of the sky．
Khi
Khi $\|_{1 /}$ ，Rec．27，87，winged disk．
khi－t $1144 \longmapsto, ~ Q 44$ 为， $1144 \rightleftharpoons$ ， the sky，heaven．

Khit $044 \circ$ ，Denderah II， 55, ＂ $1140^{\circ}$ Rec．27，189，a goddess of the East．
khi uaut（？） 8

khibarr（P）il $\frac{21}{\sqrt{1}} \rightarrow 0$ a kind of cake．

11 mam man $\delta$ 而，a fish； see
khipenpenu $\qquad$ $Q_{0} \mathrm{~mm}$ ．
khipt pennu an ming a kind of fish．
khim＇tha $112 y^{\prime} \times$ ，violence，evil， bitterness；compare Heb．$\underset{\sim}{\square} \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，Genesis vi， r.
khinuà＂xm $0, \begin{array}{r}\text { a kind of } \\ \text { beer．}\end{array}$
khinr $\min _{111} \int_{\text {，}} \times$ ，to be lost，or destroyed，to be robbed．
khinru $\operatorname{Min}_{111}^{\infty}$ ，harness，trappings．
 L．D．III， 160 ， 165 ，a Hittite name．
khirhu（？）$\underbrace{}_{111}$ ，teeth．
khirrteb $\underbrace{11}_{1} \sqrt{5}$ ，Nástasen Stele 38，a vessel．
khirsh＂
khirqatata $01 \Delta 0404{ }^{\circ}$ Anastasi I，25，9，slippery ground；compare Heb．
khiret $0 \| \Longrightarrow \gamma$ ，a kind of worked $\|\Omega\|^{\|} \quad$ cloth or stuff．
 down like a bird of prey；$\left\|\| \wedge{ }_{\triangle} 11\right.$ ，a man of hurried steps．
 1913，125，dust；Copt．cyoercy，cyweray， cywisy，cysey．



khithana 11 罂 ${ }_{11}^{5}$ ，wine，grapes．


 khu © ©，Rev． $12,12=\frac{Q 4}{\|}$ 音，high． khu ©｜，A．Z．r907，r34，the ＂steps，＂ie．，terraces，of the Lebanon mountains．
khu－t \＆
$\mathbf{k h u}$ exception，to reserve．
$\mathbf{k h u - t} * \square$, Décrets 105， 0 ，ibid． 3 I ，il ，M．728， N．1329，$-\frac{\square}{\square}, I 5,13$ ，an exception， a withholding，a reservation；$\sim \rightarrow 0$ ， ibid．3I，making no exception；$\rightarrow$
 10, A．Z．I 908,65 ，with the exception of myself；

thu uā nu senu－f ${ }^{\theta}$ 0 II，＂a unique and unrivalled exception，＂
said of a highly valued official．
khui © P，P． $656,663,758,784$ ，

 P．701， 712 ，Rec． 30,200 ， 0, T． 340 ， ＊A M，Rec．30，200， \＆ 0, P． 700 ， Q In H，Rec．31，19，\＆，A \＆i， A $n, A^{\circ}$


khui 44 ，Kubbân Stele 2 ，pro－
khui eff 留货，Rev． $11, \begin{array}{r}174, \text { pro－} \\ \text { lection．}\end{array}$

 tection，power，rule，charm，amulet，talisman．
 4，spirit；plur．$A^{\infty} \leftrightharpoons$ ！

Khuit $\& \circ$ ，title of the priestess of
Shut © ${ }^{0}$ ．N． 995 ，a serpent－
Khuit－mu（P）$\Delta^{\mathscr{Q}}$ 踰， $\begin{gathered}\text { That } \mathrm{I} \text { ，a fire－} \\ \text { goddess．}\end{gathered}$
Khu－Heru ${ }^{\circ}$ ，the title of the priest of the roth Nome of Upper Egypt．

Khut－Tuat os a＊ fiery，blood－drinking serpent．

## 

 B．D．146，a doorkeeper of the 8th Pylon． body shines，＂a kind of metal．
 $\Delta 40 \stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ ，Rec． $\mathbf{r} 7,4$ ，fan，fly－flapper．
thu ${ }^{\infty}$ ，Rec．27，86，cattle for $\begin{gathered}\text { sacrifice．}\end{gathered}$
khz © eff，fish．

 IV， 1077 ，dirt，what is nasty or foul．

khz Q $\prod^{T}$ ，to dress．
khz ${ }_{\text {e }}^{\square} \nabla \nabla \square$ ，vases，pots．
hui © © 넹․
khui（chi）e A月 III，ground，earth，
khui（khi）e $110^{\circ}$ ；var．\＆${ }^{\circ}$ vegetable paste，unguent（？）
 abound，to be abundant．
khuau $\operatorname{sen}^{3} \Leftrightarrow$
khu $)^{3} \pi^{e} A_{0}$ ，fire，flame．
 25，23，40 3，R．G．66，a goddess，a form of Hathor．
khuas e



khun © mm Metternich Stele $\mathbf{1 8 9}$ ， ，to sting（of a scorpion）．
khunn 急 解，to bite．

 1080，animals for sacrifice（？）
khunnu Q STन O $\triangle$, P．＋59， messenger．

Khuràb（P）Q
khukha（
khus
khus AO S．D．III，I 401 ，


 （1）

khuskhus o 10 ？ 1 ，Thes．I．323， to build carefully and welt．
 IV， $\mathrm{II}_{\mathrm{j}} \mathbf{2}$ ，bricklayer，brickmaker．
 （ ）$\triangle$ ）$n$ to be rich，opulent ； 20
 Leyd．Pap．8，2；$\xlongequal{\square}$ ，rich man，gentleman．
khut ${ }^{\text {® }}$ e
khut－t ©
khutu $\mathcal{B} \sim$ ，a fisher for khet fish ；var．

## - 会 $\Rightarrow$ 角．

khutch $[\mathrm{u}]$ o $)^{2}$［3］，a fisher for khet（khetch）fish．
kheb $\left.Q]<, \mathrm{N} .123 \mathrm{I}, \otimes] \frac{\Psi}{[ }, Q\right]$ $\left.{ }^{x}, \otimes\right][\boxed{A}, \otimes][, \otimes][, \otimes]$


 to subtract（in arithmetic），to carry away，to withdraw，to transfer，to pilfer，to cut down，to destroy，to lay waste，to deceive，to defraud ；

kheb－t $\otimes \int_{x}^{\infty}, \mathrm{IV}, ~$ нI $4, ~ Q \iint^{-x}$
 distribution，apportioning，cut，division，a hurt， mean，little（as opposed to weak；Copt．cyrrf．

khebti © $\int_{\|}^{\circ}{ }_{\|}^{x}$ ，waster，destroyer， sinner，damned ；plur．© ］In 积！
 $\left.\left.{ }_{231}, 0\right] \int \sqsubset, 4 \square, Q\right]_{\square}^{\square}$, Rec． 31，29，place of destruction，den，cave，torture－ chamber，slaughter－house；plur．$Q \int_{[\square}^{\circ} \times$



 A，옿 ，to break，to break or force open，to kill，to destroy．
khebkiheb © © © fi，a cutting board，carpenter＇s bench，trap，snare．
khebkheb－t $\odot \int \odot \int_{x}^{\perp}$ ，destruction．
Khebit－heri－snef，etc．© J ex
 146，the 17 th Pylon of Sekhet－Aaru．

 to dance，to do gymnastic feats．
 dance．

khebb－ti $\otimes] \int_{\|}^{\infty}$ ，dancer，acro－
khebu © ］$\times$ 谓！，acrobats， $\begin{aligned} & \text { gym－} \\ & \text { nasts．}\end{aligned}$


kheb $\otimes \| \cap$ ，flame，fire $\otimes] \cap_{\square}^{\square}$ boiling lake．

kheb $Q 1$

 marsh，swamp．
 Pap．90，9，＂honey plant＂or flower．
kheb Q 尃 尃，lotus．

 of the seven divine Cows．
khebkheb $Q] \otimes \int \in \mathbb{A}, \begin{array}{r}\text { plants，}\end{array}$
kheb Q ］is mm，B．D．155，（Rubric）， to steep in water，be immersed．

 jars．
khebkheb Q $\mathbb{Q}][$ ，vase，vessel，pot．
kheba
kheba Q ］角 N S to dance；see Q $\sqrt{4} 4$.
 Rec．29，166，tumbling girls，dancing women．
 Hymn to Nile r，9，© ］${\underset{J}{\Omega}}_{2}^{2}$ ，Peasant 230，Q 040 ，Leyd．Pap．2，II， Q ］＇


 cut off，to shorten，to make to cease，to destroy， to exhaust，lack，loss．
 sant 143，diminution，lack，loss．
 286，faces lacking［intelligence］．
khebai－t（ $=$ kheb－t）Q $\int A_{\square}^{\circ}$ ， cave，hole，den，cavern．
khebar be a friend，neighbour，or ally；compare Heb． חָבּר．
khebar © ］N＂Rec． 21,84 ，friend，associate，ally；Heb．חָּר，
 make a league with．
khebaru \＆J 兆＂ boats，ships．

 1912， 56 ，to abuse，to disapprove．
kheben © ］ $\int_{\square}^{\mathrm{mm}}, \mathrm{IV}, \begin{gathered}1164, \text { chamber，} \\ \text { office，house }(?)\end{gathered}$
kheben－t Q $]_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，a girdle，belt．
Khebnit ©［ ${ }^{\text {mmn }}$ ，B．B．D． $75,4,{ }^{2}$
kheben－t Q ］$\left.B_{0}^{m m}, ~ U .570, Q\right]{ }_{\sim}^{m}$,
 －J Mn moral obliquity，deceit，fraud，lie，
khebenti 0$\left.] \mathrm{mm} \mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{x}}, 0\right]_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}}$
 1107，© $]_{0}^{\operatorname{man}} \times 1 / \times$ 通，IV，1081，offender， sinner，criminal：plur．© ］ann $\times 1$,

khebekh $Q] \otimes, \begin{aligned} & \text { U．} 308, \text { T．} 310, \text { to } \\ & \text { strike，to destroy（？）}\end{aligned}$
khebekh $\left.\left.\otimes]_{[\sqsupset}^{\otimes x}=0\right] \otimes\right]_{\square \sqsupset}^{\circ}$ ；see －$]_{\square} 0$
khebs $\otimes \int \cap, \mathrm{U} .525, \otimes \int \cap \mathbb{R}$, T． 331 ， Q］ $\left.\int \in, Q\right] \cap$ SQ，$\left.\| \cap, Q\right]$


khebsu $Q \sqrt{\text { N／}} \rightarrow$ ，a plough，
khebsti © ］股 1 迎，digger，plough－



 $x_{\text {III }}$, IV，ro5r，ploughed fields．
khebs－ta $\mathbb{C} \int \cap$ ，M．696，P．305，


 $A, 0]=\square$ $\pm{ }_{-}^{\circ}$ ，Rec． $3,50,5,86$ ，the ceremony of digging up the earth at the festival of com－ memoration of ancestors．Other forms are ：－
khebss－ta $\otimes] \cap \cap \Longrightarrow$, P． $58 \mathrm{x}, \otimes] \cap \cap$ $A-$ Р． $33 \mathrm{i}, \otimes] \cap \cap \rho_{0}=$ ，N． 925 ．
 of the Circle Seherit－baiu－s．
khebs $\left.\left.\otimes \int \cap \cap A, \otimes\right] \bar{x}, \otimes\right] \rho \odot \cap$, lamp，star，luminary ；plur．Q ］S ${ }^{*}$ ． Q $]$－$P_{1 I}^{*}$

Khebsit © $] \prod_{0}^{\circ}$ Os ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ， $\begin{aligned} & \text { goddess of } \\ & \text { Hetephemt．}\end{aligned}$
khebsit © ］ $44 \stackrel{\circ}{\mathrm{c}}$, Rec．30，68， Hh． $437, \otimes] \stackrel{\text { ©T，}}{\text { ibid．} 27,217, Q]}$ 영，ibid． $31,10, \otimes] /$ in，beard．
khebs－t $\otimes] \overrightarrow{0}=$ T．166，©］ ＂U．U． 622, M．${ }_{176}$ ，N．688，© ］－？
 the lower hairy part of the body．

## 

IV， 345 ，the name of a people in the South．
khebsti Q $] \|_{\|}^{\circ}$ Q，part of a crown or $\begin{gathered}\text { diadem }\end{gathered}$
khebs－t a ］${ }_{0}^{-}$，an anulet．
khebs $\left.0 \int \cap\right\}$ ，a diving bird．
khebstà Q ］e 官 44 fी，a grass mat or pillow（？）a piece of furniture．
khebseth $Q] \stackrel{\pi}{\approx}$ ，A．Z．1907， $46=\mathbb{Q}]{ }_{c}^{\pi "}$
khebt \＆］$\propto \sim, ~ M . ~ 695$
khebt © \＆A Amen．15，5，to dislike， to loathe，evil－doer，horror．
 horrible，disgraceful，or terrible things．
khebetch $\otimes]^{2}$ ，U． 434, T． 249, to bend in two，to force together．

Khebetch © $\left.]]^{2}, \mathrm{U} .434, \otimes\right]^{2}$命，T．249，a sky－god．
 200，a sky－god．
 Rec．27，88，he creates what is；Copt．cyevrte．
khep－t ${ }_{\square}^{\circ}=\frac{0}{8}$ ．
khepiu ${ }_{0}^{2} 44$ 童，those who are＝ －440
khep $\rho,{ }_{\square}^{\text {e（ }) \text { ，a p palm of the }}$ hand as a measure，grasp，fist；plur．${ }_{\square}^{\circ} \int_{\rho}^{\text {P }}$ ， Rev．ir， 182.
 IV， 220 ，to go，to travel，to march，to sail（of a boat），to fly away（of birds），to flow （of water）．
 N．nioo，flower，flowing．
khep－t
khepp $A_{\square}^{\infty}$ ，to move；see ${ }_{\square}^{\infty} \Omega$ ．
khepp－t ${ }_{0}^{0} \wedge$ ，step，advance．
Khepi $14 \wedge$ 易，＂traveller，＂a name of
khep ant $14: \circ \cdot \mathrm{D}$ ，to pour out，to
Khep the Nile－god．

 Pap．16，2，death（？）；Copt．cy 1 me．
khepp ${ }^{\text {Q }}$ ，to be strange，alien．
 strangers，foreigners，strange or uncouth words．
khepput ${ }_{\square}^{\text {a }}$ i，strange things．
kheput（1）！Rec．10，62，forcigners； var．（a）通！！Hh． 536 ．
khep（？）－t ${ }_{\square}^{\text {® }}$
khep－t ${ }_{\square}^{\infty}$ ，a kind of goose，bird．
khep－t 位，Rec．24，160，lion．
khepp $\rightleftharpoons$ ，Love Songs，5，12， to play a musical instrument．
khepp © © Rec．16，150，＂tears
 kind of incense made of ānti．
khepanen ©

khepá－t $\underbrace{\infty}_{\square}$ ，Koller， $4,5 \ldots \ldots$ ．
khepárer $Q 4$ 等，Rec．2，30，6，

khepi 044 N ，bcetle $=\sum 443$ 3n； $04020 s$ ．Thes． 420 ，a name of the spring $\operatorname{sun}=\infty 44006$ ．

Khepi（Khepri）\＆48，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．49）．
khepi $a_{\square} 44=\square$ ，a figure，similitude．
khepu $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ a wooden object．
khepush
Q वा $\stackrel{\sim}{\infty}$ ；see
khepen $\operatorname{Sanm}_{\square D}$ ，to be fat．
 or other creatures．
khepnen $\underset{\text { min }}{\text { a }}$ a kind of fish，
khepen $\operatorname{Min}_{11}$ ㄷ．a measure（？）



 subsist，to come into being，to happen，to fashion， to form，to create，to make，to bring into being， to take the form of someone or something，to transform oneself；$\omega^{\text {管 }}=$ Ecyur ；$\Delta D_{0}$ 筑




 $\leftrightarrow \Delta-00_{0}^{x}$ IV，1014，making them to do everything ac－ cording to the wish of his heart in everything
 man 蛤 $\propto 4$ 気，creating every form of

 －

5 Mi ！living men and women as opposed to posterity， $\int_{8}^{9} \frac{8}{1}$ 吊．
khepriu en henti 跍 $\circ 44$ 通： F F $_{1}$ 年，Rec． 16,56 ，posterity．
 a what exists，things that are．
 beings or things that exist，events，occurrences；
 the things that are．

## Kheper－keku－khā－mesut <br> 을

 A
築 e $\}\{$ ，form，manifestation，shape，simili－ tude，image，change，transformation ；plur．触｜，






 Ta－tanen；忩䈍 ${ }_{11}$ ，2nd form of Ta－tanen；


 transformations which the deceased might make in the Tuat；see B．D．Chapters LXXIX－ LAXXVIII．
kheper 㪇（（ ）Cancer，the sign of the Zodiac；（2）（2）the rising sun；（3）（2） Thes．412，the spring equinox and the spring itself．
kheprer，kheprerà 品，U．476，




 （4）
 and the sacred beetle itself；the Creator of the world．



 N．856， duced Beetle－god（who was later identified with
 N． 767 ．

Kheper 埧，Tuat VI，one of the nine spirits who destroy the damned．

Kheper（ $\frac{18}{\text { H }}$ ，TYuat NI，a staff，with human head，guarding the inth Gate．

Kheper（4）Tuat VI，a jackal－headed standard to which the damned are tied．

Kheprer N ，Tomb Scti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No． $3^{2}$ ）．

Kheprit Nis Tuat XII，a wind－god－
 Kheper，Kheprer；䆙 $<$ 4］気
 Kheperà who produces every form of his being．
 of the 75 forms of Rā（No．It）．

