

A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY (1920-1945)  
OF THE JEWS IN THE  
HELLENISTIC-ROMAN PERIOD

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## i. INTRODUCTION

This bibliography attempts to list the most important books and articles published during the past twenty-five years that deal with the history, religion and literature of the Jews in the Hellenistic-Roman period, roughly from 300 B. C. to 200 A. D.

The older literature is listed in such comprehensive works as Schuerer's *Geschichte des jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter J. Christi*, Juster's *Les Juifs dans l'empire romain* and Charles' *Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha*. With very few exceptions articles in encyclopedias are not included here.

The bibliography is selective and necessarily incomplete. If any first-rate works have been omitted, it is because of the compiler's ignorance or oversight. The basis of selection has been the compiler's direct knowledge of the scholarly nature of the work listed or the fact that it has been referred to by a competent scholar.

With these limitations the bibliography may prove useful because it is selective, classified and up to date. Asterisks have been used to single out special classes of literature; one asterisk indicates a book (rarely an article) that is a particularly useful introduction to a field; two asterisks indicate books or articles that are indispensable to the specialist.

In order to avoid duplicate listings the compiler has sometimes been obliged to resort to rather arbitrary classifications of books that cover several fields. The reader should note related headings. For example one interested in the history of the Jews of Palestine should also consult the sections on Josephus, Palestinian Apocrypha and so on.

For convenience of printing the practice of italicizing titles has been abandoned. The titles of periodical articles are enclosed in quotation marks, and are thus distinguished from book titles.

Finally, the compiler wishes to acknowledge with sincere thanks the help given by Miss Johanne Vindenas and Miss A. Skjonsberg, librarians of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Rabbi Isaac Kiev, librarian of the Jewish Institute of Religion, and Professor Boaz Cohen and his colleagues on the Publication Committee of the Academy.

## ii. ABBREVIATIONS

- AA — Alttestamentliche Abhandlungen ed. J. Nikel.  
AASOR — Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research.  
ABAW — Abhandlungen der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.  
ABCAA — Art Bulletin of the College Art Association.  
Abrahams Volume — Jewish Studies in Memory of Israel Abrahams ed. G. A. Kohut. New York, 1927.  
AC — Antike und Christentum.  
AHDO — Archives d'histoire du droit oriental.  
AHR — American Historical Review.  
AIF — Annuaire de l'Institut de philologie et d'histoire orientales de l'Université de Bruxelles.  
AJA — American Journal of Archaeology.  
AJP — American Journal of Philology.  
AJSL — American Journal of Semitic Languages.  
AJT — American Journal of Theology.  
Akademie Volume — Festgabe zum zehnjährigen Bestehen der Akademie für die Wissenschaft des Judentums etc. Berlin, 1929.  
AO — Acta Orientalia.  
AOr. — Der alte Orient.  
APF — Archiv für Papyrusforschung.  
ARAST — Atti della reale Accademia di scienze di Torino.  
Ar. Or. — Archiv Orientalni.  
ARW — Archiv für Religionswissenschaft.  
ASAE — Annales du service des antiquités de l'Égypte.  
ASAW — Abhandlungen der sächsischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse.  
ASE — Annuario di studi ebraici.  
ASGW — Abhandlungen der sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften.  
ASL — Altchristliche Städte und Landschaften.  
ASNP — Annale della scuola normale superiore di Pisa.  
ATR — Anglican Theological Review.

BA — Biblical Archaeologist.

Baeck Volume — Festschrift für Leo Baeck. Berlin, 1938.

BASOR — Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research.

BAss. — Beiträge zur Assyriologie.

BCH — Bulletin de correspondance hellénique.

BFCT — Beiträge zur Förderung christlicher Theologie.

BHE — Bibliotheque de l'École des hautes études.

Bialik Volume — ספר ביאליק Sepher Bialik, ed. J. Fichman [in Hebrew]. Tel Aviv, 1934.

Bidez Volume — Melanges Bidez (AIP 2). Bruxelles, 1934.

BJPES — Bulletin of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society [in Hebrew; annual pagination is continuous beg. with vol. 3].

BJRL — Bulletin of the John Rylands Library.

Blau Volume — וואס ליהודה Studies . . . in Honor of Ludwig Blau [in Hebrew]. Budapest, 1927.

BNJ — Byzantinisch-neugriechische Jahrbücher.

