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# QUINTUS SMYRNAEUS THE FALL OF TROY



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Translated by
A. S. WAY

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QUINTUS - for we know him only by his first name - was a poet who lived at Smyrna some four hundred years after Christ. His work, in fourteen books, is a bold and generally underrated attempt in Homer's style to complete the story of Troy from the point at which the Iliad closes. Quintus tells us the stories of Penthesilea, the Amazonian queen; Memnon, leader of the Ethiopians; the of Achilles: the death contest Achilles' arms between Ajax and Odysseus; the arrival of Philoctetes; and the making of the Wooden Horse. The poem ends with the departure of the Greeks and the great storm which by the wrath of heaven shattered their fleet.

883 Quintus Quintus The fall of Troy; 681589

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#### QUINTUS SMYRNAEUS



#### THE FALL OF TROY

WITH AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION BY ARTHUR S. WAY, D.Lit.



CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS
HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

WILLIAM HEINEMANN LTD

MCMLXXXIV

American ISBN 0-674-99022-6 British ISBN 0 434 99019 1

First printed 1913
Reprinted 1943, 1955, 1962, 1984

Printed in Great Britain

883 Quintus

MM/LL 101839880

#### INTRODUCTION

Homen's Iliad begins towards the close of the last of the ten years of the Trojan War: its incidents extend over some fifty days only, and it ends with the burial of Hector. The things which came before and after were told by other bards, who between them narrated the whole "cycle" of the events of the war, and so were called the Cyclic Poets. Of their works none have survived; but the story of what befell between Hector's funeral and the taking of Troy is told in detail, and well told, in a poem about half as long as the Iliad. Some four hundred years after Christ there lived at Smyrna a poet of whom we know scarce anything, save that He had saturated his first name was Quintus. himself with the spirit of Homer, he had caught the ring of his music, and he perhaps had before him the works of those Cyclic Poets whose stars had paled before the sun.

We have practically no external evidence as to the date or place of birth of Quintus of Smyrna, or for the sources whence he drew his materials. His date is approximately settled by two passages in

the poem, viz. vi. 531 sqq., in which occurs an illustration drawn from the man-and-beast fights of the amphitheatre, which were suppressed by Theodosius I. (379–395 A.D.); and xiii. 335 sqq., which contains a prophecy, the special particularity of which, it is maintained by Koechly, limits its applicability to the middle of the fourth century A.D.

His place of birth, and the precise locality, is given by himself in xii. 308-313, and confirmatory evidence is afforded by his familiarity, of which he gives numerous instances, with many natural features of the western part of Asia Minor.

With respect to his authorities, and the use he made of their writings, there has been more difference of opinion. Since his narrative covers the same ground as the Aethiopis (Coming of Memnon) and the Iliupersis (Destruction of Troy) of Arctinus (circ. 776 B.C.), and the Little Iliad of Lesches (circ. 700 B.C.), it has been assumed that the work of Quintus "is little more than an amplification or remodelling of the works of these two Cyclic Poets." This, however, must needs be pure conjecture, as the only remains of these poets consist of fragments amounting to no more than a very few lines from each, and of the "summaries of contents" made by the grammarian Proclus (circ. 140 A.D.), which, again, we but get at second-hand through the Bibliotheca of Photius (ninth century). Now, not merely do the only descriptions of incident that are found in the fragments differ essentially from the corresponding incidents as described by Quintus, but

even in the summaries, meagre as they are, we find, as German critics have shown by exhaustive investigation, serious discrepancies enough to justify us in the conclusion that, even if Quintus had the works of the Cyclic poets before him, which is far from certain, his poem was no mere remodelling of theirs, but an independent and practically original work. Not that this conclusion disposes by any means of all difficulties. If Quintus did not follow the Cyclic poets, from what source did he draw his materials? The German critic unhesitatingly answers, "from Homer." As regards language, versification, and general spirit, the matter is beyond controversy; but when we come to consider the incidents of the story, we find deviations from Homer even more serious than any of those from the Cyclic poets. And the strange thing is, that each of these deviations is a manifest detriment to the perfection of his poem; in each of them the writer has missed, or has rejected, a magnificent opportunity. With regard to the slaying of Achilles by the hand of Apollo only, and not by those of Apollo and Paris, he might have pleaded that Homer himself here speaks with an uncertain voice (cf. Il. xv. 416-17, xxii. 355-60, and xxi. 277-78). But, in describing the fight for the body of Achilles (Od. xxiv. 36 sqq.), Homer makes Agamemnon say

<sup>&</sup>quot;So we grappled the livelong day, and we had not refrained us then,

But Zeus sent a hurricane, stilling the storm of the battle of men."

Now, it is just in describing such natural phenomena, and in blending them with the turmoil of battle, that Quintus is in his element; yet for such a scene he substitutes what is, by comparison, a lame and impotent conclusion. Of that awful cry that rang over the sea heralding the coming of Thetis and the Nymphs to the death-rites of her son, and the panic with which it filled the host, Quintus is silent. Again, Homer (Od. iv. 274-89) describes how Helen came in the night with Deiphobus, and stood by the Wooden Horse, and called to each of the hidden warriors with the voice of his own wife. This thrilling scene Quintus omits, and substitutes nothing of his own. Later on, he makes Menelaus slay Deiphobus unresisting, "heavy with wine," whereas Homer (Od. viii. 517-20) makes him offer such a magnificent resistance, that Odysseus and Menelaus together could not kill him without the help of Athena. In fact, we may say that, though there are echoes of the Iliad all through the poem, yet, wherever Homer has, in the Odyssey, given the outline-sketch of an effective scene, Quintus has uniformly neglected to develop it, has sometimes substituted something much weaker—as though he had not the Odyssey before him!

For this we have no satisfactory explanation to offer. He may have set his own judgment above Homer—a most unlikely hypothesis: he may have been consistently following, in the framework of his story, some original now lost to us: there may be more, and longer, lacunae in the text than any

editors have ventured to indicate: but, whatever theory we adopt, it must be based on mere conjecture.

The Greek text here given is that of Koechly (1850) with many of Zimmermann's emendations, which are acknowledged in the notes. Passages enclosed in square brackets are suggestions of Koechly for supplying the general sense of lacunae. Where he has made no such suggestion, or none that seemed to the editors to be adequate, the lacuna has been indicated by asterisks, though here too a few words have been added in the translation, sufficient to connect the sense.

In the notes  $P = Codex \ Parrhasianus$ .  $v = vulgata \ plerorumque \ lectio$ .

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THE first MS. (Codex Hydruntinus) of the Posthomerica ever discovered was found in the fifteenth century by Cardinal Bessarion in a convent at Otranto in Calabria, from which circumstance the poet has been named Quintus Calaber. This MS. has been lost, but many hasty and imperfect copies were early made of it.

The most ancient, and also the best, of the extant MSS. are the Codex Parrhasianus, which is complete, and the Codex Monacensis, which contains I.-III., IV. 1-10, and

XII.

Next in value is the Codex Venetus, which is extant in a copy that belonged to Cardinal Bessarion. This MS. contains the Iliad, Posthomerica, Odyssey, Hymns, and Batrachomyomachia.

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#### KOINTOY

#### ΤΩΝ ΜΕΘ ΟΜΗΡΟΝ

#### ΛΟΓΟΣ ΠΡΩΤΟΣ

5

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15

Εὐθ' ὑπὸ Πηλείωνι δάμη θεοείκελος "Εκτωρ καί έ πυρη κατέδαψε καὶ ὀστέα γαῖα κεκεύθει, δη τότε Τρῶες ἔμιμνον ἀνὰ Πριάμοιο πόληα δειδιότες μένος ηῢ θρασύφρονος Αἰακίδαο. ηΰτ' ἐνὶ ξυλόχοισι βόες βλοσυροῖο λέοντος έλθέμεν οὐκ ἐθέλουσιν ἐναντίαι, ἀλλὰ φέβονται ίληδον πτώσσουσαι άνὰ ρωπήια πυκνά· ῶς οἱ ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον ὑπέτρεσαν ὄβριμον ἄνδρα μνησάμενοι προτέρων, όπόσων ἀπὸ θυμὸν ἴαψεν θύων 'Ιδαίοιο περὶ προχοίσι Σκαμάνδρου, ηδ' ὅσσους φεύγοντας ὑπὸ μέγα τεῖχος ὅλεσσεν, "Εκτορά θ' ώς έδάμασσε καὶ ἀμφείρυσσε πόληι, άλλους θ' ώς έδάϊξε δι' ακαμάτοιο θαλάσσης όππότε δη τὰ πρῶτα φέρε Τρώεσσιν ὅλεθρον. τῶν οί γε μνησθέντες ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον ἔμιμνον. άμφὶ δ' άρα σφίσι πένθος άνιηρον πεπότητο ώς ήδη στονόεντι καταιθομένης πυρί Τροίης.

#### THE FALL OF TROY

#### BOOK I

How died for Troy the Queen of the Amazons, Penthesileia

When godlike Hector by Peleides slain Passed, and the pyre had ravined up his flesh, And earth had veiled his bones, the Trojans then Tarried in Priam's city, sore afraid Before the might of stout-heart Aeacus' son: As kine they were, that midst the copses shrink From faring forth to meet a lion grim, But in dense thickets terror-huddled cower: So in their fortress shivered these to see That mighty man. Of those already dead They thought—of all whose lives he reft away As by Scamander's outfall on he rushed, And all that in mid-flight to that high wall He slew, how he quelled Hector, how he haled His corse round Troy;—yea, and of all beside Laid low by him since that first day whereon O'er restless seas he brought the Trojans doom. Ay, all these they remembered, while they stayed Thus in their town, and o'er them anguished grief Hovered dark-winged, as though that very day All Troy with shricks were crumbling down in fire.

Καὶ τότε Θερμώδοντος ἀπ' εὐρυπόροιο ῥεέθρων	
ήλυθε Πενθεσίλεια θεων επιειμένη είδος,	
άμφω καὶ στονόεντος ἐελδομένη πολέμοιο	20
καὶ μέγ' ἀλευαμένη στυγερὴν καὶ ἀεικέα φήμην,	
μή τις έον κατά δημον έλεγχείησι χαλέψη	
άμφὶ κασιγνήτης, ής είνεκα πένθος ἄεξεν,	
Ίππολύτης την γάρ ρα κατέκτανε δουρί	
κραταιῷ,	
οὐ μὲν δή τι έκοῦσα, τιτυσκομένη δ' ἐλάφοιο·	25
τούνεκ' ἄρα Τροίης ἐρικυδέος ἵκετο γαῖαν.	
προς δ' έτι οι τόδε θυμος αρήιος δρμαίνεσκεν,	
όφρα καθηραμένη περί λύματα λυγρά φόνοιο	
σμερδαλέας θυέεσσιν Έριννύας ίλάσσηται,	
αί οἱ ἀδελφειῆς κεχολωμέναι αὐτίχ' ἔποντο	<b>3</b> 0
άφραστοι· κείναι γὰρ ἀεὶ περὶ ποσσὶν ἀλιτρῶν	
στρωφῶντ', οὐδέ τιν' ἐστὶ θεὰς ἀλιτόνθ' ὑπαλύξαι.	
σὺν δέ οἱ ἄλλαι ἕποντο δυώδεκα πᾶσαι ἀγαυαί,	
πασαι εελδόμεναι πόλεμον καὶ αεικέα χάρμην,	
αί οι δμωίδες έσκον άγακλειταί περ ἐοῦσαι·	35
άλλ' ἄρα πασάων μέγ' ὑπείρεχε Πενθεσίλεια·	
ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀν' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἐν ἀστράσι δῖα σελήνη	
έκπρέπει έν πάντεσσιν άριζήλη γεγαυία	
αἰθέρος ἀμφιραγέντος ὑπὸ νεφέων ἐριδούπων,	
εὖτ' ἀνέμων εὕδησι μένος μέγα λάβρον ἀέντων·	40
ως ή γ' εν πάσησι μετέπρεπεν εσσυμένησιν.	
ἔνθ' ἄρ' ἔην Κλονίη Πολεμοῦσά τε Δηρινόη τε	
Εὐάνδρη τε καὶ ἀντάνδρη καὶ δῖα Βρέμουσα	
ηδε καὶ Ἱπποθόη, μετὰ δ' Ἡρμοθόη κυανῶπις	
'Αλκιβίη τε καὶ 'Αντιβρότη καὶ Δηριμάχεια,	<b>4</b> 5
τῆ δ' ἔπι Θερμώδωσα μέγ' ἔγχεϊ κυδιόωσα.	
τόσσαι ἄρ' ἀμφιέποντο δαΐφρονι Πενθεσιλείη.	

Then from Thermodon, from broad-sweeping streams,

Came, clothed upon with beauty of Goddesses. Penthesileia—came athirst indeed For groan-resounding battle, but yet more Fleeing abhorred reproach and evil fame, Lest they of her own folk should rail on her Because of her own sister's death, for whom Ever her sorrows waxed, Hippolytè, Whom she had struck dead with her mighty spear, Not of her will—'twas at a stag she hurled. So came she to the far-famed land of Troy. Yea, and her warrior spirit pricked her on, Of murder's dread pollution thus to cleanse Her soul, and with such sacrifice to appease The Awful Ones, the Erinnyes, who in wrath For her slain sister straightway haunted her Unseen: for ever round the sinner's steps They hover; none may 'scape those Goddesses. And with her followed twelve beside, each one A princess, hot for war and battle grim, Far-famous each, yet handmaids unto her: Penthesileia far outshone them all. As when in the broad sky amidst the stars The moon rides over all pre-eminent, through the thunderclouds the cleaving When heavens

Open, when sleep the fury-breathing winds; So peerless was she mid that charging host. Cloniè was there, Polemusa, Derinoè, Evandrè, and Antandrè, and Bremusa, Hippothoè, dark-eyed Harmothoè, Alcibiè, Derimacheia, Antibrotè, And Thermodosa glorying with the spear. All these to battle fared with warrior-souled Penthesileia: even as when descends

οίη δ' ἀκαμάτοιο κατέρχεται Οὐλύμποιο 'Ηως μαρμαρέοισιν άγαλλομένη φρένας ίπποις ΄ Ωράων μετ' ἐϋπλοκάμων, μετὰ δέ σφισι πάσης 50 έκπρέπει άγλαὸν είδος άμωμήτοις περ ἐούσης. τοίη Πενθεσίλεια μόλεν ποτὶ Τρώιον ἄστυ ἔξοχος ἐν πάσησιν 'Αμαζόσιν· ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες πάντοθεν ἐσσύμενοι μέγ' ἐθάμβεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο "Αρεος ἀκαμάτοιο βαθυκνήμιδα θύγατρα 55 είδομένην μακάρεσσιν, έπεί ρά οἱ ἀμφὶ προσώπω άμφω σμερδαλέον τε καὶ ἀγλαὸν εἶδος ὀρώρει, μειδιόωσ' έρατεινόν, ύπ' όφρύσι δ' ίμερόεντες όφθαλμοὶ μάρμαιρον ἀλίγκιον ἀκτίνεσσιν, αίδως δ' άμφερύθηνε παρήια, των δ' έφύπερθε 60 θεσπεσίη ἐπέκειτο χάρις καταειμένη ἀλκήν. Λαοὶ δ' ἀμφεγάνυντο καὶ ἀχνύμενοι τὸ πάροιθεν· ώς δ' όπότ' άθρήσαντες άπ' οὔρεος άγροιῶται 'Ιριν ἀνεγρομένην έξ εὐρυπόροιο θαλάσσης, όμβρου ότ' ισχανόωσι θεουδέος, όππότ' άλωαὶ 65 ήδη απαυαίνονται έελδόμεναι Διὸς ύδωρ, όψε δ' ύπηχλύνθη μέγας οὐρανός, οἱ δ' ἐσιδόντες έσθλον σημ' άνέμοιο καὶ ύετοῦ έγγὺς ἐόντος χαίρουσιν, τὸ πάροιθεν ἐπιστενάχοντες ἀρούραις. ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες, ὅτ᾽ ἔδρακον ἔνδοθι πάτρης 70 δεινην Πενθεσίλειαν έπὶ πτόλεμον μεμαυΐαν, γήθεον έλπωρη γάρ ὅτ' ἐς φρένας ἀνδρὸς ἵκηται άμφ' άγαθοῦ, στονόεσσαν άμαλδύνει κακότητα. τούνεκα καὶ Πριάμοιο νόος πολέα στενάχοντος καὶ μέγ' ἀκηχεμένοιο περὶ φρεσὶ τυτθὸν ἶάνθη· ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀνὴρ ἀλαοῖσιν ἐπ' ὅμμασι πολλὰ μογήσας

ίμείρων ιδέειν ίερον φάος ή θανέεσθαι

75

Dawn from Olympus' crest of adamant, Dawn, heart-exultant in her radiant steeds Amidst the bright-haired Hours; and o'er them all, How flawless-fair soever these may be, Her splendour of beauty glows pre-eminent; So peerless amid all the Amazons Unto Troy-town Penthesileia came. To right, to left, from all sides hurrying thronged The Trojans, greatly marvelling, when they saw The tireless War-god's child, the mailed maid, Like to the Blessèd Gods; for in her face Glowed beauty glorious and terrible. Her smile was ravishing: beneath her brows Her love-enkindling eyes shone like to stars, And with the crimson rose of shamefastness Bright were her cheeks, and mantled over them Unearthly grace with battle-prowess clad.

Then joyed Troy's folk, despite past agonies, As when, far-gazing from a height, the hinds Behold a rainbow spanning the wide sea, When they be yearning for the heaven-sent shower, When the parched fields be craving for the rain; Then the great sky at last is overgloomed, And men see that fair sign of coming wind And imminent rain, and seeing, they are glad, Who for their corn-fields' plight sore sighed before; Even so the sons of Troy when they beheld There in their land Penthesileia dread Afire for battle, were exceeding glad; For when the heart is thrilled with hope of good, All smart of evils past is wiped away: So, after all his sighing and his pain, Gladdened a little while was Priam's soul. As when a man who hath suffered many a pang From blinded eyes, sore longing to behold The light, and, if he may not, fain would die,

η πόνω ιητήρος αμύμονος η θεοίο όμματ' ἀπαχλύσαντος ίδη φάος ήριγενείης, οὐ μὲν ὅσον τὸ πάροιθεν, ὅμως δ' ἄρα βαιὸν ἰάνθη 80 πολλης έκ κακότητος, έχει δ' έτι πήματος άλγος αινον ύπο βλεφάροισι λελειμμένον ως άρα δεινην υίος Λαομέδοντος ἐσέδρακε Πενθεσίλειαν. παῦρον μὲν γήθησε, τὸ δὲ πλέον εἰσέτι παίδων άχνυτ' ἀποκταμένων. ἄγε δ' εἰς έὰ δώματ' ἄνασσαν, 85 καί μιν προφρονέως τίεν έμπεδον εὖτε θύγατρα τηλόθι νοστήσασαν έεικοστῷ λυκάβαντι, καί οι δόρπον έτευξε πανείδατον, οίον έδουσι κυδάλιμοι βασιλήες, ὅτ' ἔθνεα δηώσαντες δαίνυντ' έν θαλίησιν άγαλλόμενοι περὶ νίκης. 90 δώρα δέ οἱ πόρε καλὰ καὶ ὅλβια, πολλὰ δ' ὑπέστη δωσέμεν, ην Τρώεσσι δαϊζομένοις έπαμύνη. ή δ' ἄρ' ὑπέσχετο ἔργον, δ οὔποτε θνητὸς ἐώλπει, δηώσειν 'Αχιλήα καὶ εὐρέα λαὸν ὀλέσσειν 'Αργείων, πυρσὸν δὲ νεῶν καθύπερθε βαλέσθαι· 95 νηπίη· οὐδέ τι ήδη ἐϋμμελίην 'Αχιλῆα, όσσον ὑπέρτατος ἦεν ἐνὶ φθισήνορι χάρμη.

Τῆς δ' ὡς οὖν ἐπάκουσεν ἐῢς πάϊς Ἡετίωνος ἀνδρομάχη, μάλα τοῖα φίλω προσελέξατο θυμῷ· " ἄ δειλή, τί νυ τόσσα μέγα φρονέουσ' ἀγορεύεις; 100 οὐ γάρ τοι σθένος ἐστὶν ἀταρβέϊ Πηλείωνι μάρνασθ', ἀλλὰ σοὶ ὧκα φόνον καὶ λοιγὸν ἐφήσει. λευγαλέη, τί μέμηνας ἀνὰ φρένας; ἢ νύ τοι ἄγχι ἕστηκεν Θανάτοιο τέλος καὶ δαίμονος Αἶσα.

Then at the last, by a cunning leech's skill, Or by a God's grace, sees the dawn-rose flush, Sees the mist rolled back from before his eyes,— Yea, though clear vision come not as of old, Yet, after all his anguish, joys to have Some small relief, albeit the stings of pain Prick sharply yet beneath his eyelids; --- so Joyed the old king to see that terrible queen-The shadowy joy of one in anguish whelmed For slain sons. Into his halls he led the Maid, And with glad welcome honoured her, as one Who greets a daughter to her home returned From a far country in the twentieth year; And set a feast before her, sumptuous As battle-glorious kings, who have brought low Nations of foes, array in splendour of pomp, With hearts in pride of victory triumphing. And gifts he gave her costly and fair to see, And pledged him to give many more, so she Would save the Trojans from the imminent doom. And she—such deeds she promised as no man Had hoped for, even to lay Achilles low, To smite the wide host of the Argive men, And cast the brands red-flaming on the ships. Ah fool !- but little knew she him, the lord Of ashen spears, how far Achilles' might In warrior-wasting strife o'erpassed her own!

But when Andromache, the stately child
Of king Ection, heard the wild queen's vaunt,
Low to her own soul bitterly murmured she:
"Ah hapless! why with arrogant heart dost thou
Speak such great swelling words? No strength is thine
To grapple in fight with Peleus' aweless son.
Nay, doom and swift death shall he deal to thee.
Alas for thee! What madness thrills thy soul?
Fate and the end of death stand hard by thee!

\*Εκτωρ γὰρ σέο πολλὸν ὑπέρτερος ἔπλετο δουρί· 105
ἀλλ' ἐδάμη κρατερός περ ἐών, μέγα δ' ἤκαχε
Τρῶας,

οἵ ἡ θεὸν ὡς πάντες ἀνὰ πτόλιν εἰσορόωντο·
καί μοι ἔην μέγα κῦδος ἰδ' ἀντιθέοις τοκέεσσι
ζωὸς ἐών· ὡς εἴ με χυτὴ κατὰ γαῖα κεκεύθει,
πρίν ἡ δι' ἀνθερεῶνος ὑπ' ἔγχεϊ θυμὸν ὀλέσσαι. 110
νῦν δ' ἄρ' ἀάσπετον ἄλγος ὀϊζυρῶς ἐσάθρησα,
κεῖνον ὅτ' ἀμφὶ πόληα ποδώκεες εἴρυον ἵπποι
ἀργαλέως ᾿Αχιλῆος, ὅ μ' ἀνέρος εὖνιν ἔθηκε
κουριδίου, τό μοι αἰνὸν ἄχος πέλει ἤματα πάντα."

'`Ως φάθ' έὸν κατὰ θυμὸν ἐΰσφυρος 'Ηετιώνη 1 μνησαμένη πόσιος· μάλα γὰρ μέγα πένθος ἀέξει ἀνδρὸς ἀποφθιμένοιο σαόφροσι θηλυτέρησιν.

'Η έλιος δὲ θοῆσιν ἐλισσόμενος περὶ δίνης δύσατ' ἐς ἀκεανοῖο βαθὺν ῥόον, ἤνυτο δ' ἦώς. οἱ δ' ὅτε δὴ παύσαντο ποτοῦ δαιτός τ' ἐρατεινῆς, 120 δὴ τότε που δμφαὶ στόρεσαν θυμήρεα λέκτρα ἐν Πριάμοιο δόμοισι θρασύφρονι Πενθεσιλείη· ἡ δὲ κιοῦσ' εὕδεσκεν· ὕπνος δέ οἱ ὄσσε κάλυψε νήδυμος ἀμφιπεσών· μόλε δ' αἰθέρος ἐξ ὑπάτοιο Παλλάδος ἐννεσίησι μένος δολόεντος 'Ονείρου, 125 ὅππως μιν λεύσσουσα κακὸν Τρώεσσι γένηται οἶ τ' αὐτῆ, μεμαυῖα ποτὶ πτολέμου στροφάλιγγα.¹ καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε δαίφρων Τριτογένεια· τῆ δ' ἄρα λυγρὸς 'Ονειρος ἐφίστατο πατρὶ ἐοικώς, καί μιν ἐποτρύνεσκε ποδάρκεος ἄντ' 'Αχιλῆος 130

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for πτολέμοιο φάλαγγας of v.

Hector was mightier far to wield the spear
Than thou, yet was for all his prowess slain,
Slain for the bitter grief of Troy, whose folk
The city through looked on him as a God.
My glory and his noble parents' glory
Was he while yet he lived—O that the earth
Over my dead face had been mounded high,
Or ever through his throat the breath of life
Followed the cleaving spear! But now have I
Looked—woe is me!—on grief unutterable,
When round the city those fleet-footed steeds
Haled him, steeds of Achilles, who had made
Me widowed of mine hero-husband, made
My portion bitterness through all my days."

So spake Eetion's lovely-ankled child Low to her own soul, thinking on her lord. So evermore the faithful-hearted wife Nurseth for her lost love undying grief.

Then in swift revolution sweeping round Into the Ocean's deep stream sank the sun, And daylight died. So when the banqueters Ceased from the wine-cup and the goodly feast, Then did the handmaids spread in Priam's halls For Penthesileia dauntless-souled the couch Heart-cheering, and she laid her down to rest; And slumber mist-like overveiled her eyes Like sweet dew dropping round. From heavens' blue Slid down the might of a deceitful dream At Pallas' hest, that so the warrior-maid Might see it, and become a curse to Troy And to herself, when strained her soul to meet The whirlwind of the battle. In this wise The Trito-born, the subtle-souled, contrived: Stood o'er the maiden's head that baleful dream In likeness of her father, kindling her Fearlessly front to front to meet in fight

θαρσαλέως μάρνασθαι ἐναντίον· ἡ δ' ἀΐουσα γήθεεν ἐν φρεσὶ πάμπαν· ὀΐσσατο γὰρ μέγα ἔργον ἐκτελέσειν αὐτῆμαρ ἀνὰ μόθον ὀκρυόεντα· νηπίη· ἡ ρ' ἐπίθησεν ὀϊζυρῷ περ 'Ονείρῳ ἑσπερίῳ, ὸς φῦλα πολυτλήτων ἀνθρώπων θέλγει ἐνὶ λεχέεσσιν ἄδην ἐπικέρτομα βάζων, ὅς μιν ἄρ' ἐξαπάφησεν ἐποτρύνων πονέεσθαι.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δή ρ' ἐπόρουσε ροδόσφυρος ἢριγένεια, δη τότε Πενθεσίλεια μέγ' ενθεμένη φρεσί κάρτος έξ εὐνης ἀνέπαλτο καὶ ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔδυνε 140 τεύχεα δαιδαλόεντα, τά οἱ θεὸς ὤπασεν Αρης. πρώτα μεν αρ κνήμησιν έπ' άργυφέησιν έθηκε κνημίδας χρυσέας, αί οἱ ἔσαν εὖ ἀραρυῖαι· ξσσατο δ' αὖ θώρηκα παναίολον· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' ὤμοις θήκατο κυδιόωσα μέγα ξίφος, ῷ πέρι πάντη 145 κουλεός εὖ ήσκητο δι' ἀργύρου ήδ' ἐλέφαντος. αν δ' έλετ' ἀσπίδα διαν ἀλίγκιον ἄντυγι μήνης, ή θ' ὑπὲρ ἀκεανοῖο βαθυρρόου ἀντέλλησιν ήμισυ πεπληθυία περί γναμπτήσι κεραίης. τοίη μαρμαίρεσκεν ἀάσπετον ἀμφὶ δὲ κρατὶ 150 θηκε κόρυν κομόωσαν έθείρησι χρυσέησιν. ως ή μεν μορόεντα περί χροί θήκατο τεύχη. ἀστεροπη δ' ἀτάλαντος ἐείδετο, την ἀπ' 'Ολύμπου ές γαίαν προίησι Διὸς μένος ἀκαμάτοιο δεικνύς ἀνθρώποισι μένος βαρυηχέος ὄμβρου 155 ηὲ πολυρροίζων ἀνέμων ἄλληκτον ἰωήν.

Fleetfoot Achilles. And she heard the voice, And all her heart exulted, for she weened That she should on that dawning day achieve A mighty deed in battle's deadly toil— Ah, fool, who trusted for her sorrow a dream Out of the sunless land, such as beguiles Full oft the travail-burdened tribes of men. Whispering mocking lies in sleeping ears, And to the battle's travail lured her then! But when the Dawn, the rosy-ankled, leapt Up from her bed, then, clad in mighty strength Of spirit, suddenly from her couch uprose Penthesileia. Then did she array Her shoulders in those wondrous-fashioned arms Given her of the War-god. First she laid Beneath her silver-gleaming knees the greaves Fashioned of gold, close-clipping the strong limbs. Her rainbow-radiant corslet clasped she then About her, and around her shoulders slung, With glory in her heart, the massy brand Whose shining length was in a scabbard sheathed Of ivory and silver. Next, her shield Unearthly splendid, caught she up, whose rim Swelled like the young moon's arching chariot-rail When high o'er Ocean's fathomless-flowing stream She rises, with the space half filled with light Betwixt her bowing horns. So did it shine Unutterably fair. Then on her head She settled the bright helmet overstreamed With a wild mane of golden-glistering hairs. So stood she, lapped about with flaming mail, In semblance like the lightning, which the might, The never-wearied might of Zeus, to earth Hurleth, what time he showeth forth to men Fury of thunderous-roaring rain, or swoop Resistless of his shouting host of winds.

αὐτίκα δ' ἐγκονέουσα διὲκ μεγάροιο νέεσθαι δοιοὺς εἴλετ' ἄκοντας ὑπ' ἀσπίδα, δεξιτερῆ δὲ βουπλῆγ' ἀμφίτυπον, τόν οἱ "Ερις ὤπασε δεινὴ θυμοβόρου πολέμοιο πελώριον ἔμμεναι ἄλκαρ. 160 τῷ ἐπικαγχαλόωσα τάχ' ἤλυθεν ἔκτοθι πύργων Τρῶας ἐποτρύνουσα μάχην ἐς κυδιάνειραν ἐλθέμεναι· τοὶ δ' ὧκα συναγρόμενοι πεπίθοντο ἄνδρες ἀριστῆες, καίπερ πάρος οὐκ ἐθέλοντες στήμεναι ἄντ' 'Αχιλῆος· ὁ γὰρ περιδάμνατο πάντας.

ή δ' ἄρα κυδιάασκεν ἀάσχετον εζετο δ' ἵππφ καλφ, ἀκυτάτφ, τόν οἱ ἄλοχος Βορέαο ὅπασεν Ἰρείθυια πάρος Θρήκηνδε κιούση ξείνιον, ὅς τε θοῆσι μετέπρεπεν Ἡρπυίησι. τῷ ῥα τόθ' εζομένη λίπεν ἄστεος αἰπὰ μέλαθρα 170 ἐσθλὴ Πενθεσίλεια λυγραὶ δέ μιν ὀτρύνεσκον Κῆρες ὁμῶς πρώτην τε καὶ ὑστατίην ἐπὶ δῆριν ἐλθέμεν ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες ἀνοστήτοισι πόδεσσι πολλοὶ ἔποντ' ἐπὶ δῆριν ἀναιδέα τλήμονι κούρη ἰλαδόν, ἢύτε μῆλα μετὰ κτίλον, ὅς θ' ἄμα πάντων 175 νισσομένων προθέησι δαημοσύνησι νομῆος ὡς ἄρα τῆ γ' ἐφέποντο βίη μέγα μαιμώωντες Τρῶες ἐϋσθενέες καὶ Ἡμαζόνες ὀβριμόθυμοι. ἡ δ' οἵη Τριτωνίς, ὅτ' ἤλυθεν ἄντα Γιγάντων,

Then in hot haste forth of her bower to pass Caught she two javelins in the hand that grasped Her shield-band; but her strong right hand laid hold

On a huge halberd, sharp of either blade, Which terrible Eris gave to Ares' child To be her Titan weapon in the strife That raveneth souls of men. Laughing for glee Thereover, swiftly flashed she forth the ring Of towers. Her coming kindled all the sons Of Troy to rush into the battle forth Which crowneth men with glory. Swiftly all Hearkened her gathering-cry, and thronging came, Champions, yea, even such as theretofore Shrank back from standing in the ranks of war Against Achilles the all-ravager. But she—in pride of triumph on she rode Throned on a goodly steed and fleet, the gift Of Oreithyia, the wild North-wind's bride, Given to her guest the warrior-maid, what time She came to Thrace, a steed whose flying feet Could match the Harpies' wings. Riding thereon Penthesileia in her goodlihead Left the tall palaces of Troy behind. And ever were the ghastly-visaged Fates Thrusting her on into the battle, doomed To be her first against the Greeks—and last! To right, to left, with unreturning feet The Trojan thousands followed to the fray, The pitiless fray, that death-doomed warrior-maid, Followed in throngs, as follow sheep the ram That by the shepherd's art strides before all. So followed they, with battle-fury filled, Strong Trojans and wild-hearted Amazons. And like Tritonis seemed she, as she went To meet the Giants, or as flasheth far

η Έρις έγρεκύδοιμος ἀνὰ στρατὸν ἀΐσσουσα, 180 τοίη ἐνὶ Τρώεσσι θοὴ πέλε Πενθεσίλεια.

Καὶ τότε δη Κρονίωνι πολυτλήτους ἀναείρας χειρας Λαομέδοντος έθς γόνος άφνειοιο εύχετ' ές ίερον αἰπὺ τετραμμένος Ἰδαίοιο Ζηνός, δς Ίλιον αίὲν έοις ἐπιδέρκεται ὄσσοις. 185 '' κλῦθι, πάτερ, καὶ λαὸν 'Αχαιικὸν ἤματι τῷδε δὸς πεσέειν ὑπὸ χερσὶν ᾿Αρηιάδος βασιλείης, καὶ δ' αὖ μιν παλίνορσον ἐμὸν ποτὶ δῶμα σάωσον άζόμενος τεὸν υἶα πελώριον ὄβριμον Ἄρην, αὐτήν θ', οὕνεκ' ἔοικεν ἐπουρανίησι θεῆσιν 190 έκπάγλως, καὶ σεῖο θεοῦ γένος ἐστὶ γενέθλης. αἴδεσσαι δ' ἐμὸν ἦτορ, ἐπεὶ κακὰ πολλὰ τέτληκα παίδων όλλυμένων, ούς μοι περί Κήρες έμαρψαν 'Αργείων παλάμησι κατὰ στόμα δηιοτήτος· αἴδεο δ', ξως ἔτι παῦροι ἀφ' αἵματός εἰμεν ἀγαυοῦ 195 Δαρδάνου, έως ἀδάϊκτος έτι πτόλις, ὄφρα καὶ ἡμεῖς έκ φόνου ἀργαλέοιο καὶ "Αρεος ἀμπνεύσωμεν."

Ή ρα μέγ' εὐχόμενος τῷ δ' αἰετὸς ὀξὺ κεκληγώς ήδη ἀποπνείουσαν ἔχων ὀνύχεσσι πέλειαν έσσυμένως οἴμησεν ἀριστερός ἀμφὶ δὲ θυμῷ 200 τάρβησε Πριάμοιο νόος, φάτο δ' οὐκέτ' ἀθρήσειν ζωὴν Πενθεσίλειαν ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο κιοῦσαν. καὶ τὸ μὲν ῶς ἤμελλον ἐτήτυμον ἤματι κείνφ Κήρες ὑπεκτελέειν ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἄχνυτο θυμὸν ἐαγώς.

Through war-hosts Eris, waker of onset-shouts. So mighty in the Trojans' midst she seemed,

Penthesileia of the flying feet.

Then unto Cronos' Son Laomedon's child Upraised his hands, his sorrow-burdened hands, Turning him toward the sky-encountering fane Of Zeus of Ida, who with sleepless eyes Looks ever down on Ilium; and he prayed: "Father, give ear! Vouchsafe that on this day Achaea's host may fall before the hands Of this our warrior-queen, the War-god's child; And do thou bring her back unscathed again Unto mine halls: we pray thee by the love Thou bear'st to Ares of the fiery heart Thy son, yea, to her also !--is she not Most wondrous like the heavenly Goddesses? And is she not the child of thine own seed? Pity my stricken heart withal! Thou know'st All agonies I have suffered in the deaths Of dear sons whom the Fates have torn from me By Argive hands in the devouring fight. Compassionate us, while a remnant yet Remains of noble Dardanus' blood, while yet This city stands unwasted! Let us know From ghastly slaughter and strife one breathingspace!"

In passionate prayer he spake:—lo, with shrill

scream

Swiftly to left an eagle darted by
And in his talons bare a gasping dove.
Then round the heart of Priam all the blood
Was chilled with fear. Low to his soul he said:
"Ne'er shall I see return alive from war
Penthesileia!" On that selfsame day
The Fates prepared his boding to fulfil;
And his heart brake with anguish of despair.

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'Αργεῖοι δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐθάμβεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο Τρῶας ἐπεσσυμένους καὶ 'Αρηίδα Πενθεσίλειαν, τοὺς μὲν δὴ θήρεσσιν ἐοικότας, οἵ τ' ἐν ὅρεσσι ποίμνης εἰροπόκοισι φόνον στονόεντα φέρουσι, τὴν δὲ πυρὸς ῥιπἢ ἐναλίγκιον, ἥ τ' ἐπὶ θάμνοις μαίνεται ἀζαλέοισιν ἐπειγομένου ἀνέμοιο· καί τις ἅμ' ἀγρομένοισιν ἔπος ποτὶ τοῖον ἔειπεν· ''τίς δὴ Τρῶας ἔγειρε μεθ' 'Έκτορα δηωθέντα, οὺς φάμεν οὐκέτι νῶιν ὑπαντιάσειν μεμαῶτας; νῦν δ' ἄφαρ ἀΐσσουσι λιλαιόμενοι μέγα χάρμης. καί νύ τις ἐν μέσσοισιν ἐποτρύνει πονέεσθαι· φαίης κεν θεὸν ἔμμεν, ἐπεὶ μέγα μήδεται ἔργον. ἀλλ' ἄγε θάρσος ἄατον ἐνὶ στέρνοισι λαβόντες ἀλκῆς μνησώμεσθα δαΐφρονος· οὐδὲ γὰρ ἡμεῖς νόσφι θεῶν Τρώεσσι μαχησόμεθ' ἤματι τῷδε.''

"Ως φάτο τοὶ δὲ φαεινὰ περὶ σφίσι τεύχεα θέντες

νηῶν ἐξεχέοντο μένος καταειμένοι ἄμοις·
σὺν δ' ἔβαλον θήρεσσιν ἐοικότες ὡμοβόροισι
δῆριν ἐς αίματόεσσαν, ὁμοῦ δ' ἔχον ἔντεα καλά,
ἔγχεα καὶ θώρηκας ἐϋσθενέας τε βοείας
καὶ κόρυθας βριαράς, ἕτερος δ' ἑτέρου χρόα χαλκῷ 225
τύπτον ἀπηλεγέως· τὸ δ' ἐρεύθετο Τρώιον οὖδας.

"Ενθ' έλε Πενθεσίλεια Μολίονα Περσίνοόν τε Εἰλισσόν τε καὶ 'Αντίθεον καὶ ἀγήνορα Λέρνον "Ιππαλμόν τε καὶ Αίμονίδην κρατερόν τ' 'Ελάσ-

ιππον.

Marvelled the Argives, far across the plain Seeing the hosts of Troy charge down on them, And midst them Penthesileia, Ares' child. These seemed like ravening beasts that mid the hills Bring grimly slaughter to the fleecy flocks; And she, as a rushing blast of flame she seemed That maddeneth through the copses summer-

scorched,

When the wind drives it on; and in this wise
Spake one to other in their mustering host:
"Who shall this be who thus can rouse to war
The Trojans, now that Hector hath been slain—
These who, we said, would never more find heart
To stand against us? Lo now, suddenly
Forth are they rushing, madly afire for fight!
Sure, in their midst some great one kindleth them
To battle's toil! Thou verily wouldst say
This were a God, of such great deeds he dreams!
Go to, with aweless courage let us arm
Our own breasts: let us summon up our might
In battle-fury. We shall lack not help
Of Gods this day to close in fight with Troy."

So cried they; and their flashing battle-gear Cast they about them: forth the ships they poured Clad in the rage of fight as with a cloak. Then front to front their battles closed, like beasts Of ravin, locked in tangle of gory strife. Clanged their bright mail together, clashed the

spears,

The corslets, and the stubborn-welded shields
And adamant helms. Each stabbed at other's flesh
With the fierce brass: was neither ruth nor rest,
And all the Trojan soil was crimson-red.

Then first Penthesileia smote and slew Molion; now Persinous falls, and now Eilissus; reeled Antitheus 'neath her spear'

Δηρινόη δ' έλε Λαογόνον, Κλονίη δε Μένιππον, 230 őς ρ΄α πάρος Φυλακηθεν ἐφέσπετο Πρωτεσιλάφ, őππως κε Τρώεσσιν ἐϋσθενέεσσι μάχηται. τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀποφθιμένοιο Ποδάρκεϊ θυμὸς ὀρίνθη 'Ιφικληιάδη· τὸν γὰρ μέγα φίλαθ' έταίρων· αίψα δ' δ γ' ἀντιθέην Κλονίην βάλε, τῆς δὲ διαπρὸ 235 ηλθε δόρυ στιβαρον κατά νηδύος, έκ δέ οι ώκα δουρὶ χύθη μέλαν αξμα, συνέσπετο δ' ἔγκατα πάντα· της δ' ἄρα Πενθεσίλεια χολώσατο, καί ρα

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Ποδάρκεα

οὔτασεν ἐς μυῶνα παχὺν περιμήκεϊ δουρὶ χειρὸς δεξιτερῆς, διὰ δὲ φλέβας αίματοέσσας κέρσε, μέλαν δέ οἱ αἷμα δι' έλκεος οὐταμένοιο έβλυσεν έσσυμένως ό δ' ἄρα στενάχων ἀπόρουσεν είσοπίσω· μάλα γάρ οἱ ἐδάμνατο θυμὸν ἀνίη· τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀπεσσυμένοιο ποθή Φυλάκεσσιν ἐτύχθη άσπετος: δς δ' άρα βαιὸν ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο λιασθεὶς 245 κάτθανε καρπαλίμως σφετέρων έν χερσὶν έταίρων. 'Ιδομενεύς δὲ Βρέμουσαν ἐνήρατο δούρατι τύψας δεξιτερον παρά μαζόν, ἄφαρ δέ οἱ ἦτορ ἔλυσεν· ή δ' έπεσεν μελίη έναλίγκιος, ήν τ' έν ὄρεσσι δουροτόμοι τέμνουσιν ὑπείροχον, ή δ' ἀλεγεινὸν ροίζον όμως καὶ δούπον ἐρειπομένη προίησιν. ως ή ἀνοιμώξασα πέσεν, τῆς δ' ἄψεα πάντα λῦσε μόρος, ψυχὴ δ' ἐμίγη πολυαέσιν αὔραις. Εὐάνδρην δ' ἄρα Μηριόνης ἰδὲ Θερμώδωσαν είλεν ἐπεσσυμένας ὀλοὴν ἀνὰ δηιοτῆτα

The pride of Lernus quelled she: down she bore Hippalmus 'neath her horse-hoofs; Haemon's son Died; withered stalwart Elasippus' strength. And Derinoè laid low Laogonus, And Cloniè Menippus, him who sailed Long since from Phylace, led by his lord Protesilaus to the war with Troy. Then was Podarces, son of Iphiclus, Heart-wrung with ruth and wrath to see him lie Dead, of all battle-comrades best-beloved. Swiftly at Cloniè he hurled, the maid Fair as a Goddess: plunged the unswerving lance 'Twixt hip and hip, and rushed the dark blood forth After the spear, and all her bowels gushed out. Then wroth was Penthesileia; through the brawn Of his right arm she drave the long spear's point, She shore atwain the great blood-brimming veins, And through the wide gash of the wound the gore Spirted, a crimson fountain. With a groan Backward he sprang, his courage wholly quelled By bitter pain; and sorrow and dismay Thrilled, as he fled, his men of Phylace. A short way from the fight he reeled aside, And in his friends' arms died in little space. Then with his lance Idomeneus thrust out, And by the right breast stabbed Bremusa. Stilled For ever was the beating of her heart. She fell, as falls a graceful-shafted pine Hewn mid the hills by woodmen: heavily, Sighing through all its boughs, it crashes down. So with a wailing shriek she fell, and death Unstrung her every limb: her breathing soul Mingled with multitudinous-sighing winds. Then, as Evandrè through the murderous fray With Thermodosa rushed, stood Meriones, A lion in the path, and slew: his spear

τῆ μὲν ἄρ' ἐς κραδίην ἐλάσας δόρυ, τῆ δ' ὑπὸ νηδὺν φάσγανον έγχρίμψας τὰς δ' ἐσσυμένως λίπεν αίών.

Δηρινόην δ' έδάμασσεν 'Οιλέος όβριμος υίος έγχεϊ ὀκριόεντι διὰ κληίδα τυχήσας. 'Αλκιβίης δ' ἄρα Τυδείδης καὶ Δηριμαχείης 260 άμφω κρατ' ἀπέκοψε σὺν αὐχέσιν ἄχρις ἐπ' ὤμους ἄορι λευγαλέω· ταὶ δ' ἠΰτε **ό**ρτιες ἄμφω κάππεσον, ας τ' αίζηὸς άφαρ ψυχης απαμέρση κόψας αὐχενίους στιβαρώ βουπληγι τένοντας. ως αί Τυδείδαο πέσον παλάμησι δαμείσαι **2**65 Τρώων ἂμ πεδίον σφετέρων ἀπὸ νόσφι καρήνων. τησι δ' έπι Σθένελος κρατερον κατέπεφνε Κάβειρον. δς κίεν έκ Σηστοῖο λιλαιόμενος πολεμίζειν 'Αργείοις, οὐδ' αὖθις έὴν νοστήσατο πάτρην. τοῦ δὲ Πάρις κραδίην ἐχολώσατο δηωθέντος, καί δ' ἔβαλε Σθενέλοιο καταντίον οὐδ' ἄρα τόν γε οὔτασεν ἐσσύμενός περ, ἀπεπλάγχθη γὰρ ὀϊστὸς άλλη, ὅπη μιν Κῆρες ἀμείλιχοι ἰθύνεσκον· κτείνε δ' ἄρ' ἐσσυμένως Εὐήνορα χαλκεομίτρην, ος ρ' έκ Δουλιχίοιο κίεν Τρώεσσι μάχεσθαι. 275 τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀποφθιμένοιο πάϊς Φυλῆος ἀγαυοῦ 1 ἀρίνθη· μάλα δ' ὧκα λέων ὧς πώεσι μήλων ένθορε τοὶ δ' άμα πάντες ύπέτρεσαν όβριμον ἄνδρα•

κτείνε γὰρ Ἰτυμονῆα καὶ Ἱππασίδην ᾿Αγέλαον, οί ρ' ἀπὸ Μιλήτοιο φέρου Δαναοῖσιν ὁμοκλὴν 280 Νάστη ὑπ' ἀντιθέω καὶ ὑπ' 'Αμφιμάχω μεγαθύμω,

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, from P for ayauds of v.

Right to the heart of one he drave, and one Stabbed with a lightning sword-thrust 'twixt the hips:

Leapt through the wounds the life, and fled away. Oïleus' fiery son smote Derinoè 'Twixt throat and shoulder with his ruthless spear; And on Alcibiè Tydeus' terrible son Swooped, and on Derimacheia: head with neck Clean from the shoulders of these twain he shore With ruin-wreaking brand. Together down Fell they, as young calves by the massy axe Of brawny flesher felled, that, shearing through The sinews of the neck, lops life away. So, by the hands of Tydeus' son laid low Upon the Trojan plain, far, far away From their own highland-home, they fell. Nor these Alone died; for the might of Sthenelus Down on them hurled Cabeirus' corse, who came From Sestos, keen to fight the Argive foe, But never saw his fatherland again. Then was the heart of Paris filled with wrath For a friend slain. Full upon Sthenelus Aimed he a shaft death-winged, yet touched him not, Despite his thirst for vengeance: otherwhere The arrow glanced aside, and carried death Whither the stern Fates guided its fierce wing, And slew Evenor brazen-tasleted, Who from Dulichium came to war with Troy. For his death fury-kindled was the son Of haughty Phyleus: as a lion leaps Upon the flock, so swiftly rushed he: all Shrank huddling back before that terrible man. Itymoneus he slew, and Hippasus' son Agelaus: from Miletus brought they war Against the Danaan men by Nastes led,

οὶ Μυκάλην ἐνέμοντο Λάτμοιό τε λευκὰ κάρηνα
Βράγχου τ' ἄγκεα μακρὰ καὶ ἠιόεντα Πάνορμου
Μαιάνδρου τε ῥέεθρα βαθυρρόου, ὅς ῥ' ἐπὶ γαῖαν
Καρῶν ἀμπελόεσσαν ἀπὸ Φρυγίης πολυμήλου
285
εἰσι πολυγνάμπτοισιν έλισσόμενος προχοῆσι.
καὶ τοὺς μὲν κατέπεφνε Μέγης ἐν δηιοτῆτι·
ἄλλους δ' αὖτ' ἐδάμασσεν, ὅσους κίχε δουρὶ
κελαινῷ·

έν γάρ οἱ στέρνοισι θράσος βάλε Τριτογένεια,
ὄφρα κε δυσμενέεσσιν ὀλέθριον ἢμαρ ἐφείη. 290
Δρησαῖον δὶ ἐδάμασσεν ἀρηίφιλος Πολυποίτης,
τὸν τέκε δῖα Νέαιρα περίφρονι Θειοδάμαντι
μιχθεῖσὶ ἐν λεχέεσσιν ὑπαὶ Σιπύλφ νιφόεντι,
ἦχι θεοὶ Νιόβην λᾶαν θέσαν, ἦς ἔτι δάκρυ
πουλὺ μάλα στυφελῆς καταλείβεται ὑψόθι

πέτρης, 295
καί οἱ συστοναχοῦσι ροαὶ πολυηχέος "Ερμου καὶ κορυφαὶ Σιπύλου περιμήκεες, ὧν καθύπερθεν ἐχθρὴ μηλονόμοισιν ἀεὶ περιπέπτατ' ὀμίχλη·
ἡ δὲ πέλει μέγα θαῦμα παρεσσυμένοισι βροτοῖσιν, οὕνεκ' ἔοικε γυναικὶ πολυστόνω, ἥ τ' ἐπὶ λυγρῷ 300 πένθεϊ μυρομένη μάλα μυρία δάκρυα χεύει·
καὶ τὸ μὲν ἀτρεκέως φὴς ἔμμεναι, ὁππότ' ἄρ' αὐτὴν

τηλόθεν ἀθρήσειας ἐπὴν δέ ο ἐγγὺς ἵκηαι,

The god-like, and Amphimachus mighty-souled.
On Mycale they dwelt; beside their home
Rose Latmus' snowy crests, stretched the long glens
Of Branchus, and Panormus' water-meads.
Maeander's flood deep-rolling swept thereby,
Which from the Phrygian uplands, pastured o'er
By myriad flocks, around a thousand forelands
Curls, swirls, and drives his hurrying ripples on
Down to the vine-clad land of Carian men.
These mid the storm of battle Meges slew,
Nor these alone, but whomsoe'er his lance
Black-shafted touched, were dead men; for his
breast

The glorious Trito-born with courage thrilled To bring to all his foes the day of doom. And Polypoetes, dear to Ares, slew Dresaeus, whom the Nymph Neaera bare To passing-wise Theiodamas for these Spread was the bed of love beside the foot Of Sipylus the Mountain, where the Gods Made Niobe a stony rock, wherefrom Tears ever stream: high up, the rugged crag Bows as one weeping, weeping · waterfalls Cry from far-echoing Hermus, wailing moan Of sympathy: the sky-encountering crests Of Sipylus, where alway floats a mist Hated of shepherds, echo back the cry. Weird marvel seems that Rock of Niobe To men that pass with feet fear-goaded: there They see the likeness of a woman bowed, In depths of anguish sobbing, and her tears Drop, as she mourns grief-stricken, endlessly. Yea, thou wouldst say that verily so it was, Viewing it from afar; but when hard by Thou standest, all the illusion vanishes; And lo, a steep-browed rock, a fragment rent

φαίνεται αἰπήεσσα πέτρη Σιπύλοιό τ' ἀπορρώξ. ἀλλ' ἡ μὲν μακάρων ὀλοὸν χόλον ἐκτελέουσα 305 μύρεται ἐν πέτρησιν ἔτ' ἀχνυμένη εἰκυῖα.

"Αλλοι δ' ἀμφ' ἄλλοισι φόνον καὶ κῆρ' ἐτίθεντο άργαλέην δεινός γάρ ένεστρωφάτο Κυδοιμός λαοις έν μέσσοισιν άταρτηρον δέ οι άγχι είστήκει Θανάτοιο τέλος, περί δέ σφισι Κήρες 310 λευγαλέαι στρωφωντο φόνον στονόεντα φέρουσαι. πολλών δ' έν κονίησι λύθη κέαρ ήματι κείνω Τρώων τ' 'Αργείων τε, πολύς δ' άλαλητὸς ὀρώρει. οὐ γάρ πως ἀπέληγε μένος μέγα Πενθεσιλείης, άλλ' ώς τίς τε βόεσσι κατ' ούρεα μακρά λέαινα 315 ένθόρη ἀίξασα βαθυσκοπέλου διὰ βήσσης αίματος ίμείρουσα, τό οί μάλα θυμὸν ἰαίνει. ως τημος Δαναοίσιν 'Αρηιας ένθορε κούρη. οί δ' οπίσω χάζοντο τεθηπότα θυμον έχοντες, ή δ' ξπετ' η ύτε κυμα βαρυγδούποιο θαλάσσης 320 νήεσιν ωκείησιν, δθ' ίστία λευκά πετάσση οῦρος ἐπειγόμενος, βοόωσι δὲ πάντοθεν ἄκραι πόντου έρευγομένοιο ποτί χθονός ήόνα μακρήν. ως η γ' έσπομένη Δαναων έδάϊζε φάλαγγας, καί σφιν έπηπείλησε μέγα φρεσὶ κυδιόωσα. 325 " ὧ κύνες, ώς Πριάμοιο κακὴν ἀποτίσετε λώβην σήμερον οὐ γάρ πώ τις έμον σθένος έξυπαλύξας χάρμα φίλοις τοκέεσσι καὶ υἱάσιν ήδ' ἀλόχοισιν έτσεται οίωνοις δε βόσις καὶ θηροί θανόντες

From Sipylus—yet Niobe is there, Dreeing her weird, the debt of wrath divine, A broken heart in guise of shattered stone.

All through the tangle of that desperate fray Stalked slaughter and doom. The incarnate Onsetshout

Raved through the rolling battle; at her side
Paced Death the ruthless, and the Fearful Faces,
The Fates, beside them strode, and in red hands
Bare murder and the groans of dying men.
That day the beating of full many a heart,
Trojan and Argive, was for ever stilled,
While roared the battle round them, while the fury
Of Penthesileia fainted not nor failed;
But as amid long ridges of lone hills
A lioness, stealing down a deep ravine,
Springs on the kine with lightning leap, athirst
For blood wherein her fierce heart revelleth;
So on the Danaans leapt that warrior-maid.
And they, their souls were cowed: backward they shrank,

And fast she followed, as a towering surge
Chases across the thunder-booming sea
A flying bark, whose white sails strain beneath
The wind's wild buffeting, and all the air
Maddens with roaring, as the rollers crash
On a black foreland looming on the lee
Where long reefs fringe the surf-tormented shores.
So chased she, and so dashed the ranks asunder
Triumphant-souled, and hurled fierce threats before:
"Ye dogs, this day for evil outrage done
To Priam shall ye pay! No man of you
Shall from mine hands deliver his own life,
And win back home, to gladden parents' eyes,
Or comfort wife or children. Ye shall lie
Dead, ravined on by vultures and by wolves,

κείσεσθ', οὐδέ τι τύμβος ἐφ' ὑμέας ἵξεται αἴης. 330 πῆ νῦν Τυδείδαο βίη, πῆ δ' Αἰακίδαο, ποῦ δὲ καὶ Αἴαντος; τοὺς γὰρ φάτις ἔμμεν ἀρίστους·

άλλ' ἐμοὶ οὐ τλήσονται ἐναντία δηριάασθαι, μή σφιν ἀπὸ μελέων ψυχὰς φθιμένοισι πελάσσω."

''Η ρ΄α καὶ 'Αργείοισι μέγα φρονέουσ' ἐνόρουσε 335 θηρὶ βίην εἰκυῖα, πολὺν δ' ὑπεδάμνατο λαὸν άλλοτε μεν βουπληγι βαρυστόμω, άλλοτε δ' αὖτε πάλλουσ' όξὺν ἄκοντα· φέρεν δέ οἱ αἰόλος ἵππος ιοδόκην καὶ τόξον ἀμείλιχον, εἴ που ἄρ' αὐτῆ χρειω αν' αίματό εντα μόθον βελέων αλεγεινών 340 καὶ τόξοιο πέλοιτο θοοὶ δέ οἱ ἄνδρες ἕποντο "Εκτορος άγχεμάχοιο κασίγνητοί τε φίλοι τε όβριμον έν στέρνοισιν άναπνείοντες "Αρηα, οὶ Δαναοὺς ἐδάϊζον ἐυξέστης μελίησι. τοὶ δὲ θοοῖς φύλλοισιν ἐοικότες ἢ ψεκάδεσσι 345 πίπτον ἐπασσύτεροι, μέγα δ' ἔστενεν ἄσπετος αἷα αίματι δευομένη νεκύεσσί τε πεπληθυία. ίπποι δ' άμφὶ βέλεσσι πεπαρμένοι ή μελίησιν ύστάτιον χρεμέτιζον έον μένος έκπνείοντες. οί δὲ κόνιν βρυγμοῖσι δεδραγμένοι ἀσπαίρεσκον 350 τοὺς δ' ἄρα Τρώιοι ἵπποι ἐπεσσύμενοι μετόπισθεν άντλον ὅπως στείβεσκον ὁμοῦ κταμένοισι πεσόντας.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for λαχμοῖσι of Koechly, and δραχμοίσι of AMP.

And none shall heap the earth-mound o'er your

clay.

Where skulketh now the strength of Tydeus' son, And where the might of Aeacus' scion? Where Is Aias' bulk? Ye vaunt them mightiest men Of all your rabble. Ha! they will not dare With me to close in battle, lest I drag Forth from their fainting frames their craven souls!"

Then heart-uplifted leapt she on the foe, Resistless as a tigress, crashing through Ranks upon ranks of Argives, smiting now With that huge halberd massy-headed, now Hurling the keen dart, while her battle-horse Flashed through the fight, and on his shoulder bare Quiver and bow death-speeding, close to her hand, If mid that revel of blood she willed to speed The bitter-biting shaft. Behind her swept The charging lines of men fleet-footed, friends And brethren of the man who never flinched From close death-grapple, Hector, panting all The hot breath of the War-god from their breasts, All slaving Danaans with the ashen spear, Who fell as frost-touched leaves in autumn fall One after other, or as drops of rain. And aye went up a moaning from earth's breast All blood-bedrenched, and heaped with corse on

Horses pierced through with arrows, or impaled On spears, were snorting forth their last of strength With screaming neighings. Men, with gnashing teeth

Biting the dust, lay gasping, while the steeds Of Trojan charioteers stormed in pursuit, Trampling the dying mingled with the dead As oxen trample corn in threshing-floors.

Καί τις ἐνὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀγάσσατο μακρὰ γεγηθώς,

ώς ίδε Πενθεσίλειαν άνὰ στρατὸν ἀΐσσουσαν λαίλαπι κυανέη έναλίγκιον, ή τ' ένὶ πόντω 355 μαίνεθ', ὅτ' αἰγοκερῆι συνέρχεται ἡελίου ἴς٠ καί ρ' δ γε μαψιδίησιν έπ' έλπωρησιν έειπεν. ὦ φίλοι, ὡς ἀναφανδὸν ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ εἰλήλουθε σήμερον άθανάτων τις, ίν' `Αργείοισι μάχηται ήμιν ήρα φέρουσα Διὸς κρατερόφρονι βουλή, 360 δς τάχα που μέμνηται ἐϋσθενέος Πριάμοιο, ος ρά οι εύχεται είναι άφ' αίματος άθανάτοιο. ου γαρ τήνδε γυναικά γ' ο τομαι είσοράασθαι αύτως θαρσαλέην τε καὶ ἀγλαὰ τεύχε' ἔχουσαν, άλλ' ἄρ' 'Αθηναίην ἡ καρτερόθυμον 'Ενυώ 365 η "Εριδ' η κλειτην Λητωίδα· καί μιν ότω σήμερον 'Αργείοισι φόνον στονόεντα βαλέσθαι νηάς τ' έμπρήσειν όλοφ πυρί, τησι πάροιθεν ήλυθον ές Τροίην νωιν κακά πολλά φέροντες, ήλυθον ἄσχετον ἄμμιν ὑπ' "Αρεϊ πημα φέροντες 370 άλλ' οὐ μὰν παλίνορσοι ἐς Ἑλλάδα νοστήσαντες πάτρην εὐφρανέουσιν, ἐπεὶ θεὸς ἄμμιν ἀρήγει."

'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τρώων τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πάγχυ γεγηθώς, νήπιος· οὐδ' ἄρ' ἐφράσσατ' ἐπεσσύμενον βαρὺ

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πημα
οἱ αὐτῷ καὶ Τρωσὶ καὶ αὐτῆ Πενθεσιλείη.
οὐ γάρ πώ τι μόθοιο δυσηχέος ἀμφιπέπυστο
Αἴας ὀβριμόθυμος ἰδὲ πτολίπορθος ᾿Αχιλλεύς,
ἀλλ᾽ ἄμφω περὶ σῆμα Μενοιτιάδαο κέχυντο
μνησάμενοι ἑτάροιο ' γόος δ' ἔχεν ἄλλυδις ἄλλον.

Then one exulting boasted mid the host Of Troy, beholding Penthesileia rush On through the foes' array, like the black storm That maddens o'er the sea, what time the sun Allies his might with winter's Goat-horned Star; And thus, puffed up with vain hope, shouted he: "O friends, in manifest presence down from heaven One of the deathless Gods this day hath come To fight the Argives, all of love for us, Yea, and with sanction of almighty Zeus, He whose compassion now remembereth Haply strong-hearted Priam, who may boast For his a lineage of immortal blood. For this, I trow, no mortal woman seems, Who is so aweless-daring, who is clad In splendour-flashing arms: nay, surely she Shall be Athene, or the mighty-souled Enyo—haply Eris, or the Child Of Leto world-renowned. O yea, I look To see her hurl amid yon Argive men Mad-shrieking slaughter, see her set aflame Yon ships wherein they came long years agone Bringing us many sorrows, yea, they came Bringing us woes of war intolerable. Ha! to the home-land Hellas ne'er shall these With joy return, since Gods on our side fight." In overweening exultation so Vaunted a Trojan. Fool !-he had no vision Of ruin onward rushing upon himself And Troy, and Penthesileia's self withal. For not as yet had any tidings come Of that wild fray to Aias stormy-souled, Nor to Achilles, waster of tower and town. But on the grave-mound of Menoetius' son They twain were lying, with sad memories Of a dear comrade crushed, and echoing

τούς γὰρ δὴ μακάρων τις ἐρήτυε νόσφι κυδοιμοῦ, 380 όφρ' άλεγεινον όλεθρον άναπλήσωσι δαμέντες πολλοὶ ὑπὸ Τρώεσσι καὶ ἐσθλη Πενθεσιλείη, η σφιν έπασσυτέροις κακά μήδετο, καί οἱ ἄεξεν άλκη όμως καὶ θάρσος ἐπὶ πλέον, οὐδέ ποτ' αίγμην

μαψιδίην ἴθυνεν, ἀεὶ δ' ἡ νῶτα δάϊζε 385 φευγόντων ή στέρνα καταντίον ἀισσόντων θερμῷ δ' αἵματι πάμπαν ἐδεύετο, γυῖα δ' ἐλαφρὰ έπλετ' ἐπεσσυμένης κάματος δ' οὐ δάμνατο θυμὸν

ἄτρομον, ἀλλ' ἀδάμαντος ἔχεν μένος εἰσέτι γάρ μιν,

ούπω ἐπὶ κλόνον αἰνὸν ἐποτρύνουσ' 'Αχιλῆα,1 389aΑίσα λυγρη κύδαινεν, ἀπόπροθι δ' έστηυῖα 390 χάρμης κυδιάασκεν ολέθριον, οὕνεκ' ἔμελλε κούρην οὺ μετὰ δηρὸν ὑπ' Αἰακίδαο χέρεσσι δάμνασθ' άμφι δέ μιν ζόφος ἔκρυφε την δ' ορόθυνεν

αίεν ἄϊστος ἐοῦσα καὶ ἐς κακὸν ἦγεν ὅλεθρον ύστατα κυδαίνουσ' ή δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον ἔναιρεν. 395 ώς δ' όπόθ' έρσήεντος έσω κήποιο θοροῦσα ποίης ελδομένη θυμηδέος είαρι πόρτις ανέρος οὐ παρεόντος ἐπέσσυται ἄλλοθεν ἄλλη σινομένη φυτά πάντα νέον μάλα τηλεθόωντα, καὶ τὰ μὲν ἃρ κατέδαψε, τὰ δ' ἐν ποσὶν ημάλδυνεν. 400

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for MS. ούνεκα μοίρα ποτλ κλεινδν ότρύνουσ' ὰχιλῆα.

Each one the other's groaning. One it was
Of the Blest Gods who still was holding back
These from the battle-tumult far away,
Till many Greeks should fill the measure up
Of woeful havoc, slain by Trojan foes
And glorious Penthesileia, who pursued
With murderous intent their rifted ranks,
While ever waxed her valour more and more,
And waxed her might within her: never in vain
She aimed the unswerving spear-thrust: aye she

pierced

The backs of them that fled, the breasts of such As charged to meet her. All the long shaft dripped With steaming blood. Swift were her feet as wind As down she swooped. Her aweless spirit failed For weariness nor fainted, but her might Was adamantine. The impending Doom, Which roused unto the terrible strife not yet Achilles, clothed her still with glory; still Aloof the dread Power stood, and still would shed Splendour of triumph o'er the death-ordained But for a little space, ere it should quell That Maiden 'neath the hands of Aeacus' son. In darkness ambushed, with invisible hand Ever it thrust her on, and drew her feet Destruction-ward, and lit her path to death With glory, while she slew foe after foe. As when within a dewy garden-close, Longing for its green springtide freshness, leaps A heifer, and there rangeth to and fro, When none is by to stay her, treading down All its green herbs, and all its wealth of bloom, Devouring greedily this, and marring that With trampling feet; so ranged she, Ares' child,

ως ἄρ' 'Αχαιων υἶας ἐπεσσυμένη καθ' ὅμιλον κούρη 'Ενυαλίη τοὺς μὲν κτάνε, τοὺς δ' ἐφόβησε.

Τρωιάδες δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἀρήια ἔργα γυναικὸς θαύμαζον, πολέμοιο δ' έρως λάβεν ίπποδάμοιο 'Αντιμάχοιο θύγατρα Μενεπτολέμοιο δ' ἄκοιτιν 405 Τισιφόνην κρατερήσι δ' ύπὸ φρεσὶν ἐμμεμαυῖα θαρσαλέον φάτο μῦθον ὁμήλικας ὀτρύνουσα δηριν έπὶ στονόεσσαν έγειρε δέ οἱ θράσος ἀλκήν. " ὧ φίλαι, ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἐνὶ στέρνοισι λαβοῦσαι ανδράσιν ήμετέροισιν όμοίιον, οὶ περὶ πάτρης 410 δυσμενέσιν μάρνανται ύπερ τεκέων τε καὶ ἡμέων, ούποτ' άναπνείοντες ὀϊζύος—άλλὰ καὶ αὐταὶ παρθέμεναι φρεσί θυμον ίσης μνησώμεθα χάρμης. οὐ γὰρ ἀπόπροθέν εἰμεν ἐϋσθενέων αἰζηῶν, άλλ' οίον κείνοισι πέλει μένος έστι καὶ ήμιν. 415 ίσοι δ' όφθαλμοὶ καὶ γούνατα, πάντα δ' όμοῖα, ξυνὸν δ' αὖ πάντεσσι φάος καὶ νήχυτος ἀήρ, φορβη δ' οὐχ ἐτέρη· τί δ' ἐπ' ἀνδράσι λώιον ἄλλο θηκε θεός; τῷ μή τι φεβώμεθα δηιοτήτα. η οὐχ ὁράατε γυναῖκα μέγ' αἰζηῶν προφέρουσαν άγχεμάχων; της δ' οὔτι πέλει σχεδον οὔτε γενέθλη

οὕτ' ἄρ' ἐὸν πτολίεθρον, ὑπὲρ ξείνοιο δ' ἄνακτος μάρναται ἐκ θυμοῖο καὶ οὐκ ἐμπάζεται ἀνδρῶν ἐνθεμένη φρεσὶ θάρσος ἀταρτηρόν τε νόημα· ἡμῖν δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα παραὶ ποσὶν ἄλγεα κεῖται 425 τῆς μὲν γὰρ φίλα τέκνα καὶ ἀνέρες ἀμφὶ πόληι

Through reeling squadrons of Achaea's sons, Slew these, and hunted those in panic rout

From Troy afar the women marvelling gazed At the Maid's battle-prowess Suddenly A fiery passion for the fray hath seized Antimachus' daughter, Meneptolemus' wife, Her heart waxed strong, and filled Tisiphone. With lust of fight she cried to her fellows all, With desperate-daring words, to spur them on To woeful war, by recklessness made strong. "Friends, let a heart of valour in our breasts Awake! Let us be like our lords, who fight With foes for fatherland, for babes, for us, And never pause for breath in that stern strife! Let us too throne war's spirit in our hearts! Let us too face the fight which favoureth none! For we, we women, be not creatures cast In diverse mould from men: to us is given Such energy of life as stirs in them. Eyes have we like to theirs, and limbs: throughout Fashioned we are alike one common light We look on, and one common air we breathe: With like food are we nourished .- nay, wherein Have we been dowered of God more niggardly Than men? Then let us shrink not from the fray See ye not yonder a woman far excelling Men in the grapple of fight? Yet is her blood Nowise akin to ours, nor fighteth she For her own city. For an alien king She warreth of her own heart's prompting, fears The face of no man; for her soul is thrilled With valour and with spirit invincible. But we - to right, to left, lie woes on woes About our feet: this mourns beloved sons. And that a husband who for hearth and home

ἄλλυνθ', αἱ δὲ τοκῆας ὀδυρόμεθ' οὐκέτ' ἐόντας·
ἄλλαι δ' αὖτ' ἀκάχηνται ἀδελφειῶν ἐπ' ὀλέθρω
καὶ πηῶν· οὐ γάρ τις ὀϊζυρῆς κακότητος
ἄμμορος· ἐλπωρὴ δὲ πέλει καὶ δούλιον ἢμαρ
εἰσιδέειν· τῷ μή τις ἔτ' ἀμβολίη πολέμοιο
εἴη τειρομένησιν· ἔοικε γὰρ ἐν δαὰ μᾶλλον
τεθνάμεν ἢ μετόπισθεν ὑπ' ἀλλοδαποῖσιν ἄγεσθαι
νηπιάχοις ἄμα παισὶν ἀνιηρῆ ὑπ' ἀνάγκη
ἄστεος αἰθομένοιο καὶ ἀνδρῶν οὐκέτ' ἐόντων."
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"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· πάσησι δ' ἔρως στυγεροῖο μόθοιο ἔμπεσεν· ἐσσυμένως δὲ πρὸ τείχεος ὁρμαίνεσκον βήμεναι ἐν τεύχεσσιν ἀρηγέμεναι μεμαυῖαι ἄστεϊ καὶ λαοῖσιν· ὀρίνετο δέ σφισι θυμός. ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἔσω σίμβλοιο μέγ' ἰύζωσι μέλισσαι 440 χείματος οὐκέτ' ἐόντος, ὅτ' ἐς νομὸν ἐντύνονται ἐλθέμεν, οὐδ' ἄρα τῆσι φίλον πέλει ἔνδοθι μίμνειν, ἄλλη δ' αὖθ' ἑτέρην προκαλίζεται ἐκτὸς ἄγεσθαι· ὡς ἄρα Τρωιάδες ποτὶ φύλοπιν ἐγκονέουσαι ἀλλήλας ὤτρυνον· ἀπόπροθι δ' εἴρια θέντο 445 καὶ ταλάρους, ἀλεγεινὰ δ' ἐπ' ἔντεα χεῖρας ἴαλλον.

Καί νύ κεν ἄστεος ἐκτὸς ἄμα σφετέροισιν ὅλοντο ἀνδράσι καὶ σθεναρῆσιν ᾿Αμαζόσιν ἐν δαὰ κείνη, εἰ μή σφεας κατέρυξε πύκα φρονέουσα Θεανω ἐσσυμένας πινυτοῖσι παραυδήσασ᾽ ἐπέεσσι· 450 '' τίπτε ποτὶ κλόνον αἰνὸν ἐελδόμεναι πονέεσθαι, σχέτλιαι, οὕτι πάροιθε πονησάμεναι περὶ χάρμης, ἀλλ᾽ ἄρα νηίδες ἔργον ἐπ᾽ ἄτλητον μεμαυῖαι

Hath died; some wail for fathers now no more; Some grieve for brethren and for kinsmen lost. Not one but hath some share in sorrow's cup. Behind all this a fearful shadow looms, The day of bondage! Therefore flinch not ye From war, O sorrow-laden! Better far To die in battle now, than afterwards Hence to be haled into captivity To alien folk, we and our little ones, In the stern grip of fate leaving behind A burning city, and our husbands' graves."

So cried she, and with passion for stern war Thrilled all those women; and with eager speed They hasted to go forth without the wall Mail-clad, afire to battle for their town And people: all their spirit was aflame. As when within a hive, when winter-tide Is over and gone, loud hum the swarming bees What time they make them ready forth to fare To bright flower-pastures, and no more endure To linger therewithin, but each to other Crieth the challenge-cry to sally forth; Even so bestirred themselves the women of Troy, And kindled each her sister to the fray. The weaving-wool, the distaff far they flung, And to grim weapons stretched their eager hands.

And now without the city these had died In that wild battle, as their husbands died And the strong Amazons died, had not one voice Of wisdom cried to stay their maddened feet, When with dissuading words Theano spake: "Wherefore, ah wherefore for the toil and strain Of battle's fearful tumult do ye yearn, Infatuate ones? Never your limbs have toiled

In conflict yet. In utter ignorance

ὄρνυσθ' ἀφραδέως; οὐ γὰρ σθένος ἔσσεται ἶσον ήμῖν καὶ Δαναοῖσιν ἐπισταμένοισι μάχεσθαι. 455 αὐτὰρ ᾿Αμαζόσι δῆρις ἀμείλιχος ἵππασίαι τε εὕαδον ἐξ ἀρχῆς καὶ ὅσ΄ ἀνέρες ἔργα μέλονται· τοὔνεκ᾽ ἄρα σφίσι θυμὸς ἀρήιος αἰὲν ὅρωρεν, οὐδ᾽ ἀνδρῶν δεύονται, ἐπεὶ πόνος ἐς μέγα κάρτος θυμὸν ἀνηέξησε καὶ ἄτρομα γούνατ᾽ ἔθηκε. 460 τὴν δὲ φάτις καὶ Ἦρης ἔμεν κρατεροῖο θύγατρα· τῷ οἱ θηλυτέρην τιν᾽ ἐριζέμεν οὕτι ἔοικεν· ἢὲ τάχ᾽ ἀθανάτων τις ἐπήλυθεν εὐχομένοισιν. πᾶσι δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἀνθρώποισιν ὁμὸν γένος, ἀλλ᾽ ἐπὶ ἔργα στρωφῶντ᾽ ἄλλος ἐπ᾽ ἄλλα· πελει δ᾽ ἄρα κεῖνο

φέριστον 465 ἔργον, ὅ τι φρεσὶν ἦσιν ἐπιστάμενος τονέηται· τοὔνεκα δηιοτῆτος ἀποσχόμεναι κελαδεινῆς ἱστὸν ἐπεντύνεσθε φίλων ἔντοσθε μελάθρων. ἀνδράσι δ' ἡμετέροισι περὶ πτολέμοιο μελήσει. ἐλπωρὴ δ' ἀγαθοῖο τάχ' ἔσσεται, οὕνεκ' 'Αχαιοὺς 470 δερκόμεθ' ὀλλυμένους, μέγα δὲ κράτος ὁρνυται ἀνδρῶν

ήμετέρων· οὐδ' ἔστι κακοῦ δέος· οὕτι γὰρ ἄστυ δήιοι ἀμφὶς ἔχουσιν ἀνηλέες, οὕτ' ἀλεγεινὴ γίνετ' ἀναγκαίη καὶ θηλυτέρησι μάχεσθαι."

"Ως φάτο· ταὶ δ' ἐπίθοντο παλαιοτέρη περ ἐούση, 475 ὑσμίνην δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐσέδρακον. ἡ δ' ἔτι λαοὺς δάμνατο Πενθεσίλεια, περιτρομέοντο δ' 'Αχαιοί,

Panting for labour unendurable, Ye rush on all-unthinking; for your strength Can never be as that of Danaan men, Men trained in daily battle. Amazons Have joyed in ruthless fight, in charging steeds, From the beginning: all the toil of men Do they endure; and therefore evermore The spirit of the War-god thrills them through. They fall not short of men in anything: Their labour-hardened frames make great their hearts For all achievement: never faint their knees Nor tremble. Rumour speaks their queen to be A daughter of the mighty Lord of War. Therefore no woman may compare with her In prowess—if she be a woman, not A God come down in answer to our prayers Yea, of one blood be all the race of men, Yet unto diverse labours still they turn; And that for each is evermore the best Whereto he bringeth skill of use and wont. Therefore do ye from tumult of the fray Hold you aloof, and in your women's bowers Before the loom still pace ye to and fro; And war shall be the business of our lords. Lo, of fair issue is there hope: we see The Achaeans falling fast: we see the might Of our men waxing ever: fear is none Of evil issue now: the pitiless foe Beleaguer not the town: no desperate need There is that women should go forth to war." So cried she, and they hearkened to the words Of her who had garnered wisdom from the years; But still So from afar they watched the fight.

Penthesileia brake the ranks, and still

Before her quailed the Achaeans: still they found

οὐδέ σφιν θανάτοιο πέλε στονόεντος ἄλυξις·
ἀλλ' ἄτε μηκάδες αἶγες ὑπὸ βλοσυρῆσι γένυσσι
πορδάλιος κτείνοντο, ποθὴ δ' ἔχεν οὐκέτι χάρμης 480
ἀνέρας ἀλλὰ φόβοιο, καὶ ἄλλυδις ἤιον ἄλλοι
οἱ μὲν ἀπορρίψαντες ἐπὶ χθόνα τεύχε ἀπ' ὤμων,
οἱ δ' ἄρα σὺν τεύχεσσι, καὶ ἡνιόχων ἀπάνευθεν
ἵπποι ἴσαν φεύγοντες· ἐπεσσυμένοις δ' ἄρα χάρμα
ἔπλετ', ἀπολλυμένων δὲ πολὺς στόνος· οὐδέ τις

 $\vec{a}\lambda\kappa\dot{\eta}$  485

γίνετο τειρομένοισι· μινυνθάδιοι δὲ πέλοντο πάντες, ὅσους ἐκίχανεν ἀνὰ κρυερὸν στόμα χάρμης. ὡς δ΄ ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσασα μέγα στονόεσσα θύελλα ἄλλα μὲν ἐκ ριζέων χαμάδις βάλε δένδρεα μακρὰ ἄνθεσι τηλεθόωντα, τὰ δ' ἐκ πρέμνοιο κέδασσεν 490 ὑψόθεν, ἀλλήλοισι δ' ἐπὶ κλασθέντα κέχυνται· ὡς Δαναῶν κέκλιντο πολὺς στρατὸς ἐν κονίησι Μοιράων ἰότητι καὶ ἔγχεϊ Πενθεσίλειης.

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Αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ καὶ νῆες ἐνιπρήσεσθαι ἔμελλον χερσὶν ὕπο Τρώων, τότε που μενεδήιος Αἴας οἰμωγῆς ἐσάκουσε καὶ Αἰακίδην προσέειπεν ' ὧ 'Αχιλεῦ, περὶ δή μοι ἀπείριτος ἤλυθεν αὐδὴ οὔασιν ὡς πολέμοιο συνεσταότος μεγάλοιο ἀλλ' ἴομεν, μὴ Τρῶες ὑποφθάμενοι παρὰ νηυσὶν 'Αργείους ὀλέσωσι, καταφλέξωσι δὲ νῆας νῶιν δ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ἐλεγχείη ἀλεγεινὴ ἔσσεται· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε Διὸς μεγάλοιο γεγῶτας αἰσχύνειν πατέρων ἱερὸν γένος, οἵ ῥα καὶ αὐτοὶ

Nor screen nor hiding-place from imminent death. As bleating goats are by the blood-stained jaws Of a grim panther torn, so slain were they. In each man's heart all lust of battle died, And fear alone lived. This way, that way fled The panic-stricken: some to earth had flung The armour from their shoulders; some in dust Grovelled in terror 'neath their shields: the steeds Fled through the rout unreined of charioteers. In rapture of triumph charged the Amazons, With groan and scream of agony died the Greeks. Withered their manhood was in that sore strait: Brief was the span of all whom that fierce maid Mid the grim jaws of battle overtook. As when with mighty roaring bursteth down A storm upon the forest-trees, and some Uprendeth by the roots, and on the earth Dashes them down, the tall stems blossom-crowned, And snappeth some athwart the trunk, and high Whirls them through air, till all confused they lie A ruin of splintered stems and shattered sprays; So the great Danaan host lay, dashed to dust By doom of Fate, by Penthesileia's spear. But when the very ships were now at point

To be by hands of Trojans set aflame,
Then battle-bider Aias heard afar
The panic-cries, and spake to Aeacus' son:
"Achilles, all the air about mine ears
Is full of multitudinous cries, is full
Of thunder of battle rolling nearer aye.
Let us go forth then, ere the Trojans win
Unto the ships, and make great slaughter there
Of Argive men, and set the ships aflame.
Foulest reproach such thing on thee and me
Should bring; for it beseems not that the seed
Of mighty Zeus should shame the sacred blood

τὸ πρὶν ἄμ' 'Ηρακλῆι δαϊφρονι Λαομέδοντος
Τροίην,¹ ἀγλαὸν ἄστυ, διέπραθον ἐγχείησι•
ώς καὶ νῦν τελέεσθαι ὑφ' ἡμετέρησιν ὀΐω
χερσίν, ἐπεὶ μέγα κάρτος ἀέξεται ἀμφοτέροισιν."

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`Ως φάτο· τῷ δ'ἐπίθησε θρασὺ σθένος Αἰακίδαο·
κλαγγὴν γὰρ στονόεσσαν ὑπέκλυεν οὕασιν οίσιν.
ἄμφω δ' ὡρμήθησαν ἐπ' ἔντεα μαρμαίροντα·
τὰ μὲν ἑσσάμενοι κατεναντίον ἔσταν ὁμίλου·
τῶν δ' ἄρα τεύχεα καλὰ μέγ' ἔβραχε· μαίνετο δέ
σφιν

ἶσον θυμὸς "Αρηι· τόσον σθένος ἀμφοτέροισι
δῶκεν ἐπειγομένοισι σακέσπαλος 'Ατρυτώνη.
'Αργεῖοι δ' ἐχάρησαν, ἐπεὶ ἴδον ἄνδρε κραταιὼ 515 εἰδομένω παίδεσσιν 'Αλωῆος μεγάλοιο,
οἴ ποτ' ἐπ' εὐρὺν "Ολυμπον ἔφαν θέμεν οὔρεα μακρὰ

"Όσσαν τ' αἰπεινὴν καὶ Πήλιον ὑψικάρηνον, ὅππως δὴ μεμαῶτε καὶ οὐρανὸν εἰσαφίκωνται• τοῖοι ἄρ' ἀντέστησαν ἀταρτηροῦ πολέμοιο Αἰακίδαι, μέγα χάρμα λιλαιομένοισιν 'Αχαιοῖς, ἄμφω ἐπειγόμενοι δηίων ἀπὸ λαὸν ὀλέσσαι. πολλοὺς δ' ἐγχείησιν ἀμαιμακέτησι δάμασσαν• ὡς δ' ὅτε πίονα μῆλα βοοδμητῆρε λέοντε εὐρόντ' ἐν ξυλόχοισι φίλων ἀπάνευθε νομήων

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann (for MS. Tpolns), whose arrangement of lines is adopted.