Kheperà 忩 $\propto 4$, 筧 $\propto 4$ ，Tuat IV，㫙 F号，J．K．S．II，9，Denderah IV， 84：（r）a winged solar－disk；（2）a guardian of the 12 th Pylon．
 god of the 12 th hour of the night．

Khepri 隹44边，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（NO．2）．

Khepri magical serpent－loat with human heads and wings．

Khepri
 Rec．27，220，Khepru self－created．
 derah III，24，Thes．36，the goddess of the 8th hour of the day．

Kheper－ānkh $\& f$, Tuat $X$, a beetle－
god．

 god，chief of the mesqet（bull＇s skin）．
 Rec． 31,175 ，the great god who created himself．
 ז7，9＝Gr．à̀тoүє•立，a title of several gods．
kheper 笘，a medicine in which a beetle
 or medicine．


khepri $\leqslant 44 \stackrel{\square}{\circ}$ ，Jour．As．1908，285，

 с्бфнрг．
kheprur 突 Sill Peasant ra，a plant
khepersh 忩 5 ，a crown，helmet．
khepekh ${ }_{\square}^{*}$ ，N．213，U． $\mathrm{rr}_{9}$, N． $428=$ －$\sim \sim$ ，fore－leg of a beast，arm and slooulder

khepesh $\qquad$ $\sim$ ，U．119A，III，141， $\sim$ ，fore－leg of an animal，the arm and shoulder ； dual $\cdots, \cdots \circ$ ，$\sim 11$ ，Nastasen Stele （a）Herusatef Stele 75 ，the two arms of a man ；plur． $\qquad$ ascos，T．326，
 cywncy．
khepesh a cis in｜，IV，1082， strength，power，valour：$\square$ 浣 IV，974，lords of strength．
khepesh 726，swords．
khepesh $\underset{\sim}{\infty}$ ，Anastasi I，26，4； A．7．1907， 125, foundry，forge，armoury，place in which weapons are stored．

Khepesh aç，acs 気，B．D． 17，92，ロ～ை 是，the constellation of the khepesh P O，gift，dowry（？）
khepshȧ © © Rec．14，50，a measure（？）；Copt．$\sigma$ \＆$\Pi$ u $x$（？）
 （0）Rec．3，1r6；var．${ }_{0}^{\text {e }}$ ，Leyd． Pap．16， 2 ，to overthrow，to destroy，dead，death．

## khepti 0 ＂ 11

 $\left.\begin{array}{ll}20 \\ 011\end{array}\right)$ ，a shameful person
## Khepau（Kheptiu？） <br> －A N

 Truat VIII，a group of drowned beings in the TTuat．khept，khept．ti ${ }^{*}$, P． $570, \square \rho^{\circ}$
 Q plur．
 organs，male and female．
khept－t $\sim$ ，shame，disgrace．
khept as，a os，to over．
khef
khef Rev．rr，62，$\alpha, \infty, \infty$, to be undone，to be laid waste，destroyed．
khefiu $1144_{111}^{\infty}$ ，Rec．2r， r ，things proved by documentary evidence ；Copt．cywy．
 e，to see，to look upon．
khefi－t $44^{\circ} \times 44_{11 \prime \prime}^{\circ} \approx 44^{\circ} \circ \pi^{\circ}$
 shore，bank，landing－stage．
khefkhef $\wedge$ ，to heap up，to

＇1．248，flood，deluge．
khefkhefu（3）dust storms（？）
khefa a for to be over full，swollen， puffed up．
khefa－t $P \circ, \therefore$ fullness， khefa－t $\%$ 会 0, T． 93, N． 629 ， $\mathrm{M} .415,0$ ，$\theta_{0}^{0}, \mathrm{P} .162$, ， Hl .460 ，offerings．Late forms are ：－

khefā $69,31,17$ Q capture，to plunder；vars．
khefā 0 ，, Rec． $30,196, \frac{Q}{\square} P$ ， Rec．3，56，fist，clenched hand．
khefā－t 00，grasp，fistful．
khefā O，IV，1120，a substance．
khefā
Khefā－t o R R，积，the name of a serpent on the royal crown．
㐌
khefen $\Longleftrightarrow$ ，bread－cake，loaf．
kheft $)_{0}^{0}$ ，with，together with，in front of，inasmuch as，according as，correspond－ ing to，at what time，for，on behalf of．Late forms are ：－x
kheft－ámi 20 \＆
kheft－her Q $P_{1}^{\rho}$（Nästasen Stele 20），$x_{0}^{\infty} \underset{\sim}{8}$ ；war． 2 9,8 ，the front，what is in front， before，face，countenance．

kheft－her $\times \frac{2}{0}$ ，
Rev．12，79，the dromos of a temple．

Kheft－her－neb－st x $x_{0}^{2}$ ，起 A．Z．1905，2I，o边
kheft－her－s rope in the magical boat．

Kheft－ta $\underset{\sim}{0}<\frac{\text { P．}}{205, ~ M . ~ 579, ~ N . ~}$

这
 enemy，opponent；$\propto$ ，female enemy；plur．




 ○○。；Copt．cy\＆ct．

Khoftiu Ȧsár風 $0: 1$ ，That VII，the foes of Osiris．

## Kheftiu Àsàr butchiu

 burnt foes of Osiris．
kheft［i］$\otimes$
Kheftes－hàu－ḥesqit－Neḥa－her
 the hour－goddess of the 7 th Division of the That．

## chem，khemi凡 息，U． 330 （＝





K KB $\Omega$ ，Israel Stele $12, \longleftarrow$ ，to bring to an end，to cease，to make an end of，to be ignorant of，to have no knowledge of，to disregard，to feign ignorance，to play the fool ；

$\qquad$ P．646，M．744，not unknown，nothing is unknown．
khemm，khemmi os，U． 416 ， Q 皿 Pap． 7,4 ， 11 to be ignorant，un－ them－ name is unknown，ie．，God；Sind an man yep，IV， 97 I ，he who is not known，ie．，a stranger； Sons ，he felt not his body，ie．，he felt dead；$\Omega$ ignorant man；© \＆
 324，unknown to men，ie．，to the Egyptians．

## them — em hem 是（ $\Omega$ ，

惊 $\frac{Q}{\Omega},=\frac{Q}{\Omega}$ ，without，destitute of； em khemt A，A．7．1900，28，腺 without，destitute of，exclusive of；$\leftleftarrows$ ，the number remaining when one number is sub－ tracted from another． $\because, 0$ 且 ${ }_{27}$ ，10，11，an ignorant man，fool，dolt，stupid，
 －最 C Mi：
them（ $\Omega$ ，stranger，alien．
 48，Rev． $11,126,148$ ，al in Rev．11，172，little，small，slight；
Copt．cure．
 Copt． $8 e^{2} \& \& \lambda$（Rev．），slave，servant．
khem－ni（？）© 是 Pap．3024，57，ignorant．
 enemy，fiend，worthless person；plur． $\qquad$
 $Q \uparrow \Omega \Omega$


 $\xrightarrow[111]{\sim}$
 J．K．S．II， 13 ，a class of stars ；$\sim$ د 404 IS $\rightarrow$ ST womb and go into her mouth daily．
 J．K．S．II，I3，a class of stars，planets（？）

## khemiu－seku

 18：
 ，min $\cap$ 亚 $x$ 匀，Rev．14，7，the stars that are always above the horizon，the circum－ polar stars．
 IV， 157, ， Sr $\Omega \sim \Omega$ ，shrine，holy of holes，



Khem generative power；see Menu．
khem，khemm＊$A$, ，思 $A$ ，

 ereoe．
khem－t Q 㞕 $A$ ，fire，heat；var．© 园呺
khemu－t Q 是 ${ }_{\text {III }}$ IV， $8_{37}$ ，hot parching winds，the khamâsin， or khamsin，i．e．，winds of the＂fifty＂hot days．
khem－nef（？）O 产O 宁e， －综 $\Gamma_{\Gamma}^{\infty}$ lessness，difficulty in breathing．
 T． 371 ，P． 536 ，N． 806 ，展 in io，T．392， © \＆Rec．16，142，aromatic herbs ；compare $\Longleftarrow ~ I I I$ Arab．＂～～
khemkhem Q 展（1II，Koller 4, khemi＊SN \＆Rec． 36,210 ，皿

 throw，to destroy，to attack；团 44 合的 $\mathrm{H}_{111}$ ，destroyers．
khemut \＆Sec． 26,232,
khemkhem in －皿 44 ，to break，to over－ throw；Copt．8eerecure．

Khemkhem，etc．


 Q SA 44 St，B．D．${ }^{125}$ ，II，one of the 42

Khemit an $44^{\circ} 0^{\circ}$ ，Denderah IV， 44,

Khemit \＆ 440 S ，Tuat V，a god－ dess of destruction．


khema Q 3 री，Rec． 32,81 ，
 at the breast，child，youthful，graceful，slender．
khema $8 \rightarrow \infty$ In Al $\ldots .$. ；Copt．cyers，cyooere（？）

？$f$ ，Rev． $1 \mathrm{I}, 90$ ，to grasp，to seize，to lay hold upon，to hold，to possess，to contain．
khemāu（？）Q



khemi © 44 ？${ }^{3}$ ，P．S．B． $\mathrm{r}_{3}, 4 \mathrm{rr}$ ， Sallier II，5，6，Anastasi IV， 12,9 ， 44

 енеел．



 Copt．cyeeorri，Heb．

 eight－thread cloth．

 Khemenu 97797977 ，Mar．Kain． $\mathbf{4 2}^{2}$ ，




 elemental deities of the Company of Thoth： they were Nu，Nut，Hel？，Hehit，Keek，Kekit， Ven，Nenit．
khemni（？）กกกกก，คค ก 44 ！，eighty ； Copt．deere，১\＆erre．
khemen－t $\overbrace{\square}^{\infty}$ ：Rev．13，104，shrine．

 friend，companion．
khemes

khemsau（？）Q 角 ${ }^{(111}$ ，Annates II， ${ }_{2} 38$
khemt（khem）© Nap． 3024 ，
 （ancon ，not to know，ignorant．
khemt（khem）© ©

洞
khemt－ni ＂1．yeast；Copt．cyeeerp．
 to think，to think out a matter．
khemt III，P． 537 ，二，P．618，619， N．1304，$\stackrel{R}{0}_{0}$ ， U．${ }^{79}$ ，N．1040，
 Q111，A．Z． 45,125 ，third of three；
 third；fem． N． $1238, \stackrel{Q}{\square}$
 Rec．29，165．double，triple，fourfold．
 fold or three－ply linen or stuff．
 trident．
khemt $\xlongequal[0]{\text { Q }}$＝
khan © Rev．13，2，11，well then； perhaps $=$ Copt．c्य\＆$\kappa$.
khan R Rev．14，33，to ask，to enquire ；Copt．વ्यु ire．
 to kiss，to marry．
then win fin，L．D．111，194，23．event， $\begin{gathered}\text { hap．} \\ \text { hat }\end{gathered}$
 A．Z．1go6，roc，
 ann 44 会，ठ e Et，to cry out for jos．
khenu
 ting priest，a prophet，singer，one who announces or proclaims；plur．min 这通通，mi s yo 1 ，am yo ${ }^{\circ}$ 是，company of singing－men and women，choir．
khen－t vim si，singing－woman；plur．


Khen－t $0_{0}^{2}$ 鹃，title of the priestess of
khenu 0 足， $\mathrm{m}_{0}$ 会品，the＂crier，＂ ic．，baby，child．
 oed，invocations，cries．
then a nc ill word，report；also mon en flo a good report，a good thing； （R） an evil report； Qm边mmirx 品 antiphon： $8 \mathbb{R}$ discourse，talk，oration；compare bo mm直 - 色

 I＇oe Mir de，antes，speech，words．
khen－t a mill L．LII $65 \mathrm{~A}, \ldots$
khan $\& \mathbb{R}$ A．\％．r906，107，to dance，to perform gymnastics．
khenit An A $A$ ，dancing girl；
 company of dancers，male and female．
kheni a ？ N． 759 ，m． 11 ，Tombs Stele io，an 4 44

 Love Songs 4，4，to flutter，to hover，to alight （of a bird），to drop down，to halt．
then aim，U．477，M．693，P．S．B．
 to alight，to rest（of the sky on a mountain），to flutter，to hover．
khen－t w，P．693，an alighting

khen an 1, Un $\& \wedge, \begin{aligned} & \text { Rev．，to visit ；} \\ & \text { Copt．cure．}\end{aligned}$
 to approach．
khan，khenu on $\square$ ，Rechnungen 59 ff， mim Ca，L．D．III，I401，marketplace， bazaar ；Arab．Am：a khân in the desert，kar－ wânsarai．
khenuit win ff 8,75 ，halls（？）warehouses．
 the most private part of a building，cabin of a boat．
keen $\underset{\sim}{\text { min }}$ ，to stir $u_{p}$ trouble，to disturb）．
khenu
keen mim to lament，to bewail．
 ＂H2，Rec．32，182，calamity，an event that causes sorrow，misfortune．


 Rec． $32,{ }_{77} 8$ ，those who make opposition．

then $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，$\overbrace{111}$ ，to stab，to wound．

then＊Fo＜compat＞ᄁ，M，239，N． 616 （var．in T． 85 ，Q 2 ），basket（？
kheni 241 ，a kind of fish．
then om，Rec． 18,182 ，fish．
Khan Nu nt N，Rec． 31,27 ，a good．
Khen－remenu $\underbrace{\infty}_{0}, \begin{gathered}\text { That XII，a } \\ \text { singing－god．}\end{gathered}$
khen－t（？）min $\Longleftarrow, \begin{gathered}\text { Heruemheb } 8, \\ \text { gratified，pleased．}\end{gathered}$
khen－t $\underbrace{\circ}_{0}$＂III，The． $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1111，red egg－} \\ & \text { shaped objects．}\end{aligned}$
 Ȧmen．3， 7 ，harîm，house of restraint，prison．
khenàr
khenār man $\overbrace{111}^{\square}$ ，Canopus Stele， miserable ；Copt．c्रcure．

Kheniu © ALe YYYY，the four pillars



Khenub 会
khenup $\square$ fat（applied to birds），
 a stalled ox．
khenup（khenp）厄 厄 animal（？）

Khenup（Khenp）© Edfû $\mathrm{I}, 80$ ，a title of the Nile－god．
khenup $0^{\square} \|$ ，private parts．
Khenuf（Khenf）
$\because 89$ ，Berg．I， 15，a fire－god who gave light to the righteous， and cast darkness on the wicked．

khenus vin $\cap$ ？
 Ebers Pap．102，2，disease，languor；see ＊$\cap$ A4O：
khenut（khenutesh？）© see khent（khentesh ？）
khenb $\int$ ，to prostrate oneself．
khenp M，Peasant 99，123，im
 Q $\int^{\square}$ ，to steal，to rob，to plunder，to seize，to carry off，to pluck out，to offer，to present．
khenpiu $\min _{\square} 44$ ，robbers．
khenp $\min _{\square} 0, \operatorname{Man}_{\Delta} B \#$ ，to inhale，to suck out the essence， $\mathrm{mmm}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ．
khenpit man 44 ，Rec．4．27，rush，a kind of grass ；var．

Khenp shānu of a festival．
khenfu
 sacrificial cake；plur．$x_{x}$ ）U．153，T．I24，

khenfut am iil，Hearst Pap．II， 15 ， medicinal cakes or tablets．

Khenf an ，the god of the 11 th day of the month ；he has a lizard in each hand．
khenfa min ard arrogance，anger．
khenfi $\operatorname{mim}_{x} 44$ ，to burn up，to frizzle，
khenfi $\operatorname{xim}_{x} \|$ \＆ 4 a fish．
khnem

 S，$\$$
 ann $\int=\operatorname{mun}_{0}$ ，to sniff at，to smell， to breathe an odour，to give out a smell；
 Pap．5， $\mathbf{1 2}$ ，to smell the blow of a stick，i．e．，to suffer a beating；Copt．cyw $\overline{\boldsymbol{e} \ell}$ ．
khnemm


 On D， $\mathbb{O}$
khnem ann $11, I V, 220$ ，and MS SIIII
 Songs 5，2，breath．

khnem min 空 ${ }^{\circ}$ nurse．


解，nurse，companion，friend ；plur． mind OSI．
 mun min 11 明近 0 ＇professional nurse．


 friends，acquaintances．

Khnemtit $\qquad$ ，Ombos I，6i， a goddess of offerings．
 a divine nurse of the kings and queens of Egypt．

## Khnem［it］ <br> $\qquad$ ，Ombos I，

 46，a hippopotamus－goddess．Khnem－ti © ${ }_{0}^{\circ}$ ，U．197，T．76， Q 会
 $\qquad$
 ibid． 116, an sin $11_{\circ} \circ$ Gh Gh．an －解，Rec．30，199，the two nursing－goddesses， －近， Isis and Nephthys．
 B．D． 182,23 ，＂Good friend＂－title of a god．
khnem－t a $\int$ 感 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，a kind of bread or cake．
khnem－t \＆




 in jewellery；compare Heb．אַחְלָּמָה（Exodus xxviii， 19, xxxix， 12 ）which the LXX rendered by imíivatos，i．e．，＂amethyst．＂
khnemes o 思 $\rho$ ，惯 $\rho$ ，a kind of

khnemes © ！舁 $\rho_{1}^{0}$, IV， 874 ，to smell；var．and 0 ．
 121, ann 会
to be on good terms or associated with some－ one，friendship．


 men of rank and dignity：

 Sallier II，5，6，a fly，gnat，mosquito，midge，any flying insect；Copt．cyo $\lambda$ ere



 $\stackrel{\text { Qun }}{\sim}$ A khenrr $\otimes \sqrt{*}$, Rec． $27, \begin{aligned} & 219, \text { to } \\ & \text { shut in．}\end{aligned}$



 fiends，captives．


 harîm woman；并，IV， 978 ，恋 Mar．Aby．I，6，47，\＆4 $\uparrow$ 会！，the ladies

 of the secluded women．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { khenr } \underset{11}{\infty} \text {, tooth, tusk ( } \mathrm{i} \text { ) }
\end{aligned}
$$