Braude Volume — ספר היובל לכבוד ד"ר מרדכי זאב ברודא כתבי המכון Jubilee Volume for Marcus Braude [in Hebrew]. Warsaw, 1931.

Breslau Volume — Festschrift zum 75-jährigen Bestehen des jüdisch-theologischen Seminars etc. 2 vols. Breslau, 1929.

Brody Volume — Festschrift für H. Brody, ed. I. Elbogen and A. Freimann. Berlin, 1930. = Soncino Blätter III 2.

BRW — Beiträge zur Religionswissenschaft.

BS — Biblische Studien.

BSNAF — Bulletin de la société nationale des antiquités de France.

BSRAA — Bulletin de la société royale d'archéologie d'Alexandrie.

Buckler Volume — Anatolian Studies Presented to W. H. Buckler, ed. W. Calder and J. Keil. Manchester, 1939.

Budapest Volume — Ünnepi mü a Ferenc Jozsef Országos Rabbiképző Intezat Ötven Eves Jubileumara. Budapest, 1927.

BWANT — Beiträge zur Wissenschaft des alten und neuen Testaments.

BWAT — Beiträge zur Wissenschaft des alten Testaments.

BZ — Byzantinische Zeitschrift.

CAH — Cambridge Ancient History.

CE — Chronique d'Égypte.

Chajes Volume — Abhandlungen zur Erinnerung an Hirsch  
Perez Chajes. Wien, 1933.

CP — Classical Philology.

CR — Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et belles  
Lettres.

CRUSSR — Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des sciences de  
USSR.

CSCP — Cornell Studies in Classical Philology.

CT — קובץ מעשה תנאים Corpus Tannaiticum (Gesellschaft zur  
Förderung der Wissenschaft des Judentums).

Cumont Volume — Mélanges Franz Cumont. Paris, 1936.

Dubnow Volume — Festschrift zu Simon Dubnows siebzigstem  
Geburtstag, ed. I. Elbogen. Berlin, 1930.

EH — Exegetisches Handbuch zum alten Testament, ed. J.  
Nikel and H. Schulz.

ESRE — Economic Survey of the Roman Empire, ed. Tenney  
Frank. 4 vols. Baltimore, 1933-8.

ET — Expository Times.

FF — Forschungen und Fortschritte.

FRLANT — Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des alten  
und neuen Testaments (Neue Folge).

Freidus Volume — Studies in Jewish Bibliography . . . in Mem-  
ory of Abraham Solomon Freidus. New York, 1929.

Freimann Volume — Festschrift Jakob Freimann. Berlin, 1937.

Gaster Volume — Orient and Occident. In Honour of Haham  
Dr. M. Gaster's 80th Birthday, ed. B. Schindler and A.  
Marmorstein. London, 1936.

Ginzberg Volume — Louis Ginzberg Jubilee Volume. New York,  
1945.

GSAI — Giornale della societa asiatica italiana.

GTW — Grundriss der theologischen Wissenschaft.

- HAT — Handbuch zum alten Testament, ed. O. Eissfeldt.  
 Haupt Volume — Oriental Studies Published in Commemoration  
 of . . . Paul Haupt, ed. C. Adler and A. Ember. Baltimore  
 and Leipzig, 1926.
- HAW — Heidelberg Akademie der Wissenschaften.  
 Hertz Volume — Essays in Honour of the Very Rev. Dr. J. H.  
 Hertz, ed. I. Epstein, E. Levine and C. Roth. London,  
 1942.
- HNT — Handbuch zum neuen Testament, ed. H. Lietzmann.  
 Hochschule Volume — Festschrift zum 50-jährigen Bestehen der  
 Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judentums in Berlin.  
 Berlin, 1922.
- HS — Die Heilige Schrift des alten Testaments, ed. F. Feldmann  
 and H. Herkenne.
- HSCP — Harvard Studies in Classical Philology.  
 HSS — Harvard Semitic Series.  
 HTR — Harvard Theological Review.  
 HUC Volume — Hebrew Union College Jubilee Volume. Cin-  
 cinnati, 1925.
- HUCA — Hebrew Union College Annual.  
 HZ — Historische Zeitschrift.
- IKZ — Internationale Kirchliche Zeitschrift.
- JA — Journal Asiatique.  
 JAOS — Journal of the American Oriental Society.  
 JBL — Journal of Biblical Literature.  
 JEA — Journal of Egyptian Archaeology.  
 JEOL — Jaarbericht van het vooraziatisch gezelschap Ex  
 Oriente Lux.  
 JHS — Journal of Hellenic Studies.  
 JHWJ — Jahresbericht der Hochschule für die Wissenschaft  
 des Judentums.  
 JJGL — Jahrbuch für jüdische Geschichte und Literatur.  
 JJLG — Jahrbuch der jüdischen Literaturgesellschaft in Frank-  
 furt am Main.  
 JNES — Journal of Near Eastern Studies.  
 JQR — Jewish Quarterly Review (New Series).