Of hero-fathers, who themselves of old With Hercules the battle-eager sailed To Troy, and smote her even at her height Of glory, when Laomedon was king. Ay, and I ween that our hands even now Shall do the like: we too are mighty men."

He spake: the aweless strength of Aeacus' son
Hearkened thereto, for also to his ears
By this the roar of bitter battle came.
Then hasted both, and donned their warrior-gear
All splendour-gleaming: now, in these arrayed
Facing that stormy-tossing rout they stand.
Loud clashed their glorious armour: in their souls
A battle-fury like the War-god's wrath
Maddened; such might was breathed into these
twain

By Atrytonè, Shaker of the Shield, As on they pressed. With joy the Argives saw The coming of that mighty twain: they seemed In semblance like Alôeus' giant sons Who in the old time made that haughty vaunt Of piling on Olympus' brow the height Of Ossa steeply-towering, and the crest Of sky-encountering Pelion, so to rear A mountain-stair for their rebellious rage To scale the highest heaven. Huge as these The sons of Aeacus seemed, as forth they strode To stem the tide of war. A gladsome sight To friends who have fainted for their coming, now Onward they press to crush triumphant foes. Many they slew with their resistless spears; As when two herd-destroying lions come On sheep amid the copses feeding, far From help of shepherds, and in heaps on heaps

πανσυδίη κτείνωσιν, ἄχρις μέλαν αἶμα πιόντες σπλάγχνων ἐμπλήσωνται ἑὴν πολυχανδέα νηδύν· ως οἵ γ' ἄμφω ὄλεσσαν ἀπειρέσιον στρατὸν ἀνδρων.

"Ενθ' Αἴας ἕλε Δηίοχον καὶ ἀρήιον "Υλλον,
Εὐρύνομόν τε φιλοπτόλεμον καὶ Ἐνυέα δῖον. 530
'Αντάνδρην δ' ἄρα Πηλείδης ἕλε καὶ Πολεμοῦσαν
ηδὲ καὶ 'Αντιβρότην, μετὰ δ' Ἱπποθόην ἐρίθυμον,
τῆσι δ' ἔφ' 'Αρμοθόην' ἐπὶ δ' ῷχετο λαὸν ἅπαντα
σὺν Τελαμωνιάδη μεγαλήτορι τῶν δ' ὑπὸ χερσὶ
πυκναί τε σθεναραί τε κατηρείποντο φάλαγγες 535
ρεῖα καὶ ὀτραλέως, ὡσεὶ πυρὶ δάσκιος ὕλη
οὔρεος ἐν ξυνοχῆσιν ἐπισπέρχοντος ἀήτεω.

Τοὺς δ' ὁπότ' εἰσενόησε δαΐφρων Πενθεσίλεια θηρας όπως θύνοντας ἀνὰ μόθον ὀκρυόεντα, άμφοτέρων ώρμησε καταντίον, ήΰτε λυγρή 540 πόρδαλις ἐν ξυλόχοισιν ὀλέθριον ἢτορ ἔχουσα αίνὰ περισσαίνουσα θόρη κατέναντ' ἐπιόντων άγρευτέων, οίπερ μιν έν έντεσι θωρηχθέντες έσσυμένην μίμνουσι πεποιθύτες έγχείησιν ως άρα Πενθεσίλειαν άρηιοι άνδρες έμιμνον 545 δούρατ' ἀειράμενοι· περὶ δέ σφισι χαλκὸς ἀΰτει κινυμένων πρώτη δ' έβαλεν περιμήκετον έγχος έσθλη Πενθεσίλεια· τὸ δ' ἐς σάκος Αἰακίδαο ίξεν, ἀπεπλάγχθη δὲ διατρυφὲν εὖτ' ἀπὸ πέτρης. τοῖ' ἔσαν Ἡφαίστοιο περίφρονος ἄμβροτα δῶρα. 550 ή δ' έτερον μετὰ χερσὶ τιτύσκετο θοῦρον ἄκοντα Αἴαντος κατέναντα καὶ ἀμφοτέροισιν ἀπείλει·

Slay them, till they have drunken to the full Of blood, and filled their maws insatiate With flesh, so those destroyers twain slew on, Spreading wide havoc through the hosts of Troy.

There Dêiochus and gallant Hyllus fell
By Aias slain, and fell Eurynomus
Lover of war, and goodly Enyeus died.
But Peleus' son burst on the Amazons
Smiting Antandrè, Polemusa then,
Antibrotè, fierce-souled Hippothoè,
Hurling Harmothoè down on sisters slain.
Then hard on all their reeling ranks he pressed
With Telamon's mighty-hearted son; and now
Before their hands battalions dense and strong
Crumbled as weakly and as suddenly
As when in mountain-folds the forest-brakes
Shrivel before a tempest-driven fire.

When battle-eager Penthesileia saw These twain, as through the scourging storm of war Like ravening beasts they rushed, to meet them there She sped, as when a leopard grim, whose mood Is deadly, leaps from forest-coverts forth, Lashing her tail, on hunters closing round, While these, in armour clad, and putting trust In their long spears, await her lightning leap; So did those warriors twain with spears upswung Wait Penthesileia. Clanged the brazen plates About their shoulders as they moved. And first Leapt the long-shafted lance sped from the hand Of goodly Penthesileia. Straight it flew To the shield of Aeacus' son, but glancing thence This way and that the shivered fragments sprang As from a rock-face: of such temper were The cunning-hearted Fire-god's gifts divine. Then in her hand the warrior-maid swung up A second javelin fury-winged, against

" νῦν μὲν ἐμῆς ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἐτώσιον ἔκθορεν ἔγχος ἀλλ' ὀίω τάχα τῷδε μένος καὶ θυμὸν ὀλέσσειν ὑμέων ἀμφοτέρων, οἵ τ' ἄλκιμοι εὐχετάασθε 555 ἔμμεναι ἐν Δαναοῖσιν ἐλαφροτέρη δὲ μόθοιο ἔσσεται ἱπποδάμοισι τότε Τρώεσσιν ὀιζύς. ἀλλά μοι ἆσσον ἵκεσθε κατὰ κλόνον, ὄφρ' ἐσί-δησθε,

ὅσσον ᾿Αμαζόσι κάρτος ἐνι στήθεσσιν ὅρωρεν·
καὶ γάρ μευ γένος ἐστὶν ᾿Αρήιον· οὐδέ με θνητὸς 560
γείνατ᾽ ἀνήρ, ἀλλ᾽ αὐτὸς Ἦρης ἀκόρητος ὁμοκλῆς·
τοὕνεκά μοι μένος ἐστὶ πολὺ προφερέστατον
ἀνδρῶν."

η, μέγα [καγχαλόωσα κατά φρένας· ήκε δ' ἄρ' ἔγχος

δεύτερον·] οι δ' εγέλασσαν, ἄφαρ δέ οι ἤλασεν αἰχμὴ

Αἴαντος κνημίδα πανάργυρον. οὐδέ οἱ εἴσω ἤλυθεν ἐς χρόα καλὸν ἐπειγομένη περ ἰκέσθαι· 565 οἱ γὰρ δὴ πέπρωτο μιγήμεναι αἵματι κείνου δυσμενέων στονόεσσαν ἐπὶ πτολέμοισιν ἀκωκήν. Αἴας δ' οὐκ ἀλέγιζεν 'Αμαζόνος, άλλ' ἄρα Τρώων ἐς πληθὺν ἀνόρουσε· λίπεν δ' ἄρα Πηλείωνι οἴω Πενθεσίλειαν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἐν φρεσὶ θυμὸς 570 ἤδεεν, ὡς 'Αχιλῆι καὶ ἰφθίμη περ ἐοῦσα ἡηίδιος πόνος ἔσσεθ' ὅπως ἴρηκι πέλεια.

΄Η δὲ μέγα στονάχησεν ἐτώσια δοῦρα βαλοῦσα·
καί μιν κερτομέων προσεφώνεε Πηλέος υίός·
" ὧ γύναι, ὡς ἁλίοισιν ἀγαλλομένη ἐπέεσσιν 575

Aias, and with fierce words defied the twain:

"Ha, from mine hand in vain one lance hath leapt!
But with this second look I suddenly
To quell the strength and courage of two foes,—
Ay, though ye vaunt you mighty men of war
Amid your Danaans! Die ye shall, and so
Lighter shall be the load of war's affliction
That lies upon the Trojan chariot-lords.
Draw nigh, come through the press to grips with me.
So shall ye learn what might wells up in breasts
Of Amazons. With my blood is mingled war!
No mortal man begat me, but the Lord
Of War, insatiate of the battle-cry.

Therefore my might is more than any man's."

With scornful laughter spake she: then she hurled Her second lance; but they in utter scorn Laughed now, as swiftly flew the shaft, and smote The silver greave of Aias, and was foiled Thereby, and all its fury could not scar The flesh within; for fate had ordered not That any blade of foes should taste the blood Of Aias in the bitter war. But he Recked of the Amazon naught, but turned him thence

To rush upon the Trojan host, and left Penthesileia unto Peleus' son Alone, for well he knew his heart within That she, for all her prowess, none the less Would cost Achilles battle-toil as light, As effortless, as doth the dove the hawk.

Then groaned she an angry groan that she had

sped

Her shafts in vain; and now with scoffing speech To her in turn the son of Peleus spake: "Woman, with what vain vauntings triumphing

ήμέων ήλυθες ἄντα λιλαιομένη πολεμίζειν,
οὶ μέγα φέρτατοί εἰμεν ἐπιχθονίων ἡρώων
ἐκ γὰρ δὴ Κρονίωνος ἐριγδούποιο γενέθλης
εὐχόμεθ' ἐκγεγάμεν· τρομέεσκε δὲ καὶ θοὸς" Εκτωρ
ἡμέας, εἰ καὶ ἄπωθεν ἐσέδρακεν ἀΐσσοντας
δῆριν ἐπὶ στονόεσσαν· ἐμὴ δέ μιν ἔκτανεν αἰχμὴ 580
καὶ κρατερόν περ ἐόντα· σὺ δ' ἐν φρεσὶ πάγχυ
μέμηνας,

η μέγ' ἔτλης καὶ νῶιν ἐπηπείλησας ὅλεθρον σήμερον· ἀλλὰ σοὶ εἶθαρ ἐλεύσεται ὕστατον ημαρ· οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδ' αὐτός σε πατηρ ἔτι ῥύσεται "Αρης 585 ἐξ ἐμέθεν· τίσεις δὲ κακὸν μόρον, εὖτ' ἐν ὄρεσσι κεμμὰς ὁμαρτήσασα βοοδμητηρι λέοντι.
η οὕπω τόδ' ἄκουσας, ὅσων ὑποκάππεσε γυῖα Ξάνθου πὰρ προχοῆσιν ὑφ' ἡμετέρης παλάμησιν; η σευ πευθομένης μάκαρες φρένας ἐξείλοντο 590 καὶ νόον, ὄφρα σε Κῆρες ἀμείλιχοι ἀμφιχάνωσιν;"

`Ως εἰπὼν οἴμησε κραταιῆ χειρὶ τιταίνων λαοφόνον δόρυ μακρὸν ὑπαὶ Χείρωνι πονηθέν αἶψα δ' ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο δαἴφρονα Πενθεσίλειαν οὔτασε δεξιτεροῖο· μέλαν δέ οἱ ἔρρεεν αἶμα 595 ἐσσυμένως· ἡ δ' εἶθαρ ὑπεκλάσθη μελέεσσιν· ἐκ δ' ἔβαλεν χειρὸς πέλεκυν μέγαν· ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ νὺξ ὀφθαλμοὺς ἤχλυσε καὶ ἐς φρένα δῦσαν ἀνῖαι. ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς ἄμπνυε καὶ εἴσιδε δήιον ἄνδρα ἤδη μιν μέλλοντα καθελκέμεν ὠκέος ἵππου· 600 ὥρμηνεν δ' ἢ χειρὶ μέγα ξίφος εἰρύσσασα

Hast thou come forth against us, all athirst To battle with us, who be mightier far Than earthborn heroes? We from Cronos' Son, The Thunder-roller, boast our high descent. Ay, even Hector quailed, the battle-swift, Before us, e'en though far away he saw Our onrush to grim battle. Yea, my spear Slew him, for all his might. But thou-thine heart Is utterly mad, that thou hast greatly dared To threaten us with death this day! On thee Thy latest hour shall swiftly come—is come! Thee not thy sire the War-god now shall pluck Out of mine hand, but thou the debt shalt pay Of a dark doom, as when mid mountain-folds A pricket meets a lion, waster of herds. What, woman, hast thou heard not of the heaps Of slain, that into Xanthus' rushing stream Were thrust by these mine hands? - or hast thou heard

In vain, because the Blessèd Ones have stol'n Wit and discretion from thee, to the end That Doom's relentless gulf might gape for thee?"

He spake; he swung up in his mighty hand And sped the long spear warrior-slaying, wrought By Chiron, and above the right breast pierced The battle-eager maid. The red blood leapt Forth, as a fountain wells, and all at once Fainted the strength of Penthesileia's limbs; Dropped the great battle-axe from her nerveless hand:

A mist of darkness overveiled her eyes,
And anguish thrilled her soul. Yet even so
Still drew she difficult breath, still dimly saw
The hero, even now in act to drag
Her from the swift steed's back. Confusedly
She thought: "Or shall I draw my mighty sword,

μεῖναι ἐπεσσυμένοιο θοοῦ ᾿Αχιλῆος ἐρωήν, ἢ κραιπνῶς ἵπποιο κατ᾽ ὠκυτάτοιο θοροῦσα λίσσεσθ᾽ ἀνέρα δῖον, ὑποσχέσθαι δέ οἱ ὠκα χαλκὸν ἄλις καὶ χρυσόν, ἄ τε φρένας ἔνδον ἰαίνει 605 θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων, εἰ καὶ μάλα τις θρασὺς εἴη, τοῖς ἤν πως πεπίθοιτ᾽ ὀλοὸν σθένος Αἰακίδαο· ἢ καὶ ὁμηλικίην αἰδεσσάμενος κατὰ θυμὸν δῷη νόστιμον ἣμαρ ἐελδομένῃ περ ἀλύξαι.

Καὶ τὸ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε· θεοὶ δ' ἐτέρωσε βάλοντο. 610 τη γαρ έπεσσύμενος μέγ' έχώσατο Πηλέος υίός, καί οι άφαρ συνέπειρεν ἀελλόποδος δέμας ἵππου· εὖτέ τις ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ὑπὲρ πυρὸς αἰθαλόεντος σπλάγχνα διαμπείρησιν ἐπειγόμενος ποτὶ δόρπον, η ως τις στονόεντα βαλων έν όρεσσιν άκοντα 615 θηρητήρ ελάφοιο μέσην διὰ νηδύα κέρση έσσυμένως, πταμένη δὲ διαμπερὲς ὄβριμος αἰχμή πρέμνον ες ύψικόμοιο πάγη δρυός ή ενυ πεύκης. ως ἄρα Πενθεσίλειαν όμως περικαλλέϊ ἵππφ αντικρύ διάμησεν ύπ' έγχεϊ μαιμώωντι 620 Πηλείδης ή δ' ὧκα μίγη κονίη καὶ ὀλέθρω εὐσταλέως ἐριποῦσα κατ' οὔδεος οὐδέ οἱ αἰδὼς ήσχυνεν δέμας ήύ τάθη δ' έπὶ νηδύα μακρώ δουρὶ περισπαίρουσα, θοῷ δ' ἐπεκέκλιτο ἵππφ. εὖτ' ἐλάτη κλασθεῖσα βίη κρυεροῦ Βορέαο, 625 ην τέ που αἰπυτάτην ἀνά τ' ἄγκεα μακρὰ καὶ ΰλην,

οἷ αὐτῆ μέγ' ἄγαλμα, τρέφει παρὰ πίδακι γαῖα·

And bide Achilles' fiery onrush, or
Hastily cast me from my fleet horse down
To earth, and kneel unto this godlike man,
And with wild breath promise for ransoming
Great heaps of brass and gold, which pacify
The hearts of victors never so athirst
For blood, if haply so the murderous might
Of Aeacus' son may hearken and may spare,
Or peradventure may compassionate
My youth, and so vouchsafe me to behold
Mine home again?—for O, I long to live!"

So surged the wild thoughts in her; but the Gods Ordained it otherwise. Even now rushed on In terrible anger Peleus' son: he thrust With sudden spear, and on its shaft impaled The body of her tempest-footed steed, Even as a man in haste to sup might pierce Flesh with the spit, above the glowing hearth To roast it, or as in a mountain-glade A hunter sends the shaft of death clear through The body of a stag with such winged speed That the fierce dart leaps forth beyond, to plunge Into the tall stem of an oak or pine. So that death-ravening spear of Peleus' son Clear through the goodly steed rushed on, and

Penthesileia. Straightway fell she down
Into the dust of earth, the arms of death,
In grace and comeliness fell, for naught of shame
Dishonoured her fair form. Face down she lay
On the long spear outgasping her last breath,
Stretched upon that fleet horse as on a couch;
Like some tall pine snapped by the icy mace
Of Boreas, earth's forest-fosterling

pierced

τοίη Πενθεσίλεια κατ' ἀκέος ἤριπεν ἵππου θηητή περ ἐοῦσα· κατεκλάσθη δέ οἱ ἀλκή.

Τρῶες δ' ὡς ἐσίδοντο δαϊκταμένην ἐνὶ χάρμη, 630 πανσυδίη τρομέοντες ἐπὶ πτόλιν ἐσσεύοντο ἄσπετ' ἀκηχέμενοι μεγάλῳ περὶ πένθεϊ θυμόν. ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀν' εὐρέα πόντον ἐπιβρίσαντος ἀήτεω ναῦται νῆ' ὀλέσαντες ὑπεκπροφύγωσιν ὅλεθρον, παῦροι πολλὰ καμόντες ὀϊζυρῆς άλὸς εἴσω, 635 ὀψὲ δ' ἄρα σφίσι γαῖα φάνη σχεδὸν ἠδὲ καὶ ἄστυ,

τοὶ δὲ μόγφ στονόεντι τετρυμένοι ἄψεα πάντα ἐξ άλὸς ἀΐσσουσι μέγ' ἀχνύμενοι περὶ νηὸς ἠδ' ἑτάρων, οὺς αἰνὸν ὑπὸ ζόφον ἤλασε κῦμα· ὼς Τρῶες ποτὶ ἄστυ πεφυζότες ἐκ πολέμοιο κλαῖον πάντες "Αρηος ἀμαιμακέτοιο θύγατρα καὶ λαούς, οὶ δῆριν ἀνὰ στονόεσσαν ὅλοντο.

640

645

650

Τῆδ' ἐπικαγχαλόων μεγάλ' εὔχετο Πηλέος υίός τος κεῖσό νυν ἐν κονίησι κυνῶν βόσις ἢδ' οἰωνῶν, δειλαίη· τίς γάρ σε παρήπαφεν ἀντί ἐμεῖο ἐλθέμεν; ἢ που ἔφησθα μάχης ἄπο νοστήσασα οἰσέμεν ἄσπετα δῶρα παρὰ Πριάμοιο γέροντος κτείνασ' ᾿Αργείους· ἀλλ' οὐ τόδε σοίγε νόημα ἀθάνατοι ἐτέλεσσαν, ἐπεὶ μέγα φέρτατοί εἰμεν ἡρώων, Δαναοῖσι φάος μέγα, Τρωσὶ δὲ πῆμα ἢδὲ σοὶ αἰνομόρω, ἐπειή νύ σε Κῆρες ἐρεμναὶ

So from the once fleet steed low fallen lay Penthesileia, all her shattered strength Brought down to this, and all her loveliness.

Now when the Trojans saw the Warrior-queen
Struck down in battle, ran through all their lines
A shiver of panic. Straightway to their walls
Turned they in flight, heart-agonized with grief.
As when on the wide sea, 'neath buffetings
Of storm-blasts, castaways whose ship is wrecked
Escape, a remnant of a crew, forspent
With desperate conflict with the cruel sea:
Late and at last appears the land hard by,
Appears a city: faint and weary-limbed
With that grim struggle, through the surf they
strain

To land, sore grieving for the good ship lost, And shipmates whom the terrible surge dragged down

To nether gloom; so, Troyward as they fled From battle, all those Trojans wept for her, The Child of the resistless War-god, wept For friends who died in groan-resounding fight.

Then over her with scornful laugh the son
Of Peleus vaunted: "In the dust lie there
A prey to teeth of dogs, to ravens' beaks,
Thou wretched thing! Who cozened thee to come
Forth against me? And thoughtest thou to fare
Home from the war alive, to bear with thee
Right royal gifts from Priam the old king,
Thy guerdon for slain Argives? Ha, 'twas not
The Immortals who inspired thee with this thought,
Who know that I of heroes mightiest am,
The Danaans' light of safety, but a woe
To Trojans and to thee, O evil-starred!
Nay, but it was the darkness-shrouded Fates
And thine own folly of soul that pricked thee on

καὶ νόος έξορόθυνε γυναικῶν ἔργα λιποῦσαν βήμεναι ἐς πόλεμον, τόν περ τρομέουσι καὶ ἄνδρες."

"Ως είπων μελίην έξείρυσε Πηλέος υίος ωκέος έξ ίπποιο καὶ αἰνῆς Πενθεσιλείης. 655 άμφω δ' ἀσπαίρεσκον ὑφ' εν δόρυ δηωθέντες. άμφὶ δέ οί κρατὸς κόρυν είλετο μαρμαίρουσαν η ελίου ακτίσιν αλίγκιον η Διος αίγλη. της δε και εν κονίησι και αίματι πεπτηυίης έξεφάνη έρατησιν ύπ' όφρύσι καλά πρόσωπα 660 καίπερ ἀποκταμένης. οί δ', ώς ἴδον, ἀμφιέποντες 'Αργεῖοι θάμβησαν, ἐπεὶ μακάρεσσιν ἐώκει. κείτο γὰρ ἐν τεύχεσσι κατὰ χθονὸς ἢΰτ' ἀτειρὴς Άρτεμις ὑπνώουσα, Διὸς τέκος, εὖτε κάμησι γυῖα κατ' οὔρεα μακρὰ θοοὺς βάλλουσα λέοντας 665 αὐτὴ γάρ μιν ἔτευξε καὶ ἐν φθιμένοισιν ἀγητὴν Κύπρις ἐϋστέφανος κρατεροῦ παράκοιτις "Αρηος, όφρα τι καὶ Πηλήος ἀμύμονος υξ' ἀκαχήση. πολλοί δ' εὐχετόωντο κατ' οἰκία νοστήσαντες τοίης ής αλόχοιο παρά λεχέεσσιν ἰαῦσαι. 670 καὶ δ' 'Αχιλεὺς ἀλίαστον έῷ ἐνετείρετο θυμῷ, ούνεκά μιν κατέπεφνε καὶ οὐκ ἄγε δῖαν ἄκοιτιν Φθίην είς εὔπωλον, ἐπεὶ μέγεθός τε καὶ εἶδος έπλετ' ἀμώμητός τε καὶ ἀθανάτησιν ὁμοίη.

To leave the works of women, and to fare
To war, from which strong men shrink shuddering
back."

So spake he, and his ashen spear the son Of Peleus drew from that swift horse, and from Penthesileia in death's agony. Then steed and rider gasped their lives away Slain by one spear. Now from her head he plucked The helmet splendour-flashing like the beams Of the great sun, or Zeus' own glory-light. Then, there as fallen in dust and blood she lay, Rose, like the breaking of the dawn, to view 'Neath dainty-pencilled brows a lovely face, Lovely in death. The Argives thronged around, And all they saw and marvelled, for she seemed Like an Immortal. In her armour there Upon the earth she lay, and seemed the Child Of Zeus, the tireless Huntress Artemis Sleeping, what time her feet forwearied are With following lions with her flying shafts Over the hills far-stretching. She was made A wonder of beauty even in her death By Aphrodite glorious-crowned, the Bride Of the strong War-god, to the end that he, The son of noble Pcleus, might be pierced With the sharp arrow of repentant love. The warriors gazed, and in their hearts they prayed That fair and sweet like her their wives might seem,

Laid on the bed of love, when home they won. Yea, and Achilles' very heart was wrung With love's remorse to have slain a thing so sweet, Who might have borne her home, his queenly bride, To chariot-glorious Phthia; for she was Flawless, a very daughter of the Gods, Divinely tall, and most divinely fair.

'A :	
'Αρεϊ δ' ἔμπεσε πένθος ὑπὸ φρένας ἀμφὶ θυγατρὸς	675
θυμὸν ἀκηχεμένω· τάχα δ' ἔκθορεν Οὐλύμποιο	070
σμερδαλέφ ἀτάλαντος ἐθ κτυπέοντι κεραυνῷ,	
ον τε Ζεύς προίησιν, ὁ δ' ἀκαμάτης ἀπὸ χειρὸς	
έσσυται η έπὶ πόντον ἀπείριτον η ἐπὶ γαῖαν	
μαρμαίρων, τῷ δ' ἀμφὶ μέγας πελεμίζετ' 'Όλυμ-	
	000
πος· τοΐος "Αρης ταναοΐο δι' ήέρος ἀσχαλόων κῆρ	<b>68</b> 0
έσσυτο σύν τεύχεσσιν, έπεὶ μόρον αἰνὸν ἄκουσε	
παιδὸς έῆς τῷ γάρ ρα κατ' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἐόντι	
Αθραι μυθήσαντο θοαὶ Βορέαο θύγατρες	00=
κούρης αἰνὸν ὅλεθρον ὁ δ' ὡς κλύεν, ἰσος ἀέλλη	685
'Ιδαίων ὀρέων ἐπεβήσατο· τοῦ δ' ὑπὸ ποσσὶν	
άγκεα κίνυτο μακρά βαθύρρωχμοί τε χαράδραι	
καὶ ποταμοὶ καὶ πάντες ἀπειρέσιοι πόδες Ἰδης.	
καί νύ κε Μυρμιδόνεσσι πολύστονον ὤπασεν	
$\eta \mu a \rho$ ,	
εὶ μή μιν Ζεὺς αὐτὸς ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο φόβησε	690
σμερδαλέης στεροπησι καὶ ἀργαλέοισι κεραυνοῖς,	
οί οἱ πρόσθε ποδῶν θαμέες ποτόωντο δι' αἴθρης	
δεινον ἀπαιθόμενοι· ο δ' ἄρ' εἰσορόων ενόησε	
πατρὸς ἐριγδούποιο μέγα βρομέουσαν ὁμοκλήν	
έστη δ' εσσύμενός περ επὶ πτολέμοιο κυδοιμόν.	695
ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀπ' ἢλιβάτου σκοπιῆς περιμήκεα λᾶαν	
λάβρος όμως ἀνέμοισιν ἀπορρήξη Διὸς ὅμβρος,	
ὄμβρος ἄρ' ἢὲ κεραυνός, ἐπικτυπέουσι δὲ βῆσσαι λάβρα κυλινδομένοιο, ὁ δ' ἀκαμάτῳ ὑπὸ ῥοίζω	
καρρα κυκινουμένοιο, ο ο ακαματώ υπο ροιςώ έσσυτ' ἀναθρώσκων μάλα ταρφέα, μέχρις ἵκηται	700
χῶρον ἐπ' ἰσόπεδον, σταίη δ' ἄφαρ οὐκ ἐθέλων	100
men and the state of the state	

Then Ares' heart was thrilled with grief and rage For his child slain. Straight from Olympus down He darted, swift and bright as thunderbolt Terribly flashing from the mighty hand Of Zeus, far leaping o'er the trackless sea, Or flaming o'er the land, while shuddereth All wide Olympus as it passeth by. So through the quivering air with heart aflame Swooped Ares armour-clad, soon as he heard The dread doom of his daughter. For the Gales, The North-wind's fleet-winged daughters, bare to him,

As through the wide halls of the sky he strode, The tidings of the maiden's woeful end. Soon as he heard it, like a tempest-blast Down to the ridges of Ida leapt he: quaked Under his feet the long glens and ravines Deep-scored, all Ida's torrent-beds, and all Far-stretching foot-hills. Now had Ares brought A day of mourning on the Myrmidons, But Zeus himself from far Olympus sent Mid shattering thunders terror of levin-bolts Which thick and fast leapt through the welkin down Before his feet, blazing with fearful flames. And Ares saw, and knew the stormy threat Of the mighty-thundering Father, and he stayed His eager feet, now on the very brink Of battle's turmoil. As when some huge crag Thrust from a beetling cliff-brow by the winds And torrent rains, or lightning-lance of Zeus, Leaps like a wild beast, and the mountain-glens Fling back their crashing echoes as it rolls In mad speed on, as with resistless swoop Of bound on bound it rushes down, until It cometh to the levels of the plain, And there perforce its stormy flight is stayed;

ως Διὸς ὄβριμος υίὸς "Αρης ἀέκοντί γε θυμώ έστη έπειγόμενός περ, έπεὶ μακάρων μεδέοντι πάντες όμῶς εἴκουσιν 'Ολύμπιοι, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτῶν πολλον υπέρτατός έστι, πέλει δέ οι ἄσπετος άλκή. 705 πολλά δὲ πορφύροντα θοὸς νόος ὸτρύνεσκεν άλλοτε μεν Κρονίδαο μές ἀσχαλόωντος ενιπην σμερδαλέην τρομέοντα πρὸς οὐρανὸν ἀπονέεσθαι, άλλοτε δ' οὐκ ἀλέγειν σφετέρου πατρός, ἀλλ'

'Αγιληι

μίξαι έν αίματι χείρας ἀτειρέας. ὀψε δέ οἱ κῆρ 710 μνήσαθ', όσοι καὶ Ζηνὸς ἐνὶ πτολέμοισι διίμησαν υίέες, οίς οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἐπήρκεσεν ὀλλυμένοισιν. τούνεκ' ἀπ' 'Αργείων έκὰς ἤίεν ἡ γὰρ ἔμελλεν κείσθαι όμως Τιτήσι δαμείς στονόεντι κεραυνώ, εὶ Διὸς ἀθανάτοιο παρὲκ νόον ἄλλα μενοίνα.

715

Καὶ τότ' ἀρήιοι υἶες ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων σύλεον έσσυμένως βεβροτωμένα τεύχεα νεκρών πάντη ἐπεσσύμενοι· μέγα δ' ἄχνυτο Πηλέος υίὸς κούρης εἰσορόων ἐρατον σθένος ἐν κονίησι. τοὔνεκά οἱ κραδίην ολοαὶ κατέδαπτον ἀνῖαι **72**0 όππόσον ἀμφ' έτάροιο πάρος Πατρόκλοιο δαμέντος.

Θερσίτης δέ μιν άντα κακῷ μέγα νείκεσε μύθω. " & 'Αχιλεῦ φρένας αἰνέ, τίη νύ σευ ἤπαφε δαίμων θυμον ένὶ στέρνοισιν 'Αμαζόνος είνεκα λυγρης, ή νωιν κακά πολλά λιλαίετο μητίσασθαι; **72**5 της τοι ένὶ φρεσὶ σησι γυναιμανές ητορ έχοντι μέμβλεται ώς ἀλόχοιο πολύφρονος, ήν τ' ἐπὶ ἕδνοις κουριδίην μνήστευσας έελδόμενος γαμέεσθαι.

So Ares, battle-eager Son of Zeus, Was stayed, how loth soe'er; for all the Gods To the Ruler of the Blessèd needs must yield, Seeing he sits high-throned above them all, Clothed in his might unspeakable. Yet still Many a wild thought surged through Ares' soul, Urging him now to dread the terrible threat Of Cronos' wrathful Son, and to return Heavenward, and now to reck not of his Sire, But with Achilles' blood to stain those hands, The battle-tireless. At the last his heart Remembered how that many and many a son Of Zeus himself in many a war had died, Nor in their fall had Zeus availed them aught. Therefore he turned him from the Argives – else, Down smitten by the blasting thunderbolt, With Titans in the nether gloom he had lain, Who dared defy the eternal will of Zeus.

Then did the warrior sons of Argos strip
With eager haste from corpses strown all round
The blood-stained spoils. But ever Peleus' son
Gazed, wild with all regret, still gazed on her,
The strong, the beautiful, laid in the dust;
And all his heart was wrung, was broken down
With sorrowing love, deep, strong as he had known

When that beloved friend Patroclus died.

Loud jeered Thersites, mocking to his face:
"Thou sorry-souled Achilles! art not shamed
To let some evil Power beguile thine heart
To pity of a pitiful Amazon
Whose furious spirit purposed naught but ill
To us and ours? Ha, woman-mad art thou,
And thy soul lusts for this thing, as she were
Some lady wise in household ways, with gifts
And pure intent for honoured wedlock wooed!
Good had it been had her spear reached thine heart,

ως σ' ὄφελον κατὰ δῆριν ὑποφθαμένη βάλε δουρί, ουνεκα θηλυτέρησιν άδην ἐπιτέρπεαι ἦτορ, 730 οὐδέ νύ σοί τι μέμηλεν ἐνὶ φρεσὶν οὐλομένησιν άμφ' άρετης κλυτον έργον, έπην έσίδησθα γυναίκα. σχέτλιε, ποῦ νύ τοί ἐστιν ἐῢ σθένος ήδὲ νόημα; πη δε βίη βασιληος αμύμονος; οὐδέ τι οἶσθα οσσον άχος Τρώεσσι γυναιμανέουσι τέτυκται; 735 οὐ γὰρ τερπωλης ὀλοώτερον ἄλλο βροτοῖσιν ές λέχος ίεμένης, ή τ' ἄφρονα φῶτα τίθησι καὶ πινυτόν περ ἐόντα· πόνω δ' ἄρα κῦδος ὀπηδεῖ· άνδρὶ γὰρ αἰχμητῆ νίκης κλέος ἔργα τ' "Αρηος τερπνά φυγοπτολέμω δὲ γυναικῶν εὔαδεν εὐνή." 740

<sup>3</sup>Η μέγα νεικείων· ο δέ οἱ περιχώσατο θυμφ Πηλείδης ἐρίθυμος ἄφαρ δέ έ χειρὶ κραταιή τύψε κατὰ γναθμοῖο καὶ οὔατος οἱ δ' ἄμα πάντες έξεχύθησαν όδόντες έπὶ χθόνα, κάππεσε δ' αὐτὸς πρηνής εκ δέ οι αίμα διὰ στόματος πεφόρητο άθρόον αίψα δ' ἄναλκις ἀπὸ μελέων φύγε θυμὸς άνέρος οὐτιδανοῖο· χάρη δ' ἄρα λαὸς 'Αχαιῶν· τούς γὰρ νείκεε πάμπαν ἐπεσβολίησι κακῆσιν αὐτὸς ἐων λωβητός· ὁ γὰρ Δαναων πέλεν αἰδώς. καί ρά τις ὧδ' εἴπεσκεν ἀρηιθόων 'Αργείων. 750 " οὐκ ἀγαθὸν βασιλῆας ὑβριζέμεν ἀνδρὶ χέρηι άμφαδον ούτε κρυφηδόν, έπεὶ χόλος αἰνὸς ὀπηδεῖ· έστι Θέμις, καὶ γλώσσαν ἀναιδέα τίνυται "Ατη, ή τ' αίεὶ μερόπεσσιν ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν ἄλγος ἀέξει."

'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Δαναῶν τις· ὁ δ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ 755

Πηλείδης ἐρίθυμος ἔπος ποτὶ τοῖον ἔειπεν.

The heart that sighs for woman-creatures still!
Thou carest not, unmanly-souled, not thou,
For valour's glorious path, when once thine eye
Lights on a woman! Sorry wretch, where now
Is all thy goodly prowess?—where thy wit?
And where the might that should beseem a king
All-stainless? Dost not know what misery
This self-same woman-madness wrought for Troy?
Nothing there is to men more ruinous
Than lust for woman's beauty; it maketh fools
Of wise men. But the toil of war attains
Renown. To him that is a hero indeed
Glory of victory and the War-god's works
Are sweet. 'Tis but the battle-blencher craves
The beauty and the bed of such as she!''

So railed he long and loud: the mighty heart Of Peleus' son leapt into flame of wrath. A sudden buffet of his resistless hand Smote 'neath the railer's ear, and all his teeth Were dashed to the earth: he fell upon his face: Forth of his lips the blood in torrent gushed: Swift from his body fled the dastard soul Of that vile niddering. Achaea's sons Rejoiced thereat, for aye he wont to rail On each and all with venomous gibes, himself A scandal and the shame of all the host. Then mid the warrior Argives cried a voice: "Not good it is for baser men to rail On kings, or secretly or openly; For wrathful retribution swiftly comes. The Lady of Justice sits on high; and she Who heapeth woe on woe on humankind,

So mid the Danaans cried a voice: nor yet Within the mighty soul of Peleus' son Lulled was the storm of wrath, but fiercely he spake:

Even Atê, punisheth the shameless tongue."

" κείσο νυν εν κονίησι λελασμένος άφροσυνάων. οὐ γὰρ ἀμείνονι φωτὶ χρεὼν κακὸν ἀντί' ἐρίζειν. ως καί που τὸ πάροιθεν 'Οδυσσῆος ταλαὸν κῆρ άργαλέως ὤρινας ἐλέγχεα μυρία βάζων. 760 άλλ' οὐ Πηλείδης τοι όμοίιος εξεφαάνθην, ός σευ θυμον έλυσα καὶ οὐκέτι 1 χειρὶ βαρείη πληξάμενος σε δε πότμος ἀμείλιχος ἀμφεκάλυψεν, ση δ' όλιγοδρανίη θυμον λίπες άλλ' άπ' 'Αχαιων έρρε καὶ ἐν φθιμένοισιν ἐπεσβολίας ἀγόρευε." "Ως ἔφατ' Αἰακίδαο θρασύφρονος ἄτρομος υίός. Τυδείδης δ' ἄρα μοῦνος ἐν 'Αργείοις 'Αχιληι χώετο Θερσίταο δεδουπότος, οῦνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ εύχετ' άφ' αίματος είναι, έπεὶ πέλεν δς μὲν ἀγαυοῦ Τυδέος όβριμος υίος, ὁ δ' Αγρίου ἰσοθέοιο, 770 'Αγρίου, ὅς τ' Οἰνῆος ἀδελφεὸς ἔπλετο δίου· Ο ίνεὺς δ' υίέα γείνατ' ἀρήιον ἐν Δαναοῖσι Τυδέα τοῦ δ' ἐτέτυκτο πάϊς σθεναρὸς Διομήδης. τούνεκα Θερσίταο περί κταμένοιο χαλέφθη. καί νύ κε Πηλείωνος έναντίον ήρατο χείρας, 775 εὶ μή μιν κατέρυξαν 'Αχαιῶν φέρτατοι υἶες, πολλά παρηγορέοντες όμιλαδόν ως δὲ καὶ αὐτὸν Πηλείδην έτέρωθεν ἐρήτυον· ἡ γὰρ ἔμελλον ήδη καὶ ξιφέεσσιν ἐριδμαίνειν οἱ ἄριστοι Αργείων τοὺς γάρ ρα κακὸς χόλος ὀτρύνεσκεν. 780 άλλ' οἱ μὲν πεπίθοντο παραιφασίησιν έταίρων.

Οἱ δὲ μέγ' οἰκτείραντες ἀγαυὴν Πενθεσίλειαν ᾿Ατρεῖδαι βασιλῆες ἀγασσάμενοί ἑ καὶ αὐτοὶ Τρωσὶ δόσαν ποτὶ ἄστυ φέρειν ἐρικυδέος ˇΙλου

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for οὐκ ἐπὶ of v.

"Lie there in dust, thy follies all forgot!
"Tis not for knaves to beard their betters: once
Thou didst provoke Odysseus' steadfast soul,
Babbling with venomous tongue a thousand gibes,
And didst escape with life; but thou hast found
The son of Peleus not so patient-souled,
Who with one only buffet from his hand
Unkennels thy dog's soul! A bitter doom
Hath swallowed thee: by thine own rascalry
Thy life is sped. Hence from Achaean men,
And mouth out thy revilings midst the dead!"

So spake the valiant-hearted aweless son Of Aeacus. But Tydeus' son alone Of all the Argives was with anger stirred Against Achilles for Thersites slain, Seeing these twain were of the self-same blood, The one, proud Tydeus' battle-eager son, The other, seed of godlike Agrius: Brother of noble Oeneus Agrius was; And Oeneus in the Danaan land begat Tydeus the battle-eager, son to whom Was stalwart Diomedes. Therefore wroth Was he for slain Thersites, yea, had raised Against the son of Peleus vengeful hands, Except the noblest of Achaea's sons Had thronged around him, and besought him sore, And held him back therefrom. With Peleus' son Also they pleaded; else those mighty twain, The mightiest of all Argives, were at point To close with clash of swords, so stung were they With bitter wrath; yet hearkened they at last To prayers of comrades, and were reconciled.

Then of their pity did the Atreid kings— For these too at the imperial loveliness Of Penthesileia marvelled—render up

σύν σφοίσιν τεύχεσσιν, έπεὶ Πριάμοιο νόησαν 785 άγγελίην προϊέντος ό γάρ φρεσίν ήσι μενοίνα κούρην οβριμόθυμον όμως τεύχεσσι καὶ ίππω ές μέγα σημα βαλέσθαι άφνειοῦ Λαομέδοντος. καί οί πυρκαϊην νηήσατο πρόσθε πόληος ύψηλήν, εὐρεῖαν ΰπερθε δὲ θήκατο κούρην 790 πολλοίς σὺν κτεάτεσσιν, ὅσα κταμένη ἐπεώκει έν πυρὶ συγκείασθαι ἐὔκτεάνω βασιλείη. καὶ τὴν μὲν κατέδαψε θοὸν μένος Ἡφαίστοιο, φλὸξ όλοή· λαοὶ δὲ περισταδὸν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι πυρκαϊὴν σβέσσαντο θοῶς εὐώδεϊ οἴνω. 795 οστέα δ' άλλέξαντες άδην ἐπέχευαν άλειφα ήδὺ καὶ ἐς κοίλην χηλὸν θέσαν ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτοῖς πίονα δημον ύπερθε βάλον βοός, ή τ' άγέλησιν 'Ιδαίοις ἐν ὄρεσσι μετέπρεπε φερβομένησι. Τρῶες δ' ὥστε θύγατρα φίλην περικωκύσαντες 800 άχνύμενοι τάρχυσαν εξδμητον περί τείχος πύργω έπι προύχοντι παρ' ὀστέα Λαομέδοντος ηρα φέροντες 'Αρηι καὶ αὐτη Πενθεσιλείη. καί οἱ παρκατέθαψαν 'Αμαζόνας, ὅσσαι ἄμ' αὐτῆ έσπόμεναι ποτὶ δῆριν ὑπ' 'Αργείοισι δάμησαν. 805 οὐ γάρ σφιν τύμβοιο πολυκλαύτοιο μέγηραν 'Ατρείδαι, Τρώεσσι δ' ἐϋπτολέμοισιν ὅπασσαν εκ βελέων ερύσασθαι όμως κταμένοισι καὶ ἄλλοις. 64

Her body to the men of Troy, to bear Unto the burg of Ilus far-renowned With all her armour. For a herald came Asking this boon for Priam; for the king Longed with deep yearning of the heart to lay That battle-eager maiden, with her arms, And with her war-horse, in the great earth-mound Of old Laomedon. And so he heaped A high broad pyre without the city wall: Upon the height thereof that warrior-queen They laid, and costly treasures did they heap Around her, all that well beseems to burn Around a mighty queen in battle slain. And so the Fire-god's swift-upleaping might, The ravening flame, consumed her. All around The people stood on every hand, and quenched The pyre with odorous wine. Then gathered they The bones, and poured sweet ointment over them, And laid them in a casket: over all Shed they the rich fat of a heifer, chief Among the herds that grazed on Ida's slope. And, as for a beloved daughter, rang All round the Trojan men's heart-stricken wail, As by the stately wall they buried her On an outstanding tower, beside the bones Of old Laomedon, a queen beside This honour for the War-god's sake A king. They rendered, and for Penthesileia's own. And in the plain beside her buried they The Amazons, even all that followed her To battle, and by Argive spears were slain. For Atreus' sons begrudged not these the boon Of tear-besprinkled graves, but let their friends, The warrior Trojans, draw their corpses forth, Yea, and their own slain also, from amidst The swath of darts o'er that grim harvest-field.

οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ φθιμένοισι πέλει κότος, ἀλλ' ἐλεεινοὶ	
δήιοι οὐκέτ' ἐόντες, ἐπὴν ἀπὸ θυμὸς ὅληται.	
΄ Αργεῖοι δ΄ ἀπάνευθε δόσαν πυρὶ πολλὰ κάρηνο	$\alpha$
ήρώων, οὶ δή σφιν όμοῦ κτάθεν ἢδ' ἐδάμησαν	
Τρώων ἐν παλάμησιν ἀνὰ στόμα δηιοτῆτος,	
πολλὰ μάλ' ἀχνύμενοι κταμένων ὕπερ. ἔξοχα δ	)
άλλων	
ἀμφ' ἀγαθοῦ μύροντο Ποδάρκεος· οὐ γὰρ ἐπ ἐσθλοῦ	. <sup>,</sup> 815
δεύετ' άδελφειοίο μάχη ένι Πρωτεσιλάου.	
δεύετ' ἀδελφειοῖο μάχη ἔνι Πρωτεσιλάου· ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν ἤδη πρόσθεν ὑφ' Έκτορι κεῖτο δαϊ	-
Xvers	
ηὺς Πρωτεσίλαος ὁ δ' ἔγχεϊ Πενθεσιλείης	
βλήμενος 'Αργείοισι λυγρον περικάββαλε πένθος	•
τοὔνεκά οἱ πληθὺν μὲν ἀπόπροθι ταρχύσαντο	<b>8</b> 20
τεθναότων· κείνω δὲ πέριξ ἐβάλοντο καμόντες	
οἴω σῆμ' ἀρίδηλον, ἐπεὶ θρασὺς ἔπλετο θυμῷ.	
νόσφι δὲ Θερσίταο λυγρὸν δέμας οὐτιδανοῖο	
θάψαντες ποτὶ νῆας ἐϋπρώρους ἀφίκοντο	
Αἰακίδην 'Αχιληα μέγα φρεσὶ κυδαίνοντες.	<b>8</b> 25
ημος δ' αιγλήεσσα κατ' ωκεανοίο βεβήκει	
ηώς, άμφὶ δὲ γαῖαν ἐκίδνατο θεσπεσίη νύξ,	
δη τότ' ἄρ' ἐν κλισίης 'Αγαμέμνονος ἀφνειοῖο	
δαίνυτο Πηλείδαο βίη· σὺν δ' ἄλλοι ἄριστοι	
τέρποντ' εν θαλίης μέχρις ηω διαν ικέσθαι.	830
reprior to ourself mexper you older theo out.	000

Wrath strikes not at the dead: pitied are foes When life has fled, and left them foes no more.

Far off across the plain the while uprose Smoke from the pyres whereon the Argives laid The many heroes overthrown and slain By Trojan hands what time the sword devoured; And multitudinous lamentation wailed Over the perished. But above the rest Mourned they o'er brave Podarces, who in fight Was no less mighty than his hero-brother Protesilaus, he who long ago Fell, slain of Hector: so Podarces now, Struck down by Penthesileia's spear, hath cast Over all Argive hearts the pall of grief. Wherefore apart from him they laid in clay The common throng of slain; but over him Toiling they heaped an earth-mound far-descried In memory of a warrior aweless-souled. And in a several pit withal they thrust The niddering Thersites' wretched corse. Then to the ships, acclaiming Aeacus' son. Returned they all. But when the radiant day Had plunged beneath the Ocean-stream, and night, The holy, overspread the face of earth, Then in the rich king Agamemnon's tent Feasted the might of Peleus' son, and there Sat at the feast those other mighty ones All through the dark, till rose the dawn divine.

### ΛΟΓΟΣ ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΣ

Αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ κορυφὰς ὀρέων ὑπὲρ ἡχηέντων λαμπρον ύπερ φάος ηλθεν ατειρέος ηελίοιο, οί μεν ἄρ' εν κλισίησιν 'Αχαιων όβριμοι υίες γήθεον ἀκαμάτω μέγ' ἐπευχόμενοι 'Αχιληι. Τρῶες δ' αὖ μύροντο κατὰ πτόλιν ἀμφὶ δὲ πύρ-

yous έζόμενοι σκοπίαζον, ἐπεὶ φόβος ἔλλαβε πάντας, μη δή που μέγα τείχος ύπερθόρη όβριμος ἀνηρ αὐτούς τε κτείνη κατά τε πρήση πυρὶ πάντα. τοίσι δ' ἄρ' ἀχνυμένοισι γέρων μετέειπε Θυμοίτης. " ὧ φίλοι, οὐκέτ' ἔγωγε περὶ φρεσὶν οἶδα νοῆσαι, 10 őππως ἔσσεται ἄλκαρ ἀνιηροῦ πολέμοιο Έκτορος ἀγχεμάχοιο δεδουπότος, ὃς μέγα Τρώων κάρτος ἔην τὸ πάροιθε καὶ οὐδ' ὅ γε Κῆρας άλυξεν,

5

15

άλλ' έδάμη παλάμησιν 'Αχιλλέος, ώ περ δίω καὶ θεὸν ἀντιάσαντα μάχη ἔνι δηωθῆναι· οίην τήνδ' έδάμασσεν ἀνὰ κλόνον, ήνπερ οἱ ἄλλοι 'Αργεῖοι φοβέοντο, δαΐφρονα Πενθεσίλειαν· καὶ γὰρ ἔην ἔκπαγλος ἔγωγέ μιν ώς ἐνόησα,

68

### BOOK II

How Memnon, Son of the Dawn, for Troy's sake fell in the Battle

When o'er the crests of the far-echoing hills The splendour of the tireless-racing sun Poured o'er the land, still in their tents rejoiced Achaea's stalwart sons, and still acclaimed Achilles the resistless. But in Troy Still mourned her people, still from all her towers Seaward they strained their gaze; for one great fear Gripped all their hearts—to see that terrible man At one bound overleap their high-built wall, Then smite with the sword all people therewithin, And burn with fire fanes, palaces, and homes. And old Thymoetes spake to the anguished ones: "Friends, I have lost hope: mine heart seeth not Or help, or bulwark from the storm of war, Now that the aweless Hector, who was once Troy's mighty champion, is in dust laid low. Not all his might availed to escape the Fates, But overborne he was by Achilles' hands, The hands that would, I verily deem, bear down A God, if he defied him to the fight, Even as he overthrew this warrior-queen Penthesileia battle-revelling, From whom all other Argives shrank in fear. Ah, she was marvellous! When at the first I looked on her, meseemed a Blessed One

ωισάμην μακάρων τίν' ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ ἐνθάδ' ἰκέσθαι	
ήμιν χάρμα φέρουσαν δ δ' οὐκ ἄρ' ἐτήτυμον ἦεν.	20
άλλ' ἄγε φραζώμεσθα, τί λώιον ἄμμι γένηται,	
η έτι που στυγεροίσι μαχώμεθα δυσμενέεσσιν,	
η ήδη φεύγωμεν ἀπ' ἄστεος ολλυμένοιο.	
οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ᾿Αργείοισι δυνησόμεθ՝ ἀντιφερίζειν	
μαρναμένου κατὰ δῆριν ἀμειλίκτου 'Αχιλῆος."	25
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τὸν δ' υίὸς ἀμείβετο Λαομέδοντος·	
" ὦ φίλος ηδ' ἄλλοι Τρῶες σθεναροί τ' ἐπίκουροι,	
μή νύ τι δειμαίνοντες έης χαζώμεθα πάτρης,	
μηδ' ἔτι δυσμενέεσσι μαχώμεθα τῆλε πόληος,	
άλλά που ἐκ πύργων καὶ τείχεος; εἰσόκεν ἔλθη	<b>3</b> 0
Μέμνων ὀβριμόθυμος ἄγων ἀπερείσια φῦλα	<b>3</b> ()
λαῶν, οὶ ναίουσι μελάμβροτον Αἰθιόπειαν.	
ήδη γάρ ρα καὶ αὐτὸν ὀΐομαι ἀγχόθι γαίης	
έμμεναι ήμετέρης έπεὶ ἢ νύ οἱ οὕτι νέον γε	
άγγελίην προέηκα μέγ' άχνύμενος περί θυμώ.	35
αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' ἀσπασίως μοι ὑπέσχετο πάντα τελέσσαι	
έλθων ές Τροίην καί μιν σχεδον έλπομαι είναι.	
άλλ' ἄγε τλητ' έτι βαιόν, ἐπεὶ πολὺ λώιόν ἐστι	
θαρσαλέως ἀπολέσθαι ἀνὰ κλόνον, ἢὲ φυγόντας	
ζώειν άλλοδαποίσι παρ' ἀνδράσιν αἴσχε' ἔχοντας."	40
'Ή ρ' ὁ γέρων ἀλλ' οὔτι σαόφρονι Πουλυδά-	10
μαντι	
ηνδανεν εἰσέτι δηρις, ἐΰφρονα δ' ἔκφατο μῦθον·	
" εἰ μὲν δὴ Μέμνων τοι ἀριφραδέως κατένευσεν	
ήμέων αίνον ὄλεθρον ἀπωσέμεν, οὔτι μεγαίρω	
μίμνειν ἀνέρα δίον ἀνὰ πτόλιν ἀλλ' ἄρα θυμῷ	45

From heaven had come down hitherward to bring Light to our darkness—ah, vain hope, vain dream! Go to, let us take counsel, what to do Were best for us. Or shall we still maintain A hopeless fight against these ruthless foes, Or shall we straightway flee a city doomed? Ay, doomed!—for never more may we withstand Argives in fighting field, when in the front Of battle pitiless Achilles storms."

Then spake Laomedon's son, the ancient king: "Nay, friend, and all ye other sons of Troy, And ye our strong war-helpers, flinch we not Faint-hearted from defence of fatherland! Yet let us go not forth the city-gates To battle with yon foe. Nay, from our towers And from our ramparts let us make defence, Till our new champion come, the stormy heart Of Memnon. Lo, he cometh, leading on Hosts numberless, Aethiopia's swarthy sons. By this, I trow, he is nigh unto our gates; For long ago, in sore distress of soul, I sent him urgent summons. Yea, and he Promised me, gladly promised me, to come To Troy, and make an end of all our woes. And now, I trust, he is nigh. Let us endure A little longer then; for better far It is like brave men in the fight to die Than flee, and live in shame mid alien folk."

So spake the old king; but Polydamas,
The prudent-hearted, thought not good to war
Thus endlessly, and spake his patriot rede:
"If Memnon have beyond all shadow of doubt
Pledged him to thrust dire ruin far from us,
Then do I gainsay not that we await
The coming of that godlike man within
Our walls—yet, ah, mine heart misgives me, lest,

δείδω, μη συν έοισι κιων έτάροισι δαμείη	
κείνος ἀνήρ, πολλοίς δὲ καὶ ἄλλοις πημα γένηται	
ήμετέροις δεινον γαρ έπὶ σθένος όρνυτ' 'Αχαιων.	
άλλ' ἄγε, μηδὲ πόληος έῆς ἀπὸ τῆλε φυγόντες	
αἴσχεα πολλὰ φέρωμεν ἀναλκείη ὑπὸ λυγρῆ	50
άλλοδαπην περόωντες έπι χθόνα, μηδ' έτι πάτρη	
μίμνοντες κτεινώμεθ' ὑπ' 'Αργείων ὀρυμαγδοῦ,	
άλλ' ήδη Δαναοίσι, καὶ εἰ βραδύ, λώιον εἴη	
είσέτι κυδαλίμην Έλένην καὶ κτήματ' ἐκείνης,	
ημεν όσα Σπάρτηθεν ἀνήγαγεν ηδε καὶ ἄλλα,	<b>5</b> 5
διττάκι τόσσα φέροντας ύπὲρ πόλιός τε καὶ αὐτῶν	
<i>ἐκδόμεν, ἕως οὐ κτῆσιν ἀνάρσια φῦλα δέδασται</i>	
ήμετέρην, οὐδ' ἄστυ κατήνυκε πῦρ ἀΐδηλον.	
νῦν δ' ἄγ' ἐμοὶ πείθεσθε περὶ φρεσίν οὐ γὰρ ὀίω	
άλλον ἀμείνονα μῆτιν ἐνὶ Τρώεσσι φράσασθαι·	60
εἴθ' ὄφελον καὶ πρόσθεν ἐμῆς ἐπάκουσεν ἐφετμῆς	
Έκτωρ, όππότε μιν κατερήτυον ένδοθι πάτρης."	
"Ως φάτο Πουλυδάμαντος ἐῢ σθένος ἀμφὶ δὲ	

Τρῶες

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ήνεον είσαΐοντες ένὶ φρεσίν, οὐδ' ἀναφανδον μῦθον ἔφαν· πάντες γὰρ έὸν τρομέοντες ἄνακτα άζοντ' ηδ' Ελένην, κείνης ένεκ' ολλύμενοί περ. τὸν δὲ καὶ ἐσθλὸν ἐόντα Πάρις μέγα νείκεσεν ἄντην.

" Πουλυδάμα, σὺ μὲν ἐσσὶ φυγοπτόλεμος καὶ ἄναλκις.

οὐδὲ σοὶ ἐν στέρνοισι πέλει μενεδήιον ήτορ, άλλὰ δέος καὶ φύζα· σὺ δ' εὔχεαι εἶναι ἄριστος 70 έν βουλή πάντων δὲ χερείονα μήδεα οίδας.

Though he with all his warriors come, he come But to his death, and unto thousands more, Our people, nought but misery come thereof; For terribly against us leaps the storm Of the Achaeans' might. But now, go to, Let us not flee afar from this our Troy To wander to some alien land, and there, In the exile's pitiful helplessness, endure All flouts and outrage; nor in our own land Abide we till the storm of Argive war O'erwhelm us. Nay, even now, late though it be, Better it were for us to render back Unto the Danaans Helen and her wealth, Even all that glory of women brought with her From Sparta, and add other treasure—yea, Repay it twofold, so to save our Troy And our own souls, while yet the spoiler's hand Is laid not on our substance, and while yet Troy hath not sunk in gulfs of ravening flame. I pray you, take to heart my counsel! None Shall, well I wot, be given to Trojan men Better than this. Ah, would that long ago Hector had hearkened to my pleading, when I fain had kept him in the ancient home!" So spake Polydamas the noble and strong, And all the listening Trojans in their hearts Approved; yet none dared utter openly The word, for all with trembling held in awe Their prince and Helen, though for her sole sake Daily they died. But on that noble man Turned Paris, and reviled him to his face: "Thou dastard battle-blencher Polydamas! Not in thy craven bosom beats a heart That bides the fight, but only fear and panic. Yet dost thou vaunt thee—quotha!—still our best In counsel!—no man's soul is base as thine!

άλλ' ἄγε δη σὺ μὲν αὐτὸς ἀπόσχεο δηιοτήτος,	
μίμνε δ' ενὶ μεγάροισι καθήμενος αὐτὰρ οἱ ἄλλοι	
ἀμφ' ἐμὲ θωρήξονται ἀνὰ πτόλιν, εἴσοκε μῆχος	
εύρωμεν θυμήρες ανηλεγέος πολέμοιο.	78
οὐ γὰρ νόσφι πόνοιο καὶ ἀργαλέου πολέμοιο	
ανθρώποις μέγα κύδος ἀέξεται ήδὲ καὶ ἔργον·	
φύζα δὲ νηπιάχοισι μάλ' εὔαδεν ήδὲ γυναιξί·	
κείνης θυμὸν ἔοικας ἐγὼ δέ τοι οὔτι πέποιθα	
μαρναμένω πάντων γὰρ ἀμαλδύνεις θρασὺ	
κάρτος."	80
*Η μέγα νεικείων· ό δὲ χωόμενος φάτο μῦθον	00
Πουλυδάμας οὐ γάρ οἱ ἐναντίον ἄζετ' ἀῧσαι	
κείνος, ἐπεὶ στυγερὸς καὶ ἀτάσθαλος ἠδ' ἀεσί-	
$\phi \rho \omega \nu$ ,	
ος φίλα μεν σαίνησιν ένωπαδον, ἄλλα δε θυμώ	95
	85
τῷ ρα καὶ ἀμφαδίη μέγα νείκεσε δῖον ἄνακτα· ''ὧ μοι ἐπιχθονίων πάντων ὀλοώτατε φωτῶν,	
σον θράσος ήγαγε νωιν διζύα, σος νόος έτλη	
δηριν ἀπειρεσίην καὶ τλήσεται, εἰσόκε πάτρην	
σύν λαοις σφετέροισι δαϊζομένην εσίδηαι.	90
άλλ' ἐμὲ μὴ τοιόνδε λάβοι θράσος, ἀμφὶ δὲ	
$ au \acute{a} hoeta$ os	
ἀσφαλὲς αἰὲν ἔχοιμι, σόον δέ μοι οἶκον ὀφέλλοι." 'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη. ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὔτι προσέννεπε Πουλυ-	
δάμαντα:	
μνήσατο γάρ, Τρώεσσιν ὅσας ἐφέηκεν ἀνίας	
ηδ' όπόσας ἔτ' ἔμελλεν, ἐπεί ρά οι αιθόμενον κῆρ	95
μαλλον εφώρμαινεν θανέειν η νόσφι γενέσθαι	
άντιθέης Έλένης, ής είνεκα Τρώιοι υξες	
ύψόθεν ἐσκοπίαζον ἀπ' ἄστεος αἰπεινοῖο δέχμενοι 'Αργείους ηδ' Αἰακίδην 'Αγιλήα	
CIEC V KIJE 1711D - 1 % (1) V POST 111 / M. 111 1 - / W. G. R. K. J. S. J.	

Go to, thyself shrink shivering from the strife!
Cower, coward, in thine halls! But all the rest,
We men, will still go armour-girt, until
We wrest from this our truceless war a peace
That shall not shame us! 'Tis with travail and toil
Of strenuous war that brave men win renown;
But flight?—weak women choose it, and young
babes!

Thy spirit is like to theirs. No whit I trust Thee in the day of battle—thee, the man Who maketh faint the hearts of all the host!"

So fiercely he reviled: Polydamas Wrathfully answered; for he shrank not, he, From answering to his face. A caitiff hound, A reptile fool, is he who fawns on men Before their faces, while his heart is black With malice, and, when they be gone, his tongue Backbites them. Openly Polydamas Flung back upon the prince his taunt and scoff: "O thou of living men most mischievous! Thy valour—quotha!—brings us misery! Thine heart endures, and will endure, that strife Should have no limit, save in utter ruin Of fatherland and people—for thy sake! Ne'er may such wantwit valour craze my soul! Be mine to cherish wise discretion aye, A warder that shall keep mine house in peace."

Indignantly he spake, and Paris found
No word to answer him, for conscience woke
Remembrance of all woes he had brought on Troy,
And should bring; for his passion-fevered heart
Would rather hail quick death than severance
From Helen the divinely fair, although
For her sake was it that the sons of Troy
Even then were gazing from their towers to see

The Argives and Achilles drawing nigh.

Τοίσι δ΄ ἄρ' ου μετά δηρον άρηιος ήλυθε	
Μέμνων,	100
Μέμνων κυανέοισι μετ' Αλθιόπεσσιν ἀνάσσων,	
δς κίε λαον άγων ἀπερείσιον ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες	
γηθόσυνοί μιν ίδοντο κατὰ πτόλιν, ἠΰτε ναῦται	
χείματος έξ ολοοίο δι' αιθέρος αθρήσωσιν	
ήδη τειρόμενοι Έλίκης περιηγέος αἴγλην.	105
ως λαοὶ κεχάρουτο περισταδόν, έξοχα δ' ἄλλων	
Λαομεδοντιάδης· μάλα γάρ νύ οἱ ἦτορ ἐώλπει	
δηώσειν πυρὶ νηας ύπ' ἀνδράσιν Αἰθιόπεσσιν,	
οῦνεκ' ἔχον βασιλῆα πελώριον ήδὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ	
πολλοὶ ἔσαν καὶ πάντες ἐς Αρεα μαιμώωντες.	110
τῷ ρ' ἄμοτον κύδαινεν ἐῢν γόνον Ἡριγενείης	
δωτίνης ἀγαθῆσι καὶ εὐφροσύνη τεθαλυίη.	
ἀλλήλοις δ' ὀάριζον ἐπ' εἰλαπίνη καὶ ἐδωδῆ,	
δς μὲν ἀριστῆας Δαναῶν καὶ ὅσ' ἄλγε' ἀνέτλη	
έξενέπων, ο δὲ πατρὸς έοῦ καὶ μητέρος 'Ηοῦς	115
άθάνατον βίον αἰέν, ἀπειρεσίης τε ῥέεθρα	
Τηθύος, ὼκεανοῦ τε βαθυρρόου ίερὸν οἶδμα	
ήδὲ καὶ ἀκαμάτου πέρατα χθονός, ἀντολίας τε	
ηελίου, καὶ πᾶσαν ἀπ' ἀκεανοῖο κέλευθον	
μέχρις ἐπὶ Πριάμοιο πόλιν καὶ πρώονας Ἰδης,	120
ηδε και ώς εδάτξεν ύπο στιβαρησι χέρεσσιν	
άργαλέων Σολύμων ίερον στρατόν, οί μιν ίοντα	
είργον, δ καὶ σφίσι πημα καὶ ἄσχετον ὤπασε	
πότμον.	
καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ἀγόρευε καὶ ὡς ἴδεν ἔθνεα φωτῶν	
μυρία τοῦ δ' ἀΐοντος ὑπὸ φρεσὶ τέρπετο θυμός,	125
76	

But no long time thereafter came to them Memnon the warrior-king, and brought with him A countless host of swarthy Aethiops. From all the streets of Troy the Trojans flocked Glad-eyed to gaze on him, as seafarers, With ruining tempest utterly forspent, See through wide-parting clouds the radiance Of the eternal-wheeling Northern Wain; So joyed the Troyfolk as they thronged around, And more than all Laomedon's son, for now Leapt in his heart a hope, that yet the ships Might by those Aethiop men be burned with fire; So giantlike their king was, and themselves So huge a host, and so athirst for fight. Therefore with all observance welcomed he The strong son of the Lady of the Dawn With goodly gifts and with abundant cheer. So at the banquet King and Hero sat And talked, this telling of the Danaan chiefs, And all the woes himself had suffered, that Telling of that strange immortality By the Dawn-goddess given to his sire, Telling of the unending flow and ebb Of the Sea-mother, of the sacred flood Of Ocean fathomless-rolling, of the bounds Of Earth that wearieth never of her travail, Of where the Sun-steeds leap from orient waves, Telling withal of all his wayfaring From Ocean's verge to Priam's wall, and spurs Of Ida. Yea, he told how his strong hands Smote the great army of the Solymi Who barred his way, whose deed presumptuous brought

Upon their own heads crushing ruin and woe. So told he all that marvellous tale, and told Of countless tribes and nations seen of him.

καί ἐ καθαπτόμενος γεραρῷ προσεφώνεε μύθῳ.
" ὁ Μέμνον, τὸ μὲν ἄρ με θεοὶ ποίησαν ιδέσθαι
σὸν στρατὸν ἠὸὲ καὶ αὐτὸν ἐν ἡμετέροισι μελάθροις.

ῶς μοι ἔτι κρήνειαν, ἵν' `Αργείους ἐσίδωμαι 
ολλυμένους ἄμα πάντας ὑπ' ἐγχείησι τεῆσι·
καὶ γὰρ δὴ μακάρεσσιν ἀτειρέσι πάντα ἔοικας 
ἐκπάγλως, ὡς οὕτις ἐπιχθονίων ἡρώων·
τῷ σ' ὀἴω κείνοισι φόνον στονόεντα βαλέσθαι.
νῦν δ' ἄγε τέρπεο θυμὸν ἐπ' εἰλαπίνησιν ἐμῆσι 
σήμερον· αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα μαχήσεαι, ὡς ἐπέοικεν."

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΄ Ως είπων παλάμησι δέπας πολυχανδές ἀείρας Μέμνονα προφρονέως στιβαρώ δείδεκτο κυπέλλω χρυσείω, τό ρα δώκε περίφρων άμφιγυήεις Ήφαιστος κλυτον έργον, ὅτ᾽ ήγετο Κυπρογένειαν, Ζηνὶ μεγασθενέι ὁ δ' ἄρ' ώπασεν υίξι δώρον 140 Δαροάνω ἀντιθέω· ὁ δ' Ἐριχθονίω πόρε παιδί· Τρωὶ δ' Ἐριχθόνιος μεγαλήτορι αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' Ἰλῶ κάλλιπε σὺν κτεάτεσσιν ὁ δ' ὅπασε Λαομέδοντι. αὐτὰρ ὁ Λαομέδων Πριάμω πόρεν, ὅς μιν ἔμελλεν υιέι δωσέμεναι το δέ οι θεος ουκ έτέλεσσεν. 145 κείνο δέπας περικαλλές έθάμβεεν έν φρεσί Μέμνων άμφαφόων καὶ τοίον ύποβλήδην φάτο μύθον. " οὐ μεν χρη παρά δαιτί πελώριον εὐχετάασθαι οὐο ἄρ ὑποσχεσίην κατανευέμεν, ἀλλὰ ἔκηλον εαίνυσθ' έν μεγάροισι καὶ άρτια μηγανάασθαι. 150

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for κατανεύσαιμεν of MSS.

And Priam heard, and ever glowed his heart Within him; and the old lips answering spake: "Memnon, the Gods are good, who have vouchsafed To me to look upon thine host, and thee Here in mine halls. O that their grace would so Crown this their boon, that I might see my foes All thrust to one destruction by thy spears. That well may be, for marvellous-like art thou To some invincible Deathless One, vea, more Than any earthly hero. Wherefore thou, I trust, shalt hurl wild havoe through their host. But now, I pray thee, for this day do thou Cheer at my feast thine heart, and with the morn Shalt thou go forth to battle worthy of thee." Then in his hands a chalice deep and wide He raised, and Memnon in all love he pledged In that huge golden cup, a gift of Gods; For this the cunning God-smith brought to Zeus. His masterpiece, what time the Mighty in Power To Hephaestus gave for bride the Cyprian Queen; And Zeus on Dardanus his godlike son Bestowed it, he on Erichthonius: Erichthonius to Tros the great of heart Gave it, and he with all his treasure-store Bequeathed it unto Ilus, and he gave That wonder to Laomedon, and he To Priam, who had thought to leave the same To his own son. Fate ordered otherwise. And Memnon clasped his hands about that cup So peerless-beautiful, and all his heart Marvelled; and thus he spake unto the King: "Beseems not with great swelling words to vaunt Amidst the feast, and lavish promises, But rather quietly to eat in hall. And to devise deeds worthy. Whether I

εἴτε γὰρ ἐσθλός τ' εἰμὶ καὶ ἄλκιμος εἴτε καὶ οὐκί, γνώση ἐνὶ πτολέμω, ὁπότ' ἀνέρος εἴδεται ἀλκή. νῦν δ' ἄγε δὴ κοίτοιο μεδώμεθα, μηδ' ἀνὰ νύκτα πίνωμεν· χαλεπὸς γὰρ ἐπειγομένοισι μάχεσθαι οἶνος ἀπειρέσιος καὶ ἀϋπνοσύνη ἀλεγεινή."

"Ως φάτο τον δ' ό γεραιος άγασσάμενος προσ-

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"αὐτὸς ὅπως ἐθέλεις μεταδαίνυσο, πείθεο δ' αὐτῷ·
οὐ γὰρ ἐγώ σ' ἀέκοντα βιήσομαι· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν
οὔτ' ἀπιόντ' ἀπὸ δαιτὸς ἐρυκέμεν οὔτε μένοντα
σεύειν ἐκ μεγάροιο· θέμις νύ τοι ἀνδράσιν
αὕτως."

"Ως φάθ" ο δ' ἐκ δόρποιο μεθίστατο βῆ δὲ πρὸς

εύνην

ύστατίην· ἄμα δ' ἄλλοι ἔβαν κοίτοιο μέδεσθαι δαιτυμόνες· τάχα δέ σφιν ἐπήλυθε νήδυμος ὕπνος.

Αὐτὰρ ἐνὶ μεγάροισι Διὸς στεροπηγερέταο ἀθάνατοι δαίνυντο· πατὴρ δ' ἐν τοῖσι Κρονίων 165 εὖ εἰδὼς ἀγόρευε δυσηχέος ἔργα μόθοιο· "ἴστε θεοὶ περὶ πάντες ἐπεσσύμενον βαρὰ πῆμα αὔριον ἐν πολέμῳ· μάλα γὰρ πολλῶν μένος ἵππων ὄψεσθ' ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι δαϊζομένων ἐκάτερθεν ἄνδρας δ' ὀλλυμένους· τῶν καὶ πέρι κηδόμενός τις 170 μιμνέτω ὑμείων μηδ' ἀμφ' ἐμὰ γούναθ' ἰκάνων λισσέσθω· Κῆρες γὰρ ἀμείλιχοί εἰσι καὶ ἡμῖν."

"Ως έφατ' εν μέσσοισιν επισταμένοισι καὶ

αὐτοῖς,

όφρα καὶ ἀσχαλόων τις ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο τράπηται, μηδέ ἐ λισσόμενος περὶ υίέος ἢὲ φίλοιο 175 μαψιδίως ἀφίκηται ἀτειρέος ἔνδον 'Ολύμπου. καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ἐσάκουσαν ἐριγδούπου Κρονίδαο, τλῆσαν ἐνὶ στερνοισι καὶ οὐ βασιλῆος ἔναντα

Be brave and strong, or whether I be not, Battle, wherein a man's true might is seen, Shall prove to thee. Now would I rest, nor drink The long night through. The battle-eager spirit By measureless wine and lack of sleep is dulled."

Marvelled at him the old King, and he said:

"As seems thee good touching the banquet, do
After thy pleasure. I, when thou art loth,
Will not constrain thee. Yea, unmeet it is
To hold back him who fain would leave the board,
Or hurry from one's halls who fain would stay.
So is the good old law with all true men."

Then rose that champion from the board, and

passed

Thence to his sleep—his last! And with him went All others from the banquet to their rest:

And gentle sleep slid down upon them soon.

But in the halls of Zeus, the Lightning-lord,
Feasted the gods the while, and Cronos' son,
All-father, of his deep foreknowledge spake
Amidst them of the issue of the strife:
"Be it known unto you all, to-morn shall bring
By yonder war affliction swift and sore;
For many mighty horses shall ye see
In either host beside their chariots slain,
And many heroes perishing. Therefore ye
Remember these my words, howe'er ye grieve
For dear ones. Let none clasp my knees in prayer,
Since even to us relentless are the fates."

So warned he them, which knew before, that all Should from the battle stand aside, howe'er Heart-wrung; that none, petitioning for a son Or dear one, should to Olympus vainly come. So, at that warning of the Thunderer, The Son of Cronos, all they steeled their hearts To bear, and spake no word against their king;

μῦθον ἔφαν· μάλα γάρ μιν ἀπειρέσιον τρομέεσκον·	
άχνύμενοι δ' ίκανον όπη δόμος ήεν έκάστου	
καὶ λέχος· ἀμφὶ δὲ τοῖσι καὶ ἀθανάτοις περ ἐοῦσιν	
ύπνου βληχρον ὄνειαρ ἐπὶ βλεφάροισι τανύσθη. Ἡμος δ' ἠλιβάτων ὀρέων ὑπερέσσυται ἄκρας	
λαμπρὸς ἀν' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν έωσφόρος, ὅς τ' ἐπὶ ἔργον	
ήδὺ μάλα κνώσσοντας ἀμαλλοδετῆρας ἐγείρει·	185
τημος ἀρήιον υξα φαεσφόρου 'Ηριγενείης	
υστατος υπνος ανηκεν δ δ' έν φρεσι κάρτος αέξων	
ήδη δυσμενέεσσι λιλαίετο δηριάασθαι.	
'Ηως δ' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀνήιεν οὐκ ἐθέλουσα.	
καὶ τότε Τρῶες έσαντο περὶ χροϊ δήια τεύχη,	190
τοῖσι δ' ἄμ' Αἰθίοπές τε καὶ ὁππόσα φῦλα	
πέλοντο	
άμφὶ βίην Πριάμοιο συναγρομένων ἐπικούρων	
πανσυδίη· μάλα δ' ὧκα πρὸ τείχεος ἐσσεύοντο	
κυανέοις νεφέεσσιν εοικότες, ολα Κρονίων	
χείματος δρνυμένοιο κατ' ήέρα πουλύν άγείρει.	195
αίψα δ' άρ' ἐπλήσθη πεδίον πᾶν· οι δ' ἐκέχυντο	
άκρίσι πυροβόροισιν άλίγκιον, αί τε φέρονται	
ώς νέφος ή πολύς όμβρος ύπερ χθονός εὐρυπέδοιο	
άπλητοι μερόπεσσιν ἀεικέα λιμον ἄγουσαι·	
ως οἱ ἴσαν πολλοί τε καὶ ὄβριμοι, ἀμφὶ δ'	
άγυιαὶ	200
στείνοντ' έσσυμένων, ύπὸ δ' έγρετο ποσσὶ κονίη.	
'Αργεῖοι δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐθάμβεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο	
εσσυμένους είθαρ δε περί χροί χαλκον εσαντο	
κάρτεϊ Πηλείδαο πεποιθότες ος δ' ενὶ μέσσοις	
ηιε Τιτήνεσσι πολυσθενέεσσιν <i>ἐοικως</i>	<b>2</b> 05

For in exceeding awe they stood of him.
Yet to their several mansions and their rest
With sore hearts went they. O'er their deathless
eyes

The blessing-bringer Sleep his light veils spread.

When o'er precipitous crests of mountain-walls

Leapt up broad heaven the bright morning-star

Who rouseth to their toils from slumber sweet

The binders of the sheaf, then his last sleep

Unclasped the warrior-son of her who brings

Light to the world, the Child of Mists of Night.

Now swelled his mighty heart with eagerness

To battle with the foe forthright. And Dawn

With most reluctant feet began to climb

Heaven's broad highway. Then did the Trojans

gird

Their battle-harness on; then armed themselves
The Aethiop men, and all the mingled tribes
Of those war-helpers that from many lands
To Priam's aid were gathered. Forth the gates
Swiftly they rushed, like darkly lowering clouds
Which Cronos' Son, when storm is rolling up,
Herdeth together through the welkin wide.
Swiftly the whole plain filled. Onward they streamed
Like harvest-ravaging locusts drifting on
In fashion of heavy-brooding rain-clouds o'er
Wide plains of earth, an irresistible host
Bringing wan famine on the sons of men;
So in their might and multitude they went.
The city streets were all too strait for them
Marching: upsoared the dust from underfoot.

From far the Argives gazed, and marvelling saw Their onrush, but with speed arrayed their limbs In brass, and in the might of Peleus' son Put their glad trust. Amidst them rode he on Like to a giant Titan, glorying

κυδιόων ἵπποισι καὶ ἄρμασι· τοῦ δ' ἄρα τεύχη πάντη μαρμαίρεσκον ἀλίγκιον ἀστεροπῆσιν. οἶος δ' ἐκ περάτων γαιηόχου ὠκεανοῖο ἔρχεται ἠέλιος φαεσίμβροτος οὐρανὸν εἴσω παμφανόων, τραφερὴ δὲ γελậ περὶ γαῖα καὶ αἰθήρ·

αίθήρ· τοΐος ἐν ᾿Αργείοισι τότ᾽ ἔσσυτο Πηλέος υίός. ὡς δὲ καὶ ἐν Τρώεσσιν ἀρήιος ἤιε Μέμνων

ως οε και εν Τρωεσσιν αρηιος ηιε Μεμνων "Αρεϊ μαιμώωντι πανείκελος, άμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ προφρονέως ἐφέποντο παρεσσύμενοι βασιλῆι.

Αἶψα δ' ἄρ' ἀμφοτέρων δολιχαὶ πονέοντο φά-

λαγγες 22 Τρώων καὶ Δαναῶν, μετὰ δ' ἔπρεπον Αἰθιοπῆες· σὺν δ' ἔπεσον καναχηδὸν ὁμῶς, ἄτε κύματα πόντου

πάντοθεν έγρομένων ἀνέμων ὑπὸ χείματος ὥρη· ἀλλήλους δ' ἐδάϊζον ἐυξέστης μελίησι βάλλοντες, μετὰ δέ σφι γόος καναχή τε δεδήει· 220 ὡς δ' ὅτ ἐρίγδουποι ποταμοὶ μεγάλα στενάχωσιν εἰς ἄλα χευόμενοι, ὅτε λαβρότατος πέλει ὅμβρος ἐκ Διός, εὖτ' ἀλίαστον ἐπὶ νέφεα κτυπέωσι θηγόμεν' ἀλλήλοισι, πυρὸς δ' ἐξέσσυτ' ἀϋτμή· ὡς τῶν μαρναμένων μέγ' ὑπαὶ ποσὶ γαῖα πελώρη 225 ἔβραχε, θεσπεσίου δὲ δι' ἡέρος ἔσσυτ' ἀϋτὴ σμερδαλέη· δεινὸν γὰρ ἀΰτεον ἀμφοτέρωθεν.

"Ενθ' έλε Πηλείδης Θάλιον καὶ ἀμύμονα Μέντην ἄμφω ἀριγνώτω, βάλε δ' ἄλλων πολλὰ κάρηνα. εὖτ' αἰγὶς βερέθροισιν¹ ὑποχθονίοις ἐπορούση 230 λάβρος, ἄφαρ δέ τε πάντα κατὰ χθονὸς ἀμφι-

χέηται ἐκ θεμέθλων· μάλα γάρ ῥα περιτρομέει βαθῢ γαῖα·

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for εδτε γαίης μελάθροισιν of MSS.

In steeds and chariot, while his armour flashed Splendour around in sudden lightning-gleams. It was as when the sun from utmost bounds Of earth-encompassing ocean comes, and brings Light to the world, and flings his splendour wide Through heaven, and earth and air laugh all around. So glorious, mid the Argives Peleus' son Rode onward. Mid the Trojans rode the while Memnon the hero, even such to see As Ares furious-hearted. Onward swept The eager host arrayed about their lord.

Then in the grapple of war on either side
Closed the long lines, Trojan and Danaan;
But chief in prowess still the Aethiops were.
Crashed they together as when surges meet
On the wild sea, when, in a day of storm,
From every quarter winds to battle rush.
Foe hurled at foe the ashen spear, and slew:
Screams and death-groans went up like roaring fire.
As when down-thundering torrents shout and rave
On-pouring seaward, when the madding rains
Stream from God's cisterns, when the huddling
clouds

Are hurled against each other ceaselessly, And leaps their fiery breath in flashes forth; So 'neath the fighters' trampling feet the earth Thundered, and leapt the terrible battle-yell Through frenzied air, for mad the war-cries were.