（1）$s$, to take away，lost，destroyed，despoiled．
khens … stes，T．392，© in Les， U．195，M． 766, ग $\sqrt{5}$ ，T． 74 ，Thes．1296，
 IV，гог6，© $\mathbb{M}$ to traverse，to travel over，to stride over，to fly over，to sail over．
khensáu 1 A $\underbrace{\wedge}$ ，P．691，travellers．




 164，the two portals of heaven．

Khens－ur 0 ，P． $566 \ldots \ldots$
Khensit $\underset{\sim}{\sim} 0_{0}^{\circ}$ ，a goddess．


e 44, Y 11 ，a plant or herb used in medicine；see二行要i＂
 a disease，illness，languor．
khensu＊$\propto \subseteq$ ，pus，foetid matter， putrefaction，stink；Copt． $\mathcal{X}$ Wrsc．

Khensu am，U． 5 ro，min in ，
 Y，$\frac{Q}{Y}$, P．200，$\frac{Q}{\varphi}$ ，N． 936, Mn用，${ }^{\circ}$ ，the Moon－god as the＂traveller＂； Copt．cyorre； 00 ，Khensu of the two $\begin{array}{r}\text { names．}\end{array}$

Khensu＊Fif 罢，the god of the
 $=$ 首，the god of the 8th hour of the day．

Khensu © ，Denderah I，22，the name of the standard $\frac{\text { P }}{\text { ．}}$

Khensu－ur Q a god with two hawks＇heads and two pairs of wings，who stands on the heads of two crocodiles．

Khensu－Behet o fin ${ }^{\text {a }}=$ ，the Moon－god of Edfu．

Khensu－pa－ȧri－sekher－em－Uas－t

 28，181，Khensu of Thebes，the arranger of men＇s destinies．

Khensu－pa－khrat 0 路口务务． ann 解，Mar．Karn．42， 7 ，god of the cres－

Khensu－em－Uas－t $\mathbb{Q} \neq \overbrace{0}^{0}$ ， Religion， 360 ，a local Theban form of the Moon－god．

Khensu－Nefer－hetep $\%$ $\bigcirc$ ，Bekhten Stele，a god of all learning，a skilled magician and conqueror of evil spirits．

Khensu－Nefer－hetep－em Uas－t
 preceding．

Khensu－Nefer－hetep－Heru $\#$ ＝

## Khensu－Nefer－hetep－Ṭeḥuti

股 $1=0$ ，the Theban god Khensu－Khensu－Rā \＆ a form of Khensu．
 the Moon－god at the ist quarter．

Khensu－heri－äb－Benn－t


## Khensu－sa－Tekhit Q

 Denderah IV，78，an ape－god，a form of Thoth．Khensu－Sept $\mathcal{T}^{\circ}$ S U． $588, \mathrm{M}$ ． 819，Khensu＋Sothis，the Moon－god of the Eastern Delta．

Khensu－Tehuti 0 ？${ }^{3}$ 疋，a form of the Moon－god of Edfin．With the title $\infty$ ， ＂twice great，＂this god was worshipped at Hermopolis．
khensem © 368，a kind of beer；see khnemes．



 putridity，stinkingness；Copt．cyroy．
khenshit －卉肘䈱 ，© 1机

khent，khenti $\|$ hh ${ }_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}} \theta,{ }_{0}^{\infty}, \theta$ ， ITh $\rho^{\mathrm{Am}}$ ，ill $\overbrace{\square}^{\mathrm{mm}} \Delta$ ，the nose，the face；


 first，he who is at the head，chief，in the first rank，forerunner，leader；old forms，illin anm， ITh 04；dual ITh a inf，P． 589 ；plur．

 the snout（of $\bar{A}$ apep），ill $\overbrace{\infty}^{M m}$ 辰，forehead．
khentiu ITh an an a those who go
khenti àha ith anm line leader of the
 ，$)_{0}$ ，in the front，in the fore part， before，aforetime，formerly，previously，in ad－ vance，the beginning，the land south of Egypt；
 U．37，before thee．
khentu $\underset{\sim}{\infty} \omega$ ，an intimate or chief friend．

 3024,82 ，he went outside．

 $\therefore$ ，IV，goz，the South land，any prominent
place，point，tip，limit，fllh has IV， 988.

Khentiu © dwellers in the South，i．e．，Nubians；filh
 the Tanite Nome．

## 

 of Nubia and the Egyptian Sudân．

Khenti Thehenu Whthen $_{\sim}^{m} \approx 1$ 8000 U． 565 ，chief of 1. ibya．
Khenti fllh 144，the god of the month $\begin{gathered}\text { Paone．}\end{gathered}$
 N．175，the dwellers in the most sacred part of heaven．

## 

 Palermo Stele， 0 目111，Rec．37，62，a form
## 

 $\therefore Q_{n}$ A．Z．19r3，124，a form of Hathor，and $\begin{array}{r}\text { mother of Menu．}\end{array}$
Khenti－a akhut－taui ${ }_{0}^{0}$ ， B．D．G． $5^{64}$ ，a form of Hathor．

Khenti－Ȧmenti，Khenti－Ȧmentt


 chief of Àmentt，a title of Osiris；Copt．Єeeñt．


 щ＂


 ith ${ }_{0}^{\text {mung }}$
 first of those in Àmenti－a litte of Osiris．

Khenti－Àmenti itha $_{11}^{\text {min }} 4$ $\sim$ 合，Tomb of Seti I，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．3r）
 associated with the Mesqet．

Khentt－an－t－s ！！l｜ the name of a serpent of the royal crown．

Khenti－är－ti fith Th $\rightarrow \infty$, U． 73, P．104，N． 72, ，fll ${ }^{\infty}$ P． 6 ri，N．334，ith ${ }_{\infty}^{\infty} \infty$

 กTh ${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ 易，a form of Horus．

 B P． 363, N． 179, r077，Master of all Egypt．
Khenti－ā－t－Ament ith


Khenti－āat $0_{0}^{\infty}$ 是，Quelques Pap． 37，a god of embalmment．

Khenti－ānkhiu ith $_{\sim}^{m m}$ a

 the living＂－a title of Osiris and of his sarco－ phagus．

$$
\underset{\text { I, 23, a wind-god. }}{\text { Khenti-uar-f }} \underbrace{0}_{0} \underbrace{\infty}_{x} \text {, Berg. }
$$

 a title of Osiris．
khentui－in the title 感 会
 and Set，the two great ones，the two chiefs of the land of the South．＂

Khenti－petchu 估 $^{\circ}$ 気

 a form of Anubis．

Khenti－men－t－f fith ${ }^{\circ}$


 who carried the souls of the dead to heaven．





 Mar．Aby．I，45，the god of 享．

## 

 skin＂－a title of the god Sebek．

Khenti em teft ith 会 $\underset{\sim}{4}$ ，


Khenti－Naäruṭef 梱 $4 \leq 8$ F－＂chief of the place where nothing groweth，＂ nan i．e．，the tomb－a title of Osiris．


 the Sky-god when neither the sum nor moon was visible.

Khenti-nu-t-f ${ }^{\theta} \geqslant \infty$, "chief of his town "-a title of Osiris.
 a title of Osiris.

Khenti-en-Sa-t ill| a man , T. 40, a star-god.

## Khenti-neper ith min min

 master of grain --a title of Osiris.
##  13.I). 142, 69, a title of Osiris.

Khenti-Rastau
 World of Memphis-a title of Osiris.

 Khenti-heh-f.

 Berg. I, 3,0 , the eight knife-eyed gods who guarded the tomb, of Osiris.
 Rev. 4, 28, a god.

## Khenti-Ḥe-t res-utcha-t Nllit Yop

 $\square$, Rec. 37, 62, a form of Neith.Khenti-hensekt-t ${ }_{0}^{8}$, with long hair and a long beard; plur. filt co


 four cardinal points-the sons of Horus.

Khenti- henthau ofth mm




 Seti I and Ram. II, Denderah II, 10, one of the 36 Dekans; Gr. Xortope.

Khenti - heri - àb - ḥe - t-ṭesheru ith 148, the rudder of the Southern heaver.


 B.I). 99, 23 , the prow of the magical boat.

Khenti-Heser-t ith ${ }_{a}^{m m} / \bigcap_{0}^{\infty}$, IV, 161, a title of Thoth.

Khenti-Heq-āntch flth $\quad$, 11 , a title of Osiris.

## 

 god who protected the nose of the deceased.

Khenti-khati illim A4, ताh

 belly," i.e., Horus in the womb; Greek form Kerтeд $\theta$ ar.

## Khenti-kha-t-ánes

 Y, Berg. I, 3 , one of the eight knife-eyed gods

＇Tombs of Seti I and Ram．II，Denderah II，ro， one of the 36 Dekans；Gr．Xovza才pr．



Khentt－senut－s Tht $_{0}^{m m}$ offlof $\mathbb{A}$ ， P． 433 ，M． 619, N． 1224 ，a god．

Khenti－seh－neter $\|$ Ithe


Khentit－seh－neter 1 Th 9 —o过，Ombos II，I 3 O，a goddess．

Khenti－seh－kaut－f तTh ow 118 R
 a title of Osiris．
 C $n$ ，a name of the uraeus on the royal crown．

## 

 （0）Som S．B．D．83，6．a title of Horus and of Menu．

## Khenti－she－t－āa－perti 

 B．D．142，IV 3，a title of Osiris．Khenti－she－f（？） 月Th $_{\infty}^{m m} \square$ ，Ṭuat I， an ape－god．
 bos I，III，a serpent－goddess．

Khenti－shenen（？）ilth Denderah IV，6r，a warrior－god．
 of Sctil，one of the 75 forms of Rā（No．6）．

## 

 P．436，M．622，N．1227，beings in heaven who are masters of their Kau．Khentt－ta－shemā ith oo II 齐： II $\left\{\Omega\right.$ ，the name of a serpent of the royal $\begin{array}{c}\text { crown．}\end{array}$

Khenti－Tenn－t $\overbrace{\text { Th }}^{\sim}$
 －盉，Rec．37， $5^{8}$ ：（1）a title of Osiris； （2）a form of Ptah．
 85，one of the 36 Dekans；Gr．Ľcoué．

Khenti－thethef 析 XII，a paddle－god in the boat of Af．

Khenti－Tesher－i 5，a title（？）
khent 胜扣，to be shut up，enclosed， $\begin{gathered}\text { confined，imprisoned．}\end{gathered}$
khent filh ${ }_{\circ}^{\text {mm }}$［7．P．672，M． 663 ，
 © the part of the temple not generally accessible to the public．
khenti ilfh $\begin{gathered}\text { mm } 0, ~ R e v: ~ 14, ~ \\ 0\end{gathered}$ ，office，



khent，khenti illh anm，Amen． 6,2 ，
 shrine，sanctuary；plur．

khent $\triangle \stackrel{\text { ®．}}{\infty}$ ！，garrisons，forts．
khenta min $\}_{0}^{\infty}$ ！，sepulchres．
 Mar．Aby．II，37，image，statue，figure．


 beautiful women．

## khent－ami khent ff ith

$\qquad$ ，the title of a funerary priest．
khenti © $\frac{1}{2}$ IV， 84 ，defenceless．
Khentu $\stackrel{\Delta}{\sim}$ helpless fiends in the Tuat．
khent ${ }_{0}^{\text {a }}$ ，Rev．15，152，to ascend．

khent ${ }_{\delta}^{*} \wedge$ ，to rise（of the Nile）．
khenti ith and $\& \Delta, A . Z .45,134$ ，
 ith ${ }_{0}^{\mathrm{mm}} \mathrm{M}$ ，to advance，to bring forward， to promote a man to high rank，to march south－ wards．
khenti illit ann 440 Pex，Peasant 36，



 उ＇to sail upstream，to sail southwards； Copt．\＆んrrt，סwrt．
khenti，khenṭi ill ${ }_{\square}^{\mathrm{mm}} / 1 \mathrm{sss}$ ，Pap．




Khenti rill ame Peasant ir9，价教 11 ，the Crocodile－god．

Khenti－ást－f $f$ drant f ，a god who destroyed the souls and bodies of the damned．
khent ${ }_{8}^{\stackrel{\infty}{3} \text { e }}$ ，pot，vase，vessel．
khentu $\theta$ R IV， 666 ，dishes，

 ro96，red earth，red ochre，red paint．
khent min $\frac{\square}{\square}$ ，IV， 990 ，1219，～～～
 ～的 f，L．D．III，194，Festschrift 117，11， $\sim \underset{\square}{\sim}$ ，Rev．in，60， 92 ，to enjoy oneself，to be happy； $\min _{\Delta}$ ，A．Z．1908，I29，to walk about at pleasure； $\min _{\square}^{\infty}$ ，with $\delta, I V$ ， 1064；；D，Metternich Stele 250．The sign is that for＂lake＂and not the letter sh，as de Rougé proved．
khent $\operatorname{miIn}$ ，IV，746，garden land， plantation ； $\min _{0}^{\infty}$ ！，min m of ！， grove，shrubbery．
 Se，a kind of workman，irrigator．
khenti sha（？）तllif $\stackrel{0}{\square}$ ，Décrets ro6， ith in 1 ，ith ${ }_{\infty}^{\text {mm }}$ A．Z． 45,129 ，ith ${ }^{3}$ $\cdots, I N, 169$ ，ith $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ，Rec．29，64，filt $\stackrel{\sim}{\square} \stackrel{\sim}{\square}$ ，ibid：illh 0 ，ibid． 31,20, Ith
 0 ，a large garden with a lake in it and
many trees，grove，orchard，pleasure ground； Copt．cyhn．
khenti sha（？）flh a $\sim$ 足，an official or person employed on garden land or in

 N 1 1 1 ，P． 604 ．
 Anastasi IV，2，9，Koller 2，7，a rope of a boat．

 Copt．cy\＆ntec．
khenth © $\omega$ ，Mar．Karn．35， mu صس，69，to rejoice．
khent ${ }^{\circ} 0$ 亚，to sail upstrearu．



 march，to travel；var．© ${ }^{Q} \wedge$ ．
khentuu $\stackrel{\leftrightarrow}{\sim} \wedge$ ，stridings．
khentut ${ }_{\sim}^{\circ} \underset{y}{c}$ Sil，Hearst Pap． $14,6, \underset{\sim}{\sim}$ 肘 $\Omega$ 过， $\begin{array}{r}\text { priestesses of Neith，} \\ \text { dancing women．}\end{array}$
 of a haunch of beef or a leg of some animal．

Khent $\underset{\sim}{\sim} \mathbb{S} P$ ，B．D．125，III，22，the ＂thigh＂in Sekhet－Áaru．

Khent－Hepui（？）
 Fith，B．D．99，I I，the rudder of the magical boat．

Khent［it］－her ${ }^{\otimes}$ 具，Berg．I， 17 ， a form of Bes，a goddess of perfume，unguents and spices．



 throne，chair of state，royal couch；varr． $\qquad$ ann 远

 ．
 Rec． 17,$54 ;$ 行 $\stackrel{\text { Mm }}{\leftrightarrows}$ ，garden，orchard ；see min
khentu $\underset{\sim}{\circ} \because \rightarrow \begin{array}{r}\text { Rec．} 30,67, \text { a part } \\ \text { or parts of a ship．}\end{array}$
khenti $\stackrel{\text { min }}{\longrightarrow} \|$ ，A．Z．1872，97， Q $\leftrightarrows$ 7，crocodile．
khentch © ${ }^{\text {Q }}$ ，Rec．30，188，©
 Q ${ }^{2}$ MASSS，to travel，to march，to stride．
 leg，thigh of an animal．
khentchu ${ }^{2}$（1II Rec．26， 78 ，rising ground，terraces．
khentch a ${ }^{0}$ ，${ }^{2}$ ， to slay a sacrificial victim．
khentchui © 2 D，D，P． $\begin{gathered}\text { of a bull．}\end{gathered}$

khentchem © O 各，P．S．B． 13，411，sleep（？）；Copt．\＆iruer，\＆mink（？）
her \＆No（sic），Nástasen Stele 60， D．Book of Breathings 1，23，a preposition， by，with，from，towards，before；$<4 \longrightarrow$ ， with thee； Q 1 man，under the majesty of； $8 \circ \frac{8}{8}$ ， for ever： eat their forms，ie．，they disappear；©＂in mm $\leftrightarrow x$ ， by a man who is with himself
kier re－ā A！Amen．23，8，
 mm 7，Amen． 22,5 ．
her $Q \underset{\leftrightarrow}{Q} \underset{马}{\infty}$ ，a conjunction；var．

kier $\xlongequal{Q}$ ，Israel Stele S，to speak，to say；
 said，it is related that．
kher，kheru of in U． 571, U． 263, P． $72, \stackrel{Q}{\infty}$ ，U．13，599，P．289， $779, \&$ f，P．204，662，\＆윳，Rec．29，





 Copt． 2 poor．
kheru em pet fe co from heaven，Copt．2poresme，thunder；
 N． 760 ，the sound of weeping；kheru heri shemāit f

highly pitched voice；kheru qerȧ
81 sa cis kheru ta roar of the earth；kheru tau

이號 ${ }^{2}$ ，the whistling of the wind．

Kheru $<$ f，P．662，M．773，$<$ f． P．779，voice personified．
kier fe角，Rec．21，87，to thunder．