JR — Journal of Religion.

JRAS — Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society.

JRS — Journal of Roman Studies.

JSOR — Journal of the Society of Oriental Research.

JSS — Jewish Social Studies.

JTS — Journal of Theological Studies.

Jülicher Volume — Festgabe für A. Jülicher. Tübingen, 1927.

Kahle Volume — Studien zur Geschichte des nahen und fernen Ostens, Paul Kahle überreicht etc., ed. W. Heffening and W. Kirfel. Leiden, 1935.

KAT — Kommentar zum alten Testament, ed. E. Sellin.

Kohut Volume — Jewish Studies in Memory of George A. Kohut, ed. S. Baron and A. Marx. New York, 1935.

Krüger Volume — Imago Dei: Krüger Festschrift. Giessen, 1932.

Lagrange Volume — Mémorial Lagrange. Paris, 1940.

Lévi Volume — Mélanges offerts à M. Israel Lévi (Revue des études juives 82). Paris, 1926.

Lewin Volume — Studies . . . dedicated to Dr. B. M. Lewin, ed. J. Fishman [in Hebrew]. Jerusalem, 1940.

Littmann Volume — Orientalische Studien . . . Enno Littmann überreicht, ed. R. Paret. Leiden, 1935.

LKT — Lietzmanns Kleine Texte.

Luncz Volume — ירושלם קובץ דחהבר לחקירת ארץ ישראל ועתיקותיה. מוקדש לזכר ר' אברהם משה לונץ R. Abraham Luncz etc. [in Hebrew]. Jerusalem, 1928.

Magnes Volume — ספר מגנס. The Magnes Anniversary Volume [in Hebrew]. Jerusalem, 1938.

MB — Münchener Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung.

MGWJ — Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums.

Miller Volume — Essays and Studies in Memory of Linda R. Miller, ed. I. Davidson. New York, 1938.

MO — Le Monde Oriental.

Montefiore Volume — Festgabe für Claude G. Montefiore etc. Berlin, 1928.



MPGU — Mittheilungen aus der Papyrussammlung der Giesener Universität.

MT — Monumenta Talmudica.

MVAG — Mittheilungen der vorderasiatisch-ägyptischen Gesellschaft.

NF — Neutestamentliche Forschungen.

NG — Nachrichten der Königlichen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen, Phil.-Hist. Klasse.

NNM — Numismatic Notes and Monographs.

Norsk TT — Norsk Teologisk Tidsskrift.

NS — Notizie degli Scavi.

NTT — Nieuw Theologische Tijdschrift.

OLZ — Orientalistische Literaturzeitung.

PAAJR — Proceedings of the American Academy for Jewish Research.

Pavry Volume — Studies in Honor of Dastur C. Pavry. London, 1933.

PBA — Proceedings of the British Academy.

PEFQS — Palestine Exploration Fund, Quarterly Statement.

PJ — Palestina Jahrbuch.

Poznanski Volume — Livre d'Hommage à la mémoire du Dr. Samuel Poznanski etc. [in Hebrew]. Warsaw, 1927.

PRAA — Proceedings of the Rabbinical Assembly of America.

PSBA — Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology.

PUSP — Princeton University Studies in Papyrology.

PW — Philologische Wochenschrift.

QDAP — Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine.

RA — Revue archéologique.

RAss. — Revue d'Assyriologie.

RB — Revue biblique.

RBen. — Revue Benedictine.

RBPH — Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire.