For firstfruits of death's harvest Peleus' son Slew Thalius and Mentes nobly born, Men of renown, and many a head beside Dashed he to dust. As in its furious swoop A whirlwind shakes dark chasms underground, And earth's foundations crumble and melt away Around the deep roots of the shuddering world,

ως οί γ' ἐν κονίησι κατήριπον ὠκέϊ πότμω
αἰχμῆ Πηλείωνος· ὁ γὰρ μέγα μαίνετο θυμῷ.
"Ως δ' αύτως έτέρωθεν ἐῢς πάϊς Ἡριγενείης 235
'Αργείους εδάϊζε κακη εναλίγκιος Αἴση,
ή τε φέρει λαοῖσι κακὸν καὶ ἀεικέα λοιγόν.
πρῶτον δ' είλε Φέρωνα διὰ στέρνοιο τυχήσας
δούρατι λευγαλέφ, ἐπὶ δ' ἔκτανε δῖον Έρευθον,
ἄμφω ἐελδομένω πόλεμον καὶ ἀεικέα χάρμην, 240
οὶ Θρύον ἀμφενέμοντο παρ' 'Αλφειοῖο ῥεέθροις,
καί ρ' ύπὸ Νέστορι βῆσαν ἐς Ἰλίου ίερὸν ἄστυ·
τοὺς δ' όπότ' ἐξενάριξεν, ἐπώχετο Νηλέος υίὸν
κτεῖναί μιν μεμαώς· τοῦ δ' 'Αντίλοχος θεοειδὴς
πρόσθ' ἐλθὼν ἴθυνε μακρὸν δόρυ, καί οἱ ἄμαρτε 245
τυτθὸν ἀλευαμένοιο· φίλον δέ οἱ εἶλεν ἐταῖρον
Αἴθοπα Πυρρασίδην· ὁ δὲ χωσάμενος κταμένοιο
'Αντιλόχφ ἐπιᾶλτο, λέων ὡς ὀβριμόθυμος
καπρίω, ὅς ῥα καὶ αὐτὸς ἐναντίον οἶδε μάχεσθαι
ανδράσι καὶ θήρεσσι, πέλει δέ οἱ ἄσπετος ὁρμή· 250
ως ο θοως επόρουσεν, ο δ' ευρέϊ μιν βάλε πέτρφ
`Αντίλοχος· τοῦ δ' οὔτι λύθη κέαρ, οὔνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ
άλγινόεντ' ἀπάλαλκε φόνον κρατερὴ τρυφάλεια·
σμερδαλέον δέ οί ἦτορ ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν ὀρίνθη
βλημένου ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κόρυς ἴαχε καί ἡ ἔτι
$\mu \hat{a} \lambda \lambda o \nu$ 255
μαίνετ' ἐπ' 'Αντιλόχω. κρατερὴ δέ οἱ ἔζεεν ἀλκή·
τούνεκα Νέστορος υία καὶ αἰχμητήν περ ἐόντα
τύψεν ύπερ μαζοίο. διήλασε δ' ὄβριμον έγχος
ές κραδίην, θνητοῖσιν ὅπη πέλει ὡκὺς ὅλεθρος.
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So the ranks crumbled in swift doom to the dust Before the spear and fury of Peleus's son.

But on the other side the hero child
Of the Dawn-goddess slew the Argive men,
Like to a baleful Doom which bringeth down
On men a grim and ghastly pestilence.
First slew he Pheron; for the bitter spear
Plunged through his breast, and down on him he hurled

Goodly Ereuthus, battle-revellers both,
Dwellers in Thryus by Alpheus' streams,
Which followed Nestor to the god-built burg
Of Ilium. But when he had laid these low,
Against the son of Neleus pressed he on
Eager to slay. Godlike Antilochus
Strode forth to meet him, sped the long spear's
flight,

Yet missed him, for a little he swerved, but slew
His Aethiop comrade, son of Pyrrhasus.
Wroth for his fall, against Antilochus
He leapt, as leaps a lion mad of mood
Upon a boar, the beast that flincheth not
From fight with man or brute, whose charge is a
flash

Of lightning; so was his swift leap. His foe Antilochus caught a huge stone from the ground, Hurled, smote him; but unshaken abode his strength, For the strong helm-crest fenced his head from death;

But rang the morion round his brows. His heart Kindled with terrible fury at the blow More than before against Antilochus. Like seething cauldron boiled his maddened might. He stabbed, for all his cunning of fence, the son Of Nestor above the breast; the crashing spear Plunged to the heart, the spot of speediest death.

Τοῦ δ' ὑποδηωθέντος ἄχος Δαναοῖσιν ἐτύχθη 260 πᾶσι, μάλιστα δὲ πατρὶ περὶ φρένας ἤλυθε πένθος

Νέστορι παιδὸς ἑοῖο παρ' ὀφθαλμοῖσι δαμέντος οὐ γὰρ δὴ μερόπεσσι κακώτερον ἄλγος ἔπεισιν, ἢ ὅτε παῖδες ὅλωνται ἑοῦ πατρὸς εἰσορόωντος τοὔνεκα καὶ στερεῆσιν ἀρηράμενος φρεσὶ θυμὸν 265 ἄχνυτο παιδὸς ἑοῖο κακἢ περὶ Κηρὶ δαμέντος κέκλετο δ' ἐσσυμένως Θρασυμήδεα νόσφιν ἐόντα " ὅρσο μοι, ὧ Θρασύμηδες ἀγακλεές, ὄφρα φονῆα σεῖο κασιγνήτοιο καὶ υἱέος ἡμετέροιο νεκροῦ ἑκὰς σεύωμεν ἀεικέος, ἢὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ 270 ἀμφ' αὐτῷ στονόεσσαν ἀναπλήσωμεν ὀϊζύν. εἰ δὲ σοὶ ἐν στέρνοισι πέλει δέος, οὐ σύ γ' ἐμεῖο υἱὸς ἔφυς οὐδ' ἐσσὶ Περικλυμένοιο γενέθλης, ὅς τε καὶ Ἡρακλῆι καταντίον ἐλθέμεν ἔτλη. ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ πονεώμεθ', ἐπεὶ μέγα κάρτος ἀνάγκη 275 πολλάκι μαρναμένοισι καὶ οὐτιδανοῖσιν ὀπάζει."

"Ως φάτο τοῦ δ' ἀΐοντος ὑπὸ φρεσὶ σύγχυτο

θυμὸς

πένθεσι λευγαλέοισιν· ἄφαρ δέ οἱ ἤλυθεν ἄγχι Φηρεύς, ὅν ρα καὶ αὐτὸν ἀποκταμένοιο ἄνακτος εἰλεν ἄχος· κρατεροῖο δ' ἐναντία δηριάασθαι 280 Μέμνονος ὡρμήθησαν ἀν' αἰματόεντα κυδοιμόν. ὡς δ' ὅταν ἀγρευτῆρε κατὰ πτύχας ὑληέσσας οὔρεος ἤλιβάτοιο λιλαιόμενοι μέγα θήρης ἢ συὸς ἢ ἄρκτοιο καταντίον ἀΐσσωσι ¹ κτεινέμεναι μεμαῶτες, ὁ δ' ἀμφοτέροις ἐπορούσας 285 θυμῷ μαιμώωντι βίην ἀπαμύνεται ἀνδρῶν· ὡς τότε καὶ Μέμνων φρόνεεν μέγα· τοὶ δέ οἱ ἄγχι ἤλυθον· ἀλλά μιν οὔτι κατακτανέειν ἐδύναντο μακρῆσιν μελίησιν· ἀπέπλαγχθεν δέ οἱ αἰχμαὶ τῆλε χροός· μάλα γάρ που ἀπέτραπεν 'Ηριγένεια· 290 ¹ Zimmermann, for ἀἰσσονσι of v.

Then upon all the Danaans at his fall Came grief; but anguish-stricken was the heart Of Nestor most of all, to see his child Slain in his sight; for no more bitter pang Smiteth the heart of man than when a son Perishes, and his father sees him die. Therefore, albeit unused to melting mood, His soul was torn with agony for the son By black death slain. A wild cry hastily To Thrasymedes did he send afar: "Hither to me, Thrasymedes war-renowned! Help me to thrust back from thy brother's corse, Yea, from mine hapless son, his murderer, That so ourselves may render to our dead All dues of mourning. If thou flinch for fear, No son of mine art thou, nor of the line Of Periclymenus, who dared withstand Hercules' self. Come, to the battle-toil! For grim necessity oftentimes inspires The very coward with courage of despair." Then at his cry that brother's heart was stung With bitter grief. Swift for his help drew nigh Phereus, on whom for his great prince's fall Came anguish. Charged these warriors twain to face Strong Memnon in the gory strife. As when Two hunters 'mid a forest's mountain-folds, Eager to take the prey, rush on to meet A wild boar or a bear, with hearts afire To slay him, but in furious mood he leaps On them, and holds at bay the might of men; So swelled the heart of Memnon. Nigh drew they, Yet vainly essayed to slay him, as they hurled The long spears, but the lances glanced aside Far from his flesh: the Dawn-queen turned them thence.

δουρατα δ' οὐχ ἁλίως χαμάδις πέσεν· ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν ὧκα

ἐμμεμαὼς κατέπεφνε Πολύμνιον υἶα Μέγητος Φηρεὺς ὀβριμόθυμος, ὁ δ᾽ ἔκτανε Λαομέδοντα Νέστορος ὄβριμος υίὸς ἀδελφειοῖο χολωθείς, ὂν Μέμνων ἐδάϊξε κατὰ μόθον, ἀμφὶ δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ αὐτῷ 2 χερσὶν ὑπ᾽ ἀκαμάτησι λύεν παγχάλκεα τεύχη οὕτε βίην ἀλέγων Θρασυμήδεος οὕτε μὲν ἐσθλοῦ Φηρέος, οὕνεκα πολλὸν ὑπείροχος· οἱ δ᾽ ἄτε θῶε ἀμφ᾽ ἔλαφον βεβαῶτα μέγαν φοβέοντο λέοντα οὕτι πρόσω μεμαῶτες ἔτ᾽ ἐλθέμεν αἰνὰ δὲ

Νέστωρ 300 ἐγγύθεν εἰσορόων ὀλοφύρετο, κέκλετο δ' ἄλλους σφοὺς ἐτάρους δηίοισιν ἐπελθέμεν αν δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς ὅρμαινεν πονέεσθαι ἀφ' ἄρματος, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτὸν παιδὸς ἀποφθιμένοιο ποθὴ ποτὶ μῶλον ἄγεσκε πὰρ δύναμιν μέλλεν δὲ φίλω περὶ παιδὶ καὶ

αὐτὸς κεῖσθαι ὁμῶς κταμένοις ἐναρίθμιος, εἰ μὴ ἄρ' αὐτὸν

Μεμνων ὀβριμόθυμος ἐπεσσύμενον προσέειπεν αἰδεσθεὶς ἀνὰ θυμὸν ὁμήλικα πατρὸς ἑοῖο: "ὧ γέρον, οὔ μοι ἔοικε καταντία σεῖο μάχεσθαι πρεσβυτέροιο γεγῶτος, ἐπεί γ' εὖ οἶδα νοῆσαι: 310 ἢ γὰρ ἔγωγ' ἐφάμην σε νέον καὶ ἀρήιον ἄνδρα ἀντιάαν δηίοισι: θρασὺς δέ μοι ἔλπετο θυμὸς χειρὸς ἐμῆς καὶ δουρὸς ἐπάξιον ἔμμεναι ἔργον. ἀλλ' ἀναχάζεο τῆλε μόθου στυγεροῦ τε φόνοιο, χάζεο, μή σε βάλοιμι καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλων περ ἀνάγκη, 315 μηδὲ τεῷ περὶ παιδὶ πέσης μέγ' ἀμείνονι φωτὶ μαρνάμενος, μὴ δή σε καὶ ἄφρονα μυθήσωνται ἀνέρες· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν ὑπερτέρῳ ἀντιάασθαι."

Yet fell their spears not vainly to the ground: The lance of fiery-hearted Phereus, winged With eager speed, dealt death to Meges' son, Polymnius: Laomedon was slain By the wrath of Nestor's son for a brother dead, The dear one Memnon slew in battle-rout, And whom the slayer's war-unwearied hands Now stripped of his all-brazen battle-gear, Nought recking, he, of Thrasymedes' might, Nor of stout Phereus, who were unto him But weaklings. A great lion seemed he there Standing above a hart, as jackals they, That, howso hungry, dare not come too nigh. But hard thereby the father gazed thereon In agony, and cried the rescue-cry To other his war-comrades for their aid Against the foe. Himself too burned to fight From his war-car; for yearning for the dead Goaded him to the fray beyond his strength. Ay, and himself had been on his dear son Laid, numbered with the dead, had not the voice Of Memnon stayed him even in act to rush Upon him, for he reverenced in his heart The white hairs of an age-mate of his sire: "Ancient," he cried, "it were my shame to fight With one so much mine elder: I am not Blind unto honour. Verily I weened That this was some young warrior, when I saw Thee facing thus the foe. My bold heart hoped For contest worthy of mine hand and spear. Nay, draw thou back afar from battle-toil And bitter death. Go, lest, how loth soe'er, I smite thee of sore need. Nay, fall not thou Beside thy son, against a mightier man Fighting, lest men with folly thee should charge, For folly it is that braves o'ermastering might.

"Ως φάτο· τὸν δ' έτέρωθι γέρων ἢμείβετο μύθω· '' & Μέμνον, τὰ μὲν ἄρ που ἐτώσια πάντ' ἀγορεύεις. ού μεν γαρ δηίοισι πονεύμενον είνεκα παιδος άφραίνειν έρέει τις άνηλέα παιδοφονῆα νεκροῦ έκὰς σεύοντα κατὰ μόθον· ὡς ὄφελόν μοι άλκη ἔτ' ἔμπεδος ἢεν, ἵνα γνώης ἐμὸν ἔγχος. νῦν δὲ σὺ μὲν μάλα πάγχυ μέγ εὔχεαι, οὕνεκα θυμὸς 325 θαρσαλέος νέου ἀνδρὸς ἐλαφρότερον δὲ νόημα. τῷ ρα καὶ ύψηλὰ φρονέων ἀποφώλια βάζεις. εί δέ μοι ήβώωντι καταντίον είληλούθεις, οὐκ ἄν τοι κεχάροντο φίλοι κρατερῷ περ ἐόντι· νῦν δ' ώς τίς τε λέων ὑπὸ γήραος ἄχθομαι αἰνοῦ, ου τε κύων σταθμοῖο πολυρρήνοιο δίηται θαρσαλέως, ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὔτι λιλαιόμενός περ ἀμύνει οί αὐτῶ, οὐ γάρ οἱ ἔτ' ἔμπεδοί εἰσιν ὀδόντες οὐδὲ βίη, κρατερὸν δὲ χρόνω ἀμαθύνεται ἦτορ. ως έμοι οὐκέτι κάρτος ένι στήθεσσιν όρωρεν, 335 οδόν περ τὸ πάροιθεν· ὅμως δ' ἔτι φέρτερός εἰμι πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων, παύροισι δὲ γῆρας ὑπείκει [ήμέτερον, τοῖς κάρτος όμῶς πέλει ήδὲ καὶ ήβη]." `Ως εἰπὼν ἀπὸ βαιὸν ἐχάσσατο· λεῖπε δ' ἄρ' υἶα κείμενον εν κονίησιν, επεί νύ οι οὐκετι πάμπαν γναμπτοίς έν μελέεσσι πέλε σθένος ώς τὸ  $\pi \acute{a} \rho o \iota \theta \epsilon \nu$ 340 γήραϊ γὰρ καθύπερθε πολυτλήτω βεβάρητο. ως δ' αὕτως ἀπόρουσεν ἐϋμμελίης Θρασυμήδης Φηρεύς τ' ὀβριμόθυμος ἰδ' ἄλλοι πάντες ἑταῖροι δειδιότες μάλα γάρ σφιν έπώχετο λοίγιος ἀνήρ.  $\Omega_{S}$   $\delta$ οτ' ἀπὸ μεγάλων ὀρέων ποταμὸς βαθυδίνης 345 καχλάζων φορέηται ἀπειρεσίω ὀρυμαγδώ, 
όππότε συννεφες ημαρ ἐπ' ἀνθρώποισι τανύσση

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He spake, and answered him that warrior old:
"Nay, Memnon, vain was that last word of thine.
None would name fool the father who essayed,
Battling with foes for his son's sake, to thrust
The ruthless slayer back from that dear corpse,
But ah that yet my strength were whole in me,
That thou might'st know my spear! Now canst
thou vaunt

Proudly enow: a young man's heart is bold
And light his wit. Uplifted is thy soul
And vain thy speech. If in my strength of youth
Thou hadst met me—ha, thy friends had not
rejoiced,

For all thy might! But me the grievous weight Of age bows down, like an old lion whom A cur may boldly drive back from the fold, For that he cannot, in his wrath's despite, Maintain his own cause, being toothless now, And strengthless, and his strong heart tamed by time.

So well the springs of olden strength no more Now in my breast. Yet am I stronger still Than many men; my grey hairs yield to few That have within them all the strength of youth."

So drew he back a little space, and left
Lying in dust his son, since now no more
Lived in the once lithe limbs the olden strength,
For the years' weight lay heavy on his head.
Back leapt Thrasymedes likewise, spearman good,
And battle-eager Phereus, and the rest
Their comrades; for that slaughter-dealing man
Pressed hard on them. As when from mountains
high

A shouting river with wide-echoing din Sweeps down its fathomless whirlpools through the gloom,

Ζεὺς κλονέων μέγα χεῖμα, περικτυπέουσι δὲ πάντη βρονταὶ ὁμῶς στεροπῆσιν ἄδην νεφέων συνιόντων θεσπεσίων, κοῖλαι δὲ περικλύζονται ἄρουραι 350 μβρου ἐπεσσυμένοιο δυσηχέος, ἀμφὶ δὲ μακραὶ σμερδαλέον βοόωσι κατ' οὔρεα πάντα χαράδραι· ῶς Μέμνων σεύεσκεν ἐπ' ἤόνας Ἑλλησπόντου ᾿Αργείους· μετόπισθε δ' ἐπισπόμενος κεράϊζε· πολλοὶ δ' ἐν κονίησι καὶ αἵματι θυμὸν ἔλειπον 355 Αἰθιόπων ὑπὸ χερσί· λύθρω δ' ἐφορύνετο γαῖα ὀλλυμένων Δαναῶν. μέγα δ' ἐν φρεσὶ γήθεε

Μέμνων

αί εν επεσσύμενος δηίων στίχας άμφὶ δε νεκρών στείνετο Τρώιον οὖδας· ό δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγε κυδοιμοῦ· έλπετο γὰρ Τρώεσσι φάος, Δαναοῖσι δὲ πῆμα 360 ἔσσεσθ'· ἀλλά ἑ Μοῖρα πολύστονος ἢπερόπευεν έγγύθεν ίσταμένη καὶ ἐπὶ κλόνον ὀτρύνουσα. άμφὶ δὲ οἱ θεράποντες ἐῦσθενέες πονέοντο, 'Αλκυονεύς Νύχιός τε καὶ 'Ασιάδης ἐρίθυμος αἰχμητής τε Μένεκλος 'Αλέξιππός τε Κλύδων τε 365 άλλοι τ' ἰωχμοῖο μεμαότες, οί ρα καὶ αὐτοὶ καρτύναντ' ἀνὰ δῆριν έῷ πίσυνοι βασιλῆι. καὶ τότε δή ρα Μένεκλον ἐπεσσύμενον Δαναοίσι Νηλείδης κατέπεφνεν. ὁ δ' ἀσχαλόων ετάροιο Μέμνων οβριμόθυμος ενήρατο πουλύν ομιλον. 370 ώς δ' ότε τις κραιπνησιν ἐπιβρίσας ἐλάφοισι θηρητηρ εν ὄρεσσι λίνων έντοσθεν έρεμνων ιλαδον άγρομένησιν ές υστάτιον δόλον άγρης αίζηῶν ἰότητι, κύνες δ' ἐπικαγχαλόωσιν,

When God with tumult of a mighty storm
Hath palled the sky in cloud from verge to verge,
When thunders crash all round, when thick and fast
Gleam lightnings from the huddling clouds, when
fields

Are flooded as the hissing rain descends,
And all the air is filled with awful roar
Of torrents pouring down the hill-ravines;
So Memnon toward the shores of Hellespont
Before him hurled the Argives, following hard
Behind them, slaughtering ever. Many a man
Fell in the dust, and left his life in blood
'Neath Aethiop hands. Stained was the earth with
gore

As Danaans died. Exulted Memnon's soul As on the ranks of foemen ever he rushed, And heaped with dead was all the plain of Troy. And still from fight refrained he not; he hoped To be a light of safety unto Troy And bane to Danaans. But all the while Stood baleful Doom beside him, and spurred on To strife, with flattering smile. To right, to left His stalwart helpers wrought in battle-toil, Alevoneus and Nychius, and the son Of Asius furious-souled; Meneclus' spear, Clydon and Alexippus, yea, a host Eager to chase the foe, men who in fight Quit them like men, exulting in their king. Then, as Meneclus on the Danaans charged, The son of Neleus slew him. Wroth for his friend, Whole throngs of foes fierce-hearted Memnon slew. As when a hunter midst the mountains drives Swift deer within the dark lines of his toils— The eager ring of beaters closing in Presses the huddled throng into the snares Of death: the dogs are wild with joy of the chase

πυκνον ύλακτιόωντες, ο δ' έμμεμαως ύπ' ἄκοντι 375 κεμμάσιν ωκυτάτησι φόνον στονόεντα τίθησιν. ως Μέμνων εδάιζε πολύν στρατόν άμφι δ' εταιροι γήθεον 'Αργείοι δὲ περικλυτὸν ἄνδρ' ἐφέβοντο. ώς δ' όπότ' έξεριπόντος άπ' ούρεος ήλιβάτοιο πέτρου ἀπειρεσίοιο, τὸν ὑψόθεν ἀκάματος Ζεὺς 380 ώση ἀπὸ κρημνοῖο βαλων στονόεντι κεραυνώ, τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀνὰ δρυμὰ πυκνὰ καὶ ἄγκεα μακρὰ ραγέντος βησσαι ἐπικτυπέουσι, περιτρομέουσι δ' ἀν' ὕλην, εἴ που μῆλ' ὑπένερθε κυλινδομένοιο νέμονται ή βόες ής τιν άλλα, καὶ έξαλέονται ἰόντος 385 ριπην άργαλέην καὶ ἀμείλιχον ως άρ' 'Αχαιοί Μέμνονος όβριμον έγχος έπεσσυμένοιο φέβοντο. Καὶ τότε δὴ κρατεροῖο μόλε σχεδὸν Αἰακίδαο Νέστωρ, ἀμφὶ δὲ παιδὶ μέγ' ἀχνύμενος φάτο μῦθον " & 'Αχιλεῦ μέγα έρκος ἐῦσθενέων 'Αργείων, 390 ώλετό μοι φίλος υίος, έχει δέ μοι έντεα Μέμνων τεθνεότος, δείδω δὲ κυνῶν μὴ κῦρμα γένηται. άλλα θοως ἐπάμυνον, ἐπεὶ φίλος ὅστις ἐταίρου μέμνηται κταμένοιο καὶ ἄχνυται οὐκέτ' ἐόντος." ΄ Ως φάτο του δ' ἀΐοντος υπὸ φρένας ἔμπεσε πένθος. 395 Μέμνονα δ' ώς ἐνόησεν ἀνὰ στονόεντα κυδοιμὸν 'Αργείους ἰληδὸν ὑπ' ἔγχεϊ δηιόωντα, αὐτίκα κάλλιπε Τρώας, ὅσους ὑπὸ χερσὶ δάῖξεν άμφ' άλλησι φάλαγξι, καὶ ἰσχανόων πολέμοιο ήλυθέ οι κατέναντα χολούμενος 'Αντιλόχοιο 400 ήδ' άλλων κταμένων ο δ' άνείλετο χείρεσι πέτρην, τήν ρα βροτοί θέσαν οῦρον ἐϋστάχυος πεδίοιο, καὶ βάλεν ἀκαμάτοιο κατ' ἀσπίδα Πηλείωνος διος ἀνήρ· ό δ' ἄρ' οὔτι τρέσας περιμήκεα πέτρην αὐτίκα οι σχεδον ήλθε μακρον δόρυ πρόσθε

405

τιταίνων,

Ceaselessly giving tongue, the while his darts Leap winged with death on brocket and on hind; So Memnon slew and ever slew: his men Rejoiced, the while in panic-stricken rout Before that glorious man the Argives fled. As when from a steep mountain's precipice-brow Leaps a huge crag, which all-resistless Zeus By stroke of thunderbolt hath hurled from the crest; Crash oakwood copses, echo long ravines, Shudders the forest to its rattle and roar, And flocks therein and herds and wild things flee Scattering, as bounding, whirling, it descends With deadly pitiless ourush; so his foes Fled from the lightning-flash of Memnon's spear. Then to the side of Aeacus' mighty son Came Nestor. Anguished for his son he cried: "Achilles, thou great bulwark of the Greeks, Slain is my child ' The armour of my dead Hath Memnon, and I fear me lest his corse Be cast a prev to dogs. Haste to his help! True friend is he who still remembereth A friend though slain, and grieves for one no more." Achilles heard; his heart was thrilled with grief: He glanced across the rolling battle, saw Memnon, saw where in throngs the Argives fell Beneath his spear. Forthright he turned away From where the rifted ranks of Troy fell fast Before his hands, and, thirsting for the fight, Wroth for Antilochus and the others slain. Came face to face with Memnon. In his hands That godlike hero caught up from the ground A stone, a boundary-mark 'twixt fields of wheat. And hurled. Down on the shield of Peleus' son It crashed. But he, the invincible, shrank not

Before the huge rock-shard, but, thrusting out

πεζός, ἐπεί ρά οἱ ἵπποι ἔσαν μετύπισθε κυδοιμοῦ, καί οἱ δεξιὸν ὧμον ὑπὲρ σακεος στυφέλιξεν· δς δὲ καὶ οὐτάμενος περ ἀταρβέϊ μάρνατο θυμῷ· τύψε δ' ἄρ' Αἰακίδαο βραχίονα δουρὶ κραταιῷ· τοῦ δ' ἐχύθη φίλον αἷμα· χάρη δ' ἄρ' ἐτώσιον

ήρως, 410 καί μιν ἄφαρ προσέειπεν ύπερφιάλοις ἐπέεσσι. " νθν σ' όξω μόρον αίνον αναπλήσειν υπ' ολέθρω χερσὶν ἐμῆσι δαμέντα και οὐκέτι μῶλον ἀλύξαι. σχέτλιε, τίπτε σὺ Γρῶας ἀνηλεγέως ολέεσκες πάντων εὐχόμενος πολύ φέρτατος ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν, 415 μητρός τ' άθανάτης Νηρηίδος; άλλὰ σοὶ ήδη ήλυθεν αἴσιμον ἡμαρ, ἐπεὶ θεόθεν γένος εἰμὶ 'Ηοῦς ὄβριμος υίός, ὃν ἔκποθι λειριόεσσαι Έσπερίδες θρέψαντο παρὰ ρόον ὼκεανοῖο. τούνεκά σευ καὶ δῆριν ἀμείλιχον οἰκ ἀλεείνω 420 είδως μητέρα δίαν, όσον προφερεστέρη έστὶ Νηρείδος, της αὐτὸς ἐπεύχεαι ἔκγονος εἶναι. ή μεν γαρ μακάρεσσι καὶ άνθρωποισι φαείνει, τη ἐπὶ πάντα τελεῖται ἀτείρεος ἔνδον 'Ολύμπου

όνειαρ·
ή δ' ἐν άλὸς κευθμῶσι καθημένη ἀτρυγέτοισι
ναίει ὁμῶς κήτεσσι μετ' ἰχθύσι κυδιόωσα
ἄπρηκτος καὶ ἀΐστος· ἐγὼ δέ μιν οὐκ ἀλεγίζω
οὐδέ μιν ἀθανάτησιν ἐπουρανίησιν ἐΐσκω."

έσθλά τε καὶ κλυτὰ έργα, τα τ' ἀνδράσι γίνετ'

425

"Ως φάτο" τον δ' ἐνένιπε θρασὺς πάϊς Αἰακίδαο 430 "ὧ Μέμνον, πῆ νῦν σε κακαὶ φρένες ἐξορόθυναν ἐλθέμεν ἀντί ἐμεῖο καὶ ἐς μόθον ἰσοφαρίζειν; ὃς σέο φέρτερός εἰμι βίη γενεῆ τε φυῆ τε Ζηνὸς ὑπερθύμοιο λαχὧν ἀριδείκετον αΐμα καὶ σθεναροῦ Νηρῆος, ὃς εἰναλίας τέκε κούρας 435

His long lance, rushed to close with him, afoot, For his steeds stayed behind the battle-rout. On the right shoulder above the shield he smote And staggered him; but he, despite the wound, Fought on with heart unquailing. Swiftly he thrust And pricked with his strong spear Achilles' arm. Forth gushed the blood: rejoicing with vain joy To Aeacus' son with arrogant words he cried: "Now shalt thou in thy death fill up, I trow, Thy dark doom, overmastered by mine hands. Thou shalt not from this fray escape alive! Fool, wherefore hast thou ruthlessly destroyed Trojans, and vaunted thee the mightiest man Of men, a deathless Nereid's son? Ha, now Thy doom hath found thee! Of birth divine am I, The Dawn-queen's mighty son, nurtured afar By lily-slender Hesperid Maids, beside The Ocean-river. Therefore not from thee Nor from grim battle shrink I, knowing well How far my goddess-mother doth transcend A Nereid, whose child thou vauntest thee. To Gods and men my mother bringeth light; On her depends the issue of all things, Works great and glorious in Olympus wrought Whereof comes blessing unto men. But thine— She sits in barren crypts of brine: she dwells Glorving mid dumb sea-monsters and mid fish, Deedless, unseen! Nothing I reck of her, Nor rank her with the immortal Heavenly Ones." In stern rebuke spake Aeacus' aweless son: "Memnon, how wast thou so distraught of wit That thou shouldst face me, and to fight defy Me, who in might, in blood, in stature far Surpass thee? From supremest Zeus I trace My glorious birth; and from the strong Sea-god Nereus, begetter of the Maids of the Sea,

Νηρεΐδας, τὰς δή ρα θεοὶ τίουσ' ἐν 'Ολύμπω, πασάων δὲ μάλιστα Θέτιν κλυτὰ μητιόωσαν, οὕνεκά που Διόνυσον ἐοῖς ὑπέδεκτο μελάθροις, ὁππότε δειμαίνεσκε βίην ὀλοοῖο Λυκούργου, ἠδὲ καὶ ὡς "Ηφαιστον ἐΰφρονα χαλκεοτέχνην 440 δέξαθ' ἑοῖσι δόμοισιν ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο πεσόντα, αὐτόν τ' 'Αργικέραυνον ὅπως ὑπελύσατο δεσμῶν' τῶν μιμνησκόμενοι πανδερκέες Οὐρανίωνες μητέρ' ἐμὴν τίουσι Θέτιν ζαθέω ἐν 'Ολύμπω. γνώση δ' ὡς θεός ἐστιν, ἐπὴν δόρυ χάλκεον εἴσω 445 ἐς τεὸν ἡπαρ ἵκηται ἐμῆ βεβλημένον ἀλκῆ' "Εκτορα γὰρ Πατρόκλοιο, σὲ δ' 'Αντιλόχοιο χολωθεὶς

τίσομαι οὐ γὰρ ὅλεσσας ἀνάλκιδος ἀνδρὸς

έτα ιρον.

άλλὰ τί νηπιάχοισιν ἐοικότες ἀφραδέεσσιν ἔσταμεν ἡμετέρων μυθεύμενοι ἔργα τοκήων 450 ἦδ' αὐτῶν; ἐγγὺς καὶ "Αρης, ἐγγὺς δὲ καὶ ἀλκή."

'Ως εἰπὼν παλάμησι λάβεν πολυμήκετον ἄορ Μέμνων δ' αὖθ' ἐτέρωθι, καὶ ὀτραλέως συνόρουσαν' τύπτον δ' ἀλλήλων ἄμοτον φρεσὶ μαιμώωντες ἀσπίδας, ἃς" Ηφαιστος ὑπ' ἀμβροσίη κάμε τέχνη, 455 πυκνὰ συναΐσσοντες ἐπέψαυον δὲ λόφοισιν ἀλλήλαις ἑκάτερθεν ἐρειδόμεναι τρυφάλειαι. Ζεὺς δὲ μέγ' ἀμφοτέροισι φίλα φρονέων βάλε

κάρτος, τεῦξε δ' ἄρ' ἀκαμάτους καὶ μείζονας, οὐδὲν ὁμοίους ἀνδράσιν, ἀλλὰ θεοῖσιν' Έρις δ' ἐπεγήθεεν ἄμφω. 460 οἱ δ' αἰχμὴν μεμαῶτες ἄφαρ χροὸς ἐντὸς ἐλάσσαι μεσσηγὺς σάκεός τε καὶ ὑψιλόφου τρυφαλείης πολλάκις ἰθύνεσκον ἐὸν μένος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε

The Nereids, honoured of the Olympian Gods. And chiefest of them all is Thetis, wise With wisdom world-renowned; for in her bowers She sheltered Dionysus, chased by might Of murderous Lycurgus from the earth. Yea, and the cunning God-smith welcomed she Within her mansion, when from heaven he fell. Ay, and the Lightning-lord she once released From bonds. The all-seeing Dwellers in the Sky Remember all these things, and reverence My mother Thetis in divine Olympus. Ay, that she is a Goddess shalt thou know When to thine heart the brazen spear shall pierce Sped by my might. Patroclus' death I avenged On Hector, and Antilochus on thee Will I avenge. No weakling's friend thou hast slain ' But why like witless children stand we here Babbling our parents' fame and our own deeds? Now is the hour when prowess shall decide."

Then from the sheath he flashed his long keen

sword.

And Memnon his; and swiftly in fiery fight Closed they, and rained the never-ceasing blows Upon the bucklers which with craft divine Hephaestus' self had fashioned. Once and again Clashed they together, and their cloudy crests Touched, mingling all their tossing storm of hair. And Zeus, for that he loved them both, inspired With prowess each, and mightier than their wont He made them, made them tireless, nothing like To men, but Gods: and gloated o'er the twain The Queen of Strife. In eager fury these Thrust swiftly out the spear, with fell intent To reach the throat 'twixt buckler-rim and helm, Thrust many a time and oft, and now would aim The point beneath the shield, above the greave,

βαιὸν ὑπὲρ κνημίδος, ἔνερθε δὲ δαιδαλέοιο θώρηκος βριαροῖσιν ἀρηρότος ἀμφὶ μέλεσσιν, 465 ἄμφω ἐπειγόμενοι· περὶ δέ σφισιν ἄμβροτα τεύχη ἀμφ' ὤμοις ἀράβησε· βοὴ δ' ἵκετ' αἰθέρα δῖον Τρώων Αἰθιόπων τε καὶ 'Αργείων ἐριθύμων μαρναμένων ἑκάτερθε· κόνις δ' ὑπὸ ποσσὶν ὀρώρει ἄχρις ἐς οὐρανὸν εὐρύν, ἐπεὶ μέγα κίνυτο ἔργον. 470

Εὖτ' ὀμίχλη κατ' ὄρεσφιν ὀρινομένου ὑετοῖο, όππότε δη κελάδοντες ένιπλήθονται έναυλοι ύδατος ἐσσυμένοιο, βρέμει δ' ἄρα πᾶσα χαράδρη άσπετον, οί δ' άρα πάντες ἐπιτρομέουσι νομῆες χειμάρρους ομίχλην τε φίλην ολοοίσι λύκοισιν 475 ηδ' ἄλλοις θήρεσσιν, ὅσους τρέφει ἄσπετος ὕλη· ως των άμφι πόδεσσι κόνις πεπότητ' άλεγεινή, η ρά τε καὶ φάος ηθ κατέκρυφεν η ελίοιο αίθερ' επισκιάουσα κακή δ' ύπεδάμνατ' διζύς λαούς εν κονίη τε καὶ αἰνομόρω ὑσμίνη. 480 καὶ τὴν μὲν μακάρων τις ἀπώσατο δηιοτήτος έσσυμένως όλοαὶ δὲ θοὰς ἐκάτερθε φάλαγγας Κήρες εποτρύνεσκον απειρέσιον πονέεσθαι δηριν άνὰ στονόεσσαν 'Αρης δ' οὐ ληγε φόνοιο λευγαλέου, πάντη δὲ πέριξ ἐφορύνετο γαῖα 485 αίματος ἐκχυμένοιο· μέλας δ' ἐπετέρπετ' "Ολεθρος· στείνετο δὲ κταμένων πεδίον μέγα θ' ἱππόβοτόν τε, όππόσον άμφὶ ροαίς Σιμόεις καὶ Ξάνθος έέργει "Ιδηθεν κατιόντες ές ίερον Έλλήσποντον.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ πολλὴ μὲν ἄδην μηκύνετο δῆρίς 490 μαρναμένων, ἰσον δὲ μένος τέτατ' ἀμφοτέροισι, δὴ τότε τούς γ' ἀπάνευθεν 'Ολύμπιοι εἰσορόωντες, οἱ μὲν θυμὸν ἔτερπον ἀτειρέϊ Πηλείωνι,

Now close beneath the corslet curious-wrought That lapped the stalwart frame: hard, fast they

lunged,

And on their shoulders clashed the arms divine. Roared to the very heavens the battle-shout Of warring men, of Trojans, Aethiops, And Argives mighty-hearted, while the dust Rolled up from 'neath their feet, tossed to the sky

In stress of battle-travail great and strong.

As when a mist enshrouds the hills, what time Roll up the rain-clouds, and the torrent-beds Roar as they fill with rushing floods, and howls Each gorge with fearful voices; shepherds quake To see the waters' downrush and the mist, Screen dear to wolves and all the wild fierce things Nursed in the wide arms of the forest; so Around the fighters' feet the choking dust Hung, hiding the fair splendour of the sun And darkening all the heaven. Sore distressed With dust and deadly conflict were the folk. Then with a sudden hand some Blessèd One Swept the dust-pall aside; and the Gods saw The deadly Fates hurling the charging lines Together, in the unending wrestle locked Of that grim conflict, saw where never ceased Ares from hideous slaughter, saw the earth Crimsoned all round with rushing streams of blood, Saw where dark Havoc gloated o'er the scene, Saw the wide plain with corpses heaped, even all Bounded 'twixt Simois and Xanthus, where They sweep from Ida down to Hellespont.

But when long lengthened out the conflict was Of those two champions, and the might of both In that strong tug and strain was equal-matched, Then, gazing from Olympus' far-off heights, The Gods joyed, some in the invincible son

Of Peleus, others in the goodly child

οί δ' ἄρα Τιθωνοῖο καὶ Ἡοῦς υἰέϊ δίω. ύψόθι δ' οὐρανὸς εὐρὺς ἐπέβραχεν ἀμφὶ δὲ πόντος 495 ἴαχε· κυανέη δὲ πέριξ ἐλελίζετο γαῖα αμφοτέρων ύπὸ ποσσί· περιτρομέοντο δὲ πᾶσαι άμφὶ Θέτιν Νηρηος ύπερθύμοιο θύγατρες οβρίμου άμφ' 'Αχιλήος ιδ' ἄσπετα δειμαίνοντο. δειδιε δ' 'Ηριγένεια φίλω περί παιδί καὶ αὐτή 500 ίπποις έμβεβαυῖα δι' αἰθέρος αί δέ οί ἄγχι 'Ηελίοιο θύγατρες έθάμβεον έστηυῖαι θεσπέσιον περί κύκλον, δυ ἢελίφ ἀκάμαντι Ζευς πόρεν είς ενιαυτον εύν δρόμον, ώ περί πάντα ζώει τε φθινύθει τε περιπλομένοιο κατ' ήμαρ 505 νωλεμέως αιώνος έλισσομένων ένιαυτών. καί νύ κε δη μακάρεσσιν αμείλιχος έμπεσε δηρις, εί μη ύπ' έννεσίησι Διος μεγαλοβρεμέταο δοιαὶ ἄρ' ἀμφοτέροισι θοῶς ἐκάτερθε παρέσταν Κ ηρες, ερεμναίη μεν έβη ποτι Μέμνονος ήτορ, 510 φαιδρή δ' ἀμφ' 'Αχιλήα δαίφρονα· τοὶ δ' ἐσιδόντες άθάνατοι μέγ' ἄὐσαν, ἄφαρ δ' ἔλε τοὺς μὲν ἀνίη λευγαλέη, τους δ' ητ και άγλαον έλλαβε χάρμα. "Ηρωες δ' ἐμάχοντο καθ' αίματόεντα κυδοιμον ἔμπεδον, οὐδέ τι Κῆρας ἐποιχομένας ἐνόησαν 515 θυμον καὶ μέγα κάρτος ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι φέροντες. φαίης κε στονόεντα κατά μόθον ήματι κείνω μάρνασθ' ηὲ Γίγαντας ἀτειρέας ηὲ κραταιούς Τιτήνας σθεναρή γαρ έπί σφισι δήρις ορώρει, ημεν ότε ξιφέεσσι συνέδραμον, ηδ' ότε λâaς 520 βάλλον ἐπεσσύμενοι περιμήκεας οὐδέ τις αὐτῶν χάζετο βαλλομένων, οὐδ' έτρεσαν, ἀλλ' ἄτε πρῶνες έστασαν άδμητες καταείμενοι άσπετον άλκήν άμφω γὰρ μεγάλοιο Διὸς γένος εὐχετόωντο.

Of old Tithonus and the Queen of Dawn. Thundered the heavens on high from east to west, And roared the sea from verge to verge, and rocked The dark earth 'neath the heroes' feet, and quaked Proud Nereus' daughters all round Thetis thronged In grievous fear for mighty Achilles' sake; And trembled for her son the Child of the Mist As in her chariot through the sky she rode. Marvelled the Daughters of the Sun, who stood Near her, around that wondrous splendour-ring Traced for the race-course of the tireless sun By Zeus, the limit of all Nature's life And death, the daily round that maketh up The eternal circuit of the rolling years. And now amongst the Blessèd bitter feud Had broken out; but by behest of Zeus The twin Fates suddenly stood beside these twain, One dark—her shadow fell on Memnon's heart; One bright—her radiance haloed Peleus' son. And with a great cry the Immortals saw, And filled with sorrow they of the one part were, They of the other with triumphant joy

Still in the midst of blood-stained battle-rout
Those heroes fought, unknowing of the Fates
Now drawn so nigh, but each at other hurled
His whole heart's courage, all his bodily might.
Thou hadst said that in the strife of that dread day
Huge tireless Giants or strong Titans warred,
So fiercely blazed the wildfire of their strife,
Now, when they clashed with swords, now when they

leapt

Hurling huge stones. Nor either would give back Before the hail of blows, nor quailed. They stood Like storm-tormented headlands steadfast, clothed With might past words, unearthly; for the twain Alike could boast their lineage of high Zeus.

τούνεκ' ἄρα σφίσι δῆριν ἴσην ἐτάνυσσεν Ἐνυὼ 525 πολλὸν ἐρειδομένοισιν ἐπὶ χρόνον ἐν δαὶ κείνη, αὐτοῖς ἢδ' ἑτάροισιν ἀταρβέσιν, οἱ μετ' ἀνάκτων νωλεμέως πονέοντο μεμαότες, ἄχρι καμόντων αἰχμαὶ ἀνεγνάμφθησαν ἐν ἀσπίσιν· οὐδέ τις ἣεν θεινομένων ἑκάτερθεν ἀνούτατος, ἀλλ' ἄρα πάντων 530 ἐκ μελέων εἰς οὐδας ἀπέρρεεν αἷμα καὶ ίδρως αἰὲν ἐρειδομένων, κεκάλυπτο δὲ γαῖα νέκυσσιν οὐρανὸς ώς νεφέεσσιν ἐς αἰγοκερῆα κιόντος ἢελίου, ὅτε πόντον ὑποτρομέει μέγα ναύτης. τοὺς δ' ἵπποι χρεμέθοντες ἐπεσσυμένοις ἄμα λαοῖς 535 τεθνεότας στείβεσκον, ἅτ' ἄσπετα φύλλα κατ' ἄλσος

χείματος αρχομένου μετά τηλεθόωσαν όπώρην.

Οί δέ που ἐν νεκύεσσι και αἴματι δηριόωντο υίηες μακάρων ἐρικυδέες, οὐδ' ἀπέληγον ἀλλήλοις κοτέοντες. Έρις δ' ἴθυνε τάλαντα ὑσμίνης ἀλεγεινά, τὰ δ' οὺκ ἔτι ἶσα πέλοντο. ἀλλ' ἄρα Μέμνονα δίον ὑπὸ στέρνοιο θέμεθλα Πηλείδης οὕτησε. τὸ δ' ἀντικρὺ μέλαν ἄορ ἐξέθορεν. τοῦ δ' αἶψα λύθη πολύηρατος αἰών. κάππεσε δ' ἐς μέλαν αἶμα, βράχεν δέ οἱ ἄσπετα

540

545

τεύχη·
γαία δ' ύπεσμαράγησε, καὶ ὰμφεφόβηθεν έταῖροι·
τὸν δ' ἄρα Μυρμιδόνες μὲν ἐσύλεον· ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες
φεῦγον· ὁ δ' αἷψα δίωκε μένος μέγα λαίλαπι ἶσος.

'Ηὼς δ' ἐστονάχησε καλυψαμένη νεφέεσσιν·
ηχλύνθη δ' ἄρα γαῖα. Θοοὶ δ' ᾶμα πάντες ἀῆται 550
μητρὸς ἐφημοσύνησι μίη φορέοντο κελεύθω
106

Therefore 'twixt these Enyo lengthened out
The even-balanced strife, while ever they
In that grim wrestle strained their uttermost,
They and their dauntless comrades, round their

kings

With ceaseless fury toiling, till their spears
Stood shivered all in shields of warriors slain,
And of the fighters woundless none remained;
But from all limbs streamed down into the dust
The blood and sweat of that unresting strain
Of fight, and earth was hidden with the dead,
As heaven is hidden with clouds when meets the sun
The Goat-star, and the shipman dreads the deep.
As charged the lines, the snorting chariot-steeds
Trampled the dead, as on the myriad leaves
Ye trample in the woods at entering-in
Of winter, when the autumn-tide is past.

Still mid the corpses and the blood fought on Those glorious sons of Gods, nor ever ceased From wrath of fight. But Eris now inclined The fatal scales of battle, which no more Were equal-poised. Beneath the breast-bone then Of godlike Memnon plunged Achilles' sword; Clear through his body all the dark-blue blade Leapt: suddenly snapped the silver cord of life. Down in a pool of blood he fell, and clashed His massy armour, and earth rang again. Then turned to flight his comrades panic-struck, And of his arms the Myrmidons stripped the dead, While fled the Trojans, and Achilles chased, As whirlwind swift and mighty to destroy.

Then groaned the Dawn, and palled herself in

clouds,

And earth was darkened. At their mother's hest All the light Breathings of the Dawn took hands, And slid down one long stream of sighing wind

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ές πεδίον Πριάμοιο καὶ ἀμφεχέοντο θανόντι, ήκα δ' ἀνηρείψαντο θοῶς 'Ηώιον υἷα, καί έ φέρον πολιοῖο δι' ήέρος άχνυτο δέ σφι θυμὸς ἀδελφειοῖο δεδουπότος ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αἰθὴρ ἔστενε, τοῦ δ' ἐπὶ γαῖαν ὅσαι πέσον αίματοεσσαι έκ μελέων ραθάμιγγες, έν άνθρώποισι τέτυκται σημα καὶ ἐσσομένοις· τὰς γὰρ θεοὶ ἄλλοθεν ἄλλην είς εν άγειράμενοι ποταμον θέσαν ήχήεντα, τόν ρά τε Παφλαγόνειον ἐπιχθόνιοι καλέουσι πάντες, όσοι ναίουσι μακρής ύπο δειράσιν "Ιδης. δς τε καὶ αίματόεις τραφερὴν ἐπινίσσεται αίαν, όππότε Μέμνονος ημαρ έη λυγρόν, ώ ένι κείνος κάτθανε· λευγαλέη δὲ καὶ ἄσχετος ἔσσυται όδμη έξ ύδατος φαίης κεν έθ' έλκεος οὐλομένοιο πυθομένους ἰχῶρας ἀποπνείειν ἀλεγεινόν. άλλὰ τὸ μὲν βουλησι θεῶν γένεθ' οί δ' ἐπέτοντο 'Ηοῦς ὄβριμον υἶα θοοὶ φορέοντες ἀῆται τυτθον ύπερ γαίης δνοφερή κεκαλυμμένον όρφνη. 570

Ούδὲ μὲν Αἰθιοπῆες ἀποκταμένοιο ἄνακτος νόσφιν ἀπεπλάγχθησαν, ἐπεὶ θεὸς αίψα καὶ

αὐτοὺς

ηγε λιλαιομένοισι βαλών τάχος, οίον *ἔμε*λλον ού μετὰ δηρὸν ἔχοντες ἐπηέριοι φορέεσθαι. τοὔνεχ' ἔποντ' ἀνέμοισιν ὀδυρόμενοι βασιλῆα. ώς δ' όταν άγρευτήρος ένὶ ξυλόχοισι δαμέντος η συὸς ηὲ λέοντος ύπὸ βλοσυρησι γένυσσι σῶμ' ἀναειρόμενοι μογεροί φορέουσιν έταιροι άχνύμενοι, μετὰ δέ σφι κύνες ποθέοντες ἄνακτα κυυζηθμῷ ἐφέπονται ἀνιηρῆς ἕνεκ' ἄγρης. ως οί γε προλιπόντες ανηλέα δηιοτήτα λαιψηροίς έφέποντο μέγα στενάχοντες ἀήταις 108

To Priam's plain, and floated round the dead, And softly, swiftly caught they up, and bare Through silver mists the Dawn-queen's son, with hearts

Sore aching for their brother's fall, while moaned Around them all the air. As on they passed, Fell many blood-gouts from those piercèd limbs Down to the earth, and these were made a sign To generations yet to be. The Gods Gathered them up from many lands, and made Thereof a far-resounding river, named Of all that dwell beneath long Ida's flanks Paphlagoneion. As its waters flow 'Twixt fertile acres, once a year they turn To blood, when comes the woeful day whereon Died Memnon. Thence a sick and choking reek Steams: thou wouldst say that from a wound unhealed

Corrupting humours breathed an evil stench.
Ay, so the Gods ordained: but now flew on
Bearing Dawn's mighty son the rushing winds
Skimming earth's face and palled about with night.

Nor were his Aethiopian comrades left
To wander of their King forlorn: a God
Suddenly winged those eager souls with speed
Such as should soon be theirs for ever, changed
To flying fowl, the children of the air.
Wailing their King in the winds' track they sped.
As when a hunter mid the forest-brakes
Is by a boar or grim-jawed lion slain,
And now his sorrowing friends take up the corse,
And bear it heavy-hearted; and the hounds
Follow low-whimpering, pining for their lord
In that disastrous hunting lost; so they
Left far behind that stricken field of blood,
And fast they followed after those swift winds

ἀχλύϊ θεσπεσίη κεκαλυμμένοι. ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες καὶ Δαναοὶ θάμβησαν ἄμα σφετέρω βασιλῆι πάντας ἀϊστωθέντας, ἀπειρεσίη δ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἀμφασίη βεβόληντο. νέκυν δ' ἀκάμαντες ἀῆται 585 Μέμνονος ἀγχεμάχοιο θέσαν βαρέα στενάχοντες πὰρ ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα βαθυρρόου Αἰσήποιο, ἦχί τε Νυμφάων καλλιπλοκάμων πέλει ἄλσος καλόν, δ δὴ μετόπισθε μακρὸν περὶ σῆμα βάλοντο Αἰσηποῖο θύγατρες ἄδην πεπυκασμένον ὕλη 590 παντοίη· καὶ πολλὰ θεαὶ περικωκύσαντο, υίέα κυδαίνουσαι ἐϋθρόνου 'Ηριγενείης.

Δύσετο δ' ἢελίοιο φάος· κατὰ δ' ἤλυθεν Ἡως οὐρανόθεν κλαίουσα φίλον τέκος, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῆ κοῦραι ἐϋπλόκαμοι δυοκαίδεκα, τῆσι μέμηλεν 595 αἰὲν ἑλισσομένου Ὑπερίονος αἰπὰ κέλευθα νύξ τε καὶ ἢριγένεια καὶ ἐκ Διὸς ὁππόσα βουλῆς γίνεται, οὖ περὶ δῶμα καὶ ἀρρήκτους πυλεῶνας στρωφῶντὰ ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα πέριξ λυκάβαντα

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καρποισι βρίθοντα κυλινδομένου περὶ κύκλου χειμῶνος κρυεροιο καὶ εἴαρος ἀνθεμόεντος ἤδὲ θέρευς ἐρατοιο πολυσταφύλοιό τ' ὀπώρης. αὶ τότε δὴ κατέβησαν ἀπ' αἰθέρος ἤλιβάτοιο ἄσπετ' ὀδυρόμεναι περὶ Μέμνονα, σὺν δ' ἄρα τῆσι Πληιάδες μύροντο· περίαχε δ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ρόος Αἰσήποιο· γόος δ' ἄλληκτος ὀρώρει. ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἐνὶ μέσσησιν έῷ περὶ παιδὶ χυθεισα μακρὸν ἀνεστονάχησε πολύστονος 'Ηριγένεια· '' ὥλεό μοι, φίλε τέκνον, ἑῆ δ' ἄρα μητέρι πένθος ἀργαλέον περίθηκας· ἐγὼ δ' οὐ σειο δαμέντος τλήσομαι ἀθανάτοισιν ἐπουρανίοισι φαείνειν, ἀλλὰ καταχθονίων ἐσδύσομαι αἰνὰ βέρεθρα,

With multitudinous moaning, veiled in mist
Unearthly. Trojans over all the plain
And Danaans marvelled, seeing that great host
Vanishing with their King. All hearts stood still
In dumb amazement. But the tireless winds
Sighing set hero Memnon's giant corpse
Down by the deep flow of Aesopus' stream,
Where is a fair grove of the bright-haired Nymphs,
The which round his long barrow afterward
Aesopus' daughters planted, screening it
With many and manifold trees: and long and loud
Wailed those Immortals, chanting his renown,
The son of the Dawn-goddess splendour-throned.

Now sank the sun: the Lady of the Morn
Wailing her dear child from the heavens came down.
Twelve maidens shining-tressed attended her,
The warders of the high paths of the sun
For ever circling, warders of the night
And dawn, and each world-ordinance framed of
Zeus,

Around whose mansion's everlasting doors
From east to west they dance, from west to east,
Whirling the wheels of harvest-laden years, 600
While rolls the endless round of winter's cold,
And flowery spring, and lovely summer-tide,
And heavy-clustered autumn. These came down
From heaven, for Memnon wailing wild and high;
And mourned with these the Pleiads. Echoed
round

Far-stretching mountains, and Aesopus' stream. Ceaseless uprose the keen, and in their midst, Fallen on her son and clasping, wailed the Dawn; "Dead art thou, dear, dear child, and thou hast clad Thy mother with a pall of grief. Oh, I, Now thou art slain, will not endure to light The Immortal Heavenly Ones! No, I will plunge

ψυχὴ ὅπου σέο νόσφιν ἀποφθιμένοιο ποτᾶται,
[γαῖαν ἀμαυρώσουσα καὶ οὐρανὸν ἡδὲ θάλασσαν]
πάντ' ἐπικιδναμένου χάεος καὶ ἀεικέος ὅρφνης,
ὄφρα τι καὶ Κρονίδαο περὶ φρένας ἄλγος ἵκηται· 61
οὐ γὰρ ἀτιμοτέρη Νηρηίδος ἐκ Διὸς αὐτοῦ
πάντ' ἐπιδερκομένη, πάντ' ἐς τέλος ἄχρις ἄγουσα·
μαψιδίως γὰρ ἐμὸν φάος οὐ νῦν ἀπίσατο Ζεύς.
τοὔνεχ' ὑπὸ ζόφον εἶμι· Θέτιν δ' ἐς "Ολυμπον
ἀγέσθω

έξ άλός, ὄφρα θεοῖσι καὶ ἀνθρώποισι φαείνη· 620 αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ στονόεσσα μετ' οὐρανὸν εὔαδεν ὅρφνη, μὴ δὴ σεῖο φονῆι φάος περὶ σῶμα βάλοιμι."

"Ως φαμένης ρέε δάκρυ κατ' μβροσίοιο προσ-

ἀενάφ ποταμῷ ἐναλίγκιον· ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκρῷ δεύετο γαῖα μέλαινα· συνάχνυτο δ' ἀμβροσίη Νὺξ 625 παιδὶ φίλη, καὶ πάντα κατέκρυφεν οὐρανὸς ἄστρα ἀχλύϊ καὶ νεφέεσσι φέρων χάριν Ἡριγενείη.

Τρῶες δ' ἄστεος ἔνδον ἔσαν περὶ Μέμνονι θυμὸν ἀχνύμενοι πόθεον γὰρ ὁμῶς ἑτάροισιν ἄνακτα. οὐδὲ μὲν 'Αργεῖοι μέγ' ἐγήθεον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ ἐν πεδίῳ κταμένοισι παρ' ἀνδράσιν αὖλιν ἔχοντες ἄμφω ἐϋμμελίην μὲν 'Αχιλλέα κυδαίνεσκον, 'Αντίλοχον δ' ἄρα κλαῖον ἔχον δ' ἅμα χάρματι πένθος.

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Παννυχίη δ' ἀλεγεινὸν ἀνεστονάχιζε γοῶσα 'Ηώς' ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κέχυτο ζόφος' οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ἀντολίης ἀλέγιζε, μέγαν δ' ἤχθηρεν 'Όλυμπον. ἄγχι δέ οἱ μάλα πολλὰ ποδώκεες ἔστενον ἵπποι γαῖαν ἐπιστείβοντες ἀηθέα, καὶ βασίλειαν ἀχνυμένην ὁρόωντες, ἐελδόμενοι μέγα νόστου.

Down to the dread depths of the underworld, Where thy lone spirit flitteth to and fro, And will to blind night leave earth, sky, and sea, Till Chaos and formless darkness brood o'er all, That Cronos' Son may also learn what means Anguish of heart. For not less worship-worthy Than Nereus' Child, by Zeus's ordinance, Am I, who look on all things, I, who bring All to their consummation. Recklessly My light Zeus now despiseth! Therefore I Will pass into the darkness. Let him bring Up to Olympus Thetis from the sea To hold for him light forth to Gods and men! My sad soul loveth darkness more than day, Lest I pour light upon thy slayer's head."

Thus as she cried, the tears ran down her face

Immortal, like a river brimming aye:

Drenched was the dark earth round the corse The

Night

Grieved in her daughter's anguish, and the heaven Drew over all his stars a veil of mist

And cloud, of love unto the Lady of Light.

Meanwhile within their walls the Trojan folk
For Memnon sorrowed sore, with vain regret
Yearning for that lost king and all his host.
Nor greatly joyed the Argives, where they lay
Camped in the open plain amidst the dead.
There, mingled with Achilles' praise, uprose
Wails for Antilochus: joy clasped hands with grief.

All night in groans and sighs most pitiful
The Dawn-queen lay: a sea of darkness moaned
Around her. Of the dayspring nought she recked:
She loathed Olympus' spaces. At her side
Fretted and whinnied still her fleetfoot steeds,
Trampling the strange earth, gazing at their Queen
Grief-stricken, yearning for the fiery course.

Ζεὺς δ' ἄμοτον βρόντησε χολουμενος, ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖα	640
κινήθη περὶ πᾶσα· τρόμος δ' ἔλεν ἄμβροτον 'Ηῶ. Τὸν δ' ἄρα καρπαλίμως μελανόχροες Αἰθιοπῆες θάψαν ὀδυρόμενοι· τοὺς δ' Ἡριγένεια βοῶπις	
πόλλ' ολοφυρομένους κρατερού περὶ σήματι παιδὸς	
οιωνούς ποίησε καὶ ηέρι δῶκε φέρεσθαι,	645
τοὺς καὶ νῦν καλέουσι βροτῶν ἀπερείσια φῦλα	
Μέμνονας οί δ' ἐπὶ τύμβον ἔτι σφετέρου	
βασιλήος	
έσσύμενοι γοόωσι κόνιν καθύπερθε χέοντες	
σήματος άλλήλοις δὲ περικλονέουσι κυδοιμὸν	
Μέμνονι ἦρα φέροντες ὁ δ' εἰν 'Αϊδαο δόμοισιν	650
ηέ που εν μακάρεσσι κατ' 'Ηλύσιον πέδον αίης	
καγχαλάα· καὶ θυμὸν ἰαίνεται ἄμβροτος Ἡὼς	
δερκομένη· τοισιν δὲ πέλει πόνος ἄχρι καμόντες	
είς ένα δηώσωνται ανα κλόνον, ης καὶ ἄμφω	
πότμον αναπλήσωσι πονεύμενοι αμφίς ανακτα.	655
Καὶ τὰ μὲν ἐννεσίησι φαεσφόρου Ἡριγενείης	
οίωνοὶ τελέουσι θοοί· τότε δ' ἄμβροτος 'Ηὼς	
οὐρανὸν εἰσανόρουσεν ὁμῶς πολυαλδέσιν "Ωραις,	
αί ρά μιν οὐκ ἐθέλουσαν ἀνήγαγον ἐς Διὸς οὖδας	
παρφάμεναι μύθοισιν, όσοις βαρὺ πένθος ὑπείκει,	660
καίπερ ἔτ' ἀχνυμένην. ἡ δ' οὐ λάθεθ' οἱο δρόμοιο·	
δείδιε γὰρ δη Ζηνὸς ἄδην ἄλληκτον ἐνιπήν,	
έξ οὖ πάντα πέλονται, ὅσ᾽ ὠκεανοῖο ῥέεθρα	
έντὸς ἔχει καὶ γαῖα καὶ αἰθομένων έδος ἄστρων.	
της ἄρα Πληιάδες πρότεραι ἴσαν· ή δὲ καὶ αὐτὴ αἰθερίας ὤιξε πύλας, ἐκέδασσε δ' ἄρ' αἴγλην.	665

Suddenly crashed the thunder of the wrath Of Zeus; rocked round her all the shuddering earth,

And on immortal Eos trembling came.

Swiftly the dark-skinned Aethiops from her sight Buried their lord lamenting. As they wailed Unceasingly, the Dawn-queen lovely-eyed Changed them to birds sweeping through air around The barrow of the mighty dead. And these Still do the tribes of men "The Memnons" call; And still with wailing cries they dart and wheel Above their king's tomb, and they scatter dust Down on his grave, still shrill the battle-cry, In memory of Memnon, each to each. But he in Hades' mansions, or perchance Amid the Blessed on the Elysian Plain, Laugheth. Divine Dawn comforteth her heart Beholding them: but theirs is toil of strife Unending, till the weary victors strike The vanquished dead, or one and all fill up The measure of their doom around his grave.

So by command of Eos, Lady of Light, The swift birds dree their weird. But Dawn divine Now heavenward soared with the all-fostering

Hours,

Who drew her to Zeus' threshold, sorely loth,
Yet conquered by their gentle pleadings, such
As salve the bitterest grief of broken hearts.
Nor the Dawn-queen forgat her daily course,
But quailed before the unbending threat of Zeus,
Of whom are all things, even all comprised
Within the encircling sweep of Ocean's stream,
Earth and the palace-dome of burning stars.
Before her went her Pleiad-harbingers,
Then she herself flung wide the ethereal gates,
And, scattering spray of splendour, flashed therethrough.

#### ΛΟΓΟΣ ΤΡΙΤΟΣ

Αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ φάος ἦλθεν ἐϋθρόνου Ἡριγενείης, δη τότ' ἄρ' 'Αντιλόχοιο νέκυν ποτὶ νηας ἔνεικαν αἰχμηταὶ Πύλιοι μεγάλα στενάχοντες ἄνακτα καί μιν ταρχύσαντο παρ' ἠόσιν Ἑλλησπόντου πολλά μάλ άχνύμενοι περί δ' έστενον όβριμοι  $vi\epsilon\varsigma$ 'Αργείων· πάντας γὰρ ἀμείλιχον ἄμφεχε πένθος Νέστορι ήρα φέροντας ο δ' οὐ μέγα δάμνατο

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θυμῶ.

ανδρός γαρ πινυτοίο περί φρεσί τλήμεναι άλγος θαρσαλέως καὶ μή τι κατηφιόωντ' ἀκάχησθαι. Πηλείδης δ' έτάροιο χολούμενος 'Αντιλόχοιο σμερδυον έπὶ Τρώεσσι κορύσσετο τοὶ δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ

καίπερ ύποτρομέοντες ἐϋμμελίην 'Αχιλῆα τείχεος έξεχέοντο μεμαότες, ούνεκ' ἄρα σφι Κήρες ενὶ στέρνοισι θράσος βάλον ἡ γὰρ ἔμελλον πολλοὶ ἀνοστήτοιο κατελθέμεν 'Αϊδονῆος χερσὶν ὕπ' Αἰακίδαο δαίφρονος, ὅς ῥα καὶ αὐτὸς φθείσθαι όμῶς ἤμελλε παρὰ Πριάμοιο πόληι. αίψα δ' ἄρ' ἀμφοτέρωθε συνήλυθον είς ἕνα χῶρον Τρώων ἔθνεα πολλὰ μενεπτολέμων τ' Αργείων μαιμώωντ' ές "Αρηα διεγρομένου πολέμοιο.

Πηλείδης δ' έν τοῖσι πολύν περιδάμνατο λαὸν δυσμενέων πάντη δε φερέσβιος αίματι γαία

# BOOK III

How by the shaft of a God laid low was Hero Achilles

When shone the light of Dawn the splendour-throned,

Then to the ships the Pylian spearmen bore Antilochus' corpse, sore sighing for their prince, And by the Hellespont they buried him With aching hearts. Around him groaning stood The battle-eager sons of Argives, all, Of love for Nestor, shrouded o'er with grief. But that grey hero's heart was nowise crushed By sorrow; for the wise man's soul endures Bravely, and cowers not under affliction's stroke. But Peleus' son, wroth for Antilochus His dear friend, armed for vengeance terrible Upon the Trojans. Yea, and these withal, Despite their dread of mighty Achilles' spear, Poured battle-eager forth their gates, for now The Fates with courage filled their breasts, of whom Many were doomed to Hades to descend, Whence there is no return, thrust down by hands Of Aeacus' son, who also was foredoomed To perish that same day by Priam's wall. Swift met the fronts of conflict: all the tribes Of Troy's host, and the battle-biding Greeks, Afire with that new-kindled fury of war.

Then through the foe the son of Peleus made Wide havoc: all around the earth was drenched

δεύετο, καὶ νεκύεσσι περιστείνοντο ρέεθρα Ξάνθου καὶ Σιμόεντος ο δ' έσπομενος κεράιζε μέχρις επί πτολίεθρου, επεί φόβος άμφεχε λαούς. καί νύ κε πάντας όλεσσε, πύλας δ' είς οδδας έρεισε θαιρων έξερύσας, ή και συνέαξεν όχηας δόχμιος εγχριμφθείς, Δαναοίσι δε θηκε κέλευθον ές Πριάμοιο πόληα, διέπραθε δ' όλβιον ἄστυ, εὶ μή οἱ μέγα Φοῖβος ἀνηλέῖ χώσατο θυμῷ, 30 ώς ίδεν ἄσπετα φῦλα δαϊκταμένων ήρώων. αίψα δ' ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο κατήλυθε θηρὶ ἐοικως ιοδόκην ώμοισιν έχων καὶ ἀναλθέας ιούς. έστη δ' Αἰακίδαο καταντίον· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶ γωρυτος και τόξα μέγ' ιαχενι έκ δέ οι όσσων 3.5 πυρ άμοτον μαρμαιρε ποσίν δ' ύπεκίνυτο γαία. σμερδαλέου δ' ήυσε μέγας θεός, όφρ' 'Αχιληα τρέψη ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο θεοῦ ὅπα ταρβήσαντα θεσπεσίην, και Τρώας ύπεκ θανάτοιο σαώση. " χάζεο, Πηλείδη, Τρώων έκας, οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν 40 ού σ' έτι δυσμενέεσσι κακάς έπὶ κῆρας ιάλλειν, μή σε και άθανάτων τις άπ' Οὐλύμποιο χαλέψη." "Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὔτι θεοῦ τρέσεν ἄμβροτον αὐδήν. ήδη γάρ οι Κήρες *ἀμείλιχοι ἀμφεπο*τῶντο· τούνεκ' ἄρ' οὐκ ἀλέγιζε θεοῦ, μέγα δ' ἴαχεν ἄντην· 45 " Φοίβε, τί ή με θεοίσι και οὐ μεμαῶτα μάχεσθαι ότρύνεις Τρώεσσιν ύπερφιάλοισιν αμύνων; ήδη γὰρ καὶ πρόσθε μ' ἀποστρέψας ὀρυμαγδοῦ ήπαφες, όππότε πρῶτον ὑπεξεσάωσας ὀλέθρου Έκτορα, τῷ μέγα Τρῶες ἀνὰ πτόλιν εὐχετόωντο. 50

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With gore, and choked with corpses were the streams

Of Simois and Xanthus. Still he chased, Still slaughtered, even to the city's walls; For panic fell on all the host. And now All had he slain, had dashed the gates to earth, Rending them from their hinges, or the bolts, Hurling himself against them, had he snapped, And for the Danaans into Priam's burg Had made a way, had utterly destroyed That goodly town—but now was Phoebus wroth Against him with grim fury, when he saw Those countless troops of heroes slain of him. Down from Olympus with a lion-leap He came: his quiver on his shoulders lay, And shafts that deal the wounds incurable. Facing Achilles stood he; round him clashed Quiver and arrows; blazed with quenchless flame His eyes, and shook the earth beneath his feet. Then with a terrible shout the great God cried, So to turn back from war Achilles awed By the voice divine, and save from death the Trojans:

"Back from the Trojans, Peleus' son! Beseems not That longer thou deal death unto thy foes,

Lest an Olympian God abase thy pride."

But nothing quailed the hero at the voice Immortal, for that round him even now Hovered the unrelenting Fates. He recked Naught of the God, and shouted his defiance. "Phoebus, why dost thou in mine own despite Stir me to fight with Gods, and wouldst protect The arrogant Trojans? Heretofore hast thou By thy beguiling turned me from the fray, When from destruction thou at the first didst save Hector, whereat the Trojans all through Troy

άλλ' ἀναχάζεο τῆλε καὶ ἐς μακάρων έδος ἄλλων έρχεο, μή σε βάλοιμι καὶ ἀθάνατόν περ ἐόντα."

΄Ως εἰπων ἀπάτερθε θεὸν λίπε, βη δ' ἐπὶ

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Tpwas, οί ρ' έτι που φεύγεσκον ἀεὶ προπάροιθε πόληος, καὶ τοὺς μὲν σεύεσκεν ὁ δ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ Φοίβος έὸν κατὰ θυμὸν ἔπος ποτὶ τοίον ἔειπεν. " ω πόποι, ως ο γε μαίνετ' ανα φρένας άλλα οί

οὐδ' αὐτὸς Κρονίδης ἔτ' ἀλέξεται οὕτε τις ἄλλος

οῦτω μαργαίνοντι καὶ ἀντιόωντι² θεοῖσιν."

"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη, καὶ ἄιστος όμοῦ νεφέεσσιν ἐτύχθη. ήέρα δ' έσσάμενος στυγερον προέηκε βέλεμνον, καί έ θοῶς οὖτησε κατὰ σφυρόν αἰψα δ' ἀνῖαι δύσαν ύπο κραδίην ο δ' ἀνετράπετ' ή ΰτε πύργος, ον τε βίη τυφωνος ύποχθονίη στροφάλιγγι ρήξη ύπερ δαπέδοιο κραδαινομένης βαθύ γαίης. ῶς ἐκλίθη δέμας ἢτ κατ' οὐδεος Αἰακίδαο. άμφι δε παπτήνας όλοον και

έπος ἀκράαντον ομόκλα. " τίς νύ μοι αἰνὸν ὀιστὸν ἐπιπροέηκε κρυφηδόν; τλήτω μευ κατέναντα καὶ εἰς ἀναφανδὸν ἰκέσθαι, όφρα κέ οι μέλαν αίμα καὶ έγκατα πάντα χυθείη ήμετέρω περί δουρί καὶ Αίδα λυγρον ίκηται. οίδα γαρ ώς ούτις με δυνήσεται έγγύθεν έλθων έγχείη δαμάσασθαι έπιχθονίων ήρώων, οὐδ' εἴπερ στέρνοισι μάλ' ἄτρομον ητορ ἔχησιν, άτρομον ήτορ έχησι λίην και χάλκεος είη. κρύβδα δ' ἀνάλκιδες αίεν ἀγαυοτέρους λοχόωσι. τῶ μευ ἴτω κατέναντα, καὶ εἰ θεὸς εὕχεται εἶναι χωόμενος Δαναοίς, έπεὶ ἢ νύ μοι ἢτορ ἔολπεν έμμεναι 'Απόλλωνα λυγρη κεκαλυμμένον όρφνη.

Zimmermann, for ἀνέξεται of v.
 Zimmermann, for ἀντιόωντα.

Exulted. Nay, thou get thee back: return
Unto the mansion of the Blessèd, lest
I smite thee—ay, immortal though thou be!"
Then on the God he turned his back, and sped

After the Trojans fleeing cityward,
And harried still their flight; but wroth at heart
Thus Phoebus spake to his indignant soul:
"Out on this man! he is sense-bereft! But now
Not Zeus himself nor any other Power
Shall save this madman who defies the Gods!"

From mortal sight he vanished into cloud, And cloaked with mist a baleful shaft he shot Which leapt to Achilles' ankle: sudden pangs With mortal sickness made his whole heart faint. He reeled, and like a tower he fell, that falls Smit by a whirlwind when an earthquake cleaves A chasm for rushing blasts from underground; So fell the goodly form of Aeacus' son. He glared, a murderous glance, to right, to left, [Upon the Trojans, and a terrible threat] Shouted, a threat that could not be fulfilled: "Who shot at me a stealthy-smiting shaft? Let him but dare to meet me face to face! So shall his blood and all his bowels gush out About my spear, and he be hellward sped! I know that none can meet me man to man And quell in fight-of earth-born heroes none, Though such an one should bear within his breast A heart unquailing, and have thews of brass. But dastards still in stealthy ambush lurk For lives of heroes. Let him face me then !-Ay! though he be a God whose anger burns Against the Danaans! Yea, mine heart forebodes That this my smiter was Apollo, cloaked

ως γάρ μοι τὸ πάροιθε φίλη διεπέφραδε μήτηρ	80
κείνου ύπαι βελέεσσιν διζυρώς απολέσθαι	00
Σκαιης άμφὶ πύλησι τὸ δ' οὐκ ἀνεμώλιον ἡεν."	
*Η καὶ λυγρον διστον αμειλίκτοισι χέρεσσιν	
έλκεος έξείρυσσεν άναλθέος εκ δέ οι αίμα	
έσσυτο τειρομένοιο πότμος δέ οί ήτορ έδάμνα.	85
άσχαλόων δ' έρριψε βέλος το δ' άρ' αίψα	00
κιούσαι	
πνοιαὶ ἀνηρείψαντο, δοσαν δέ μιν ᾿Απόλλωνι	
ές Διος οιχομένω ζάθεον πέδον ου γαρ εώκει	
άμβροτον ιον ολέσθαι απ' αθανάτοιο μολόντα.	
δεξάμενος δ' δ γε κραιπνὸς ἀφίκετο μακρὸν	00
ζη λυμπου	90
άλλων αθανάτων ες ομήγυριν, ήχι μάλιστα	
πανσυδίη ἀγέρουτο μάχην ἐσορώμενοι ἀνδρῶν·	
οί μεν γαρ Τρώεσσι μενοίνεον εύχος ορέξαι	
οί δ΄ αὐτ' 'Αργείοις, διὰ δ΄ ἄνδιχα μητιόωντες	0.5
δέρκοντο κτείνοντας άνὰ μόθον όλλυμένους τε. Τὸν δ' όπότ' εἰσενόησε Διὸς πινυτή παράκοιτις,	95
αὐτίκα μιν νείκεσσεν ἀνιηροῖς ἐπέεσσιν.	
"Φοίβε, τί ή τόδ' ἔρεξας ἀτάσθαλον ήματι τώδε,	
λησάμενος κείνοιο, τον αθάνατοι γάμον αὐτοι	
αντιθέω Πηληι συνήρσαμεν; εν δε συ μέσσοις	100
δαινυμένοις ήειδες, όπως Θέτιν άργυρόπεζαν	
Πηλεύς ήγετ' ἄκοιτιν άλὸς μέγα λαίτμα λι-	
ποῦσαν,	
καί σευ φορμίζουτος έπηιεν άθροα φύλα,	
θηρές τ΄ οιωνοί τε βαθυσκόπελοί τε κολώναι	
	105
άλλα τά γ' έξελάθου, και αμείλιχου έργου έρεξας	
κτείνας ἀνέρα δίοι, δυ ἀθανάτοισι σὺν ἄλλοίς νέκταρ ἀποσπένδων ἠρήσαο παίδα γενέσθα:	
ventup and nevour approved nation percoons	

In deadly darkness So in days gone by My mother told me how that by his shafts I was to die before the Scaean Gates A piteous death. Her words were not vain words." Then with unflinching hands from out the wound Incurable he drew the deadly shaft In agonized pain Forth gushed the blood; his heart Waxed faint beneath the shadow of coming doom. Then in indignant wrath he hurled from him The arrow: a sudden gust of wind swept by, And caught it up, and, even as he trod Zeus' threshold, to Apollo gave it back; For it beseemed not that a shaft divine, Sped forth by an Immortal, should be lost. He unto high Olympus swiftly came, To the great gathering of immortal Gods, Where all assembled watched the war of men, These longing for the Trojans' triumph, those For Danaan victory; so with diverse wills Watched they the strife, the slavers and the slain. Him did the Bride of Zeus behold, and straight Upbraided with exceeding bitter words: "What deed of outrage, Phoebus, hast thou done This day, forgetful of that day whereon To godlike Peleus' spousals gathered all The Immortals? Yea, amidst the feasters thou Sangest how Thetis silver-footed left The sea's abysses to be Peleus' bride; And as thou harpedst all earth's children came To hearken, beasts and birds, high craggy hills, Rivers, and all deep-shadowed forests came. All this hast thou forgotten, and hast wrought A ruthless deed, hast slain a godlike man, Albeit thou with other Gods didst pour The nectar, praying that he might be the son

By Thetis given to Peleus. But that prayer

έκ Θέτιδος Πηληι· τεης δ' ἐπελήσαο ἀρης	
ηρα φέρων λαοίσι κραταιού Λαομέδοντος,	110
ῷ πάρα βουκολέεσκες ο δ' ἀθάνατον περ ἐόντα	
θνητὸς ἐων ἀκάχιζε· σὰ δ' ἀφρονέων ἐνὶ θυμῷ	
ηρα φέρεις Τρώεσσι λελασμένος ὅσσ' ἐμόγησας.	
σχέτλιος, οὔ νύ τι οἶδας ἐνὶ φρεσὶ λευγαλέησιν,	
ουθ' ότις άργαλέος καὶ ἐπάξιος ἄλγεα πάσχειν,	115
οὔθ' ὅτις ἀθανάτοισι τετιμένος ἡ γὰρ ᾿Αχιλλεὺς	110
ήπιος ἄμμι τέτυκτο καὶ έξ ήμέων γένος ἡεν.	
άλλ' οὐ μὰν Τρώεσσιν έλαφρότερον πόνον οἴω έσσεσθ' Αἰακίδαο δεδουπότος, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ	
υίος ἀπο Σκύροιο θοῶς ἐς ἀπηνέα δηριν	120
'Αργείοις επαρωγός ελεύσεται εἴκελος ἀλκὴν	120
πατρι έφ· πολέσιν δὲ κακὸν δηίοισι πελάσσει.	
η νυ σοὶ οὐ Τρώων ἐπιμέμβλεται, ἀλλ' ᾿Αχιληι	
άμφ' ἀρετης εμέγηρας, επεὶ πέλε φέρτατος ἀν-	
(copy copy )	
$\delta  ho \hat{\omega}  u$ ;	125
δρῶν; νήπιε, πῶς ἔτι σοῖσιν ἐν ὄμμασι Νηρηίνην	
δρῶν; νήπιε, πῶς ἔτι σοῖσιν ἐν ὄμμασι Νηρηίνην ὄψει ἐν ἀθανάτοισι Διὸς ποτὶ δώματ' ἰοῦσαν,	
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δρῶν; νήπιε, πῶς ἔτι σοῖσιν ἐν ὄμμασι Νηρηίνην ὄψει ἐν ἀθανάτοισι Διὸς ποτὶ δώματ' ἰοῦσαν, ἥ σε πάρος κύδαινε καὶ ὡς φίλον ἔδρακεν υἶα;" Ἡ μέγα νεικείουσα πολυσθενέος Διὸς υἶα Ἡρη ἀκηχεμένη· ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὐκ ἀπαμείβετο μύθφ· ἄζετο γὰρ παράκοιτιν ἑοῦ πατρὸς ἀκαμάτοιο·	125
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δρών; νήπιε, πῶς ἔτι σοῖσιν ἐν ὄμμασι Νηρηίνην ὄψει ἐν ἀθανάτοισι Διὸς ποτὶ δώματ ἰοῦσαν, ἥ σε πάρος κύδαινε καὶ ὡς φίλον ἔδρακεν υἱα;"  Ἡ μέγα νεικείουσα πολυσθενέος Διὸς υἱα Ἡρη ἀκηχεμένη· ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὐκ ἀπαμείβετο μύθφ· ἄζετο γὰρ παράκοιτιν ἑοῦ πατρὸς ἀκαμάτοιο· οὐδέ οἱ ὀφθαλμοῖσι καταντίον εἰσοράασθαι ἔσθενεν, ἀλλ' ἀπάνευθε θεῶν ἄλληκτον ἐόντων ἦστο κατωπιόων· ἄμοτον δέ οἱ ἐσκύζοντο ἀθάνατοι κατ' "Ολυμπον ὅσοι Δαναοῖσιν ἄμυνον· ὅσσοι δ' αὖ Τρώεσσι μενοίνεον εὖχος ὀρέξαι, κεῖνοί μιν κύδαινον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ καγχαλόωντες	125 130
νήπιε, πῶς ἔτι σοῖσιν ἐν ὄμμασι Νηρηίνην ὄψει ἐν ἀθανάτοισι Διὸς ποτὶ δώματ' ἰοῦσαν, ἤ σε πάρος κύδαινε καὶ ὡς φίλον ἔδρακεν υἷα;"	125 130
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Hast thou forgotten, favouring the folk
Of tyrannous Laomedon, whose kine
Thou keptest. He, a mortal, did despite
To thee, the deathless! O, thou art wit-bereft!
Thou favourest Troy, thy sufferings all forgot.
Thou wretch, and doth thy false heart know not this,

What man is an offence, and meriteth Suffering, and who is honoured of the Gods? Ever Achilles showed us reverence—yea, Was of our race. Ha, but the punishment Of Troy, I ween, shall not be lighter, though Aeacus' son have fallen; for his son Right soon shall come from Seyros to the war To help the Argive men, no less in might Than was his sire, a bane to many a foe. But thou—thou for the Trojans dost not care, But for his valour enviedst Peleus' son, Seeing he was the mightest of all men. Thou fool! how wilt thou meet the Nereid's eyes, When she shall stand in Zeus' hall midst the Gods, Who praised thee once, and loved as her own son?"

So Hera spake, in bitterness of soul
Upbraiding, but he answered her not a word,
Of reverence for his mighty Father's bride;
Nor could he lift his eyes to meet her eyes,
But sat abashed, aloof from all the Gods
Eternal, while in unforgiving wrath
Scowled on him all the Immortals who maintained
The Danaans' cause; but such as fain would bring
Triumph to Troy, these with exultant hearts
Extolled him, hiding it from Hera's eyes,
Before whose wrath all Heaven-abiders shrank.

But Peleus' son the while forgat not yet War's fury: still in his invincible limbs The hot blood throbbed, and still he longed for fight.

οὐδ' ἄρα οἱ Τρώων τις ἐτόλμα ἐγγὺς ἱκέσθαι βλημένου, ἀλλ' ἀπάνευθεν ἀφέστασαν, εὖτε λέον-

TOS

ἀγρόται ἐν ξυλόχοισι τεθηπότες, ὅν τε βάλησι θηρητήρ, ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὔτι πεπαρμένος ἦτορ ἄκοντι λήθεται ἦνορέης, ἀλλὰ στρέφετ' ἄγριον ὅμμα 145 σμερδαλέον βλοσυρῆσιν ὑπαὶ γενύεσσι βεβρυχώς. ὡς ἄρα Πηλείδαο χόλος καὶ λοίγιον ἕλκος θυμὸν ἄδην ὀρόθυνε· θεοῦ δέ μιν ἰὸς ἐδάμνα. ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς ἀνόρουσε καὶ ἔνθορε δυσμενέεσσι πάλλων ὅβριμον ἔγχος· ἕλεν δ' 'Ορυθάονα δῖον, 150 Εκτορος ἐσθλὸν ἑταῖρον, ἔσω¹ κροτάφοιο τυχήσας.