## 

 39,6 ，voice of Qerá，ie．，thunder．kier $\Omega$ ，Rec．36，212，to seize．
Sher $\& y^{8}$ ，B．D．（Saïte） 20,4 ，a god．
kier $\ll$ ，U．305，542，


 down，to light upon，to meet，to throw down，to overthrow．
kherkher ${ }_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ，T．282，N．132，
 to destroy，to be destroyed；Copt．copay $\overline{1}$ ．
 fall；plur．of $44 \frac{0}{111}$

 chief，a defeated foe，a slain man；plur． $\stackrel{\text { Q Pal．}}{\infty}$ ．

## kherit $<44 ?$

 damned，creatures slain for sacrifice．
kherit $\stackrel{0}{8}$ E

 ©
kherit $\& 44 \curvearrowright \quad \begin{array}{r}\circ \\ \curvearrowright\end{array}$

## 




 eneny，eriminal；plur．






Kheriu－Uamti－Nehaherer

Nesi－Amsu 33，12，a triad of forms of Aapep．
 low－lying land，swamp．
kher sha－t（？） from which it is nuade．
kher $\left\|_{\text {，a mistake for }}^{\otimes}\right\|_{\text {，to know．}}$
kher－t $\sum_{0}^{\infty}, \sum_{0}^{\infty}\left\|, \sum_{0}^{\infty}\right\|, \sum_{0}^{\infty}$ ， that which belongs to someone，possessions， property，goods，substance，nature，what is destined for a man，things required for daily needs，things which concern someone，affairs，
state，condition，need，wisl，desire；$\checkmark$ $\sum_{0}^{\infty}\left\{\|_{1, ~ l o r d s ~ o f ~ d e s t i n y ; ~}^{\infty} \sum_{0}^{\infty}\left\{_{1}^{0}\right.\right.$ ，yearly event；$\stackrel{0}{0} \underset{\sim}{\sim} \sim$ ，products of every land；这
 Two Lands（ie．，Egypt）；令 $\underbrace{\infty}_{0}$ one state．
 possessions，property．
kher－t áb $\underbrace{\infty}_{0}: \|_{1}^{\infty}, \underbrace{\infty}_{0}\left\{\left.\right|_{1} ^{8}\right.$, the heart＇s desire，dearest，favourite．

 $\bigcirc 44$ 通 F ，grave，tomb，necropolis，ceme－
 storehouse．
kher $\sum_{i}^{\infty}\left\{^{n t}\right.$ ，to pour out，to eject fluid．
kher $\stackrel{\ominus}{\infty}$ ，boat，ship．

 if，i68，bundle ；Copt．w्रु $\lambda$ ．
khera ${ }_{\text {on }}^{\infty} \gamma$, Rev． 11,169 ，to inter twine，to tie up；Copt．y्yo $\lambda$ ．
kher $\stackrel{\otimes}{\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}, ~} 4^{\circ} 4_{0}^{\circ}$ ，Annales 9,155 ， Rec．5，93，

$$
\text { - } \circ \text { Rev. 14, 34, 37, spice, myrrl ; }
$$ 2avill Copt．cy\＆$\lambda$ ．

Kherȧ $\rightleftharpoons 4$ 具，B．D．sog， 9, a goddess， mother of the calf $\&$ 为 ${ }^{\circ}$ ；varr．©

kherȧu $4 \rightarrow 5, \begin{array}{r}\text { Nästasen Stele } 26 \text { ，} \\ \text { a weapon．}\end{array}$
 destruction，overthrow．

Kherru，Khurr－ti $\&$ 気 EII ，B．D．rog， 9 ，father of the calf．

 \＆A to superintend，to rule，to lay under tribute，to be master，to excel，to be in front，to present， to offer，to give，to bring gifts ；Copt．cycup $\bar{\pi}$ ．
kherp áb（or hat）$\stackrel{8}{\square}$ ，to be superior，haughty（？） Rev． 1 1，122，first；Copt．cyopr．
解，IV，966，director，governor，overseer， leader，chief，master，president；


合 ，chiefs，foremen，bailiffs，wardens，superiors； \｛ IN ：IV，IIO5，overseer of the land－
kherp — $\left\{x_{m}\right.$ ，chief of the crew；；
 $\{$ ，title of the priestess of Herakleopolis； AOU才， \＆ director of the throne，a title of Anubis； A $\triangle$ 是，A．Z．1908， 120 ，title of a priestess； $\left\{\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}\right.$ ，director of the two thrones，a title of Thoth and of Horus；$\sqrt{4}$ ，title of the high－priest of Sais ； 8 ldin，title of the high－priest of Neith；
 Af \＆$\|$ 是，N．618，title of a priest； $\mathbb{L}$

111，IV，1056，director of works； steersman，captain．
 the chief priestess in Cynopolis，Xois，and Gynaecopolites．
kherp $\sqrt{2} \sqrt{5}$ ，a fine ox for sacrifice．
kherpit $\int_{111}^{0} \underbrace{\infty}_{0111}$, IV， $100 \%$ ， Rec．20，4I，offerings，tribute．

Kherp
Kherp neterufil，Tuat III，a form $\begin{gathered}\text { of Osiris．}\end{gathered}$
Kherp Heru－em－hetep the name of the sacred boat of the
Nome Letopolites．

Kherp seh $\& \int$ mm $\odot$, T． 87 ，M．240， An $\odot, N . \begin{aligned} & \text { N18，the master of the } \\ & \text { council－hall of Rā．}\end{aligned}$
kherp tua $\underbrace{*}_{\odot}{ }_{\circ}^{*}$ II III，I43，to pre－ vent the dawn，i．e．，to get up early；Copt． c्व $\omega \overline{\bar{\pi}}$ ．
$\operatorname{kherp} \stackrel{Q}{\square} \rightarrow, \sum_{\square}^{\infty} \rightarrow$ $\xrightarrow[\rightarrow]{0}$

Rec． 30,68 ，part of a boat，or some object
 （Nebseni），a group of lion－gods，identified by some with the Heb．שְּרוּבִים．
kherem aso if，Rev．12，16，to


Kherm＇u \＆ logical crocodile．

Khermuti $\&$ 为 32，24，a form of Aарер．



 B．D．（Saite） 162,5 ，a Nubian（？）title of the Sun－god．

Khersek－Shu $\stackrel{Q}{\leftrightarrows} \overbrace{0}^{\infty}$ in B．D． 125 ，the name of the door of Usekht－ Maãti．

Khersek－kek Q 3 I ，the goddess of the 2 nd hour of the day．
 to tie up things in a bundle．
khershu In $^{\circ}$ ，Hearst Pap．IV，in， bundles of seeds used in medicine．
khersh Rechnungen $78,99 \%$ ，bundle．
khersh $\qquad$最，IV，171，Shes．1288， Lull，bundle of vegetables，bouquet；
 ${ }^{5} 56$ ，bundles of papyrus．
khersh e，a rope to which rows of vegetables were tied；compare a＂string of onions＂；plur．
khersh－t $\stackrel{\text { a }}{ }$

 Copt．よ\＆
khekh ${ }_{\wedge}$ ，
Khekh $\Delta$ ，Dim．Temp．Inschr．25， a god of learning and letters，one of the seven sons of Meḥurit．

Khekh nemm－t ${ }_{\otimes}^{\otimes} \wedge_{0}^{\wedge}$ ，気，A．Z． 1905，22，＂swift－foot＂－a name of Ram．
khekh（khakha？） ${ }^{1} 35$ ，to make level，to measure，to weigh．
khekh A，A，a level，what is equal

khekhth（？）$\underset{\text { a }}{\sim}$ ，to fight，to
khekht $H, \begin{gathered}\mathrm{Hh} .215, \text { to invert，to } \\ \text { turn upside down．}\end{gathered}$
khesu $\&, \leftrightarrow \infty, Q_{0}^{\infty}$, rite，ritual，liturgy，service book．
khes $\underset{\sim 1}{\infty}$ ，Rec． 36,78 ，prescriptions．
khes $\frac{Q}{\square}$ IV， 9 ra，a hollow in the $\underset{\text { well（？）}}{\text { ground，}}$
 build，builder．
khesut $\rightarrow$ 撙，building．
khes $\otimes \cap \dagger$ ，spindle．
khasi $\frac{Q}{0}$ ，Ebers Pap．47，ron，$\frac{\pi}{\|}$ 苛，
 Pap．IV， $\mathbf{r}_{3}$ ，a fruit or plant used in medicine．
kheskhes
chess $\underset{-}{Q}:$ ，a kind of anti，or incense．
chess $\xlongequal[\pi]{\square}$ 盀，Rec． 4,30 ，bolt，fasten－
 a kind of tree，tamarisk（？）；Q 㽞 0 ，
 of the tamarisk（？）
 Hearst Pap．9，1，cassia（？）parts of a plant
 pare Heb．קְצִיעָה，Gr．na

khesas © $1_{\wedge}^{-อ-}$ ， to hasten．

Khasi $\xlongequal[\sim]{\|} 4 \mid$ Tomb Ram．IV， 29，30，$\otimes \cap \cap \mid f, R e c .6,153$ ，a god who assists $4 \rightarrow \infty$ 是．
kheseb $\otimes \cap \int, \begin{aligned} & \mathrm{U} .559, \text { to repulse，to } \\ & \text { drive out of one＇s course．}\end{aligned}$
 P．204，M．304，N．1001，to drive out of one＇s course（展
 a furrow，to plough．
khesbet $\frac{{ }_{3}^{3}}{3} \gamma$ ，blue cloth．

khesbet $@$
 lapis lazuli of Babylon．
khesbet maāit $\propto \cap\rfloor=0$, － $\int \underset{\sim}{\circ} \rightleftharpoons$ ，real lapis lazuli．
khesbet àrit $\in \int_{00 \infty}^{\infty} \propto 4 \circ$ ， artificial lapis lazuli．


khesbetch $\otimes \cap]_{\infty}^{\infty} \underbrace{}_{0}$, U． $639, \otimes \mid$ $\left.\int^{2} \alpha, \otimes \cap\right]^{2}\left\{\begin{array}{l}011 \\ 0\end{array}\right.$
 real lapis lazuli，not the artificial blue paste．

Khesbetch $0 \mid \int$ 式为，Rec．30，200， the blue god，i．e．，Horus（？）

Khesbetch ar－ti（？）© 1$]^{2}<\infty$ the blue－eyed god，i．e．，Horus（？）；var． $\int \rightarrow \infty$


上，Q
 24， 4 \＆，Peasant 47 ，to repulse，to drive a herd of cattle，to oppose，to resist，to punish，to be punished，beaten or conquered；$n$盾 $\wedge$ ，to drive away； with contempt；$x \notin \frac{4}{4}, x \notin$ ，to send back an answer to a letter，to abate or remit a
 opposed，resistless；Copt．cwaycy．
khesefu $\frac{0}{2} \|$ 滕，Rev．，dishonoured， shame，ignominy；Copt．c्रel $\omega \overline{\mathrm{c}}$, cwagc $\overline{\text { ．}}$



Khesef Àntiu © 大 某直直古，L．D．III， 55A，IV，195，＂repulse of the Antiu＂－the name of the festival that commemorated a great defeat of the enemies of Egypt in predynastic times．
 the name of a building．



Khesfu $\frac{\mathbb{Q}}{\boldsymbol{2} \boldsymbol{\sim}}$ ，Truat X ，a light－god．
Khesef－at 科 $\Leftrightarrow \rightarrow$ 为，the herald of the 4 th $\overline{\text { Aritit．}}$


 $1,13, x \notin \sum_{0}^{m i n}$ ，Berg．I，35，a lion－ $\begin{aligned} & \text { god．}\end{aligned}$
 Nesi－Åmsu 32，31，Berg．I，34，a crocodile－god，


Khesef－her－āsh－kheru 革 B．D． 144 the doorkeeper of the $4^{\text {th }}$ Ãrit．

## KB

Khesef－her－khemiu $0 \int_{x} \neq$ －M 44 要1，姆永！，B．D． $\mathrm{r}_{44}$ ，the herald of the 7 th Arid．
Khesef－khemiu $\times$ 革－ ［筑男！，the herald of the 7 th A Frit．

Khesef－khemit $\times 4 \otimes 44_{0}^{\circ} x$ ＊＊＊＊＊＊＊，D．E．20，This．28，$x^{\&} \in 44111$ ，革（1）44舀：大，Denderah III，24，

 $\star$ ，the goddess of the ruth hour of the night， $\left.\frac{1}{1}\right] \sim^{x}$ ．
 That $I$ ，one of the r 2 guides of Ran．
khesef $Q \cap \nmid x$ ，N． $1325, Q \cap$ 保 $\infty$, M． $7 \mathrm{I} 2, \ldots 4$ ，to approach，to meet，to draw near to a person or thing．
 homage．

Khesfit－sebà－em－perit－f $\otimes \underset{\sim}{A}$
 goddess of the ruth hour of the night．
Khesef－hai－hesq－neha－her $\frac{\otimes}{x a} s$
 （1） $1 *$ the goddess of the 7 th hour of the
night．


 a sailing，a journey upstream．
khesfit $0 \times 4$ 革 44 a er，Hb． 460 ，茧 这，a kind of boat．
 Rec． 30,66 ，parts of a boat．
会 shrine，sanctuary；plur．Q BA M ，

kheser $Q \rho \propto$, U．609，P．17o，

 $\stackrel{\otimes}{\square} 44 \mathrm{a}$ ，to break，to rub down，to destroy， to drive away；var．$\left(\square \cap \rho b\right.$, P．${ }^{350}$ ．
踗 to destroy $=$ khersek．
 goddess of the 2 nd hour of the day．


khest $0 \int_{0}^{\infty}$ N． $879, \stackrel{\otimes}{\underset{\leftrightarrows}{\infty}} \mathbb{\infty}$ ，stink，boil，blain，ulcer，decay，dry rot，
khestt $\bullet \Longleftrightarrow$ ，Rec．30，191，$Q \mid$ $\Leftrightarrow$ 周，H1．221，to perish．
khesteb 角
 $\left.\stackrel{\theta}{\rightleftarrows} \int\right]_{00}^{\infty}, \mathrm{IV}, 875$ ，tapis lazuli．
khestetch © $\int \propto^{2}$ aF，т． 144 ， N． 539 ，a pair of short drawers，loin－cloth．
khestch $\otimes \|^{2}, \mathrm{~T} .288, \otimes \Pi^{2}>\infty$ nose，


M． 546 ，N． 1125 ，to go mouldy，to decay，dry rot，rust（？）

## khestcheb maāt $\int^{2} \int_{0}^{\circ}$

 real lapis lazuli；see khesbet，khesbetch， khesteb，and khesteb．khesh 4 ，to dance，to perform f gymnastics．
kheshkhesh a a mill Amherst Pap．24，slabs of stone，pavement blocks．
角 44 Is 林，L．D． 230 ，Xerxes $=$

人


四，Xerxes．



 ninnuen see Spiegel，Altpersische Keilin－ schriften， 215 ，and Behist．III，I4，56．For the

 Jour．As．May－June，1917， 395 ；Clay，Business Documents， XI ， 21 ．
kheqir $94 \varrho$ ，Rev．，to sail a boat or $\Delta 44 \Longrightarrow$＇ship；Copt．щ्य $\sigma$ нр．
khekrek $\stackrel{\leftrightarrow}{\infty} \underset{\square}{\square}$, a plant used in medi－
 $\rightarrow, \rightarrow 1, \rightarrow 4 \beta^{\circ}$, Rev． 12,30 ，wood，tree， branch of a tree，twig，staff，sceptre，stiok，board， tablet，canon，timber，plank，pole；Copt．cye ； plur．${ }_{0}$｜l Shipwreck 59，

 of the best planks；
khet $\longrightarrow$ ，impaling pole ； 4 impaled．
khet－...$\vec{\rightarrow}$ a kind of tree or shrub；$\rightarrow$ or fruit or seed of the same．
 2974，a staff or club made of a special kind of wood．
khet āatcher $\rightarrow \infty$
khet āua $\rightarrow-6$ ？ina kind of berry used in medicine．
khet ut－t $\rightarrow \mathbb{S} \rightarrow$ ，coffin，sarco－
 M．616，$\rightarrow$ mun $\underset{\sim}{f} \underset{\sim}{m}$ ，A．Z．1900，30，
 $\rightarrow$ mun Po $_{0}^{\operatorname{coll}}$ ，＂staff of life，＂wheat， － 1 olli grain，foodstuff．
khet en shen $\rightarrow$ man $\npreceq$ ，the hair tree，cotton plant（？）
 white wood．

## khet kher áakh－t（？） <br> 

 LU $^{\circ}$ ，a kind of spice or balsam tree．
## khet shem



khet kam $\rightarrow$ ，IV，705，black wood，
 $\rightarrow$ ，＂wind pole，＂＂．e．，mast；plur．$\rightarrow \underset{Y}{\sim}$｜，


## khet thagu هill ब f

 705，planks of thagu wood．khet tesher $\quad$ 밍․․ red wood planks or beams．
khet $\xrightarrow{\otimes}$ ，grain．
khetit $\rightarrow$ M In $\circ \circ$ ， is stored for sale，the barn floor，the ground in a village where the corn－chandlers heap up their grain．
kheti
 ，Stat．Tab．5，heap of

 $44_{\text {III }}^{\text {II }}$ ，Anastasi I，14， 8.
 Qu，可可，ज，IV， 98,765 ， A An An An Ales III，109，the terraces on the sides of hills planted with trees； stairs； $\rightarrow$ 隹

 22，7，B．M．1202，the steps or stairs which held up the judgment seat of Osiris．

Khet āa the which Osiris sat． khet $\rightarrow, \rightarrow$ ，Rec． 30 ，192，a land measure of 40 and also of 100 cubits（the cubit $=20.65$ inches）；plur． $\begin{array}{lllll}\infty & 0 & 0 & 111\end{array}$, P．S．B． 14,$410 ; \rightarrow \infty=\frac{1}{4}$ khat $; \rightarrow \infty<\infty$
P．S．B． 13,420 ，the square cubit $; \rightarrow \infty$ a measure of land．
kheten nub $\rightarrow$ ann
 Rec．16， $9^{8,} \leftrightarrows \sim_{>}^{\sim}$ e 40 Egyptian cubits， or 21.31 metres，and the Gr．oxoopion of 400 cubits；Copt．cyerrros．
 Copt．cyerroz．