- RE — Realencyclopädie der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft, ed. Pauly-Wissowa-Kroll.
- REA — Revue des études anciennes.
- REJ — Revue des études juives.
- RF — Rivista di filologia.
- RHD — Revue historique de droit français et étranger.
- RHPR — Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuse.
- RHR — Revue de l'histoire des religions.
- RM — Rheinisches Museum.
- RMI — Rassegna mensile d'Israel.
- ROC — Revue de l'orient chrétien.
- Rosenheim Volume — Festschrift für Jakob Rosenheim etc. Frankfurt am Main, 1931.
- RPA — Rendiconti della pontificale academia romana di archeologia.
- RPLHA — Revue de philosophie, littérature, histoire anciennes.
- RQ — Römische Quartalschrift.
- RR — Review of Religion.
- RRel. — Ricerche religiose.
- RSR — Recherches des sciences religieuses.
- RT — Revue Thomiste.
- RUB — Revue de l'Université de Bruxelles.
- RVV — Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten, ed. L. Malten and O. Weinreich.
- SASL — Service des antiquités . . en Syrie et au Liban.
- SBB — Sitzungsberichte der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse.
- SBH — Sitzungsberichte der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse.
- SBM — Sitzungsberichte der Münchener Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse.
- SBP — Sitzungsberichte der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse.
- SBW — Studien der Bibliothek Warburg.
- SC — La scuola cattolica.
- Schorr Volume — קובץ מדעי לזכר משה שור. Studies in Memory of M. Schorr, ed. L. Ginzberg [in Hebrew]. New York, 1945.

- Schwarz Volume — למנחת בכורים מאמרים מחמידי בית מדרש לרבנים — ראשית פרי חקירתם מושה לרבם ומורם הרב ר' אריה שווארץ by Pupils of R. A. Schwarz etc. [in Hebrew]. Vienna, 1926.
- SE — Studien zur Epigraphik und Papyruskunde.
- SEC — Studies in Early Christianity, ed. S. J. Case. New York and London, 1928.
- Seminar Volume — Festschrift zum 50-jährigen Bestehen des Rabbinerseminars zu Berlin. Hannover, 1924.
- Simhoni Volume — ציונים. Studies in Memory of J. N. Simhoni [in Hebrew]. Berlin, 1929.
- Simonsen Volume — Festschrift i Anledning af Prof. David Simonsens 70-aarige fødelsdag. Köbenhavn, 1923.
- SL — Schriften der Lehranstalt für die Wissenschaft des Judentums.
- SM — Studi e materiale per la storia delle religioni.
- SPIB — Scripta pontificii instituti biblici.
- SPP — Studien zur Palaeographie und Papyruskunde.
- TAPA — Transactions of the American Philological Association.
- TBAW — Tübinger Beiträge zur Altertumswissenschaft.
- TED — Translations of Early Documents, Society for the Promoting of Christian Knowledge.
- TG — Theologie und Glaube.
- TL — Theologische Literaturzeitung.
- Touroff Volume — ספר טורוב. Sopher Touroff, ed. I. Silberschlag and J. Twersky [in Hebrew]. Boston, 1938.
- TQ — Theologische Quartalschrift.
- TR — Theologische Rundschau.
- TSK — Theologische Studien und Kritiken.
- TT — Theologisch Tijdschrift.
- TU — Texte und Untersuchungen, ed. A. Harnack and O. Gebhardt.
- UMich. S — University of Michigan Studies, Humanistic Series.
- UNT — Untersuchungen zum neuen Testament, ed. H. Windisch.
- VD — Verbum Domini.

Wohlgemuth Volume — Jüdische Studien Josef Wohlgemuth . . . gewidmet. Frankfurt am Main, 1928.

WS — Wiener Studien.

WZKM — Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes.

YCS — Yale Classical Studies.

ZAW — Zeitschrift für alttestamentliche Wissenschaft.

ZDMG — Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft.

ZDPV — Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästinavereins.

ZMR — Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft.

ZNW — Zeitschrift für neutestamentliche Wissenschaft.

ZS — Zeitschrift für Semitistik.

ZST — Zeitschrift für Systematische Theologie.

ZVR — Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft.

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III. B. 6. JOSEPHUS (SEE ALSO SECTIONS II.A.1, 7, 8  
AND B.1-4)

(For full bibliography of Josephus' *Testimonium* on Christ, not included here, see Robert Eisler, *The Messiah Jesus and John the Baptist according to Flavius Josephus' Recently Rediscovered "Capture of Jerusalem" etc.* . . . English ed. by A. H. Krappe, New York, 1931 — an abridgment of the author's German work, *ΙΗΣΟΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ* etc. 2 vols. Heidelberg, 1928-30).

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