οὐ γάρ οἱ κόρυς ἔσχε μακρὸν δόρυ, μαιμώωντος² ἀλλὰ δι' αὐτῆς αἶψα καὶ ὀστέου ἔνδον ἵκανεν ἷνας ἐς ἐγκεφάλοιο, κέδασσε ³ δέ οἱ θαλερὸν κῆρ. Ἱππόνοον δ' ἐδάμασσε κατ' ὀφρύος ἔγχος ἐρείσας 155 ἐς θέμεθλ' ὀφθαλμοῖο· χαμαὶ δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε γλήνη ἐκ βλεφάρων· ψυχὴ δὲ κατ' ᾿Αιδος ἐξεποτήθη. ᾿Αλκαθόου δ' ἄρ' ἔπειτα διὰ γναθμοῖο περήσας γλῶσσαν ὅλην ἀνέκερσεν· ὁ δ' ἐς πέδον ἤριπε γαίης

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ἐκπνείων, αἰχμὴ δὲ δι' οὔατος ἐξεφαάνθη. καὶ τοὺς μὲν κατέπεφνε καταντίον ἀἰσσοντας δῖος ἀνήρ· πολλῶν δὲ καὶ ἄλλων θυμὸν ἔλυσε φευγόντων ἔτι γάρ οἱ ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἔζεεν αἶμα.

'Αλλ' ὅτε οἱ ψύχοντο μέλη καὶ ἀπήιε θυμός, ἔστη ἐρεισάμενος μελίη ἔπι· τοὶ δ' ἐπέτοντο πανσυδίη τρομέοντες, ὁ δέ σφισι τοῖον ὁμόκλα·

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for àvà of MSS.

<sup>Ludwich, for καὶ μεμαῶτος of v.
Zimmermann, for κέασε of MSS.</sup> 

Was none of all the Trojans dared draw nigh
The stricken hero, but at distance stood,
As round a wounded lion hunters stand
Mid forest-brakes afraid, and, though the shaft
Stands in his heart, yet faileth not in him
His royal courage, but with terrible glare
Roll his fierce eyes, and roar his grimly jaws;
So wrath and anguish of his deadly hurt
To fury stung Peleides' soul; but aye
His strength ebbed through the god-envenomed wound.

Yet leapt he up, and rushed upon the foe,
And flashed the lightning of his lance; it slew
The goodly Orythaon, comrade stout
Of Hector, through his temples crashing clear:
His helm stayed not the long lance fury-sped
Which leapt therethrough, and won within the
bones

The heart of the brain, and spilt his lusty life.
Then stabbed he 'neath the brow Hipponous
Even to the eye-roots, that the eyeball fell
To earth: his soul to Hades flitted forth.
Then through the jaw he pierced Alcathous,
And shore away his tongue: in dust he fell
Gasping his life out, and the spear-head shot
Out through his ear. These, as they rushed on him,
That hero slew; but many a fleer's life
He spilt, for in his heart still leapt the blood.

But when his limbs grew chill, and ebbed away His spirit, leaning on his spear he stood; While still the Trojans fled in huddled rout

" ἀ δειλοὶ Τρῶες καὶ Δάρδανοι, οὐδὲ θανόντος	
έγχος ἐμὸν φεύξεσθε ἀμείλιχον, ἀλλ' ἄμα πάντες	
τίσετ' ἄρ' αἰνὸν ὅλεθρον Ἐριννύσιν ἡμετέρησιν."	
"Ως φάτο τοι δ' ἀΐοντες ὑπέτρεσαν, εὖτ' ἐν	
ὄρεσσι	170
φθόγγον ἐριβρύχοιο νεβροὶ τρομέωσι λέοντος	
δείλαιοι μέγα θηρα πεφυζότες: ως άρα λαοὶ	
Τρώων ίπποπόλων ήδ' άλλοδαπῶν ἐπικούρων	
ύστατίην 'Αχιλήος ύποτρομέεσκον όμοκλήν,	
έλπομενοί μιν ἔτ' ἔμμεν ἀνούτατον. δς δ' ὑπὸ	
πότμφ	175
θυμον τολμήεντα καὶ ὄβριμα γυῖα βαρυνθεὶς	
ήριπεν άμφὶ νέκυσσιν άλίγκιος ούρεϊ μακρώ.	
γαῖα δ' ὑπεπλατάγησε, καὶ ἄσπετον έβραχε τεύχη	
Πηλείδαο πεσόντος ἀμύμονος. οί δ' ἔτι θυμῷ	
δήιοι εἰσορόωντες ἀπειρέσιον τρομέεσκον.	180
ώς δ' ὅτε θῆρα δαφοινὸν ὑπ' αἰζηοῖσι δαμέντα	
μηλα περιτρομέουσι παρὰ σταθμὸν ἀθρήσαντα	
βλήμενον, οὐδέ οἱ ἄγχι παρελθέμεναι μεμάασιν,	
άλλά μιν ώς ζώοντα νέκυν περιπεφρίκασιν	
ως Τρωες φοβέουτο καὶ οὐκέτ' ἐόντ' 'Αχιλῆα.	185
'Αλλὰ καὶ ὡς ἐπέεσσι Πάρις μέγα θαρσύνεσκε	
λαόν, ἐπεὶ φρεσὶν ἦσιν ἐγήθεεν ἢ γὰρ ἐωλπει	
'Αργείους παύσασθαι άμαιμακέτοιο κυδοιμοῦ	
Πηλείδαο πεσόντος· ο γὰρ Δαναοῖς πέλεν ἀλκή·	
" ὁ φίλοι, εὶ ἐτεόν μοι ἀρήγετε εὐμενέοντες,	190
σήμερον η δανωμεν υπ' Αργείοισι δαμέντες,	
η ε σαωθέντες ποτὶ Ίλιον εἰρύσσωμεν	
ίπποις Έκτορέοισι δεδουπότα Πηλείωνα,	
οί μ' ές δηιοτήτα κασιγνήτοιο θανόντος	10-
άχνύμενοι φορέουσιν έδν ποθέοντες ἄνακτα	195
τοῖς εἴ πως ἐρύσαιμεν ᾿Αχιλλέα δηωθέντα,	
ίπποις μεν μέγα κῦδος ὀρέξομεν ήδε καὶ αὐτῷ	
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"Trojan and Dardan cravens, ye shall not Even in my death, escape my merciless spear, But unto mine Avenging Spirits ye Shall pay—ay, one and all—destruction's debt!"

He spake; they heard and quailed: as mid the hills Fawns tremble at a lion's deep-mouthed roar, And terror-stricken flee the monster, so The ranks of Trojan chariot-lords, the lines Of battle-helpers drawn from alien lands, Quailed at the last shout of Achilles, deemed That he was woundless yet. But 'neath the weight Of doom his aweless heart, his mighty limbs, At last were overborne. Down midst the dead He fell, as falls a beetling mountain-cliff. Earth rang beneath him: clanged with a thunder-

His arms, as Peleus' son the princely fell.

And still his foes with most exceeding dread

Stared at him, even as, when some murderous beast

Lies slain by shepherds, tremble still the sheep

Eyeing him, as beside the fold he lies,

And shrinking, as they pass him, far aloof,

And, even as he were living, fear him dead;

So feared they him, Achilles now no more.

crash

Yet Paris strove to kindle those faint hearts;
For his own heart exulted, and he hoped,
Now Peleus' son, the Danaans' strength, had fallen,
Wholly to quench the Argive battle-fire:
"Friends, if ye help me truly and loyally,
Let us this day die, slain by Argive men,
Or live, and hale to Troy with Hector's steeds
In triumph Peleus' son thus fallen dead,
The steeds that, grieving, yearning for their lord
To fight have borne me since my brother died.
Might we with these but hale Achilles slain,
Glory were this for Hector's horses, yea,

"Εκτορι, εί γέ τίς έστι κατ' "Αϊδος ἀνθρώποισιν η νόος η ε θέμιστες ο γαρ κακά μήσατο Τρώας. καί μιν Τρωιάδες μεγάλα φρεσὶ καγχαλόωσαι **20**0 άμφιπεριστήσονται άνὰ πτόλιν, ήΰτε λυγραί πορδάλιες τεκέων κεχολωμέναι ή λέαιναι ανδρὶ πολυκμήτω μογερης ἐπιίστορι θήρης. ως Τρωαί περί νεκρον ἀποκταμένου 'Αχιλήος άθρόαι άξεουσιν άπειρέσιον κοτέουσαι, 205 αί μεν ύπερ τοκέων κεχολωμέναι, αί δε καὶ ἀνδρῶν, αί δ' ἄρ' ὑπὲρ παίδων, αί δὲ γνωτῶν ἐριτίμων. γηθήσει δὲ μάλιστα πατὴρ ἐμὸς ήδὲ γέροντες, όσσους οὐκ ἐθέλοντας ἐν ἄστεϊ γῆρας ἐρύκει, τόνδ' ήμεις εἴπερ τε ποτὶ πτόλιν εἰρύσσαντες 210 θήσομεν οἰωνοῖσιν ἀερσιπέτησιν έδωδήν." °Ως φάτο· τοὶ δὲ νέκυν κρατερόφρονος Αἰακίδαο άμφεβαν έσσυμένως, οί μιν φοβέοντο πάροιθεν, Γλαῦκός τ' Αἰνείας τε καὶ ὀβριμόθυμος 'Αγήνωρ άλλοι τ' οὐλομένοιο δαήμονες ἰωχμοῖο, 215 εἰρύσσαι μεμαῶτες ἐς Ἰλίου ἱερὸν ἄστυ. άλλά οἱ οὐκ ἀμέλησε θεοῖς ἐναλίγκιος Αἴας, άλλα θοώς περίβη πάντας δ' ύπο δούρατι μακρώ ώθει ἀπὸ νέκυος. τοὶ δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγον ὁμοκλῆς, άλλά οἱ ἀμφεμάχοντο περισταδὸν ἀΐσσοντες **2**20 αί εν επασσύτεροι, τανυχειλέες εὖτε μέλισσαι, αὶ ρά θ' ερν περι σίμβλον ἀπειρέσιαι ποτέωνται  $\ddot{a}\nu\delta\rho$   $\dot{a}\pi a\mu\nu\nu\delta\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$ ,  $\dot{o}$   $\dot{o}$   $\dot{a}$   $\dot{o}$   $\dot{o}$   $\dot{o}$   $\dot{e}$ 

κηρούς ἐκτάμνησι μελίχροας, αἱ δ' ἀκάχονται καπνοῦ ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς ἠδ' ἀνέρος, ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ ὡς ἀντίαι ἀΐσσουσιν, ὁ δ' οὐκ ἔθετ' οὐδ' ἄρα βαιόν

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έπιούσας

For Hector—if in Hades men have sense
Of righteous retribution. This man aye
Devised but mischief for the sons of Troy;
And now Troy's daughters with exultant hearts
From all the city streets shall gather round,
As pantheresses wroth for stolen cubs,
Or lionesses, might stand around a man
Whose craft in hunting vexed them while he lived.
So round Achilles—a dead corpse at last!—
In hurrying throngs Troy's daughters then shall
come

In unforgiving, unforgetting hate,
For parents wroth, for husbands slain, for sons,
For noble kinsmen. Most of all shall joy
My father, and the ancient men, whose feet
Unwillingly are chained within the walls
By eld, if we shall hale him through our gates,
And give our foe to fowls of the air for meat."

Then they, which feared him theretofore, in haste Closed round the corpse of strong-heart Aeacus' son, Glaucus, Aeneas, battle-fain Agenor, And other cunning men in deadly fight, Eager to hale him thence to Ilium The god-built burg. But Aias failed him not. Swiftly that godlike man bestrode the dead:

Back from the corpse his long lance thrust them all. Yet ceased they not from onslaught; thronging round,

Still with swift rushes fought they for the prize,
One following other, like to long-lipped bees
Which hover round their hive in swarms on swarms
To drive a man thence; but he, recking naught
Of all their fury, carveth out the combs
Of nectarous honey: harassed sore are they
By smoke-reek and the robber; spite of all
Ever they dart against him; naught cares he;

ως Αίας των ούτι μάλ' έσσυμένων αλέγιζεν,	
άλλ' άρα πρώτον ενήραθ' ύπερ μαζοίο τυχήσας	
Μαιονίδην 'Αγέλαον, έπειτα δὲ Θέστορα δίον.	
είλε δ' ἄρ' 'Ωκύθοον καὶ 'Αγέστρατον ἢδ' 'Αγά-	
$v\iota\pi\pi ov$	<b>23</b> 0
Ζωρόν τε Νίσσον τε περικλειτόν τ' Ἐρύμαντα,	
δς Λυκίηθεν ίκανεν ύπὸ μεγαλήτορι Γλαύκω,	
ναίε δ' δ γ' αἰπεινὸν Μελανίππιον ίρον 'Αθήνης	
ἀντία Μασσικύτοιο Χελιδονίης σχεδὸν ἄκρης,	
την μέγ' ύποτρομέουσι τεθηπότες είν άλὶ ναῦται,	<b>2</b> 35
εὖτε περιγνάμπτωσι μάλα στυφελὰς περὶ πέτρας.	
τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀποφθιμένοιο κλυτὸς πάϊς Ἱππολόχοιο	
παχνώθη κατά θυμόν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἔσκεν ἑταῖρος.	
καί ρα θοῶς Αἴαντα κατ' ἀσπίδα πουλυβόειαν	
οὔτασεν, ἀλλά οἱ οὔτι διήλασεν ἐς χρόα καλόν·	<b>24</b> 0
ρινοί γάρ μιν έρυντο βοων και ύπ' ἀσπίδι θώρηξ,	
ός ρά οι ἀκαμάτοισι περί μελέεσσιν ἀρήρει.	
Γλαῦκος δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγεν ἀταρτηροῖο κυδοιμοῦ	
Αἰακίδην Αἴαντα δαμασσέμεναι μενεαίνων,	
καί οἱ ἐπευχόμενος μέγ' ἀπείλεεν ἄφρονι θυμῷ·	<b>24</b> 5
" Αλαν, επεί νύ σε φασι μεγ' έξοχον εμμεναι	
ἄλλων	
'Αργείων, σοι δ' αιεν επιφρονέουσι μάλιστα	
ἄσπετον, ως Αχιληι δαίφρονι, τῷ σε θανόντι	
οΐω συνθανέεσθαι επ' ήματι τῷδε καὶ αὐτόν."	
`Ως ἔφατ' ἀκράαντον ίεὶς ἔπος· οὐδέ τι ἤδη,	<b>25</b> 0
όσσον αμείνονος ανδρός εναντίον έγχης ενώμα.	
τον δ' ύποδερκόμενος προσέφη μενεδήιος Αίας.	
" ἀ δείλ', οὔ νύ τι οἶδας, ὅσον σέο φέρτερος	
Έκτωρ	
έπλετ' ενὶ πτολέμοισι; μένος δ' αλέεινε καὶ έγχος	
	<b>2</b> 55
σοὶ δ' ήτοι νόος ἐστὶ ποτὶ ζόφον, ὅς ῥά μοι ἔτλης	
ές μόθον έλθέμεναι μέγ' ἀμείνονί περ γεγαῶτι·	
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So naught of all their onsets Aias recked; But first he stabbed Agelaus in the breast, And slew that son of Maion: Thestor next: Ocythoüs he smote, Agestratus, Aganippus, Zorus, Nessus, Erymas The war-renowned, who came from Lycia-land With mighty-hearted Glaucus, from his home In Melanippion on the mountain-ridge, Athena's fane, which Massikyton fronts Anigh Chelidonia's headland, dreaded sore Of scared seafarers, when its lowering crags Must needs be doubled. For his death the blood Of famed Hippolochus' son was horror-chilled; For this was his dear friend. With one swift thrust He pierced the sevenfold hides of Aias' shield, Yet touched his flesh not; stayed the spear-head was By those thick hides and by the corset-plate Which lapped his battle-tireless limbs. But still From that stern conflict Glaucus drew not back, Burning to vanquish Aias, Aeacus' son, And in his folly vaunting threatened him: "Aias, men name thee mightiest man of all The Argives, hold thee in passing-high esteem Even as Achilles: therefore thou, I wot, By that dead warrior dead this day shalt lie!" So hurled he forth a vain word, knowing not How far in might above him was the man Whom his spear threatened. Battle-bider Aias Darkly and scornfully glaring on him, said: "Thou craven wretch, and knowest thou not this, How much was Hector mightier than thou In war-craft?—yet before my might, my spear, He shrank. Ay, with his valour was there blent Thou—thy thoughts are deathward set, Discretion. Who dar'st defy me to the battle, me, A mightier far than thou! Thou canst not say

οὐ γάρ μευ ξεῖνος πατρώιος εὔχεαι εἶναι, οὐδέ με δωτίνησι παραιφάμενος πολέμοιο νόσφιν ἀποστρέψεις ὡς Τυδέος ὄβριμον υἷα· 260 ἀλλὰ καὶ εἰ κείνοιο φύγες μένος, οὔ σ' ἔτ' ἔγωγε ζωὸν ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο μεθήσομαι ἀπονέεσθαι· ἡ ἄλλοισι πέποιθας ἀνὰ κλόνον, οἳ μετὰ σεῖο μυίης οὐτιδανῆσιν ἐοικότες ἀἴσσουσιν ἀμφὶ νέκυν ᾿Αχιλῆος ἀμύμονος; ἄλλ' ἄρα καὶ τοῖς 265 δώσω ἐπεσσύμενος θάνατον καὶ κῆρας ἐρεμνάς."

'Ως εἰπὼν Τρώεσσιν ἐνεστρωφᾶτο, λέων ὡς ἐν κυσὶν ἀγρευτῆσι κατ' ἄγκεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλην. πολλοὺς δ' αἶψ' ἐδάμασσε μεμαότας εῦχος

ἀρέσθαι

Τρῶας ὁμῶς Λυκίοισι περιτρομέοντο δὲ λαοί, 270 ἰχθύες ὡς ἀνὰ πόντον ἐπερχομένου ἀλεγεινοῦ κήτεος ἡ δελφῖνος άλιτρεφέος μεγάλοιο ὡς Τρῶες φοβέοντο βίην Τελαμωνιάδαο αἰὲν ἐπεσσυμένοιο κατὰ κλόνον ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ ὡς μάρναντ', ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκρὸν 'Αχιλλέος ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι 275 μυρίοι ἐν κονίησιν, ὅπως σύες ἀμφὶ λέοντα, κτείνοντ' οὐλομένη δὲ περὶ σφίσι δῆρις ὀρώρει. ἔνθα καὶ 'Ιππολόχοιο δαΐφρονα δάμνατο παῖδα Αἴας ὀβριμόθυμος ὁ δ' ὕπτιος ἀμφ' 'Αχιλῆα κάππεσεν, εὖτ' ἐν ὄρεσσι περὶ στερεὴν δρύα θάμνος

δς ὅ γε δουρὶ δαμεὶς περικάππεσε Πηλείωνι
βλήμενος ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κρατερὸς πάϊς ᾿Αγχίσαο
πολλὰ πονησάμενος σὺν ἀρηιφίλοις ἑτάροισιν
εἴρυσεν ἐς Τρῶας, καὶ ἐς Ἰλίου ἱερὸν ἄστυ
δῶκε φέρειν ἑτάροισι μέγ᾽ ἀχνυμένοις περὶ θυμῷ. 285
αὐτὸς δ᾽ ἀμφ᾽ ᾿Αχιλῆι μαχέσκετο τὸν δ᾽ ἄρα δουρὶ
μυῶνος καθύπερθεν ἀρήιος οὕτασεν Αἴας
χειρὸς δεξιτερῆς ὁ δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἐσσυμένως ἀπόρουσεν
ἐξ ὁλοοῦ πολέμοιο, κίεν δ᾽ ἄφαρ ἄστεος εἴσω·

That friendship of our fathers thee shall screen; Nor me thy gifts shall wile to let thee pass Scatheless from war, as once did Tydeus' son. Though thou didst 'scape his fury, will not I Suffer thee to return alive from war. Ha, in thy many helpers dost thou trust Who with thee, like so many worthless flies, Flit round the noble Achilles' corpse? To these Death and black doom shall my swift onset deal." Then on the Trojans this way and that he turned, As mid long forest-glens a lion turns On hounds, and Trojans many and Lycians slew That came for honour hungry, till he stood Mid a wide ring of flinchers; like a shoal Of darting fish when sails into their midst Dolphin or shark, a huge sea-fosterling; So shrank they from the might of Telamon's son, As aye he charged amidst the rout. But still Swarmed fighters up, till round Achilles' corse To right, to left, lay in the dust the slain Countless, as boars around a lion at bay; And evermore the strife waxed deadlier. Then too Hippolochus' war-wise son was slain By Aias of the heart of fire. He fell Backward upon Achilles, even as falls A sapling on a sturdy mountain-oak; So quelled by the spear on Peleus' son he fell. But for his rescue Anchises' stalwart son Strove hard, with all his comrades battle-fain, And haled the corse forth, and to sorrowing friends Gave it, to bear to Ilium's hallowed burg. Himself to spoil Achilles still fought on, Till warrior Aias pierced him with the spear Through the right forearm. Swiftly leapt he back From murderous war, and hasted thence to Troy.

ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ πονέοντο περίφρονες ἰητῆρες, 290 οἵ ῥά οἱ αἷμα κάθηραν ἀφ' ἔλκεος, ἄλλα τε πάντα τεῦχον, ὅσ' οὐταμένων ὀλοὰς ἀκέονται ἀνίας.

Αἴας δ' αἰὲν ἐμάρνατ' ἀλίγκιος ἀστεροπῆσι κτείνων ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον, ἐπεὶ μέγα τείρετο θυμῷ άχνύμενος κέαρ ένδον άνεψιοίο δαμέντος. 295 άγχι δὲ Λαέρταο δαΐφρονος υίὸς ἀμύμων μάρνατο δυσμενέεσσι φέβοντο δέ μιν μέγα λαοί. κτείνε δὲ Πεισάνδροιο θοὸν καὶ ἀρήϊον υἶα Μαίναλον, δς ναίεσκε περικλυτον οὖδας 'Αβύδου. τῷ δ' ἔπι δίον ἔπεφνεν 'Ατύμνιον, ὅν ποτε Νύμφη 300 Πηγασὶς ἠΰκομος σθεναρῷ τέκεν Ἡμαθίωνι Γρηνίκου ποταμοῖο παρὰ ρόον ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ Πρωτέος υἶα δάϊξεν 'Ορέσβιον, ὅς τε μακεδνῆς \*Ιδης ναιετάασκεν ύπὸ πτύχας, οὐδέ έ μήτηρ δέξατο νοστήσαντα περικλειτή Πανάκεια, 305 άλλ' έδάμη παλάμησιν 'Οδυσσέος, ός τε καὶ ἄλλων πολλῶν θυμὸν ἔλυσεν ὑπ' ἔγχεῖ μαιμώωντι κτείνων ου κε κίχησι περὶ νέκυν. ἀλλά μιν Αλκων

υίὸς ἀρηϊθόοιο Μεγακλέος ἔγχεϊ τύψε
πὰρ γόνυ δεξιτερόν· περὶ δὲ κνημῖδα φαεινὴν
ἔβλυσεν αἰμα κελαινόν· ὁ δ' ἕλκεος οὐκ ἀλέγιζεν,
ἀλλ' ἄφαρ οὐτήσαντι κακὸν γένεθ', οὕνεκ' ἄρ'
αὐτὸν

ιέμενον πολέμοιο δι' ἀσπίδος οὔτασε δουρί· ὢσε δέ μιν μεγάλη τε βίη καὶ κάρτεϊ χειρὸς ὕπτιον ἐς γαῖαν· κανάχησε δέ οἱ πέρι τεύχη βλημένου ἐν κονίησι, περὶ μελέεσσι δὲ θώρηξ δεύετο φοινήεντι λύθρω· ὁ δὲ λοίγιον ἔγχος ἐκ χροὸς ἐξείρυσσε καὶ ἀσπίδος, ἕσπετο δ' αἰχμῆ θυμὸς ἀπὸ μελέων, ἔλιπεν δέ μιν ἄμβροτος αἰών.

There for his healing cunning leeches wrought, Who stanched the blood-rush, and laid on the gash Balms, such as salve war-stricken warriors' pangs.

But Aias still fought on: here, there he slew With thrusts like lightning-flashes. His great heart Ached sorely for his mighty cousin slain. And now the warrior-king Laertes' son Fought at his side: before him blenched the foe, As he smote down Peisander's fleetfoot son, The warrior Maenalus, who left his home In far-renowned Abydos: down on him He hurled Atymnius, the goodly son Whom Pegasis the bright-haired Nymph had borne To strong Emathion by Granicus' stream. Dead by his side he laid Orestius' son, Proteus, who dwelt 'neath lofty Ida's folds. Ah, never did his mother welcome home That son from war, Panaceia beauty-famed! He fell by Odysseus' hands, who spilt the lives Of many more whom his death-hungering spear Reached in that fight around the mighty dead. Yet Alcon, son of Megacles battle-swift, Hard by Odysseus' right knee drave the spear Home, and about the glittering greave the blood Dark-crimsom welled. He recked not of the wound, But was unto his smiter sudden death; For clear through his shield he stabbed him with his spear

Amidst his battle-fury: to the earth
Backward he dashed him by his giant might
And strength of hand: clashed round him in the dust
His armour, and his corslet was distained
With crimson life-blood. Forth from flesh and shield
The hero plucked the spear of death: the soul
Followed the lance-head from the body forth,
And life forsook its mortal mansion. Then

τοῦ δ' έτάροις ἐπόρουσε καὶ οὐτάμενός περ 'Οδυσσεύς. 320 οὐδ' ἀπέληγε μόθοιο δυσηχέος. ὡς δὲ καὶ ἄλλοι πάντες όμῶς ἐπιμὶξ Δαναοὶ μέγαν ἀμφ' 'Αχιλῆα προφρονέως εμάχοντο, πολύν δ' ύπο χείρεσι λαον έσσυμένως έδάιζον ευξέστης μελίησιν. εὖτ' ἄνεμοι θοὰ φύλλα κατὰ χθονὸς ἀμφιχέωνται 325 λάβρον ἐπιβρίσαντες ἀν' ἄλσεα ὑλήεντα άρχομένου λυκάβαντος, ὅτε φθινύθουσιν ὀπῶραι· ως τους έγχείησι βάλον Δαναοί μενεχάρμαι. μέμβλετο γὰρ πάντεσσιν 'Αχιλλέος ἀμφὶ θανόντος, έκπάγλως δ' Αἴαντι δαΐφρονι τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' ἔμπης Τρώας άδην έδάϊζε κακή έναλίγκιος Αίση. τῷ δ' ἔπι τόξ' ἐτίταινε Πάρις· τὸν δ' αἰψα νοήσας κάββαλε χερμαδίω κατὰ κράατος ἐν δ' ἄρ' *έθλασσεν* άμφίφαλον κυνέην όλοὸς λίθος άμφὶ δέ μιν νὺξ μάρψεν· ὁ δ' ἐν κονίησι κατήριπεν, οὐδέ οἱ ἰοὶ ἤρκεσαν ἱεμένῳ· ἐκέχυντο δ' ἄρ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλοι 335 έν κονίη, κενεή δὲ παρεκτετάνυστο φαρέτρη. τόξον δ' έκφυγε χειρε. φίλοι δέ μιν άρπάξαντες ίπποις Έκτορέοισι φέρον ποτί Τρώιον ἄστυ βαιον έτ' άμπνείοντα καὶ άργαλέον στενάχοντα. οὐδὲ μὲν ἔντε ἄνακτος έκὰς λίπον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτὰ έκ πεδίοιο κόμισσαν έῷ βασιληι φέροντες. τῷ δ' Αἴας ἐπὶ μακρὸν ἀύτεεν ἀσχαλόων κῆρ. " ὁ κύον, ὡς θανάτοιο βαρὺ σθένος ἐξυπάλυξας σήμερον· ἀλλὰ σοὶ εἶθαρ ἐλεύσεται ὕστατον ἡμαρ 345 ή τινος 'Αργείων ύπο χείρεσιν η έμευ αὐτοῦ. νῦν δ' ἐμοὶ ἄλλα μέμηλε περὶ φρεσίν, ὡς 'Αχιλῆος έκ φόνου άργαλέοιο νέκυν Δαναοίσι σαώσω. "Ως είπων δηίσισι κακάς έπὶ κήρας ἴαλλεν, οί ρ' ἔτι δηριόωντο νέκυν πέρι Πηλείωνος. **3**50 138

Rushed on his comrades, in his wound's despite, Odysseus, nor from that stern battle-toil Refrained him. And by this a mingled host Of Danaans eager-hearted fought around The mighty dead, and many and many a foe Slew they with those smooth-shafted ashen spears. Even as the winds strew down upon the ground The flying leaves, when through the forest-glades Sweep the wild gusts, as waneth autumn-tide, And the old year is dying; so the spears Of dauntless Danaans strewed the earth with slain, For loyal to dead Achilles were they all, And loyal to hero Aias to the death. For like black Doom he blasted the ranks of Troy. Then against Aias Paris strained his bow; But he was ware thereof, and sped a stone Swift to the archer's head: that bolt of death Crashed through his crested helm, and darkness closed Round him. In dust down fell he: naught availed His shafts their eager lord, this way and that Scattered in dust: empty his quiver lay, Flew from his hand the bow. In haste his friends Upcaught him from the earth, and Hector's steeds Hurried him thence to Troy, scarce drawing breath, And moaning in his pain. Nor left his men The weapons of their lord, but gathered up All from the plain, and bare them to the prince; While Aias after him sent a wrathful shout: "Dog, thou hast 'scaped the heavy hand of death To-day! But swiftly thy last hour shall come By some strong Argive's hands, or by mine own, But now have I a nobler task in hand, From murder's grip to rescue Achilles' corse." Then turned he on the foe, hurling swift doom On such as fought around Peleides yet.

οί δε οί ώς ἄθρησαν ὑπὸ σθεναρῆσι χέρεσσι πολλούς ἐκπνείοντας, ὑπέτρεσαν οὐδ ἔτ' ἔμιμνον, οὐτιδανοῖς γύπεσσιν ἐοικότες, οὕς τε φοβήση αίετὸς οἰωνῶν προφερέστατος, εὖτ' ἐν ὄρεσσι πώεα δαρδάπτωσι λύκοις ΰπο δηωθέντα. 355 ως τους άλλυδις άλλον ἀπεσκέδασε θρασύς Αἴας χερμαδίοισι θοοίσι καὶ ἄορι καὶ μένεϊ ζ. οί δὲ μέγα τρομέοντες ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο φέβοντο πανσυδίη, ψήρεσσιν ἐοικότες, οὕς τε δαίζων κίρκος ἐπισσεύει, τοὶ δ' ἰλαδὸν ἄλλος ἐπ' ἄλλφ 360 ταρφέες ἀΐσσουσιν ἀλευόμενοι μέγα πημα· ως οί γ' έκ πολέμοιο ποτί Πριάμοιο πόληα φεῦγον ὀϊζυρῶς ἐπιειμένοι ἀκλέα φύζαν Αἴαντος μεγάλοιο περιτρομέοντες ὁμοκλήν, ος δ' έπετ' ἀνδρομέφ πεπαλαγμένος αίματι χείρας. 365 καί νύ κε δη μάλα πάντας ἐπασσυτέρους ἀπόλεσσεν.

εἰ μὴ πεπταμένησι πύλης ἐσέχυντο πόληα βαιὸν ἀναπνείοντες, ἐπεὶ φόβος ἦτορ ἵκανε΄ τοὺς δ' ἔλσας ἀνὰ ἄστυ, νομεὺς ὡς αἰόλα μῆλα, ἤϊεν ἐς πεδίον, χθόνα δ' οὐ ποσὶ μάρπτεν ἑοῖσιν ἐμβαίνων τεύχεσσι καὶ αἵματι καὶ κταμένοισι' κεῖτο γὰρ εὐρὺς ὅμιλος ἀπειρεσίη ἐπὶ γαίη ἄχρις ἐφ' Ἑλλήσποντον ἀπ' εὐρυχόροιο πόληος αἰζηῶν κταμένων, ὁπόσους λάχε δαίμονος Αἰσα. ὡς δ' ὅτε λήιον αὖον ὑπ' ἀμητῆρσι πέσησι πυκνὸν ἐόν, τὰ δὲ πολλὰ καταυτόθι δράγματα

κεῖται

βριθόμενα σταχύεσσι, γέγηθε δὲ θυμὸς ἐπ' ἔργφ ἀνέρος εἰσορόωντος, ὅτις κλυτὸν οὖδας ἔχησιν' ὡς οἵ γ' ἀμφοτέρωθε κακῷ δμηθέντες ὀλέθρφ κεῖντο πολυκλαύτοιο λελασμένοι ἰωχμοῖο πρηνέες' οὐδέ τι Τρῶας 'Αχαιῶν φέρτατοι υἷες σύλεον ἐν κονίησι καὶ αἵματι δηωθέντας,

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These saw how many yielded up the ghost Neath his strong hands, and, with hearts failing them For fear, against him could they stand no more. As rascal vultures were they, which the swoop Of an eagle, king of birds, scares far away From carcases of sheep that wolves have torn: So this way, that way scattered they before The hurtling stones, the sword, the might of Aias. In utter panic from the war they fled, In huddled rout, like starlings from the swoop Of a death-dealing hawk, when, fleeing bane, One drives against another, as they dart All terror-huddled in tumultuous flight. So from the war to Priam's burg they fled Wretchedly clad with terror as a cloak, Quailing from mighty Aias' battle-shout, As with hands dripping blood-gouts he pursued. Yea, all, one after other, had he slain, Had they not streamed through city-gates flung wide Hard-panting, pierced to the very heart with fear. Pent therewithin he left them, as a shepherd Leaves folded sheep, and strode back o'er the plain; Yet never touched he with his feet the ground, But aye he trod on dead men, arms, and blood; For countless corpses lay o'er that wide stretch Even from broad-wayed Troy to Hellespont, Bodies of strong men slain, the spoil of Doom. As when the dense stalks of sun-ripened corn Fall 'neath the reapers' hands, and the long swaths, Heavy with full ears, overspread the field, And joys the heart of him who oversees The toil, lord of the harvest; even so, By baleful havoc overmastered, lay All round face-downward men remembering not The death-denouncing war-shout. But the sons Of fair Achaea left their slaughtered foes

πρὶν Πηλήιον υἶα πυρῆ δόμεν, ὅς σφιν ὄνειαρ ἔπλετ' ἐνὶ πτολέμοισιν ἑῷ μέγα κάρτεϊ θύων.
τοὔνεκά μιν βασιλῆες ἀπὸ πτολέμου ἐρύσαντες 385 ἀμφὶ νέκυν πονέοντο ἀπείριτον, εὖ δὲ φέροντες κάτθεσαν ἐν κλισίησι νεῶν προπάροιθε θοάων ἀμφὶ δέ μιν μάλα πάντες ἀγειράμενοι στενάχοντο ἀχνύμενοι κατὰ θυμόν ὁ γὰρ πέλε κάρτος ᾿Αχαιῶν,

καὶ τότ' ἐνὶ κλισίησι λελασμένος ἐγχειάων 390 κείτο βαρυγδούποιο παρ' ήόσιν Έλλησπόντου, οίος ύπερφίαλος Τιτυος πέσεν, όππότε Λητώ έρχομένην Πυθώδε βιάζετο, καί έ χολωθεὶς ἀκάματόν περ ἐόντα θοῶς ὑπεδάμνατ' ᾿Απόλλων λαιψηροίς βελέεσσιν, ὁ δ' ἀργαλέφ ἐνὶ λύθρω 395 πουλυπέλεθρος ἔκειτο κατὰ χθονὸς εὐρυπέδοιο μητρος έης ή δ' υία περιστονάχησε πεσόντα έχθόμενον μακάρεσσι, γέλασσε δὲ πότνια Λητώ· τοίος ἄρ' Αἰακίδης δηΐων ἐπικάππεσε γαίη χάρμα φέρων Τρώεσσι, γόον δ' ἀλίαστον 'Αχαιῶν 400 λαφ μυρομένων περί δ' έβρεμε βένθεα πόντου. θυμὸς δ' αὐτίκα πᾶσι κατεκλάσθη φίλος ἔνδον έλπομένων κατά δηριν ύπο Τρώεσσιν όλέσθαι. μνησάμενοι δ' ἄρα τοί γε φίλων παρὰ νηυσὶ τοκήων,

τοὺς λίπον ἐν μεγάροισι, νεοδμήτων τε γυναικῶν, 405 αἴ που ὀδυρόμεναι μίνυθον κενεοῖς λεχέεσσι νηπιάχοις σὺν παισὶ φίλους ποτιδέγμεναι ἄνδρας, μᾶλλον ἀνεστενάχοντο· γόου δ' ἔρος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ·

In dust and blood unstripped of arms awhile
Till they should lay upon the pyre the son
Of Peleus, who in battle-shock had been
Their banner of victory, charging in his might.
So the kings drew him from that stricken field
Straining beneath the weight of giant limbs,
And with all loving care they bore him on,
And laid him in his tent before the ships.
And round him gathered that great host, and wailed
Heart-anguished him who had been the Achaeans'
strength,

And now, forgotten all the splendour of spears, Lay mid the tents by moaning Hellespont, In stature more than human, even as lay Tityos, who sought to force Queen Leto, when She fared to Pytho: swiftly in his wrath Apollo shot, and laid him low, who seemed Invincible: in a foul lake of gore There lay he, covering many a rood of ground, On the broad earth, his mother; and she moaned Over her son, of blessèd Gods abhorred; But Lady Leto laughed. So grand of mould There in the foemen's land lay Aeacus' son, For joy to Trojans, but for endless grief To Achaean men lamenting. Moaned the air With sighing from the abysses of the sea; And passing heavy grew the hearts of all, Thinking: "Now shall we perish by the hands Of Trojans!" Then by those dark ships they thought

Of white-haired fathers left in halls afar,
Of wives new-wedded, who by couches cold
Mourned, waiting, waiting, with their tender babes
For husbands unreturning; and they groaned
In bitterness of soul. A passion of grief
Came o'er their hearts; they fell upon their faces

κλαίον δ' αὖτ' ἀλίαστον ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι βαθείης πρηνέες ἐκχύμενοι μεγάλφ περὶ Πηλείωνι 410 χαίτας ἐκ κεφαλῆς προθελύμνους δηϊόωντες, χευάμενοι δ' ήσχυναν άδην ψαμάθοισι κάρηνα. οίη δ' έκ πολέμοιο βροτών ές τείχος αλέντων οίμωγη πέλεται, ὅτε δήϊοι ἐμμεμαῶτες καίωσιν μέγα ἄστυ, κατακτείνωσι δὲ λαοὺς 415 πανουδίη, πάντη δὲ διὰ κτῆσιν φορέωνται τοίη τις παρὰ νηυσὶν 'Αχαιῶν ἔπλετ' ἀυτή, ούνεκ' ἀοσσητὴρ Δαναῶν πάϊς Αἰακίδαο κείτο μέγας παρά νηυσὶ θεοκμήτοισι βελέμνοις, οίος Αρης, ότε μιν δεινή θεὸς ὀβριμοπάτρη 420 Τρώων έν πεδίω πολυαχθέϊ κάββαλε πέτρη.

Μυρμιδόνες δ' ἄλληκτον ἀνεστενάχοντ' 'Αχιλῆα εἰλόμενοι περὶ νεκρὸν ἀμύμονος οἰο ἄνακτος' ἡπίου, ὃς πάντεσσιν ἴσος πάρος ἡεν ἑταῖρος' οὐ γὰρ ὑπερφίαλος πέλεν ἀνδράσιν οὐδ' ὀλοόφρων, 425

άλλα σαοφροσύνη και κάρτει πάντ' ἐκέκαστο.

Αἴας δ' ἐν πρώτοισι μέγα στενάχων ἐγεγώνει πατροκασιγνήτοιο φίλον ποθέων ἄμα παίδα, βλήμενον ἐκ θεόφιν θνητῶν γε μὲν οὔτινι βλητὸς ῆεν, ὅσοι ναίουσιν ἐπὶ χθονὸς εὐρυπέδοιο. τὸν τότε κῆρ ἀχέων ὀλοφύρετο φαίδιμος Αἰας, ἄλλοτε μὲν κλισίας Πηληιάδαο δαμέντος ἐσφοιτῶν, ότὲ δ' αὖτε παρὰ ψαμάθοισι θαλάσσης ἐκχύμενος μάλα πουλύς, ἔπος δ' ὀλοφύρατο τοῖον "ὧ 'Αχιλεῦ μέγα ἔρκος ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων, κάτθανες ἐν Τροίη Φθίης ἑκὰς εὐρυπέδοιο ἔκποθεν ἀπροφάτοιο λυγρῷ βεβλημένος ἰῷ, τόν ρα ποτὶ κλόνον ἄνδρες ἀνάλκιδες ἰθύνουσιν οὐ γάρ τις πίσυνός γε σάκος μέγα νωμήσασθαι ήδὲ περὶ κροτάφοισιν ἐπισταμένως ἐς "Αρηα εὖ θέσθαι πήληκα καὶ ἐν παλάμη δόρυ πῆλαι

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On the deep sand flung down, and wept as men All comfortless round Peleus' mighty son, And clutched and plucked out by the roots their hair,

And cast upon their heads defiling sand.
Their cry was like the cry that goeth up
From folk that after battle by their walls
Are slaughtered, when their maddened foes set fire
To a great city, and slay in heaps on heaps
Her people, and make spoil of all her wealth;
So wild and high they wailed beside the sea,
Because the Danaans' champion, Aeacus' son,
Lay, grand in death, by a God's arrow slain,
As Ares lay, when She of the Mighty Father
With that huge stone down dashed him on Troy's
plain.

Ceaselessly wailed the Myrmidons Achilles, A ring of mourners round the kingly dead, That kind heart, friend alike to each and all, To no man arrogant nor hard of mood, But ever tempering strength with courtesy.

Then Aias first, deep-groaning, uttered forth His yearning o'er his father's brother's son God-stricken—ay, no man had smitten him Of all upon the wide-wayed earth that dwell! Him glorious Aias heavy-hearted mourned, Now wandering to the tent of Peleus' son, Now cast down all his length, a giant form, On the sea-sands; and thus lamented he: "Achilles, shield and sword of Argive men, Thou hast died in Troy, from Phthia's plains afar, Smitten unwares by that accursed shaft, Such thing as weakling dastards aim in fight! For none who trusts in wielding the great shield, None who for war can skill to set the helm Upon his brows, and sway the spear in grip,

καὶ χαλκὸν δηΐοισι περὶ στέρνοισι δαίξαι ἰοῖσίν γ' ἀπάνευθεν ἀπεσσύμενος πολεμίζει·<sup>1</sup> εἰ γάρ σευ κατέναντα τότ' ἤλυθες, ὅς σ' ἔβαλέν

οὐκ αν ἀνουτητί γε τεοῦ φύγεν ἔγχεος ὁρμήν. 445 ἀλλὰ Ζεὺς τάχα που τάδε μήδετο πάντ' ἀπο-

λέσσαι, ήμέων δ' ἐν καμάτοισιν ἐτώσια ἔργα τίθησιν' ἤδη γὰρ Τρώεσσι κατ' 'Αργείων τάχα νίκην νεύσει, ἐπεὶ τόσσον περ 'Αχαιῶν ἔρκος ἀπηύρα. ὧ πόποι, ὡς ἄρα πάγχυ γέρων ἐν δώμασι Πηλεὺς 450 ὀχθήσει μέγα πένθος ἀτερπέϊ γήραϊ κύρσας αὐτὴ μὲν φήμη² μιν ἀπορραίσει τάχα θυμόν' ὧδε δέ οἱ καὶ ἄμεινον ὀιζύος αἶψα λαθέσθαι' εἰ δέ κεν οὐ φθίση ἑ κακὴ περὶ υίέος ὄσσα, ἃ δειλὸς χαλεποῖς ἐνὶ πένθεσι γῆρας ἰάψει 455 αἰὲν ἐπ' ἐσχαρόφιν βίοτον κατέδων ὀδύνησι, Πηλεύς, ὃς μακάρεσσι φίλος περιώσιον ἦεν' ἀλλ' οὐ πάντα τελοῦσι θεοὶ μογεροῖσι βροτοῖσιν."

`Ως ὁ μὲν ἀσχαλόων ὀλοφύρετο Πηλείωνα.
Φοῖνιξ δ' αὖθ' ὁ γεραιὸς ἀάσπετα κωκύεσκεν 460 ἀμφιχυθεὶς δέμας ἢὰ θρασύφρονος Αἰακίδαο καί ρ' ὀλοφυδνὸν ἄῦσε μέγ' ἀχνύμενος πινυτὸν κῆρ " ἄλεό μοι, φίλε τέκνον, ἐμοὶ δ' ἄχος αἰὲν

ἄφυκτον κάλλιπες ώς ὄφελόν με χυτὴ κατὰ γαῖα κεκεύθει πρὶν σέο πότμον ἰδέσθαι άμείλιχον οὐ γὰρ ἔμοιγε 465 ἄλλο χερειότερον ποτ ἐσήλυθεν ἐς φρένα πῆμα, οὐδ ὅτε πατρίδ ἐμὴν λιπόμην ἀγανούς τε τοκῆας φεύγων ἐς Πηλῆα δι Ἑλλάδος, ὅς μ ὑπέδεκτο, καί μοι δῶρα πόρεν, Δολόπεσσι δὲ θῆκεν ἀνάσσειν καὶ σέ γ ἐν ἀγκοίνησι φορεύμενος ἀμφὶ μέλαθρον 470

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ἐπεσσύμενος πολεμίζειν of MSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Zimmermann, for αὐτῆ σὺν φήμη, with lacuna, of Koechly.

And cleave the brass about the breasts of foes, Warreth with arrows, shrinking from the fray. Not man to man he met thee, whoso smote; Else woundless never had he 'scaped thy lance! But haply Zeus purposed to ruin all, And maketh all our toil and travail vain-Ay, now will grant the Trojans victory Who from Achaea now hath reft her shield! Ah me! how shall old Peleus in his halls Take up the burden of a mighty grief Now in his joyless age! His heart shall break At the mere rumour of it. Better so, Thus in a moment to forget all pain. But if these evil tidings slay him not, Ah, laden with sore sorrow eld shall come Upon him, eating out his heart with grief By a lone hearth—Peleus so passing dear Once to the Blessed! But the Gods vouchsafe No perfect happiness to hapless men."

So he in grief lamented Peleus' son.
Then ancient Phoenix made heart-stricken moan,
Clasping the noble form of Aeacus' seed,
And in wild anguish wailed the wise of heart:
"Thou art reft from me, dear child, and cureless

pain

Hast left to me! Oh that upon my face
The veiling earth had fallen, ere I saw
Thy bitter doom! No pang more terrible
Hath ever stabbed mine heart—no, not that hour
Of exile, when I fled from fatherland
And noble parents, fleeing Hellas through,
Till Peleus welcomed me with gifts, and lord
Of his Dolopians made me. In his arms
Thee through his halls one day he bare, and set

κόλπφ ἐμῷ κατέθηκε καὶ ἐνδυκέως ἐπέτελλε υηπίαχον κομέειν, ὡσεὶ φίλον υἶα γεγῶτα' τῷ πιθόμην· σὰ δ' ἐμοῖσι περὶ στέρνοισι γεγηθὼς πολλάκι παππάζεσκες ἔτ' ἄκριτα χείλεσι βάζων, καί μευ νηπιέησιν ἄδην ἐνὶ σῆσι δίηνας 475 στήθεά τ' ἠδὲ χιτῶνας· ἔχον δέ σε χερσὶν ἐμῆσι πολλὸν καγχαλόων, ἐπεὶ ἢ νύ μοι ἦτορ ἐώλπει θρέψειν κηδεμονῆα βίου καὶ γήραος ἄλκαρ. καὶ τὰ μὲν ἐλπομένῳ βαιὸν χρόνον ἔπλετο πάντανοῦν δὲ σύγ' οἴχη ἄϊστος ὑπὸ ζόφον· ἀμφὶ δ' ἐμὸν κῆρ

ἄχνυτ' οιζυρως, ἐπεὶ ἢ νύ με κῆδος¹ ἰάπτει
λευγαλέον τὸ καὶ εἴθε καταφθίσειε γοῶντα
πρὶν Πηλῆα πυθέσθαι ἀμύμονα, τόν περ ὀἴω
κωκύσειν ἀλίαστον, ὅτ' ἀμφί ε΄ φῆμις ἵκηται'
οἴκτιστον γὰρ νῶιν ὑπερ σέθεν ἔσσεται ἄλγος 485
πατρί τε σῷ καὶ ἐμοί, τοί περ μέγα σεῖο θανόντος
ἀχνύμενοι τάχα γαῖαν ὑπερ Διὸς ἄσχετον Αἶσαν
δυσόμεθ' ἐσσυμένως καί κεν πολὺ λώιον εἴη,
ἡ ζώειν ἀπάνευθεν ἀοσσητῆρος ε΄οῖο."

ΤΑ ρ' ὁ γέρων ἀλίαστον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πένθος ἀέξων. 490 πὰρ δέ οἱ ᾿Ατρείδης ὀλοφύρετο δάκρυα χεύων ἤμωξεν δ' ὀδύνησι μέγ αἰθόμενος κέαρ ἔνδον "ἄλεο, Πηλείδη, Δαναῶν μέγα φέρτατε πάντων, ἄλεο, καὶ στρατὸν εὐρὺν ἀνερκέα θῆκας ᾿Αχαιῶν ρηίτεροι δ' ἄρα σεῖο καταφθιμένοιο πέλονται 495 δυσμενέσμι, σὴ δὲ γάρμα πεσῶν μέγα Τοωσίν

δυσμενέσιν σὺ δὲ χάρμα πεσὼν μέγα Τρωσὶν ἔθηκας,

οί σε πάρος φοβέοντο λέονθ' ώς αἰόλα μῆλα·
νῦν δ' ἐπὶ νηυσὶ θοῆσι λιλαιόμενοι μαχέονται.
Ζεῦ πάτερ, ἢ ῥά τι καὶ σὺ βροτοὺς ψευδέσσι
λόγοισι

θέλγεις, δς κατένευσας έμοὶ Πριάμοιο ἄνακτος 500
<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for θυμός of MSS.

Upon my knees, and bade me foster thee. His babe, with all love, as mine own dear child: I hearkened to him: blithely didst thou cling About mine heart, and, babbling wordless speech, Didst call me 'father' oft, and didst bedew My breast and tunic with thy baby lips. Ofttimes with soul that laughed for glee I held Thee in mine arms; for mine heart whispered me 'This fosterling through life shall care for thee, Staff of thine age shall be.' And that mine hope Was for a little while fulfilled: but now Thou hast vanished into darkness, and to me Is left long heart-ache wild with all regret. Ah, might my sorrow slay me, ere the tale To noble Peleus come! When on his ears Falleth the heavy tidings, he shall weep And wail without surcease. Most piteous griet We twain for thy sake shall inherit aye, Thy sire and I, who, ere our day of doom, Mourning shall go down to the grave for thee-Ay, better this than life unholpen of thee!" So moaned his ever-swelling tide of grief. And Atreus' son beside him mourned and wept With heart on fire with inly smouldering pain: "Thou hast perished, chiefest of the Danaan men, Hast perished, and hast left the Achaean host Fenceless! Now thou art fallen, are they left An easier prey to foes. Thou hast given joy To Trojans by thy fall, who dreaded thee As sheep a lion. These with eager hearts Even to the ships will bring the battle now. Zeus, Father, thou too with deceitful words Beguilest mortals! Thou didst promise me

άστυ διαπραθέειν, νῦν δ' οὐ τελέεις ὅσ' ὑπέστης, άλλὰ λίην ἀπάφησας ἐμὰς φρένας οὐ γὰρ ὀΐω εύρέμεναι πολέμοιο τέκμωρ φθιμένου 'Αχιλήος."

' Ως ἔφατ' ἀχνύμενος κέαρ ἔνδοθεν ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ κώκυον έκ θυμοῖο θρασὺν περὶ Πηλείωνα. 505 τοίς δ' ἄρ' ἐπεβρόμεον νῆες περιμυρομένοισιν ηχη δ' ἄσπετος ὧρτο δι' αἰθέρος ἀκαμάτοιο. ώς δ' ότε κύματα μακρά βίη μεγάλου ἀνέμοιο όρνύμεν' έκ πόντοιο πρὸς ἠιόνας φορέονται σμερδαλέον, πάντη δὲ προσαγνυμένης άλὸς αἰεὶ 510 άκταὶ όμῶς ἡηγμῖσιν ἀπειρέσιαι βοόωσι. τοίος ἄρ' ἀμφὶ νέκυν Δαναῶν στόνος αἰνὸς ὀρώρει μυρομένων ἄλληκτον ἀταρβέα Πηλείωνα.

Καί σφιν όδυρομένοισα τάχ' ήλυθε κυανέη νύξ, εὶ μὴ ἄρ' ᾿Ατρείδην προσεφώνεε Νηλέος υίὸς 515 Νέστωρ, ὅς ῥά τ' ἔχεσκεν ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μυρίον ἄλγος μνησάμενος σφοῦ παιδὸς ἐύφρονος 'Αντιλόχοιο. " 'Αργείων σκηπτοῦχε μέγα κρατέων 'Αγά-

μεμνον,

νῦν μὲν ἀποσχώμεσθα δυσηχέος αίψα γόοιο σήμερον οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' αὖθις ἐρωήσει τις 'Αχαιοὺς 520 κλαυθμοῦ ἄδην κορέσασθαι ἐπ' ἤματα πολλα γοῶντας.

άλλ' ἄγε δὴ βρότον αἰνὸν ἀταρβέος Αἰακίδαο λούσαντες λεχέεσσ' ένιθείομεν οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν αισχύνειν έπί δηρον άκηδείησι θανόντας."

Και τὰ μὲν ῶς ἐπέτελλε περίφρων Νηλέος υίός 525 αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' οἶς ἐτάροισιν ἐπισπέρχων ἐκέλευεν ύδατος έν πυρὶ θέντας ἄφαρ κρυεροῖο λέβητας θερμηναι λουσαί τε νέκυν, περί θ' είματα έσσαι καλά, τά οἱ πόρε παιδὶ φίλω άλιπόρφυρα μήτηρ ές Τροίην ἀνιόντι. θοῶς δ' ἐπίθησαν ἄνακτι.

That Priam's burg should be destroyed; but now That promise given dost thou not fulfil, But thou didst cheat mine heart: I shall not win The war's goal, now Achilles is no more."

So did he cry heart-anguished. Mourned all round Wails multitudinous for Peleus' son:

The dark ships echoed back the voice of grief,
And sighed and sobbed the immeasurable air.

And as when long sea-rollers, onward driven
By a great wind, heave up far out at sea,
And strandward sweep with terrible rush, and aye
Headland and beach with shattered spray are
scourged,

And roar unceasing; so a dread sound rose Of moaning of the Danaans round the corse, Ceaselessly wailing Peleus' aweless son.

And on their mourning soon black night had come, But spake unto Atreides Neleus' son,
Nestor, whose own heart bare its load of grief
Remembering his own son Antilochus:
"O mighty Agamemnon, sceptre-lord
Of Argives, from wide-shrilling lamentation
Refrain we for this day. None shall withhold
Hereafter these from all their heart's desire
Of weeping and lamenting many days.
But now go to, from aweless Aeacus' son
Wash we the foul blood-gouts, and lay we him
Upon a couch: unseemly it is to shame
The dead by leaving them untended long."

So counselled Neleus' son, the passing-wise. Then hasted he his men, and bade them set Caldrons of cold spring-water o'er the flames, And wash the corse, and clothe in vesture fair, Sea-purple, which his mother gave her son At his first sailing against Troy. With speed They did their lord's command: with loving care,

ένδυκέως δ' ἄρα πάντα πονησάμενοι κατὰ κόσμον κάτθεσαν έν κλισίησι δεδουπότα Πηλείωνα.

Τὸν δ' ἐσιδοῦσ' ἐλέησε περίφρων Τριτογένεια· στάζε δ' ἄρ' ἀμβροσίην κατὰ κράατος, ἥν ῥά τέ Φασι

δηρον ἐρυκακέειν νεαρον χρόα κηρὶ δαμέντων·

δίρε δ' ἄρ ἑρσήεντα καὶ εἴκελον ἀμπνείοντι·

σμερδαλέον δ' ἄρ' ἐπισκύνιον νεκρῷ περ ἔτευξεν,

οἶόν τ' ἀμφ' ἑτάροιο δαϊκταμένου Πατρόκλοιο

χωομένῳ ἐπέκειτο κατὰ βλοσυροῖο προσώπου·

βριθύτερον δ' ἄρ' ἔθηκε δέμας καὶ ἄρειον ἰδέσθαι. 540

'Αργείους δ' ἔλε θάμβος ὁμιλαδὸν ἀθρήσαντας

Πηλείδην ζώοντι πανείκελον, ὅς ρ' ἐπὶ λέκτροις

ἐκχύμενος μάλα πουλὺς ἄδην εὕδοντι ἐψκει.

Αμφὶ δέ μιν μογεραὶ ληίτιδες, ᾶς ῥά ποτ' αὐτὸς Λημνόν τε ζαθέην Κιλίκων τ' αἰπὺ πτολίεθρον 545 Θήβην 'Η ετίωνος έλων ληίσσατο κούρας, ίστάμεναι γοάασκον άμύσσουσαι χρόα καλόν, στήθεά τ' ἀμφοτέρησι πεπληγυῖαι παλάμησιν έκ θυμοῦ στενάχεσκον ἐΰφρονα Πηλείωνα· τας γαρ δη τίεσκε και έκ δηΐων περ έούσας. 550 πασάων δ' έκπαγλον άκηχεμένη κέαρ ένδον Βρισηὶς παράκοιτις ἐϋπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος άμφὶ νέκυν στρωφατο καὶ άμφοτέρης παλάμησι δρυπτομένη χρόα καλον άὐτεεν έκ δ' άπαλοίο στήθεος αίματόεσσαι άνὰ σμώδιγγες ἄερθεν 555 θεινομένης φαίης κεν έπὶ γλάγος αἰμα χέασθαι φοίνιον άγλατη δε καὶ άχνυμένης άλεγεινως ίμερόεν μάρμαιρε· χάρις δέ οἱ ἄμφεχεν εἶδος· τοῖον δ' ἔκφατο μ θον ὀϊζυρὸν γοόωσα· " & μοι έγω πάντων περιώσιον αίνα παθούσα. 560 οὐ γάρ μοι τόσσον περ ἐπήλυθεν ἄλλο τι πῆμα,

All service meetly rendered, on a couch Laid they the mighty fallen, Peleus' son.

The Trito-born, the passing-wise, beheld And pitied him, and showered upon his head Ambrosia, which hath virtue aye to keep Taintless, men say, the flesh of warriors slain. Like softly-breathing sleeper dewy-fresh She made him: over that dead face she drew A stern frown, even as when he lay, with wrath Darkening his grim face, clasping his slain friend Patroclus; and she made his frame to be More massive, like a war-god to behold. And wonder seized the Argives, as they thronged And saw the image of a living man, Where all the stately length of Peleus' son Lay on the couch, and seemed as though he slept.

Around him all the woeful captive-maids, Whom he had taken for a prey, what time He had ravaged hallowed Lemnos, and had scaled The towered crags of Thebes, Eëtion's town, Wailed, as they stood and rent their fair young flesh, And smote their breasts, and from their hearts

bemoaned

That lord of gentleness and courtesy,
Who honoured even the daughters of his foes.
And stricken most of all with heart-sick pain
Briseïs, hero Achilles' couchmate, bowed
Over the dead, and tore her fair young flesh
With ruthless fingers, shrieking: her soft breast
Was ridged with gory weals, so cruelly
She smote it—thou hadst said that crimson blood
Had dripped on milk. Yet, in her grief's despite,
Her winsome loveliness shone out, and grace
Hung like a veil about her, as she wailed:
"Woe for this grief passing all griefs beside!
Never on me came anguish like to this—

οὔτε κασιγνήτων οὔτ' εὐρυχόρου περὶ πάτρης, ὅσσον σεῖο θανόντος ἐπεὶ σύ μοι ἱερὸν ἢμαρ καὶ φάος ἠελίοιο πέλες καὶ μείλιχος αἰὼν ἐλπωρή τ' ἀγαθοῖο καὶ ἄσπετον ἄλκαρ ἀνίης 565 πάσης τ' ἀγλαΐης πολὺ φέρτερος ἠδὲ τοκήων ἔπλεο πάντα γὰρ οἰος ἔης δμωῆ περ ἐούση καί ῥά μ' ἔθηκας ἄκοιτιν ἑλὼν ἄπο δούλια ἔργα. νῦν δέ τις ἐν νήεσσιν 'Αχαιῶν ἄξεται ἄλλος Σπάρτην εἰς ἐρίβωλον ἢ ἐς πολυδίψιον ''Αργος 570 καί νύ κεν ἀμφιπολεῦσα κακὰς ὑποτλήσομ' ἀνίας σεῦ ἀπονοσφισθεῖσα δυσάμμορος ὡς ὄφελόν με γαῖα χυτὴ ἐκάλυψε, πάρος σέο πότμον ἰδέσθαι.''

'Ως ή μεν δμηθέντ' όλοφύρετο Πηλείωνα δμωης συν μογερησι καὶ άχνυμένοισιν 'Αχαιοίς 57 μυρομένη καὶ ἄνακτα καὶ ἀνέρα· της δ' ἀλεγεινον ουποτ' ἐτέρσετο δάκρυ, κατείβετο δ' ἄχρις ἐπ'

οὖδας

ἐκ βλεφάρων, ὡσεί τε μέλαν κατὰ πίδακος ὕδωρ πετραίης, ἡς πουλὺς ὕπερ παγετός τε χιών τε ἐκκέχυται στυφελοῖο κατ' οὔδεος, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάχνη 580

τήκεθ' όμως ευρφ τε καὶ ἠελίοιο βολήσι.

Καὶ τότε δή ρ' ἐσάκουσαν ὀρινομένοιο γόοιο θυγατέρες Νηρῆος, ὅσαι μέγα βένθος ἔχουσι· πάσησιν δ' ἀλεγεινὸν ὑπὸ κραδίην πέσεν ἄλγος· οἰκτρὸν δ' ἐστονάχησαν, ἐπίαχε δ' Ἑλλήσποντος. 585 ἀμφὶ δὲ κυανέοισι καλυψάμεναι χρόα πέπλοις ἐσσυμένως οἴμησαν, ὅπη στόλος ἔπλετ' 'Αχαιῶν, πανσυδίη πολιοῖο δι' οἴδματος· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι νισσομένησι θάλασσα διίστατο· ταὶ δ' ἐφέροντο κλαγγηδόν, κραιπνῆσιν ἐειδόμεναι γεράνοισιν 590 όσσομένης μέγα χεῖμα· περιστενάχοντο δὲ λυγρὸν κήτεα μυρομένησιν· ἔσαν δ' ἄφαρ ἦχι νέοντο

Not when my brethren died, my fatherland Was wasted—like this anguish for thy death! Thou wast my day, my sunlight, my sweet life. Mine hope of good, my strong defence from harm, Dearer than all my beauty—yea, more dear Than my lost parents! Thou wast all in all To me, thou only, captive though I be. Thou tookest from me every bondmaid's task And like a wife didst hold me. Ah, but now Me shall some new Achaean master bear To fertile Sparta, or to thirsty Argos. The bitter cup of thraldom shall I drain, Severed, ah me, from thee! Oh that the earth Had veiled my dead face ere I saw thy doom!" So for slain Peleus' son did she lament With woeful handmaids and heart-anguished Greeks, Mourning a king, a husband. Never dried Her tears were: ever to the earth they streamed Like sunless water trickling from a rock While rime and snow yet mantle o'er the earth Above it; yet the frost melts down before The east-wind and the flame-shafts of the sun. Now came the sound of that upringing wail To Nereus' Daughters, dwellers in the depths Unfathomed. With sore anguish all their hearts Were smitten: piteously they moaned: their cry Shivered along the waves of Hellespont. Then with dark mantles overpalled they sped Swiftly to where the Argive men were thronged. As rushed their troop up silver paths of sea, The flood disported round them as they came. With one wild cry they floated up; it rang, A sound as when fleet-flying cranes forebode A great storm. Moaned the monsters of the deep Plaintively round that train of mourners. On sped they to their goal, with awesome cry

παίδα κασιγνήτης κρατερόφρονα κωκύουσαι ἐκπάγλως. Μοῦσαι δὲ θοῶς Ἑλικῶνα λιποῦσαι ἤλυθον ἄλγος ἄλαστον ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν ἔχουσαι 595 ἀρνύμεναι τιμὴν ἑλικώπιδι Νηρηίνη.

Ζεὺς δὲ μέγ' 'Αργείοισι καὶ ἄτρομον ἔμβαλε θάρσος,

ὄφρα μη ἐσθλον ὅμιλον ὑποδδείσωσι θεάων ἀμφαδον ἀθρήσαντες ἀνὰ στρατόν· αἱ δ' ᾿Αχιλῆος ἀμφὶ νέκυν στενάχοντο καὶ ἀθάνατοί περ ἐοῦσαι 600 πᾶσαι ὁμῶς· ἀκταὶ δὲ περίαχον Ἑλλησπόντου· δεύετο δὲ χθὼν πᾶσα περὶ νέκυν Αἰακίδαο δάκρυσιν· ὡς μέγα πένθος ἀνέστενον· ἀμφὶ δὲ

λαῶν

μυρομένων δακρύοισι φορύνετο τεύχεα πάντα καὶ κλισίαι καὶ νῆες, ἐπεὶ μέγα πένθος ὀρώρει. 605 μήτηρ δ' ἀμφιχυθεῖσα κύσε στόμα Πηλείωνος παιδὸς ἑοῦ, καὶ τοῖον ἔπος φάτο δακρυχέουσα· '' γηθείτω ῥοδόπεπλος ἀν' οὐρανὸν 'Ηριγένεια, γηθείτω φρεσὶν ἦσι μεθεὶς χόλον 'Αστεροπαίου 'Αξιος εὐρυρέεθρος ἰδὲ Πριάμοιο γενέθλη· 610 αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ πρὸς 'Όλυμπον ἀφίξομαι, ἀμφὶ δὲ ποσσὶ

κείσομαι ἀθανάτοιο Διὸς μεγάλα στενάχουσα, οὕνεκά μ' οὐκ ἐθέλουσαν ὑπ' ἀνέρι δῶκε δαμῆναι, ἀνέρι, τὸν τάχα γῆρας ἀμείλιχον ἀμφιμέμαρπε, Κῆρές τ' ἐγγὺς ἔασι τέλος θανάτοιο φέρουσαι. ἀλλά μοι οὐ κείνοιο μέλει τόσον, ὡς 'Αχιλῆος, ὅν μοι Ζεὺς κατένευσεν ἐν Αἰακίδαο δόμοισιν ἴφθιμον θήσειν, ἐπεὶ οὔτι μοι ἥνδανεν εὐνή· ἀλλ' ὁτὲ μὲν ζαὴς ἄνεμος πέλον, ἄλλοτε δ' ὕδωρ, ἄλλοτε δ' οἰωνῷ ἐναλίγκιος ἡ πυρὸς ὁρμῆ· οὐδέ με θνητὸς ἀνὴρ δύνατ' ἐν λεχέεσσι δαμάσσαι

Wailing the while their sister's mighty son. Swiftly from Helicon the Muses came Heart-burdened with undying grief, for love And honour to the Nereïd starry-eyed. Then Zeus with courage filled the Argive men, That eyes of flesh might undismayed behold That glorious gathering of Goddesses. Then those Divine Ones round Achilles' corse Pealed forth with one voice from immortal lips A lamentation. Rang again the shores Of Hellespont. As rain upon the earth Their tears fell round the dead man, Aeacus' son; For out of depths of sorrow rose their moan. And all the armour, yea, the tents, the ships Of that great sorrowing multitude were wet With tears from ever-welling springs of grief. His mother cast her on him, clasping him, And kissed her son's lips, crying through her tears: "Now let the rosy-vestured Dawn in heaven Exult! Now let broad-flowing Axius Exult, and for Asteropaeus dead Put by his wrath! Let Priam's seed be glad But I unto Olympus will ascend, And at the feet of everlasting Zeus Will cast me, bitterly plaining that he gave Me, an unwilling bride, unto a man— A man whom joyless eld soon overtook,

To whom the Fates are near, with death for gift.

Yet not so much for his lot do I grieve
As for Achilles; for Zeus promised me
To make him glorious in the Aeacid halls,
In recompense for the bridal I so loathed
That into wild wind now I changed me, now

I was, now as the blast of flame; nor might A mortal win me for his bride, who seemed

To water, now in fashion as a bird

φαινομένην, όσα γαία καὶ οὐρανὸς ἐντὸς ἐέργει, μέσφ' ὅτε μοι κατένευσεν 'Ολύμπιος υίέα δίον έκπαγλον θήσειν καὶ ἀρήϊον. ἀλλὰ τὰ μέν που ἀτρεκέως ἐτέλεσσεν· ὁ γὰρ πέλε φέρτατος ἀνδρῶν· 625 άλλά μιν ωκύμορον ποιήσατο καί μ' ἀκάχησε. τούνεκ' ές οὐρανὸν εἶμι. Διὸς δ' ές δώματ' ἰοῦσα κωκύσω φίλον υία, καὶ ὁππόσα πρόσθ' ἐμόγησα άμφ' αὐτῷ καὶ παισὶν ἀεικέα τειρομένοισι μνήσω ακηχεμένη, ίνα οί σὺν θυμον ὀρίνω." 630 "Ως έφατ' αἰνὰ γοῶσ' άλίη Θέτις ή δέ οἱ αὐτὴ Καλλιόπη φάτο μῦθον ἀρηραμένη φρεσὶ θυμόν· " ἴσχεο κωκυτοῖο, θεὰ Θέτι, μηδ' ἀλύουσα είνεκα παιδὸς έοιο θεῶν μεδέοντι καὶ ἀνδρῶν σκύζεο καὶ γὰρ Ζηνὸς ἐριβρεμέταο ἄνακτος 635 υίες όμως ἀπόλοντο κακή περί κηρί δαμέντες. κάτθανε δ' υίδς έμεῖο καὶ αὐτῆς ἀθανάτοιο 'Ορφεύς, οὖ μολπησιν ἐφέσπετο πᾶσα μὲν ὕλη, πᾶσα δ' ἄρ' ὀκριόεσσα πέτρη ποταμῶν τε ῥέεθρα πνοιαί τε λιγέων ἀνέμων ἀμέγαρτον ἀέντων 640 οίωνοί τε θοῆσι διεσσύμενοι πτερύγεσσιν άλλ' έτλην μέγα πένθος, έπεὶ θεὸν οὔτι ἔοικεν πένθεσι λευγαλέοισι καὶ άλγεϊ θυμὸν ἀχεύειν. τῷ σε καὶ ἀχνυμένην μεθέτω γόος υίέος ἐσθλοῦ· καὶ γάρ οἱ κλέος αἰὲν ἐπιχθονίοισιν ἀοιδοὶ 645 καὶ μένος ἀείσουσιν ἐμῆ τ' ἰότητι καὶ ἄλλων Πιερίδων σὺ δὲ μή τι κελαινῷ πένθεϊ θυμὸν δάμνασο θηλυτέρησιν ἴσον γοόωσα γυναιξίν. η οὐκ ἀτεις ὅτι πάντας, ὅσοι χθονὶ ναιετάουσιν, ανθρώπους όλοὴ περιπέπταται ἄσχετος Αίσα 650

All shapes in turn that earth and heaven contain, Until the Olympian pledged him to bestow A godlike son on me, a lord of war. Yea, in a manner this did he fulfil Faithfully; for my son was mightiest Of men. But Zeus made brief his span of life Unto my sorrow. Therefore up to heaven Will I: to Zeus's mansion will I go And wail my son, and will put Zeus in mind Of all my travail for him and his sons In their sore stress, and sting his soul with shame.' So in her wild lament the Sea-queen cried. But now to Thetis spake Calliope, She in whose heart was steadfast wisdom throned: "From lamentation, Thetis, now forbear, And do not, in the frenzy of thy grief For thy lost son, provoke to wrath the Lord Of Gods and men. Lo, even sons of Zeus, The Thunder-king, have perished, overborne By evil fate. Immortal though I be, Mine own son Orpheus died, whose magic song Drew all the forest-trees to follow him, And every craggy rock and river-stream, And blasts of winds shrill-piping stormy-breathed, And birds that dart through air on rushing wings. Yet I endured mine heavy sorrow: Gods Ought not with anguished grief to vex their souls. Therefore make end of sorrow-stricken wail For thy brave child; for to the sons of earth Minstrels shall chant his glory and his might, By mine and by my sisters' inspiration, Unto the end of time. Let not thy soul Be crushed by dark grief, nor do thou lament Like those frail mortal women. Know'st thou not That round all men which dwell upon the earth Hovereth irresistible deadly Fate,

οὐδὲ θεῶν ἀλέγουσα; τόσον σθένος ἔλλαχε μούνη. η και νυν Πριάμοιο πολυχρύσοιο πόληα έκπέρσει Τρώων τε και 'Αργείων ολέσασα ανέρας, δυ κ' εθέλησι θεων δ' ούτις μιν ερύξει."

"Ως φάτο Καλλιόπη πινυτὰ φρεσὶ μητιόωσα. 655 ηέλιος δ' ἀπόρουσεν ές ἀκεανοῖο ἡέεθρα, ώρτο δὲ νὺξ μεγάλοιο κατ' ήέρος ὀρφνήεσσα, ή τε καὶ ἀχνυμένοισι πέλει θνητοῖσιν ὄνειαρ. αὐτοῦ δ' ἐν ψαμάθοισιν 'Αχαιῶν ἔδραθον υίες ίλαδον άμφι νέκυν μεγάλη βεβαρηότες άτη. 660 άλλ' οὐχ ὕπνος ἔμαρπτε θεὴν Θέτιν ἄγχι δὲ

παιδὸς

ήστο σὺν ἀθανάτης Νηρηισιν· ἀμφὶ δὲ Μοῦσαι άχνυμένην ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἀμοιβαδὶς ἄλλοθεν ἄλλη πολλά παρηγορέεσκου, ὅπως λελάθοιτο γόοιο.

'Αλλ' ὅτε καγχαλόωσα δι' αἰθέρος ἤλυθεν ἡὼς 665 λαμπρότατον πᾶσίν τε φάος Τρῶεσσι φέρουσα καὶ Πριάμφ-Δαναοὶ δὲ μέγ' ἀχνύμενοι 'Αχιλῆα κλαῖον ἐπ' ἤματα πολλά, περιστενάχοντο δε μακραί

670

675

ηιόνες πόντοιο, μέγας δ' όλοφύρετο Νηρεύς ηρα φέρων κούρη Νηρηίδι, σὺν δέ οἱ ἄλλοι είνάλιοι μύροντο θεοί φθιμένου 'Αχιλήοςκαὶ τότε δὴ μεγάλοιο νέκυν Πηληιάδαο 'Αργείοι πυρὶ δῶκαν ἀάσπετα νηήσαντες δοῦρα, τά οἱ φορέοντες ἀπ' οὔρεος Ἰδαίοιο πάντες ομώς εμόγησαν, επεί σφεας οτρύνοντες 'Ατρείδαι προέηκαν ἀπείριτον οἰσέμεν ὕλην, όφρα θοῶς καίοιτο νέκυς κταμένου 'Αχιλήρος. άμφὶ δὲ τεύχεα πολλὰ πυρῆ περινηήσαντο αίζηῶν κταμένων, πολλούς δ' ἐφύπερθε βάλοντο

Who recks not even of the Gods? Such power She only hath for heritage. Yea, she Soon shall destroy gold-wealthy Priam's town, And Trojans many and Argives doom to death, Whomso she will. No God can stay her hand."

So in her wisdom spake Calliope.

Then plunged the sun down into Ocean's stream, And sable-vestured Night came floating up O'er the wide firmament, and brought her boon Of sleep to sorrowing mortals. On the sands There slept they, all the Achaean host, with heads Bowed 'neath the burden of calamity. But upon Thetis sleep laid not his hand: Still with the deathless Nereïds by the sea She sate; on either side the Muses spake One after other comfortable words

To make that sorrowing heart forget its pain.

But when with a triumphant laugh the Dawn Soared up the sky, and her most radiant light Shed over all the Trojans and their king, Then, sorrowing sorely for Achilles still, The Danaans woke to weep. Day after day, For many days they wept. Around them moaned Far-stretching beaches of the sea, and mourned Great Nereus for his daughter Thetis' sake; And mourned with him the other Sea-gods all For dead Achilles. Then the Argives gave The corpse of great Peleides to the flame. A pyre of countless tree-trunks built they up Which, all with one mind toiling, from the heights Of Ida they brought down; for Atreus' sons Sped on the work, and charged them to bring thence Wood without measure, that consumed with speed Might be Achilles' body. All around Piled they about the pyre much battle-gear Of strong men slain; and slew and cast thereon

Τρώων δηώσαντες όμῶς περικαλλέας υἶας 680 ἵππους τε χρεμέθοντας ἐϋσθενέας θ' ἄμα ταύρους, σὺν δ' ὅιάς τε σύας τ' ἔβαλον βρίθοντας ἀλοιφῆς φάρεα δ' ἐκ χηλῶν φέρον ἄσπετα κωκύουσαι δμωιάδες, καὶ πάντα πυρῆς καθύπερθε βάλοντο, χρυσόν τ' ἤλεκτρόν τ' ἐπενήεον· ἀμφὶ δὲ χαίτας 685 Μυρμιδόνες κείραντο, νέκυν δ' ἐκάλυψαν ἄνακτος· καὶ δ' αὐτὴ Βρισηὶς ἀκηχεμένη περὶ νεκρῷ κειραμένη πλοκάμους πύματον πόρε δῶρον ἄνακτι. πολλοὺς δ' ἀμφὶ φορῆας ἀλείφατος ἀμφεχέοντο, ἄλλους δ' ἀμφὶ πυρῆ μέλιτος θέσαν ἤδὲ καὶ οἴνου 690 ήδέος, οὖ μέθυ λαρὸν ὀδώδεε νέκταρι ἴσον. ἄλλα δὲ πολλὰ βάλοντο θυώδεα θαῦμα βροτοῦσιν,

őσσα χθων φέρει ἐσθλὰ καὶ ὁππόσα δῖα θάλασσα.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ περὶ πάγχυ πυρὴν διεκοσμήσαντο, πεζοὶ ἄμ' ἱππήεσσι σὺν ἔντεσιν ἐρρώσαντο 695 άμφὶ πυρὴν πολύδακρυν. ὁ δ' ἔκποθεν Οὐλύμποιο Ζεὺς ψεκάδας κατέχευεν ὑπὲρ νέκυν Αἰακίδαο άμβροσίας, δίη δὲ φέρων Νηρηίδι τιμὴν Έρμείην προέηκεν ές Αἴολον, ὄφρα καλέσση λαιψηρών ἀνέμων ίερον μένος ή γάρ έμελλε 700 καίεσθ' Αἰακίδαο νέκυς. τοῦ δ' αἶψα μολόντος Αἴολος οὐκ ἀπίθησε· καλεσσάμενος δ' ἀλεγεινὸν καρπαλίμως Βορέην Ζεφύροιό τε λάβρον ἀήτην ές Τροίην προέηκε θοῦ θύοντας ἀέλλη· οί δὲ θοῶς οἴμησαν ὑπὲρ πόντοιο φέρεσθαι ριπῆ ἀπειρεσίη· περὶ δ' ἴαχεν ἐσσυμένοισι 705 πόντος όμοῦ καὶ γαῖα· περικλονέοντο δ' ὕπερθε πάντα νέφη μεγάλοιο δι' ήέρος ἀΐσσοντα. οί δὲ Διὸς βουλήσι δαϊκταμένου 'Αχιλήος

Full many goodly sons of Trojan men,
And snorting steeds, and mighty bulls withal,
And sheep and fatling swine thereon they cast.
And wailing captive maids from coffers brought
Mantles untold; all cast they on the pyre:
Gold heaped they there and amber. All their
hair

The Myrmidons shore, and shrouded with the same The body of their king. Briseïs laid Her own shorn tresses on the corpse, her gift, Her last, unto her lord. Great jars of oil Full many poured they out thereon, with jars Of honey and of wine, rich blood of the grape That breathed an odour as of nectar, yea, Cast incense-breathing perfumes manifold Marvellous sweet, the precious things put forth By earth, and treasures of the sea divine.

Then, when all things were set in readiness About the pyre, all, footmen, charioteers, Compassed that woeful bale, clashing their arms, While, from the viewless heights Olympian, Zeus Rained down ambrosia on dead Aeacus' son. For honour to the Goddess, Nereus' child, He sent to Aeolus Hermes, bidding him Summon the sacred might of his swift winds, For that the corpse of Aeacus' son must now Be burned. With speed he went, and Aeolus Refused not: the tempestuous North in haste He summoned, and the wild blast of the West; And to Troy sped they on their whirlwind wings. Fast in mad onrush, fast across the deep They darted; roared beneath them as they flew The sea, the land; above crashed thunder-voiced Clouds headlong hurtling through the firmament. Then by decree of Zeus down on the pyre Of slain Achilles, like a charging host

αίψα πυρη ἐνόρουσαν ἀολλέες, ὧρτο δ' ἀῦτμη 710 Ἡφαίστου μαλεροῖο· γόος δ' ἀλίαστος ὀρώρει Μυρμιδόνων· ἄνεμοι δὲ καὶ ἐσσύμενοί περ ἀέλλη πᾶν ημαρ καὶ νύκτα νέκυν περιποιπνύοντες καῖον ἐϋπνείοντες ὁμῶς· ἀνὰ δ' ἔγρετο πουλὺς καπνὸς ἐς ἠέρα δῖαν, ἐπέστενε δ' ἄσπετος ὕλη 715 δαμναμένη πυρὶ πᾶσα, μέλαινα δὲ γίνετο τέφρη. οἱ δὲ μέγ' ἐκτελέσαντες ἀτειρέες ἔργον ἀῆται εἰς ἑὸν ἄντρον ἕκαστος ὁμοῦ νεφέεσσι φέροντο. Μυρμιδόνες δ', ὅτ' ἄνακτα πελώριον ὕστατον

Μυρμιδόνες δ', ότ' ἄνακτα πελώριον ὕστατον άλλων

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ήνυσε πῦρ ἀίδηλον ἀποκταμένων περὶ νεκρῷ ίππων τ' αίζηῶν τε, καὶ ἄλλ' ὅσα δακρυχέοντες όβριμον άμφὶ νέκυν κειμήλια θηκαν 'Αχαιοί, δη τότε πυρκαϊην οίνω σβέσαν οστέα δ' αὐτοῦ φαίνετ' ἀριφραδέως, ἐπεὶ οὐχ ἑτέροισιν όμοῖα ην, άλλ' οία Γίγαντος άτειρέος, οὐδὲ μὲν άλλα σύν κείνοις ἐμέμικτ', ἐπεὶ ἡ βόες ἡδὲ καὶ ἵπποι καὶ παῖδες Τρώων μίγδα κταμένοισι καὶ ἄλλοις βαιον ἄπωθε κέοντο περί νέκυν, ος δ' ένὶ μέσσοις ριπη υφ' 'Ηφαίστοιο δεδμημένος οίος έκειτο. τοῦ δὲ καὶ ὀστέα πάντα περιστενάχοντες έταῖροι άλλεγον ές χηλον πολυχανδέα τε βριαρήν τε άργυρέην, χρυσῷ δὲ διαυγέι πᾶσ' ἐκέκαστο· καὶ τὰ μὲν ἀμβροσίη καὶ ἀλείφασι πάγχυ δίηναν κοῦραι Νηρῆος μέγ' 'Αχιλλέα κυδαίνουσαι, ές δὲ βοῶν δημὸν θέσαν ἀθρόα πάγχυ χέασαι σύν μέλιτι λιαρώ μήτηρ δέ οἱ ἀμφιφορῆα ώπασε, τόν ρα πάροιθε Διώνυσος πόρε δῶρον, 'Ηφαίστου κλυτὸν ἔργον ἐΰφρονος· ὧ ἔνι θῆκαν οστέ 'Αχιλλήος μεγαλήτορος άμφι δε τύμβον

Swooped they; upleapt the Fire-god's madding breath:

Uprose a long wail from the Myrmidons. Then, though with whirlwind rushes toiled the winds, All day, all night, they needs must fan the flames Ere that death-pyre burned out. Up to the heavens Vast-volumed rolled the smoke. The huge tree-trunks Groaned, writhing, bursting, in the heat, and dropped The dark-grey ash all round. So when the winds Had tirelessly fulfilled their mighty task, Back to their cave they rode cloud-charioted.