$\rightarrow$ on to engrave，to cut into，some－
thing carved or inscribed or engraved；
－ $44 \rightleftharpoons \sim$ 号，an engraver of letters； $\rightarrow 44 \frac{r_{1}^{x}}{11}$ ，This． 1323 ，sculptures on a wall．
khetiu $\rightarrow$ 为品，Rev．6，26，reapers．
khetkhet © © ＊，to break，to cut into pieces，to de－ stroy，to break a command，to engrave ；Copt． gот秋T．
 cut in stone or wood．
 103，an engraved seal．
 decree．

Rhet $\vec{\Delta}$ ，Thothmes III Stele，to price？
 $\sim$～$\backsim$ ，＂thy roaring penetrateth every $\begin{array}{r}\text { country．＂}\end{array}$ $\rightarrow \wedge, \vec{\Delta} \wedge$ ，to be behind someone or something，to follow，to march back，to turn back，to retreat，the hinder part； to go through countries，throughout the lands；
 all under my direction；em khet
 $=\rightarrow$ ；plur．fo f is i，those who come after，posterity，descendants．

－to follow，to march after，to pass away， to slip behind，to drop out（of soldiers on the march），to drop（of the jaws），alienation（of property）．
khat per（？）$\square\llcorner\square$ servant， －$\Delta$ ।＇domestic．
Khat Herr $\underset{\rightarrow \infty}{\infty} \backsim$ U． $606 \ldots$
khet－ta to wander about the earth．

Khetiu Feb
 followers of the Earth－god Geb．


 ar an，to sail down the Nile，to go to the North；see

Khet－t o
 $\rightarrow 2 \rightarrow \infty$, IV，756，a goose kept for breeding purposes；$\rightarrow$ 证，IV，754，a fattened
khat


khetáa \＆©
Kheti of
 to destroy，to punish，punishment．
khetem


 Q $\int-1$ ，to seal，to seal up，to close，to shut up， to imprison，to end，to finish ；Copt．cent $\overline{\boldsymbol{e} \text { ；}}$


 IV， 421 ，sealing up valuables；Heb．הָהַ．
khetemi © \＆Q4，P．S．B．${ }^{27}, 287$ ，seal－
 TO ，treasurer，chancellor，the official who had charge of the seal；plur．©O 罂通！ O人促！©

 under seal ；$\bigcirc 7$ ，the treasures of the god．




khetem－t © 会
 agreement，treaty；$\overbrace{0}^{\circ} 1$ 四 Rec．31，171，a secret contract．
khetem © 是 © 情，Rechnungen 69， contract，agreement．
khetem ↔（2），cake，stamped bread．
 ring money： 12 of these $=1$ teen．
khetem \＆। $\}$ ，P．S．B．13，438，a unit of value：－
khetemu ！the ornaments of a
khetem © ，lather bag，leather bottle， $\begin{gathered}\text { wine－skin．}\end{gathered}$
khetem \＆ᄃᄃ，IV，66i，\＆ᄃ．

－風
 （a） khetemiu © 会 44 ir $\frac{\square}{111}=0$ 40 首，prison，closed chambers．
 11，a sealed place．
khetem－t Q，a piece of unfruitful $\begin{gathered}\text { ground．}\end{gathered}$
khetem a \＆，©－ tank，pool．

Khetrá © 0 ，Tuat III，the keeper of the $\leftrightarrow y^{\prime} 3^{\text {rd }}$ Division of the Truat．
khet，khetṭ \＆as minn
 down stream，to sail to the North．
khet $\bumpeq \mathrm{man}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，stream，$\underset{\text { running }}{\text { water．}}$
khet
khetṭ $\leftrightharpoons$ max $\operatorname{man}_{\mathrm{mm}}$ IV， 687 ，stream，
khetty
var．$\stackrel{y}{\leftrightarrows}$ 苝
khet $\underset{\sim}{\Omega}$ ，to go back，retreat．
khet $\bumpeq$ ，pain，misery，anguish．
khettur $\sim$ O jar，vase．

 blue，bluish．
 to close up；compare Heb．
kheṭemu cattle marked for sacrifice．
kheter $\rightleftharpoons \Leftarrow$ 会，shame，shyness．
Khetchtch \＆凫，Ombos I，50，a god of marshes and waterfowl．
khetcha－ $\bar{a} \otimes \mathfrak{d} \mid-\infty$ ，needy（？）

## $\infty$ KH，KHA

kha $\propto$ Copt．$\&$ and $\varnothing$ indifferently and Heb．ก．It appears sometimes as a variant of $Q$ ，and seems to have been in some words the equivalent of an older $\square$ ．
kha－t 㥐，M．338，N． 864 （＝

 $32,79$（var．of 4$\left.\} \begin{array}{lll}\circ & 111), & \text { olp }\end{array}\right]$, ，，ol ，body，belly，womb；plur．o M
 － 1 his belly is evil，i．e．，he is wicked；$\Delta] \mathbb{P} \mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{mm}}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ 0 ，cool，calm； 0 ，heated，ex－ cited ；Copt．\＆H，днт，бн．
kha－t people，mankind．
 council；III＇Rec．8，136，corps of soldiers；


 ，to place oneself on the belly，i．e．，to lic

 told him their affairs．
kha－t 1111 mum 四o fo the body， i．e．，heart，of the sycamore；$-\square$, P．172， ＂belly of heaven＂－a part of the sky very full of stars；ठ ，T． 284, P． 83 ，M． $3^{2}$ ， N． 65 ，＂of the body，＂i．c．，issuc，children ；

## KH，KHA

－1997999799，P．468，M．452， 533 ， N．III，the body of the company of gods； Pren ，son of his body，i．e．，his
kha－ti 11 会，exhausted，used up．
 I，35，a form of Isis．
kha－t 1 ，Ḥerusatef Stele 26，house， temple；，body（cf a temple）．
 IV， 869 ，houses of the stars； 160，a wet mass； $\int_{\text {e }}^{e} \AA$ ，a dry mass；

 or 13 stars； $01 \mathrm{mmm}_{0}$ ，Copt．Cat． 378.
 Hymn Darius 9，a dead body，corpse，a mummified body； 20 全 the Great Body in Anu，i．e．，Rā．

Kha－［t］－āa－t $\frac{\square}{\infty}$ ，B．D． 163,1 ， ＂Great Body＂（Rā and Osiris）．

$44 \circ 8$ ，Shipwreck $1^{32}$ ，the dead in general， the damned，the slain； the bodies of Sekri．
 general slaughter，massacre．
kha－t Jour．As．1908，292，
khatt $2 \mathbb{S D S M} \leadsto 0_{111 \sim}^{\sim}$ ，the land of the dead，the grave．
 disease，filth，sickness．
kha－t 2 ，Kubbân Stele 30， 30 I，P．1116в，29， 20 ，swamp，marsh；
 Co，IV，II84，the swamps of
khaut eq ，skins，hides．
kha nu hemt 2 R verdigris．
 401 ，Rec． 10,136 ，quarry，mine；plur．

kha $2, \pi$路 to cut，to rub down（of substances used in medicine），to pound，to crush，to mix together by rubbing．

$$
\text { khakha } 2 \text { h }
$$ 218，to crush，to bruise，to pound，w mix by pounding．

kha S $\overbrace{\mathrm{II}}^{\circ}$ ，Hearst Pap．XVIII， $2, \quad \sum_{\|}^{巳}:$ ，crushed or pounded drugs（？）

－率测，shower，rain，rainstorm，tempest．

## khakha－t 2 开而，

 20 IN Tini，storm，tempest；var． Copt． よ\＆p\＆6\＆1．

$$
\mathbf{k h a} 2 \rightarrow \text { Pap. 3024, 148 }
$$

kha sin，T． 180, P． 525 ，M．162， N．652，to attack，to injure： 4 ，

khaá－t $\int_{0}^{P}$ ，body，belly；Copt． \＆HT．

khaà woman，to cut or carve hollow－work patterns．
khaā－N N N $\quad$ ， Àmen．7，6，18，20，22，9，crush（？）
khaà $\delta$ ，to mix．
khaāut $0_{0}^{\circ}$ refuse，dung，filth；

khaãit $14 \circ$ ，house，dwelling．
khaām 最
 $\overbrace{\Omega}$ ，to suppress，to make to bend， to split，to force down，to break open．
 paying homage．
khaāq $\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}$ is $-\frac{\square}{\Delta}$ ， $\square \square$ $\triangle$ e for to cut，to shave．
 $\Delta$ 边 barber：$\frac{\square}{\square}$ 促
khaãq $\frac{\square}{\Delta}$ 号，razor．


 If． 2 Je ，to bend，to bow oneself，to $\begin{gathered}\text { prostrate oneself．}\end{gathered}$
 bending，bowing．
khabut 2 Jess， 2 fe，IV，200，

khab－t 2 为 $\int$ 为，
 moral obliquity，guile，deceit，fraud，wickedness．
khabuit $m 494 \stackrel{\Delta}{\rightarrow}$ Love Songs， 2,4 ，hent staves．
khab－t $\int_{3}^{0}$ ，scythe，sickle；
 $\rightarrow \overrightarrow{111}$ ，He．457；Copt．X poRI．
 That VI，the divine Reapers of Osiris．

 of the 36 Dekans，star－gods in general．
khat $\square 4$ is $]$ ，Treaty 36, e，


khapi 0 明 44, N． $186=0$ $P($ ？$)$
 RM，口 $12 \pi \times ?$
$\square$ 䛼 ${ }^{\infty}$ ， navel string，umbilicus；plur．

 var．Wu O，U． 171.
khapa a 局，Ebert Pap．72，16，to
khapāa＠e pron l，medicated tablets，
khapā－t
 pierced beads of gold．

Khapri 94，the god of the ${ }^{12}$ th hour of the night．
khat 2 ，to seize，to grasp．
khat $\approx$ ，to steal，to plunder；
khan ，to fall down（of a wall）．
khamu 会 $\triangle$ 迎！，Rec．35， 138 ， enemies，adversaries；vars．会 质！， —组扣，Rec．29， 147.


khamm $0,0-0,{ }^{\text {smell．}}$

 $\triangle \Delta \Delta$ ，the two nostrils，the gills of fish．
 blaze ；Copt．\＆res，\＆reore，sever， Heb．

khamà $-\sin ^{\Delta}=-$
 PI of，to bend，to bow，to be humble．



khames $\leftarrow$ \｜$\| \leftarrow$ ${ }_{0}$ ，spear，lance，javelin．
khames 诚 会 1 ，poultry，fowls．
khamt 0, Rec． 14,108, to smell，to
khamt $\underbrace{}_{0}$ nostrils．
khan ，he who is in，dweller in： $\qquad$

 T． 178 and M． 160 ．


khanutt 0 远，N． 754
khanu S．T． 250, N． 648 ，private part of a building，most sacred part of a temple， cabin of a boat．
 42，17，a part of the body， $\operatorname{skin}$（？）

会为。
khann 2 mm $\frac{b}{\text { man }}$ ，storm，violence．
khanu
 measure of land；Copt．cyerriǫ，Gr．oxowiov； see ${ }_{0}{ }^{\circ}$ ．

khar ${ }^{\infty}$ ，with．
khar $\leftrightarrows$ ，Rec．3， 50 ；see $\mathbb{\Phi}$ ．
khar 2 fी，A．Z． $35,18,2$ 侖
 \＆$\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ ，Koller 1,3, a corll－sack， a corn measure $=2 \mathrm{I}$ gallons，or $2 \frac{1}{2}$ bushels，or 97 litres；plur． $2 \bigcirc 4 \frac{19}{\square}!1,230$

khar－t 2 红
khar－t $\stackrel{\text { and }}{8}$ ，filre of a tree（？）
过，Rec．17，4，widow．
kharkhar
 Annales I， 85 ，one of the 36 Dekans．
 thunderstorm，hurricane，tempest．
 19，to pound，to mix together by crushing．


通过：些


 64，43；Copt．Spo†．
khart $\xlongequal{\text { en }}$ ，Rec．29，148，the young of an animal．
khakha $P$ fdp；Copt．த\＆
khas－t $21_{\odot}^{\circ} 231^{\circ}$, B．D． $67,3,2$ 品
khas－t basin，lake，pool，well．

Khas－t of fire，guarded by light－gods，wherein Osiris lived．

## Khas－t－shemu－ruṭ（P） $\boldsymbol{\rho}_{0}^{\circ}$

 Pr，Tuat VII，the gods who guarded Khast，the lake of fire．khass sick，weak，helpless；Copt．8JCE，よıCI．
khas－t $\frac{\square}{\square}, \frac{\square}{\square}, 15,720$ ，weakness， timidity，cowardice，feebleness．
khas－t $\frac{\text { defect of body，a }}{\text { helpless person．}}$
khasit $\rightarrow 44$ E © © III＇laxness，tiredness，effeminacy．
 Istael Stele $5, \frac{\pi}{11}$ ，a wretched，miserable， exhausted，or weary man；late forms are：－



 $44-\bar{\Pi}$ ，an offering of scented unguent．
khasit 44 $\stackrel{\Delta}{11}, 1 \mathrm{IV}, 329$, 恖 44 iil，Shipwreck $1+1,44 \underset{11,}{0}$ ，Rec． 16 ，


 smelling plant or wood，cassia（？）

Khasi，Khasti 44 路，
 $3,46,00$ fin ，Hh．233，a lock of the hair of Osiris preserved at
khass ，Ree．33，6，angle of a building；plur．$\stackrel{\pi}{\square}$ 亚
khas ${ }^{\text {P }}$ ，B．D． 172, 15，parts of
khasbet $\int \underset{1 i}{ }$ ．
 exiles，banished ones．
khaqses $\underbrace{}_{\Delta} \cap$ П
 23 e 㙁，to enclose，to gird；var． $\square$ 四 $\rightarrow$ 。
 able，＂a term of abuse；plur． $2 \infty$ ．

 accursed being，foe，enemy，rebel；plur．






Khak－àb 2 合，Nesi－Amsu 3²， 33，a form of $\overline{\text { Aapep．}}$
khaker $\sum_{8}^{2}$ \＆$\|$ ，En，to adorn，to decorate，to put on armour；var．园名；Copt． \＆шшке，かшк．

 ornaments，decorations，jewellery， armour．
khakerit $\sum_{<}^{\infty} 444_{111}^{\infty} \infty 144^{\circ}-1$ ， $\leftrightarrows$ 4月 $\rightleftharpoons$ ，ornaments，collar，pectoral，head－ attire．
khakerit 440 TH，a name of the
Khakeritha－t $\longrightarrow \infty \rightarrow \infty$ II，130，a goddess．
khatt
khatkhat

 MMM Rev．II，158，to sail downstream；Copt． $\wedge$ ，よ\＆ナ．

Khati 2 ？ the god of $\frac{F_{11}}{}$ ．
 the gods of
khateb $\left.\begin{array}{c}0 \\ 0\end{array}\right]$ $40 f \_$，Ker． 12,29, to slay，to kill ；see of © $]$ ； Copt．\＆ $\boldsymbol{\omega} \boldsymbol{J} \overline{\mathrm{B}}$ ．
 15，a serpent－god．
khatr $\stackrel{5}{8}$ ，to destroy，to overthrow； Copt．\＆T\＆p in eT\＆pTpe，c्रTop in ल्रтортр．

Khatri 0 A T Tuat VIII，the Ichneu－ khatheb $\rightleftharpoons$

khat $\ell 2$
khat－áb 2$\}=488=4$明潮，timid，coward，a term of abuse applied
khati $\Longleftrightarrow 44 \subset \operatorname{mmm}_{\operatorname{mon}}^{\rightleftarrows}$ ，to sail down the river ；Copt．よ\＆ナ．


 $5-1$ ．

おштєに．
khatbu $\int$ 品！：butchers，exe－
 butcher＇s knife，sacrificial knife．
 Prisse Pap．4， 3 ，to drop，to keep quiet，to be hetpless．
khen，khenu 为，U． 213,438 ，M．142， 589 （var．${ }^{\circ}$－


 $210, \sin 4!$ ，the most private part of a building，the most sacred part of a temple， dwelling，cabin of a boat，house，paläce； Sinn－0 8 违，T．${ }^{17} 8$ ，he who is inside the
 Copt．2orn，よorr．

 A）$\sqsubset$, the Court，the capital，the town in
 L．D．III，194， 16.
khenu
khenu with $m$ 县咼领
khen 知非，Mcthen 1o，walled cnclosure．
 the front land，the South；$\overline{X_{3}}$ an，Middle Ani 귿＇Egypt（？）

Khenutiu（P）为为 0 風 $\mid$ 边！，Tombos Stele 5，inland folk，peoples or tribes from the interior．
khen untu（？）觔 © © the waist
Khen－pet（？）Thuat IV，a god．
Khen－her［t］躬 Denderah III，
 to cover over，cover，covering，awning on a boat， tent；var．${ }^{2}$ ，P． 160 ．
khen－t 和。刃，Rec．1，48，为 Rechnungen 69，${ }^{5}$ ，hide，skin，water－skin， leather bottle ；plur．F－7 界，Mar．Karn．55，62，


 mox，less，what is cut off．

 IV， 655 ，brook，well，pool，lake，a water－station in the desert．
khennn for min anm，water－course，

$$
\text { Sh \| \| } \|
$$


 STO Oex，Amen．26，17，to go in，to come to or go near，to approach，to come by boat ； Copt． 8 wr．
khenu $\operatorname{Fsc}_{3} \Omega \Delta$, visitor，incomer．
khen－t Fisn $\wedge^{\circ}$ ，an entrance，an approach．
khenkheni
 run towards something，to go in，to enter； sin siol $\triangle$, Amen．11， 13 ．

 to sail，to row，to ferry over，to transport．

 to navigate，to sail a boat，to row，to paddle．


 I！





 Rev．14， 8.


 ferry－boat，transport．
khenn－t $\overbrace{\mathrm{T}}^{\operatorname{man}}$ ，T． 344 ，boat，skiff， $\begin{gathered}\text { ferry－boat．}\end{gathered}$
khen－t àhu ）
 IV，753，祭 $\mathrm{mm}, \mathrm{F}$ procession of boats， periplus，panegyric；母 $\sigma$ ，刃oce festival of the periplus；团，the great periplus；然気，periplus of Osiris．

Khennu $\int_{0}^{\text {amm }}$ ，Tuat IX，a singing－
Khennu man of the boat Pakhet．

Khen－unnut－f
 Țuat IX，a singing－god．

Khen－n－urt－f Țuat III，a rower in the boat Heres．
 derah III，29，a serpent－god．



 image，statue，likeness，portrait，figure ；plur． Wo in ；mimin in，divine form．
khen，khenn مri，Rec． 30, r9r，

 to disturb，to trouble，to rebel，to violate，to be disturbed internally，to be sick； 50 號 44 Ay big，calamity（？）misfortune（（ ）；浣 mm
 or unquiet man；© man 1 ），N． 948 ，dis－ turbers of the peace．
khenkhen sin sin to disturb，to scare，to terrify，to frighten away．

 K N＇＇＇＇disturbance，trouble，revolt，
mas $\triangle]^{\prime}$ rebellion，strife，opposition．
khennu 5 min $\Omega$
娒 0 元
disturbance，disaster，calamity，storm，com－ motion among the elements；四 mem in on

 turbance，destruction．

 disturbed，disarranged．



 S $\langle x\rangle$ ，T． 245 ，the two fighters，i．e．，Horus

khen－t \％am，internal disturbance of the body，nausea，upset of the stomach．

 to beseech，to demand．


 Rev．rr，r8r，to unite with，to join，to join together，to reach or attain，to associate with；


 fidant，friend，a title of certain queens of Egypt．


 var．．min ，associates，companions，friends．

 P．S．B． $10,+5$ ，builder，mason，cook．
khnem àten 6 感 4 mim， $44_{0}^{\circ}$ ，

 junction of the disk morning and evening．
 a title of the necropolis．
Khnem 6 辛，U． 556 ， 5 BA里，

 Ram－god，creator of the universe；later forms of


 A．Z． 1869,25 ；compare Heb． name $=0$ ת 5 会，Aram．Pap． 22 ；Gnostic $\chi^{\nu o v \mu \iota s, ~} \chi^{\nu o u \phi} \phi s, \chi^{\nu o v} \beta \iota$ ．

Khnem ${ }_{\text {ann }}^{Q} \subset$ ，the god of the 28 th
Khnem $\bar{\square}$ ，Tuat XI，a god who supplied $\begin{gathered}\text { offerings．}\end{gathered}$
Khnemit $\mathcal{T}_{\infty}^{\infty}$ ，the left eye of Horus，
Khnemit $\mathbb{U}_{0}^{\circ}$ Qh，consort of Khnem．

Khnemiu E Sil，Ṭuat XI，a group of gods who counted time．

Khnemut $\underset{\square}{\text { G }} \underset{\text { IIII }}{\sim}$ ，Tuat XI，a group of goddesses of time and years．

Khnemit－ur－t Go eis P．62，116，
 13．D．178，33，＂（ireat Creatrix＂－a title of Nut．

## Khnemit－em－ānkh－ànnuit 0

 B．D．$I_{4} \mathrm{I}$ and I 48 ，one of the seven divine



Khnem Neb $\Psi^{\prime} 9_{\mathrm{mm}}$ 』算，one of the seven forms of Khnemu．

Khnem Neb－Uāb－t $\mathrm{T}^{\wedge}$（ Jo Denderah IV， 83 ，Khnemu，lord of Elephantine and Philae．

Khnem Neb－per－Mehti －90口尔 ${ }^{\circ}$ ，Denderah IV，83，a form of



## 

 Denderah IV，83，a form of Khnemu．Khnem Neb－ta－ānkhtt 贾甲 f ○需，Khnemu as lord of the Other World．

Khnem Neb－Tcherur 面 $\underset{-\infty}{\underset{\Theta}{\otimes}}$ ，Denderah IV， $8_{3}$ ，a form of Khnemu．
 Khnemu the potter．
进令 $\odot, ~ K h n e n u-R a ̄$.
Khnem－renit（？）$G_{\text {min }}^{\infty}$ 440，Tuat XI， a ram－god．

Khnem－Heru－Hetep 6 点南会


Khnem－khenti－àneb－f $\square_{0}^{\infty}$ 非 $\infty$ ，

Khnem－khenti－uar－f ${ }_{0}^{0} \underbrace{\infty}_{0} \underset{\sim}{e}$ ，


Khnem－khenti－per－ānkh $\mathbb{W}$ $\longleftarrow$ 〔命，Khnemu，master of the house of life．
Khnem－khenti－netchem－tchem－
 master of the marriage－chamber．
Khnem－khenti－taui－neteru 0489 An，Khnemu，master of the lands of the gods．

Khnem－sekhet－ȧsh ．．．．f 0 14 （1）
 0 ，Tuat II，a ram－god with a knife－shaped $\begin{array}{r}\text { phallus．}\end{array}$

Khnem－qet－heru－nebu 5 第







 Kubbân Stele，$\square=$ ancul I srael Stele 23；
明 B．I． $16_{3}, 16$ ，the＂western well of Egypt．＂
khnemit her 8 м mm the＂upper pool＂；site unknown．
khnemit ur－t 5 ，the name of an object painted on coffins．
khnemit 5 会 11，172，a wooden object used in fishing（？）
khnemiu 5442 ？birds，waterfowl．
khnemes－ti $\left.\overline{1} \subset \prod_{0}^{\circ}\right)_{0}^{\circ}$ ，nostrils．
khenset $\overbrace{\square}^{\infty} \propto, O$ ， $\begin{gathered}\text { a tiara } \\ \text { or crown．}\end{gathered}$
khenk $\min _{7}{ }^{2}{ }^{\text {a }}$ kind of stuff，a gar－
 under，having or possessing something；Copt． と\＆，よ\＆
 $\underset{\square}{\mathbb{B}}$ ，under，subservient to，a person or thing under something，lower，the lower part ；Copt．

 under the favour of．
kherà，kheri $\stackrel{\square}{\infty}$ 议，$\triangle 4$ 迎， subject，serf，vassal，servant；fem．$\xrightarrow[\sim]{\square}$



kheriu $\int 40$ 111 ，the lower，or last， as opposed to 44 er


 earth，beings and things terrestrial，those who are below ；Copt．\＆p\＆I，よрнs．
 $21,43, \mathbb{D} \iint_{\square}^{\infty} \bigcirc$ ，Istael Stele，because $\begin{gathered}\text { of．}\end{gathered}$



 $\tau^{\text {T }}$ ，in thy power．


 possessions, property, wants, nceds, share, portion, the things which belong to someone, events, circumstances, matters, affairs, course of events ; Copt. 2pe, $\boldsymbol{p e} ; \stackrel{\pi}{\Delta} ; \| \frac{1}{1}$







 business or matter of every day, the daily round
 or affairs of to-day.
 $\Longrightarrow$ what one needs, i.e, provisions, means




 Co


 the reader of the holy books in the temple or at

 A.Z. 99,95 , the priest of the people.

 reader of the divine books．
kheriu kefāu $\mathbb{S}$ ，Do Karn．52，12，a class of soldiels．
 B．ID．168，the gods who are provided with offerings．
 Truat XI，the gods who are provided with disks of light．

 who have food when the heads appear from the windings of a serpent－god．
 of Kher－äha．

Kheriu－āhāu－em－Ȧment $\overbrace{\Omega}^{\mathbb{S}}$弐： are masters of time in the Tuat．

Kheri－beq－f $\underset{\pi}{\mathbb{T}} \| \int \Delta Q_{\mathrm{x}} \mathrm{m}$ 乐，B．D． 17,100 ，one of the seven spirits who guarded Osiris．

Kheriu－m＇nen $\triangle$ 皿：盛 mime， Truat VII，the gods who are masters of the rope with which Qān is tied．
 ${ }_{8}$ ！，Tuat VII，the gods who attacked Māmu， ©

Kheriu－nuh－em－Tuat $\triangle$ 合 Mm 8 e measuring gods who allot estates to the righteous．

Kheriu－Nutchi © B 过：ल ${ }^{2} 744 \wedge$ ，Tuat $V$ ，nine gods who hold fast

Kheri－ermen－Sah $\overbrace{\leftrightarrows}^{\infty}$ 島 $x$ ，one of the 36 Dekans．
 B．D． 168 ，the gods who possess sepulchral neals．
kheri－khepti $\stackrel{\pi}{\infty} \underbrace{\infty}_{0}$ $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ ，one of the 36 Dekans．

 Denderah II，ro，one of the 36 Dekans；var． $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{80} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$

Kheriu－khepti－Kenemut $\mathbb{N O}_{\infty}^{\infty}$
 Tombs Seti I，Ram．II，Ram．IV，Denderah II，io，one of the 36 Dekans；Gr．$\chi^{2 \rho \chi \chi \nu \nu \mu \%}$ ．
 P． 567 ，a god who protected the chin．

Kheriu－sebu $\left.\underset{\sim}{\mathbb{S}} \underset{\sim}{\mathbb{S}}\right|^{*} \mid$ ，Tuat XI， the gods of the stars who sing at sunrise．

Kheri－Kenem $\mathbb{a} \underset{\sim}{\sim} *_{*}^{*}{ }^{*}$ ，Zod． Dend．，one of the 36 Dekans．

Kherit－teka 约號，Mar．Aby． I，45，a fire－goddess．
 45，the god of
kherit $\underset{\Delta}{\Delta}, \underbrace{\infty}_{\Delta}$ ，a holder，vase，box．
kheri－ā $\stackrel{\Delta}{\triangle}-\infty,[\square], \Delta \square$ $\underset{\text { । }}{\infty}$ ，scribe＇s box，packet，étui，case．
kheri－ā $\mathbb{S T}_{-1}^{\stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \text { ，I，39，colour，ochre（？）}}$
kheri－$\overline{\mathrm{a}} \stackrel{\Delta}{\infty}$ e， $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rec．} 30,68 \text { ，a rope } \\ & \text { of the magical boat．}\end{aligned}$
kheri－merh $\underset{\sim}{8}$ \＆ $\begin{gathered}\text { salve box，un－} \\ \text { guent case．}\end{gathered}$
kheri－khenf $a_{\text {ain }}^{\text {m．}}$ ，N．518A，a basket or bowl of khenfu cakes．
kheri－set $\underset{\sim}{\Delta} \int_{0}^{x} A[$ ，Nástasen Stele

 candlestick．


khera $\frac{10}{\sim}$ ，Rev．ir， 168 ，a garment．
kheribesh $\stackrel{\Delta}{s} 44 \int \frac{\pi}{\square}$, Rec． 30，95，的 $4 \|^{2} \frac{2}{5}$ D，Rev．11，122，12， 34，54，armour ；Copt．$\Phi \in \lambda \lambda s \beta \overline{\mathrm{~g}}$.
kherp $\stackrel{\square}{\square}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{8}$. to present，to offer；var．$Q_{\square}^{8} 0$ ．
khersa 红 品置，Peasant 326

khersheri $\pi_{200}^{\infty} 44$ 亚，Rev． 11，123，young manservant ；Copt．$\varnothing \subset \lambda$ çy $н$ рі．

Kheritȧ $]_{0} \&$ A P． 493
 $04 \&-\infty$ ，mason，artificer；plur．$\stackrel{\square}{s} 4 \circ 11$通！！$\sum_{011}^{\infty}$ 通！，L．D．III， 140 B ．
kherti neter 9 m

8 11 ， 70$]$ a funerary mason or workman ；

$\mathbf{S} \ldots$ ．This sign was used indifferently with $\|$ at a very early period，and its original sound，which seems to have been somewhat like the Heb．i or $D$ ，was forgotten．The Coptic equivalent for both —— and $\rho$ is c ．
$s \rightarrow$ ，a causative prefix；var．$\cap$ ．
s，si $\ldots, \cdots$ ，personal and absolute


$$
\begin{aligned}
& s \backsim \overrightarrow{111}=\overline{111} \text {. } \\
& \mathbf{S} \text { "; see àsi } \pi \text { 4 , an interrogative } \begin{array}{r}
\text { particle. }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

 human being，man，person；Copt．C\＆，Amharic
 parties in a lawsuit．
 Amharic 施：
s［a］－t hemt $\rightarrow \sim$ ，Pap．3024，98，


 of Elephantine（Syenc）；＂通 mm $Q \stackrel{\Delta}{\infty}$ ，a wise man；＂设，Rec．29，165，a well－known man；，命 Delta；＂通＂ole，Love Songs $\mathbf{I}, 3$ ，a slave
 eternity，i．e．，a dead man；遥欴，I，IV， 966 ，

 Karn．53，23，a crying person．

## S



 $\overrightarrow{S \rightarrow} 44 \rightarrow$ ，Mar．Aby． $1,6,37, \overrightarrow{3} 44$ $\longrightarrow$ ，bar，bolt，beam，pillar，mast，pole；$\rightarrow$ ST N ，pillar of the earth；dual $\rightarrow$ IV， 498,1220 ，the two bolts of a
 $\overrightarrow{~ ह ै ~}$

 $\int_{1}^{\circ} \square^{\circ}$ ，seat，throne，place ；see as－t $\int_{[!}^{0}$ ．

S－t＂－an，U．132A，N． 440 A, o ？？
P． 440 ，M． 544, N．${ }_{1125}$ ，a kind of goose．
s－t $\quad$－$\}$
 Copt．ec\＆r，ecoor．

a kind of goose．
sa－āsh $\frac{2 x}{50}$ ，a kind of goose（？）
sa ${\underset{\sim}{n}}_{n}^{n}$, P． 162, U． 573, M． 624, 令

 wicked son，accursed offspring；$\sum_{3}^{1} \mathrm{P}$ P，limb，
 who is heir；${ }_{\mid}^{8}$ ，son of the heart，i．e．，beloved
 － ，son，opener of the belly，ie．，firstborn son；

 elides son；$\frac{2}{3}$ B

 BiM． 138,4 ，son to son，heir to heir．



 129，little girl．
Sati＂$\}$
U． 217, M． 529, N． 964,1108, हैर्ता है
 divine daughters Isis and Nephthys；दु표
 Rec．27，225，the two daughters of Nut；

 daughters of the Nile－god．

 daughters of the king of the North．

 beloved son＂－title of a funerary priest，title of the high－priest of $H$ eru－shefit．
sa ness $\uparrow \underset{\int}{2}$ ，king＇s son，prince．
sat ness 1 色 0 ，king＇s daughter，pin－
 son of Ra ，a title first adopted by kings under the Vt dynasty；等 9 ，I， 54 ．
Sa Repast है 务 $0-0$ 式，Rec． 33，33，son of a chief．
 son of begging，ie．，beggar．

## 

 sa－her－shef Ch y in in A．Z．1908，20， the name of an amulet．

 $31 / 10$ ，Metternich Stele 52 ，son of a gentle－


sa－ta 2, Rec．io， 114 ，cerates ； Copt．CIT．
sa ta（？）$\}=1,1$, ，creatures that live in the earth．
Shit $\}_{3}>44 \circ$ ，That XI，a group of desert $\underset{\text { goddesses．}}{ }$
 $X_{\text {III }}^{*}$ stars；Copt．cor．

Sa－tt－ȧakhuit $\int_{0}^{\circ} 0^{\circ} 0^{\circ}$ ，Ombos II，133，a goddess．




## 




Sa－maāt god ；reading perhaps Ba－maât．
 derah III，9，28，29，IV，63，a serpent－goddess of Denderah．

Sa－sà－t ${ }^{0} \rightarrow 4_{x}^{\circ}=$ see,$\stackrel{\square}{\stackrel{*}{*}}$ ．



$\mathrm{Sa}-\mathrm{Se}[\mathrm{m}] \mathrm{t} \overrightarrow{3}$ 號 Serpent－warder of the rst Gate．
 one of the 36 Dekans；Gr．$\Sigma \sigma \sigma \mu$ ．
 Denderah II，Io，Zod．Dend．，one of the 36 Dekans；var．$\underbrace{01}_{-1}$ 大炎炏炏；（ir．Eıopw．
 Annales I，86，one of the 36 Dekans；Gr．Iopw．

Sa－seshem 32 A $\hat{\star}$ ，one of the 36 Dekans；Gr． $\mathbf{\Sigma}_{\iota \sigma \epsilon \sigma \mu \epsilon}$ ．
 Denderah II，ro，one of the 36 Dekans；Gr． $\mathbf{\Sigma}_{\text {ィкєт．}}$

 one of the 36 Dekans．

Sa－ta है derah III，I4，？


Sa－ta $\overrightarrow{~ そ}$设 1000,0 ，$v 000$ ，a mythological serpent．

Sa－ta $\hat{y}$ ，$h_{\Omega}$ ，the name of a con－
Sa－Tathenen $?$ a hawk－god in the Țuat．
 intestines，entrails，the lower back part of the body．
sa

红 sa－ti $\overbrace{\text { Pr }}^{\circ}$＂ 11 ，threshold．
$\operatorname{sait}(?)$ ？ ground．
 дрраіра $=10,000$ sq．cubits）；see ${ }^{- \text {－－－}}$ ；Copt． с†оде，с†шяе，сєтеішяе．
 a land measure $=\frac{1}{5}$ th of a schoinios or arura （Apoúpa），i．e．， 1250 square cubits．
sat（P）？
sa 88880，28880 员！，X，Edict 25 ，X ，
 of soldiers，an order of pricsts，a gang or com－ pany of workmen，a class of officials ；III 88880 邑！！， Rec．33，123，five orders of priests；$x$ 里

sau Xe吊，sorcerer，enchanter，reciter of
sa 88880,088880 ， $088880 \times$, P．666，X，

 $\overrightarrow{11}$, Rec． $27,227, \cdots$ ，$\rightarrow$ ，B．D．15， 7,1 ro－ tection，an object that gives or bring protection， amulet，talisman，phylactery；f 人 y ，Peasant 186，he who is in charge of someone，servant； XIII解，Rec．4，22，5，96，the 14 amulets．

Sa en ānkh Xf，Rec． $16,56, X_{\text {man }}$ ？， Culte 90，the inagical fluid of life；see U． 562.