Then, when the fire had last of all consumed That hero-king, when all the steeds, the men Slain round the pyre had first been ravined up. With all the costly offerings laid around The mighty dead by Achaia's weeping sons, The glowing embers did the Myrmidons quench With wine. Then clear to be discerned were seen His bones; for nowise like the rest were they, But like an ancient Giant's; none beside With these were blent; for bulls and steeds, and sons Of Troy, with all that mingled hecatomb, Lay in a wide ring round his corse, and he Amidst them, flame-devoured, lay there alone. So his companions groaning gathered up His bones, and in a silver casket laid Massy and deep, and banded and bestarred With flashing gold; and Nereus' daughters shed Ambrosia over them, and precious nards For honour to Achilles: fat of kine And amber honey poured they over all. A golden vase his mother gave, the gift In old time of the Wine-god, glorious work Of the craft-master Fire-god, in the which They laid the casket that enclosed the bones Of mighty-souled Achilles. All around

'Αργεῖοι καὶ σῆμα πελώριον ἀμφεβάλοντο	740
ακτη έπ' ακροτάτη παρά βένθεσιν Ελλησπόντου	
Μυρμιδόνων βασιληα θρασύν περικωκύοντες.	
Οὐδε μεν ἄμβροτοι ἵπποι ἀταρβέος Αἰακίδαο	
μίμνον ἀδάκρυτοι παρὰ νήεσιν, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ	
μύροντο σφετέροιο δαϊκταμένου βασιλήος,	745
	745
ούδ' ἔθελον μογεροῖσιν ἔτ' ἀνδράσιν οὐδὲ μὲν	
ίπποις	
μίσηεσθ' Αρηείων όλοὸν περὶ πένθος ἔχοντες,	
άλλ' ύπερ ωκεανοίο ροάς και Τηθύος ἄντρα	
ανθρώπων απάτερθεν δίζυρων φορέεσθαι,	
ήχί σφεας τὸ πάροιθεν ἐγείνατο δῖα Ποδάργη	750
ἄμφω ἀελλόποδας Ζεφύρω κελάδοντι μιγεῖσα.	
καί νύ κεν αίψ' ἐτέλεσσαν ὅσα σφίσι μήδετο	
$\theta v \mu \delta \varsigma$ ,	
εὶ μή σφεας κατέρυξε θεῶν νόος, ὄφρ' 'Αχιλῆος	
έλθοι ἀπὸ Σκύροιο θοὸς πάις, ὅν ρα καὶ αὐτοὶ	
δέχνυνθ', όππόθ' ἵκοιτο ποτὶ στρατόν, οὕνεκ'	
άρα σφι	755
θέσφατα γεινομένοισι Χάους ίεροῖο θύγατρες	100
Μοίραι ἐπεκλώσαντο καὶ ἀθανάτοις περ ἐυῦσι	
πρῶτα Ποσειδάωνι δαμήμεναι, αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα	
θαρσαλέω Πηληι καὶ ἀκαμάτω Αχιληι,	
	760
τον καὶ ες Ἡλύσιον πεδίον μετόπισθεν ἔμελλον	
Ζηνὸς ὑπ' ἐννεσίησι φέρειν μακάρων ἐπὶ γαῖαν.	
τοὔνεκα καὶ στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίῃ	
μίμνον παρ νήεσσιν έον κατα θυμον άνακτα	
τον μεν ακηχέμενοι τον δ' αὐ ποθέοντες ιδέσθαι.	765
Καὶ τότ' ἐριγδούποιο λιπὼν άλὸς ἄβριμον	
$oi\delta \mu a$	
ήλυθεν Έννοσίγαιος έπ' ήόνας οὐδέ μιν ἄνδρες	
έδρακον, άλλὰ θεῆσι παρίστατο Νηρηίνης	
καί ρα Θέτιν προσέειπεν έτ' άχνυμένην 'Αχιληος.	
the partition of a topological and the second of	

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The Argives heaped a barrow, a giant sign, Upon a foreland's uttermost end, beside The Hellespont's deep waters, wailing loud Farewells unto the Myrmidons' hero-king.

Nor stayed the immortal steeds of Aeacus' son Tearless beside the ships; they also mourned Their slain king: sorely loth were they to abide Longer mid mortal men or Argive steeds Bearing a burden of consuming grief; But fain were they to soar through air, afar From wretched men, over the Ocean's streams. Over the Sea-queen's caverns, unto where Divine Podarge bare that storm-foot twain Begotten of the West-wind clarion-voiced. Yea, and they had accomplished their desire, But the Gods' purpose held them back, until From Scyros' isle Achilles' fleetfoot son Should come. Him waited they to welcome, when He came unto the war-host; for the Fates. Daughters of holy Chaos, at their birth Had spun the life-threads of those deathless foals, Even to serve Poseidon first, and next Peleus the dauntless king, Achilles then The invincible, and, after these, the fourth, The mighty-hearted Neoptolemus, Whom after death to the Elysian Plain They were to bear, unto the Blessed Land, By Zeus' decree. For which cause, though their hearts Were pierced with bitter anguish, they abode Still by the ships, with spirits sorrowing For their old lord, and yearning for the new.

Then from the surge of heavy-plunging seas Rose the Earth-shaker. No man saw his feet Pace up the strand, but suddenly he stood Beside the Nereïd Goddesses, and spake To Thetis, yet for Achilles bowed with grief:

" ἴσχεο νῦν περὶ παιδὸς ἀπειρέσιον γοόωσα. 770 οὐ γὰρ ὅ γε φθιμένοισι μετέσσεται, ἀλλὰ θεοῖσιν ώς ηθς Διόνυσος ίδε σθένος Ήρακληρος. ου γάρ μιν μόρος αίνος ύπο ζόφον αίεν ερύξει οὐδ' `Αίδης, ἀλλ' αἶψα καὶ ἐς Διὸς ἵξεται αὐγάς. καί οἱ δῶρον ἔγωγε θεουδέα νῆσον ὀπάσσω 775 Εύξεινον κατά πόντον, ὅπη θεὸς ἔσσεται αἰεὶ σὸς πάϊς ἀμφὶ δὲ φῦλα περικτιόνων μέγα λαῶν κείνον κυδαίνοντα θυηπολίης έρατεινής **Ισον έμοὶ τίσουσι· σὺ δ' ἴσχεο κωκύουσα** έσσυμένως καὶ μή τι χαλέπτεο πένθεϊ θυμόν." 780 "Ως είπων έπὶ πόντον ἀπήιεν εἴκελος αὔρη παρφάμενος μύθοισι Θέτιν της δ' έν φρεσί θυμός βαιον ἀνέπνευσεν τὰ δέ οἱ θεὸς ἐξετέλεσσεν. 'Αργεῖοι δὲ γοῶντες ἀπήιον, ἡχι ἑκάστω νηες έσαν, τὰς ήγον ἀφ' Ἑλλάδος αί δ' Ἑλικώνα 785 Πιερίδες νίσσοντο, καὶ εἰς ἄλα Νηρηίναι δυσαν άναστενάχουσαι ευφρονα Πηλείωνα.

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"Refrain from endless mourning for thy son. Not with the dead shall he abide, but dwell With Gods, as doth the might of Herakles, And Dionysus ever fair. Not him Dread doom shall prison in darkness evermore, Nor Hades keep him. To the light of Zeus Soon shall he rise; and I will give to him A holy island for my gift: it lies Within the Euxine Sea: there evermore A God thy son shall be. The tribes that dwell Around shall as mine own self honour him With incense and with steam of sacrifice. Hush thy laments, vex not thine heart with grief." Then like a wind-breath had he passed away Over the sea, when that consoling word Was spoken; and a little in her breast Revived the spirit of Thetis: and the God Brought this to pass thereafter. All the host Moved moaning thence, and came unto the ships That brought them o'er from Hellas. Then returned To Helicon the Muses: 'neath the sea, Wailing the dear dead, Nereus' Daughters sank.

#### ΛΟΓΟΣ ΤΕΤΑΡΤΟΣ

Οὐδὲ μὲν Ἱππολόχοιο δαΐφρονος ὄβριμον υἶα Τρῶες ἀδάκρυτον δειλοὶ λίπον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ Δαρδανίης προπάροιθε πύλης ἐρικυδέα φῶτα πυρκαϊῆς καθύπερθε βάλον· τὸν δ' αὐτὸς ᾿Απόλλων

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ἐκ πυρὸς αἰθομένοιο μάλ' ἐσσυμένως ἀναείρας δῶκε θοοῖς ἀνέμοισι φέρειν Λυκίης σχεδὸν αἴης οἱ δὲ μιν αἰψ' ἀπένεικαν ὑπ' ἄγκεα Τηλάνδροιο χῶρον ἐς ἱμερόεντα, πέτρην δ' ἐφύπερθε βάλοντο ἄρρηκτον Νύμφαι δὲ περίβλυσαν ἱερὸν ὕδωρ ἀενάου ποταμοῖο, τὸν εἰσέτι φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων Γλαῦκον ἐπικλείουσιν ἐΰρροον ἀλλὰ τὰ μέν που ἀθάνατοι τεύξαντο γέρας Λυκίων βασιλῆι.

'Αργεῖοι δ' ἐρίθυμον ἀνεστενάχοντ' 'Αχιλῆα νηυσὶ παρ' ὡκυπόροισιν· ἔτειρε δὲ πάντας ἀνίη λευγαλέη καὶ πένθος, ἐπεί ρά μιν ὡς ἑὸν υἷα δίζοντ', οὐδέ τις ῆεν ἀνὰ στρατὸν εὐρὺν ἄδακρυς· Τρῶες δ' αὖτ' ἀλίαστον ἐγήθεον εἰσορόωντες τοὺς μὲν ἀκηχεμένους, τὸν δ' ἐν πυρὶ δηωθέντα· καί τις ἐπευχόμενος μῦθον ποτὶ τοῖον ἔειπεν· "νῦν πάντεσσιν ἄελπτον ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο Κρονίων

ήμιν ὤπασε χάρμα λιλαιομένοισιν ἰδέσθαι ἐν Τροίη ᾿Αχιλῆα δεδουπότα· τοῦ γὰρ ὀΐω βλημένου ἀμπνεύσειν Τρώων ἐρικυδέα φῦλα

#### BOOK IV

How in the Funeral Games of Achilles heroes contended.

Non did the hapless Trojans leave unwept
The warrior-king Hippolochus' hero-son,
But laid, in front of the Dardanian gate,
Upon the pyre that captain war-renowned.
But him Apollo's self caught swiftly up
Out of the blazing fire, and to the winds
Gave him, to bear away to Lycia-land;
And fast and far they bare him, 'neath the glens
Of high Telandrus, to a lovely glade;
And for a monument above his grave
Upheaved a granite rock. The Nymphs therefrom
Made gush the hallowed water of a stream
For ever flowing, which the tribes of men
Still call fair-fleeting Glaucus. This the gods
Wrought for an honour to the Lycian king.

But for Achilles still the Argives mourned
Beside the swift ships: heart-sick were they all
With dolorous pain and grief. Each yearned for him
As for a son; no eye in that wide host
Was tearless. But the Trojans with great joy
Exulted, seeing their sorrow from afar,
And the great fire that spake their foe consumed.
And thus a vaunting voice amidst them cried:
"Now hath Cronion from his heaven vouchsafed
A joy past hope unto our longing eyes,
To see Achilles fallen before Troy.
Now he is smitten down, the glorious hosts

αίματος έξ όλοοῖο καὶ ἀνδροφόνου ὑσμίνης.	
αιεί γαρ φρεσίν ήσιν εμήδετο [Τρωσίν όλεθρον]	
αίνα δέ οι χείρεσσιν έμαίνετο λοίγιον έγχος	25
λύθρω υπ' ἀργαλέω πεπαλαγμένον, οὐδέ τις	کری
• /	
ημέων	
κείνω έναντα κιων έτ' εσέδρακεν 'Ηριγένειαν	
νύν ο΄ οΐω φεύξεσθαι Άχαιων δβριμα τέκνα	
νηυσίν ευπρώροισι δαϊκταμένου 'Αχιλήος.	
ως ὄφελον μένος ἢεν ἔθ' "Εκτορος, ὀφρ' ἄμα	
πάντας	30
'Αργείους σφετέρησιν ένὶ κλισίησιν όλεσσεν."	
Δς ἄρ' ἔφη Τρώων τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πάγχυ γε-	
1.10 -20,	
άλλος δ' αὖθ' ἐτέρωθι πύκα φρονέων φάτο μῦθον·	
" φησθα σὺ μὲν Δαναῶν ολοον στρατον ἔνδοθι	
υηῶν	
πόντον ἐπ' ἡερόεντα πεφυζότας αίψα νέεσθαι·	35
άλλ' οὐ μὰν δείσουσι λιλαιόμενοι μέγα χάρμης.	
είσι γάρ ή κρατεροί τε και δβριμοι ανέρες άλλοι,	
Τυδείδης Αἴας τε καὶ ᾿Ατρέος ὄβριμοι υἶες.	
τους έτ' έγω δείδοικα κατακταμένου 'Αχιλήσς.	
τους είθ' άργυρότοξος άναιρήσειεν 'Απόλλων,	4()
καί κεν ανάπνευσις πολέμου και αεικέος οίτου	*
ήμιν ευχομένοισιν έλεύσεται ήματι κείνω."	
'Ως έφατ' άθάνατοι δὲ κατ' οὐρανὸν ἐστενά-	
χουτο,	
οσσοι έσαν Δαναοίσιν ευσθενέεσσιν άρωγοί,	1=
αμφὶ δὲ κρῶτ' ἐκάλυψαν ἀπειρεσίοις νεφέεσσι	4.5
θυμον ἀκηχέμενοι ετέρωθι δε γήθεον ἄλλοι	
εθχόμενοι Τρώεσσι πέρας θυμηδές δρέξαι.	
καὶ τότε δη Κρονίωνα κλυτή προσεφώνεεν Ήρη.	
" Ζεῦ πάτερ ἀργικέραυνε, τί ἡ Τρώεσσιν ἀρήγεις	
κούρης ηϋκόμοιο λελασμένος, ήν ρα πάροιθεν	5()
αντιθέφ Πηληι πόρες θυμήρε ακοιτι <b>ν</b>	
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Of Troy, I trow, shall win a breathing-space
From blood of death and from the murderous fray.
Ever his heart devised the Trojans' bane;
In his hands maddened aye the spear of doom
With gore besprent, and none of us that faced
Him in the fight beheld another dawn.
But now, I wot, Achaea's valorous sons
Shall flee unto their galleys shapely-prowed,
Since slain Achilles lies. Ah that the might
Of Hector still were here, that he might slay
The Argives one and all amidst their tents!"

So in unbridled joy a Trojan cried;
But one more wise and prudent answered him:
"Thou deemest that you murderous Danaan host
Will straightway get them to the ships, to flee
Over the misty sea. Nay, still their lust
Is hot for fight: us will they nowise fear.
Still are there left strong battle-eager men,
As Aias, as Tydeides, Atreus' sons:
Though dead Achilles be, I still fear these.
Oh that Apollo Silverbow would end them!
Then in that day were given to our prayers
A breathing-space from war and ghastly death."

In heaven was dole among the Immortal Ones, Even all that helped the stalwart Danaans' cause. In clouds like mountains piled they veiled their heads

For grief of soul. But glad those others were Who fain would speed Troy to a happy goal. Then unto Cronos' Son great Hera spake: "Zeus, Lightning-father, wherefore helpest thou Troy, all forgetful of the fair-haired bride Whom once to Peleus thou didst give to wife

Πηλίου εν βήσσησι; γάμον δε οι αὐτὸς ἔτευξας άμβροτον, οί δέ νυ πάντες έδαινύμεθ' ήματι κείνω άθάνατοι καὶ πολλὰ δόμεν περικαλλέα δῶρα· άλλὰ τά γ' ἐξελάθου, μέγα δ' Ἑλλάδι μήσαο πένθος."

"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τὴν δ' οὔτι προσέννεπεν ἀκάματος Ζεύς.

ήστο γὰρ ἀχνύμενος κραδίην καὶ πολλὰ μενοινῶν, ουνεκεν ήμελλον Πριάμου πόλιν έξαλαπάξειν 'Αργεῖοι, τοῖς αἰνὸν ἐμήδετο λοιγὸν ὀπάσσαι έν πολέμω στονόεντι καὶ ἐν βαρυηχέι πόντω. καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε, τὰ δὴ μετόπισθε τέλεσσεν.

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'Ηως δ' ωκεανοίο βαθύν ρόον είσαφίκανε, κυανέην δ' άρα γαίαν έπήιεν άσπετος όρφνη, ήμος ἀναπνείουσι βροτοί βαιὸν καμάτοιο. 'Αργείοι δ' έπὶ νηυσὶν έδόρπεον ἀχνύμενοί περ. ού γαρ νηδύος έστιν άπωσέμεναι μεμαυίης λιμον ἀταρτηρόν, όπόταν στέρνοισιν ίκηται. άλλ' είθαρ θοὰ γυῖα βαρύνεται, οὐδέ τι μῆχος γίνεται, ἢν μή τις κορέση θυμαλγέα νηδύν. τούνεκα δαῖτ' ἐπάσαντο καὶ ἀχνύμενοι 'Αχιλῆος. αἰνὴ γὰρ μάλα πάντας ἐποτρύνεσκεν ἀνάγκη. τοίσι δέ πασσαμένοισιν ἐπήλυθε νήδυμος ὕπνος, λύσε δ' ἀπὸ μελέων ὀδύνας, ἐπὶ δὲ σθένος ὧρσεν.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ κεφαλὰς μὲν ἐπ' ἀντολίην ἔχον ἄρκτοι,

δέγμεναι ήελίοιο θοὸν φάος, ἔγρετο δ' ήώς, δη τότ' ἀνέγρετο λαὸς ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων πορφύρων Τρώεσσι φόνον καὶ κῆρ' ἀίδηλον. κίνυτο δ' ηΰτε πόντος ἀπείριτος Ἰκαρίοιο η καὶ αὐαλέον βαθὸ λήιον, ὁππόθ' ἵκηται

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Midst Pelion's glens? Thyself didst bring to pass Those spousals of a Goddess: on that day All we Immortals feasted there, and gave Gifts passing-fair. All this dost thou forget, And hast devised for Hellas heaviest woe."

So spake she; but Zeus answered not a word; For pondering there he sat with burdened breast, Thinking how soon the Argives should destroy The city of Priam, thinking how himself Would visit on the victors ruin dread In war and on the great sea thunder-voiced. Such thoughts were his, ere long to be fulfilled.

Now sank the sun to Ocean's fathomless flood:
O'er the dim land the infinite darkness stole,
Wherein men gain a little rest from toil.
Then by the ships, despite their sorrow, supped
The Argives, for ye cannot thrust aside
Hunger's importunate craving, when it comes
Upon the breast, but straightway heavy and faint
Lithe limbs become; nor is there remedy
Until one satisfy this clamorous guest.
Therefore these ate the meat of eventide
In grief for Achilles: hard necessity
Constrained them all. And, when they had broken
bread,

Sweet sleep came on them, loosening from their frames

Care's heavy chain, and quickening strength anew
But when the starry Bears had eastward turned
Their heads, expectant of the uprushing light
Of Helios, and when woke the Queen of Dawn,
Then rose from sleep the stalwart Argive men
Purposing for the Trojans death and doom.
Stirred were they like the roughly-ridging sea
Icarian, or as sudden-rippling corn
In harvest field, what time the rushing wings

ως ἄρα κίνυτο λαὸς ἐπ' ήόσιν Ἑλλησπόντου. καὶ τότε Τυδέος υίὸς ἐελδομένοισιν ἔειπεν·
καὶ τότε Τυδέος υίὸς ἐελδομένοισιν ἔειπεν·
" ὧ φίλοι, εἰ ἐτεόν γε μενεπτόλεμοι πελόμεσθα,
νῦν μᾶλλον στυγεροῖσι μαχώμεθα δυσμενέεσσι,
μή πως θαρσήσωσιν 'Αχιλλέος οὐκέτ' ἐόντος 85
άλλ' ἄγε, σὺν τεύχεσσι καὶ ἄρμασιν ήδὲ καὶ
ίπποις
ἴομεν ἀμφὶ πόληα· πόνος δ' ἄρα κῦδος ὀρέξει."
"Ως ἔφατ' ἐν Δαναοῖσιν· ἀμείβετο δ' ὅβριμος
$Aia_{S}$ ·
" Τυδείδη, σὺ μὲν ἐσθλὰ καὶ οὐκ ἀνεμώλια βάζεις
οτρύνων Τρώεσσιν ευπτολέμοισι μάχεσθαι 90
άγχεμάχους Δαναούς, οίπερ μεμάασι καὶ αὐτοί·
άλλα χρη εν νήεσσι μενειν, αχρις εξ άλος ελθη
δία Θέτις· μάλα γάρ οι ενί φρεσι μήδεται ήτορ
υίέος ἀμφὶ τάφω περικαλλέα θείναι ἄεθλα·
ως χθιζή μοι ἔειπεν, ὅτ' εἰς άλὸς ἤιε βένθος, 95
νόσφ' ἄλλων Δαναῶν· καί ε σχεδον ελπομαι είναι
έσσυμένην Τρώες δέ, καὶ εἰ θάνε Πηλέος υἰός,
οὐ μάλα θαρσήσουσιν ἔτι ζώοντος ἐμεῖο καὶ σέθεν ἠδὲ καὶ αὐτοῦ ἀμύμονος 'Ατρείδαο."
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τελαμῶνος ἐὺς πάϊς, οὐδέ τι ἤδη, 100
δττι ρά οι μετ' ἄεθλα κακον μόρον <b>ἔ</b> ντυε δαίμ <b>ων</b>
άργαλέον τον δ' αὐθις άμείβετο Τυδέος υίός
" & φίλος, εἰ ἐτεὸν Θέτις ἔρχεται ἤματι τῷδε
υίέος ἀμφὶ τάφω περικαλλέα θεῖναι ἄεθλα,
πὰρ νήεσσι μένωμεν ἐρυκανόωντε καὶ ἄλλους• 105
καὶ γὰρ δὴ μακάρεσσι θεοῖς πείθεσθαι ἔοικε·
καὶ δ' ἄλλως 'Αχιλῆι καὶ ἀθανάτων ἀέκητι αὐτοὶ φραζώμεσθα δόμεν θυμηδέα τιμήν."
"Ως φάτο Τυδείδαο δαίφρονος ὄβριμον ήτορ.

Of the cloud-gathering West sweep over it; So upon Hellespont's strand the folk were stirred. And to those eager hearts cried Tydeus' son: "If we be battle-biders, friends, indeed, More fiercely fight we now the hated foe, Lest they take heart because Achilles lives No longer. Come, with armour, car, and steed Let us beset them. Glory waits our toil?"

But battle-eager Aias answering spake "Brave be thy words, and nowise idle talk, Kindling the dauntless Argive men, whose hearts Before were battle-eager, to the fight Against the Trojan men, O Tydeus' son. But we must needs abide amidst the ships Till Goddess Thetis come forth of the sea; For that her heart is purposed to set here Fair athlete-prizes for the funeral-games. This yesterday she told me, ere she plunged Into sea-depths, yea, spake to me apart From other Danaans; and, I trow, by this Her haste hath brought her nigh. You Trojan men, Though Peleus' son hath died, shall have small heart For battle, while myself am yet alive, And thou, and noble Atreus' son, the king."

So spake the mighty son of Telamon,
But knew not that a dark and bitter doom
For him should follow hard upon those games
By Fate's contrivance. Answered Tydeus' son
"O friend, if Thetis comes indeed this day
With goodly gifts for her son's funeral-games,
Then bide we by the ships, and keep we here
All others. Meet it is to do the will
Of the Immortals: yea, to Achilles too,
Though the Immortals willed it not, ourselves
Must render honour grateful to the dead."

So spake the battle-eager Tydeus' son.

καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἐκ πόντοιο κίεν Πηλῆος ἄκοιτις
αὕρῃ ὑπηώῃ ἐναλίγκιον· αἶψα δ' ἵκανεν
'Αργείων ἐς ὅμιλον, ὅπῃ μεμαῶτες ἔμιμνον,
οἱ μὲν ἀεθλεύσοντες ἀπειρεσίῳ ἐν ἀγῶνι,
οἱ δὲ φρένας καὶ θυμὸν ἀεθλητῆρσιν ἰῆναι.
τοῖσι δ' ἄμ' ἀγρομένοισι Θέτις κυανοκρήδεμνος
θῆκεν ἄεθλα φέρουσα καὶ ὀτρύνεσκεν 'Αχαιοὺς
αὐτίκ' ἀεθλεύειν· τοὶ δ' ἀθανάτῃ πεπίθοντο.

Πρῶτος δ' ἐν μέσσοισιν ἀνίστατο Νηλέος υίός, οὐ μὲν πυγμαχίησι λιλαιόμενος πονέεσθαι ούτε παλαισμοσύνη πολυτειρέι του γάρ ύπερθε 120 γυῖα καὶ ἄψεα πάντα λυγρὸν κατεδάμνατο γῆρας· ἀλλά οἱ ἐν στέρνοισιν ἔτ' ἔμπεδος ἔπλετο θυμὸς καὶ νόος, οὐδέ τις ἄλλος ἐριδμαίνεσκεν 'Αχαιῶν κείνω, ὅτ' εἰν ἀγορῆ ἐπέων πέρι δῆρις ἐτύχθη. τῷ καὶ Λαέρταο κλυτὸς πάϊς είνεκα μύθων 125 είν ἀγορῆ ὑπόεικε, καὶ δς βασιλεύτατος ῆεν πάντων 'Αργείων μέγ' ἐϋμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων. τοὕνεκ' ἐνὶ μέσσοισιν ἐΰφρονα Νηρηίνην ύμνεεν, ώς πάσησι μετέπρεπεν είναλίησιν είνεκ' ευφροσύνης τε και είδεος ή δ' αΐουσα 130 τέρπεθ' ὁ δ' ίμερόεντα γάμον Πηλῆος ἔνισπε, τόν ρά οι ἀθάνατοι μάκαρες συνετεκτήναντο Πηλίου ἀμφὶ κάρηνα, καὶ ἄμβροτον ὡς ἐπάσαντο δαίτα παρ' είλαπίνησιν, ὅτ' εἴδατα θεῖα φέρουσαι χερσὶν ὑπ' ἀμβροσίησι θεαὶ παρενήνεον 'Ωραι 135 χρυσείοις κανέοισι, Θέμις δ' ἄρα καγχαλόωσα άργυρέας ετίταινεν επισπέρχουσα τραπέζας, πῦρ δ' "Ηφαιστος ἔκαιεν ἀκήρατον, ἀμφὶ Νύμφαι

ἀμβροσίην ἐκέραιον ἐνὶ χρυσέοισι κυπέλλοις, αί δ' ἄρ' ἐς ὀρχηθμὸν Χάριτες τράπεν ἱμερόεντα, 140 Μοῦσαι δ' ἐς μολπήν, ἐπετέρπετο δ' οὔρεα πάντα

And lo, the Bride of Peleus gliding came Forth of the sea, like the still breath of dawn, And suddenly was with the Argive throng Where eager-faced they waited, some, that looked Soon to contend in that great athlete-strife, And some, to joy in seeing the mighty strive. Amidst that gathering Thetis sable-stoled Set down her prizes, and she summoned forth Achaea's champions: at her hest they came. But first amidst them all rose Neleus' son, Not as desiring in the strife of fists To toil, nor strain of wrestling; for his arms And all his sinews were with grievous eld Outworn, but still his heart and brain were strong. Of all the Achaeans none could match himself Against him in the folkmote's war of words; Yea, even Laertes' glorious son to him Ever gave place when men for speech were met; Nor he alone, but even the kingliest Of Argives, Agamemnon, lord of spears. Now in their midst he sang the gracious Queen Of Nereids, sang how she in winsomeness Of beauty was of all the Sea-maids chief. Well-pleased she hearkend. Yet again he sang, Singing of Peleus' Bridal of Delight, Which all the blest Immortals brought to pass By Pelion's crests; sang of the ambrosial feast When the swift Hours brought in immortal hands Meats not of earth, and heaped in golden maunds; Sang how the silver tables were set forth In haste by Themis blithely laughing; sang How breathed Hephaestus purest flame of fire; Sang how the Nymphs in golden chalices Mingled ambrosia; sang the ravishing dance Twined by the Graces' feet; sang of the chant The Muses raised, and how its spell enthralled

καὶ ποταμοὶ καὶ θῆρες, ἰαίνετο δ' ἄφθιτος αἰθῆρ ἄντρα τε Χείρωνος περικαλλέα καὶ θεοὶ αὐτοί.

Καὶ τὰ μὲν ἂρ Νηλήος ἐῢς πάϊς ᾿Αργείοισι πάντα μάλ' ίεμένοις κατελέξατο τοὶ δ' ἀΐοντες 145 τέρπουθ' δς δ' 'Αχιλῆος ἀμύμονος ἄφθιτα ἔργα μέλπε μέσφ ἐν ἀγῶνι· πολὺς δ' ἀμφίαχε λαὸς ἀσπασίως. ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἔνθεν έλὼν ἐρικυδέα φῶτα έκπάγλως κύδαινεν άρηραμένοις έπέεσσι, δώδεχ' ὅπως διέπερσε κατὰ πλόον ἄστεα φωτῶν, 150 ένδεκα δ' αὖ κατὰ γαῖαν ἀπείριτον, ώς δ' ἐδάϊξε Τήλεφον, ήδε βίην ερικυδέος 'Ηετίωνος Θήβης έν δαπέδοισι, καὶ ώς Κύκνον έκτανε δουρί υία Ποσειδάωνος ιδ' ἀντίθεον Πολύδωρον καὶ Τρώιλον θηητὸν ἀμύμονά τ' ᾿Αστεροπαῖον, 155 αίματι δ' ώς ἐρύθηνεν ἄδην ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα Ξάνθου καὶ νεκύεσσιν ἀπειρεσίοισι κάλυψε πάντα ρόον κελάδοντα, Λυκάονος όππότε θυμον νοσφίσατ' έκ μελέων ποταμοῦ σχεδον ήχήεντος, Έκτορά θ' ώς εδάμασσε, καὶ ώς έλε Πενθε-

σίλειαν, 160 ἢδὲ καὶ υἱέα δῖον ἐϋθρόνου Ἡριγενείης. καὶ τὰ μὲν Ἡργείοισιν ἐπισταμένοισι καὶ αὐτοῖς μέλπε, καὶ ὡς ἐτέτυκτο πελώριος, ὡς τέ οἱ οὔτις ἔσθενε δηριάασθαι ἐναντίον, οὔτ' ἐν ἀέθλοις αἰζηῶν, ὅτε ποσσὶ νέοι περιδηριόωνται, 165 οὐδὲ μὲν ἱππασίη, οὐδὲ σταδίη ἐνὶ χάρμη, κάλλεἴ θ' ὡς Δαναοὺς μέγ' ὑπείρεχεν, ὡς τέ οἱ

άλκη ἔπλετ' ἀπειρεσίη, ὁπότ' "Αρεος ἔσσυτο δηρις. εὕχετο δ' ἀθανάτοισι καὶ υίέα τοῖον ἰδέσθαι κείνου ἀπὸ Σκύροιο πολυκλύστοιο μολόντα.

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All mountains, rivers, all the forest brood; How raptured was the infinite firmament, Cheiron's fair caverns, yea, the very Gods.

Such noble strain did Neleus' son pour out
Into the Argives' eager ears; and they
Hearkened with ravished souls. Then in their midst
He sang once more the imperishable deeds
Of princely Achilles. All the mighty throng
Acclaimed him with delight. From that beginning
With fitly chosen words did he extol
The glorious hero; how he voyaged and smote
Twelve cities; how he marched o'er leagues on

leagues

Of land, and spoiled eleven; how he slew Telephus and Eëtion's might renowned In Thebe; how his spear laid Cycnus low, Poseidon's son, and godlike Polydorus, Troilus the goodly, princely Asteropaeus; And how he dyed with blood the river-streams Of Xanthus, and with countless corpses choked His murmuring flow, when from the limbs he tore L, on's life beside the sounding river; And how he smote down Hector; how he slew Penthesileia, and the godlike son Of splendour-thronèd Dawn; -- all this he sang To Argives which already knew the tale; Sang of his giant mould, how no man's strength In fight could stand against him, nor in games Where strong men strive for mastery, where the swift Contend with flying feet or hurrying wheels Of chariots, nor in combat panoplied; And how in goodlihead he far outshone All Danaans, and how his bodily might Was measureless in the stormy clash of war. Last, he prayed Heaven that he might see a son Like that great sire from sea-washed Scyros come.

'Αργείοι δ' ἄρα πᾶσιν ἐπευφημησαν ἔπεσσιν αὐτή τ' ἀργυρόπεζα Θέτις, καί οἱ πόρεν ἵππους ωκύποδας, τοὺς πρόσθεν ἐϋμμελίη ᾿Αχιλῆι Τήλεφος ἄπασε δῶρον ἐπὶ προχοῆσι Καίκου, εὖτέ ἐ μοχθίζοντα κακῷ περὶ ἕλκεϊ θυμὸν 175 ηκέσατ' έγχείη, τη μιν βάλε δηριόωντα αὐτὸς ἔσω μηροῖο, διήλασε δ' ὄβριμον αἰχμήν. καὶ τοὺς μὲν Νέστωρ Νηλήιος οἶς ετάροισιν ἄπασεν· οί δ' ές νηας ἄγον μέγα κυδαίνοντες αντίθεον βασιλήα. Θέτις δ' ές μέσσον αγώνα 180 θηκεν ἄρ' ἀμφὶ δρόμοιο βόας δέκα· τῆσι δὲ πάσης καλαὶ πόρτιες ησαν υπὸ μαζοισιν ιοῦσαι. τάς ποτε Πηλείδαο θρασύ σθένος ἀκαμάτοιο ήλασεν έξ "Ιδης μεγάλω έπὶ δουρὶ πεποιθώς. Τῶν πέρι δοιοὶ ἀνέσταν ἐελδόμενοι μέγα νίκης 185 Τεῦκρος μὲν πρῶτος Τελαμώνιος, αν δὲ καὶ Αἴας, Αἴας, ὅς τε Λοκροῖσι μετέπρεπεν ἰοβόλοισιν. άμφὶ δ' ἄρα ζώσαντο θοῶς περὶ μήδεα χερσί φάρεα, πάντα δ' ένερθεν, ἄπερ θέμις, εκρυψαντο αιδόμενοι Πηληος ευσθενέος παράκοιτιν 190 άλλας τ' εἰναλίας Νηρηίδας, ὅσσαι ἄμ' αὐτῆ ήλυθον 'Αργείων κρατερούς έσιδέσθαι ἀέθλους. τοῖσι δὲ σημαίνεσκε δρόμου τέλος ὠκυτάτοιο 'Ατρείδης, ὃς πᾶσι μετ' 'Αργείοισιν ἄνασσε. τούς δ' Έρις ότρύνεσκεν έπήρατος. νύσσης 195 καρπαλίμως οἴμησαν ἐοικοτες ἰρήκεσσι. τῶν δὲ καὶ ἀμφήριστος ἔην δρόμος οἱ δ' ἑκάτερθεν 'Αργεῖοι λεύσσοντες ἐπίαχον ἄλλυδις ἄλλος. άλλ' ὅτε τέρματ' ἔμελλον ἵκανέμεναι μεμαῶτες, δὴ τότε που Τεύκροιο μένος καὶ γυῖα πέδησαν 200 άθάνατοι τὸν γάρ ρα θεὸς βάλεν ής τις ἄτη όζον ές άλγινόεντα βαθυρρίζοιο μυρίκης.

That noble song acclaiming Argives praised;
Yea, silver-footed Thetis smiled, and gave
The singer fleetfoot horses, given of old
Beside Caïcus' mouth by Telephus
To Achilles, when he healed the torturing wound
With that same spear wherewith himself had pierced
Telephus' thigh, and thrust the point clear through.
These Nestor Neleus' son to his comrades gave,
And, glorying in their godlike lord, they led
The steeds unto his ships. Then Thetis set
Amidst the athlete-ring ten kine, to be
Her prizes for the footrace, and by each
Ran a fair suckling calf. These the bold might
Of Peleus' tireless son had driven down
From slopes of Ida, prizes of his spear.

To strive for these rose up two victory-fain, Teucer the first, the son of Telamon, And Aias, of the Locrian archers chief. These twain with swift hands girded them about With loin-cloths, reverencing the Goddess-bride Of Peleus, and the Sea-maids, who with her Came to behold the Argives' athlete-sport. And Atreus' son, lord of all Argive men, Showed them the turning-goal of that swift course. Then these the Queen of Rivalry spurred on, As from the starting-line like falcons swift They sped away. Long doubtful was the race: Now, as the Argives gazed, would Aias' friends Shout, now rang out the answering cheer from friends Of Teucer. But when in their eager speed Close on the end they were, then Teucer's feet Were trammelled by unearthly powers: some god Or demon dashed his foot against the stock

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τῷ δ' ἄρ' ἐνιχριμφθεὶς χαμάδις πέσε τοῦ δ' άλεγεινώς άκρον άνεγνάμφθη λαιού ποδός, αί δ' ύπανέσταν οἰδαλέαι ἐκάτερθε περὶ φλέβες. οἱ δ' ἰάχησαν 205 'Αργεῖοι κατ' ἀγῶνα· παρήιξεν δέ μιν Αΐας γηθόσυνος λαοί δε συνέδραμον, οί οι έποντο, Λοκροί· αἶψα δὲ χάρμα περὶ φρένας ἤλυθε πάντων έκ δ' έλασαν κατά νηας άγου βόας, όφρα νέμωνται. Τεῦκρον δ' ἐσσυμένως ἕταροι περιποιπνύοντες ηγον επισκάζοντα θοῶς δέ οἱ ἰητηρες έκ ποδὸς αἷμ' ἀφέλοντο, θέσαν δ' ἐφύπερθε μοτάων εἴρι' ἄδην δεύσαντες ἀλείφασιν ἀμφὶ δὲ μίτρην δήσαντ' ενδυκέως ολοάς δ' εκέδασσαν άνίας.
 "Αλλω δ' αδθ' ετέρωθι παλαισμοσύνης ύπερόπλου 215 καρπαλίμως μνώοντο δύω κρατερόφρονε φῶτε, Τυδέος ίπποδάμοιο πάϊς καὶ ὑπέρβιος Αἴας, οί ρ' ἴσαν ἐς μέσσον· θάμβος δ' ἔχεν ἀθρήσαντας 'Αργείους άμφω γὰρ ἔσαν μακάρεσσιν δμοῖοι. σύν δ' έβαλον θήρεσσιν έοικότες, οί τ' έν όρεσσιν 220 άμφ' έλάφοιο μάχονται έδητύος ἰσχανόωντες, ίσον δ' ἀμφοτέροισι πέλει σθένος, οὐδέ τις αὐτῶν λείπεται οὐδ' ήβαιον ἀταρτηρῶν μάλ' ἐόντων. ως οί γ' Ισον έχον κρατερον μένος. όψε δ' άρ' Αίας Τυδείδην συνέμαρψεν ύπο στιβαρησι χέρεσσιν 225 άξαι ἐπειγόμενος. ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἰδρείη τε καὶ ἀλκῆ πλευρον ύποκλίνας Τελαμώνιον όβριμον υία έσσυμένως ανάειρεν ύπο μυῶνος ἐρείσας ώμον, καὶ ποδὶ μηρὸν ὑποπλίξας ἐτέρωσε κάββαλεν ὄβριμον ἄνδρα κατὰ χθονός ἀμφὶ δ' άρ' αὐτῷ έζετο τοὶ δ' ὁμάδησαν. ὁ δ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ Αίας ὀβριμόθυμος ἀνίστατο δεύτερον αῦθις 184

Of a deep-rooted tamarisk. Sorely wrenched Was his left ankle: round the joint upswelled The veins high-ridged. A great shout rang from all That watched the contest. Aias darted past Exultant: ran his Locrian folk to hail Their lord, with sudden joy in all their souls. Then to his ships they drave the kine, and cast Fodder before them. Eager-helpful friends Led Teucer halting thence. The leeches drew Blood from his foot: then over it they laid Soft-shredded linen ointment-smeared, and swathed With smooth bands round, and charmed away the pain.

Then swiftly rose two mighty-hearted ones Eager to match their strength in wrestling strain, The son of Tydeus and the giant Aias. Into the midst they strode, and marvelling gazed The Argives on men shapen like to gods. Then grappled they, like lions famine-stung Fighting amidst the mountains o'er a stag, Whose strength is even-balanced; no whit less Is one than other in their deadly rage; So these long time in might were even-matched, Till Aias locked his strong hands round the son Of Tydeus, straining hard to break his back; But he, with wrestling-craft and strength combined, Shifted his hip 'neath Telamon's son, and heaved The giant up; with a side-twist wrenched free From Aias' ankle-lock his thigh, and so With one huge shoulder-heave to earth he threw That mighty champion, and himself came down Astride him: then a mighty shout went up. But battle-stormer Aias, chafed in mind,

όρμαίνων ες δηριν άμείλιχον αίψα δε χερσί σμερδαλέησι κόνιν κατεχεύατο, καὶ μέγα θύων Τυδείδην ές μέσσον ἀὐτεεν δς δέ μιν οὔτι 235ταρβήσας οἴμησε καταντίον ἀμφὶ δὲ πολλή ποσσίν ὕπ' ἀμφοτέρων κόνις ὤρνυτο τοὶ δ' έκάτερθε ταῦροι ὅπως συνόροισαν ἀταρβέες, οἴ τ' ἐν ὅρεσσι θαρσαλέου μένεος πειρώμενοι είς εν ίκωνται ποσσὶ κονιόμενοι, περὶ δὲ βρομέουσι κολῶναι βρυχῆ ὕπ' ἀμφοτέρων, τοὶ δ' ἄσχετα μαιμώωντες 240 κράατα συμφορέουσιν ἀτειρέα καὶ μέγα κάρτος δηρον ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι πονεύμενοι, ἐκ δὲ μόγοιο λάβρον ἀνασθμαίνοντες ἀμείλιχα δηριόωνται, πουλύς δ' έκ στομάτων χαμάδις καταχεύεται άφρός. 245 ως οί γε στιβαρησιν άδην πονέοντο χέρεσσιν. άμφοτέρων δ' άρα νῶτα καὶ αὐχένες άλκήεντες χερσὶ περικτυπέοντο τετριγότες, εὖτ' ἐν ὄρεσσι δένδρε' ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι βαλόντ' ἐριθηλέας όζους. πολλάκι δ' Αἴαντος μέγαλου στιβαρούς ύπο μηρούς 250 κάββαλε Τυδείδης κρατεράς χέρας, άλλά μιν οὔτι άψ ώσαι δύνατο στιβαροίς ποσὶν έμβεβαῶτα· τον δ' Αίας καθυπερθεν έπεσσύμενος ποτί γαΐαν έξ ώμων ἐτίνασσε κατὰ χθονὸς οὖδας ἐρείδων. άλλοτε δ' άλλοίως ύπο χείρεσι δηριόωντο. 255 λαοὶ δ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα μέγ' ἴαχον εἰσορόωντες, οί μεν Τυδείδην έρικυδέα θαρσύνοντες, οί δὲ βίην Αἴαντος· ὁ δ' ἄλκιμον ἄνδρα τινάξας έξ ώμων έκάτερθε, βαλών δ' ύπὸ νηδύα χείρας έσσυμένως έφέηκε κατά χθονός ηΰτε πέτρην 260 άλκη ύπὸ σθεναρή μέγα δ' ἴαχε Τρώιον οὖδας Τυδείδαο πεσόντος επηύτησε δε λαός.

άλλὰ καὶ ὡς ἀνόρουσεν ἐελδόμενος πονέετθαι

186

Sprang up, hot-eager to essay again
That grim encounter. From his terrible hands
He dashed the dust, and challenged furiously
With a great voice Tydeides: not a whit
That other quailed, but rushed to close with him.
Rolled up the dust in clouds from 'neath their feet:
Hurtling they met like battling mountain-bulls
That clash to prove their dauntless strength, and
spurn

The dust, while with their roaring all the hills
Re-echo: in their desperate fury these
Dash their strong heads together, straining long
Against each other with their massive strength,
Hard-panting in the fierce rage of their strife,
While from their mouths drip foam-flakes to the

ground;

So strained they twain with grapple of brawny hands. 'Neath that hard grip their backs and sinewy necks Cracked, even as when in mountain-glades the trees Dash storm-tormented boughs together. Oft Tydeides clutched at Aias' brawny thighs, But could not stir his steadfast-rooted feet. Oft Aias hurled his whole weight on him, bowed His shoulders backward, strove to press him down; And to new grips their hands were shifting aye. All round the gazing people shouted, some Cheering on glorious Tydeus' son, and some The might of Aias. Then the giant swung The shoulders of his foe to right, to left; Then gripped him 'neath the waist; with one fierce heave

And giant effort hurled him like a stone To earth. The floor of Troyland rang again As fell Tydeides: shouted all the folk. Yet leapt he up all eager to contend

τὸ τρίτον ἀμφ' Αἴαντα πελώριον ἀλλ' ἄρα Νέστωρ έστη ενὶ μέσσοισι καὶ ἀμφοτέροισι μετηύδα. 265 " ἴσχεσθ', ἀγλαὰ τέκνα, παλαισμοσύνης ὑπερόπλου. ϊδμεν γὰρ δὴ πάντες, ὅσον προφερέστεροί ἐστε 'Αργείων μεγάλοιο καταφθιμένου 'Αχιλῆος." Ως φάτο τοὶ δ' ἴσχοντο πονεύμενοι ἐκ δὲ μετώπων χερσὶν ἄδην μόρξαντο κατεσσύμενόν περ ίδρῶτα 270 κύσσαν δ' άλλήλους, φιλότητι δε δηριν έθεντο. τοῖς δ' ἄρα ληιάδας πίσυρας πόρε πότνα θεάων δία Θέτις τὰς δ' αὐτοὶ ἐθηήσαντο ἰδόντες ήρωες κρατεροί καὶ ἀταρβέες, οὕνεκα πασέων ληιάδων προφέρεσκον ἐυφροσύνη τε καὶ ἔργοις 275 νόσφιν ευπλοκάμου Βρισηίδος, ας ποτ' Αχιλλεύς ληίσατ' ἐκ Λέσβοιο, νόον δ' ἐπετέρπετο τῆσι· καί ρ' ή μεν δόρποιο πέλεν ταμίη καὶ έδωδης, ή δ' ἄρα δαινυμένοισι παροινοχόει μέθυ λαρόν, άλλη δ' αὖ μετὰ δόρπον ὕδωρ ἐπέχευε χέρεσσιν 280 ή δ' έτέρη ἀπὸ δαιτὸς ἀεὶ φορέεσκε τράπεζας. τὰς δ' ἄρα Τυδείδαο μένος καὶ ὑπέρβιος Αἴας δασσάμενοι προέηκαν έϋπρώρους έπὶ νηας. 'Αμφὶ δὲ πυγμαχίης πρῶτον σθένος Ίδομενῆος ώρνυτ', ἐπεί οἱ θυμὸς ἴδρις πέλε παντὸς ἀέθλου. τῷ δ' οὔτις κατέναντα κίεν· μάλα γάρ μιν ἄπαντες αιδόμενοι υπόειξαν, επεί ρα γεραίτερος ηεν. τῷ δ' ἄρ' ἐνὶ μέσσοισι Θέτις πόρεν ἄρμα καὶ ωκύποδας, τοὺς πρόσθε βίη μεγάλου Πατρόκλοιο ήλασεν έκ Τρώων Σαρπηδόνα δίον όλέσσας. 290 καὶ τοὺς μὲν θεράποντι πόρεν ποτὶ νῆας ἄγεσθαι Ίδομενεύς αὐτὸς δὲ κλυτῷ ἐν ἀγῶνι μένεσκε. Φοῖνιξ δ' 'Αργείοισιν ἐϋσθενέεσσι μετηύδα·

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With giant Aias for the third last fall:
But Nestor rose and spake unto the twain:
"From grapple of wrestling, noble sons, forbear;
For all we know that ye be mightiest
Of Argives since the great Achilles died."

Then these from toil refrained, and from their brows Wiped with their hands the plenteous-streaming sweat:

They kissed each other, and forgat their strife.
Then Thetis, queen of Goddesses, gave to them
Four handmaids; and those strong and aweless ones
Marvelled beholding them, for these surpassed
All captive-maids in beauty and household-skill,
Save only lovely-tressed Briseis. These
Achilles captive brought from Lesbos' Isle,
And in their service joyed. The first was made
Stewardess of the feast and lady of meats;
The second to the feasters poured the wine;
The third shed water on their hands thereafter;
The fourth bare all away, the banquet done.
These Tydeus' son and giant Aias shared,
And, parted two and two, unto their ships
Sent they those fair and serviceable ones.

Next, for the play of fists Idomeneus rose,
For cunning was he in all athlete-lore;
But none came forth to meet him, yielding all
To him, the elder-born, with reverent awe.
So in their midst gave Thetis unto him
A chariot and fleet steeds, which theretofore
Mighty Patroclus from the ranks of Troy
Drave, when he slew Sarpedon, seed of Zeus,
These to his henchmen gave Idomeneus
To drive unto the ships: himself remained
Still sitting in the glorious athlete-ring.
Then Phoenix to the stalwart Argives cried:

" νῦν μὲν ἄρ' Ἰδομενῆι θεοὶ δόσαν ἐσθλον ἄεθλον αὕτως, οὔτι καμόντι βίῃ καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ὤμοις, 295 ἀλλ' ἄρ' ἀναιμωτὶ προγενέστερον ἄνδρα τίοντες ἀλλ' ἄλλον, νέοι ἄνδρες, ἐπεντύνεσθαι ἄεθλον χεῖρας ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι δαήμονας ἰθύνοντες πυγμαχίης, καὶ θυμὸν ἰήνατε Πηλείωνος."

"Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἀΐοντες ἐπέδρακον ἀλλήλοισιν. 300 ηκα δὲ πάντες ἔμιμνον ἀναινόμενοι τὸν ἄεθλον, εὶ μή σφεας ἐνένιπεν ἀγαυοῦ Νηλέος υίός. " & φίλοι, οὔτι ἔοικε δαήμονος ἄνδρας ἀϋτῆς πυγμαχίην ἀλέασθαι ἐπήρατον, ή τε νέοισι τερπωλή πέλεται, καμάτω δ' έπὶ κῦδος ἀγινεῖ. 305 ως είθ' εν γυίοισιν εμοίς έτι κάρτος έκειτο. οίον ὅτ' ἀντίθεον Πελίην κατεθάπτομεν ἡμεῖς, αὐτὸς έγω καὶ "Ακαστος, ἀνεψιοὶ εἰς εν ἰόντες, όππότ' ἄρ' ἀμφήριστος ἐγὼ Πολυδεύκεϊ δίω πυγμαχίη γενόμην, έλαβον δέ οἱ ἶσον ἄεθλον. 310 έν δὲ παλαισμοσύνη με καὶ ὁ κρατερώτατος ἄλλων 'Αγκαῖος θάμβησε καὶ ἔτρεσεν, οὐδέ μοι ἔτλη αντίον ελθέμεναι νίκης ύπερ, ούνεκ' άρ' αὐτὸν ήδη που τὸ πάροιθε παρ' ἀγχεμάχοισιν Ἐπειοῖς νίκησ' ήθν εόντα, πεσών δ' έκονίσατο νώτα σημα πάρα φθιμένου 'Αμαρυγκέος, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶ

πολλοὶ θηήσαντο βίην καὶ κάρτος ἐμεῖο·
τῷ νύ μοι οὐκέτι κεῖνος ἐναντίον ἤρατο χεῖρας
καὶ κρατερός περ ἐών, ἔλαβον δ' ἀκόνιτος ἄεθλον·
νῦν δέ με γῆρας ἔπεισι καὶ ἄλγεα· τοὕνεκ' ἄνωγα 320
ὑμέας, οἶσιν ἔοικεν, ἀέθλια χερσὶν ἀρέσθαι·
κῦδος γὰρ νέῳ ἀνδρὶ φέρειν ἀπ' ἀγῶνος ἄεθλον."

"Ως φαμένοιο γέροντος ανίστατο θαρσαλέος φώς, υίδς ύπερθύμοιο καὶ αντιθέου Πανοπῆος,

"Now to Idomeneus the Gods have given
A fair prize uncontested, free of toil
Of mighty arms and shoulders, honouring
The elder-born with bloodless victory.
But lo, ye younger men, another prize
Awaiteth the swift play of cunning hands.
Step forth then: gladden great Peleides' soul."

He spake, they heard; but each on other looked, And, loth to essay the contest, all sat still, Till Neleus' son rebuked those laggard souls: "Friends, it were shame that men should shun the

play

Of clenched hands, who in that noble sport Have skill, wherein young men delight, which links Glory to toil. Ah that my thews were strong As when we held King Pelias' funeral-feast, I and Acastus, kinsmen joining hands, When I with godlike Polydeuces stood In gauntlet-strife, in even-balanced fray, And when Ancaeus in the wrestlers' ring Mightier than all beside, yet feared and shrank From me, and dared not strive with me that day, For that ere then amidst the Epeian men— No battle-blenchers they !—I had vanquished him, For all his might, and dashed him to the dust By dead Amaryncus' tomb, and thousands round Sat marvelling at my prowess and my strength. Therefore against me not a second time Raised he his hands, strong wrestler though he were; And so I won an uncontested prize. But now old age is on me, and many griefs. Therefore I bid you, whom it well beseems, To win the prize; for glory crowns the youth Who bears away the meed of athlete-strife."

Stirred by his gallant chiding, a brave man Rose, son of haughty godlike Panopeus,

ός τε καὶ ίππον ἔτευξε κακὸν Πριάμοιο πόληι 325 ύστερον άλλ' οὐ οί τις ἐτόλμα ἐγγὺς ἰκέσθαι είνεκα πυγμαχίης πολέμου δ' οὐ πάγχυ δαήμων έπλετο λευγαλέου, όπότ' Άρεος έσσυτο δηρις. καί κεν ἀνιδρωτὶ περικαλλέα δῖος Ἐπειὸς ημελλεν τότ' ἄεθλα φέρειν ποτὶ νηας 'Αχαιῶν, 330 εὶ μή οἱ σχεδὸν ἡλθεν ἀγαυοῦ Θησέος υίὸς αίχμητης 'Ακάμας μέγ' ένὶ φρεσὶ κάρτος ἀέξων, άζαλέους ίμάντας έχων περί χερσί θοῆσι, τούς οἱ ἐπισταμένως Εὐηνορίδης ᾿Αγέλαος άμφέβαλεν παλάμησιν έποτρύνων βασιλήα. 335 ώς δ' αὕτως έταροι Πανοπηιάδαο ἄνακτος θαρσύνεσκον Έπειόν· ὁ δ' ἐν μέσσοισι λέων ὡς είστήκει περί χερσίν έχων βοὸς ίφι δαμέντος ρινούς άζαλέας. μέγα δ' ἴαχον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα λαοὶ ἐποτρύνοντες ἐϋσθενέων μένος ἀνδρῶν **34**0 μίξαι ἐν αίματι χείρας ἀτειρέας οί δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ έσταν μαιμώωντες ένὶ ξυνοχήσιν άγῶνος, ἄμφω χείρας έὰς πειρώμενοι, εἴπερ ἔασιν ώς πρὶν 1 ἐϋτρόχαλοι, μηδ' ἐκ πολέμου βαρύθοιεν. αίψα δ' ἄρ' ἀλλήλοισι καταντία χείρας ἄειραν 345 ταρφέα παπταίνοντες, ἐπ' ἀκροτάτοις δὲ πόδεσσι βαίνοντες κατά βαιον άεὶ γόνυ γουνος άμειβον άλλήλων έπὶ δηρὸν άλευόμενοι μέγα κάρτος. σὺν δ' ἔβαλον νεφέλησιν ἐοικότες αἰψηρῆσιν, αί τ' ἀνέμων ριπησιν ἐπ' ἀλλήλησι θοροῦσαι 350 άστεροπην προϊάσι, μέγας δ' δροθύνεται αἰθηρ θηγομένων νεφέων, βαρύ δὲ κτυπέουσιν ἄελλαι· ως των άζαλέησι περικτυπέοντο γένεια ρινοίς αίμα δὲ πουλύ κατέρρεεν, ἐκ δὲ μετώπων

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, from P; for ωs ποτ' of v.

The man who framed the Horse, the bane of Troy, Not long thereafter. None dared meet him now In play of fists, albeit in deadly craft Of war, when Ares rusheth through the field, He was not cunning. But for strife of hands The fair prize uncontested had been won By stout Epeius—yea, he was at point To bear it thence unto the Achaean ships;— But one strode forth to meet him, Theseus' son, The spearman Acamas, the mighty of heart, Bearing already on his swift hands girt The hard hide-gauntlets, which Evenor's son Agelaus on his prince's hands had drawn With courage-kindling words. The comrades then Of Panopeus' princely son for Epeius raised A heartening cheer. He like a lion stood Forth in the midst, his strong hands gauntleted With bull's hide hard as horn. Loud rang the cheers From side to side of that great throng, to fire The courage of the mighty ones to clash Hands in the gory play. Sooth, little spur Needed they for their eagerness for fight. But, ere they closed, they flashed out proving blows To wot if still, as theretofore, their arms Were limber and lithe, unclogged by toil of war; Then faced each other, and upraised their hands With ever-watching eyes, and short quick steps A-tiptoe, and with ever-shifting feet, Each still eluding other's crushing might. Then with a rush they closed like thunder-clouds Hurled on each other by the tempest-blast, Flashing forth lightnings, while the welkin thrills As clash the clouds and hollow roar the winds; So 'neath the hard hide-gauntlets clashed their jaws. Down streamed the blood, and from their brows the sweat

ίδρως αίματόεις θαλεράς Ερύθαινε παρειάς.	<b>3</b> 55
οί δ' ἄμοτον ποι έοντο μεμαότες οὐδ' ἄρ' Ἐπειὸς	
ληγεν, επέσσυτο δ' αιεν εφ μέγα κάρτει θύων.	
τον δ' ἄρα Θησέος υίος ἐυφρονέων ἐν ἀέθλω	
πολλάκις ές κενεον κρατεράς χέρας ιθύνεσθαι	
θηκε, καὶ ἰδρείησι διατμήξας ἐκάτερθε	<b>3</b> 60
χειρας ες όφρύα τύψεν επάλμενος, ἄχρις ίκεσθαι	
οστέον εκ δε οι αίμα κατέρρεεν οφθαλμοίο.	
άλλὰ καὶ ὡς ᾿Ακάμαντα βαρείη χειρὶ τυχήσας	
τύψε κατὰ κροτάφοιο, χαμαὶ δέ οἱ ἤλασε γυῖα·	
αὐτὰρ ὅ γὰ αἰψὰ ἀνόρουσε καὶ ἔνθορε φωτὶ κραταιῷ,	365
πληξε δέ οἱ κεφαλήν ο δ' ἄρ' ἔμπαλιν ἀΐσσοντος	
βαιὸν ὑποκλίνας σκαιῆ χερὶ τύψε μέτωπον,	
άλλη δ' ήλασε ρίνας ἐπάλμενος· ος δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς	
μήτι παντοίη χέρας ἄρεγε· τοὺς δ' ἄρ' 'Αχαιοί	
άλλήλων ἀπέρυξαν ἐελδομένους πονέεσθαι	<b>37</b> 0
νίκης άμφ' έρατης. των δ' έσσυμένως θεράποντες	
ρινούς αίματό εντας ἄφαρ σθεναρῶν ἀπὸ χειρῶν	
λῦσαν· τοὶ δ' ἄρα τυτθὸν ἀπέπνευσαν καμάτοιο	
μορξάμενοι σπόγγοισι πολυτρήτοισι μέτωπα.	
τους δ' έταροί τε φίλοι τε παρηγορέοντες ἄγεσκον	375
άντικρυς άλλήλων, ως κεν χόλου άλγινόεντος	
έσσυμένως λελάθωνται ἀρεσσάμενοι φιλότητι. ἀλλ' οἱ μὲν πεπίθοντο παραιφασίησιν ἐταίρων·	
ανδράσι γὰρ πινυτοῖσι πέλει νόος ἤπιος αἰεί·	
κύσσαν δ' ἀλλήλους, ἔριδος δ' ἐπελήθετο θυμὸς	<b>3</b> 80
λευγαλέης. τοῖς δ' αἶψα Θέτις κυανοκρήδεμιος	
άργυρέους κρητήρας ἐελδομένοισιν ὅπασσε	
δοιώ, τοὺς Εὔνηος Ἰήσονος ὄβριμος υίὸς	
ώνον ύπερ κρατεροίο Λυκάονος εγγυάλιξεν	
ἀντιθέφ 'Αχιλῆι περικλύστφ ἐνὶ Λήμνφ· τοὺς "Ηφαιστος ἔτευξεν ἀριπρεπέϊ Διονύσω	<b>3</b> 85

Blood-streaked made on the flushed cheeks crimson bars.

Fierce without pause they fought, and never flagged Epeius, but threw all his stormy strength Into his onrush. Yet did Theseus' son Never lose heart, but baffled the straight blows Of those strong hands, and by his fighting-craft Flinging them right and left, leapt in, brought home A blow to his eyebrow, cutting to the bone. Even then with counter-stroke Epeius reached Acamas' temple, and hurled him to the ground. Swift he sprang up, and on his stalwart foe Rushed, smote his head: as he rushed in again, The other, slightly swerving, sent his left Clean to his brow; his right, with all his might Behind it, to his nose. Yet Acamas still Warded and struck with all the manifold shifts Of fighting-craft. But now the Achaeans all Bade stop the fight, though eager still were both To strive for coveted victory. Then came Their henchmen, and the gory gauntlets loosed In haste from those strong hands. Now drew they breath

From that great labour, as they bathed their brows With sponges myriad-pored. Comrades and friends With pleading words then drew them face to face, And prayed, "In friendship straight forget your wrath." So to their comrades' suasion hearkened they; For wise men ever bear a placable mind. They kissed each other, and their hearts forgat That bitter strife. Then Thetis sable-stoled Gave to their glad hands two great silver bowls The which Eunêus, Jason's warrior son In sea-washed Lemnos to Achilles gave To ransom strong Lycaon from his hands. These had Hephaestus fashioned for his gift

δῶρ ν, ὅτ' εἰς Οὔλυμπον ἀνήγαγε δῖαν ἄκοιτιν	
Μίν νος κούρην ἐρικυδέα, τήν ποτε Θησεὺς	
κάλλιπεν οὐκ ἐθέλων γε περικλύστω ἐνὶ Δίη.	
1 02 21 4 / 60 / 6/200	<b>3</b> 90
νέκταρος έμπλήσας, ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὤπασεν Ύψιπυλείη	
πολλοίς σὺν κτεάτεσσι Θόας, ἡ δ' υίέϊ δίω	
κάλλιπεν, δς δ' 'Αχιληι Λυκάονος είνεκα δώκε.	
των δ' έτερον μεν έλεσκεν αγαυού Θησέος υίός,	
V 01 11 11 1 1 1 0 1 1 -	<b>3</b> 95
γηθόσυνος. των δ' άμφιδεδρυμμένα τύμματα πάντα	,
ηκέσατ' ενδυκέως Ποδαλείριος, ούνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτὸς	
πρώτα μεν εκμύζησεν, επειτα δε χερσιν εήσι	
ράψεν ἐπισταμένως, καθύπερθε δὲ φάρμακ' ἔθηκε	
κείνα, τά οι τὸ πάροιθε πατηρ έὸς ἐγγυάλιξε·	<b>4</b> 00
τοίσι δ' ἄρ' ἐσσυμένως καὶ ἀναλθέα τύμματα	100
φωτῶν	
αὐτημαρ μορόεντος ὑπὲκ κακοῦ ἰαίνονται·	
τῶν δ' ἀφαρ ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα καὶ εὐκομόωντα	
κάρηνα	
τύμματ' ἀπαλθαίνοντο, κατηπιόωντο δ' ἀνῖαι.	
'Αμφὶ δὲ τοξοσύνης Τεῦκρος καὶ 'Οϊλέος υίδς	40s
	400
έστασαν, οὶ καὶ πρόσθε δρόμου πέρι πειρήσαντο.	
τῶν δ' ἄρα τηλόσε θῆκεν ἐϋμμελίης ᾿Αγαμέμνων	
ίππόκομον τρυφάλειαν, ἔφη δέ τε· ''πολλὸν	
άμείνων	
έσσεται, δς κερσειεν άπο τριχας δξέι χαλκῷ."	
	<b>41</b> 0
πλήξε δ' ἄρα τρυφάλειαν, ἐπηΰτησε δὲ χαλκὸς	
οξύτατον. Γεθκρος δε μέγ' έγκονέων ενί θυμώ,	
δεύτερος ήκεν διστόν, άφαρ δ' απέκερσεν εθείρας	
όξὺ βέλος λαοὶ δὲ μέγ' ἴαχον ἀθρήσαντες,	
	415
πληγη ἔτ' ἀλγύνεσκε θοοῦ ποδός, ἀλλά μιν οὔτι	
βλάψεν ύπαὶ παλάμησι θοὸν βέλος ἰθύνοντα.	
196	

To glorious Dionysus, when he brought His bride divine to Olympus, Minos' child Far-famous, whom in sea-washed Dia's isle Theseus unwitting left. The Wine-god brimmed With nectar these, and gave them to his son; And Thoas at his death to Hypsipyle With great possessions left them. She bequeathed The bowls to her godlike son, who gave them up Unto Achilles for Lycaon's life. The one the son of lordly Theseus took, And goodly Epeius sent to his ship with joy The other. Then their bruises and their scars Did Podaleirius tend with loving care. First pressed he out black humours, then his hands Deftly knit up the gashes: salves he laid Thereover, given him by his sire of old, Such as had virtue in one day to heal The deadliest hurts, yea, seeming-cureless wounds. Straight was the smart assuaged, and healed the scars Upon their brows and 'neath their clustering hair Then for the archery-test Oïleus' son Stood forth with Teucer, they which in the race Erewhile contended. Far away from these Agamemnon, lord of spears, set up a helm Crested with plumes, and spake: "The master-shot Is that which shears the hair-crest clean away." Then straightway Aias shot his arrow first, And smote the helm-ridge: sharply rang the brass. Then Teucer second with most earnest heed Shot: the swift shaft hath shorn the plume away Loud shouted all the people as they gazed, And praised him without stint, for still his foot Halted in pain, yet nowise marred his aim When with his hands he sped the flying shaft.

καί οι τεύχεα καλά πόρεν Πηλήος άκοιτις άντιθέου Τρωίλοιο, τὸν ἠιθέων μέγ' ἄριστον Τροίη ἐν ἡγαθέη Ἑκάβη τέκετ', οὐδ' ἀπόνητο 420 άγλαίης δη γάρ μιν ἀταρτηροῦ 'Αχιλήος έγχος όμου και κάρτος ἀπήμερσαν βιότοιο. ώς δ' όπόθ' έρσήεντα καὶ εὐθαλέοντ' ἀνὰ κῆπον ύδρηλης καπέτοιο μάλ' ἀγχόθι τηλεθάοντα η στάχυν η μήκωνα, πάρος καρποίο τυχησαι, 425 κέρση τις δρεπάνω νεοθηγέϊ, μηδ' ἄρ' ἐάση ές τέλος ήδυ μολείν μηδ' ές σπόρον άλλον ίκέσθαι, άμήσας κενεόν τε καὶ ἄσπορον ἐσσομένοισι 1 μέλλονθ' έρσήεντος ύπ' εἴαρος ἀλδαίνεσθαι. ως υίον Πριάμοιο θεοίς έναλίγκιον είδος 430 Πηλείδης κατέπεφνεν, ἔτ' ἄχνοον, εἰσέτι νύμφης νηίδα, νηπιάχοισιν όμως έτι κουρίζοντα. άλλά μιν ές πόλεμον φθισίμβροτον ήγαγε Μοίρα ήβης ἀρχόμενον πολυγηθέος, ὁππότε φῶτες θαρσαλέοι τελέθουσιν, ὅτ' οὐκέτι δεύεται ἦτορ. 435 Αὐτίκα δ' αὖτε σόλον περιμήκεά τε βριαρόν τε

Αὐτίκα δ΄ αὖτε σόλον περιμήκεά τε βριαρόν τε πολλοὶ πειρήσαντο θοῆς ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἰῆλαι· τὸν δ' οὔτις βαλέειν δύνατο στιβαρὸν μάλ' ἐόντα ᾿Αργείων· οἰος δ΄ ἔβαλεν μενεδήιος Αἴας χειρὸς ἀπὸ κρατερῆς, ὡς εἰ δρυὸς ἀγρονόμοιο 440 ὄζον ἀπαυανθέντα θέρευς εὐθαλπέος ὥρη, ὁππότε λήια πάντα κατὰ χθονὸς αὐαίνηται. θάμβησαν δ' ἄρα πάντες, ὅσον χερὸς ἐξεποτήθη χαλκός, ὃν ἀνέρε χερσὶ δύω μογέοντες ἄειραν· τόν ἡα μὲν ᾿Ανταίοιο βίη ἡίπτασκε πάροιθε 445 ἡριδίως ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἑῆς πειρώμενος ἀλκῆς, πρὶν κρατερῆσι χέρεσσι δαμήμεναι Ἡρακλῆος·

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, from P; for αἰθομένοισι, with lacuna, of Koechly.

Then Peleus' bride gave unto him the arms Of godlike Troilus, the goodliest Of all fair sons whom Hecuba had borne In hallowed Troy; yet of his goodlihead No joy she had; the prowess and the spear Of fell Achilles reft his life from him. As when a gardener with new-whetted scythe Mows down, ere it may seed, a blade of corn Or poppy, in a garden dewy-fresh And blossom-flushed, which by a water-course Crowdeth its blooms—mows it ere it may reach Its goal of bringing offspring to the birth, And with his scythe-sweep makes its life-work vain And barren of all issue, nevermore Now to be fostered by the dews of spring; So did Peleides cut down Priam's son The god-like beautiful, the beardless yet And virgin of a bride, almost a child! Yet the Destroyer Fate had lured him on To war, upon the threshold of glad youth, When youth is bold, and the heart feels no void. Forthwith a bar of iron massy and long From the swift-speeding hand did many essay To hurl; but not an Argive could prevail To cast that ponderous mass. Aias alone Sped it from his strong hand, as in the time Of harvest might a reaper fling from him A dry oak-bough, when all the fields are parched. And all men marvelled to behold how far Flew from his hand the bronze which scarce two men Hard-straining had uplifted from the ground. Even this Antaeus' might was wont to hurl Erstwhile, ere the strong hands of Hercules O'ermastered him. This, with much spoil beside,

'Ηρακλέης δέ μιν ήῢς έλὼν σὺν ληίδι πολλῆ ἀκαμάτης ἔχε χειρὸς ἀέθλιον, ἀλλά μιν ἐσθλῷ ὕστερον Αἰακίδη δῶρον πόρεν, ὁππότ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ 450 Ίλίου εὐπύργοιο συνέπραθε κύδιμον ἄστυ, κείνος δ' υίέι δωκεν, ό δ' ωκυπόροις ένὶ νηυσίν ές Τροίην μιν ένεικεν, ίνα σφετέροιο τοκῆος μνωόμενος Τρώεσσιν ἐϋσθενέεσσι μάχηται προφρονέως, είη δὲ πόνος πειρωμένω άλκῆς. 455 τόν ρ' Αἴας μάλα πολλον ἀπὸ στιβαρῆς βάλε χειρός. καὶ τότε οἱ Νηρηὶς ἀγακλυτὰ τεύχεα δῶκε Μέμνονος ἀντιθέοιο, τὰ καὶ μέγα θηήσαντο Αργεῖοι· λίην γὰρ ἔσαν περιμήκεα πάντα· καὶ τά γε καγχαλόων ὑπεδέξατο κύδιμος ἀνήρ· 460 οίφ γάρ κείνφ γε περί βριαροίσι μέλεσσιν ήρμοσεν ἀπλήτοιο κατὰ χροὸς ἀμφιτεθέντα· αὐτὸς δ' αὖτ' ἀνάειρε μέγαν σόλον, ὄφρα οἱ εἴη τερπωλη μένος ηθ λιλαιομένω πονέεσθαι. ἄρα δηριόωντες ἐφ' ἄλματι πολλοὶ ανέσταν. 465 τῶν δ' ἄρ' ὑπέρθορε πολλὸν ἐϋμμελίης ᾿Αγαπήνωρ σήματα τοὶ δ' ὁμάδησαν ἐπ' ἀνέρι μακρὰ θορόντικαί οἱ τεύχεα καλὰ πόρεν μεγάλοιο Κύκνοιο δία Θέτις· τὸν γάρ ρα φόνω ἔπι Πρωτεσιλάου πολλών θυμὸν έλόντα κατέκτανε Πηλέος υίὸς 470 πρώτον ἀριστήων Τρώας δ' ἄχος ἀμφεκάλυψεν. Αἰγανέη δ' ἄρα πολλὸν ὑπέρβαλε δηριόωντας Εὐρύαλος· λαοὶ δὲ μέγ' ἴαχον· οὐ γὰρ ἔφαντο κείνον ύπερβαλέειν οὐδὲ πτερόεντι βελέμνω. τοὔνεκά οἱ φιάλην πολυχανδέα δῶκε φέρεσθαι 475 μήτηρ Αἰακίδαο δαίφρονος, ήν ποτ' 'Αχιλλεύς άργυρέην κτεάτισσε βαλών ύπὸ δουρί Μύνητα, όππότε Λυρνησσοῖο διέπραθεν ὅλβιον¹ ἄστυ.

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, from P, for Towiov of v.

Hercules took, and kept it to make sport For his invincible hand; but afterward Gave it to valiant Peleus, who with him Had smitten fair-towered Ilium's burg renowned; And he to Achilles gave it, whose swift ships Bare it to Troy, to put him aye in mind Of his own father, as with eager will He fought with stalwart Trojans, and to be A worthy test wherewith to prove his strength. Even this did Aias from his brawny hand Fling far. So then the Nereid gave to him The glorious arms from godlike Memnon stripped. Marvelling the Argives gazed on them: they were A giant's war-gear. Laughing a glad laugh That man renowned received them: he alone Could wear them on his brawny limbs; they seemed As they had even been moulded to his frame. The great bar thence he bore withal, to be His joy when he was fain of athlete-toil. Still sped the contests on; and many rose

Now for the leaping. Far beyond the marks Of all the rest brave Agapenor sprang:
Loud shouted all for that victorious leap;
And Thetis gave him the fair battle-gear
Of mighty Cycnus, who had smitten first
Protesilaus, then had reft the life
From many more, till Peleus' son slew him
First of the chiefs of grief-enshrouded Troy.

Next, in the javelin-cast Euryalus
Hurled far beyond all rivals, while the folk
Shouted aloud: no archer, so they deemed,
Could speed a winged shaft farther than his cast;
Therefore the Aeacid hero's mother gave
To him a deep wide silver oil-flask, ta'en
By Achilles in possession, when his spear
Slew Mynes, and he spoiled Lyrnessus' wealth.

Αἴας δ' ὀβριμόθυμος ἐελδόμενος πονέεσθαι χερσὶν ὁμῶς καὶ ποσσὶν ἀνιστάμενος καλέεσκεν ἐς μέσον ἡρώων τὸν ὑπέρτατον. οί δ' ὁρόωντες 480 θάμβεον όβριμον ἄνδρα καὶ ἄλκιμον οὐδέ τις  $\ddot{\epsilon}\tau\lambda n$ άντα μολείν πάντων γὰρ ὑπέκλασε δείμ' άλεγεινὸν ηνορέην, φοβέοντο δ' ἀνὰ φρένα, μή τινα χερ**σί** τύψας ἀκαμάτησιν ὑπὸ πληγῆσι πρόσωπον 485 συγχέη ἐσσυμένως, μέγα δ' ἀνέρι πημα γένηται. όψε δε πάντες ένευσαν επ' Εὐρυάλφ μενεχάρμη ίδμονα πυγμαχίης εὖ εἰδότες ος δ' ενὶ μέσσοις τοῖον ἔπος προέηκεν ὑποτρομέων θρασὑν ἄνδρα· " ὡ φίλοι, ἄλλον μέν τιν' ᾿Αχαιῶν, ὅν κ' ἐθέλητε, 490 τλήσομαι ἀντιόωντα, μέγαν δ' Αἴαντα τέθηπα: πολλον γάρ προβέβηκε διαρραίσει δέ μοι ήτορ, ήν μιν ἐπιβρίσαντα λάβη χόλος οὐ γὰρ ὀΐω άνδρὸς ἀπ' ἀκαμάτοιο σόος ποτὶ νῆας ἰκέσθαι. "Ως φαμένοιο γέλασσαν ο δ' έν φρεσὶ πάμπαν ιάνθη 495 Αἴας ὁβριμόθυμος ἄειρε δὲ δοιὰ τάλαντα άργύρου αἰγλήεντος, α οί Θέτις είνεκ' ἀέθλου δῶκεν ἄτερ καμάτοιο· φίλου δ' ἐμνήσατο παιδὸς Αἴαντ' εἰσορόωσα γόος δέ οἱ ἔμπεσε θυμῷ. Οἱ δ' αὖθ' ἱππασίη μεμελημένον ἦτορ ἔχοντες 500 έσσυμένως ἀνόρουσαν ἐποτρύνοντος ἀέθλου· πρώτος μεν Μενέλαος ίδ' Εὐρύπυλος θρασυχάρμης Εύμηλος δέ Θόας τε καὶ ἰσόθεος Πολυποίτης. ίπποις δ' άμφὶ λέπαδνα βάλον καὶ ὑφ' ἄρματ' *ἔρυσσαν* πάντες ἐπειγόμενοι πολυγηθέος είνεκα νίκης. 505 αίψα δ' ἄρ' εἰς εν ἄμα ξύνισαν δίφροις βεβαῶτες χῶρον ἀν' ἡμαθόεντ' ἐπὶ νύσσης δ' ἔσταν ἕκαστοι.

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Then fiery-hearted Aias eagerly
Rose, challenging to strife of hands and feet
The mightiest hero there; but marvelling
They marked his mighty thews, and no man dared
Confront him. Chilling dread had palsied all
Their courage: from their hearts they feared him,
lest.

His hands invincible should all to-break
His adversary's face, and naught but pain
Be that man's meed. But at the last all men
Made signs to battle-bider Euryalus,
For well they knew him skilled in fighting-craft;
But he too feared that giant, and he cried:
"Friends, any other Achaean, whom ye will,
Blithe will I face; but mighty Aias—no!
Far doth he overmatch me. He will rend
Mine heart, if in the onset anger rise
Within him: from his hands invincible,
I trow, I should not win to the ships alive."
Loud laughed they all: but glowed with triumphjoy

The heart of Aias. Gleaming talents twain Of silver he from Thetis' hands received, His uncontested prize. His stately height Called to her mind her dear son, and she sighed.

They which had skill in chariot-driving then
Rose at the contest's summons eagerly:
Menelaus first, Eurypylus bold in fight,
Eumelus, Thoas, godlike Polypoetes
Harnessed their steeds, and led them to the cars
All panting for the joy of victory.
Then rode they in a glittering chariot rank
Out to one place, to a stretch of sand, and stood
Ranged at the starting-line. The reins they grasped

καρπαλίμως δ' εὔληρα λάβον κρατερῆς παλάμησιν.

ἵπποι δ' ἐγχριμφθέντες ἐν ἄρμασι ποιπνύεσκον ὅππως τις προάλοιτο, πόδας δ' ὑπεκίνυον αὕτως, 510 οὔατα δ' ὡρθώσαντο καὶ ἄμπυκας ἀφρῷ ἔδευσαν. οἱ δ' ἄφαρ ἐγκονέοντες ἐλαφροπόδων μένος ἵππων μάστιον· οἱ δὲ θοῆσιν ἐοικότες 'Αρπυίησι καρπαλίμως ζεύγλησι μέγ' ἔκθορον ἀσχαλόωντες, ἄρματα δ' ὧκα φέρεσκον ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀΐσσοντα· 515 οὐδ' άρματροχιὰς ἰδέειν ἢν οὐδὲ ποδοῖιν ἐν χθονὶ σήματα, τόσσον ὑπεξέφερον δρόμον ἵπποι.

πουλύς δ' αἰθέρ' ἵκανε κονίσαλος ἐκ πεδίοιο, καπνῷ ἢ ὀμίχλη ἐναλίγκιος, ἥν τ' ἐν ὄρεσσιν ἀμφιχέη πρώνεσσι Νότου μένος ἢ Ζεφύροιο χείματος ἐγρομένου, ὁπότ' οὔρεα δεύεται ὄμβρω. ἵπποι δ' Εὐμήλοιο μέγ' ἔκθορον, οἱ δ' ἐφέποντο ἀντιθέοιο Θόαντος· ἐπ' ἄλλω δ' ἄλλος ἀΰτει ἄρματι· τοὶ δ' ἐφέροντο δι' εὐρυχόρου πεδίοιο 1

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"Ηλιδος ἐκ δίης, ἐπεὶ ἢ μέγα ἔργον ἔρεξε 526 παρφθάμενος θοὸν ἄρμα κακόφρονος Οἰνομάοιο, ὅς ῥα τότ' ἠιθέοισιν ἀνηλέα τεῦχεν ὅλεθρον κούρης ἀμφὶ γάμοιο περίφρονος Ἱπποδαμείης ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν κεῖνός γε καὶ ἱππασίησι μεμηλὼς 530 ἵππους ὠκύποδας τοίους ἔχεν, ἀλλ' ἄρα πολλὸν ποσσὶν ἀφαυροτέρους οἱ γάρ ρ' εἴδοντ' ἀνέμοισιν." Ἡ μέγα κυδαίνων ἵππων μένος ἠδὲ καὶ αὐτὸν

'There is a long hiatus here: the lost verses contained an account of accidents to Thoas and Eurypylus, and the text resumes in the middle of a speech (by Nestor?) in praise of the horses of Menelaus.

In strong hands quickly, while the chariot-steeds
Shoulder to shoulder fretted, all afire
To take the lead at starting, pawed the sand,
Pricked ears, and o'er their frontlets flung the foam.
With sudden-stiffened sinews those car-lords
Lashed with their whips the tempest-footed steeds;
Then swift as Harpies sprang they forth; they
strained

Furiously at the harness, onward whirling
The chariots bounding ever from the earth.
Thou couldst not see a wheel-track, no, nor print
Of hoof upon the sand—they verily flew.
Up from the plain the dust-clouds to the sky
Soared, like the smoke of burning, or a mist
Rolled round the mountain-forelands by the might
Of the dark South-wind or the West, when wakes
A tempest, when the hill-sides stream with rain.
Burst to the front Eumelus' steeds: behind
Close pressed the team of godlike Thoas: shouts
Still answered shouts that cheered each chariot, while
Onward they swept across the wide-wayed plain.

"From hallowed Elis, when he had achieved A mighty triumph, in that he outstripped The swift car of Oenomaus evil-souled, The ruthless slayer of youths who sought to wed His daughter Hippodameia passing-wise. Yet even he, for all his chariot-lore, Had no such fleetfoot steeds as Atreus' son—Far slower!—the wind is in the feet of these."