Sau（？）$X^{*}$ III＇Thes．133，a name of the

Sa 4885 解，Berg．I，20，a god who gave
 IV，79，an ape－god，a foe of Āapcp．

Saiu a8880 44 i，Tuat IX，a group of gods who cast spells by tying knots in a rope．

Sait os8880 $44_{1 I I}^{\circ} \odot$ ，the consorts of the same．
Sa－ur X U U 422，X，盆， T．242，a god．
sa Heru

 $\infty-8888$
$\qquad$ ，to do homage．
$\mathrm{Sa}-\mathrm{ta} \rightarrow$ ？我题 $\Longrightarrow$ U． 218, N．1147，a god，director of

sa $X$, R $A . Z .{ }_{1907}, 77$ ，a mat．
sa $\times \underset{\sim}{\square}, a$ kind of $\operatorname{wood}(?)$

 of seed or fruit used in medicine．
 used in medicine．
 946，of8880 \｛f，a8888 \}, U. 4, 208, M. 63,


 ibid．31，30，登 e，Mar．Karn．52，16，初


命

 to guard，to protect，to beware of，to take heed， to protect oneself，to watch，to take care of．
sa－t $\int_{\text {Pr }}^{0}$ ，guard，protection．
sa－t 并罢 $\underset{111}{\sim}$ IV， 967 ，duties，charges，
saiu 算 为 第，warder，watchman，shepherd， drover，herd，keeper，guardian；plur．-3 ？
 ए＇


各


 gazelle－herd．

 Rev．6， $\mathbf{2 5}$ ，keeper of the book，librarian（？）


 ＂务央！，divinc custodians．
 strains．
saiu－t $\overrightarrow{2}$ 会

 fetters，restraint of any kind，bonds．

Sain Set \＆品 44 Si：BM． 23,3 ，＂fetters of Set，＂ie．，the name of certain bandages placed over the mouth．
$\mathrm{Sa} \cdots$ ？ 142，71，＂Shepher d＂－a title of Osiris．

Sal fig 44 ，a mythological coco．
Sa \＆员 C 领，Nesi－Amsu 32，41，a form of Aарер．
Sa em Ged $\rightarrow 2 \mathrm{~N}_{\mathrm{m}}$ ？$\pi$周，the gate of the eth Division of the THat．
 ram，sheep；plur．解 促 Assyr．EIEYYF，Arab．Enl

$$
\text { sat } \rightarrow \text { 㽞 }
$$

— Cl ，tomb，grave，shelter，wall ；plur．

saw $88880^{\circ}$ । । । 1,78 ，places where cattle are bred or housed．
 fin or ears as punishment），to break，to destroy．
 40 ，breakers，broken，destroyers．
sa f员 3 weak or feeble．

 weak，feeble man；plur．$\rightarrow 2 \frac{5 x}{2 x}=\frac{1}{2}$ in！．


 $2 \pi$ ．ibid．29，144；var．吊 $\Lambda$ ，to yield， to give way，to go away，to depart，to wander away，to desert，to fall away；vars．且 04 ， U．534，个舀 $\rceil ¢ \wedge, \mathrm{P} .231$ ．
 $2 \pi \sim A$ ，deserter，one who fails to do something．
sat $\underset{\sim}{2}$ S $\Delta$ ，desertion，failing．
satan $\sim 2 \Omega^{\ldots}$ Rec．31，166，
$\triangle I$ to run away．
sa
$\mathrm{sa} \rightarrow \mathrm{M}$ 皿，U． 510,08880 ？ ＇T． 323 ，to know．
sa $\rightarrow$ Sn che to be full，satistied； see 1 品 44 足。
sain $\rightarrow 44 \mathrm{mmm}$, Rec． 33,6, roast
s－au $\overline{\sin e}$ e fi ，to call，to cry out；var． $\int$ 年正。
s－auu $\rightarrow$ fix Hit Bi，B．D． $127 \mathrm{~B}, 16$ ，

 the city god of Sails；$\rightarrow$ ？ the god of Lower Sail；$\rightarrow$ En the god of Upper Sails．
 $\rightarrow 2$ ce to teach，to admonish， to instruct ；Copt．cG．
saut $\rightarrow$ STh ers． $\begin{gathered}\text { fear，anguish，} \\ \text { quaking．}\end{gathered}$


 $\cdots$＂科，N．692，1148，woll，jackal；plur．

 N．809，1057；——］采好44——］
 P．477，一」圽青，N．801，A．Z．1907，19， 19 物 䨐，IV，617，jackal of the South； Heb．
Sab $\rightarrow \int \frac{\text { entan }}{\text { ent }}$ P．617，the Wolf－god or
 So，N． 689 ．



 IV， 958 ，Anubis of the sistrum city．
sab $i=$ ，judge，chief，master；㐾 mm $\lceil\square$ ，IV，mir，judge of the king＇s house；场 $\bigcirc$（1）鲑，judge belonging to Nekhen；

 $6,13^{6}$ ，a title of the finance minister．
sab taiti 极 $\sum_{\square}^{m}, \stackrel{m}{m}_{\square}^{\circ}$
Sab－ur 効会过，Rcc．29，157，Great Judge，the name of a god．
 U． 500 ，wisdom．

s－ab $\because \square] \|$ ，to show graciousness or


 sabu $\mathcal{F} \int \sqrt{4}$, kind of goose．
 name of a Hittite chief．
 sume；caus．of h $n$ ；var．一 風息回。

 $30{ }^{2} 0_{0}^{\circ}$ ，a vegetable substance（？）
 The，locust，grashopper；plur．

 Heb．סָדְלָּ，Leviticus xi， 22.

Sanhem $\mathcal{S}=$ grasshopper－city in Sekhet－lyetepet．








Sar $\qquad$ － 0 式 ，Tuat VI：（r）a jackal． headed stake of torture；（2）a sceptre sur－ mounted by $\langle$（Tuat XI）．
sar－t＂—审
 Eg．V， 215 ，a Semitic proper name．

 314 ；see sanhem．
sash－m moon，T．341，P．r40， M．169，N． 655 ，to open（the ears），to prick up the ears；var．$\bigcap_{\infty}^{\mathrm{mm}}$ ，P．204．
 $f \quad \Omega$ ，to grind，to rub down．

saq ——耍 $\Delta$ ，crocodile（？）
saq ——角名，Rev． 5,95 ，vegetables（？
saker $\mathcal{H}_{\boldsymbol{T}} \infty^{\infty}{ }^{x}$, Rev．13，49，to journey，to sail ；Copt．y $\sigma \mathrm{Hp}$ ．

Sag —— $\int_{\text {．}}$（t，Ros．Mon． 23 ，a fabulous hawk－headed animal，with the fore legs of a lion， the hind legs of a horse，a tail like a lily，seven paps，a ruff round the neck and striped sides．
leg．

 sati $\overrightarrow{\xi_{0}}$ 我 ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{11}$ ，Rec． 3,118 ，flood．
 quaking，trembling，terror，fear ；Copt．стWJ．
 guarded the river of fire．
 a goddess of $\sqsubset \subset$ ．
 $\Longrightarrow$ ant，

 sat－t $\cap\} \lll \lll<$ P．662，M．773，


Sà $\ldots$ ，U．368，a black bull－god；var． $[\square]$ 管，N． $719+17$.

Sá－t $\rightarrow$－ 0, U． 368 ，a black cow－gocl－ dess；var．$\underset{\sim}{\rightleftarrows}$ M，N． $719+17$.
 goddess of the olive tree．

Sá－kam —40䢕，U． 368 ，a god，son of Sä－t－kamt ；var．［－＂］

Sä－t－kamt — \＆○ ffo，U．368，a god－ dess；var．$\underset{\sim}{\text { ® }}$
sà … 品他廹，Rev，flame，fire．
 devils；see 苟感 4 却！

$$
\text { s-àakhu }-\frac{n}{n}, \cdots \frac{1}{N} \|
$$ ＂ ing，to praise，to recite formulae for the benefit of someone，to perform rites，to do good to．

s－áakhu－t $\approx \overbrace{\infty}^{*}$ ，laudation，praise， a formula of praise．
 commemorative formulae of praise of the dead．
 （Saïte）90，2，a group of gods．


 sȧf $\rightarrow \psi^{x}$, U．${ }^{x} 35$, N． 443, a cake for $\begin{gathered}\text { offering．}\end{gathered}$ saiam $\sim$ P．S．B．in， 265 ，to feed， $\begin{array}{r}\text { to give to eat．}\end{array}$ sámá $-40_{0}^{\circ}$ ，incense（？）
 T． 7, P． $234, \mathrm{M} 516,. \rightarrow \mid$ Rec．32， $78, \cdots$ ， （a）to rub，to rub dry，to wipe，to wipe anm f－$]^{\prime}$
 nich Stele $73,217, \cdots 4$ ，$\uparrow$ ，to hasten the steps．
$\operatorname{sàn} \rightarrow 4 \underset{\text { mun }}{\substack{\text { and }}} \mid \rightarrow$ ，fire－stick，fire－drill， wood for kindling a fire．

Sán $\rightarrow 4$ an 筫，Düm．Temp．Insch． 25 ， a god of learming and letters，one of the seven sons of Me］urit．
s－àri $\sim \infty$ ，to make，to cause to make or be made；caus．of 44 ．
sȧshà $\#$ 亿． 4 ，T．393，M．406，to shine（？）like a star， $\sin \int_{1}^{*}$ ．

$$
\mathrm{s}-\dot{a} \mathrm{thi} \longrightarrow \text {, to carry off, to seize; }
$$ caus．of athi ${ }^{\circ}$

## Sȧthasiu ámiu Tuat $\rightarrow 4 \approx\}$

 group of drowned beings in the＇luat．

$$
\text { sā } \stackrel{n}{\square}, \text { Rec. } 35,57, \cdots, \text { a beam, }
$$ plank of a ship；plur．$\sim 40414$ $\rightarrow \stackrel{\pi}{1,1}$

sāa $\sim$ Nustasen Stele 14，to，up to；
s－āa $\sim$ 750 ，IOII，to magnify，to make great；caus．of


Sāaba $\cap \mathrm{g}$ 学 気，B．D．G． $\begin{aligned} & 348, \text { father of } \\ & \text { Harpokrates．}\end{aligned}$
sāam＂－
sāamu ——— mer，a plant（para－
sāi —— 440 an，Thes．r206，to squat，to
sāb $\frac{1}{8}$ ，Rec．17，146，147，a kind of $\Leftrightarrow$ ，bread．
 deck，to decorate，to adorn；see $\{\ldots \ldots\}\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text {＿}\end{array}\right]\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { ！}\end{array}\right.$



 devourers．

Sām－em－snef ——n Mrn 20000，a serpent－fiend．
 serpent－fiend．




to inlay，to cover over，to plate，to decorate；
——n
$\operatorname{sam} \underset{\circ}{\circ}$ ，inlayings，stones for inlay
 and $\min ^{n}$ ．
$\mathbf{s}-\mathbf{a} \mathbf{n k h} \ldots$ 个，Metternich Stele 88， $\rightarrow f_{0}^{m m}$ ，to vivify．
s－ant $\underset{\sim}{\text { xox }} \|, \vec{\sim}$ ，to destroy，to blot out，to wipe out ；sec āntch．
 bring，to bring up；see
sāriu $\underset{\sim}{\square} 44 \underset{\text { Alll }}{\sim}$ ，porters，bearers，car－
 Edfû I，I3A，a god who assisted the dead．

Sārit－neb－s ——s 合，Berg．II，8，
 Denderah III，24，$=$ the 2 nd hour of the night．
s－ārq $\underset{\square}{\square} \Delta, \overrightarrow{\square \square} \Delta$ ，to make an end of，to finish；see $\underset{\Delta}{-} \propto$ ．
sāh —— to possess high rank and nobility ；＂－ 8 \＆ 17040 ennobled．

 man（？）gentleman，high rank，nobility，honour；
 $\operatorname{sāh} \rightarrow 8$ e \＆ —\＆
二n ？ given to the nummy；＂是！，Kec． 36,78 ，
 A兑，the divine mummy of Osiris．

Sāh 亿号，Tuat VII，a god in the Truat．
 god in the Truat．

$$
\text { sāḥ, sāḥu —— } 8 \text { П }
$$ garment．

 right，to erect；caus．of $\Omega^{\text {a }}$ 。
s－āḥā Tet $\longrightarrow$ 费—書界，Rec．3，5r， 4,30 ，to set up the Tet，or backbone of Osiris．
sāḥā Tret ——费费 $\varnothing$ ，the festival of setting up the Tet．
 make many，to multiply ；caus．of
 Rec． $29,155, \ldots$ Brens ibid． 30,201 ， $\rightarrow$ 会 $\Delta$＇，to make to enter；caus．of 3 $\triangle A$
$\mathbf{s - a} \mathbf{k}=$ n of ——ny．

s －āt $\rightleftharpoons$ 西 destroy，to slay；caus．of $\underset{\sim}{\sim}$ ．
s－ātcha＂on Thes．ri99，to spoil，to do evil，to commit a crime ；caus．of $\longrightarrow \cos ^{3} \rightarrow$ ．
si $\rightarrow$ 4ी，U． 549,604, T． 303, P． $204+6$ ， M． 307 （var．－ 5 4．, N .1002 ），an interrogative $\begin{array}{r}\text { particle．}\end{array}$
$\mathrm{Si} \rightarrow 44 \leftrightarrows$ ，B．D．31，2，a crocodile－ god ；see 1 Si 444 ses．


$\left.\operatorname{sir} \because 44<3 A_{n}=\cdots 40\right\} n$, giraffe．
su $\overrightarrow{\beta_{1 I}}$, B．M． 138,4 ，they．
$\mathbf{s u} \rightarrow$ 合，protector，shepherd．
su，suá $\sim$ ）
$\sum$, P． $432=\underset{\rightleftarrows}{\rightleftarrows} \sum$ ，to drink；Copt．ce．
su－t $\because \pi$ 亿，P．433，drink．

Susu $\ldots$ ？
Susu $\rightarrow$ ）
N．1244，the god of Lake Susu．
su－t $\ldots$ 合 000,0000 ， $\begin{aligned} & \text { wheat，corn，grain；} \\ & \text { Copt．coro．}\end{aligned}$
 to pass，to pass on，to pass away．

$$
\text { sua } \sim 6\}, \text { U. } 401, \ldots 6\}
$$

， $\left.\rightarrow 6\right|_{1} ^{x}$ ，to cut；$\rightarrow \infty$ ， to cut into，to cut the throat of an animal，to stab．
 $\rightarrow 母\left\{\int_{\Omega}^{x}\right.$ ，to worship，to praise，to adore； caus．of $6 /$ ， 1 ；Copt．way．

Suatcheb $\sim \iint$ 品，P．S．B． 13,513, suàs $\sim$ If $\AA \infty$, B．D． 42,3 ，decay， $\begin{array}{r}\text { corruption．}\end{array}$ s－uāb $\sim$／ mimm．
sui＂

$\int 244 y$ ，to make an entrance，to force open， to pierce，to penetrate ；caus．of ${ }^{1}$
s－ubub $\rightarrow$ § $\AA^{〔}$ to present，to offer，to
 an opening，to force open；caus．of ； Copt．orws．
 man min．
sun $\rightarrow$ of A．A．Z．49，59，a fish；
 sunu $\leftarrow \mathbb{N}$ ，Rev．14，6，the divine
 to suffer pain，to be ill．
sun－t ${ }_{\square}$ ，the art of the physician； $\rightarrow$ P．S．B． 1 I，304，medical matters，the science $\square^{\prime}$ of medicine．

 2，I 1，physician，doctor， physician；plur．$<$ 给 捔，I， 42 ；Copt． c\＆EIM，chint．
sun ＂उ С＂－мим脌，to destroy．
sun


 sunf hat（？）
 s－unem $\longrightarrow \Delta \Delta$ ，to make to eat，to


Sunth $\ldots$ of $\rightleftarrows$, P． $35^{2}, \ldots$ ）
 M． $531, \ldots$（ $\ldots$ of N． 11 ，a god who traversed heaven nine times in a night；var．$\ldots$ of $\underset{\Longrightarrow}{\Longrightarrow}$ P． 265 ．

Qginzed by Micrasof? ${ }^{(3)}$
-

Digimiou ho háaso

> Bex: whrurasaft (f)

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ See my Rosetta Stone, vol. I, p. 40.

[^1]:    ' Lettre sur l'Inscription Égyptienne de Rosette, adressée au citoyen Silvestre de Sacy, Paris (Imprimerie de la République Française) and Strasbourg, an X ( I 8 oz ), 8 vo . With a plate containing the Demotic Alphabet.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Debitas vero gratias refero Youngio, Champolliono, Peyronio, viris praeclarissimis, quo quoties aliquid ad hoc studiorum genus pertinens ab iis sciscitarem, toties benevole semper et promte quae desiderarem mecum communicaverunt. De Prisca Aegyptiorum Litteratura Commentatio prima. Wcimar, 工828, p. iv.
    ${ }^{2}$ Sketch of a Hieroglyphical Dictionary. London, 1838, p. 3.
    ${ }^{3}$ Coptic Grammar. London, 1830, p. ix.