So spake he, giving glory to the might Of those good steeds, and to Atreides' self;

'Ατρείδην· ὁ γὰρ ἦσι περὶ φρεσὶ γήθεε θυμῷ. τοὺς δὲ μέγ' ἀσθμαίνοντας ἄφαρ θεράποντες ἔλυσαν	535
ζεύγλης οί δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ ἀελλόποδας λύον ἵππους	
πάντες, όσοις εν άγωνι δρόμου πέρι δηρις ετύχθη.	
ἀντίθεον δὲ Θόαντα καὶ Εὐρύπυλον μενεχάρμην	
ηκέσατ' ἐσσυμένως Ποδαλείριος ἕλκεα πάντα,	
δσσα περιδρύφθησαν ἀπὲκ δίφροιο πεσόντες.	<b>54</b> 0
'Ατρείδης δ' ἀλίαστον ἐγήθεεν είνεκα νίκης·	
καί οἱ ἐϋπλόκαμος Θέτις ὤπασε καλὸν ἄλεισον	
χρύσεον, ἀντιθέοιο μέγα κτέαρ Ἡετίωνος,	
πρὶν Θήβης κλυτὸν ἄστυ διαπραθέειν 'Αχιλῆα.	
"Αλλοι δ' αὖθ' ἐτέρωθι μονάμπυκας ἔντυον	
	<b>5</b> 45
ές δρόμον ἰθύνοντες, ἕλοντο δὲ χερσὶ βοείας μάστιγας, καὶ πάντες ἀναίξαντες ἐφ' ἵππων	
έζονθ' οἱ δὲ χαλινὰ γενειάσιν ἀφρίζοντες	
δάπτον, καὶ ποσὶ γαῖαν ἐπέκτυπον ἐγκονέοντες	
έκθορέειν. τοῖς δ' αἰψα τάθη δρόμος· οἱ δ' ἀπὸ	
νύσσης	<b>55</b> 0
καρπαλίμως οἴμησαν ἐριδμαίνειν μεμαῶτες,	
εἴκελοι ἢ Βορέαο μέγα πνείοντος ἀέλλαις	
η Νότου κελάδοντος, ὅτ' εὐρέα πόντον ὀρίνει	
λαίλαπι καὶ ριπησι, Θυτήριον εὖτ' ἀλεγεινον	
ἀντέλλη ναύτησι φέρον πολύδακρυν ὀϊζύν·	<b>5</b> 55
ως οί γ' εσσεύοντο κόνιν ποσί καρπαλίμοισιν	
έν πεδίω κλονέοντες ἀπείριτον οἱ δ' ἐλατῆρες	
ίπποις οἶσιν ἕκαστος ἐκέκλετο, τῆ μὲν ἱμάσθλην	
ταρφέα πεπληγώς, ετέρη δ' ενὶ χειρὶ τινάσσων	F00
νωλεμες άμφι γένυσσι μέγα κτυπέοντα χαλινόν.	560
ίπποι δ' ἐρρώοντο· βοὴ δ' ἀνὰ λαὸν ὀρώρει ἄσπετος· οἱ δ' ἐπέτοντο διὰ πλατέος πεδίοιο.	
καί νύ κεν έσσυμένως έξ "Αργεος αιόλος ιππος	
νίκησεν μάλα πολλον έφεζομένου Σθενέλοιο,	
εὶ μὴ ἄρ' ἐξήρπαξε δρόμου, πεδίον δ' ἀφίκανε	565
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And filled with joy was Menelaus' soul.
Straightway his henchmen from the yoke-band loosed

The panting team, and all those chariot-lords, Who in the race had striven, now unyoked Their tempest-footed steeds. Podaleirius then Hasted to spread salves over all the wounds Of Thoas and Eurypylus, gashes scored Upon their frames when from the cars they fell But Menelaus with exceeding joy Of victory glowed, when Thetis lovely-tressed Gave him a golden cup, the chief possession Once of Eëtion the godlike; ere Achilles spoiled the far-famed burg of Thebes.

Then horsemen riding upon horses came Down to the course: they grasped in hand the whip And bounding from the earth bestrode their steeds, The while with foaming mouths the coursers champed The bits, and pawed the ground, and fretted ave To dash into the course. Forth from the line Swiftly they darted, eager for the strife, Wild as the blasts of roaring Boreas Or shouting Notus, when with hurricane-swoop He heaves the wide sea high, when in the east Uprises the disastrous Altar-star Bringing calamity to seafarers; So swift they rushed, spurning with flying feet The deep dust on the plain. The riders cried Each to his steed, and ever plied the lash And shook the reins about the clashing bits. On strained the horses: from the people rose A shouting like the roaring of a sea. On, on across the level plain they flew; And now the flashing-footed Argive steed

By Sthenelus bestridden, had won the race,

But from the course he swerved, and o'er the plain

πολλάκις οὐδέ μιν ἐσθλὸς ἐὼν Καπανήιος υίὸς κάμψαι ἐπέσθενε χερσίν, ἐπεί ρ' ἔτι νῆις ἀέθλων ίππος έην· γενεή γε μεν οὐ κακός, ἀλλὰ θοοίο θεσπέσιον γένος έσκεν 'Αρίονος, δυ τέκεν ίππων "Αρπυια Ζεφύρφ πολυηχέϊ φέρτατον ἄλλων 570 πολλόν, έπεὶ ταχέεσσιν έριδμαίνεσκε πόδεσσι πατρὸς έοιο θοῆσι καταιγίσι, καί μιν "Αδρηστος έκ μακάρων έχε δῶρον, ὅθεν γένος ἔπλετο κείνου. καί μιν Τυδέος υίδς έφ πόρε δώρον έταίρφ Τροίη ενὶ ξαθέη· ὁ δέ οἱ μέγα ποσσὶ πεποιθώς 575 ωκυν έόντ' ές άγωνα και είς έριν ήγαγεν ίππων αὐτὸς ἐνὶ πρώτοισιν ὀϊόμενος μέγα κῦδος ίππασίης ἀνελέσθαι ο δ' ούτι οι ήτορ ίηνεν ἀμφ' 'Αχιλῆος ἄεθλα πονεύμενος ἡ γὰρ ἔμιμνε¹ δεύτερος, 'Ατρείδης δὲ παρήλασεν ὡκὺν ἐόντα 580 ίδρείη. λαοί δ' Αγαμέμνονα κυδαίνεσκον, ίππον τε Σθενελοῖο θρασύφρονος ήδὲ καὶ αὐτόν, ούνεκα δεύτερος ηλθε, καὶ εἰ μάλα πολλάκι νύσσης έξέθορεν, μεγάλφ περί κάρτεϊ οίς ποσί θύων.

έξέθορεν, μεγάλφ περὶ κάρτεϊ οίς ποσὶ θύων.
καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ᾿Ατρείδη Θέτις ὅπασε καγχαλόωντι 585 ἀργύρεον θώρηκα θεηγενέος Πολυδώρου δῶκε δ' ἄρα Σθενέλω βριαρὴν κόρυν ᾿Αστεροπαίου χαλκείην καὶ δοῦρε δύω καὶ ἀτειρέα μίτρην.
ἄλλοις δ' ἱππήεσσι καὶ ὁππόσοι ἤματι κείνω ἢλθον ἀεθλεύσοντες ᾿Αχιλλῆος ποτὶ τύμβον, 590 δῶρα πόρεν πάντεσσιν. ἐπὶ σφίσι δ' ἄχνυτο

θυμον υίος Λαέρταο δαϊφρονος, ούνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτον ἀλκης ίέμενον κρατερῶν ἀπέρυξεν ἀέθλων ἔλκος ἀνιηρόν, τό μιν οὔτασεν ὄβριμος ᾿Αλκων ἀμφὶ νέκυν κρατεροῖο πονεύμενον Αἰακίδαο.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ξμελλεν ίκάνειν of MSS.

Once and again rushed wide; nor Capaneus' son, Good horseman though he were, could turn him back By rein or whip, because that steed was strange Still to the race-course; yet of lineage Noble was he, for in his veins the blood Of swift Arion ran, the foal begotten By the loud-piping West-wind on a Harpy, The fleetest of all earth-born steeds, whose feet Could race against his father's swiftest blasts. Him did the Blessèd to Adrastus give: And from him sprang the steed of Sthenelus, Which Tydeus' son had given unto his friend In hallowed Troyland. Filled with confidence In those swift feet his rider led him forth Unto the contest of the steeds that day, Looking his horsemanship should surely win Renown: yet victory gladdened not his heart In that great struggle for Achilles' prizes; Nay, swift albeit he was, the King of Men By skill outraced him. Shouted all the folk, "Glory to Agamemnon!" Yet they acclaimed The steed of valiant Sthenelus and his lord, For that the fiery flying of his feet Still won him second place, albeit oft Wide of the course he swerved. Then Thetis gave To Atreus' son, while laughed his lips for joy, God-sprung Polydorus' breastplate silver-wrought. To Sthenelus Asteropaeus' massy helm, Two lances, and a taslet strong, she gave. Yea, and to all the riders who that day Came at Achilles' funeral-feast to strive She gave gifts. But the son of the old war-lord, Laertes, inly grieved to be withheld From contests of the strong, how fain soe'er, By that sore wound which Alcon dealt to him In the grim fight around dead Aeacas' son.

# ΛΟΓΟΣ ΠΕΜΠΤΟΣ

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'Αλλ' ὅτε δή ρ' ἄλλοι μὲν ἀπηνύσθησαν ἄεθλοι, δὴ τότ' 'Αχιλλῆος μεγαλήτορος ἄμβροτα τεύχη θῆκεν ἐνὶ μέσσοισι θεὰ Θέτις· ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη δαίδαλα μαρμαίρεσκεν, ὅσα σθένος 'Ηφαίστοιο ἀμφὶ σάκος ποίησε θρασύφρονος Αἰακίδαο.

Πρῶτα μὲν εὖ ἤσκητο θεοκμήτῳ ἐπὶ ἔργῳ οὐρανὸς ἢδ' αἰθήρ, γαίῃ δ' ἄμα κεῖτο θάλασσα· ἐν δ' ἄνεμοι νεφέλαι τε σελήνη τ' ἢέλιός τε κεκριμέν' ἄλλυδις ἄλλα, τέτυκτο δὲ τείρεα πάντα, ὁππόσα δινήεντα κατ' οὐρανὸν ἀμφιφέρονται. τῷ δ' ἄρ' ὁμῶς ὑπένερθεν ἀπειρέσιος κέχυτ' ἀήρ· ἐν τῷ δ' ὄρνιθες τανυχειλέες ἀμφεποτῶντο· φαίης κε ζώοντας ἅμα πνοιῆσι φέρεσθαι. Τηθὺς δ' ἀμφετέτυκτο καὶ 'Ωκεανοῦ βαθὺ χεῦμα· τῶν δ' ἄφαρ ἐξεχέοντο ροαὶ ποταμῶν κελαδεινῶν κυκλόθεν ἄλλυδις ἄλλη ἑλισσομένων διὰ γαίης.

' Αμφὶ δ' ἄρ' εὖ ἤσκηντο κατ' οὔρεα μακρὰ λέοντες

σμερδαλέοι καὶ θῶες ἀναιδέες· ἐν δ' ἀλεγειναὶ ἄρκτοι πορδάλιές τε, σύες θ' ἄμα τῆσι πέλοντο ὅβριμοι ἀλγινόεντας ὑπὸ βλοσυρῆσι γένυσσι θήγοντες καναχηδὸν ἐὰ κτυπέοντας ὀδόντας· ἐν δ' ἀγρόται μετόπισθε κυνῶν μένος ἰθύνοντες,

# BOOK V

How the Arms of Achilles were cause of madness and death unto Aias.

So when all other contests had an end, Thetis the Goddess laid down in the midst Great-souled Achilles' arms divinely wrought; And all around flashed out the cunning work Wherewith the Fire-god overchased the shield Fashioned for Aeacus' son, the dauntless-souled.

Inwrought upon that labour of a God
Were first high heaven and cloudland, and beneath
Lay earth and sea: the winds, the clouds were there,
The moon and sun, each in its several place;
There too were all the stars that, fixed in heaven,
Are borne in its eternal circlings round.
Above and through all was the infinite air
Where to and fro flit birds of slender beak:
Thou hadst said they lived, and floated on the breeze.
Here Tethys' all-embracing arms were wrought,
And Ocean's fathomless flow. The outrushing flood
Of rivers crying to the echoing hills
All round, to right, to left, rolled o'er the land.

Round it rose league-long mountain-ridges, haunts Of terrible lions and foul jackals: there Fierce bears and panthers prowled; with these were

seen

Wild boars that whetted deadly-clashing tusks In grimly-frothing jaws. There hunters sped

ἄλλοι δ' αὖ λάεσσι καὶ αἰγανέησι θοῆσι βάλλοντες πονέοντο καταντίον, ώς ἐτεόν περ.  Έν δ' ἄρα καὶ πόλεμοι φθισήνορες, ἐν δε κυδοιμοὶ ἀργαλέοι ἐνέκειντο· περικτείνοντο δὲ λαοὶ μίγδ' ἄμ' ἑοῖς ἵπποισι· πέδον δ' ἄπαν αἵματι πολλῷ	25
δευομένω ἤικτο κατ' ἀσπίδος ἀκαματοιο. ἐν δὲ Φόβος καὶ Δεῖμος ἔσαν στονόεσσά τ' Ἐνυω αἵματι λευγαλέω πεπαλαγμένη ἄψεα πάντα, ἐν δ' Ἑρις οὐλομένη καὶ Ἐριννύες ὀβριμόθυμοι, ἡ μὲν ἐποτρύνουσα ποτὶ κλόνον ἄσχετον ἄνδρας	30
έλθέμεν, αἱ δ' ὀλοοῖο πυρὸς πνείουσαι ἀϋτμήν. ἀμφὶ δὲ Κῆρες ἔθυνον ἀμείλιχοι, ἐν δ' ἄρα τῆσι φοίτα λευγαλέου Θανάτου μένος ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ 'Υσμῖναι ἐνέκειντο δυσηχέες, ὧν περὶ πάντη ἐκ μελέων εἰς οὖδας ἀπέρρεεν αἷμα καὶ ἱδρώς.	
έν δ' ἄρα Γοργόνες ἔσκον ἀναιδέες · ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι σμερδαλέοι πεπόνηντο περὶ πλοχμοῖσι δράκοντες αἰνὸν λιχμώωντες · ἀπειρέσιον δ' ἄρα θαθμα δαίδαλα κεῖνα πέλοντο μέγ' ἀνδράσι δεῖμα φέ ροντα οὕνεκ' ἔσαν ζωοῖσιν ἐοικότα κινυμενοισι.	<b>4</b> 0
Καὶ τὰ μὲν ἄρ πολέμοιο τεράατα πάντα τέτυκτο. εἰρήνης δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἔσαν περικαλλέος ἔργα· ἀμφὶ δὲ μυρία φῦλα πολυτλήτων ἀνθρώπων	45
ἄστεα καλὰ νέμοντο· Δίκη δ' ἐπέδερκετο¹ πάντα· ἄλλοι δ' ἄλλ' ἐπὶ ἔργα χέρας φέρον· ἀμφὶ δ' ἀλωαὶ καρποῖς ἐβρίθοντο· μέλαινα δὲ γαῖα τεθήλει. Αἰπύτατον δ' ἐτέτυκτο θεοκμήτω ἐπὶ ἔργω	
καὶ τρηχὺ ζαθέης 'Αρετῆς ὄρος· ἐν δὲ καὶ αὐτὴ <sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, ex P; for ἐπιίκετο of v.	<b>5</b> 0

After the hounds: beaters with stone and dart, To the life portrayed, toiled in the woodland sport

And there were man-devouring wars, and all
Horrors of fight: slain men were falling down
Mid horse-hoofs; and the likeness of a plain
Blood-drenched was on that shield invincible.
Panic was there, and Dread, and ghastly Enyo
With limbs all gore-bespattered hideously,
And deadly Strife, and the Avenging Spirits
Fierce-hearted—she, still goading warriors on
To the onset—they, outbreathing breath of fire
Around them hovered the relentless Fates;
Beside them Battle incarnate onward pressed
Yelling, and from their limbs streamed blood and sweat.

There were the ruthless Gorgons: through their hair Horribly serpents coiled with flickering tongues. A measureless marvel was that cunning work Of things that made men shudder to behold Seeming as though they verily lived and moved.

And while here all war's marvels were portrayed, Yonder were all the works of lovely peace.

The myriad tribes of much-enduring men

Dwelt in fair cities Justice watched o'er all.

To diverse toils they set their hands; the fields

Were harvest-laden; earth her increase bore.

Most steeply rose on that god-laboured work The rugged flanks of holy Honour's mount,

είστήκει φοίνικος έπεμβεβαυῖα κατ' ἄκρης ύψηλή, ψαύουσα πρὸς οὐρανόν ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη ατραπιτοί θαμέεσσι διειργόμεναι σκοπέλοισιν άνθρώπων ἀπέρυκον ἐὐν πάτον, οὕνεκα πολλοὶ εἰσοπίσω χάζοντο τεθηπότες αἰπὰ κέλευθα, παῦροι δ' ἱερὸν οἰμον ἀνήιον ἱδρώοντες.

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Έν δ' ἔσαν ἀμητῆρες ἀνὰ πλατὺν ὄγμον ἰόντες σπεύδοντες δρεπάνησι νεήκεσι, τῶν δ' ὑπὸ χερσὶ ήνυτο λήιον αὖον· ἐφεσπόμενοι δ' ἔσαν ἄλλοι ¹ 58aπολλοὶ ἀμαλλοδετῆρες ἀέξετο δ' ἐς μέγα ἔργον. ἐν δὲ βόες ζεύγλησιν ὑπ' αὐχένας αἰὲν ἔχοντες, 60 οί μεν ἀπήνας είλκον ἐυσταχύεσσιν ἀμάλλαις βριθομένας, οί δ' αὖθις ἀροτρεύεσκον ἀρούρας. τῶν δὲ πέδον μετόπισθε μελαίνετο, τοὶ δ' ἐφέποντο αίζηοὶ μετὰ τοῖσι βοοσσόα κέντρα φέροντες χερσὶν ἀμοιβαδίης· ἀνεφαίνετο δ' ἄσπετον ἔργον.

Έν δ' αὐλοὶ κιθάραι τε παρ' εἰλαπίνησι πέλοντο· έν δὲ νέων παρὰ ποσσὶ χοροὶ ἵσταντο γυναικῶν· ²

αί δ' ἄρ' ἔσαν ζωῆσιν ἀλίγκια ποιπνύουσαι.

"Αγχι δ' ἄρ' ὀρχηθμοῦ τε καὶ εὐφροσύνης *έρατεινής* 

άφρον ἔτ' ἀμφὶ κόμησιν ἔχουσ' ἀνεδύετο πόντου Κύπρις ἐϋστέφανος, τὴν δ' Ίμερος ἀμφεποτᾶτο

μειδιόων ἐρατεινὰ σὺν ἠϋκόμοις Χαρίτεσσιν.

'Εν δ' ἄρ' ἔσαν Νηρῆος ὑπερθύμοιο θύγατρες έξ άλὸς εὐρυπόροιο κασιγνήτην ἀνάγουσαι ές γάμον Αἰακίδαο δαϊφρονος άμφὶ δὲ πάντες άθάνατοι δαίνυντο μακρήν ἀνὰ Πηλίου ἄκρην. άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' ὕδρηλοί τε καὶ εὐθαλέες λειμῶνες έσκον ἀπειρεσίοισι κεκασμένοι ἄνθεσι ποίης, άλσεά τε κρήναί τε διειδέες ὕδατι καλῷ.

Νηες δε στονόεσσαι ύπερ πόντοιο φέροντο,

Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.
 Zimmermann's order of words.

And there upon a palm-tree throned she sat Exalted, and her hands reached up to heaven. All round her, paths broken by many rocks Thwarted the climbers' feet; by those steep tracks Daunted ye saw returning many folk: Few won by sweat of toil the sacred height.

And there were reapers moving down long swaths Swinging the whetted sickles: 'neath their hands The hot work sped to its close. Hard after these Many sheaf-binders followed, and the work Grew passing great. With yoke-bands on their

necks

Oxen were there, whereof some drew the wains Heaped high with full-eared sheaves, and further on Were others ploughing, and the glebe showed black Behind them. Youths with ever-busy goads Followed: a world of toil was there portrayed.

And there a banquet was, with pipe and harp, Dances of maids, and flashing feet of boys, All in swift movement, like to living souls.

Hard by the dance and its sweet winsomeness Out of the sea was rising lovely-crowned Cypris, foam-blossoms still upon her hair; And round her hovered smiling witchingly Desire, and danced the Graces lovely-tressed.

And there were lordly Nereus' Daughters shown Leading their sister up from the wide sea To her espousals with the warrior-king.

And round her all the Immortals banqueted On Pelion's ridge far-stretching. All about Lush dewy watermeads there were, bestarred With flowers innumerable, grassy groves, And springs with clear transparent water bright.

αί μεν ἄρ' ἐσσύμεναι ἐπικάρσιαι, αί δε κατ' ἰθὺ νισσόμεναι περὶ δε σφιν ἀεξετο κῦμ' ἀλεγεινον ὀρνύμενον ναῦται δε τεθηπότες ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος ἐσσυμένας φοβέοντο καταιγίδας, ὡς ἐτεόν περ, λαίφεα λεύκ' ἐρύοντες, ἵν' ἐκ θανάτοιο φύγωσιν οί δ' εζοντ' ἐπ' ἐρετμὰ πονεύμενοι ἀμφὶ δε νηυσὶ πυκνὸν ἐρεσσομένησι μέλας λευκαίνετο πόντος.

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Τοῖς δ' ἔπι κυδιόων μετὰ κήτεσιν εἰναλίοισιν ήσκητ' Ἐννοσίγαιος· ἀελλόποδες δέ μιν ἵπποι ώς ἐτεὸν σπεύδοντες ὑπὲρ πόντοιο φέρεσκον χρυσείη μάστιγι πεπληγότες· ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στόρνυτ' ἐπεσσυμένων, ὁμαλὴ δ' ἄρα πρόσθε

γαλήνη ἔπλετο· τοὶ δ' ἐκάτερθεν ἀολλέες ἀμφὶς ἄνακτα ἀγρόμενοι δελφῖνες ἀπειρέσιον κεχάροντο σαίνοντες βασιλῆα, κατ' ἠερόεν δ' ἁλὸς οἶδμα νηχομένοις εἴδοντο καὶ ἀργύρεοί περ ἐόντες.

"Αλλα δὲ μυρία κεῖτο κατ' ἀσπίδα τεχνήεντα χερσὶν ὑπ' ἀθανάτης πυκινόφρονος Ἡφαίστοιο πάντα δ' ἄρ' ἐστεφάνωτο βαθὺς ρόος 'Ωκεανοῖο, οὕνεκ' ἔην ἔκτοσθε κατ' ἄντυγος, ἡ ἔνι πᾶσα ἀσπὶς ἐνεστήρικτο, δέδεντο δὲ δαίδαλα πάντα.

Τῆ δ' ἄρα παρκατέκειτο κόρυς μέγα βεβριθυῖα·
Ζεὺς δέ οἱ ἀμφετέτυκτο μέγ' ἀσχαλόωντι ἐοικώς,
οὐρανῷ ἐμβεβαώς· περὶ δ' ἀθάνατοι πονέοντο
Γιτήνων ἐριδαινομένων Διὶ συμμεμαῶτες·
τοὺς δ' ἤδη κρατερὸν πῦρ ἄμφεχεν· ἐκ δὲ κεραυνοὶ
ἄλληκτοι νιφάδεσσιν ἐοικότες ἐξεχέοντο
οὐρανόθεν· Ζηνὸς γὰρ ἀάσπετον ὤρνυτο κάρτος·
οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἔτ' αἰθομένοισιν ἐοικότες ἀμπνείεσκον.

'Αμφὶ δὲ θώρηκος γύαλον παρεκέκλιτο καλὸν ἄρρηκτον βριαρόν τε, τὸ χάνδανε Πηλείωνα. κνημίδες δ' ἤσκηντο πελώριαι· ἀμφὶ δ' ἐλαφραὶ μούνῳ ἔσαν 'Αχιλῆι μάλα στιβαραί περ ἐοῦσαι. 216

Some beating up to windward, some that sped Before a following wind, and round them heaved The melancholy surge. Scared shipmen rushed This way and that, adread for tempest-gusts, Hauling the white sails in, to 'scape the death—It all seemed real—some tugging at the oars, While the dark sea on either side the ship Grew hoary 'neath the swiftly-plashing blades.

And there triumphant the Earth-shaker rode
Amid sea-monsters: stormy-footed steeds
Drew him, and seemed alive, as o'er the deep
They raced, oft smitten by the golden whip.
Around their path of flight the waves fell smooth,
And all before them was unrippled calm.
Dolphins on either hand about their king
Swarmed, in wild rapture of homage bowing backs,
And seemed like live things o'er the hazy sea
Swimming, albeit all of silver wrought.

Marvels of untold craft were imaged there
By cunning-souled Hephaestus' deathless hands
Upon the shield. And Ocean's fathomless flood
Clasped like a garland all the outer rim,
And compassed all the strong shield's curious work.

And therebeside the massy helmet lay.

Zeus in his wrath was set upon the crest

Throned on heaven's dome; the Immortals all around

Fierce-battling with the Titans fought for Zeus.

Already were their foes enwrapped with flame,

For thick and fast as snowflakes poured from

heaven

The thunderbolts: the might of Zeus was roused, Aud burning giants seemed to breathe out flames.

And therebeside the fair strong corslet lay, Unpierceable, which clasped Peleides once: There were the greaves close-lapping, light alone To Achilles; massy of mould and huge they were.

'Αγχόθι δ' ἄσχετον ἆορ ἄδην περιμαρμαίρεσκε χρυσείφ τελαμῶνι κεκασμένον ἀργυρέφ τε 115 κουλεώ, ὦ ἔπι κώπη ἀρηραμένη ἐλέφαντος θεσπεσίοις τεύχεσσι μετέπρεπε παμφανόωσα. τοίς δὲ παρεκτετάνυστο κατὰ χθονὸς ὄβριμον έγχος, Πηλιας ύψικόμησιν ἐειδομένη ἐλάτησι λύθρου έτι πνείουσα καὶ αίματος Έκτορέοιο. 120 Καὶ τότ' ἐν 'Αργείοισι Θέτις κυανοκρήδεμνος θεσπέσιον φάτο μῦθον ἀκηχεμένη ᾿Αχιλῆος· " νῦν μὲν δή κατ' ἀγῶνος ἀέθλια πάντα τελέσθη, όσσ' έπὶ παιδὶ θανόντι μέγ' ἀχνυμένη κατέθηκα. άλλ' ἴτω ὅς τ' ἐσάωσε νέκυν καὶ ἄριστος 'Αχαιῶν, 125 καί νύ κέ οἱ θηητὰ καὶ ἄμβροτα τεύχε' εσασθαι δώσω, ὰ καὶ μακάρεσσι μέγ' εὔαδεν ἀθανάτοισιν "
"Ως φάτο τοὶ δ' ἀνόρουσαν ἐριδμαίνοντ' έπέεσσιν υίὸς Λαέρταο καὶ ἀντιθέου Τελαμῶνος Αἴας, δς μέγα πάντας ὑπείρεχεν ἐν Δαναοῖσιν, 130 ἀστηρ ως ἀρίδηλος ἀν' οὐρανον αἰγλήεντα Έσπερος, ὸς μέγα πᾶσι μετ' ἀστράσι παμφαίνησι· τῷ εἰκὼς τεύχεσσι παρίστατο Πηλείδαο· ήτεε δ' Ίδομενηα κριτην καὶ Νηλέος υία ήδ' ἄρα μητιόεντ' Άγαμέμνονα· τοὺς γὰρ ἐώλπει 135 ίδμεναι άτρεκέως ξρικυδέος έργα μόθοιο. ως δ' αύτως 'Οδυσεύς κείνοις έπι πάγχυ πεποίθει. οί γαρ έσαν πινυτοί και αμύμονες έν Δαναοίσι. Νέστωρ δ' Ἰδομενηι καὶ ἀτρέος υἱέϊ δίφ ἄμφω ἐελδομένοισιν ἔπος φάτο νόσφιν άλλων. '' ὧ φίλοι, ἦ μέγα πῆμα καὶ ἄσχετον ἤματι τῷδε ήμιν συμφορέουσιν ακηδέες Ουρανίωνες

Αἴαντος μεγάλοιο περιφραδέος τ' 'Οδυσῆος

And hard by flashed the sword whose edge and point

No mail could turn, with golden belt, and sheath Of silver, and with haft of ivory:

Brightest amid those wondrous arms it shone.

Stretched on the earth thereby was that dread spear,

Long as the tall-tressed pines of Pelion,

Still breathing out the reek of Hector's blood.

Then mid the Argives Thetis sable-stoled
In her deep sorrow for Achilles spake;
"Now all the athlete-prizes have been won
Which I set forth in sorrow for my child.
Now let that mightiest of the Argives come
Who rescued from the foe my dead: to him
These glorious and immortal arms I give
Which even the blessèd Deathless joyed to see."

Then rose in rivalry, each claiming them,
Laertes' seed and godlike Telamon's son,
Aias, the mightiest far of Danaan men:
He seemed the star that in the glittering sky
Outshines the host of heaven, Hesperus,
So splendid by Peleides' arms he stood;
"And let these judge," he cried, "Idomeneus,
Nestor, and kingly-counselled Agamemnon,"
For these, he weened, would sureliest know the
truth

Of deeds wrought in that glorious battle-toil. "To these I also trust most utterly," Odysseus said, "for prudent of their wit Be these, and princeliest of all Danaan men."

But to Idomeneus and Atreus' son Spake Nestor apart, and willingly they heard: "Friends, a great woe and unendurable This day the careless Gods have laid on us, In that into this lamentable strife Aias the mighty hath been thrust by them

ἐσσυμένων ἐπὶ δῆριν ἀάσχετον ἀργαλέην τε·
τῶν γάρ ρ' ὁπποτέρω δώη θεὸς εὖχος ἀρέσθαι
145
γηθήσει κατὰ θυμόν, ὁ δ' αὖ μέγα πένθος ἀέξει
πάντας ἀτεμβόμενος Δαναούς, περὶ δ' ἔξοχα
πάντων

ήμέας οὐδ' ἔτι κείνος ἐν ἡμῖν ὡς τὸ πάροιθε

στήσεται ἐν πολέμφ· μέγα δ' ἔσσεται ἄλγος 'Αχαιοῖς,

κείνων δυτινα δεινὸς έλη χόλος, οῦνεκα πάντων 150 ήρώων προφέρουσιν, ὁ μὲν πολέμω, ὁ δὲ βουλη̂. άλλ' ἄγ' ἐμοὶ πείθεσθον, ἐπεί ῥα γεραίτερός εἰμι λίην, οὐκ ὀλίγον περ, έχω δ' ἐπὶ γήραϊ πολλῶ καὶ νόον, οῦνεκεν ἐσθλὰ καὶ ἄλγεα πολλὰ μόγησα. αίεὶ δ' ἐν βουλησι γέρων πολύϊδρις ἀμείνων 155 όπλοτέρου πέλει ἀνδρός, ἐπεὶ μάλα μυρία οίδε· τούνεκα Τρωσὶν ἐφῶμεν ἐΰφροσι [ταῦτα] δικάσσαι αντιθέω τ' Αἴαντι φιλοπτολέμω τ' 'Οδυσηι, οντινα δήιοι άνδρες ύποτρομέουσι μάλιστα.1 158aηδ' ὅτις ἐξεσάωσε νέκυν Πηληιάδαο έξ όλοοῦ πολέμοιο δορύκτητοι γὰρ ἐν ἡμῖν 160 πολλοί Τρώες έασι νεοδμήτω ύπ' ανάγκη. οί ρα δίκην ίθειαν έπι σφίσι ποιήσονται ούτινι ήρα φέροντες, έπεὶ μάλα πάντας 'Αχαιούς ίσον ἀπεχθαίρουσι κακής μεμνημένοι ἄτης.

"Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν ἐυμμελίης Αγαμέμνων 165 " ὡ γέρον, ὡς οὐτις πινυτώτερος ἄλλος ἐν ἡμιν σειο πέλει Δαναῶν οὐτ ἀρ νέος οὔτε παλαιός, ος φὴς Αργείοισιν ἀνηλεγέως χαλεπῆναι ἄνδρα τόν, ὅντινα τῶνδε θεοὶ μετόπισθε βάλωνται νίκης οἱ γὰρ ἄριστοι ἐπὶ σφίσι δηριόωνται 170 καί ῥά μοι ἔνδοθεν ἦτορ ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ταῦτα μενοινᾳ, ὄφρα δορυκτήτοισι δικασπολίην ὀπάσωμεν

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Transposed by Treu from lacuna after iv. 524.

Against Odysseus passing-wise. For he, To whichsoe'er God gives the victor's glory— O yea, he shall rejoice! But he that loseth-Ah for the grief in all the Danaans' hearts For him! And ours shall be the deepest grief Of all; for that man will not in the war Stand by us as of old. A sorrowful day It shall be for us, which soe'er of these Shall break into fierce anger, seeing they Are of our heroes chiefest, this in war, And that in counsel. Hearken then to me, Seeing that I am older far than ye, Not by a few years only: with mine age Is prudence joined, for I have suffered and wrought Much; and in counsel ever the old man, Who knoweth much, excelleth younger men. Therefore let us ordain to judge this cause 'Twixt godlike Aias and war-fain Odysseus, Our Trojan captives. They shall say whom most Our foes dread, and who saved Peleides' corse From that most deadly fight. Lo, in our midst Be many spear-won Trojans, thralls of Fate; And these will pass true judgment on these twain, To neither showing favour, since they hate Alike all authors of their misery."

He spake: replied Agamemnon lord of spears:
"Ancient, there is none other in our midst
Wiser than thou, of Danaans young or old,
In that thou say'st that unforgiving wrath
Will burn in him to whom the Gods herein
Deny the victory; for these which strive
Are both our chiefest. Therefore mine heart too
Is set on this, that to the thralls of war
This judgment we commit: the loser then

τοὺς καὶ ἀτεμβόμενός τις ὀλέθρια μήσεται ἔργα Τρωσίν ἐϋπτολέμοισι, χόλον δ' οὐκ ἄμμιν ὀπάσ- $\sigma \epsilon \iota$ ."

"Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἕνα θυμὸν ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν έχοντες 175

άμφαδον ηνήναντο δικασπολίην άλεγεινήν των δ' ἄρ' ἀναινομένων Τρώων ἐρικυδέες υίες έζοντ' έν μέσσοισι δορύκτητοί περ έόντες, ὄφρα θέμιν καὶ νεῖκος ἀρήιον ἰθύνωσιν. Αἴας δ' ἐν μέσσοισι μέγ' ἀσχαλόων φάτο μῦθον· " ὦ 'Οδυσεῦ φρένας αἰνέ, τί τοι νόον ἤπαφε

δαίμων

**ἰσον ἐμοὶ φρονέειν περὶ κάρτεος ἀκαμάτοιο;** η φης αίνον δμιλον έρυκακέειν 'Αχιλησς βλημένου ἐν κονίησιν, ὅτ' ἀμφί ἑ Τρῶες ἔβησαν, όππότ' έγω κείνοισι φόνον στονόεντ' έφέηκα 185 σείο καταπτώσσοντος; ἐπεί νύ σε γείνατο μήτηρ δείλαιον καὶ ἄναλκιν, ἀφαυρότερόν περ ἐμεῖο, όσσον τίς τε κύων μεγαλοβρύχοιο λέοντος οὐ γάρ τοι στέρνοισι πέλει μενεδήιον ἦτορ, άλλὰ σοὶ ἀμφιμέμηλε δόλος 1 καὶ ἀτάσθαλα ἔργα. 190 ηὲ τόδ' ἐξελάθου, ὅτ' ἐς Ἰλίου ἱερὸν ἄστυ έλθέμεναι άλέεινες ἄμ' άγρομένοισιν 'Αχαιοίς, καί σε καταπτώσσοντα καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλοντ' ἐφέπεσθαι

ήγαγον 'Ατρείδαι; ώς μὴ ἄφειλες ίκέσθαι. σης γάρ υπ' έννεσίησι κλυτον Ποιάντιον υία Λήμνω ἐν ἠγαθέη λίπομεν μεγάλα στενάχοντα· οὐκ οἴφ δ' ἄρα τῷ γε λυγρὴν ἐπεμήσαο λώβην, άλλὰ καὶ ἀντιθέω Παλαμήδεϊ θῆκας ὅλεθρον, δς σέο φέρτερος έσκε βίη καὶ ἐψφρονι βουλῆ. νῦν δ' ἤδη καὶ ἐμεῖο καταντίον ἐλθέμεν ἔτλης,

195

200

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, ex P.

Shall against Troy devise his deadly work Of vengeance, and shall not be wroth with us.

He spake, and these three, being of one mind,
In hearing of all men refused to judge
Judgment so thankless: they would none of it.
Therefore they set the high-born sons of Troy
There in the midst, spear-thralls although they were,
To give just judgment in the warriors' strife.
Then in hot anger Aias rose, and spake:
"Odysseus, frantic soul, why hath a God
Deluded thee, to make thee hold thyself
My peer in might invincible? Dar'st thou say
That thou, when slain Achilles lay in dust,
When round him swarmed the Trojans, didst bear
back

That furious throng, when I amidst them hurled Death, and thou coweredst away? Thy dam Bare thee a craven and a weakling wretch Frail in comparison of me, as is A cur beside a lion thunder-voiced! No battle-biding heart is in thy breast, But wiles and treachery be all thy care. Hast thou forgotten how thou didst shrink back From faring with Achaea's gathered host To Ilium's holy burg, till Atreus' sons Forced thee, the cowering craven, how loth soe'er, To follow them—would God thou hadst never come! For by thy counsel left we in Lemnos' isle Groaning in agony Pœas' son renowned. And not for him alone was ruin devised Of thee; for godlike Palamedes too Didst thou contrive destruction—ha, he was Alike in battle and council better than thou! And now thou dar'st to rise up against me, Neither remembering my kindness, nor

ουτ' εὐεργεσίης μεμνημένος, οὐτε τι θυμφ άζόμενος σέο πολλον υπέρτερον, ός σ' ένὶ χάρμη έξεσάωσα πάροιθεν ύποτρομέοντα κυδοιμόν δυσμενέων, ὅτε σ' ἄλλοι ἀνὰ μόθον οἰωθέντα κάλλιπον εν δηίων δμάδω φεύγοντα καὶ αὐτόν. 205 ώς όφελον καὶ έμεῖο θρασὺ σθένος ἐν δαὶ κείνη αὐτὸς Ζεὺς ἐφόβησεν ἀπ' αἰθέρος, ὄφρα σε Τρῶες αμφιτόμοις ξιφέεσσι διαμελεϊστὶ κέδασσαν δαῖτα κυσὶ σφετέροισι, καὶ οὐκ ἂν ἐμεῖο μενοίνας έλθέμεναι κατέναντα δολοφροσύνησι πεποιθώς. σχέτλιε, τίπτε βίη πολύ φέρτατος ἔμμεναι ἄλλων εὐχόμενος μέσσοισιν ἔχεις νέας, οὐδέ τι θυμώ «τλης ωσπερ έγωγε θοας έκτοσθεν ερύσσαι νηας; ἐπεί νύ σε τάρβος ἐπήιεν. οὐδὲ μὲν αἰνὸν πῦρ νηῶν ἀπάλαλκες ἐγὼ δ' ὑπ' ἀταρβέϊ θυμῷ 215 έστην καὶ πυρὸς ἄντα καὶ Έκτορος, ὅς μοι ὕπεικε πάντη εν ύσμίνη συ δε μιν περιδείδιες αιεί. ώς ὄφελον τόδε νωιν ένὶ πτολέμω τις ἄεθλον θηκεν, ότ' άμφ' 'Αχιληι δεδουπότι δηρις όρώρει, όφρ' έκ δυσμενέων με καὶ άργαλέοιο κυδοιμοῦ 220 έδρακες ἔντεα καλὰ ποτὶ κλισίας φορέοντα αὐτῷ ὁμῶς ᾿Αχιλῆι δαΐφρονι νῦν δ᾽ ἄρα μύθων ίδρείη πίσυνος μεγάλων ἐπιμαίεαι ἔργων. οὐ γάρ τοι σθένος ἐστὶν ἐν ἔντεσιν ἀκαμάτοισι δύμεναι Αἰακίδαο δαΐφρονος, οὐδὲ μέγ' ἔγχος 225 νωμησαι παλάμησιν· έμοὶ δ' άρα πάντα τέτυκται άρμενα, καί μοι ἔοικε φορήμεναι ἀγλαὰ τεύχη οὔτι καταισχύνοντι θεοῦ περικαλλέα δῶρα. άλλὰ τί ἡ μύθοισιν ἐριδμαίνοντε κακοῖσιν

Having respect unto the mightier man Who rescued thee erewhile, when thou didst quail In fight before the onset of thy foes, When thou, forsaken of all Greeks beside, 'Midst tumult of the fray, wast fleeing too! Oh that in that great fight Zeus' self had stayed My dauntless might with thunder from his heaven! Then with their two-edged swords the Trojan men Had hewn thee limb from limb, and to their dogs Had cast thy carrion! Then thou hadst not presumed To meet me, trusting in thy trickeries! Wretch, wherefore, if thou vauntest thee in might Beyond all others, hast thou set thy ships In the line's centre, screened from foes, nor dared As I, on the far wing to draw them up? Because thou wast afraid! Not thou it was Who savedst from devouring fire the ships; But I with heart unquailing there stood fast Facing the fire and Hector—ay, even he Gave back before me everywhere in fight. Thou—thou didst fear him aye with deadly fear! Oh, had this our contention been but set Amidst that very battle, when the roar Of conflict rose around Achilles slain! Then had thine own eyes seen me bearing forth Out from the battle's heart and fury of foes That goodly armour and its hero lord Unto the tents. But here—thou canst but trust In cunning speech, and covetest a place Amongst the mighty! Thou—thou hast not strength To wear Achilles' arms invincible, Nor sway his massy spear in thy weak hands! But I—they are verily moulded to my frame: Yea, seemly it is I wear those glorious arms, Who shall not shame a God's gifts passing fair. But wherefore for Achilles' glorious arms

ἔσταμεν ἀμφ' 'Αχιλῆος ἀμύμονος ἀγλαὰ τεύχη; 230 [ἀλλ' ἄγε χαλκείης πειρήσομεν ἐγχείησιν] οστις φέρτερός έστιν ένὶ φθισήνορι χάρμη. άλκης γὰρ τόδ' ἄεθλον ἀρήιον, οὐκ ἀλεγεινῶν θηκεν ένὶ μέσσοισιν ἐπέων Θέτις ἀργυρόπεζα. μύθων δ' είν ἀγορῆ χρειὼ πέλει ἀνθρώποισιν. οίδα γὰρ ώς σέυ πυλλον ἀγαυότερος καὶ ἀρείων 235 εἰμί γένος δέ μοί ἐστιν, ὅθεν μεγάλω ᾿Αχιλῆι." "Ως φάτο τον δ' άλεγεινὰ παραβλήδην ενένιπεν υίδς Λαέρταο πολύτροπα μήδεα νωμών. " Αἶαν ἀμετροεπές, τί νύ μοι τόσα μὰψ ἀγορεύεις; οὐτιδανόν τέ μ' ἔφησθα καὶ ἀργαλέον καὶ ἄναλκιν 240 ἔμμεναι, δς σέο πολλὸν ὑπέρτερος εὔχομαι εἶναι μήδεσι καὶ μύθοισι, τά τ' ἀνδράσι κάρτος ἀέξει. καὶ γάρ τ' ηλίβατον πέτρην άρρηκτον ἐοῦσαν μήτι ὑποτμήγουσιν ἐν οὔρεσι λατόμοι ἄνδρες ρηιδίως, μήτι δὲ μέγαν βαρυηχέα πόντον 245 ναθται ύπεκπερόωσιν, ότ' άσπετα κυμαίνηται. τέχνησιν δ' άγρόται κρατερούς δαμόωσι λέοντας πορδάλιάς τε σύας τε καὶ άλλων έθνεα θηρών. ταῦροι δ' ὀβριμόθυμοι ὑπὸ ζεύγλαις δαμόωνται άνθρώπων Ιότητι· νόφ δέ τε πάντα τελείται. 250 αίεὶ δ' ἀφραδέος πέλει ἀνέρος ἀμφὶ πόνοισι πασι καὶ ἐν βουλησιν ἀνηρ πολύϊδρις ἀμείνων• τοὔνεκ' ἐϋφρονέοντα θρασὺς πάϊς Οἰνείδαο λέξατό μ' ἐκ πάντων ἐπιτάρροθον, ὄφρ' ἀφίκωμαι ές φύλακας μέγα δ' ἔργον ὁμῶς ἐτελέσσαμεν  $\ddot{a}\mu\phi\omega$ . 255 καὶ δ' αὐτὸν Πηλῆος ἐϋσθενέος κλυτὸν υἶα ήγαγον 'Ατρείδησιν ἐπίρροθον' ἡν δὲ καὶ ἄλλου ήρωος χρειώ τις ἐν ᾿Αργείοισι πέληται, οὐδ' ὅγε χερσὶ τεῆσιν ἐλεύσεται, οὐδὲ μὲν ἄλλων 'Αργείων βουλησιν, έγω δέ έ μοῦνος 'Αχαιων **260** άξω μειλιχίοισι παραυδήσας ἐπέεσσι 226

With words discourteous wrangling stand we here? Come, let us try in strife with brazen spears Who of us twain is best in murderous fight! For silver-footed Thetis set in the midst This prize for prowess, not for pestilent words. In folkmote may men have some use for words: In pride of prowess I know me above thee far, And great Achilles' lineage is mine own."

He spake: with scornful glance and bitter speech Odysseus the resourceful chode with him: "Aias, unbridled tongue, why these vain words To me? Thou hast called me pestilent, niddering, And weakling: yet I boast me better far Than thou in wit and speech, which things increase The strength of men. Lo, how the craggy rock, Adamantine though it seem, the hewers of stone Amid the hills by wisdom undermine Full lightly, and by wisdom shipmen cross The thunderous-plunging sea, when mountain-high It surgeth, and by craft do hunters quell Strong lions, panthers, boars, yea, all the brood Of wild things. Furious-hearted bulls are tamed To bear the yoke-bands by device of men. Yea, all things are by wit accomplished. Still It is the man who knoweth that excels The witless man alike in toils and counsels. For my keen wit did Oeneus' valiant son Choose me of all men with him to draw nigh To Hector's watchmen: yea, and mighty deeds We twain accomplished. I it was who brought To Atreus' sons Peleides far-renowned, Their battle-helper. Whensoe'er the host Needeth some other champion, not for the sake Of thine hands will he come, nor by the rede Of other Argives: of Achaeans I Alone will draw him with soft suasive words

δῆριν ἐς αἰζηῶν· μέγα γὰρ κράτος ἀνδράσι μῦθος γίνετ' ἐϋφροσύνη μεμελημένος· ἠνορέη δὲ ἄπρηκτος τελέθει μέγεθός τ' εἰς οὐδὲν ἀέξει ἀνέρος, εἰ μή οἱ πινυτὴ ἐπὶ μῆτις ἔπηται. 265 αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ καὶ κάρτος ὁμῶς καὶ μῆτιν ὅπασσαν ἀθάνατοι· τεῦξαν δὲ μέγ' `Αργείοισιν ὄνειαρ. οὐδὲ μὲν ὡς σύ μ' ἔφησθα πάρος φεύγοντα σάωσας δηΐου ἐξ ἐνοπῆς· οὐ γὰρ φύγον, ἀλλ' ἄμα πάντας Τρῶας ἐπεσσυμένους μένον ἔμπεδον· οἱ δ' ἐπέ-χυντο

ἀλκῆ μαιμώωντες· ἐγὼ δ' ὑπὸ κάρτεϊ χειρῶν πολλῶν θυμὸν ἔλυσα· σὺ δ' οὐκ ἄρ' ἐτήτυμα

βάζεις. οὐ γὰρ ἔμοιγ' ἐπάμυνας ἀνὰ μόθον ἀλλὰ σοὶ αὐτῷ ἔστης ῆρα φέρων, μή τίς νύ σε δουρὶ δαμάσση φεύγοντ' εκ πολέμοιο. νέας δ' ες μέσσον έρυσσα 275 οὔτι περιτρομέων δηίων μένος, ἀλλ' ἵνα μῆχος αι εν άμ' Ατρείδησιν ύπερ πολέμοιο φέρωμαι. καὶ σὺ μὲν ἔκτοσθε στήσας νέας αὐτὰρ ἔγωγε αὐτὸν ἀεικίσσας πληγής ὑπὸ λευγαλέησιν ές Τρώων πτολίεθρον ἐσήλυθον, ὄφρα πύθωμαι, 280 όππόσα μητιόωνται ύπερ πολέμου άλεγεινου. οὐδὲ μὲν Εκτορος ἔγχος ἐδείδιον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτὸς έν πρώτοις ἀνόρουσα μαχέσσασθαι μενεαίνων κείνω, ὅτ' ἡνορέη πίσυνος προκαλέσσατο πάντας. υθυ δέ σευ ἀμφ' 'Αχιληι πολύ πλέονας κτάνον 285

ἄνδρας δυσμενέων, ἐσάωσα δ' ὁμῶς τεύχεσσι θανόντα. οὐδὲ μὲν ἐγχείην τρομέω σέθεν, ἀλλά με λυγρὸν ἕλκος ἔτ' ἀμφ' ὀδύνης περινίσσεται εἵνεκα τευχέων τῶνδ' ὑπερουτηθέντα δαϊκταμένου τ' 'Αχιλῆος· καὶ δ' ἐμοὶ ὡς 'Αχιλῆι πέλει Διὸς ἔξοχον αἶμα." "Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τὸν δ' αὖθις ἀμείβετο καρτερὸς

Aïas.

To where strong men are warring. Mighty power The tongue hath over men, when courtesy Inspires it. Valour is a deedless thing; And bulk and big assemblage of a man Cometh to naught, by wisdom unattended. But unto me the Immortals gave both strength And wisdom, and unto the Argive host Made me a blessing. Nor, as thou hast said, Hast thou in time past saved me when in flight From foes. I never fled, but steadfastly Withstood the charge of all the Trojan host. Furious the enemy came on like a flood But I by might of hands cut short the thread Of many lives. Herein thou sayest not true-Me in the fray thou didst not shield nor save, But for thine own life foughtest, lest a spear Should pierce thy back if thou shouldst turn to flee From war. My ships?—I drew them up mid-line, Not dreading the battle-fury of any foe, But to bring healing unto Atreus' sons Of war's calamities: and thou didst set Far from their help thy ships. Nay more, I seamed With cruel stripes my body, and entered so The Trojans' burg, that I might learn of them All their devisings for this troublous war. Nor ever I dreaded Hector's spear; myself Rose mid the foremost, eager for the fight, When, prowess-confident, he defied us all. Yea, in the fight around Achilles, I Slew foes far more than thou; 'twas I who saved The dead king with this armour. Not a whit I dread thy spear now, but my grievous hurt With pain still vexeth me, the wound I gat In fighting for these arms and their slain lord. In me as in Achilles is Zeus' blood." He spake; strong Aias answered him again.

" & 'Οδυσεῦ δολομῆτα καὶ ἀργαλεώτατε πάντων, οὔ νύ σ' ἐκεῖσ' ἐνόησα πονεύμενον, οὐδέ τις ἄλλος 'Αργείων, ὅτε Τρῶες 'Αχιλλέα δηωθέντα έλκέμεναι μενέαινον έγω δ' ύπο δουρί καὶ άλκη 295 τῶν μὲν γούνατ' ἔλυσα κατὰ μόθον, οθς δ' ἐφό-

βησα

αιεν επεσσύμενος τοι δ' άργαλέως φοβέοντο χήνεσιν ή γεράνοισιν ἐοικότες, οίς ἐπορούση αίετὸς ἠιόεν πεδίον κάτα βοσκομένοισιν. ως Τρωες πτώσσοντες έμον δόρυ καὶ θοον ἄορ 300 "Ιλιον ές κατέδυσαν άλευάμενοι μέγα πημα. σοὶ δὲ καὶ εἰ τότε κάρτος ἐπήλυθεν, οὔτι μευ ἄγχι μάρναο δυσμενέεσσιν, έκὰς δέ που ησθα καὶ αὐτὸς άμφ' ἄλλησι φάλαγξι πονεύμενος, οὐ περὶ νεκρῷ ἀντιθέου ἀχιλῆος, ὅπου μάλα δῆρις ὀρώρει." \*Ως φάτο· τὸν δ' Ὀδυσῆος ἀμείβετο κερδαλέον

κηρ.

" Αΐαν, έγων ου σείο κακώτερος έλπομαι είναι οὐ νόον οὐδὲ βίην, εἰ καὶ μάλα φαίδιμος ἐσσί· άλλὰ νόφ μὲν ἔγωγε πολὺ προφερέστερός εἰμι σεῖο μετ' ᾿Αργείοισι, βίη δέ τοι ἀμφήριστος 310 η και άγαυότερος το δέ που και Τρῶες ἴσασιν, οί με μέγα τρομέουσι καὶ ἢν ἀπάτερθεν ἴδωνται. καὶ δ' αὐτὸς σάφα οἶδας ἐμὸν μένος ήδὲ καὶ ἄλλοι άμφὶ παλαισμοσύνη πολυτειρέϊ πολλὰ μογήσας, όππότε δὴ περὶ σῆμα δαϊκταμένου Πατρόκλοιο 315 Πηλείδης ἐρίθυμος ἀγακλυτὰ θῆκεν ἄεθλα."

"Ως φάτο Λαέρταο κλυτὸς πάῖς ἀντιθέοιο. καὶ τότε Τρώιοι υἷες ἔριν δικάσαντ' ἀλεγεινὴν αίζηῶν· νίκην δὲ καὶ ἄμβροτα τεύχεα δῶκαν πάντες δμοφρονέοντες ἐϋπτολέμω ὁδουσῆι· **32**0 τοῦ δ' ἄμοτον γήθησε νόος στονάχησε δὲ λαός. παχνώθη δ' Αἴαντος ἐὐ σθένος αἶψα δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ

"Most cunning and most pestilent of men, Nor I, nor any other Argive, saw Thee toiling in that fray, when Trojans strove Fiercely to hale away Achilles slain. My might it was that with the spear unstrung The knees of some in fight, and others thrilled With panic as they pressed on ceaselessly. Then fled they in dire straits, as geese or cranes Flee from an eagle swooping as they feed Along a grassy meadow; so, in dread The Trojans shrinking backward from my spear And lightening sword, fled into Ilium To 'scape destruction. If thy might came there Ever at all, not anywhere nigh me With foes thou foughtest: somewhere far aloot Mid other ranks thou toiledst, nowhere nigh Achilles, where the one great battle raged."

He spake; replied Odysseus the shrewd heart:

"Aias, I hold myself no worse than thou
In wit or might, how goodly in outward show
Thou be soever. Nay, I am keener far
Of wit than thou in all the Argives' eyes.
In battle-prowess do I equal thee—
Haply surpass; and this the Trojans know,
Who tremble when they see me from afar.
Aye, thou too know'st, and others know my strength
By that hard struggle in the wrestling-match,
When Peleus' son set glorious prizes forth
Beside the barrow of Patroclus slain."

So spake Laertes' son the world-renowned.
Then on that strife disastrous of the strong
The sons of Troy gave judgment. Victory
And those immortal arms awarded they
With one consent to Odysseus mighty in war.
Greatly his soul rejoiced; but one deep groan
Brake from the Greeks. Then Aias' noble might

άτη ἀνιηρὴ περικάππεσε πᾶν δέ οἱ εἴσω έζεσε φοίνιον αξμα· χολή δ' ύπερέβλυσεν αἰνή· ήπατι δ' έγκατ' έμικτο· περί κραδίην δ' άλεγεινον 325 ίξεν άχος, καὶ δριμὸ δι' ἐγκεφάλοιο θεμέθλων έσσύμενον μήνιγγας ἄδην ἀμφήλυθεν ἄλγος, σύν δ' ἔχεεν νόον ἀνδρός ἐπὶ χθονὶ δ' ὅμματα πήξας

έστη ἀκινήτω ἐναλίγκιος ἀμφὶ δ' ἐταῖροι άχνύμενοί μιν άγεσκον ευπρώρους επὶ νῆας πολλὰ παρηγορέοντες ὁ δ' ὑστατίην ποσὶν οἰμον 330 ήιεν οὐκ ἐθέλων· σχεδόθεν δέ οἱ ἕσπετο Μοῖρα. ᾿Αλλ᾽ ὅτε δὴ κατὰ νῆας ἔβαν καὶ ἀπείρονα

πόντον.

'Αργεῖοι δόρποιο μεμαότες ἠδὲ καὶ ὕπνου, καὶ τότ' ἔσω μεγάλοιο Θέτις κατεδύσατο πόντου 335 σὺν δέ οἱ ἄλλαι ἴσαν Νηρηίδες ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι νήχετο κήτεα πολλά, τά τε τρέφει άλμυρον οίδμα.

Αί δὲ μέγα σκύζοντο Προμηθέϊ μητιόεντι μνώμεναι, ώς κείνοιο θεοπροτίησι Κρονίων δῶκε Θέτιν Πηληι καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσαν ἄγεσθαι. 340 Κυμοθόη δ' ἐν τῆσι μέγ' ἀσχαλόωσ' ἀγόρευεν·
" ἃ πόποι, ὡς ὅ γε λυγρὸς ἐπάξια πήμαθ' ὑπέτλη δεσμῷ ἐν ἀρρήκτῳ, ὅτε οἱ μέγας αἰετὸς ἡπαρ κειρεν ἀεξόμενον κατὰ νηδύος ἔνδοθι δύνων.

"Ως φάτο Κυμοθόη κυανοπλοκάμοις άλίησιν. 345 ή έλιος δ' ἀπόρουσεν, ἐπεσκιόωντο δ' ἀλωαί νυκτὸς ἐπεσσυμένης, ἐπεκίδνατο δ' οὐρανὸν ἄστρα. 'Αργεῖοι δ' ἐπὶ νηυσὶ τανυπρώροισιν ἴαυον ύπνω ύπ' ἀμβροσίω δεδμημένοι ήδὲ καὶ οἴνω ήδέϊ, τὸν Κρήτηθε παρ' Ἰδομενῆος ἀγαυοῦ 350 ναθται ύπερ πόντοιο πολυκλύστοιο φέρεσκον. Αἴας δ' ᾿Αργείοισι χολούμενος οὔτ' ἄρα δόρπου

μνήσατ' ένὶ κλισίη μελιηδέος, οὔτε μιν ὕπνος

Stood frozen stiff; and suddenly fell on him
Dark wilderment; all blood within his frame
Boiled, and his gall swelled, bursting forth in flood.
Against his liver heaved his bowels; his heart
With anguished pangs was thrilled; fierce stabbing
throes

Shot through the filmy veil 'twixt bone and brain; And darkness and confusion wrapped his mind. With fixed eyes staring on the ground he stood Still as a statue. Then his sorrowing friends Closed round him, led him to the shapely ships, Aye murmuring consolations. But his feet Trod for the last time, with reluctant steps, That path; and hard behind him followed Doom.

When to the ships beside the boundless sea The Argives, faint for supper and for sleep, Had passed, into the great deep Thetis plunged, And all the Nereids with her. Round them swam

Sea-monsters many, children of the brine.

Against the wise Prometheus bitter-wroth
The Sea-maids were, remembering how that Zeus,
Moved by his prophecies, unto Peleus gave
Thetis to wife, a most unwilling bride.
Then cried in wrath to these Cymothoe:
"O that the pestilent prophet had endured
All pangs he merited, when, deep-burrowing,
The eagle tare his liver aye renewed!"

So to the dark-haired Sea-maids cried the Nymph. Then sank the sun: the onrush of the night Shadowed the fields, the heavens were star-bestrewn; And by the long-prowed ships the Argives slept By ambrosial sleep o'ermastered, and by wine The which from proud Idomeneus' realm of Crete: The shipmen bare o'er foaming leagues of sea.

But Aias, wroth against the Argive men, Would none of meat or drink, nor clasped him round

ἄμφεχεν, ἀλλ' ὅ γ' ἑοῖσιν ἐν ἔντεσ, δύσατο θύων εἴλετο δὲ ξίφος ὀξύ, καὶ ἄσπετα πορφύρεσκεν, 355 ἢ ὅ γ' ἐνιπρήση νῆας καὶ πάντας ὀλέσση 'Αργείους, ἢ μοῦνον ὑπὸ ξίφεϊ στονόεντι δηώση μελεϊστὶ θοῶς δολόεντ' 'Οδυσῆα. καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε, τὰ δὴ τάχα πάντ' ἐτέλεσσεν,

εὶ μή οἱ Τριτωνὶς ἀάσχετον ἔμβαλε λύσσαν. 360 κήδετο γὰρ φρεσὶν ήσι πολυτλήτου 'Οδυσηος ίρων μνωομένη, τά οἱ ἔμπεδα κεῖνος ἔρεξε· τοὔνεκα δὴ μεγάλοιο μένος Τελαμωνιάδαο τρέψεν ἀπ' 'Αργείων. ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἤιε λαίλαπι ίσος σμερδαλέη στυγερησι καταιγίσι βεβριθυίη, 365 ή τε φέρει ναύτησι τέρας κρυεροῖο φόβοιο, Πληιάς εὖτ' ἀκάμαντος ἐς ὠκεανοῖο ῥέεθρα δύεθ' ύποπτώσσουσα περικλυτὸν 'Ωρίωνα, ή έρα συγκλον έουσα, μέμηνε δε χείματι πόντος. τη είκως οἴμησεν, ὅπη μιν γυῖα φέρεσκον. 370 πάντη δ' ἀμφιθέεσκεν ἀναιδέϊ θηρὶ ἐοικώς, őς τε βαθυσκοπέλοιο διέσσυται άγκεα βήσση**ς** άφριόων γενύεσσι καὶ ἄλγεα πολλὰ μενοινῶν ή κυσὶν ἡ ἀγρόταις, οί οἱ τέκνα δηώσωνται άντρων έξερύσαντες, ὁ δ' ἀμφὶ γένυσσι βεβρυχώς, 375 εἴ που ἔτ' ἐν ξυλόχοισιν ἴδοι θυμήρεα τέκνα· τῷ δ' εἴ τις κύρσειε μεμηνότα θυμὸν ἔχοντι, αὐτοῦ οἱ βιότοιο λυγρὸν περιτέλλεταί ημαρ. ως δ γ' ἀμείλιχα θῦνε, μέλαν δέ οἱ ἔζεεν ἦτορ, εὖτε λέβης ἀλίαστον ἐπ' ἐσχάρη Ἡφαίστοιο 380 ροιβδηδον μαίνηται ύπαλ πυρος αλθομένοιο, γάστρην ἀμφὶς ἄπασαν ὅτε ξύλα πολλὰ θέρηται, έννεσίης δρηστήρος έπειγομένου ένὶ θυμώ, εὐτραφέος σιάλοιο περί τρίχας ώς κεν ἀμέρση.

The arms of sleep. In fury he donned his mail, He clutched his sword, thinking unspeakable

thoughts;

For now he thought to set the ships aflame, And slaughter all the Argives, now, to hew With sudden onslaught of his terrible sword Guileful Odysseus limb from limb. Such things He purposed-nay, had soon accomplished all, Had Pallas not with madness smitten him; For over Odysseus, strong to endure, her heart Yearned, as she called to mind the sacrifices Offered to her of him continually. Therefore she turned aside from Argive men The might of Aias. As a terrible storm, Whose wings are laden with dread hurricane-blasts, Cometh with portents of heart-numbing fear To shipmen, when the Pleiads, fleeing adread From glorious Orion, plunge beneath The stream of tireless Ocean, when the air Is turmoil, and the sea is mad with storm; So rushed he, whithersoe'er his feet might bear. This way and that he ran, like some fierce beast Which darteth down a rock-walled glen's ravines With foaming jaws, and murderous intent Against the hounds and huntsmen, who have torn Out of the cave her cubs, and slain: she runs This way and that, and roars, if mid the brakes Haply she yet may see the dear ones lost; Whom if a man meet in that maddened mood, Straightway his darkest of all days hath dawned; So ruthless-raving rushed he; blackly boiled His heart, as caldron on the Fire-god's hearth Maddens with ceaseless hissing o'er the flames From blazing billets coiling round its sides, At bidding of the toiler eager-souled To singe the bristles of a huge-fed boar;

δις τοῦ ὑπὸ στέρνοισι πελώριος ἔζεε θυμός.
μαινετο δ' ἠὑτε πόντος ἀπείριτος ἠὲ θύελλα
ἡ πυρὸς ἀκαμάτοιο θοὸν μένος, εὖτ' ἀλίαστον μαίνηται κατ' ὄρεσφι βίη μεγάλου ἀνέμοιο, πίπτη δ' αἰθομένη πυρὶ πάντοθεν ἄσπετος ὕλη·
ὡς Αἴας ὀδύνησι πεπαρμένος ὄβριμον ἡτορ 390 μαίνετο λευγαλέως· ἄπλετος δέ οἱ ἔρρεεν ἀφρὸς ἐκ στόματος, βρυχὴ δὲ περὶ γναθμοῖσιν ὀρώρει·
τεύχεα δ' ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἐπέβραχε. τοὶ δ' ὁρόωντες πάντες ὁμῶς ἐνὸς ἀνδρὸς ὑποτρομέεσκον ὁμοκλήν.

Καὶ τότ' ἀπ' 'Ωκεανοῖο κίε χρυσήνιος 'Ηώς 395 "Υπνος δ' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀνήιεν εἴκελος αὔρη, "Ηρη δὲ ξύμβλητο νέον πρὸς 'Ολυμπον ἰούση Τηθύος ἐξ ἱερῆς, ὅθι που προτέρη μόλεν ἠοῖ ἡ δέ ἑ κύσσεν ἑλοῦσ' ὅτι οἱ πέλε γαμβρὸς ἀμύμων, ἐξ οῦ οἱ Κρονίωνα κατεύνασεν ἐν λεχέεσσιν 400 "Ιδης ἀμφὶ κάρηνα χολούμενον 'Αργείοισιν' αἶψα δ' ἄρ' ἡ μὲν ἔβη Ζηνὸς δόμον, ὃς δ' ἐπὶ

λέκτρα

Πασιθέης οἴμησεν· ἀνέγρετο δ' ἔθνεα φωτῶν.
Αἴας δ' ἀκαμάτω ἐναλίγκιος 'Ωρίωνι
φοίτα ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν ἔχων ὀλοόφρονα λύσσαν· 405
ἐν δ' ἔθορεν μήλοισι, λέων ὡς ὀβριμόθυμος
λιμῷ ὑπ' ἀργαλέω δεδμημένος ἄγριον ἢτορ·
καὶ τὰ μὲν ἐν κονίησιν ἐπασσύτερ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα
κάββαλεν, ἢΰτε φύλλα μένος κρατεροῦ Βορέαο
χεύη, ὅτ' ἀνομένου θέρεος μετὰ χεῖμα τράπηται· 410
ὡς Αἴας μήλοισι μέγ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνόρουσεν
ἐλπόμενος Δαναοῖσι κακὰς ἐπὶ κῆρας ἰάλλειν.

Καὶ τότε δὴ Μενέλαος ἀδελφεῷ ἄγχι παραστὰς κρύβδ' ἄλλων Δαναῶν τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε·

So was his great heart boiling in his breast.

Like a wild sea he raved, like tempest-blast,

Like the winged might of tireless flame amidst

The mountains maddened by a mighty wind,

When the wide-blazing forest crumbles down

In fervent heat. So Aias, his fierce heart

With agony stabbed, in maddened misery raved.

Foam frothed about his lips; a beast-like roar

Howled from his throat. About his shoulders

clashed

His armour. They which saw him trembled, all Cowed by the fearful shout of that one man.

From Ocean then uprose Dawn golden-reined: Like a soft wind upfloated Sleep to heaven, And there met Hera, even then returned To Olympus back from Tethys, unto whom But yester-morn she went. She clasped him round, And kissed him, who had been her marriage-kin Since at her prayer on Ida's crest he had lulled To sleep Cronion, when his anger burned Against the Argives. Straightway Hera passed To Zeus's mansion, and Sleep swiftly flew To Pasithea's couch. From slumber woke All nations of the earth. But Aias, like Orion the invincible, prowled on, Still bearing murderous madness in his heart. He rushed upon the sheep, like lion fierce Whose savage heart is stung with hunger-pangs. Here, there, he smote them, laid them dead in dust Thick as the leaves which the strong North-wind's might

Strews, when the waning year to winter turns; So on the sheep in fury Aias fell,

Deeming he dealt to Danaans evil doom. Then to his brother Menelaus came,

And spake, but not in hearing of the rest:

"σήμερον ἢ τάχα πᾶσιν ὀλέθριον ἔσσεται ἢμαρ 415 Αἴαντος μεγάλοιο περὶ φρεσὶ μαινομένοιο, ος τάχα νῆας ἐνιπρήσει, κτανέει δὲ καὶ ἡμέας πάντας ἐνὶ κλισίησι κοτεσσάμενος περὶ τευχέων. ως ὄφελον μὴ τῶνδε Θέτις πέρι δῆριν ἔθηκε, μηδ' ἄρα Λαέρταο πάϊς μέγ' ἀμείνονι φωτὶ 420 ἔτλη δηριάασθαι ἐναντίον ἄφρονι θυμῷ. νῦν δὲ μέγ' ἀασάμεσθα, κακὸς δέ τις ἤπαφε δαίμων ἔρκος γὰρ πολέμοιο δεδουπότος Αἰακίδαο μοῦνον ἔτ' ἢν Αἴαντος ἐῢ σθένος ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ τὸν ἡμῖν ἐξολέσουσι θεοὶ κακὰ νῶιν ἄγοντες, 425 ως κεν πάντες ἄϊστον ἀναπλήσωμεν ὅλεθρον."

"Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν ἐϋμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων'
" μὴ νῦν, ὧ Μενέλαε, μέγ' ἀχνύμενος περὶ θυμῷ
σκύζεο μητιόεντι Κεφαλλήνων βασιλῆι'
οὐ γὰρ ὅ γ' αἴτιός ἐστιν, ἐπεὶ μάλα πολλάκις ἡμῖν 430
γίνεται ἐσθλὸν ὄνειαρ, ἄχος δ' ἄρα δυσμενέεσσιν."

"Ως οἱ μὲν Δαναῶν ἀκαχήμενοι ἠγορόωντο.
μηλονόμοι δ' ἀπάνευθε παρὰ Ξάνθοιο ῥεέθροις
πτῶσσον ὑπὸ μυρίκησιν ἀλευάμενοι βαρὺ πῆμα·
ὡς δ' ὅταν αἰετὸν ὡκὺν ὑποπτώσσωσι λαγωοὶ
θάμνοις ἐν λασίοισιν, ὁ δ' ἐγγύθεν ὀξὺ κεκληγὼς
πωτᾶτ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα τανυσσάμενος πτερύγεσσιν·
ὼς οἴ γ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος ὑπέτρεσαν ὄβριμον ἄνδρα.
ὀψὲ δ' ὅ γ' ἀρνειοῖο κατακταμένου σχεδὸν ἔστη,
καί ρ' ὀλοὸν γελάσας τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε·
" κεῖσό νυν ἐν κονίησι, κυνῶν βόσις ἠδ' οἰωνῶν·
οὐ γάρ σ' οὐδ' ᾿Αχιλῆος ἐρύσσατο κύδιμα τεύχη,
ὧν ἕνεκ' ἀφραδέων μέγ' ἀμείνονι δηριάασκες·
κεῖσο, κύον σὲ γὰρ οὔτι γοήσεται ἀμφιπεσοῦσα

"This day shall surely be a ruinous day
For all, since Aias thus is sense-distraught.
It may be he will set the ships aflame,
And slay us all amidst our tents, in wrath
For those lost arms. Would God that Thetis ne'er
Had set them for the prize of rivalry '
Would God Laertes' son had not presumed
In folly of soul to strive with a better man!
Fools were we all; and some malignant God
Beguiled us; for the one great war-defence
Left us, since Aeacus' son in battle fell,
Was Aias' mighty strength. And now the Gods
Will to our loss destroy him, bringing bane
On thee and me, that all we may fill up
The cup of doom, and pass to nothingness."

He spake; replied Agamemnon, lord of spears:
"Now nay, Menelaus, though thine heart he wrung,
Be thou not wroth with the resourceful king
Of Cephallenian folk, but with the Gods
Who plot our ruin. Blame not him, who oft
Hath been our blessing and our enemies' curse."

So heavy-hearted spake the Danaan kings. But by the streams of Xanthus far away 'Neath tamarisks shepherds cowered to hide from death,

As when from a swift eagle cower hares 'Neath tangled copses, when with sharp fierce scream This way and that with wings wide-shadowing He wheeleth very nigh; so they here, there, Quailed from the presence of that furious man. At last above a slaughtered ram he stood, And with a deadly laugh he cried to it: "Lie there in dust; be meat for dogs and kites! Achilles' glorious arms have saved not thee, For which thy folly strove with a better man! Lie there, thou cur! No wife shall fall on thee,

κουριδίη μετὰ παιδὸς ἀάσχετον ἀσχαλόωσα, 445 ού τοκέες τοίς ούτι μετέσσεαι έλδομένοισι γήραος ἐσθλὸν ὄνειαρ, ἐπεί νύ σε τήλ' ἀπὸ πάτρης οιωνοί τε κύνες τε δεδουπότα δαρδάψουσιν."

450

455

470

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'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη δολόεντα μετὰ κταμένοις 'Οδυσῆα κείσθαι ὀϊόμενος μεμορυγμένον αίματι πολλώ· καὶ τότε οἱ Τριτωνὶς ἀπὸ φρενὸς ήδὲ καὶ ὄσσων έσκέδασεν Μανίην βλοσυρήν πνείουσαν όλεθρον. ή δὲ θοῶς ἵκανε ποτὶ Στυγὸς αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα, ήχι θοαὶ ναίουσιν Ἐριννύες, αί τε βροτοίσιν αί εν ύπερφιάλοισι κακάς εφιασιν άνίας.

Αἴας δ', ως ἴδε μῆλα κατὰ χθονὸς ἀσπαίροντα, θάμβεεν ἐν φρεσὶ πάμπαν ὀἴσατο γὰρ δόλον εἶναι έκ μακάρων πάντεσσι δ' ύπεκλάσθη μελέεσσι βλήμενος ἄλγεσι θυμον ἀρήιον οὐδ' ἄρα πρόσσω έσθενεν ἀσχαλόων ἐπιβήμεναι οὕτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω, άλλ' έστη σκοπιη έναλίγκιος, ή τ' έν ὄρεσσι πασάων μάλα πολλον υπερτάτη ερρίζωται. άλλ' ότε οι πάλι θυμός ενί στήθεσσιν άγερθη, λυγρον ἀνεστονάχησεν, έπος δ' ολοφύρετο τοῖον. " ὤ μοι ἐγώ, τί νυ τόσσον ἀπέχθομαι ἀθανάτοισιν: 465

οί με φρένας βλάψαντο, κακὴν δ' ἐπὶ λύσσαν *ἔθεντο*.

μήλα κατακτείναι, τά μοι οὐκ ἔσαν αἴτια θυμοῦ. ώς ὄφελον τίσασθαι 'Οδυσσέος ἀργαλέον κῆρ χερσὶν ἐμῆς, ἐπεὶ ἢ με κακῆ περικάββαλεν ἄτη λυγρὸς ἐων μάλα πάγχυ πάθοι γε μὲν ἄλγεα  $\theta \nu \mu \hat{\omega}$ ,

όππόσα μητιόωνται Ἐριννύες ἀνθρώποισιν άργαλέοις δοίεν δὲ καὶ ἄλλοις 'Αργείοισιν ύσμίνας όλοὰς καὶ πένθεα δακρυόεντα, αὐτῷ τ' ᾿Ατρείδη ᾿Αγαμέμνονι· μηδ' ὅ γ' ἀπήμων έλθοι έδυ ποτὶ δώμα λιλαιόμενός περ ἰκέσθαι.

And clasp, and wail thee and her fatherless child, Nor shalt thou greet thy parents' longing eyes, The staff of their old age! Far from thy land Thy carrion dogs and vultures shall devour!"

So cried he, thinking that amidst the slain
Odysseus lay blood-boltered at his feet.
But in that moment from his mind and eyes
Athena tore away the nightmare-fiend
Of Madness havoc-breathing, and it passed
Thence swiftly to the rock-walled river Styx
Where dwell the winged Erinnyes, they which still
Visit with torments overweening men.

Then Aias saw those sheep upon the earth Gasping in death; and sore amazed he stood, For he divined that by the Blessèd Ones His senses had been cheated. All his limbs Failed under him; his soul was anguished-thrilled: He could not in his horror take one step Forward nor backward. Like some towering rock Fast-rooted mid the mountains, there he stood. But when the wild rout of his thoughts had rallied, He groaned in misery, and in anguish wailed: "Ah me! why do the Gods abhor me so? They have wrecked my mind, have with fell madness

Making me slaughter all these innocent sheep! Would God that on Odysseus' pestilent heart Mine hands had so avenged me! Miscreant, he Brought on me a fell curse! O may his soul Suffer all torments that the Avenging Fiends Devise for villains! On all other Greeks May they bring murderous battle, woeful griefs, And chiefly on Agamemnon, Atreus' son! Not scatheless to the home may he return So long desired! But why should I consort,

filled.

άλλα τί μοι στυγεροῖσι μετέμμεναι ἐσθλον ἐόντα; έρρέτω 'Αργείων όλοὸς στρατός έρρέτω αίων άσχετος οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἐσθλὸς ἔχει γέρας, ἀλλὰ

χερείων τιμήεις τε πέλει καὶ φίλτερος ή γὰρ 'Οδυσσεύς τίετ' ἐν ᾿Αργείοισιν, ἐμεῦ δ' ἐπὶ πάγχυ λάθοντο

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ἔργων θ', ὁππόσ' ἔρεξα καὶ ἔτλην είνεκα λαῶν.''
``Ως εἰπὼν πάῖς ἐσθλὸς ἐϋσθενέος Τελαμῶνος Έκτόρεον ξίφος ὧσε δι' αὐχένος ἐκ δέ οἱ αἷμα έσσύμενον κελάρυζεν. ὁ δ' έν κονίησι τανύσθη Τυφών ως, τὸν Ζηνὸς ἐνεπρήσαντο κεραυνοί· άμφὶ δὲ γαῖα μέλαινα μέγα στονάχησε πεσόντος.

Καὶ τότε δη Δαναοὶ κίον ἀθρόοι, ὡς ἐσίδοντο κείμενον εν κονίησι πάρος δε οι ούτις ίκανεν έγγύς, ἐπεὶ μάλα πάντας ἔχεν δέος εἰσορόωντας. αίψα δ' ἄρα κταμένω περικάππεσον άμφὶ δὲ

κρᾶτα πρηνέες εκχύμενοι κόνιν ἄσπετον ἀμφεχέοντο, καί σφιν όδυρομένων γόος αιθέρα δίον ίκανεν ώς δ' ὅταν εἰροπόκων ὀίων ἄπο νήπια τέκνα ανέρες έξελάσωσιν, ίνα σφίσι δαῖτα κάμωνται, αί δὲ μέγα σκαίρουσι διηνεκέως μεμακυῖαι μητέρες ἐκ τεκέων σηκοὺς πέρι χηρωθέντας ως οί γ' ἀμφ' Αίαντα μέγα στένον ήματι κείνω πανσυδίη μέγα δέ σφιν ἐπέβραχε δάσκιος "Ιδη καὶ πεδίον καὶ νῆες ἀπειρεσίη τε θάλασσα.

Τεῦκρος δ' ἀμφ' αὐτῷ μάλα μήδετο κῆρας έπισπείν 500 άργαλέας του δ' άλλοι άπο ξίφεος μεγάλοιο είργον. ὁ δ' ἀσχαλόων περικάππεσε τεθνειῶτι

δάκρυα πολλὰ χέων ἀδινώτερα νηπιάχοιο, δς τε παρ' ἐσχαρεῶνι τέφρην περιειμένος ὤμοις κάκ κεφαλής μάλα πάμπαν οδύρεται ορφανον

ημαρ

I, a brave man, with the abominable?
Perish the Argive host, perish my life,
Now unendurable! The brave no more
Hath his due guerdon, but the baser sort
Are honoured most and loved, as this Odysseus
Hath worship mid the Greeks: but utterly
Have they forgotten me and all my deeds,
All that I wrought and suffered in their cause."

So spake the brave son of strong Telamon, Then thrust the sword of Hector through his throat. Forth rushed the blood in torrent: in the dust Outstretched he lay, like Typhon, when the bolts Of Zeus had blasted him. Around him groaned

The dark earth as he fell upon her breast.

Then thronging came the Danaans, when they saw Low laid in dust the hero; but ere then None dared draw nigh him, but in deadly fear They watched him from afar. Now hasted they And flung themselves upon the dead, outstretched Upon their faces: on their heads they cast Dust, and their wailing went up to the sky. As when men drive away the tender lambs Out of the fleecy flock, to feast thereon, And round the desolate pens the mothers leap Ceaselessly bleating, so o'er Aias rang That day a very great and bitter cry. Wild echoes pealed from Ida forest-palled, And from the plain, the ships, the boundless sea.

Then Teucer clasping him was minded too
To rush on bitter doom: howbeit the rest
Held from the sword his hand. Anguished he fell
Upon the dead, outpouring many a tear
More comfortlessly than the orphan babe
That wails beside the hearth, with ashes strewn
On head and shoulders, wails bereavement's day
That brings death to the mother who hath nursed

μητρός ἀποφθιμένης, ή μιν τρέφε νήιδα πατρός. ως ο γε κωκύεσκε κασιγνήτοιο δαμέντος έρπύζων περὶ νεκρόν, έπος δ' ολοφύρετο τοῖον " Αἶαν καρτερόθυμε, τί ἤ νύ τοι ἐβλάβετ' ἦτορ οί αὐτῷ στονόεντα φόνον καὶ πῆμα βαλέσθαι; 510 η ίνα Τρώιοι υίες ὀϊζύος ἀμπνεύσωσιν, 'Αργείους δ' ὀλέσωσι σέθεν κταμένοιο κιόντες; οὐ γὰρ τοῖσδ' ἔτι θάρσος ὅσον πάρος ὀλλυμένοισιν ἔσσεται ἐν πολέμω σὸ γὰρ ἔπλεο πήματος ἄλκαρ οὐδ' ἔτ' ἐμοὶ νόστοιο τέλος σέο δεῦρο θανόντος 515 άνδάνει, άλλὰ καὶ αὐτὸς ἐέλδομαι ἐνθάδ' ὀλέσθαι, όφρα με σὺν σοὶ γαῖα φερέσβιος ἀμφικαλύπτη. οὐ γάρ μοι τοκέων τόσσον μέλει, εἴ που ἔτ' εἰσίν, εἴ που ἔτ' ἀμφινέμονται ἔτι ζωοὶ Σαλαμίνα, οσσον σείο θανόντος, ἐπεὶ σύ μοι ἔπλεο κῦδος." \*Η ρα μέγα στενάχων ἐπὶ δ' ἔστενε δῖα Τέκ-

μησσα

Αἴαντος παράκοιτις ἀμύμονος, ἥνπερ ἐοῦσαν ληιδίην σφετέρην ἄλοχον θέτο, καί μιν ἄνασσαν πάντων ἔμμεν ἔτευξεν, ὅσων ἀνὰ δῶμα γυναῖκες ἐδνωταὶ μεδέουσι παρ' ἀνδράσι κουριδίοισιν· 525 ἡ δέ οἱ ἀκαμάτησιν ὑπ' ἀγκοίνησι δαμεῖσα Εὐρυσάκην τέκεθ' υἱὸν ἐοικότα πάντα τοκῆι· ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν οὖν ἔτι τυτθὸς ἐνὶ λεχέεσσι λέλειπτο· ἡ δὲ μέγα στενάχουσα φίλω περικάππεσε νεκρῷ ἐντυπὰς ἐν κονίησι καλὸν δέμας αἰσχύνουσα· 530 καί ρ' ὀλοφυδνὸν ἄϋσε μέγ' ἀχνυμένη κέαρ ἔνδον· "ὅ μοι ἐγὼ δύστηνος, ἐπεὶ θάνες, οὕτι δαϊχθεὶς δυσμενέων παλάμησιν ἀνὰ μόθον, ἀλλὰ σοὶ αὐτῷ· τῷ μοι πένθος ἄλαστον ἐποίχεται· οὐ γὰρ ἐώλπειν σεῖο καταφθιμένοιο πολύστονον ἦμαρ ἰδέσθαι 535

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ξβλαβεν of **v**.

The fatherless child; so wailed he, ever wailed His great death-stricken brother, creeping slow Around the corpse, and uttering his lament: "O Aias, mighty-souled, why was thine heart Distraught, that thou shouldst deal unto thyself Murder and bale? Ah, was it that the sons Of Troy might win a breathing-space from woes, Might come and slay the Greeks, now thou art not? From these shall all the olden courage fail When fast they fall in fight. Their shield from harm Is broken now! For me, I have no will To see mine home again, now thou art dead. Nay, but I long here also now to die, That so the earth may shroud me—me and thee Not for my parents so much do I care, If haply yet they live, if haply yet Spared from the grave, in Salamis they dwell, As for thee, O my glory and my crown!"

So cried he groaning sore; with answering moan Queenly Tecmessa wailed, the princess-bride Of noble Aias, captive of his spear, Yet ta'en by him to wife, and household-queen O'er all his substance, even all that wives Won with a bride-price rule for wedded lords. Clasped in his mighty arms, she bare to him A son Eurysaces, in all things like Unto his father, far as babe might be Yet cradled in his tent. With bitter moan Fell she on that dear corpse, all her fair form Close-shrouded in her veil, and dust-defiled, And from her anguished heart cried piteously: "Alas for me, for me—now thou art dead, Not by the hands of foes in fight struck down, But by thine own! On me is come a grief Ever-abiding! Never had I looked

ἐν Τροίη· τὰ δὲ πάντα κακαὶ διὰ Κῆρες ἔχευαν·
ὅς μ' ὄφελον τὸ πάροιθε περὶ τραφερὴ χάνε γαῖα,
πρὶν σέο πότμον ἰδέσθαι ἀμείλιχον· οὐ γὰρ ἔμοιγε
ἄλλο χερειότερόν ποτ' ἐσήλυθεν ἐς φρένα πῆμα,
οὐδ' ὅτε με πρώτιστον ἐμῆς ἀποτηλόθι πάτρης 540
καὶ τοκέων εἴρυσσας ἄμ' ἄλλης ληιάδεσσι
πόλλ' ὀλοφυρομένην, ἐπεὶ ἢ νύ με τὸ πρὶν ἄνασσαν
αἰδοίην περ ἐοῦσαν ἐπήιε δούλιον ἢμαρ·
ἀλλά μοι οὕτε πάτρης θυμηδέος οὕτε τοκήων
μέμβλεται οἰχομένων, ὁπόσον σέο δηωθέντος,
οὕνεκά μοι δειλῆ θυμήρεα πάντα μενοίνας,
καί ῥά μ' ἔθηκας ἄκοιτιν ὁμόφρονα, καί ῥά μ'
ἔφησθα

τεύξειν αὐτίκ' ἄνασσαν ἐϋκτιμένης Σαλαμῖνος νοστήσας Τροίηθε· τὰ δ' οὐ θεὸς ἄμμι τέλεσσεν· ἀλλὰ σὺ μὲν μοι ἄϊστος ἀποίχεαι, οὐδέ ν**ύ σοί** 

περ μέμβλετ' ἐμεῦ καὶ παιδός, δς οὐ πατρὶ τέρψεται

ἢτορ,
οὐ σέο κοιρανίης ἐπιβήσεται, ἀλλά μιν ἄλλοι
δμῶα λυγρὸν τεύξουσιν, ἐπεὶ πατρὸς οὐκέτ' ἐόντος
νηπίαχοι κομέονται ὑπ' ἄνδρεσσιν μάλα πολλὸν
χειροτέροις ὀλοῆ γὰρ ὑπ' ὀρφανίη βαρὺς αἰὼν 555
παισὶ πέλει, καὶ πήματ' ἐπ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα χέονται.
καὶ δέ με δειλαίην τάχα δούλιον ἵξεται ἢμαρ
οἰχομένου σέο πρόσθεν, ὅ μοι θεὸς ὡς ἐτέτυξο."
"Ως φαμένην προσέειπε φίλα φρονέων 'Αγα-

μέμνων " ὧ γύναι, οὔ νύ σέ τις δμωήν ποτε θήσεται ἄλλος 560 Τεύκρου ἔτι ζώοντος ἀμύμονος ἠδ' ἐμεῦ αὐτοῦ ἀλλά σε τίσομεν αἰὲν ἀπειρεσίοις γεράεσσι, τίσομεν ὥστε θεήν, καὶ σὸν τέκος, ὡς ἔτ' ἐόντος ἀντιθέου Αἴαντος, ὃς ἔπλετο κάρτος 'Αχαιῶν. αἴθ' ὄφελον μηδ' ἄλγος 'Αχαιίδα θήκατο πάση 565 246

To see thy woeful death-day here by Troy.

Ah, visions shattered by rude hands of Fate! Oh that the earth had yawned wide for my grave Ere I beheld thy bitter doom! On me No sharper, more heart-piercing pang hath come— No, not when first from fatherland afar And parents thou didst bear me, wailing sore Mid other captives, when the day of bondage Had come on me, a princess theretofore. Not for that dear lost home so much I grieve, Nor for my parents dead, as now for thee: For all thine heart was kindness unto me The hapless, and thou madest me thy wife, One soul with thee; yea, and thou promisedst To throne me queen of fair-towered Salamis, When home we won from Troy. The Gods denied Accomplishment thereof. And thou hast passed Unto the Unseen Land: thou hast forgot Me and thy child, who never shall make glad His father's heart, shall never mount thy throne. But him shall strangers make a wretched thrall: For when the father is no more, the babe Is ward of meaner men. A weary life The orphan knows, and suffering cometh in From every side upon him like a flood. To me too thraldom's day shall doubtless come, Now thou hast died, who wast my god on earth." Then in all kindness Agamemnon spake: " Princess, no man on earth shall make thee thrall, While Teucer liveth yet, while yet I live. Thou shalt have worship of us evermore And honour as a Goddess, with thy son, As though yet living were that godlike man, Aias, who was the Achaeans' chiefest strength Ah that he had not laid this load of grief On all, in dying by his own right hand !

αὐτὸς έἢ ὑπὸ χειρὶ δαμείς· οὐ γάρ μιν ἀπείρων δυσμενέων σθένε λαὸς ὑπ' ᾿Αρεϊ δηώσασθαι."

"Ως ἔφατ' ἀχνύμενος κέαρ ἔνδοθεν ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ οἰκτρὸν ἀνεστονάχησαν, ἐπίαχε δ' Ἑλλήσποντος μυρομένων, ὀλοὴ δὲ περὶ σφίσι πέπτατ' ἀνίη. καὶ δ' αὐτὸν λάβε πένθος 'Οδυσσέα μητιόεντα κείνου ἀποκταμένοιο, καὶ ἀχνύμενος κατὰ θυμὸν τοῖον ἔπος μετέειπεν ἀκηχεμένοισιν 'Αχαιοῖς' 'ὧ φίλοι, ὡς οὔπω τι κακώτερον ἄλλο χόλοιο γίνεται, ὅς τε βροτοῖσι κακὴν ἐπὶ δῆριν ἀέξει' ὸς καὶ νῦν Αἴαντα πελώριον ἐξορόθυνεν ἀμφ' ἐμοὶ ἐν φρεσὶν ἦσι χολούμενον ὡς ὄφελόν μοι

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μή ποτε Τρώιοι υἶες 'Αχιλλέος εἵνεκα τευχέων νίκην ἀμφεβάλοντ' ἐρικυδέα, τῆς πέρι θυμὸν άχνύμενος πάϊς έσθλος έυσθενέος Τελαμώνος 580 άλετο χερσίν έησι χόλου δέ οἱ οὔτι ἔγωγε αἴτιος, ἀλλά τις Αἶσα πολύστονος, ἥ μιν ἐδάμνα· εὶ γάρ μοι κέαρ ἔνδον ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν ἐώλπει κείνον άλαστήσειν καθ' έον νόον, οὕτ' αν ἔγωγε ηλθον έριδμαίνων νίκης υπερ, ούτε τιν' άλλον 585 έν Δαναοίσιν ἔασα μεμαότα δηριάασθαι, άλλὰ καὶ αὐτὸς ἔγωγε θεουδέα τεύχε' ἀείρας προφρονέως αν όπασσα, καὶ εἴ τί περ ἄλλο μενοίνα. νθν δέ μιν οὔτι ἔγωγε μέγ' ἀχνύμενον χαλεπηναι ωισάμην μετόπισθεν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ οὕτε γυναικὸς 590 οὔτε περὶ πτόλιος μαχόμην οὔτ' εὐρέος ὅλβου, άλλά μοι ἀμφ' ἀρετης νείκος πέλεν, ης πέρι δηρις τερπνη γίνεται αι εν εύφροσιν ανθρώποισι. κείνος δ' ἐσθλὸς ἐων στυγερη ὑπὸ δαίμονος Αἴση ήλιτεν οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε μέγ' ἀσχαλάαν ἐνὶ θυμῷ. 595

For all the countless armies of his foes Never availed to slay him in fair fight."

So spake he, grieved to the inmost heart. The folk Woefully wailed all round. O'er Hellespont Echoes of mourning rolled: the sighing air Darkened around, a wide-spread sorrow-pall. Yea, grief laid hold on wise Odysseus' self For the great dead, and with remorseful soul To anguish-stricken Argives thus he spake: "O friends, there is no greater curse to men Than wrath, which groweth till its bitter fruit Is strife. Now wrath hath goaded Aias on To this dire issue of the rage that filled His soul against me. Would to God that ne'er Yon Trojans in the strife for Achilles' arms Had crowned me with that victory, for which Strong Telamon's brave son, in agony Of soul, thus perished by his own right hand! Yet blame not me, I pray you, for his wrath: Blame the dark dolorous Fate that struck him down. For, had mine heart foreboded aught of this, This desperation of a soul distraught, Never for victory had I striven with him, Nor had I suffered any Danaan else, Though ne'er so eager, to contend with him. Nay, I had taken up those arms divine With mine own hands, and gladly given them To him, ay, though himself desired it not. But for such mighty grief and wrath in him I had not looked, since not for a woman's sake Nor for a city, nor possessions wide, I then contended, but for Honour's meed, Which alway is for all right-hearted men The happy goal of all their rivalry. But that great-hearted man was led astray By Fate, the hateful fiend; for surely it is Unworthy a man to be made passion's fool.

άνδρὸς γὰρ πινυτοῖο καὶ ἄλγεα πόλλ' ἐπιόντα τληναι ύπὸ κραδίη στερεή φρενί, μηδ' ἀκάχησθαι." "Ως φάτο Λαέρταο κλυτὸς πάϊς ἀντιθέοιο. άλλ' ὅτε δὴ κορέσαντο γόου καὶ πένθεος αἰνοῦ. δη τότε Νηλέος υίος έτ' άχνυμένοισιν έειπεν 600 " & φίλοι, ως ἄρα Κῆρες ἀνηλέα θυμον ἔχουσαι ημιν αίψ' έβάλοντο λυγρώ έπὶ πένθει πένθος Αἴαντος φθιμένοιο πολυσθενέος τ' 'Αχιλῆος ἄλλων τ' 'Αργείων ἠδ' υἱέος ἡμετέροιο 'Αντιλόχου. άλλ' οὐτι θέμις κταμένους ἐνὶ χάρμη 605 κλαίειν ήματα πάντα καὶ ἀσχαλάαν ἐνὶ θυμῷ, άλλα γόου λήσασθαι ἀεικέος, ούνεκ' ἄμεινον έρδειν, δσσα βροτοίσιν ἐπὶ φθιμένοισιν ἔοικε, πυρκαϊὴν καὶ σῆμα, καὶ ὀστέα ταρχύσασθαι. νεκρός δ' οὐτι γόοισιν ἀνέγρεται, οὐδέ τι οἶδε φράσσασθ', εὖτέ έ Κῆρες ἀμείλιχοι ἀμφιχάνωσιν." Ή ρα παρηγορέων περί δ' ἀντίθεοι βασιληες άθρόοι αἰψ' ἀγέρουτο μέγ' ἀχυύμενοι κέαρ ἔνδον, καί ε μέγαν περ' ἐόντα θοῶς ποτὶ νῆας ἔνεικαν πολλοὶ ἀείραντες κατὰ δὲ σπείροισι κάλυψαν 615 αίμ' ἀποφαιδρύναντες, ὅ οἱ βριαροῖς μελέεσσι τερσόμενον περίκειτο καὶ έντεσι σὺν κονίησι. και τότ' ἀπ' Ἰδαίων ὀρέων φέρον ἄσπετον ὕλην αίζηοί, πάντη δὲ νέκυν πέρι νηήσαντο. πολλά δ' ἄρ' ἀμφ' αὐτῷ θῆκαν ξύλα, πολλά δὲ μηλα 620 φάρεά τ' εὐποίητα βοῶν τ' ἐρικυδέα φῦλα ήδε καὶ ἀκυτάτοισιν ἀγαλλομένους ποσὶν ἵππους χρυσόν τ' αἰγλήεντα καὶ ἄσπετα τεύχεα φωτῶν, όσσα πάρος κταμένων ἀποαίνυτο φαίδιμος ἀνήρ, ήλεκτρόν τ' έπὶ τοῖσι διειδέα, τόν ρά τέ φασιν 625 ἔμμεναι Ἡελίοιο πανομφαίοιο θυγατρῶν δάκρυ, τὸ δὴ Φαέθοντος ὑπὲρ κταμένοιο χέαντο μυρόμεναι μεγάλοιο παρά ρόον 'Ηριδανοίο,

The wise man's part is, steadfast-souled to endure All ills, and not to rage against his lot."

So spake Laertes' son, the far-renowned. But when they all were weary of grief and groan, Then to those sorrowing ones spake Neleus' son: "O friends, the pitiless-hearted Fates have laid Stroke after stroke of sorrow upon us, Sorrow for Aias dead, for mighty Achilles, For many an Argive, and for mine own son Antilochus. Yet all unmeet it is Day after day with passion of grief to wail Men slain in battle: nay, we must forget Laments, and turn us to the better task Of rendering dues beseeming to the dead, The dues of pyre, of tomb, of bones inurned No lamentations will awake the dead; No note thereof he taketh, when the Fates, The ruthless ones, have swallowed him in night."

So spake he words of cheer: the godlike kings Gathered with heavy hearts around the dead, And many hands upheaved the giant corpse, And swiftly bare him to the ships, and there Washed they away the blood that clotted lay Dust-flecked on mighty limbs and armour: then In linen swathed him round. From Ida's heights Wood without measure did the young men bring, And piled it round the corpse. Billets and logs Yet more in a wide circle heaped they round; And sheep they laid thereon, fair-woven vests, And goodly kine, and speed-triumphant steeds, And gleaming gold, and armour without stint, From slain foes by that glorious hero stripped. And lucent amber-drops they laid thereon, Tears, say they, which the Daughters of the Sun, The Lord of Omens, shed for Phaethon slain, When by Eridanus' flood they mourned for him.

καλ τὸ μὲν Ἡέλιος γέρας ἄφθιτον υίέϊ τεύχων ήλεκτρον ποίησε μέγα κτέαρ ἀνθρώποισι, 630 τόν ρα τότ' εὐρυπέδοιο πυρης καθύπερθε βάλοντο `Αργεῖοι κλυτὸν ἄνδρα δεδουπότα κυδαίνοντες Αἴαντ' ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ μέγαλα στενάχοντες ἔθεντο τιμήεντ' έλέφαντα καὶ ἄργυρον ίμερόεντα ήδε καὶ ἀμφιφορῆας ἀλείφατος ἄλλα τε πάντα, 635 όππόσα κυδήεντα καὶ ἀγλαὸν ὅλβον ὀφέλλει. έν δ' έβαλον κρατεροίο πυρὸς μένος ήλθε δὲ πνοιή έξ άλός, ην προέηκε θεὰ Θέτις, όφρα θέρηται Αἴαντος μεγάλοιο βίη· ὁ δὲ νύκτα καὶ ἡῶ καίετο πὰρ νήεσσιν ἐπειγομένου ἀνέμοιο· 640 οίός που τὸ πάροιθε Διὸς στονόεντι κεραυνώ Έγκέλαδος δέδμητο κατ' ἀκαμάτοιο θαλάσσης Θρινακίης ὑπένερθεν, ὅλη δ' ὑπετύφετο νῆσος. η οίος ζώοντα μέλη πυρί δῶκε θέρεσθαι Ήρακλέης Νέσσοιο δολοφροσύνησι χαλεφθείς, 645 όππότ' ἔτλη μέγα ἔργον, ὅλη δ' ἀμφέστενεν Οἴτη ζωοῦ καιομένοιο, μίγη δέ οἱ ἡέρι θυμὸς άνδρα λιπων αρίδηλον, ένεκρίνθη δε θεοίσιν αὐτός, ἐπεί οἱ σῶμα πολύκμητον χάδε γαῖα• τοίος ἄρ' ἐν πυρὶ κεῖτο λελασμένος ἰωχμοῖο 650 Αἴας σὺν τεύχεσσι πολὺς δ' ἐστείνετο λαὸς αίγιαλοῖς Τρῶες δ' ἐγάνυντ', ἀκάχοντο δ' 'Αχαιοι. 'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ δέμας ήῢ κατήνυσε πῦρ ἀΐδηλον, δη τότε πυρκαϊην οἴνω σβέσαν δστέα δ' αὐτοῦ χηλφ ενί χρυσέη θήκαν περί δέ σφισι γαΐαν 655 χεῦαν ἀπειρεσίην 'Ροιτηίδος οὐχ έκὰς ἀκτῆς.

These, for undying honour to his son, The God made amber, precious in men's eyes. Even this the Argives on that broad-based pyre Cast freely, honouring the mighty dead. And round him, groaning heavily, they laid Silver most fair and precious ivory, And jars of oil, and whatsoe'er beside They have who heap up goodly and glorious wealth. Then thrust they in the strength of ravening flame, And from the sea there breathed a wind, sent forth By Thetis, to consume the giant frame Of Aias. All the night and all the morn Burned 'neath the urgent stress of that great wind Beside the ships that giant form, as when Enceladus by Zeus' levin was consumed Beneath Thrinacia, when from all the isle Smoke of his burning rose—or like as when Hercules, trapped by Nessus' deadly guile, Gave to devouring fire his living limbs, What time he dared that awful deed, when groaned All Oeta as he burned alive, and passed His soul into the air, leaving the man Far-famous, to be numbered with the Gods, When earth closed o'er his toil-tried mortal part. So huge amid the flames, all-armour clad, Lay Aias, all the joy of fight forgot, While a great multitude watching thronged the sands.

Glad were the Trojans, but the Achaeans grieved.

But when that goodly frame by ravening fire

Was all consumed, they quenched the pyre with

wine;

They gathered up the bones, and reverently
Laid in a golden casket. Hard beside
Rhoeteium's headland heaped they up a mound
Measureless-high. Then scattered they amidst

αὐτίκα δ' ἐσκίδναντο πολυσκάρθμους ἐπὶ νῆας θυμὸν ἀκηχέμενοι· τὸν γὰρ τίον ἶσον 'Αχιλλεῖ. νὺξ δ' ἐπόρουσε μέλαινα μετ' ἀνέρας ὕπνον ἄγουσα· οἱ δ' ἄρα δαῖτ' ἐπάσαντο καὶ 'Ηριγένειαν ἔμιμνον, 660 βαιὸν ἀποβρίξαντες ἀραιοῖσι βλεφάροισιν· αἰνῶς γὰρ φοβέοντο κατὰ φρένα, μή σφισι Τρῶες νυκτὸς ἐπέλθωσιν Τελαμωνιάδαο θανόντος.

The long ships, heavy-hearted for the man Whom they had honoured even as Achilles. Then black night, bearing unto all men sleep, Upfloated: so they brake bread, and lay down Waiting the Child of the Mist. Short was their sleep,

Broken by fitful staring through the dark, Haunted by dread lest in the night the foe Should fall on them, now Telamon's son was dead.

είνεκ' έμευ Έλένης τε κυνώπιδος, ής νύ μοι οὔτι μέμβλεται ως υμέων, οπότε κταμένους εσίδωμαι 25 έν πολέμω κείνη δ' άλαπαδνοτάτω σύν άκοίτη έρρέτω· έκ γάρ οἱ πινυτὰς φρένας είλετο δαίμων έκ κραδίης, ότ' έμεῖο λίπεν δόμον ήδὲ καὶ εὐνήν. άλλὰ τὰ μὲν κείνης Πριάμφ καὶ Τρωσὶ μελήσει. ήμεις δ' αίψα νεώμεθ', ἐπεί πολὺ λώιόν ἐστιν 30 έκφυγέειν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος η ἀπολέσθαι." 'Ως ἔφατ' 'Αργείων πειρώμενος· ἄλλα δέ οἱ κῆρ έν κραδίη πόρφυρε περί ζηλήμονι θυμώ, Τρῶας ὅπως ὀλέση καὶ τείχεα μακρὰ πόληος ρήξη ἐκ θεμέθλων, μάλα δο αίματος ἄση "Αρηα 35 δίου 'Αλεξάνδροιο μετά φθιμένοισι πεσόντος. οὐ γάρ τι ζήλοιο πέλει στυγερώτερον ἄλλο. καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινεν, έῆ δ' ἐπιίζανεν ἔδρη. καὶ τότε Τυδείδης ἐγχέσπαλος ὧρτ' ἐνὶ μέσσοις, καί ρα θοῶς νείκεσσεν ἀρηίφιλον Μενέλαον. 40 '' ἀ δείλ' 'Ατρέος υίέ, τί ἤ νύ σε δεῖμα κιχάνει άργαλέον, καὶ τοῖα μετ' Αργείοις άγορεύεις, ώς πάϊς ηὲ γυνή, τῶνπερ σθένος ἔστ' ἀλαπαδνόν; ἀλλὰ σοὶ οὐ πείσονται 'Αχαιῶν φέρτατοι υἶες πρίν Τροίης κρήδεμνα ποτί χθόνα πάντα βαλέσθαι. 45 θάρσος γὰρ μερόπεσσι κλέος μέγα, φύζα όνειδος. εί δ' άρα τις καὶ τῶνδ' ἐπιπείσεται, ὡς ἐπιτέλλεις, αὐτίκα οἱ κεφαλὴν τεμέω ἰόεντι σιδήρω, ρίψω δ' οἰωνοῖσιν ἀερσιπέτησιν εδωδήν. άλλ' ἄγεθ', οἶσι μέμηλεν ὀρινέμεναι μένε' ἀνδρῶν, 50 λαούς αὐτίκα πάντας ὀτρυνάντων κατὰ νῆας δούρατα θηγέμεναι, παρά τ' ἀσπίδας ἄλλα τε πάντα εὖ θέσθαι, καὶ δεῖπνον ἄφαρ πάσσασθαι¹ ἄπαντας <sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ἐφοπλίσσασθαι, with lacuna, of Koechly.

And shameless Helen's! Think not that I care For her: for you I care, when I behold Good men in battle slain. Away with her—Her and her paltry paramour! The Gods Stole all discretion out of her false heart When she forsook mine home and marriage-bed. Let Priam and the Trojans cherish her! But let us straight return: 'twere better far To flee from dolorous war than perish all.'

So spake he but to try the Argive men. Far other thoughts than these made his heart burn With passionate desire to slay his foes, To break the long walls of their city down From their foundations, and to glut with blood Ares, when Paris mid the slain should fall. Fiercer is naught than passionate desire! Thus as he pondered, sitting in his place, Uprose Tydeides, shaker of the shield, And chode in fiery speech with Menelaus: "O coward Atreus' son, what craven fear Hath gripped thee, that thou speakest so to us As might a weakling child or woman speak? Not unto thee Achaea's noblest sons Will hearken, ere Troy's coronal of towers Be wholly dashed to the dust: for unto men Valour is high renown, and flight is shame! If any man shall hearken to the words Of this thy counsel, I will smite from him His head with sharp blue steel, and hurl it down For soaring kites to feast on. Up! all ye Who care to enkindle men to battle: rouse Our warriors all throughout the fleet to whet The spear, to burnish corslet, helm and shield; And cause both man and horse, all which be keen

ἀνέρας ἦδ' ἵππους, οἵ τ' ἐς πόλεμον μεμάασιν· ἐν πεδίῳ δ' ὤκιστα διακρινέει μένος Ἄρης." 55 "Ως φάτο Τυδείδης κατὰ δ' ἕζετο, ἦχι πάρος

 $\pi\epsilon\rho$ 

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"Ως φάτο Θέστορος υίὸς ἐΰφρονος ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ γηθόσυνοι κελάδησαν, ἐπεί σφισιν ἢτορ ἐώλπει Κάλχαντος φάτιν ἔμμεν' ἐτήτυμον, ὡς ἀγόρευε. καὶ τότε Λαέρταο πάϊς μετέειπεν 'Αχαιοίς. " ὧ φίλοι, οὐκέτ' ἔοικε μεθ' ὑμῖν πόλλ' ἀγορεύειν σήμερον έν γὰρ δὴ κάματος πέλει ἀχνυμένοισιν οίδα γὰρ ώς λαοῖσι κεκμηκόσιν οὔτ' άγορητης άνδάνει ούτ' ἄρ' ἀοιδός, ὃν ἀθάνατοι φιλέουσι Πιερίδες παύρων δ' επέων έρος ένθ' ἀνθρώποις.1 νῦν δ', ὅπερ εὔαδε πᾶσι κατὰ στρατὸν ᾿Αργείοισι, Τυδείδαο μάλιστα συνεσπομένου τελέσαιμι. άμφω γάρ κεν ἰόντε φιλοπτολέμου 'Αχιληρος άξομεν όβριμον υία παρακλίναντ' έπέεσσιν, εί καί μιν μάλα πολλά κινυρομένη κατερύκει μήτηρ έν μεγάροισιν, έπεὶ κρατεροίο τοκήος έλπομ' έμον κατά θυμον άρηιον έμμεναι υία.

1 Zimmermann, for ξρος ανθρώποισι of MSS.

In fight, to break their fast. Then in you plain Who is the stronger Ares shall decide."

So speaking, in his place he sat him down;
Then rose up Thestor's son, and in the midst,
Where meet it is to speak, stood forth and cried:
"Hear me, ye sons of battle-biding Greeks:
Ye know I have the spirit of prophecy.
Erewhile I said that ye in the tenth year
Should lay waste towered llium: this the Gods
Are even now fulfilling; victory lies
At the Argives' very feet. Come, let us send
Tydeides and Odysseus battle-staunch
With speed to Scyros overseas, by prayers
Hither to bring Achilles' hero son:
A light of victory shall he be to us."

So spake wise Thestius' son, and all the folk Shouted for joy; for all their hearts and hopes Yearned to see Calchas' prophecy fulfilled. Then to the Argives spake Laertes' son: "Friends, it befits not to say many words This day to you, in sorrow's weariness. I know that wearied men can find no joy In speech or song, though the Pierides, The immortal Muses, love it. At such time Few words do men desire. But now, this thing That pleaseth all the Achaean host, will I Accomplish, so Tydeides fare with me; For, if we twain go, we shall surely bring, Won by our words, war-fain Achilles' son, Yea, though his mother, weeping sore, should strive Within her halls to keep him; for mine heart Trusts that he is a hero's valorous son."

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"Ως φάμενον προσέειπε πύκα φρονέων Μενέ-	
$\lambda aos$ .	
'' & 'Οδυσεῦ, μέγ' ὄνειαρ ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων,	85
ήνπερ 'Αχιλλήος μεγαλόφρονος ὄβριμος υίὸς	
σησι παραιφασίησι λιλαιομένοισιν άρωγὸς 1	86a
ἔλθοι ἀπὸ Σκύροιο, πόροι δέ τις οὐρανιώνων	
νίκην εὐχομένοισι καὶ Ἑλλάδα γαΐαν ίκῶμαι,	
δώσω οι παράκοιτιν ἐμὴν ἐρικυδέα κούρην	
Έρμιόνην, καὶ πολλὰ καὶ ὄλβια δῶρα σὺν αὐτῆ	90
προφρονέως οὐ γάρ μιν δίομαι οὕτε γυναῖκα	
ουτ' άρα πενθερον εσθλον υπερφιάλως ονόσασθαι."	
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· Δαναοὶ δὲ συνευφήμησαν ἔπεσσι.	
καὶ τότε λῦτ' ἀγορή· τοὶ δ' ἐσκίδναντ' ἐπὶ νῆας	
ίεμενοι δείπνοιο, τὸ δὴ πέλει ἀνδράσιν ἀλκή:	95
καί ρ' ότε δη παύσαντο κορεσσάμενοι μέγ' έδωδης,	
δη τόθ' δμῶς 'Οδυσηι περίφρονι Τυδέος υίδς	
νηα θοην εἴρυσσεν ἀπειρεσίης άλὸς εἴσω.	
καρπαλίμως δ' ἤια καὶ ἄρμενα πάντα βάλοντο·	* 0 0
έν δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ ἔβαν· μετὰ δέ σφισιν εἴκοσι φῶτες	100
ϊδμονες εἰρεσίης, όπότ' ἀντίαι ὧσιν ἄελλαι,	
ηδ' δπότ' εὐρέα πόντον ὑποστορέησι γαλήνη.	
καί ρ' ὅτε δη κληῖσιν ἐπ' εὐτύκτοισι κάθισσαν,	
τύπτον άλὸς μέγα κῦμα· πολὺς δ' ἀμφέζεεν	
άφρός.	105
ύγραὶ δ' ἀμφ' ἐλάτησι διεπρήσσοντο κέλευθοι νηὸς ἐπεσσυμένης τοὶ δ' ἱδρώοντες ἔρεσσον	105
ώς δ' δθ' ύπο ζεύγλησι βόες μέγα κεκμηῶτες	
δουρατέην ερύσωσι πρόσω μεμαῶτες ἀπήνην	
άχθεϊ τετριγυΐαν ύπ' άξονι δινήεντι	
	110
ίδρως αμφοτέροισι κατέσσυται άχρις έπ' οὐδας.	110
ως τημος μογέεσκον ύπο στιβαρης έλάτησιν	
αίζηοί· μάλα δ' ὧκα διήνυον εὐρέα πόντον.	
<sup>1</sup> Verse inserted by Zimmermann ex P.	

Then out spake Menelaus earnestly:

"Odysseus, the strong Argives' help at need,
If mighty-souled Achilles' valiant son
From Seyros by thy suasion come to aid
Us who yearn for him, and some Heavenly One
Grant victory to our prayers, and I win home
To Hellas, I will give to him to wife
My noble child Hermione, with gifts
Many and goodly for her marriage-dower
With a glad heart. I trow he shall not scorn
Either his bride or high-born sire-in-law."

With a great shout the Danaans hailed his words. Then was the throng dispersed, and to the ships They scattered hungering for the morning meat Which strengtheneth man's heart. So when they

ceased

From eating, and desire was satisfied,
Then with the wise Odysseus Tydeus' son
Drew down a swift ship to the boundless sea,
And victual and all tackling cast therein.
Then stepped they aboard, and with them twenty
men,

Men skilled to row when winds were contrary,
Or when the unrippled sea slept 'neath a calm.
They smote the brine, and flashed the boiling foam:
On leapt the ship; a watery way was cleft
About the oars that sweating rowers tugged.
As when hard-toiling oxen, 'neath the yoke
Straining, drag on a massy-timbered wain,
While creaks the circling axle 'neath its load,
And from their weary necks and shoulders streams
Down to the ground the sweat abundantly;
So at the stiff oars toiled those stalwart men,
And fast they laid behind them leagues of sea.
Gazed after them the Achaeans as they went,

τοὺς δ' ἄλλοι μὲν 'Αχαιοὶ ἀποσκοπίαζον ἰόντας θῆγον δ' αἰνὰ βέλεμνα καὶ ἔγχεα, τοῖσι μάχοντο. 115 Τρῶες δ' ἄστεος ἐντὸς ἀταρβέες ἐντύνοντο ἐς πόλεμον μεμαῶτες ἰδ' εὐχόμενοι μακάρεσ**σι** λωφῆσαί τε φόνοιο καὶ ἀμπνεῦσαι καμάτοιο.

Τοῖσι δ' ἐελδομένοισι θεοὶ μέγα πήματος

ἄλκαρ ἤγαγον Εὐρύπυλον κρατεροῦ γένος Ἡρακλῆος· 120 καί οἱ λαοὶ ἔποντο δαήμονες ἰωχμοῖο πολλοί, ὅσοι δολιχοῖο παρὰ προχοῆσι Καΐκου ναίεσκον κρατερῆσι πεποιθότες ἐγχείησιν. ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κεχάροντο μέγα φρεσὶ Τρώιοι υἷες· ὡς δ' ὁπόθ' ἔρκεος ἐντὸς ἐεργμένοι ἀθρήσωσιν 125 ἡμεροι ἀνέρα χῆνες, ὅτις σφίσιν εἴδατα βάλλη, ἀμφὶ δέ μιν στομάτεσσι περισταδὸν ἰύζοντες <sup>1</sup> 126α σαίνουσιν, τοῦ δ' ἦτορ ἰαίνεται εἰσορόωντος· ὡς ἄρα Τρώιοι υἷες ἐγήθεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο ὄβριμον Εὐρύπυλον, τοῦ δ' ἐν φρεσὶ θαρσαλέον

κῆρ τέρπετ' ἀγειρομένοισιν: ἀπὸ προθύρων δὲ γυναῖκες 130 θάμβεον ἀνέρα διον· ὁ δ' ἔξοχος ἔσσυτο λαῶν ήΰτε τις θώεσσι λέων ἐν ὄρεσσι μετελθών. τὸν δὲ Πάρις δείδεκτο, τίεν δέ μιν "Εκτορι ίσον. τοῦ γὰρ ἀνεψιὸς ἔσκεν, ίῆς τ' ἐτέτυκτο γενέθλης. τὸν γὰρ δὴ τέκε δῖα κασιγνήτη Πριάμοιο 135 'Αστυόχη κρατερῆσιν ὑπ' ἀγκοίνησι μιγεῖσα Τηλέφου, ον ρα καὶ αὐτὸν ἀταρβέϊ Ἡρακληι λάθρη έοιο τοκήος ἐϋπλόκαμος τέκεν Αὔγη· καί μιν τυτθὸν ἐόντα καὶ ἰσχανόωντα γάλακτος θρέψε θοή ποτε κεμμάς, έῷ δ' ἴσα φίλατο νεβρῷ 140 μαζον ύποσχομένη βουλή Διός οὐ γὰρ ἐώκει ἔκγονον Ἡρακλῆος ὀϊζυρῶς ἀπολέσθαι. τοῦ δ' ἄρα κύδιμον υἶα Πάρις μάλα πρόφρονι θυμῷ <sup>1</sup> Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.

Then turned to whet their deadly darts and spears, The weapons of their warfare. In their town The aweless Trojans armed themselves the while War-eager, praying to the Gods to grant Respite from slaughter, breathing-space from toil.

To these, while sorely thus they yearned, the Gods Brought present help in trouble, even the seed Of mighty Hercules, Eurypylus. A great host followed him, in battle skilled, All that by long Caïcus' outflow dwelt, Full of triumphant trust in their strong spears. Round them rejoicing thronged the sons of Troy: As when tame geese within a pen gaze up On him who casts them corn, and round his feet Throng hissing uncouth love, and his heart warms As he looks down on them; so thronged the sons Of Troy, as on fierce-heart Eurypylus They gazed; and gladdened was his aweless soul Γo see those throngs: from porchways women looked Wide-eyed with wonder on the godlike man. Above all men he towered as on he strode, As looks a lion when amid the hills He comes on jackals. Paris welcomed him, As Hector honouring him, his cousin he, Being of one blood with him, who was born Of Astyoche, King Priam's sister fair Whom Telephus embraced in his strong arms, Telephus, whom to aweless Hercules Auge the bright-haired bare in secret love. That babe, a suckling craving for the breast, A swift hind fostered, giving him the teat As to her own fawn in all love; for Zeus So willed it, in whose eyes it was not meet That Hercules' child should perish wretchedly. His glorious son with glad heart Paris led

ηγεν έον ποτὶ δῶμα δι' εὐρυχόροιο πόληος σημα πάρ' 'Ασσαράκοιο καὶ "Εκτορος αἰπὰ	
μέλαθρα	145
νηόν τε ζάθεον Τριτωνίδος, ένθα οἱ ἄγχι	
δώματ' ἔσαν καὶ βωμὸς ἀκήρατος Ερκείοιο.	
καί μιν άδελφειῶν πηῶν θ' ὕπερ ήδὲ τοκήων	
εἴρετο προφρονέως ο δέ οἱ μάλα πάντ ἀγόρευεν.	
άμφω δ' ως δάριζον άμ' άλλήλοισι κιόντες.	150
ηλθον δ' ές μέγα δωμα καὶ ὅλβιον ἔνθα δ' ἄρ'	100
ήστο	
αντιθέη Έλένη Χαρίτων ἐπιειμένη είδος·	
καί ρά μιν ἀμφίπολοι πίσυρες περιποιπνύεσκον,	
ἄλλαι δ' αὖτ' ἀπάνευθεν ἔσαν κλειτοῦ θαλάμοιο	
έργα τιτυσκόμεναι, όπόσα δμωῆσιν ἔοικεν.	<b>15</b> 5
Εὐρύπυλον δ' Ἑλένη μέγ' ἐθάμβεεν εἰσορόωσα,	
κείνος δ' αὖθ' Ἑλένην· μετὰ δ' ἀλλήλους ἐπέεσσιν	
άμφω δεικανόωντο δόμφ ένὶ κηώεντι	
δμῶες δ' αὖτε θρόνους δοιὼ θέσαν ἐγγὺς ἀνάσσης.	
αίψα δ' 'Αλέξανδρος κατ' ἄρ' ἔζετο, πὰρ δ' ἄρα	
$ au\hat{\psi}$ y $\epsilon$	160
Εὐρύπυλος. λαοὶ δὲ πρὸ ἄστεος αὖλιν ἔθεντο,	
ήχι φυλακτήρες Τρώων έσαν ὀβριμόθυμοι·	
αίψα δὲ τεύχεα θῆκαν ἐπὶ χθόνα, πὰρ δε και	
ίππους	
στησαν έτι πνείοντας ὀϊζυροῖο μόγοιο·	
έν δὲ φάτνησι βάλοντο, τά τ' ἀκέες ίπποι έδουσι.	165
Καὶ τότε νὺξ ἐπόρουσε, μελαίνετο δ' αἶα καὶ	
$ai heta\acute{\eta} ho\cdot$	
οί δ' ἄρα δαῖτ' ἐπάσαντο πρὸ τείχεος αἰπεινοῖο	
Κήτειοι Τρῶές τε· πολὺς δ' ἐπὶ μῦθος ὀρώρει	
δαινυμένων πάντη δὲ πυρὸς μένος αἰθαλόεντος	
δαίετο πὰρ κλισίησιν ἐπίαχε δ' ἠπύτα σύριγξ	170
αὐλοί τε λιγυροῖσιν ἀρηράμενοι καλάμοισιν,	_, ,
άμφὶ δὲ φορμίγγων ἰαχὴ πέλεν ἱμερόεσσα.	
266	

Unto his palace through the wide-wayed burg Beside Assaracus' tomb and stately halls Of Hector, and Tritonis' holy fane. Hard by his mansion stood, and therebeside The stainless altar of Home-warder Zeus Rose. As they went, he lovingly questioned him Of brethren, parents, and of marriage-kin; And all he craved to know Eurypylus told. So communed they, on-pacing side by side. Then came they to a palace great and rich: There goddess-like sat Helen, clothed upon With beauty of the Graces. Maidens four About her plied their tasks: others apart Within that goodly bower wrought the works Beseeming handmaids. Helen marvelling gazed Upon Eurypylus, on Helen he. Then these in converse each with other spake In that all-odorous bower. The handmaids brought And set beside their lady high-seats twain; And Paris sat him down, and at his side Eurypylus. That hero's host encamped Without the city, where the Trojan guards Kept watch. Their armour laid they on the earth; Their steeds, yet breathing battle, stood thereby, And cribs were heaped with horses' provender. Upfloated night, and darkened earth and air;

Upfloated night, and darkened earth and air;
Then feasted they before that cliff-like wall,
Ceteian men and Trojans: babel of talk
Rose from the feasters: all around the glow
Of blazing campfires lighted up the tents:
Pealed out the pipe's sweet voice, and hautboys rang
With their clear-shrilling reeds; the witching strain
Of lyres was rippling round. From far away

'Αργεῖοι δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐθάμβεον εἰσορόωντες [ἐν πεδίω πυρὰ πολλὰ καὶ ἄσπετον] εἰσαΐοντες αὐλῶν φορμίγγων τ' ἰαχὴν ἀνδρῶν τε καὶ ἵππων σύριγγός θ', ἢ δαιτὶ μεταπρέπει ἠδὲ νομεῦσι· 175 τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' οἱσιν ἕκαστος ἐπὶ κλισίῃσι κέλευσε νῆας ἀμοιβαίῃσι φυλασσέμεν ἄχρις ἐς ἠῶ, μή σφεας Τρῶες ἀγαυοὶ ἐνιπρήσωσι κιόντες οἵ ρα τότ' αἰπεινοῖο πρὸ τείχεος εἰλαπίναζον.

'Ως δ' αὕτως κατὰ δώματ' `Αλεξάνδροιο δαΐφρων 180 δαίνυτο Τηλεφίδης μετ' άγακλειτῶν βασιλήων. πολλά δ' ἄρα Πρίαμός τε καὶ ἄλλοι Τρώιοι υίες έξείης ηὔχοντο μιγήμεναι 'Αργείοισιν αίση εν άργαλεη· ο δ' ύπεσχετο πάντα τελέσσειν. αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ δόρπησαν, ἔβαν ποτὶ δώμαθ' ἕκαστος· 185 Εὐρύπυλος δ' αὐτοῦ κατελέξατο βαιὸν ἄπωθεν ές τέγος εὐποίητον, ὅπη πάρος αὐτὸς ἴαυεν ηθς 'Αλέξανδρος μετ' άγακλειτης άλόχοιο. κείνο γὰρ ἔκπαγλόν τε καὶ ἔξοχον ἔπλετο πάντων· ἔνθ' ὅ γε λέξατ' ἰών· τοὶ δ' ἄλλοσε κοῖτον ἕλοντο 190 μέχρις ἐπ' 'Ηριγένειαν ἐΰθρονον. αὐτὰρ ἅμ' ἠοῖ Τηλεφίδης ἀνόρουσε καὶ ές στρατὸν εὐρὺν ἵκανε σύν τ' άλλοις βασιλευσιν, όσοι κατά Ίλιον ήσαν. λαοὶ δ' αὐτίκ' ἔδυσαν ἐν ἔντεσι μαιμώωντες, πάντες ένὶ πρώτοισι λιλαιόμενοι πονέεσθαι· 195 ως δὲ καὶ Εὐρύπυλος μεγάλοις περικάτθετο γυίοις τεύχεα μαρμαρέησιν έειδόμενα στεροπήσι. καί οι δαίδαλα πολλά κατ' ἀσπίδα διαν ἔκειτο, όππόσα πρόσθεν ἔρεξε θρασὺ σθένος Ἡρακλῆος.

Έν μεν έσαν βλοσυρήσι γενειάσι λιχμώωντες 200 δοιω κινυμένοισιν ἐοικότες οἰμα δράκοντες σμερδαλέον μεμαωτες· ὁ δέ σφεας ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον νηπίαχός περ ἐων ὑπεδάμνατο· καί οἱ ἀταρβὴς ἔσκε νόος καὶ θυμός, ἐπεὶ Διὶ κάρτος ἐω̞κει

The Argives gazed and marvelled, seeing the plain Aglare with many fires, and hearing notes Of flutes and lyres, neighing of chariot-steeds And pipes, the shepherd's and the banquet's joy. Therefore they bade their fellows each in turn Keep watch and ward about the tents till dawn, Lest those proud Trojans feasting by their walls Should fall on them, and set the ships aflame.

Within the halls of Paris all this while With kings and princes Telephus' hero son Feasted; and Priam and the sons of Troy Each after each prayed him to play the man Against the Argives, and in bitter doom To lay them low; and blithe he promised all. So when they had supped, each hied him to his home; But there Eurypylus laid him down to rest Full nigh the feast-hall, in the stately bower Where Paris theretofore himself had slept With Helen world-renowned. A bower it was Most wondrous fair, the goodliest of them all. There lay he down; but otherwhere their rest Took they, till rose the bright-throned Queen of Morn. Up sprang with dawn the son of Telephus, And passed to the host with all those other kings In Troy abiding. Straightway did the folk All battle-eager don their warrior-gear, Burning to strike in forefront of the fight. And now Eurypylus clad his mighty limbs In amnour that like levin-flashes gleamed; Upon his shield by cunning hands were wrought All the great labours of strong Hercules.

Thereon were seen two serpents flickering
Black tongues from grimly jaws: they seemed in act
To dart; but Hercules' hands to right and left—
Albeit a babe's hands—now were throttling them;
For aweless was his spirit. As Zeus' strength

έξ άρχης οὐ γάρ τι θεῶν γένος οὐρανιώνων 205 άπρηκτον τελέθει καὶ ἀμήχανον, ἀλλά οἱ ἀλκὴ έσπετ' ἀπειρεσίη καὶ νηδύος ἔνδον ἐόντι. Έν δὲ Νεμειαίοιο βίη ἐτέτυκτο λέοντος ὀβρίμου Ἡρακλῆος ὑπὸ στιβαρῆσι χέρεσσι τειρόμενος κρατερώς. βλοσυρής δέ οἱ ἀμφὶ γένυσ-210 αίματόεις άφρὸς ἔσκεν ἀποπνείοντι δ' ἐψκει. Άγχι δέ οἱ πεπόνητο μένος πολυδειράδος ὕδρης αίνον λιχμώωσα καρήατα δ' άλγινό εντα άλλα μέν ἃρ δέδμητο κατὰ χθονός, ἄλλα δ' ἄεξεν ἐξ ὀλίγων μάλα πολλά· πόνος δ' ἔχεν Ἡρακλῆα θαρσαλέου τ' Ἰόλαου, ἐπεὶ κρατερὰ φρουέουτε άμφω, ὁ μὲν τέμνεσκε καρήατα μαιμώωντα άρπη ὑπ' ἀγκυλόδοντι θοῶς, ὁ δὲ καῖε σιδήρω αίθομένω κρατερή δὲ κατήνυτο θηρὸς όμοκλή. Έξείης δ' ετέτυκτο βίη συὸς ἀκαμάτοιο 220 άφριόων γενύεσσι φέρεν δέ μιν, ώς έτεόν περ, ζωὸν ἐς Εὐρυσθῆα μέγα σθένος 'Αλκείδαο. Κεμμάς δ' εὖ ἤσκητο θοὴ πόδας, ἥ τ' ἀλεγεινῶν άμφὶ περικτιόνων μέγ' ἐσίνετο πᾶσαν ἀλωήν καὶ τὴν μὲν χρυσέοιο κεράατος ὄβριμος ήρως 225άμφεχεν οὐλομένοιο πυρός πνείουσαν ἀϋτμήν. Αμφὶ δ' ἄρα στυγεραὶ Στυμφηλίδες· οϊστοῖς βλήμεναι εν κονίησιν ἀπέπνεον, αί δ' έτι φύζης μνωόμεναι πολιοίο δι' ήέρος έσσεύοντο. τῆσι δ' ἔφ' 'Ηρακλέης κεχολωμένος ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλω 230 ίον ἀεὶ προΐαλλε μάλα σπεύδοντι ἐοικώς. Έν δὲ καὶ Αὐγείαο μέγας σταθμὸς ἀντιθέοιο τεχνήεις ἤσκητο κατ' ἀκαμάτοιο βοείης· τῷ δ' ἄρα θεσπεσίοιο βαθὺν ῥόον 'Αλφειοῖο

όβριμος Ήρακλέης έπαγίνεεν άμφὶ δὲ Νύμφαι

270

From the beginning was his strength. The seed Of Heaven-abiders never deedless is Nor helpless, but hath boundless prowess, yea, Even when in the womb unborn it lies.

Nemea's mighty lion there was seen Strangled in the strong arms of Hercules, His grim jaws dashed about with bloody foam: He seemed in verity gasping out his life.

Thereby was wrought the Hydra many-necked Flickering its dread tongues. Of its fearful heads Some severed lay on earth, but many more Were budding from its necks, while Hercules And Iolaus, dauntless-hearted twain, Toiled hard; the one with lightning sickle-sweeps Lopped the fierce heads, his fellow seared each neck With glowing iron; the monster so was slain.

Thereby was wrought the mighty tameless Boar With foaming jaws; real seemed the pictured thing, As by Alcides' giant strength the brute Was to Eurystheus living borne on high.

There fashioned was the fleetfoot stag which laid The vineyards waste of hapless husbandmen. The Hero's hands held fast its golden horns, The while it snorted breath of ravening fire.

Thereon were seen the fierce Stymphalian Birds, Some arrow-smitten dying in the dust, Some through the grey air darting in swift flight. At this, at that one—hot in haste he seemed— Hercules sped the arrows of his wrath.

Augeias' monstrous stable there was wrought With cunning craft on that invincible targe; And Hercules was turning through the same The deep flow of Alpheius' stream divine, While wondering Nymphs looked down on every hand

θάμβεον ἄσπετον ἔργον. ἀπόπροθι δ΄ ἔπλετο ταῦρος πύρπνοος, ὄν ρ΄α καὶ αὐτὸν ἀμαιμάκετόν περ ἐόντα γνάμπτε βίη κρατεροῖο κεράατος οἱ δέ οἱ ἄμφω άκάματοι μυώνες έρειδομένοιο τέταντο. καί ρ' ὁ μὲν ώς μυκηθμον ίεὶς πέλεν. ἄγχι δ' ἄρ' αύτοῦ άμφὶ σάκος πεπόνητο θεῶν ἐπιειμένη εἶδος 'Ιππολύτη· καὶ τὴν μὲν ὑπὸ κρατερῆσι χέρεσσι δαιδαλέου ζωστήρος άμερσέμεναι μενεαίνων είλκε κόμης ίπποιο κατ' ωκέος αίδ' ἀπάτερθεν άλλαι ὑποτρομέεσκον 'Αμαζόνες. ἀμφὶ δὲ λυγραί 245 Θρηικίην ἀνὰ γαῖαν ἔσαν Διομήδεος ἵπποι άνδροβόροι καὶ τὰς μὲν ἐπὶ στυγερῆσι φάτνησιν αὐτῶ σὺν βασιληι κακὰ φρονέοντι δάϊξεν. 'Εν δὲ καὶ ἀκαμάτοιο δέμας πέλε Γηρυονῆος τεθναότος παρά βουσί· καρήατα δ' έν κονίησιν **2**50 αί ματό εντα κέχυντο βίη ροπάλοιο δαμέντα. πρόσθε δέ οἱ δέδμητο κύων ὀλοώτατος ἄλλων "Ορθρος, ἀνιηρῷ ἐναλίγκιος ὄβριμον ἀλκὴν Κερβέρω, ός ρά οἱ ἔσκεν ἀδελφεός ἀμφὶ δ' ἔκειτο βουκόλος Εὐρυτίων μεμορυγμένος αἵματι πολλφ. 255 ' Αμφὶ δὲ χρύσεα μῆλα τετεύχατο μαρμαίροντα Έσπερίδων ἀνὰ πρέμνον ἀκήρατον ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶ σμερδαλέος δέδμητο δράκων ταὶ δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλαι πτώσσουσαι θρασὺν υἶα Διὸς μεγάλοιο φέβοντο. Έν δ' ἄρ' ἔην μέγα δεῖμα καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν ίδέσθαι 260 Κέρβερος, ὅν ῥ' ἀκάμαντι Τυφωέϊ γείνατ' Έχιδνα άντρω ὑπ' ὀκρυόεντι μελαίνης ἀγχόθι νυκτὸς άργαλέης ο δ' άρ' ἡεν ἀεικέλιον τι πέλωρον 1 262a<sup>1</sup> Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.

Upon that mighty work. Elsewhere portrayed Was the Fire-breathing Bull: the Hero's grip On his strong horns wrenched round the massive neck:

The straining muscles on his arms stood out:
The huge beast seemed to bellow. Next thereto
Wrought on the shield was one in beauty arrayed
As of a Goddess, even Hippolyta.
The hero by the hair was dragging her
From her swift steed, with fierce resolve to wrest
With his strong hands the Girdle Marvellous
From the Amazon Queen, while quailing shrank
away

The Maids of War There in the Thracian land Were Diomedes' grim man-eating steeds: These at their gruesome mangers had he slain, And dead they lay with their fiend-hearted lord.

There lay the bulk of giant Geryon
Dead mid his kine. His gory heads were cast
In dust, dashed down by that resistless club.
Before him slain lay that most murderous hound
Orthros, in furious might like Cerberus
His brother-hound: a herdman lay thereby,
Eurytion, all bedabbled with his blood.

There were the Golden Apples wrought, that gleamed

In the Hesperides' garden undefiled: All round the fearful Serpent's dead coils lay, And shrank the Maids aghast from Zeus' bold son.

And there, a dread sight even for Gods to see, Was Cerberus, whom the Loathly Worm had borne To Typho in a craggy cavern's gloom Close on the borders of Eternal Night, A hideous monster, warder of the Gate Of Hades, Home of Wailing, jailer-hound

άμφ° ολοησι πύλησι πολυκλαύτου 'Αίδαο
εἴργων νεκρὸν ὅμιλον ὑπ΄ ἠερόεντι βερέθρω•
ρεία δέ μιν Διὸς υίὸς ὑπὸ πληγῆσι δαμάσσας 265
ήγε καρηβαρέουτα παρά Στυγός αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα,
έλκων ουκ έθέλοντα βίη πρὸς ἀήθεα χῶρον
θαρσαλέως. ἐτέτυκτο δ' ἀπόπροθεν ἄγκεα μακρὰ
Καυκάσου ἀμφὶ δὲ δεσμὰ Προμηθέος ἄλλυδις ἄλλα
αυτής συν πέτρησιν ἀναρρήξας ἀραρυίαις 270
λῦε μέγαν Τιτήνα· λυγρὸς δέ οἱ ἀγχόθι κεῖτο
αίετὸς αλγινόεντι δέμας βεβλημένος ἰφ.
Κενταύρων δ' ἐτέτυκτο πολυσθενέων μέγα
κάρτος
άμφὶ Φόλοιο μέλαθρον· έρις δ' ὀρόθυνε καὶ οἶνος
ἀντίον Ηρακληι τεράατα κείνα μάχεσθαι· 275
καὶ ρ΄ οἱ μὲν πεύκησι περὶ δμηθέντες ἔκειντο,
τὰς ἔχον ἐν χείρεσσι μάχης ἄκος; οἱ δ' ἔτι μακρῆς
δηριόωντ' έλάτησι μεμαότες, οὐδ' ἀπέληγον
ύσμίνης πάντων δὲ καρήατα δεύετο λύθρω
$\theta \epsilon i \nu o \mu \epsilon \nu \omega \nu \dot{a} \nu \dot{a} \dot{b} \hat{\eta} \rho i \nu \dot{a} \mu \epsilon i \lambda i \chi o \nu, \dot{\omega}_{S} \dot{\epsilon} \tau \epsilon \dot{o} \nu \pi \epsilon \rho$ 280
οϊνω δ' αξμα μέμικτο, συνηλοίητο δε πάντα
είδατα καὶ κρητήρες ἐΰξεστοί τε τράπεζαι.
Νέσσον δ' αὐθ' έτέρωθι παρὰ ρόον Εὐηνοῖο
κείνης ἐκπροφυγόντα μάχης ὑπεδάμνατ' διστῷ
ἀμφ' ἐρατῆς ἀλόχοιο χολούμενος. ἐν δ' ἐτέτυκτο 285
όβρίμου Ανταίοιο μέγα σθένος, ὅν ῥα καὶ αὐτὸν
άμφὶ παλαισμοσύνης ἄμοτον περιδηριόωντα
ύψοῦ ἀειράμενος κρατερῆς συνέαξε χέρεσσι. Κεῖτο δ' ἐπὶ προχοῆσιν ἐϋρρόου Ἑλλησπόντου
άργαλέον μέγα κήτος άμειλίκτοισιν διστοίς 290
βλήμενον 'Ησιόνης δὲ κακοὺς ἀπελύετο δεσμούς.
"Αλλα δ' ἄρ' 'Αλκείδαο θρασύφρονος ἄσπετα
ἔργα
ἄμφεχεν Εὐρυπύλοιο διοτρεφέος σάκος εὐρύ.

274

Of dead folk in the shadowy Gulf of Doom.
But lightly Zeus' son with his crashing blows
Tamed him, and haled him from the cataract flood
Of Styx, with heavy-drooping head, and dragged
The Dog sore loth to the strange upper air
All dauntlessly. And there, at the world's end,
Were Caucasus' long glens, where Hercules,
Rending Prometheus' chains, and hurling them
This way and that with fragments of the rock
Whereinto they were riveted, set free
The mighty Titan. Arrow-smitten lay
The Eagle of the Torment therebeside.

There stormed the wild rout of the Centaurs round

The hall of Pholus: goaded on by Strife
And wine, with Hercules the monsters fought.
Amidst the pine-trunks stricken to death they lay
Still grasping those strange weapons in dead hands,
While some with stems long-shafted still fought on
In fury, and refrained not from the strife;
And all their heads, gashed in the pitiless fight,
Were drenched with gore—the whole scene seemed
to live—

With blood the wine was mingled: meats and bowls

And tables in one ruin shattered lay

There by Evenus' torrent, in fierce wrath
For his sweet bride, he laid with the arrow low
Nessus in mid-flight. There withal was wrought
Antaeus' brawny strength, who challenged him
To wrestling-strife; he in those sinewy arms
Raised high above the earth, was crushed to death.

There where swift Hellespont meets the outer sea, Lay the sea-monster slain by his ruthless shafts,

While from Hesione he rent her chains.

Of bold Alcides many a deed beside Shone on the broad shield of Eurypylus.

φαίνετο δ' ΐσος 'Αρηι μετὰ στίχας ἀίσσοντι.	
	95
τεύχεά τ' ήδὲ καὶ ἄνδρα θεῶν ἐπιειμένον εἶδος.	
τον δε Πάρις ποτι δηριν εποτρύνων προσέειπε	
" χαίρω σείο κιόντος, ἐπεί νύ μοι ἢτορ ἔολπεν	
'Αργείους μάλα πάντας διζυρῶς ἀπολέσθαι	
	300
έδρακον εν Τρώεσσιν ευπτολέμοισί τ' 'Αχαιοίς.	
άλλα σύ, προς μεγάλοιο και δβρίμου Ἡρακλησς.	
τῷ μέγεθός τε βίην τε καὶ ἀγλαὸν εἶδος ἔοικας,	
κείνου μνωόμενος φρονέων τ' άντάξια έργα	
1 5 / 17 ' 6 4 / 1 /	305
ήν πως άμπνεύσωμεν έπεὶ σέγε μοῦνον ότω	
ἄστεος ὀλλυμένοιο κακὰς ἀπὸ κῆρας ἀλέξαι.	
'Η μέγ' ἐποτρύνων ο δέ μιν προσεφώνεε μύθω	
" Πριαμίδη μεγάθυμε, δέμας μακάρεσσιν έοικως,	
ταθτα μεν άθανάτων ενί γούνασιν εστήρικται, 3	310
ός τε θάνη κατὰ δῆριν ὑπέρβιον ἡὲ σαωθῆ	
ήμεις δ', ωσπερ έοικε και ώς σθένος έστ	
$\mu \acute{a} \chi \epsilon \sigma \theta a \iota$ ,	
στησόμεθα πρὸ πόληος ἔπειτα δὲ και τόδ'	
$o\mu o v\mu a \iota$ ,	
μη πριν ύποστρέψειν, πριν ή κτάμεν ή ἀπολέσθαι."	•
"Ως φάτο θαρσαλέως. Τρῶες δ' ἐπὶ μακρὰ	
χάροντο.	315
καὶ τότ' 'Αλέξανδρόν τε καὶ Αἰνείαν ἐρίθυμον	
Πουλυδάμαντά τ' ἐυμμελίην καὶ Πάμμονα δίον	
Δηίφοβόν τ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι καὶ Αἴθικον, ὃς περὶ	
$\pi \acute{a} \nu \tau \omega \nu$	
Had and way during and whom the and found the same	

Παφλαγόνων ἐκέκαστο μάχη ἔνι τλῆναι ὅμιλον, τοὺς ἅμα λέξατο πάντας ἐπισταμένους πονέεσθαι, 320 ὅππως δυσμενέεσσιν ἐπὶ πρώτοισι μάχωνται ἐν πολέμω· μάλα δ' ὧκα κίον προπάροιθεν ὁμίλου· προφρονέως δ' οἴμησαν ἀπ' ἄστεος· ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ 276

He seemed the War-god, as from rank to rank He sped; rejoiced the Trojans following him, Seeing his arms, and him clothed with the might Of Gods; and Paris hailed him to the fray: "Glad am I for thy coming, for mine heart Trusts that the Argives all shall wretchedly Be with their ships destroyed; for such a man Mid Greeks or Trojans never have I seen. Now, by the strength and fury of Hercules-To whom in stature, might, and goodlihead Most like thou art-1 pray thee, have in mind Him, and resolve to match his deeds with thine. Be the strong shield of Trojans hard-bestead: Win us a breathing-space. Thou only, I trow, From perishing Troy canst thrust the dark doom back "

With kindling words he spake. That hero cried: "Great-hearted Paris, like the Blessèd Ones In goodlihead, this lieth foreordained On the Gods' knees, who in the fight shall fall, And who outlive it. I, as honour bids, And as my strength sufficeth, will not flinch From Troy's defence. I swear to turn from fight Never, except in victory or death."

Gallantly spake he: with exceeding joy
Rejoiced the Trojans. Champions then he chose,
Alexander and Aeneas fiery-souled,
Polydamas, Pammon, and Deiphobus,
And Aethicus, of Paphlagonian men
The staunchest man to stem the tide of war;
These chose he, cunning all in battle-toil,
To meet the foe in forefront of the fight.
Swiftly they strode before that warrior-throng.
Then from the city cheering charged. The host

πολλοὶ ἔπονθ', ώς εἴ τε μελισσάων κλυτὰ φῦλα ήγεμόνεσσιν έοισι κατηρεφέος σίμβλοιο 325 έκχύμεναι καναχηδόν, ὅτ᾽ εἴαρος ἡμαρ ἵκηται. ώς άρα τοίσιν έποντο βροτοί ποτί δήριν ιούσι των δ' άρα νισσομένων πολύς αἰθέρα δοῦπος ϊκανεν αὐτῶν ἠδ' ἵππων· περὶ δ' ἔβρεμεν ἄσπετα τεύχη ώς δ' οπόταν μεγάλοιο βίη ανέμοιο θοροῦσα 330 κινήση προθέλυμνον άλὸς βυθὸν ἀτρυγέτοιο, κύματα δ' ὧκα κελαινὰ πρὸς ἠιόνας βοόωντα φῦκος ἀποπτύωσιν ἐρευγομένοιο κλύδωνος, ήχη δ' ἀτρυγέτοισι παρ' αἰγιαλοῖσιν ὄρωρεν· ὡς τῶν ἐσσυμένων μέγ' ὑπέβραχε γαῖα πελώρη. 335 'Αργεῖοι δ' ἀπάνευθε πρὸ τείχεος έξεχέοντο άμφ' Αγαμέμνονα δίον άϋτη δ' έπλετο λαών άλλήλοις ἐπικεκλομένων, ὀλοοῦ πολέμοιο άντιάαν καὶ μή τι καταπτώσσοντας ένιπὴν μίμνειν πὰρ νήεσσιν ἐπειγομένων μαχέσασθαι. 1 340 Τρωσὶ δ' ἄρ' ἐσσυμένοισι συνήντεον, εὖτε βόεσσι πόρτιες εκ ξυλόχοιο ποτί σταθμον ερχομένησιν έκ νομοῦ εἰαρινοῖο κατ' οὔρεος, ὁππότ' ἄρουραι πυκυον τηλεθάουσι, βρύει δ' άλις ἄνθεσι γαῖα, πλήθει δ' αὖτε κύπελλα βοῶν γλάγος ἠδὲ καὶ oiŵν, μυκηθμός δ' ἄρα πουλύς ὀρίνεται ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα μισγομένων, γάνυται δὲ μετὰ σφίσι βουκόλος ἀνήρ. ως των άλλήλοισι μετεσσυμένων όρυμαγδος ωρώρει δεινον γαρ αύτεον αμφοτέρωθεν. σὺν δὲ μάχην ἐτάνυσσαν ἀπείριτον·  $\delta \hat{\epsilon}$ Κυδοιμός 350 στρωφᾶτ' ἐν μέσσοισι μετ' ἀργαλέοιο Φόνοιο· <sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ἐπειγομένφ δὲ μάχεσθαι, with lacuna, of Koechly.

278

Followed them in their thousands, as when bees
Follow by bands their leaders from the hives,
With loud hum on a spring day pouring forth.
So to the fight the warriors followed these;
And, as they charged, the thunder-tramp of men
And steeds, and clang of armour, rang to heaven.
As when a rushing mighty wind stirs up
The barren sea-plain from its nethermost floor,
And darkling to the strand roll roaring waves
Belching sea-tangle from the bursting surf,
And wild sounds rise from beaches harvestless;
So, as they charged, the wide earth rang again.

Now from their rampart forth the Argives poured Round godlike Agamemnon. Rang their shouts Cheering each other on to face the fight, And not to cower beside the ships in dread Of onset-shouts of battle-eager foes. They met those charging hosts with hearts as light As calves bear, when they leap to meet the kine Down faring from hill-pastures in the spring Unto the steading, when the fields are green

With corn-blades, when the earth is glad with

flowers,

And bowls are brimmed with milk of kine and ewes, And multitudinous lowing far and near Uprises as the mothers meet their young, And in their midst the herdman joys; so great Was the uproar that rose when met the fronts Of battle: dread it rang on either hand. Hard-strained was then the fight: incarnate Strife Stalked through the midst, with Slaughter ghastly-faced.

Crashed bull-hide shields, and spears, and helmetcrests

σὺν δ' ἔπεσον ρινοί τε καὶ ἔγχεα καὶ τρυφάλειαι πλησίον άμφὶ δὲ χαλκὸς ἴσον πυρὶ μαρμαίρεσκε φρίξε δ' ἄρ' ἐγχείησι μάχη· περὶ δ' αἵματι πάντη δεύετο γαῖα μέλαινα δαίζομένων ήρώων ἵππων τ' ὧκυπόδων, οἵ θ' ἅρμασιν ἀμφεκέχυντο, 355 οί μεν ετ' ασπαίροντες ύπ' άξοσιν, οί δ' εφύπερθεν πίπτοντες στυγερή δε δι' ήέρος έσσυτ' άϋτή έν γὰρ δὴ χάλκειος ἔρις πέσεν ἀμφοτέροισι καί ρ' οἱ μὲν λάεσσιν ἀταρτηροῖσι μάχοντο,¹ οἱ δ' αὖτ' αἰγανέησι νεήκεσιν ἠδὲ βέλεσσιν, **3**60 άλλοι δ' άξίνησι καὶ άμφιτόμοις πελέκεσσι καὶ κρατεροῖς ξιφέεσσι καὶ ἀγχεμάχοις δοράτεσσιν.

άλλος δ' άλλο χέρεσσι μάχης άλκτήριον είχε. Πρῶτοι δ' 'Αργείοι Τρώων ὤσαντο φάλαγγας βαιὸν ἀπὸ σφείων· τοὶ δ' ἔμπαλιν ὁρμήσαντες 365 αίματι δεῦον "Αρηα μετ" 'Αργείοισι θορόντες. Εὐρύπυλος δ' ἐν τοῖσι μελαίνη λαίλαπι ἶσος λαὸν ἐπώχετο πάντα καὶ ᾿Αργείους ἐνάριζε θαρσαλέως· μάλα γάρ οἱ ἀάσπετον ὥπασε κάρτος 370 Ζευς επίηρα φέρων ερικυδέϊ 'Ηρακληι. ένθ' ό γε καὶ Νιρῆα θεοῖς ἐναλίγκιον ἄνδρα μαρνάμενον Τρώεσσι βάλεν περιμήκεϊ δουρί βαιὸν ὑπὲρ πρότμησιν· ὁ δ' ἐς πέδον ἤριπε γαίης· ἐκ δέ οἱ αἷμ' ἐχύθη, δεύοντο δέ οἱ κλυτὰ τεύχη, 375 δεύετο δ' άγλαδν είδος αμ' εὐθαλέεσσι κόμησι. κεῖτο δ' ἄρ' ἐν κονίησι καὶ αἵματι σὺν κταμένοισιν, έρνος ὅπως ἐριθηλὲς ἐλαίης εὐκεάτοιο, ήν τε βίη ποταμοῖο κατὰ ῥόον ἠχήεντα σύν τ' ὄχθης ἐλάσησι βόθρον διὰ πάντα κεδάσσας 380 ριζόθεν, ή δ' ἄρα κεῖται ὑπ' ἄνθεσι βεβριθυῖα. ως τημος Νιρήος ἐπὶ χθονὸς ἄσπετον οὖδας έξεχύθη δέμας ηθ καὶ ἀγλαίη ἐρατεινή.

1 Zimmermann, for ἀταρτηρῶς ἐμάχοντο of v.

Meeting: the brass flashed out like leaping flames. Bristled the battle with the lances; earth Ran red with blood, as slaughtered heroes fell And horses, mid a tangle of shattered cars, Some yet with spear-wounds gasping, while on them Others were falling. Through the air upshrieked An awful indistinguishable roar; For on both hosts fell iron-hearted Strife. Here were men hurling cruel jagged stones, There speeding arrows and new-whetted darts, There with the axe or twibill hewing hard, Slashing with swords, and thrusting out with spears: Their mad hands clutched all manner of tools of death.

At first the Argives bore the ranks of Troy Backward a little; but they rallied, charged, Leapt on the foe, and drenched the field with blood. Like a black hurricane rushed Eurypylus Cheering his men on, hewing Argives down Awelessly: measureless might was lent to him By Zeus, for a grace to glorious Hercules. Nireus, a man in beauty like the Gods, His spear long-shafted stabbed beneath the ribs · Down on the plain he fell, forth streamed the blood Drenching his splendid arms, drenching the form Glorious of mould, and his thick-clustering hair. There mid the slain in dust and blood he lay, Like a young lusty olive-sapling, which A river rushing down in roaring flood, Tearing its banks away, and cleaving wide A chasm-channel, hath disrooted; low It lieth heavy-blossomed; so lay then The goodly form, the grace of loveliness Of Nireus on earth's breast. But o'er the slain

τῷ δ' ἄρ' ἔπ' Εὐρύπυλος μεγάλ' εὕχετο δηωθέντι·

"κεῖσό νυν ἐν κονίησιν, ἐπεί νύ τοι εἶδος ἀγητὸν 385

οὕτι λιλαιομένω περ ἐπήρκεσεν, ἀλλά σ' ἔγωγε

νοσφισάμην βιότοιο λιλαιόμενόν περ ἀλύξαι·

σχέτλιος, οὐδ' ἐνόησας ἀμείνονος ἀντίον ἐλθών·

οὐ γὰρ κάρτεϊ κάλλος ἀνὰ κλόνον ἰσοφαρίζει."

`Ως εἰπὼν κταμένοιο περικλυτὰ τεύχε ελέσθαι 390 μήδετ ἐπεσσύμενος τοῦ δ΄ ἀντίος ἢλθε Μαχάων χωόμενος Νιρῆος, ὅ οἱ σχεδὸν αἶσαν ἀνέτλη δουρὶ δέ μιν στονόεντι κατ εὐρέος ἤλασεν ὤμου δεξιτεροῦ, σύτο δ΄ αἶμα πολυσθενέος περ ἐόντος ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὡς ἀπόρουσεν ἀταρτηροῦο κυδοιμοῦ, 395 ἀλλ', ὡς τίς τε λέων ἢ ἄγριος οὔρεσι κάπρος μαίνετ ἐνὶ μέσσοισιν, ὅπως ' κ ἐπιόντα δαμάσση, ὅς ῥά μιν οὔτασε πρῶτος ὑποφθάμενος δι ὁμίλου τὰ φρονέων ἐπόρουσε Μαχάονι, καί ῥά μιν ὧκα οὔτασεν ἐγχείη περιμήκεί τε στιβαρῆ τε 400 δεξιτερὸν κατὰ γλουτόν ὁ δ οὖκ ἀνεχάζετ ὁπίσσω.

οὐδ' ἐπιόντ' ἀλέεινε, καὶ αίματος ἐσσυμένοιο· ἀλλ' ἄρα καρπαλίμως περιμήκεα λᾶαν ἀείρας κάββαλε κὰκ κεφαλῆς μεγαθύμου Τηλεφίδαο· τοῦ δὲ κόρυς στονύεντα φόνον καὶ πῆμ' ² ἀπά-

λαλκεν ό δ' ἔπειτα κραταιῷ χώσατο φωτὶ Εὐρύπυλος μᾶλλον, μέγα δ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ ἀκὺ διὰ στέρνοιο Μαχάονος ἤλασεν ἔγχος. αἰχμὴ δ' αἰματόεσσα μετάφρενον ἄχρις ἵκανεν ἤριπε δ' ὡς ὅτε ταῦρος ὑπὸ γναθμοῖσι λέοντος 410 ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ μελέεσσι μέγ' ἔβραχεν αἰόλα τεύχη. Εὐρύπυλος δέ οἱ αἰψα πολύστονον εἰρύσατ' αἰχμὴν ἐκ χροὸς οὐταμένοιο, καὶ εὐχόμενος μέγ' ἀὕτει·

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for  $\tilde{\epsilon}\omega s$  of v.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Zimmermann, ex P; for  $\kappa \hat{\eta} \rho$  of v.

Loud rang the taunting of Eurypylus: "Lie there in dust! Thy beauty marvellous Naught hath availed thee! I have plucked thee away

From life, to which thou wast so fain to cling. Rash fool, who didst defy a mightier man

Unknowing ' Beauty is no match for strength!"

He spake, and leapt upon the slain to strip His goodly arms: but now against him came Machaon wroth for Nireus, by his side Doom-overtaken. With his spear he drave At his right shoulder: strong albeit he was, He touched him, and blood spurted from the gash. Yet, ere he might leap back from grapple of death, Even as a lion or fierce mountain-boar Maddens mid thronging huntsmen, furious-fain To rend the man whose hand first wounded him; So fierce Eurypylus on Machaon rushed. The long lance shot out swiftly, and pierced him through

On the right haunch; yet would he not give back, Nor flinch from the onset, fast though flowed the

blood.

In haste he snatched a huge stone from the ground, And dashed it on the head of Telephus' son; But his helm warded him from death or harm Then waxed Eurypylus more hotly wroth With that strong warrior, and in fury of soul Clear through Machaon's breast he drave his spear, And through the midriff passed the gory point. He fell, as falls beneath a lion's jaws A bull, and round him clashed his glancing arms. Swiftly Eurypylus plucked the lance of death Out of the wound, and vaunting cried aloud:

" ἀ δείλ', οὔ νύ τοι ήτορ ἀρηράμενον φρεσὶ

πάμπαν

έπλετ', δς οὐτιδανός περ ἐὼν μέγ' ἀμείνονι φωτὶ άντα κίες τῷ καί σε κακὴ λάχε δαίμονος Αίσα. άλλα σοὶ ἔσσετ' ὄνειαρ, ὅτ' οἰωνοὶ δατέονται σάρκα τεὴν κταμένοιο κατὰ μόθον ἢ ἔτ' ἐέλπη νοστήσειν καὶ έμεῖο μένος καὶ χεῖρας ἀλύξειν; έσσὶ μὲν ἰητήρ, μάλα δ' ἤπια φάρμακα οἶδας, 420 τοις πίσυνος τάχ' ἔολπας ύπεκφυγέειν κακὸν ημαρ. άλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδ αὐτὸς ἀπ ἡνεμόεντος 'Ολύμπου σείο πατήρ τεὸν ήτορ ἔτ΄ ἐκ θανάτοιο σαώσει, οὐδ' εἴ τοι νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην καταχεύη." "Ως φάτο τον δ' ο γε βαιον άναπνείων προσέειπεν: " Εὐρύπυλ', οὐδ' ἄρα σοί γε πολὺν χρόνον αἴσιμόν  $\dot{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\iota$ ζώειν, ἀλλὰ σοὶ ἄγχι παρίσταται οὐλομένη Κὴρ Τρώιον ἃμ πεδίον, τῷ καὶ νῦν αἴσυλα βάζεις." 1 "Ως φάμενον λίπε θυμός "έβη δ' ἄφαρ "Αϊδος  $e''\sigma\omega$ τὸν δὲ καὶ οὐκέτ' ἐόντα προσηύδα κύδιμος ἀνήρο " νῦν μὲν δὴ σύγε κεῖσο κατὰ χθονός αὐτὰρ ἔγωγε ύστερον οὐκ ἀλέγω, εἰ καὶ παρὰ ποσσὶν ὅλεθρος

τυκται."

"Ως εἰπὼν οὕταζε νέκυν· μέγα δ' ἴαχε Τεῦκρος, 435 ὡς ἴδεν ἐν κονίησι Μαχάονα· τοῦ γὰρ ἄπωθεν εἰστήκει μάλα πάγχυ πονεύμενος· ἐν γὰρ ἔκειτο δῆρις ἐνὶ μέσσοισιν· ἐπ' ἄλλῳ δ' ἄλλος ὀρώρει. ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὡς ἀμέλησε δεδουπότος ἀνδρὸς ἀγαυοῦ Νιρῆός θ', ὃς κεῖτο παραυτόθι· τὸν δ' ἐνόησεν 440 ὕστερον ἀντιθέοιο Μαχάονος ἐν κονίησιν·

σήμερον ήμετέροισι πέλει λυγρός· οὔτι γὰρ ἄνδρες ζώομεν ήματα πάντα· πότμος δ' ἐπὶ πᾶσι τέ-

<sup>1</sup> Zimmerman, for βέζεις of v.

"Wretch, wisdom was not bound up in thine heart, That thou, a weakling, didst come forth to fight A mightier. Therefore art thou in the toils Of Doom. Much profit shall be thine, when kites Devour the flesh of thee in battle slain! Ha, dost thou hope still to return, to 'scape Mine hands? A leech art thou, and soothing salves Thou knowest, and by these didst haply hope To flee the evil day! Not thine own sire, On the wind's wings descending from Olympus, Should save thy life, not though between thy lips He should pour nectar and ambrosia!"

Faint-breathing answered him the dying man:
"Eurypylus, thine own weird is to live
Not long: Fate is at point to meet thee here
On Troy's plain, and to still thine impious tongue."

So passed his spirit into Hades' halls.

Then to the dead man spake his conqueror:

"Now on the earth lie thou. What shall betide

Hereafter, care I not—yea, though this day

Death's doom stand by my feet: no man may live

For ever: each man's fate is foreordained."

Stabbing the corpse he spake. Then shouted loud Teucer, at seeing Machaon in the dust. Far thence he stood hard-toiling in the fight, For on the centre sore the battle lay: Foe after foe pressed on; yet not for this Was Teucer heedless of the fallen brave, Neither of Nireus lying hard thereby Behind Machaon in the dust. He saw,

αίψα δ' ὅ γ' Αργείοισιν ἐκέκλετο μακρὰ βοήσας·
"ἔσσυσθ', 'Αργείοι, μηδ' εἴκετε δυσμενέεσσιν
ἐσσυμένοις· νῶιν γὰρ ἀάσπετον ἔσσετ' ὄνειδος,
αἴ κε Μαχάονα δίον ἅμ' ἀντιθέω Νιρῆι

Τρῶες ἐρυσσάμενοι ποτὶ "Ιλιον ἀπονέωνται.
ἀλλ' ἄγε δυσμενέεσσι μαχώμεθα πρόφρονι θυμῶ,
ὄφρα δαϊκταμένους εἰρύσσομεν ἠὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ
κείνοις ἀμφιθάνωμεν, ἐπεὶ θέμις ἀνδράσιν αὕτη
οἶσιν ἀμυνέμεναι, μηδ' ἄλλοις κύρμα λιπέσθαι·

Οὐ γὰρ ἀνιδρωτί γε μετ' ἀνδράσι κῦδος ἀέξει."

"Ος ἄρ' ἔφης Λαναρίσι δ' ἄνος κύνετ': ἀμφὶ δ'

"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· Δαναοῖσι δ' ἄχος γένετ'· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτοῖς

πολλοὶ γαῖαν ἔρευθον ὑπ' "Αρεϊ δηωθέντες μαρναμένων εκάτερθεν· ἴση δ' επί δηρις ορώρει. όψε δ' ἀδελφειοίο φόνον στονόεντα νόησε 455 βλημένου έν κονίη Ποδαλείριος, ούνεκα νηυσίν ήστο παρ' ὼκυπόροισι τετυμμένα δούρασι φωτῶν έλκε' άκειόμενος. περί δ' έντεα δύσατο πάντα θυμον άδελφειοίο χολούμενος έν δέ οἱ άλκὴ σμερδαλέον στέρνοισιν ἀέξετο μαιμώωντι 460 ές πόλεμον στονόεντα· μέλαν δέ οἱ ἔζεεν αἶμα λάβρον ὑπὸ κραδίη· τάχα δ' ἔνθορε δυσμενέεσσι χερσὶ θοῆσιν ἄκοντα τάνυγλώχινα τινάσσων είλε δ' ἄρ' ἐσσυμένως 'Αγαμήστορος υίέα δίον Κλείτον, δν ηΰκομος Νύμφη τέκεν ἀμφὶ ρεέθροις 465 Παρθενίου, ός τ' είσι διὰ χθονὸς ἠΰτ' ἔλαιον πόντον ἐπ' Εὔξεινον προχέων καλλίρροον ὕδωρ. άλλον δ' άμφὶ κασιγνήτω κτάνε δήιον άνδρα Λασσον, δυ αντίθεος Προνόη τέκεν αμφὶ ρεέθροις Νυμφαίου ποταμοῖο μάλα σχεδον εὐρέος ἄντρου, 470 ἄντρου θηητοῖο, τὸ δὴ φάτις ἔμμεναι αὐτῶν ίρον Νυμφάων, οπόσαι περί μακρά νέμονται

1 Zimmermann, for δηίοις μη κύρμα γενέσθαι, with lacuna, of Koechly.

And with a great voice raised the rescue cry
"Charge, Argives! Flinch not from the charging foe."
For shame unspeakable shall cover us
If Trojan men hale back to Ilium
Noble Machaon and Nireus godlike fair.
Come, with a good heart let us face the foe.
To rescue these slain friends, or fall ourselves
Beside them. Duty bids that men defend
Friends, and to aliens leave them not a prey
Not without sweat of toil is glory won!"