[^3]:    ' Inscription de Rosette, p. 5.
    ${ }^{2}$ See Advertisement to Dr. Young's Egyplian Dictionary printed in Rudiments of an Egyptian Dictionary, which formed an Appendix to Tattam's Coptic Grammar. London, $1830,8 \mathrm{vo}$, and was reprinted by Leitch, op. cit., p. 472 ff .

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ In his Observations on the Hieroglyphic and Enchorial Alphabets (Coptic Grammar, p. ix ff.) Tattam describes briefly and accurately the various steps in the early history of Egyptian decipherment. He shows that Young was the first to read correctly the names of Ptolemy and Berenice, that Bankes, with the help of Young, discovered the name of Cleopatra, and says that the system of letters thus discovered was " taken up, and extended, by M. Champollion, and afterwards by Mr. Salt, our late Consul-General in Egypt." He then gives the Hieroglyphic Alphabet as constructed from the researches of Young, Bankes, Champollion and Salt.
    ${ }^{2}$ Das Werk (Nro. 2), mit welchem der treffliche Young seine literarische Laufbahn und zugleich sein Leben beschlossen hat, cnthält eine schätzbare, wohlgeordnete Sammlung aller wichtigsten bisher erklärten enchorischen Schriftgruppen. Er hat diese Sammlung aus den von ihm selbst, von Champollion, und von mir bekannt gemachten enchorischen Texten ausgewählt, aber auch briefliche Mittheilungen Champollion's aus noch nicht herausgegebenen Pariser Papyrusrollen benutzt. Er leitcte den Druck und die Correktur dieser Schrift, wclelıe ihm sehr am Herzen lag, und die gleichsam sein Vermächtniss über die Acgyptischen Untersuchungen licfert, noch auf seinem letzten Krankenbette, so schwer ihm auch zuletzt das Schreiben schon ward. Als er bis zur g6sten Seite mit der Correktur gelangt war, ereilte ihn der Tod; dic Correktur der letzten Seiten, und dic Indices besorgte daher Hy. Tattam. See Jahrbücher fïr wissenschaftliche Kri'ik, Jahrgang 1831, Bd. II, Stuttgart und Tübingen, 4to, Col. 77 I .

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ Zwei Sprachyergleichende Abhandlungen. I. Ueber dic Anordnung und Verwandtschaft des Semitischen, Indischen, Aethiopischen, All-Persischen und All-Aegyptischen Alphabets. II. Ueber den Ursprung und die Verwandtschaft der Zahlwürter in der Indo-Germanischen, Semitischen, und der Koptischen Sprache. Berlin, 1835-6. 8vc.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ Sec his Essai sur le moyen de parvenir à la lerture et à l'intelligence des Hiéroglyphes Ŕgyptiens in Mémoires de l'Académie. tom. XXIX, 1764; tom. XXXIV, 1770.
    ${ }^{2}$ Sec De Palin, N. G., Lettres sur les Hiéroglyphes, Weimar, 1802; Essai sur les Hiéroglyphes, Weimar, 1804; Analyse de l'Inscription en Hiéroglyphes du Monument trouvé à Rosette, Dresden, 1804 ; Nouvelles Recherches, Florence, 1830.
    ${ }^{3}$ Some of the descriptions which he wrote at this time are still in the coin trays of the Department of Coins and Medals, and by the courtesy of my colleague, the Keeper of the Department, Mr. G. li. Hill, I have been able to examine them.

[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ Excerpta Hieroglyphica. Cairo, 1825-1837, fol. (privately printed).
    ${ }^{2}$ Materia Hieroglyphica. Malta, 1824-1830 (privately printed).
    ${ }^{3}$ Lettres éerites d'Égypte et de Nubie en 1828 et 1829. Paris, 1833.
    ! I Monumenti dell' Eǵitto e della Nubia. Pisa, 1832 ff .

    - Campagne de Rhamsès le Grand contre les Shéta ct leurs alliés. Paris, 1835.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ See his article on the Chinese Language in the Encyclopredia Britannica, last edition.
    ${ }^{2}$ A list of them is given in Dr. J. Marshman's Elements of Chinese Grammar. Serampore, 18r4. 4 to, pp. $9^{-14}$. The "phonetic stage" in Chinese writing is described and discussed in W. Hillier, The Chinese Language and how to learn it, 2nd edit., London, 1910, p. 3 ff.; and in Dr. H. Allen Giles' China and the Chinese, New York, 1902, p. 29 ff., and 35.

[^9]:    ${ }^{1}$ Born 1742, died 1833. He was the Permanent Secretary to the Académic des Inscriptions et lelles Lettres, and was well known as a classic and historian.

    2 Biographia del Cav. Prof. Ippolito Rosellini. Florence, 1843, p. 15.

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ For a full description of the MS. see Rieu, Catalogue of Arabic MSS., Supplement, No. 47, and Crum, Catalogue of the Coptic Manuscripts in the British Museum, No. 920.
    ${ }^{2}$ See also Kircher, Lingua Egyptiaca restituta, p. 4 r .

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ Préface of Champollion-Figeac, pp. xxviii and xxix. ${ }^{2}$ Ibid., p. xxxii.

[^12]:    ${ }^{1}$ (1) Papyri in Hicroglyphic and Hieratic Characters, ctc., in the British Museum. London, 1844, fol.; (2) Selcet Papyri in the Hieratic Character with prefatory remarks [by S. Bircli]. London, 1844, fol. A mass of valuable material was published by Sharpe in his Egyptian Inscriptions from the British Museum and other sources. London, 1837-41.
    ${ }^{2}$ Monuments Égyptiens du Muséc d'Antiquités des Pays-Bas à Leide [Parts I and 2 contain facsimiles of Monuments and Papyri]. Leyden, 1841-2.

    - Denkmäler aus Aegypten und Aethiopicn, 12 Bände, large folio, 1849-59.

[^13]:    ' Bunsen says ("Egypt's Place," Vol. I, p. 503), "I have, together with Mr. Birch, submitted to the test of accurate criticism all the hieroglyphical signs litherto collected and explained, and have classified each of them in its proper place, according to that arrangement. [The general arrangement is laid down in the text.] At the same time I have requested that gentleman to add his own valuable remarks to this collection, so as to complete and correct it. . . . Through his assistance I am enabled to give, not only a more critical, but also a more complete exposition of the hieroglyphical signs, than has hitherto been embodied in previous works, all of which are very expensive, and some very rare. Where the Grammar or Dictionary of Champollion is not quoted, the signs and interpretations are supplied by Mr. Birch from other authoritics or his own researches.

    The arrangement is the natural one, proposed and adopted by Champolion, in the early stages of the study of hieroglyphics: viz., signs of astronomical or geographical objects; human forms, animals-from the quadruped down to the worm-plants, stones, instruments, etc., and signs as yet undeciphered." The List contains: A. Idmegrapincs, 890 characters. B. Determinatives, zoi characters. C. Phonetics, C. 1, 153 characters; C. II, I35 characters. D. Mined Cilaracters, 70 characters.

[^14]:    ${ }^{1}$ Born and died in Berlin (February 18th, r827--Scptember 9th, 1894).
    ${ }^{2}$ Inscriptio Rosettana Hieroglyphica. Berlin, 185r. 4to.

    * Grammaire Démotique, contenant les Principes Généraux de la Langue et de l'Écriture Populaire des Anciens S'gyptiens. Berlin, 1855. fto.
    - Henry Rhind's Zwei Bilingue Papyri, hieratisch und demotisch, ïbersetzt und herausgegeben. Leipzig, 1865. 4to.

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ Histoire d' E'gypte sous les Rois indigines. Paris, 1859.
    ${ }^{2}$ Geographische Inschriften Altägyptischer Denkmäler, Bände I-III, Leipzig, 1857-60; Die Geographie der Acgypter nach den Denkmälern. Leipzig, 1860. 4to.
    ${ }^{5}$ The full title reads: Hieroglyphisch-Demotisches Wörterbuch enthaltend in wissenschaftlicher Anordnung die Gebräuchlichsten Wörter und Gruppen der heiligen und der Volks-Sprache und Schrift der alten Aegypter nebst deren Erklärung in Französischer, Deutscher und Arabischer Sprache und Angabe ihrer Verwandschaft mit den entsprechenden Wörtern des Koptischen und der Semitische Idiome, 7 1Зäude, Leipzig, 1867-1882, 4to, Vol. I, 1867; Vols. II-IV, I868; supplement. Vol. V, 1880 ; Vol. VI, 1881; Vol. VII, 1882.

[^16]:    1 " Das unter dem Namen cines Dictionnaire Égyptien vor fünf und zwanzig Jahren nach dem Tode Champollion's veröffentliche Wörterbuch konnte, und kann am allerwenigsten heut zu Tage, Anspruch auf diesen Namen machen. Ohne Absicht und Willen des unsterblichen französischen Gelehrten publicir', enthält es beinahe nur einen Auszug der Wörter und Gruppen der Grammaire Égyptienne, dazu mit Irrthïmern, deren sich niemals der lebende Meister schuldig gemacht haben würde." Einleitung, p. III.

[^17]:    ${ }^{1}$ Vocabulaire Hiéroglyphique comprenant les mots de la Langue, les Noms géographiques, divins, royaux et historiques, classés alphabétiquement. Paris, 1875. 8 vo .
    ${ }^{2}$ His Supplement to this work, containing 1,420 pages, appeared in 1879-80.

[^18]:    ${ }^{1}$ Raccolta dei Segni Ieratici Egizi nelle diverse Epoche, con i correspondenti Geroglifici ed i loro differenti valori fonctici. Turin, I88o. 4to.
    ${ }^{2}$ Vocabolario Geroglifico Copto-Ebraico: opera che vinse il grande premio reale di linguistica conferito ncll' anno 1886 lalla $R$. Accademia dei Lincei, e pubblicato dopo incorraggiamento della giunta del consiglio superiore della istruzione pubblica. Turin, 1887-1894.

[^19]:    ${ }^{1}$ For the Egyptian text see Lepsius, Das Todienbuch. Leipzig, 1842.
    ${ }^{2}$ In the fifth volume of Egypt's Place in Universal History. London, 1867 , pp. 161-326.
    ${ }^{3}$ Lieblein, J., Index Alphabétique de tous les Mots contenus dans le Livre des Morts publié par R. Lepsius d'après le Papyrus de Turin. Lithographed. Paris, 1875. 8vo.

[^20]:    ${ }^{1}$ Sce my The Chapters of Coming Forth by Day, Vol. 1, p. xii. London, 1898.
    ${ }^{2}$ The Papyrus of Nebseni contains 77 Chapters.

[^21]:    ${ }^{1}$ As Brugsch died in 1894, all hope of a new edition of his Wëterbuch had to be abandoned. His private copy of this work was purchased by the British Museum, and is now in the Library of the Department of Egyptian and Assyrian Antiquities. It is interleaved and in several volumes, and the extensive notes and additions in his own handwriting suggest that he contemplated the issue of a new edition.

[^22]:    ${ }^{1}$ Collection des personnages mythologiques de l'ancienne Egypte, d'apres les Monumens; avec un texte explicatif par J.F.C. et les figurcs d'après les dessins de L. J. J. Dubois. Avec 90 planches en couleur. Paris, 1823-25. 4to.
    ${ }^{2}$ Königsbuch der alten Aegypter. Berlin, 1858. Fol.
    ${ }^{3}$ Dictionnaive Géographique de l'Ancienne Égypte. Leipzig, 1877. Fol. Supplement. Leipzig, 1879-80. Fol.
    ${ }^{4}$ É. Brugsch-Bey et Urbain Bouriant, Le Livre des Rois, contenant la Liste Chronologique des Rois, Reines, Princes, Princesses, et Personnages Importants de l'EBgypte depuis Ménes jusqu'à Nectanebo II. Cairo, 1887.
    ${ }^{5}$ The Book of the Kings of Egypt or the Ka, Nebti, Horus, Suten Bat and Rä names of the Pharaohs with transliterations, from Menes, the first dynastic king of Egypt, to the Emperor Decius, with Chapters on the Royal Names, Chronology, etc. London, 2 Vols., 1go8. 8vo.

[^23]:    ${ }^{1}$ See the " Vollständiges Hieroglyphisch-Lateinisches Glossar," by L. Stern in VoI. II of Ebers, Papyros Ebers, das hermetische Buch conservirt in der Uni-versitäts-Bibliothek zu Leipzig. Leipzig, 1875. Fol.

    2 Die Märchen des Papyrus Westcar, 2 vols. Berlin, 1890 .
    ${ }^{3}$ Index alphabétique de tous les Mots contenus dans le Livre des Morts. Paris, 1875. 8vo.
    " Dictionnaire du Papynus Harris, No. I. Upsala, 1882. 8vo.
    ${ }^{5}$ Il Libro dei Funcrali. Turin, 1880-83. Fol.
    ${ }^{6}$ Les Mémoires de Sinouhit. Paris, 1908. 4to.
    ${ }^{2}$ Le Rituel du Calte Divin Journalier. Paris, 1902.

[^24]:    ${ }^{1}$ Catalogue of the Demotic Papyri in the John Rylands Library, Vol. III. Manchester, Igog.
    ${ }^{2}$ The Demotic Magical Papyrus of London and Leiden, Vol. III. London, 1909.
    ${ }^{2}$ Vocabulary to the Theban Recension of the Book of the Dead. London, 1898.

[^25]:    ${ }^{1}$ Brit．Mus．MS．Oriental No．7594．It was written not later than the middle of the fourth century of our Era．See my Coptic Biblical Texts in the Dialect of Upper Egypt．London，1912．8vo．

[^26]:    ${ }^{1}$ b contains a list of double vowels and half－vowels．

[^27]:    ${ }^{1}$ "Si donc nous disons que le signe A anglais figure une voyelle, il n'y a pas de raison pour que les signes 4 , -me figurent pas des voyelles. Bien entendu, je n'ai pas la prétention d'affirmer que, si par exemple sonnait A , il n'y avait sous ce signe qu'un seul des A possibles. Comme chaque modification de forme dans la boucle humaine produit une voyelle ou une nuance de voyelle différente, le nombre des voyelles et de leurs nuances est très considérable ; aussi les signes que nous appelons signes-voyelles communément A, E, I, etc., représentent en réalité des groupes de nuances vocaliques différant très légèrement l'une de l'autre et l'on considérera les signes qui représentent chacun d'cux, A., , en Égyptien comme couvrant chacun de ces groupes" (p. rig).

[^28]:    ${ }^{1}$ Introduction à l'Étude de la Phonétique Eigyptienne, p. 46 ff .

[^29]:    ${ }^{1}$ In one Coptic word，K\＆cy，＂reed，＂the $K$ represents $\Delta$ ，for the hiero－ glyphic form is $\Delta$ 皿 and Maspero，Introduction，p． 39.

[^30]:    ${ }^{1}$ Introduction, p. 30, Notre $\Longleftrightarrow$ est donc, je pense, l'intradentale faible $\Delta$,
    

[^31]:    ${ }^{1}$ Das Verhältniss des Aegyptischen zu den semitischen Sprachen (Bd. XLVI), p. 93 ff .
    ${ }^{2}$ Es scheint sehr vieles dafür zu sprechen, dass dic Aegypter eigentlich in diesen Kreis hineinzubeziehen sind. Je mehr die Forschung den ältesten Formenbau des Aegyptischen, wie er in den Pyramidentexten vorliegt, erschliesst, desto überraschender tritt Achnlichkeit mit dem Semitischen zu Tage.

    Durch die Vermischung der einwandernden Semiten mit den älteren, anderssprachigen Bewohnern des Niltals und durch die frühe Blüte ihrer Kultur sei das Aegyptische viel schneller und durchgreifender fortentwickelt, als die Sprachen der anderen Semiten, ähnlich wie das Englische sich unter denselben Umständen so weit von den anderen germanischen Sprachen entfernt hat. Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen. Berlin, 1908, p. 3 .

[^32]:    ${ }^{\text {' }}$ Lectures on the Comparative Grammar of the Semitic Languages. Cambridge, 1890, pp. 33-34.

[^33]:    = Aegyptische Lesestücke.
    ${ }^{3}$ Raccolta dei Segni Ieratici Egizi nelle diverse epoche con i corrispondenti Geroglifici ed i loro differenti valori fonetici, Turin, 1880 (contains 675 signs).

    - Hieratische Paläographie. Die Aegyptische Buchschrift in ihver Entwickelung von der Fünften Dynastie bis zur Römischen Kaiserzeit. Part I, Leipzig, 1909 (contains 719 signs) ; Part II, Leipzig, 1909 (contains 713 signs) ; Part III, Leipzig, 1912 (contains 713 signs).

[^34]:    àaua 8 红，to bear，to carry：

[^35]:    Ākhekh －© © 44501 ，R．E．6，4r，gryphon，the ＂flying＂animal．
     a kind of bird（？）to fly（？）

[^36]:    Up－uatu mehu（

[^37]:    Un［t］－baiusit s． 2， 13 I ，a goddess．

[^38]:    a portion of the river in the TTuat．

[^39]:    mikh 40 o

[^40]:     P． $234, \Longrightarrow 4$ n $<$ की 4, P． 464 ，

[^41]:    man U．620，the flood of Agba，i．e，the mass

[^42]:    

[^43]:     of a shrine of Osiris．

[^44]:    

[^45]:    Heru－uru \＆情 且，Denderah IV， 60，a warrior－god．

[^46]:    khaib－t Rā $\varphi_{i}^{\circ} \odot{ }_{\text {ñ }}$ ，IV，${ }_{49} 8$ ，the shadow of Rā；$\uparrow_{\square}^{\circ}$ © 氕，Rec．17，I49， the shadow－house of Rā．