Then were the Danaans anguish-stung: the earth All round them dyed they red with blood of slain, As foe fought foe in even-balanced fight. By this to Podaleirius tidings came How that in dust his brother lay, struck down By woeful death. Beside the ships he sat Ministering to the hurts of men with spears In wrath for his brother's sake he rose. Stricken. He clad him in his armour; in his breast Dread battle-prowess swelled. For conflict grim He panted: boiled the mad blood round his heart. He leapt amidst the foemen; his swift hands Swung the snake-headed javelin up, and hurled, And slew with its winged speed Agamestor's son Cleitus. a bright-haired Nymph had given him birth Beside Parthenius, whose quiet stream Fleets smooth as oil through green lands, till it pours Its shining ripples to the Euxine sea. Then by his warrior-brother laid he low Lassus, whom Pronoë, fair as a goddess, bare Beside Nymphaeus' stream, hard by a cave, A wide and wondrous cave: sacred it is Men say, unto the Nymphs, even all that haunt

ούρεα Παφλαγόνων καὶ ὅσαι περὶ βοτρυόεσσαν ναίουσ' 'Ηράκλειαν' ἔοικε δὲ κεῖνο θεοῖσιν άντρον, ἐπεί ρα τέτυκται ἀπειρέσιον μεν ιδέσθαι 475 λαΐνεον, ψυχρον δε δια σπέος έρχεται ύδωρ κρυστάλλω άτάλαντον, ένὶ μυχάτοισι δὲ πάντη λαίνεοι κρητήρες έπὶ στυφελήσι πέτρησιν αίζηῶν ὡς χερσὶ τετυγμένοι ἰνδάλλονται. ἀμφ' αὐτοῖσι δὲ Πᾶνες όμῶς Νύμφαι τ' ἐρατειναί, 480 ἱστοί τ' ἠλακάται τε, καὶ ἄλλ' ὅσα τεχνήεντα ἔργα πέλει θνητοῖσι, τὰ καὶ περὶ θαῦμα βροτοῖσιν εἴδεται ἐρχομένοισιν ἔσω ἱεροῖο μυχοῖο. τῷ ἔνι δοιαὶ ἔνεισι καταιβασίαι τ' ἄνοδοί τε, ή μεν προς βορέαο τετραμμένη ήχήεντος 485 πνοιάς, ή δὲ νότοιο καταντίον ύγρον ἀέντος, τη θνητοὶ νίσσονται ύπο σπέος εὐρὺ θεάων· ή δ' έτέρη μακάρων πέλεται όδός, οὐδέ μιν ἄνδρες ρηιδίως πατέουσιν, ἐπεὶ χάος εὐρὺ τέτυκται μέχρις ἐπ' 'Αίδονῆος ὑπερθύμοιο βέρεθρον 490 άλλα τα μεν μακάρεσσι πέλει θέμις εἰσοράασθαι. τῶνδ' αὖτ' ἀμφὶ Μαχάον' ἰδ' 'Αγλαίης κλυτὸν υἶα¹ μαρναμένων εκάτερθεν ἀπέφθιτο πουλύς ὅμιλος٠ όψε δε δη Δαναοί σφεας είρυσαν άθλήσαντες πολλά περ· αἶψα δὲ νῆας ἐπὶ σφετέρας ἐκόμισσαν 495 παθροι, έπεὶ πλεόνεσσι κακή περιπέπτατ' ὀϊζὺς άργαλέου πολέμοιο πόνω δ' ενέμιμνον ανάγκη. άλλ' ὅτε δὴ μάλα πολλοὶ ἐνεπλήσαντο κελαινὰς κῆρας ἀν' αίματόεντα καὶ ἀλγινόεντα κυδοιμόν, δη τότ' ἄρ' 'Αργείων πολέες φύγον ἔνδοθι νηῶν, ὅσσους Εὐρύπυλος μέγ' ἐπώχετο πῆμα κυλίνδων. παῦροι δ' ἀμφ' Αἴαντα καὶ 'Ατρέος υἷε κραταιὼ 500 μίμνον εν ύσμίνη καὶ δὴ τάχα πάντες όλοντο δυσμενέων παλάμησι περιστρωφῶντες όμίλω,

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  Zimmermann, for  $\mathring{a}\mu\phi$ l Maxáova δίον, with lacuna, of Koechly.

The long-ridged Paphlagonian hills, and all That by full-clustered Heracleia dwell. That cave is like the work of gods, of stone In manner marvellous moulded: through it flows Cold water crystal-clear: in niches round Stand bowls of stone upon the rugged rock, Seeming as they were wrought by carvers' hands. Statues of Wood-gods stand around, fair Nymphs, Looms, distaffs, all such things as mortal craft Fashioneth. Wondrous seem they unto men Which pass into that hallowed cave. It hath, Up-leading and down-leading, doorways twain, Facing, the one, the wild North's shrilling blasts, And one the dank rain-burdened South. By this Do mortals pass beneath the Nymphs' wide cave: But that is the Immortals' path: no man May tread it, for a chasm deep and wide Down-reaching unto Hades, yawns between. This track the Blest Gods may alone behold. So died a host on either side that warred Over Machaon and Aglaia's son. But at the last through desperate wrestle of fight The Danaans rescued them: yet few were they Which bare them to the ships: by bitter stress Of conflict were the more part compassed round, And needs must still abide the battle's brunt. But when full many had filled the measure up Of fate, mid tumult, blood and agony, Then to their ships did many Argives flee Pressed by Eurypylus hard, an avalanche Of havoc. Yet a few abode the strife Round Aias and the Atreidae rallying; And haply these had perished all, beset By throngs on throngs of foes on every hand,

εὶ μὴ 'Οϊλέος υίὸς εΰφρονα Πουλυδάμαντα 505 έγχεϊ τύψε παρ' ὧμον ἀριστερὸν ἀγχόθι μαζοῦ. έκ δέ οἱ αἷμ' ἐχύθη· ὁ δ' ἐχάσσατο τυτθὸν ὁπίσσω. Δηίφοβον δ' οὔτησε περικλειτὸς Μενέλαος δεξιτερον παρά μαζόν ό δ' ἔκφυγε ποσσὶ θοοῖσιν. ἔνθ' 'Αγαμέμνων δίος ἐνήρατο πουλύν ὅμιλον 510 πληθύος έξ όλοῆς μετὰ δ' Αἴθικον ὤχετο δίον θύων έγχείησιν ό δ' είς ετάρους άλεεινε. Τους δ' όπότ' Εὐρύπυλος λαοσσόος εἰσενόησε χαζομένους άμα πάντας ἀπὸ στυγεροίο κυδοιμοῦ, αὐτίκα κάλλιπε λαόν, ὅσον κατὰ νῆας ἔλασσε, 515 καί ρα θοῶς οἴμησεν ἐπ' ᾿Ατρέος υἷε κραταιὼ παιδά τε καρτερόθυμον 'Οιλέος, δς περί μεν θείν ἔσκε θοός, περὶ δ' αὖτε μάχη ἔνι φέρτατος ἦεν. τοίς έπι κραιπνον όρουσεν έχων περιμήκετον έγχος. σὺν δέ οἱ ἦλθε Πάρις τε καὶ Αἰνείας ἐρίθυμος, 520 ός ρα θοῶς Αἴαντα βάλεν περιμήκεϊ πέτρη κακ κόρυθα κρατερήν ό δ' άρ' έν κονίησι τανυσθείς ψυχὴν οὔ τι κάπυσσεν, ἐπεί νύ οἱ αἴσιμον ἢμαρ έν νόστω ετέτυκτο Καφηρίσιν άμφὶ πέτρησι. καί ρά μιν άρπάξαντες άρηίφιλοι θεράποντες 525 βαιον έτ' άμπνείοντα φέρον ποτὶ νῆας 'Αχαιῶν. καλ τότ' ἄρ' οἰώθησαν ἀγακλειτολ βασιλῆές 'Ατρείδαι· περί δέ σφιν ὀλέθριος ἵσταθ' ὅμιλος βαλλόντων έκάτερθεν, ὅ τι σθένε χερσὶν έλέσθαι. οί μεν γάρ στονόεντα βέλη χέον, οι δέ νυ λâas, 530 άλλοι δ' αίγανέας· τοὶ δ' ἐν μέσσοισιν ἐόντες στρωφῶντ', εὖτε σύες μέσω ἕρκεϊ ἠὲ λέοντες ήματι τῶ, ὅτ' ἄνακτες ἀολλίσσωσ' ἀνθρώπους άργαλέως τ' εἰλέωσι κακὸν τεύχοντες ὅλεθρον

θηρσίν ύπο κρατεροίς, οί δ' έρκεος έντος έόντες

**53**5

Had not Oïleus' son stabbed with his spear
'Twixt shoulder and breast war-wise Polydamas;
Forth gushed the blood, and he recoiled a space.
Then Menelaus pierced Deiphobus
By the right breast, that with swift feet he fled.
And many of that slaughter-breathing throng
Were slain by Agamemnon: furiously
He rushed on godlike Aethicus with the spear;
But he shrank from the forefront back mid friends.

Now when Eurypylus the battle-stay Marked how the ranks of Troy gave back from fight, He turned him from the host that he had chased Even to the ships, and rushed with eagle-swoop On Atreus' strong sons and Oïleus' seed Stout-hearted, who was passing fleet of foot And in fight peerless. Swiftly he charged on these Grasping his spear long-shafted: at his side Charged Paris, charged Aeneas stout of heart, Who hurled a stone exceeding huge, that crashed On Aias' helmet: dashed to the dust he was, Yet gave not up the ghost, whose day of doom Was fate-ordained amidst Caphaerus' rocks On the home-voyage. Now his valiant men Out of the foes' hands snatched him, bare him thence,

Scarce drawing breath, to the Achaean ships. And now the Atreid kings, the war-renowned, Were left alone, and murder-breathing foes Encompassed them, and hurled from every side Whate'er their hands might find—the deadly shaft Some showered, some the stone, the javelin some. They in the midst aye turned this way and that, As boars or lions compassed round with pales On that day when kings gather to the sport The people, and have penned the mighty beasts Within the toils of death; but these, although

δμωας δαρδάπτουσιν, ο τις σφίσιν έγγυς ίκηται. ως οί γ' ἐν μέσσοισιν ἐπεσσυμένους ἐδάϊζον. άλλ' οὐδ' ὡς μένος εἶχον ἐελδόμενοί περ ἀλύξαι, εί μη Τεῦκρος ίκανε καὶ Ἰδομενεὺς ἐρίθυμος Μηριόνης τε Θόας τε καὶ ἰσόθεος Θρασυμήδης, 540 οί ρα πάρος φοβέοντο θρασύ σθένος Εὐρυπύλοιο, καί κε φύγον κατὰ νηας άλευάμενοι βαρὺ πημα, εὶ μὴ ἄρ' 'Ατρείδησι περιδδείσαντες ἵκοντο άντην Εὐρυπύλοιο· μάχη δ' ἀΐδηλος ἐτύχθη. "Ενθα τότ' Αἰνείαο κατ' ἀσπίδος ἔγχος ἔρεισε **54**5 Τεῦκρος ἐϋμμελίης τοῦ δ' οὐ χρόα καλὸν ἴαψεν. ήρκεσε γάρ οἱ πημα σάκος μέγα τετραβόειον· άλλὰ καὶ ὡς δείσας ἀνεχάσσατο τυτθὸν ὀπίσσω Μηριόνης δ' ἐπόρουσεν ἀμύμονι Λαοφόωντι Παιονίδη, τὸν ἐγείνατ' ἐϋπλόκαμος Κλεομήδη 550 'Αξιοῦ ἀμφὶ ῥέεθρα· κίεν δ' ὅ γε "Ιλιον ίρὴν Τρωσὶν ἀρηξέμεναι μετ' ἀμύμονος Αστεροπαίου τον δ' άρα Μηριόνης νύξ' έγχεϊ οκριόεντι αίδοίων ἐφύπερθε· θοῶς δέ οἱ εἴρυσεν αἰχμὴ έγκατα· τοῦ δ' ὤκιστα ποτὶ ζόφον ἔσσυτο θυμός. 555 Αἴαντος δ' ἄρ' ἐταῖρος 'Οϊλιάδαο δαΐφρων 'Αλκιμέδης ἐς ὅμιλον ἐϋσθενέων βάλε Τρώων ήκε δ' ἐπευξάμενος δηίων ἐς φύλοπιν αἰνὴν σφενδόνη άλγινόεντα λίθον· διὰ δ' ἔτρεσαν ἄνδρες ροίζον όμως καὶ λᾶα περιδδείσαντες ἰόντα. 560 τον δ' όλοη φέρε Μοίρα ποτί θρασύν ήνιοχηα Πάμμονος Ίππασίδην· τον δ' ήνία χερσὶν έχοντα πλήξε κατὰ κροτάφοιο θοῶς δέ μιν ἔκβαλε δίφρου πρόσθεν έοιο τροχοίο θοον δέ οι άρμα πεσόντος λυγρον έπισσώτροισι δέμας διελίσσετ' όπίσσω **5**65

With walls ringed round, yet tear with tusk and fang What luckless thrall soever draweth near. So these death-compassed heroes slew their foes Ever as they pressed on. Yet had their might Availed not for defence, for all their will, Had Teucer and Idomeneus strong of heart Come not to help, with Thoas, Meriones, And godlike Thrasymedes, they which shrank Erewhile before Eurypylus—yea, had fled Unto the ships to 'scape the crushing doom, But that, in fear for Atreus' sons, they rallied Against Eurypylus: deadly waxed the fight. Then Teucer with a mighty spear-thrust smote Aeneas' shield, yet wounded not his flesh, For the great fourfold buckler warded him; Yet feared he, and recoiled a little space. Leapt Meriones upon Laophoön The son of Paeon, born by Axius' flood Of bright-haired Cleomede. Unto Troy With noble Asteropaeus had he come To aid her folk: him Meriones' keen spear Stabbed 'neath the navel, and the lance-head tore His bowels forth; swift sped his soul away Into the Shadow-land. Alcimedes, The warrior-friend of Aias, Oïleus' son, Shot mid the press of Trojans; for he sped With taunting shout a sharp stone from a sling Into their battle's heart. They quailed in fear Before the hum and onrush of the bolt. Fate winged its flight to the bold charioteer Of Pammon, Hippasus' son: his brow it smote While yet he grasped the reins, and flung stunned

Down from the chariot-seat before the wheels. The rushing war-wain whirled his wretched form Twixt tyres and heels of onward-leaping steeds,

ίππων ίεμένων· θάνατος δέ μιν αἰνὸς ἐδάμνα ἐσσυμένως μάστιγα καὶ ἡνία νόσφι λιπόντα· Πάμμονι δ' ἔμπεσε πένθος· ἄφαρ δέ ἑ θῆκεν ἀνάγκη

ἄμφω καὶ βασιλῆα καὶ ἡνιοχεῖν θοὸν ἄρμα·
καί νύ κεν αὐτοῦ κῆρα καὶ ὕστατον ῆμαρ ἀνέτλη, 570
εἰ μή οἱ Τρώων τις ἀνὰ κλόνον αἰματόεντα
ἡνία δέξατο χερσὶ καὶ ἐξεσάωσεν ἄνακτα
ἤδη τειρόμενον δηίων ὀλοῆσι χέρεσσιν.

'Αντίθεον δ' 'Ακάμαντα καταντίον ἀΐσσοντα Νέστορος ὄβριμος υίὸς ὑπὲρ γόνυ δούρατι τύψεν· 575 ἔλκεϊ δ' οὐλομένω στυγερὰς ὑπεδύσατ' ἀνίας·

χάσσατο δ' έκ πολέμοιο λίπεν δ' έτάροισι κυ-

δοιμον δακρυόεντ' οὐ γάρ οἱ ἔτι πτολέμοιο μεμήλει. καὶ τότε δη θεράπων ἐρικυδέος Εὐρυπύλοιο τύψε Θόαντος έταιρον Έχεμμονα δηϊοτητι 580 ωμου τυτθον ένερθε περί κραδίην δέ οί έγχος ίξεν ἀνιηρόν· σὺν δ' αίματι κήκιεν ίδρως ψυχρὸς ἀπὸ μελέων· καί μιν στρεφθέντα φέρεσθαι είσοπίσω κατέμαρψε μέγα σθένος Εὐρυπύλοιο. κόψε δέ οἱ θοὰ νεῦρα· πόδες δ' ἀέκοντες ἔμιμνον αὐτοῦ, ὅπη μιν τύψε· λίπεν δέ μιν ἄμβροτος αἰών. έσσυμένως δὲ Θόας νύξεν Πάριν ὀξέϊ δουρὶ δεξιτερὸν κατὰ μηρόν· ὁ δ' ὤχετο τυτθὸν ὀπίσσω οἰσόμενος θοὰ τόξα, τά οἱ μετόπισθε λέλειπτο. 'Ιδομενεὺς δ' ἄρα λᾶαν, ὅσον σθένε, χερσὶν ἀείρας 590 κάββαλεν Εὐρυπύλοιο βραχίονα· τοῦ δὲ χαμᾶζε κάππεσε λοίγιον ἔγχος· ἄφαρ δ' ἀνεχάσσατ' οπίσσω

ολσέμεν έγχείην· την γάρ τ' έχεν έκβαλε χειρός. 'Ατρείδαι δ' ἄρα τυτθον ἀνέπνευσαν πολέμοιο. τῷ δὲ θοῶς θεράποντες ἔβαν σχεδόν, οί οἱ ἔνεγκαν 595

And awful death in that hour swallowed him When whip and reins had flown from his nerveless hands.

Then grief thrilled Pammon: hard necessity
Made him both chariot-lord and charioteer.
Now to his doom and death-day had he bowed,
Had not a Trojan through that gory strife
Leapt, grasped the reins, and saved the prince, when
now

His strength failed 'neath the murderous hands of foes.

As godlike Acamas charged, the stalwart son
Of Nestor thrust the spear above his knee,
And with that wound sore anguish came on him:
Back from the fight he drew; the deadly strife
He left unto his comrades: quenched was now
His battle-lust. Eurypylus' henchman smote
Echemmon, Thoas' friend, amidst the fray
Beneath the shoulder: nigh his heart the spear
Passed bitter-biting: o'er his limbs brake out
Mingled with blood cold sweat of agony.
He turned to flee; Eurypylus' giant might
Chased, caught him, shearing his heel-tendons
through:

There, where the blow fell, his reluctant feet
Stayed, and the spirit left his mortal frame.
Thoas pricked Paris with quick-thrusting spear
On the right thigh: backward a space he ran
For his death-speeding bow, which had been left
To rearward of the fight. Idomeneus
Upheaved a stone, huge as his hands could swing,
And dashed it on Eurypylus' arm: to earth
Fell his death-dealing spear. Backward he stepped
To grasp another, since from out his hand
The first was smitten. So had Atreus' sons
A moment's breathing-space from stress of war.
But swiftly drew Eurypylus' henchmen near

Νησόν τε Χρόμιόν τε καὶ "Αντιφον οἱ δὲ Μυ-

κήνην ἄκεον εὐκτέανον, τοὶ δ' ἐν Λακεδαίμονι ναῖον· τοὺς ἄρ' ὅ γ' ἐξενάριξεν ἀριγνώτους περ ἐόντας. ἐκ δ' ἄρα πληθύος εἶλεν ἀάσπετα φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων ὅσσα μοι οὐ σθένος ἐστὶ λιλαιομένω περ ἀεῖσαι, 620 οὐδ' εἴ μοι στέρνοισι σιδήρεον ἢτορ ἐνείη. Αἰνείας δὲ Φέρητα καὶ ᾿Αντίμαχον κατέπεφνεν ἀμφοτέρους Κρήτηθεν ἅμ' Ἰδομενῆι κιόντας. αὐτὰρ ᾿Αγήνωρ δῖος ἀμύμονα Μῶλον ἔπεφνεν, ὅς περ ἀπ' Ἦργεος ἢλθεν ὑπὸ Σθενέλω βασιλῆι· 625

Bearing a stubborn-shafted lance, wherewith He brake the strength of many. In stormy might Then charged he on the foe: whomso he met He slew, and spread wide havoc through their ranks.

Now neither Atreus' sons might steadfast stand,
Nor any valiant Danaan beside,
For ruinous panic suddenly gripped the hearts
Of all; for on them all Eurypylus rushed
Flashing death in their faces, chased them, slew,
Cried to the Trojans and to his chariot-lords:
"Friends, be of good heart! To these Danaans
Let us deal slaughter and doom's darkness now!
Lo, how like scared sheep back to the ships they
flee!

Forget not your death-dealing battle-lore, O ye that from your youth are men of war!"

Then charged they on the Argives as one man; And these in utter panic turned and fled The bitter battle, those hard after them Followed, as white-fanged hounds hold deer in chase Up the long forest-glens. Full many in dust They dashed down, howsoe'er they longed to escape. The slaughter grim and great of that wild fray. Eurypylus hath slain Bucolion, Nesus, and Chromion and Antiphus; Twain in Mycenae dwelt, a goodly land; In Lacedaemon twain. Men of renown Albeit they were, he slew them. Then he smote A host unnumbered of the common throng. My strength should not suffice to sing their fate, How fain soever, though within my breast Were iron lungs. Aeneas slew withal Antimachus and Pheres, twain which left Crete with Idomeneus. Agenor smote Molus the princely,—with king Sthenelus He came from Argos,—hurled from far behind

τὸν βάλεν αἰγανέη νεοθηγέϊ πολλὸν ὀπίσσω φεύγοντ' ἐκ πολέμοιο τυχὼν ὑπὸ νείατα κνήμης δεξιτερῆς· αἰχμὴ δὲ διὰ πλατὺ νεῦρον ἔκερσεν ἄντικρυς ἱεμένη· παρὰ δ' ἔθρισεν ὀστέα φωτὸς ἀργαλέως· ὀδύνη δὲ μίγη μόρος, ἔφθιτο δ' ἀνήρ. 630 ἔνθα Πάρις Μόσυνόν τ' ἔβαλεν καὶ ἀγήνορα

Φόρκυν ἄμφω ἀδελφειούς, οἴ τ' ἐκ Σαλαμῖνος ἵκοντο Αἴαντος νήεσσι, καὶ οὐκέτι νόστον ἴδοντο. τοῖσι δ' ἔπι Κλεόλαον εῢν θεράποντα Μέγητος εἶλε βαλὼν κατὰ μαζὸν ἀριστερόν· ἀμφὶ δέ μιν νὺξ 635 μάρψε κακή, καὶ θυμὸς ἀπέπτατο· τοῦ δὲ δαμέντος ἔνδον ὑπὸ στέρνοισιν ἔτι κραδίη ἀλεγεινή ταρφέα παλλομένη πτερόεν πελέμιξε βέλεμνον ἄλλον δ' ἰὸν ἀφῆκεν ἐπὶ θρασὺν Ἡετίωνα ἐσσυμένως· τοῦ δ' αἶψα διὰ γναθμοῖο πέρησε 640 χαλκός· ὁ δ' ἐστονάχησε· μίγη δέ οἱ αἵματι δάκρυ. ἄλλος δ' ἄλλον ἔπεφνε· πολὺς δ' ἐστείνετο χῶρος ᾿Αργείων ἰληδὸν ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι πεσόντων.

Καί νύ κε δη τότε Τρῶες ἐνέπρησαν πυρὶ νῆας, εἰ μη νὺξ ἐπόρουσε βαθύσκιον ἠέρ' ἄγουσα. 645 χάσσατο δ' Εὐρύπυλος, σὺν δ' ἄλλοι Τρώιοι υίες νηῶν βαιὸν ἄπωθε ποτὶ προχοὰς Σιμόεντος ἦχί περ αὖλιν ἔθεντο γεγηθότες. οἱ δ' ἐνὶ νηυσὶν ᾿Αργεῖοι γοάασκον ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι πεσόντες πολλὰ μάλ' ἀχνύμενοι κταμένων ὕπερ, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' 650 αὐτῶν

πολλούς έν κονίησι μέλας έκιχήσατο πότμος.

A dart new-whetted, as he fled from fight, Piercing his right leg, and the eager shaft Cut sheer through the broad sinew, shattering The bones with anguished pain: and so his doom Met him, to die a death of agony. Then Paris' arrows laid proud Phorcys low, And Mosynus, brethren both, from Salamis Who came in Aias' ships, and nevermore Saw the home-land. Cleolaus smote he next, Meges' stout henchman; for the arrow struck His left breast: deadly night enwrapped him round, And his soul fleeted forth: his fainting heart Still in his breast fluttering convulsively Made the winged arrow shiver. Yet again Did Paris shoot at bold Eëtion. Through his jaw leapt the sudden-flashing brass: He groaned, and with his blood were mingled tears. So ever man slew man, till all the space Was heaped with Argives each on other cast.

Now had the Trojans burnt with fire the ships, Had not night, trailing heavy-folded mist, Uprisen. So Eurypylus drew back, And Troy's sons with him, from the ships aloof A little space, by Simois' outfall; there Camped they exultant. But amidst the ships Flung down upon the sands the Argives wailed Heart-anguished for the slain, so many of whom Dark fate had overtaken and laid in dust.

## ΛΟΓΟΣ ΕΒΔΟΜΟΣ

' Ημος δ' οὐρανὸς ἄστρα κατέκρυφεν, ἔγρετο δ' 'Ηὼς λαμπρον παμφανόωσα, κνέφας δ' άνεχάσσατο νυκτός. δη τότ' ἀρήιοι υἷες ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων, οί μεν έβαν προπάροιθε νεων κρατερήν έπλ δηριν αντίον Εὐρυπύλοιο μεμαότες, οἱ δ' ἀπάτερθεν 5 αὐτοῦ πὰρ νήεσσι Μαχάονα ταρχύσαντο Νιρέα θ', δς μακάρεσσιν ἀειγενέεσσιν ἐώκει κάλλετ τ' άγλατη τε βίη δ' οὐκ ἄλκιμος ηεν. οὐ γὰρ ἄμ' ἀνθρώποισι θεοὶ τελέουσιν ἄπαντα· αλλ' ἐσθλῷ κακὸν ἄγχι παρίσταται ἔκ τινος αἴσης. ως Νιρηι άνακτι παρ' άγλαξη έρατεινή κεῖτ' ἀλαπαδνοσύνη Δαναοὶ δέ οἱ οὐκ ἀμέλησαν, άλλά έ ταρχύσαντο καὶ ωδύραντ' ἐπὶ τύμβω, όσσα Μαχάονα δίον, δυ άθανάτοισι θεοίσιν **ໄσον ἀεὶ τίεσκον, ἐπεὶ πυκνὰ μήδεα ἤδη** 15 αίψα δ' ἀρ' ἀμφοτέροις αὐτὸν περὶ σῆμα βάλοντο. Καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἐν πεδίω ἔτι μαίνετο λοίγιος "Αρης. ῶρτο δ' ἄρ' ἀμφοτέρωθε μέγας κόναβος καὶ ἀυτὴ ρηγνυμένων λάεσσι καὶ έγχείησι βοειῶν. καί δ' οἱ μὲν πονέοντο πολυκμήτω ὑπ' 'Αρηι. 20 νωλεμέως δ' ἄρ' ἄπαστος ἐδητύος ἐν κονίησι κείτο μέγα στενάχων Ποδαλείριος οὐδ' ὅ γε σῆμα λεῖπε κασιγνήτοιο νόος δέ οἱ ὁρμαίνεσκε

## BOOK VII

How the Son of Achilles was brought to the War from the Isle of Scyros.

When heaven hid his stars, and Dawn awoke Outspraying splendour, and night's darkness fled, Then undismayed the Argives' warrior-sons Marched forth without the ships to meet in fight Eurypylus, save those that tarried still To render to Machaon midst the ships Death-dues, with Nireus—Nireus, who in grace And goodlihead was like the Deathless Ones, Yet was not strong in bodily might: the Gods Grant not perfection in all things to men; But evil still is blended with the good By some strange fate: to Nireus' winsome grace Was linked a weakling's prowess. Yet the Greeks Slighted him not, but gave him all death-dues, And mourned above his grave with no less grief Than for Machaon, whom they honoured ave, For his deep wisdom, as the immortal Gods. One mound they swiftly heaped above these twain.

Then in the plain once more did murderous war Madden: the multitudinous clash and cry Rose, as the shields were shattered with huge stones,

Were pierced with lances. So they toiled in fight; But all this while lay Podaleirius Fasting in dust and groaning, leaving not

χερσὶν ὑπὸ σφετέρησιν ἀνηλεγεως ἀπολέσθαι.	
καί ρ' ότε μεν βάλε χείρας επὶ ξίφος, άλλοτε δ'	
αθτε	25
δίζετο φάρμακον αἰνόν ε΄οὶ δέ μιν εἶργον εταῖροι	
πολλά παρηγορέοντες όδ' οὐκ ἀπέληγεν ἀνίης.	
καί νύ κε θυμὸν έῆσιν ὑπαὶ παλάμησιν ὅλεσσεν	
έσθλοῦ ἀδελφειοῖο νεοκμήτω ἐπὶ τύμβω,	
εὶ μὴ Νηλέος υίὸς ἐπέκλυεν, οὐδ' ἀμέλησεν	<b>3</b> 0
αίνῶς τειρομένοιο· κίχεν δέ μιν ἄλλοτε μέν που	
έκχύμενον περὶ σῆμα πολύστονον, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε	
ἀμφὶ κάρη χεύοντα κόνιν καὶ στήθεα χερσὶ	
θεινόμενον κρατερήσι καὶ οὔνομα κικλήσκοντα	
οίο κασιγνήτοιο περιστενάχοντο δ' ἄνακτα	<b>3</b> 5
δμῶες όμῶς ἐτάροισι· κακὴ δ' ἔχε πάντας ὀϊζύς.	
καί δ' όγε μειλιχίοισι μέγ' ἀχνύμενον προσέειπεν	
" ἴσχεο λευγαλέοιο γόου καὶ πένθεος αἰνοῦ,	
ὦ τέκος οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε περίφρονα φῶτα γεγῶτα	
μύρεσθ' οἷα γυναῖκα παρ' οὖκέτ' ἐόντι πεσόντα·	<b>4</b> 0
οὐ γὰρ ἀναστήσεις μιν ἔτ' ἐς φάος, οὕνεκ' ἄϊστος	
ψυχή οι πεπότηται ές ήέρα, σῶμα δ' ἄνευθεν	
πῦρ ὀλοὸν κατέδαψε καὶ ὀστέα δέξατο γαῖα·	
αύτως δ', ώς ἀνέθηλε, καὶ ἔφθιτο. τέτλαθι δ' ἄλγος	
άσπετον, ως περ έγωγε Μαχάονος οὔτι χερείω	<b>4</b> 5
παίδ' όλέσας δηίοισιν ύπ' ἀνδράσιν εὖ μὲν ἄκοντι	
εὖ δὲ σαοφροσύνησι κεκασμένον οὐδέ τις ἄλλος	
αίζηῶν φιλέεσκεν έὸν πατέρ' ώς ἐμὲ κεῖνος,	
κάτθανε δ' είνεκ' έμειο σαωσέμεναι μενεαίνων	
ον πατέρ' ἀλλά οἱ εἶθαρ ἀποκταμένοιο πάσασθαι	<b>5</b> 0
σιτον έτλην και ζωὸς έτ' Ἡριγένειαν ιδέσθαι,	
εὖ εἰδώς, ὅτι πάντες ὁμὴν ᾿Αίδαο κέλευθον	
νισσόμεθ' ἄνθρωποι, πᾶσίν τ' ἐπὶ τέρματα κεῖται	
λυγρὰ μόρου στονόεντος ἔοικε δὲ θνητὸν ἐόντα	
πάντα φέρειν, όπόσ' ἐσθλὰ διδοῖ θεὸς ἠδ' ἀλεγεινά."	<b>5</b> 5

His brother's tomb; and oft his heart was moved With his own hands to slay himself. And now He clutched his sword, and now amidst his herbs Sought for a deadly drug; and still his friends Essayed to stay his hand and comfort him With many pleadings. But he would not cease From grieving: yea, his hands had spilt his life There on his noble brother's new-made tomb, But Nestor heard thereof, and sorrowed sore In his affliction, and he came on him As now he flung him on that woeful grave, And now was casting dust upon his head, Beating his breast, and on his brother's name Crying, while thralls and comrades round their lord Groaned, and affliction held them one and all. Then gently spake he to that stricken one: "Refrain from bitter moan and deadly grief, My son. It is not for a wise man's honour To wail, as doth a woman, o'er the fallen. Thou shalt not bring him up to light again Whose soul hath fleeted vanishing into air, Whose body fire hath ravined up, whose bones Earth has received. His end was worthy his life. Endure thy sore grief, even as I endured, Who lost a son, slain by the hands of foes, A son not worse than thy Machaon, good With spears in battle, good in counsel. None Of all the youths so loved his sire as he Loved me. He died for me—yea, died to save His father. Yet, when he was slain, did I Endure to taste food, and to see the light, Well knowing that all men must tread one path Hades-ward, and before all lies one goal, Death's mournful goal. A mortal man must bear All joys, all griefs, that God vouchsafes to send."

"Ως φάθ" ὁ δ' ἀχνύμενός μιν ἀμείβετο τοῦ δ' ἀλεγεινὸν

έρρεεν εἰσέτι δάκρυ καὶ ἀγλαὰ δεῦε γένεια·

'' ὧ πάτερ, ἄσχετον ἄλγος ἐμὸν καταδάμναται ἦτορ

ἀμφὶ κασιγνήτοιο περίφρονος, ὅς μ' ἀτίταλλεν οἰχομένοιο τοκῆος ἐς οὐρανὸν ὡς ἑὸν υἰα σφῆσιν ἐν ἀγκοίνησι καὶ ἰητήρια νούσων ἐκ θυμοῖο δίδαξε· μιῆ δ' ἐνὶ δαιτὶ καὶ εὐνῆ τερπόμεθα ξυνοῖσιν ἰαινόμενοι κτεάτεσσι· τῷ μοι πένθος ἄλαστον ἐποίχεται· οὐδ' ἔτι κείνου τεθναότος φάος ἐσθλὸν ἐέλδομαι εἰσοράασθαι."

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"Ως φάτο' τον δ' ο γεραιος ἀκηχέμενον προσέειπε. "πασι μεν ἀνθρώποισιν ἴσον κακον ὤπασε δαίμων ορφανίην, πάντας δὲ καὶ ἡμέας αἰα καλύψει, οὐ μὲν ἄρ' ἐκτελέσαντας ομὴν βιότοιο κέλευθον, οὐδ' οἵην τις ἕκαστος ἐέλδεται, οὕνεχ' ὕπερθεν ἐσθλά τε καὶ τὰ χέρεια θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται μυρία, εἰς εν πάντα μεμιγμένα καὶ τὰ μὲν οὕτις δέρκεται ἀθανάτων, ἀλλ' ἀπροτίοπτα τέτυκται ἀχλύϊ θεσπεσίη κεκαλυμμένα τοῖς δ' ἐπὶ χεῖρας οἴη Μοῖρα τίθησι καὶ οὐχ ὁρόωσ' ἀπ' 'Ολύμπου ἐς γαῖαν προΐησι' τὰ δ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλα φέρονται πνοιῆς ὡς ἀνέμοιο καὶ ἀνέρι πολλάκις ἐσθλῷ ἀμφεχύθη μέγα πῆμα, λυγρῷ δ' ἐπικάππεσεν ὅλβος

οὐκ εἰκώς. <sup>1</sup> ἀλαὸς δὲ πέλει βίος ἀνθρώποιο. <sup>2</sup> τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' ἀσφαλέως οὐ νίσσεται, ἀλλὰ πόδεσσι πυκνὰ ποτιπταίει· τρέπεται δέ οἱ αἰόλος οἶμος <sup>3</sup> ἄλλοτε μὲν ποτὶ πῆμα πολύστονον, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε εἰς ἀγαθόν· μερόπων δὲ πανόλβιος οὔτις ἐτύχθη ἐς τέλος ἐξ ἀρχῆς· ἑτέρῳ δ' ἕτερ' ἀντιόωσι.

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for οὅτι ἐκών and ἀνθρώποισι of v.
 <sup>3</sup> Zimmermann, for αἰόλον εἶδος of v.

Made answer that heart-stricken one, while still Wet were his cheeks with ever-flowing tears: "Father, mine heart is bowed 'neath crushing grief For a brother passing wise, who fostered me Even as a son. When to the heavens had passed Our father, in his arms he cradled me: Gladly he taught me all his healing lore; We shared one table; in one bed we lay: We had all things in common—these, and love. My grief cannot forget, nor I desire, Now he is dead, to see the light of life."

Then spake the old man to that stricken one: "To all men Fate assigns one same sad lot, Bereavement: earth shall cover all alike, Albeit we tread not the same path of life, And none the path he chooseth; for on high Good things and bad lie on the knees of Gods Unnumbered, indistinguishably blent. These no Immortal seëth; they are veiled In mystic cloud-folds. Only Fate puts forth Her hands thereto, nor looks at what she takes, But casts them from Olympus down to earth. This way and that they are wafted, as it were By gusts of wind. The good man oft is whelmed In suffering: wealth undeserved is heaped On the vile person. Blind is each man's life; Therefore he never walketh surely; oft He stumbleth: ever devious is his path, Now sloping down to sorrow, mounting now To bliss. All-happy is no living man From the beginning to the end, but still The good and evil clash. Our life is short;

παθρον δε ζώοντας εν άλγεσιν οὐτι ἔοικε 85 ζωέμεν. ἔλπεο δ' αιεν ἀρείονα, μηδ' ἐπὶ λυγρῷ θυμον έχειν και γάρ ρα πέλει φάτις ἀνθρώποισιν έσθλων μεν νίσσεσθαι ές οὐρανον ἄφθιτον αἰεὶ ψυχάς, αργαλέων δὲ ποτὶ ζόφον ἔπλετο δ' ἄμφω σείο κασιγνήτω καὶ μείλιχος έσκε βροτοίσι, 90 καὶ πάϊς ἀθανάτοιο θεων δ' ές φῦλον ὀίω κείνον ἀνελθέμεναι σφετέρου πατρὸς ἐννεσίησιν."

"Ως εἰπών μιν ἔγειρεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς οὐκ ἐθέλοντα παρφάμενος μύθοισιν, άγεν δ' ἀπὸ σήματος αἰνοῦ έντροπαλιζόμενον καὶ ἔτ' ἀργαλέα στενάχοντα· ές δ' ἄρα νηας ἵκοντο· πόνον δ' ἔχον ἄλλοι 'Αχαιοί άργαλέον καὶ Τρῶες ὀρινομένου πολέμοιο.

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Εὐρύπυλος δ' ἀτάλαντος ἀτειρέα θυμὸν 'Αρηι χερσίν ύπ' ἀκαμάτησι καὶ ἔγχεϊ μαιμώωντι δάμνατο δήϊα φύλα· νεκρών δ' ἐστείνετο γαῖα 100 κτεινομένων έκάτερθεν. ὁ δ' ἐν νεκύεσσι βεβηκώς μάρνατο θαρσαλέως πεπαλαγμένος αίματι χείρας καὶ πόδας οὐδ' ἀπέληγεν ἀταρτηροῖο κυδοιμοῦ. άλλ' ὅ γε Πηνέλεων κρατερόφρονα δουρὶ δάμασσεν ἀντιόωντ' ἀνὰ δῆριν ἀμείλιχον· ἀμφὶ δὲ πολλούς 105 έκτανεν οὐδ' ὅ γε χειρας ἀπέτρεπε δηϊοτήτος, άλλ' έπετ' 'Αργείοισι χολούμενος, εὖτε πάροιθεν όβριμος 'Ηρακλέης Φολόης ἀνὰ μακρὰ κάρηνα Κενταύροις ἐπόρουσεν έῷ μέγα κάρτεϊ θύων, τοὺς ἄμα πάντας ἔπεφνε καὶ ὠκυτάτους περ ἐόντας 110 καὶ κρατερούς όλοοῦ τε δαήμονας ἰωχμοῖο. ως ος ος επασσύτερον Δαναων στρατον αίχμητάων δάμνατ' ἐπεσσύμενος τοὶ δ' ἰλαδὸν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος άθρόοι εν κονίησι δεδουπότες έξεχέοντο.

1 Restored by Zimmermann from P.

Beseems not then in grief to live. Hope on, Still hope for better days: chain not to woe Thine heart. There is a saying among men That to the heavens unperishing mount the souls Of good men, and to nether darkness sink Souls of the wicked. Both to God and man Dear was thy brother, good to brother-men, And son of an Immortal. Sure am I That to the company of Gods shall he Ascend, by intercession of thy sire."

Then raised he that reluctant mourner up
With comfortable words. From that dark grave
He drew him, backward gazing oft with groans.
To the ships they came, where Greeks and Trojan

men

Had bitter travail of rekindled war.

Eurypylus there, in dauntless spirit like The War-god, with mad-raging spear and hands Resistless, smote down hosts of foes: the earth Was clogged with dead men slain on either side. On strode he midst the corpses, awelessly He fought, with blood-bespattered hands and feet; Never a moment from grim strife he ceased. Peneleos the mighty-hearted came Against him in the pitiless fray: he fell Before Eurypylus'spear: yea, many more Fell round him. Ceased not those destroying hands, But wrathful on the Argives still he pressed, As when of old on Pholoe's long-ridged heights Upon the Centaurs terrible Hercules rushed Storming in might, and slew them, passing-swift And strong and battle-cunning though they were; So rushed he on, so smote he down the array, One after other, of the Danaan spears. Heaps upon heaps, here, there, in throngs they fell

ως δ' ότ' ἐπιβρίσαντος ἀπειρεσίου ποταμοῖο 115 ὄχθαι ἀποτμήγονται ἐπὶ ψαμαθώδεϊ χώρφ μυρίαι ἀμφροτέρωθεν, ὁ δ' εἰς άλὸς ἔσσυται οἰδμα παφλάζων άλεγεινον άνα ρόον, άμφι δε πάντη κρημνοὶ ἐπικτυπέουσι, βρέμει δ' ἄρα μακρὰ ῥέεθρα αίὲν ἐρειπομένων, εἴκει δέ οἱ ἕρκεα πάντα· 120 ως ἄρα κύδιμοι υίες ἐϋπτολέμων ᾿Αργείων πολλοί ύπ' Εὐρυπύλοιο κατήριπον ἐν κονίησι, τοὺς κίχεν αίματόεντα κατὰ μόθον οί δ' ὑπάλυξαν, οσσους έξεσάωσε ποδών μένος· άλλ' άρα καὶ ως Πηνέλεων ἐρύσαντο δυσηχέος ἐξ ὁμάδοιο 125 νηας έπὶ σφετέρας, καίπερ ποσὶ καρπαλίμοισι κήρας άλευόμενοι στυγεράς καὶ άνηλέα πότμον. πανσυδίη δ' ἔντοσθε νεῶν φύγον οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ἔσθενον Εύρυπύλοιο καταντία δηριάασθαι, ούνεκ' άρα σφίσι φύζαν ὀϊζυρὴν ἐφέηκεν 130 Ήρακλέης υίωνὸν ἀτειρέα πάμπαν ἀέξων. οί δ' ἄρα τείχεος έντὸς ὑποπτώσσοντες ἔμιμνον, αίγες όπως ύπὸ πρώνα φοβεύμεναι αἰνὸν ἀήτην, ός τε φέρει νιφετόν τε πολύν κρυερήν τε χάλαζαν ψυχρὸς ἐπαζσσων, ταὶ δ' ἐς νομὸν ἐσσύμεναί περ 135 ριπης οὔτι κατιθὺς ὑπερκύπτουσι κολώνης, άλλ' ἄρα χεῖμα μένουσιν ὑπὸ σκέπας ἠδὲ φάραγγας άγρόμεναι, θάμνοισι δ' ύπὸ σκιεροῖσι νέμονται ἰλαδόν, ὄφρ' ἀνέμοιο κακαὶ λήξωσιν ἄελλαι· ως Δαναοί πύργοισιν ύπο σφετέροισιν έμιμνον 140 Τηλέφου ὄβριμον υία μετεσσύμενον τρομέοντες. Αὐτὰρ ὁ νῆας ἔμελλε θοὰς καὶ λαὸν ὀλέσσειν,

εὶ μὴ Τριτογένεια θράσος βάλεν 'Αργείοισιν ὀψέ περ· οἱ δ' ἄλληκτον ἀφ' ἕρκεος αἰπεινοῖο

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Strewn in the dust. As when a river in flood Comes thundering down, banks crumble on either side

To drifting sand: on seaward rolls the surge
Tossing wild crests, while cliffs on every hand
Ring crashing echoes, as their brows break down
Beneath long-leaping roaring waterfalls,
And dikes are swept away; so fell in dust
The war-famed Argives by Eurypylus slain,
Such as he overtook in that red rout.
Some few escaped, whom strength of fleeing feet
Delivered. Yet in that sore strait they drew
Peneleos from the shrieking tumult forth,
And bare to the ships, though with swift feet themselves

Were fleeing from ghastly death, from pitiless doom. Behind the rampart of the ships they fled In huddled rout: they had no heart to stand Before Eurypylus, for Hercules, To crown with glory his son's stalwart son, Thrilled them with panic. There behind their wall They cowered, as goats to leeward of a hill Shrink from the wild cold rushing of the wind That bringeth snow and heavy sleet and hail. No longing for the pasture tempteth them Over the brow to step, and face the blast, But huddling screened by rock-wall and ravine They abide the storm, and crop the scanty grass Under dim copses thronging, till the gusts Of that ill wind shall lull: so, by their towers Screened, did the trembling Danaans abide Telephus' mighty son. Yea, he had burnt The ships, and all that host had he destroyed, Had not Athena at the last inspired The Argive men with courage. Ceaselessly From the high rampart hurled they at the foe

δυσμενέας βάλλοντες ἀνιηροῖς βελέεσσι 145
κτείνον ἐπασσυτέρους· δεύοντο δὲ τείχεα λύθρω
λευγαλέφ· στοναχὴ δὲ δαϊκταμένων πέλε φωτών.
Αύτως δ' αὖ νύκτας τε καὶ ἤματα δηριόωντο
Κήτειοι Τρῶές τε καὶ ᾿Αργεῖοι μενεχάρμαι,
άλλοτε μέν προπάροιθε νεών, ότε δ' άμφι μακεδνον 150
τείχος, ἐπεὶ πέλε μῶλος ἀάσχετος ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ ὡς
ηματα δοιά φόνοιο καὶ ἀργαλέης ὑσμίνης
παύσανθ', οὕνεχ' ἵκανεν ἐς Εὐρύπυλον βασιλῆα
άγγελίη Δαναῶν, ὥς κεν πολέμοιο μεθέντες
πυρκαϊή δώωσι δαϊκταμένους ἐνὶ χάρμη·
αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' αἰψ' ἐπίθησε, καὶ ἀργαλέοιο κυδοιμοῦ
παυσάμενοι έκάτερθε νεκρούς περιταρχύσαντο
έν κονίης έριπόντας 'Αχαιοί δ' έξοχα πάντων
Πηνέλεων μύροντο βάλον δ' έπὶ σῆμα θανόντι
εὐρὺ μάλ' ὑψηλόν τε καὶ ἐσσομένοις ἀρίδηλον' 160
πληθὺν δ' αὖτ' ἀπάνευθε δαϊκταμένων ἡρώων
θάψαν ἀκηχέμενοι μεγάλφ περὶ πένθεϊ θυμὸν
πυρκαϊὴν ἄμα πᾶσι μίαν περινηήσαντες
καὶ τάφον. ὡς δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ ἀπόπροθι Τρώιοι υἶες
τάρχυσαν κταμένους. ὀλοὴ δ' Έρις οὐκ ἀπέληγεν, 165
ἀλλ' ἔτ' ἐποτρύνεσκε θρασὺ σθένος Εὐρυπύλοιο
ἀντιάαν δηίοισιν· ὁ δ' οὔπω χάζετο νηῶν,
άλλ' ἔμενεν Δαναοῖσι κακὴν ἐπὶ δῆριν ἀέξων.
Τοὶ δ' ἐς Σκῦρον ἵκοντο μελαίνη νηὶ θέοντες.
$\epsilon \tilde{v} \rho o \nu \delta' v \tilde{i}' A \chi i \lambda \hat{\eta} o \varsigma \epsilon o \hat{v} \pi \rho o \pi \acute{a} \rho o i \theta \epsilon \delta \acute{o} \mu o i o$ , 170
άλλοτε μεν βελέεσσι καὶ έγχείησιν ίέντα,
άλλοτε δ' αὖθ' ἵπποισι πονεύμενον ὠκυπόδεσσι•
γήθησαν δ' έσιδόντες ἀταρτηροῦ πολέμοιο
έργα μετοιχόμενον, καίπερ μέγα τειρόμενον κῆρ
άμφὶ πατρὸς κταμένοιο τὸ γὰρ τὸ πάροιθε
$\pi \acute{\epsilon} \pi \upsilon \sigma \tau o$ . 175
αίψα δέ οι κίον ἄντα τεθηπότες, οὕνεχ΄ δρῶντο
θαρσαλέφ 'Αχιληι δέμας περικαλλές όμο ου·
310

With bitter-biting darts, and slew them fast; And all the walls were splashed with reeking gore,

And aye went up a moan of smitten men.

So fought they: nightlong, daylong fought they on, Ceteians, Trojans, battle-biding Greeks, Fought, now before the ships, and now again Round the steep wall, with fury unutterable. Yet even so for two days did they cease From murderous fight; for to Eurypylus came A Danaan embassage, saying, "From the war Forbear we, while we give unto the flames The battle-slain." So hearkened he to them: From ruin-wreaking strife forebore the hosts; And so their dead they buried, who in dust Had fallen. Chiefly the Achaeans mourned Peneleos; o'er the mighty dead they heaped A barrow broad and high, a sign for men Of days to be. But in a several place The multitude of heroes slain they laid, Mourning with stricken hearts. On one great pyre They burnt them all, and buried in one grave. So likewise far from thence the sons of Troy Buried their slain. Yet murderous Strife slept not, But roused again Eurypylus' dauntless might To meet the foe. He turned not from the ships, But there abode, and fanned the fury of war.

Meanwhile the black ship on to Scyros ran; And those twain found before his palace-gate Achilles' son, now hurling dart and lance, Now in his chariot driving fleetfoot steeds. Glad were they to behold him practising The deeds of war, albeit his heart was sad For his slain sire, of whom had tidings come With reverent eyes of awe they went Ere this. To meet him, for that goodly form and face

τοὺς δ' ἄρ' ὑποφθάμενος τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν· "ὧ ξεῖνοι, μέγα χαίρετ' ἐμὸν ποτὶ δῶμα κιόντες· εἴπατε δ' ὁππόθεν ἐστὲ καὶ οἵτινες, ἠδ' ὅ τι χρειὼ ἤλθετ' ἔχοντες ἐμεῖο δι' οἴδματος ἀτρυγέτοιο." "Ως ἔφατ' εἰρόμενος· ὁ δ' ἀμείβετο δῖος 'Οδυσσεύς·	180
" ήμεῖς τοι φίλοι εἰμὲν ἐϋπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος, τῷ νύ σέ φασι τεκέσθαι εὕφρονα Δηιδάμειαν καὶ δ' αὐτοὶ τεὸν εἶδος ἐἴσκομεν ἀνέρι κείνῷ πάμπαν ὁ δ' ἀθανάτοισι πολυσθενέεσσιν ἐῷκει. εἰμὶ δ' ἐγὼν 'Ιθάκηθεν, ὁ δ' 'Αργεος ἱπποβότοιο, εἴ ποτε Τυδείδαο δαΐφρονος οὕνομ' ἄκουσας,	185
ἢ καὶ 'Οδυσσῆος πυκιμήδεος, ὅς νύ τοι ἄγχι αὐτὸς ἐγὼν ἕστηκα θεοπροπίης ἕνεκ' ἐλθών· ἀλλ' ἐλέαιρε τάχιστα καὶ 'Αργείοις ἐπάμυνον ἐλθὼν ἐς Τροίην· ὡς γὰρ τέλος ἔσσετ' 'Αρηι. καί τοι δῶρ' ὀπάσουσιν ἀάσπετα δῖοι 'Αχαιοί·	190
τεύχεα δ' αὐτὸς ἔςωγε τεοῦ πατρὸς ἀντιθέοιο δώσω, ἄπερ φορέων μέγα τέρψεαι· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε θνητῶν τεύχεσι κεῖνα, θεοῦ δέ που "Αρεος ὅπλοις ἶσα πέλει· πουλὺς δὲ περί σφισι πάμπαν ἄρηρε χρυσὸς δαιδαλέοισι κεκασμένος, οἶσι καὶ αὐτὸς	195
"Ηφαιστος μέγα θυμον ἐν ἀθανάτοισιν ἰάνθη τεύχων ἄμβροτα κεῖνα, τά σοι μέγα θαῦμα ἰδόντι ἔσσεται, οὕνεκα γαῖα καὶ οὐρανὸς ἠδὲ θάλασσα ἀμφὶ σάκος πεπόνηται ἀπειρεσίω τ' ἐνὶ ' κύκλω ζῷα πέριξ ἤσκηνται ἐοικότα κινυμένοισι,	200
ξφα περίζ ηδκηνται εδικότα κινομένδιοι, θαθμα καὶ ἀθανάτοισι· βροτῶν δ' οὐπώποτε τοῖα οὕτε τις ἔδρακε πρόσθεν ἐν ἀνδράσιν οὔτ' ἐφό- ρησεν, εἰ μὴ σός γε πατήρ, τὸν ἴσον Διὶ τῖον 'Αχαιοὶ πάντες, ἐγὼ δὲ μάλιστα φίλα φρονέων ἀγάπαζον· ¹ Zimmermann, for περὶ κύκλφ of v.	205

But he, or ever they had spoken, cried:
"All hail, ye strangers, unto this mine home
Say whence ye are, and who, and what the need
That hither brings you over barren seas."

So spake he, and Odysseus answered him: "Friends are we of Achilles lord of war, To whom of Deïdameia thou wast born-Yea, when we look on thee we seem to see That Hero's self; and like the Immortal Ones Was he. Of Ithaca am I: this man Of Argos, nurse of horses-if perchance Thou hast heard the name of Tydeus' warrior son Or of the wise Odysseus. Lo, I stand Before thee, sent by voice of prophecy. I pray thee, pity us: come thou to Troy And help us. Only so unto the war An end shall be. Gifts beyond words to thee The Achaean kings shall give: yea, I myself Will give to thee thy godlike father's arms, And great shall be thy joy in bearing them; For these be like no mortal's battle-gear, But splendid as the very War-god's arms. Over their marvellous blazonry hath gold Been lavished; yea, in heaven Hephaestus' self Rejoiced in fashioning that work divine, The which thine eyes shall marvel to behold; For earth and heaven and sea upon the shield Are wrought, and in its wondrous compass are Creatures that seem to live and move—a wonder Even to the Immortals. Never man Hath seen their like, nor any man hath worn, Save thy sire only, whom the Achaeans all Honoured as Zeus himself. I chiefliest From mine heart loved him, and when he was slain,

καί οἱ ἀποκταμένοιο νέκυν ποτὶ νῆας ἔνεικα πολλοῖς δυσμενέεσσιν ἀνηλέα πότμον ὀπάσσας· τοὔνεκά μοι κείνοιο περικλυτὰ τεύχεα δῶκε 210 δῖα Θέτις· τὰ δ' ἄρ' αὖθις ἐελδόμενός περ ἔγωγε δώσω προφρονέως, ὁπότ' Ἰλιον εἰσαφίκηαι. καί νύ σε καὶ Μενέλαος, ἐπὴν Πριάμοιο πόληα πέρσαντες νήεσσιν ἐς Ἑλλάδα νοστήσωμεν, αὐτίκα γαμβρὸν ἑὸν ποιήσεται, ἢν ἐθέλησθα, 215 ἀμφ' εὐεργεσίης· δώσει δέ τοι ἄσπετ' ἄγεσθαι κτήματά τε χρυσόν τε μετ' ἠῦκόμοιο θυγατρός, ὅσσ' ἐπέοικεν ἕπεσθαι ἐϋκτεάνῳ βασιλῆι."

'Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν 'Αχιλλέος ὄβριμος υίός·
" εἰ μὲν δὴ καλέουσι θεοπροπίησιν 'Αχαιοί,
αὔριον αἶψα νεώμεθ' ἐπ' εὐρέα βένθεα πόντου,
ἤν τι φάος Δαναοῖσι λιλαιομένοισι γένωμαι·
νῦν δ' ἴομεν ποτὶ δώματ' ἐΰξεινόν τε τράπεζαν,
οἵην περ ξείνοισι θέμις παρατεκτήνασθαι·
ἀμφὶ δ' ἐμοῖο γάμοιο θεοῖς μετόπισθε μελήσει."

**2**20

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'Ως εἰπὼν ἡγεῖθ· οἱ δ' ἐσπόμενοι μέγα χαῖρον·
καί ρ' ὅτε δὴ μέγα δῶμα κίον καὶ κάλλιμον αὐλήν,
εὖρον Δηιδάμειαν ἀκηχεμένην ἐνὶ θυμῷ
τηκομένην θ', ὡσεί τε χιὼν κατατήκετ' ὅρεσσιν
Εὔρου ὑπὸ λιγέος καὶ ἀτειρέος ἡελίοιο·
ὡς ἥ γε φθινύθεσκε δεδουπότος ἀνδρὸς ἀγαυοῦ·
καί μιν ἔτ' ἀχνυμένην περ ἀγακλειτοὶ βασιλῆες
ἡσπάζοντ' ἐπέεσσι· πάϊς δέ οἱ ἐγγύθεν ἐλθὼν
μυθεῖτ' ἀτρεκέως γενεὴν καὶ οὔνομ' ἑκάστου·
χρειὼ δ', ἥντιν' ἵκανον, ἐπέκρυφε μέχρις ἐς ἡῶ,
ὄφρα μὴ ἀχνυμένην μιν ἕλη πολύδακρυς ἀνίη,

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, ex P; for of γαμβρδν of Koechly.

To many a foe I dealt a ruthless doom,
And through them all bare back to the ships his corse.
Therefore his glorious arms did Thetis give
To me. These, though I prize them well, to thee
Will I give gladly when thou com'st to Troy.
Yea also, when we have smitten Priam's town,
And unto Hellas in our ships return,
Shall Menelaus give thee, an thou wilt,
His princess-child to wife, of love for thee,
And with his bright-haired daughter shall bestow
Rich dower of gold and treasure, even all
That meet is to attend a wealthy king."

So spake he, and replied Achilles' son:

"If bidden of oracles the Achaean men
Summon me, let us with to-morrow's dawn
Fare forth upon the broad depths of the sea,
If so to longing Danaans I may prove
A light of help. Now pass we to mine halls,
And to such guest-fare as befits to set
Before the stranger. For my marriage-day—
To this the Gods in time to come shall see."

Then hall-ward led he them, and with glad hearts They followed. To the forecourt when they came Of that great mansion, found they there the Queen Deïdameia in her sorrow of soul Grief-wasted, as when snow from mountain-sides Before the sun and east-wind wastes away; So pined she for that princely hero slain. Then came to her amidst her grief the kings, And greeted her in courteous wise. Her son Drew near and told their lineage and their names; But that for which they came he left untold Until the morrow, lest unto her woe There should be added grief and floods of tears, And lest her prayers should hold him from the path

και μιν ἀπεσσύμενον μάλα λισσομένη κατερύκη. αίψα δὲ δαῖτ' ἐπάσαντο καὶ ὕπνω θυμὸν ἴηναν πάντες, ὅσοι Σκύροιο πέδον περιναιετάασκον είναλίης, την μακρά περιβρομέουσι θαλάσσης 240 κύματα ρηγυυμένοιο προς ήόνας Αίγαίοιο. άλλ' οὐ Δηιδάμειαν ἐπήρατος ὕπνος ἔμαρπτεν ούνομα κερδαλέου μιμνησκομένην 'Οδυσῆος ήδε καὶ ἀντιθέου Διομήδεος, οί ρά μιν ἄμφω εὖνιν ποιήσαντο φιλοπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος 245 παρφάμενοι κείνοιο θρασὺν νόον, ὄφρ' ἀφίκηται δήϊον εἰς ἐνοπήν· τῷ δ' ἄτροπος ἤντετο Μοῖρα, ἤ οἱ ὑπέκλασε νόστον, ἀπειρέσιον δ' ἄρα πένθος πατρὶ πόρεν Πηληι καὶ αὐτη Δηιδαμείη. τοὔνεκά μιν κατὰ θυμὸν ἀάσπετον ἄμφεχε δεῖμα 250 παιδὸς ἐπεσσυμένοιο ποτὶ πτολέμοιο κυδοιμόν, μή οἱ λευγαλέω ἐπὶ πένθεϊ πένθος ἵκηται.

Ηὼς δ' εἰσανέβη μέγαν οὐρανόν οἱ δ' ἀπὸ

λέκτρων

καρπαλίμως ώρνυντο νόησε δὲ Δηιδάμεια αίψα δέ οι στέρνοισι περί πλατέεσσι χυθείσα 255 άργαλέως γοάασκεν ές αἰθέρα μακρά βοῶσα· ηΰτε βοῦς ἐν ὄρεσσιν ἀπειρέσιον μεμακυῖα πόρτιν έὴν δίζηται ἐν άγκεσιν, ἀμφὶ δὲ μακραὶ ούρεος αἰπεινοῖο περιβρομέουσι κολώναι. ως ἄρα μυρομένης ἀμφίαχεν αἰπὺ μέλαθρον **2**60 πάντοθεν έκ μυχάτων, μέγα δ' ἀσχαλόωσ' ἀγόρευε· " τέκνον, ποι δη νυν σοι έθς νόος έκπεπότηται Ίλιον ἐς πολύδακρυ μετὰ ξείνοισιν ἕπεσθαι, ήχι πολείς ολέκονται ύπ' άργαλέης ύσμίνης, καίπερ έπιστάμενοι πόλεμον καὶ ἀεικέα χάρμην; νῦν δὲ σὺ μὲν νέος ἐσσὶ καὶ οὔπω δήϊα ἔργα οἶδας, ἄ τ' ἀνθρώποισιν ἀλάλκουσιν κακὸν ἢμαρ· άλλα σὺ μέν μευ ἄκουσον, ἐοῖς δ' ἐνὶ μίμνε δόμοισι,

Whereon his heart was set. Straight feasted these, And comforted their hearts with sleep, even all Which dwelt in sea-ringed Scyros, nightlong lulled By long low thunder of the girdling deep, Of waves Aegean breaking on her shores. But not on Deidameia fell the hands Of kindly sleep. She bore in mind the names Of crafty Odysseus and of Diomede The godlike, how these twain had widowed her Of battle-fain Achilles, how their words Had won his aweless heart to fare with them To meet the war-cry—where stern Fate met him, Shattered his hope of home-return, and laid Measureless grief on Peleus and on her. Therefore an awful dread oppressed her soul Lest her son too to tumult of the war Should speed, and grief be added to her grief.

Dawn climbed the wide-arched heaven, and

straightway they

Rose from their beds. Then Deïdameia knew; And on her son's broad breast she cast herself, And bitterly wailed: her cry thrilled through the air,

As when a cow loud-lowing mid the hills
Seeks through the glens her calf, and all around
Echo long ridges of the mountain-steep;
So on all sides from dim recesses rang
The hall; and in her misery she cried:
"Child, wherefore is thy soul now on the wing
To follow strangers unto Ilium
The fount of tears, where perish many in fight,
Yea, cunning men in war and battle grim?
And thou art but a youth, and hast not learnt
The ways of war, which save men in the day
Of peril. Hearken thou to me, abide
Here in thine home, lest evil tidings come

μη δή μοι Τροίηθε κακή φάτις οὔαθ' ἵκηται σεῖο καταφθιμένοιο κατὰ μόθον· οὐ γὰρ ὀτω 270 ελθέμεναί σ' έτι δεῦρο μετάτροπον έξ δμάδοιο. οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὲ πατὴρ τεὸς ἔκφυγε κῆρ' ἀίδηλον, άλλ' έδάμη κατὰ δῆριν, ὅ περ καὶ σεῖο καὶ ἄλλων ήρώων προφέρεσκε, θεὰ δέ οἱ ἔπλετο μήτηρ, τῶνδε δολοφροσύνη καὶ μήδεσιν, οί σε καὶ αὐτὸν 275 δηριν έπλ στονόεσσαν έποτρύνουσι νέεσθαι. τούνεκ' έγω δείδοικα περὶ κραδίη τρομέουσα, μή μοι καὶ σέο, τέκνον, ἀποφθιμένοιο πέληται εθνιν καλλειφθείσαν ἀεικέα πήματα πάσχειν. οὐ γάρ πώ τι γυναικὶ κακώτερον ἄλγος ἔπεισιν, 280 η ότε παίδες όλωνται άποφθιμένοιο καὶ άνδρός, χηρωθη δε μέλαθρον υπ' άργαλέου θανάτοιο. αὐτίκα γὰρ περὶ φῶτες ἀποτμήγουσιν ἀρούρας, κείρουσιν δέ τε πάντα καὶ οὐκ ἀλέγουσι θέμιστας. τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' οὔ τι τέτυκται ὀϊζυρώτερον ἄλλο 285 χήρης εν μεγάροισιν ἀκιδνότερόν τε γυναικός." Η μέγα κωκύουσα· πάϊς δέ μιν ἀντίον ηὔδα·

" θάρσει, μῆτερ ἐμεῖο, κακὴν δ' ἀποπέμπεο φήμην οὐ γὰρ ὑπὲρ κῆράς τις ὑπ' ἄρεϊ δάμναται ἀνήρ εἰ δέ μοι αἴσιμόν ἐστι δαμήμεναι εἵνεκ' 'Αχαιῶν, 290

τεθναίην ρέξας τι καὶ ἄξιον Αἰακίδησιν."

"Ως φάτο τῷ δ' ἄγχιστα κίεν γεραρὸς Λυκο-

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μήδης,

καί ρά μιν ιωχμοίο λιλαιόμενον προσέειπεν " ὧ τέκος ὀβριμόθυμον έῷ πατρὶ κάρτος ἐοικώς, οίδ' ὅτι καρτερός ἐσσι καὶ ὅβριμος ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ ὡς

καὶ πόλεμον δείδοικα πικρὸν καὶ κῦμα θαλάσσης λευγαλέον· ναῦται γὰρ ἀεὶ σχεδόν εἰσιν ὀλέθρου. ἀλλὰ σὰ δείδιε, τέκνον, ἐπὴν πλόον εἰσαφίκηαι ύστερον ἢ Τροίηθεν ἢ ἄλλοθεν, οἶά τε πολλὰ [πλαζόμεθ' ἄνθρωποι ἐπ' ἀπείριτα νῶτα θαλάσσης] 318

From Troy unto my ears, that thou in fight Hast perished; for mine heart saith, never thou Hitherward shalt from battle-toil return. Not even thy sire escaped the doom of death— He, mightier than thou, mightier than all Heroes on earth, yea, and a Goddess' son— But was in battle slain, all through the wiles And crafty counsels of these very men Who now to woeful war be kindling thee. Therefore mine heart is full of shuddering fear Lest, son, my lot should be to live bereaved Of thee, and to endure dishonour and pain, For never heavier blow on woman falls Than when her lord hath perished, and her sons Die also, and her house is left to her Desolate. Straightway evil men remove Her landmarks, yea, and rob her of her all, Setting the right at naught. There is no lot More woeful and more helpless than is hers Who is left a widow in a desolate home."

Loud-wailing spake she; but her son replied: "Be of good cheer, my mother; put from thee Evil foreboding. No man is in war Beyond his destiny slain. If my weird be To die in my country's cause, then let me die When I have done deeds worthy of my sire."

Then to his side old Lycomedes came,
And to his battle-eager grandson spake:
"O valiant-hearted son, so like thy sire,
I know thee strong and valorous; yet, O yet
For thee I fear the bitter war; I fear
The terrible sea-surge. Shipmen evermore
Hang on destruction's brink. Beware, my child,
Perils of waters when thou sailest back
From Troy or other shores, such as beset
Full oftentimes the voyagers that ride

τημος, ὅτ' αἰγοκερηι συνέρχεται ήερόεντι ήέλιος μετόπισθε βαλων ρυτηρα βελέμνων τοξευτήν, ὅτε χεῖμα λυγρὸν κλονέουσιν ἄελλαι, ἡ ὁπότ' 'Ωκεανοῖο κατὰ πλατὺ χεῦμα φέρονται ἄστρα κατερχομένοιο ποτὶ κνέφας 'Ωρίωνος'	<b>3</b> 00
δείδιε δ' εν φρεσὶ σῆσιν ἰσημερίην ἀλεγεινήν, ἢ ἔνι συμφορέονται ἀν' εὐρέα βένθεα πόντου ἔκποθεν ἀΐσσουσαι ὑπὲρ μέγα λαῖτμα θύελλαι, ἢ ὅτε Πληιάδων πέλεται δύσις, ἥν ρα καὶ αὐτὴν δείδιθι μαιμώωσαν ἔσω άλὸς ἠδὲ καὶ ἄλλα	<b>3</b> 05
ἄστρα, τά που μογεροῖσι πέλει δέος ἀνθρώποισι δυόμεν' ἢ ἀνιόντα κατὰ πλατὺ χεῦμα θαλασσης."  'Ως εἰπὼν κύσε παῖδα καὶ οὐκ ἀνέεργε κελεύθου ἱμείροντα μόθοιο δυσηχέος· ὃς δ' ἐρατεινὸν μειδιόων ἐπὶ νῆα θοῶς ὥρμαινε νέεσθαι.	
άλλά μιν εἰσέτι μητρὸς ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν ἔρυκε δακρυόεις ὀαρισμὸς ἐπισπεύδοντα πόδεσσιν. ὡς δ' ὅτε τις θοὸν ἵππον ἐπὶ δρόμον ἰσχανόωντα εἴργει ἐφεζόμενος, ὁ δ' ἐρυκανόωντα χαλινὸν δάπτει ἐπιχρεμέθων, στέρνον δέ οἱ ἀφριόωντος	<b>3</b> 15
δεύεται, οὐδ' ἵστανται ἐελδόμενοι πόδες οἴμης, πουλὺς δ' ἀμφ' ἕνα χῶρον ἐλαφροτάτοις ὑπὸ ποσσὶ ταρφέα κινυμένοιο πέλει κτύπος, ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ῥώοντ' ἐσσυμένοιο, κάρη δ' εἰς ὕψος ἀείρει φυσιόων μάλα πολλά, νόος δ' ἐπιτέρπετ' ἄνακτος·	<b>32</b> 0
ως άρα κύδιμον υἷα μενεπτολέμου 'Αχιλήος μήτηρ μὲν κατέρυκε, πόδες δέ οἱ ἐγκονέεσκον ή δὲ καὶ ἀχνυμένη περ ἑῷ ἐπαγάλλετο παιδί.  "Ος δέ μιν ἀμφικύσας μάλα μυρία κάλλιπε μούνην μυρομένην ἀλεγεινὰ φίλου κατὰ δώματα πατρός"	<b>32</b> 5
οίη δ' ἀμφὶ μέλαθρα μέγ' ἀσχαλόωσα χελιδών μύρεται αἰόλα τέκνα, τά που μάλα τετριγώτα	<b>3</b> 30

The long sea-ridges, when the sun hath left
The Archer-star, and meets the misty Goat,
When the wild blasts drive on the lowering storm,
Or when Orion to the darkling west
Slopes, into Ocean's river sinking slow.
Beware the time of equal days and nights,
When blasts that o'er the sea's abysses rush,—
None knoweth whence—in fury of battle clash.
Beware the Pleiads' setting, when the sea
Maddens beneath their power—nor these alone,
But other stars, terrors of hapless men,
As o'er the wide sea-gulf they set or rise.''

Then kissed he him, nor sought to stay the feet Of him who panted for the clamour of war, Who smiled for pleasure and for eagerness To haste to the ship. Yet were his hurrying feet Stayed by his mother's pleading and her tears Still in those halls awhile. As some swift horse Is reined in by his rider, when he strains Unto the race-course, and he neighs, and champs The curbing bit, dashing his chest with foam, And his feet eager for the course are still Never, his restless hooves are clattering aye; His mane is a stormy cloud, he tosses high His head with snortings, and his lord is glad; So reined his mother back the glorious son Of battle-stay Achilles, so his feet Were restless, so the mother's loving pride Joyed in her son, despite her heart-sick pain.

A thousand times he kissed her, then at last Left her alone with her own grief and moan There in her father's halls. As o'er her nest A swallow in her anguish cries aloud For her lost nestlings which, mid piteous shrieks,

αίνὸς ὄφις κατέδαψε καὶ ἤκαχε μητέρα κεδνήν,
ή δ' ότε μεν χήρην περιπέπταται άμφὶ καλιήν,
άλλοτε δ' εὐτύκτοισι περὶ προθύροισι ποτᾶται
αίνὰ κινυρομένη τεκέων ὕπερ· ως ἄρα κείνου 335
μύρετο Δηιδάμεια, καὶ υίέος ἄλλοτε μέν που
εὐνὴν ἀμφιχυθεῖσα μέγ΄ ἴαχεν, ἄλλοτε δ΄ αὖτ <b>ε</b>
κλαίεν ἐπὶ φλιῆσι· φίλω δ' ἐγκάτθετο κόλπω,
εἴ τί οἱ ἐν μεγάροισι τετυγμένον ἢεν ἄθυρμα,
ῷ ἔπι τυτθὸς ἐὼν ἀταλὰς φρένας ἰαίνεσκεν 340
άμφὶ δέ οἱ καὶ ἄκοντα λελειμμένον εἴ που ἴδοιτο,
ταρφέα μιν φιλέεσκε, καὶ εἴ τί περ ἄλλο γοῶσα
έδρακε παιδὸς έοιο δαϊφρονος. οὐδ' ὅ γε μητρὸς
ἄσπετ' ὀδυρομένης ἔτ' ἐπέκλυεν, ἀλλ' ἀπάτερθε
βαίνε θοην έπι νηα· φέρον δέ μιν ωκέα γυία 345
αστέρι παμφανόωντι πανείκελον. αμφὶ δ' άρ'
$a\dot{v}$
έσπετ' όμως 'Οδυσηι δαΐφρονι Τυδέος υίός,
άλλοι τ' εἴκοσι φῶτες ἀρηράμενοι φρεσὶ θυμόν,
τοὺς ἔχε κεδνοτάτους ἐν δώμασι Δηιδάμεια,
καί σφας έῷ πόρε παιδὶ θοοὺς ἔμεναι θεράποντας. 350
οί τότ' 'Αχιλλέος υία θρασὺν περιποιπνύεσκον
έσσύμενον ποτὶ νῆα δι' ἄστεος: δς δ' ἐνὶ μέσσοις
ήιε καγχαλόων· κεχάροντο δὲ Νηρηῖναι
άμφὶ Θέτιν· καὶ δ' αὐτὸς ἐγήθεε Κυανοχαίτης
εἰσορόων 'Αχιλῆος ἀμύμονος ὄβριμον υΐα, 355
ώς ήδη πολέμοιο λιλαίετο δακρυόεντος
καίπερ εων έτι παιδνός, έτ' ἄχνοος άλλά μιν
$a\lambda\kappa\dot{\eta}$
καὶ μένος ὀτρύνεσκεν· έης δ' εξέσσυτο πάτρης,
οίος "Αρης, ότε μῶλον ἐπέρχεται αίματόεντα
χωόμενος δηίοισι, μέμηνε δέ οἱ μέγα θυμός, 360
καί οἱ ἐπισκύνιον βλοσυρὸν πέλει, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ'
$a \dot{ u}  au \hat{arphi}$
ὄμματα μαρμαίρουσιν ἴσον πυρί, ταὶ δὲ παρειαὶ
322

A fearful serpent hath devoured, and wrung
The loving mother's heart; and now above
That empty cradle spreads her wings, and now
Flies round its porchway fashioned cunningly
Lamenting piteously her little ones;
So for her child Deïdameia mourned.
Now on her son's bed did she cast herseli
Crying aloud, against his door-post now
She leaned, and wept: now laid she in her lap
Those childhood's toys yet treasured in her bower,
Wherein his babe-heart joyed long years agone.
She saw a dart there left behind of him,
And kissed it o'er and o'er—yea, whatso else
Her weeping eyes beheld that was her son's.

Naught heard he of her moans unutterable, But was afar, fast striding to the ship. He seemed, as his feet swiftly bare him on, Like some all-radiant star; and at his side With Tydeus' son war-wise Odysseus went, And with them twenty gallant-hearted men, Whom Deïdameia chose as trustiest Of all her household, and unto her son Gave them for henchmen swift to do his will. And these attended Achilles' valiant son, As through the city to the ship he sped. On, with glad laughter, in their midst he strode; And Thetis and the Nereids joyed thereat. Yea, glad was even the Raven-haired, the Lord Of all the sea, beholding that brave son Of princely Achilles, marking how he longed For battle. Beardless boy albeit he was, His prowess and his might were inward spurs To him. He hasted forth his fatherland Like to the War-god, when to gory strife He speedeth, wroth with foes, when maddeneth His heart, and grim his frown is, and his eyes

κάλλος όμοῦ κρυόεντι φόβω καταειμέναι αἰεὶ φαίνοντ' ἐσσυμένου, τρομέουσι δὲ καὶ θεοὶ αὐτοί· τοῖος ἔην 'Αχιλῆος ἐῢς πάϊς· οἱ δ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ 365 εὕχοντ' ἀθανάτοισι σαωσέμεν ἐσθλὸν ἄνακτα ἀργαλέου παλίνορσον ἀπ' "Αρεος· οἱ δ' ἐσάκουσαν εὐχομένων· ὁ δὲ πάντας ὑπείρεχεν, οἵ οἱ ἕποντο.

'Ελθόντες δ' ἐπὶ θῖνα βαρυγδούποιο θαλάσσης εὖρον ἔπειτ' ἐλατῆρας ἐϋξόου ἔνδοθι νηὸς 370 ἱστία τ' ἐντύνοντας ἐπειγομένους τ' ἀνὰ νῆα· αἰψα δ' ἐν αὐτοὶ ἔβαν· ¹ τοὶ δ' ἔκτοθι πείσματ'

ἔλυσαν εὐνάς θ', αὶ νήεσσι μέγα σθένος αἰὲν ἕπονται. τοῖσι δ' ἄρ' εὐπλοΐην πόσις ὤπασεν 'Αμφιτρίτης

προφρονέως μάλα γάρ οἱ ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μέμβλετ'

'Αχαιῶν
τειρομένων ὑπὸ Τρωσὶ καὶ Εὐρυπύλω μεγαθύμω.
οἱ δ' 'Αχιλήιον υἷα παρεζόμενοι ἑκάτερθε
τέρπεσκον μύθοισιν ἑοῦ πατρὸς ἔργ' ἐνέποντες,
ὅσσα τ' ἀνὰ πλόον εὐρὺν ἐμήσατο καὶ ποτὶ γαίη
Τηλέφου ἀγχεμάχοιο, καὶ ὁππόσα Τρῶας ἔρεξεν
ἀμφὶ πόλιν Πριάμοιο φέρων κλέος 'Ατρείδησι·
τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἰαίνετο θυμὸς ἐελδομένοιο καὶ αὐτοῦ
πατρὸς ἀταρβήτοιο κλέος καὶ κῦδος ἀρέσθαι.

"Η δέ που ἐν θαλάμοισιν ἀκηχεμένη περὶ παιδὶ ἐσθλὴ Δηιδάμεια πολύστονα δάκρυα χεῦε, 385 καί οἱ ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ὑπ' ἀργαλέησιν ἀνίης τήκεθ', ὅπως ἀλαπαδνὸς ἐπ' ἀνθρακίησι μόλιβδος ἢὲ τρύφος κηροῖο· γόος δέ μιν οὔποτ' ἔλειπε δερκομένην ἐπὶ πόντον ἀπείριτον· οὕνεκα μήτηρ ἄχνυθ' έῷ περὶ παιδί, καὶ ἢν ἐπὶ δαῖτ' ἀφίκηται 390 [τηλόθι κεκλόμενος φίλου ἀνδρὸς ἐς ἀλλότριον δῶ.]

1 Zimmermann, for ἄρ' αὐτὸς ἔβη, of v.

Flash levin-flame around him, and his face
Is clothed with glory of beauty terror-blent,
As on he rusheth: quail the very Gods.
So seemed Achilles' goodly son; and prayers
Went up through all the city unto Heaven
To bring their noble prince safe back from war;
And the Gods hearkened to them. High he
towered

Above all stateliest men which followed him.

So came they to the heavy-plunging sea, And found the rowers in the smooth-wrought ship Handling the tackle, fixing mast and sail. Straightway they went aboard: the shipmen cast The hawsers loose, and heaved the anchor-stones, The strength and stay of ships in time of need. Then did the Sea-queen's lord grant voyage fair To these with gracious mind; for his heart yearned O'er the Achaeans, by the Trojan men And mighty-souled Eurypylus hard-bestead. On either side of Neoptolemus sat Those heroes, gladdening his soul with tales Of his sire's mighty deeds—of all he wrought In sea-raids, and in valiant Telephus' land, And how he smote round Priam's burg the men Of Troy, for glory unto Atreus' sons. His heart glowed, fain to grasp his heritage, His aweless father's honour and renown.

In her bower, sorrowing for her son the while, Deïdameia poured forth sighs and tears. With agony of soul her very heart Melted in her, as over coals doth lead Or wax, and never did her moaning cease, As o'er the wide sea her gaze followed him. Ay, for her son a mother fretteth still, Though it be to a feast that he hath gone, By a friend bidden forth. But soon the sail

καί ρά οἱ ἱστία νηὸς ἀπόπροθι πολλὸν ἰούσης ἤδη ἀπεκρύπτοντο καὶ ἤέρι φαίνεθ' ὁμοῖα· ἀλλ' ἡ μὲν στονάχιζε πανημερίη γοόωσα.

Νηθς δ' ἔθεεν κατὰ πόντον ἐπισπομένου ἀνέμοιο τυτθον ἐπιψαύουσα πολυρροθίοιο θαλάσσης. πορφύρεον δ' έκάτερθε περὶ τρόπιν έβραχε κῦμα· αίψα δὲ νηῦς μέγα λαῖτμα διήνυσε ποντοποροῦσα. άμφὶ δέ οἱ πέσε νυκτὸς ἔπι κνέφας ή δ' ὑπ' ἀήτη πλῶε κυβερνήτη τε διαπρήσσουσα θαλώσσης βένθεα θεσπεσίη δὲ πρὸς οὐρανὸν ἤλυθεν Ἡώς. 400 τοίσι δ' ἄρ' Ἰδαίων ὀρέων φαίνοντο κολώναι Χρῦσά τε καὶ Σμίνθειον έδος καὶ Σιγιὰς ἄκρη τύμβος τ' Αἰακίδαο δαΐφρονος άλλά μιν οὔτι υίὸς Λαέρταο πύκα φρονέων ἐνὶ θυμῷ δείξε Νεοπτολέμω, ίνα οἱ μὴ πένθος ἀέξη 405 θυμός ενὶ στήθεσσι. παρημείβοντο δὲ νήσους αίψα Καλυδναίας. Τένεδος δ' ἀπελείπετ' ὀπίσσω. φαίνετο δ' αὖτ' Ἐλεοῦντος έδος, τόθι Πρωτεσιλάου σημα πέλει πτελέησι κατάσκιον αἰπεινησιν, αί ρ' όπότ' άθρήσωσιν άνερχόμεναι δαπέδοιο 410 ΊΙλιον, αὐτίκα τῆσι θοῶς αὐαίνεται ἄκρα. νηα δ' έρεσσομένην άνεμος φέρεν άγχόθι Τροίης. ίκετο δ' ήχι καὶ ἄλλαι ἔσαν παρὰ θίνεσι νῆες 'Αργείων, οἱ τῆμος ὀϊζυρῶς πονέοντο μαρνάμενοι περὶ τεῖχος, ὅπερ πάρος αὐτοὶ ἔδειμαν 415 νηῶν ἔμμεναι ἕρκος ἐϋσθενέων θ' ἄμα λαῶν έν πολέμω τὸ δ' ἄρ' ἤδη ὑπ' Εὐρυπύλοιο χέρεσσι μέλλεν ἀμαλδύνεσθαι ἐρειπόμενον ποτὶ γαίη, εὶ μὴ ἄρ' αἶψ' ἐνόησε κραταιοῦ Τυδέος υίὸς βαλλόμεν' ἔρκεα μακρά· θοῆς δ' ἄφαρ ἔκθορε νηός, 420 θαρσαλέως δ' έβόησεν, ὅσον χάδε οἱ κέαρ ἔνδον. 326

Of that good ship far-fleeting o'er the blue Grew faint and fainter—melted in sea-haze. But still she sighed, still daylong made her moan.

On ran the ship before a following wind, Seeming to skim the myriad-surging sea, And crashed the dark wave either side the prow: Swiftly across the abyss unplumbed she sped. Night's darkness fell about her, but the breeze Held, and the steersman's hand was sure. O'er gulfs Of brine she flew, till Dawn divine rose up To climb the sky. Then sighted they the peaks Of Ida, Chrysa next, and Smintheus' fane, Then the Sigean strand, and then the tomb Of Aeacus' son. Yet would Laertes' seed, The man discreet of soul, not point it out To Neoptolemus, lest the tide of grief Too high should swell within his breast. They passed

Calydnae's isles, left Tenedos behind;
And now was seen the fane of Eleus,
Where stands Protesilaus' tomb, beneath
The shade of towery elms; when, soaring high
Above the plain, their topmost boughs discern
Troy, straightway wither all their highest sprays.
Nigh Ilium now the ship by wind and oar
Was brought: they saw the long strand fringed with
keels

Of Argives, who endured sore travail of war Even then about the wall, the which themselves Had reared to screen the ships and men in stress Of battle. Even now Eurypylus' hands To earth were like to dash it and destroy; But the quick eyes of Tydeus' strong son marked How rained the darts and stones on that long wall. Forth of the ship he sprang, and shouted loud With all the strength of his undaunted breast:

'' ὧ φίλοι, ἢ μέγα πῆμα κυλίνδεται 'Αργείοισι σήμερον ἀλλ' ἄγε θᾶσσον ἐς αἰόλα τεύχεα δύντες ζομεν ές πολέμοιο πολυκμήτοιο κυδοιμόν. ήδη γὰρ πύργοισιν ἐφ' ἡμετέροισι μάχονται 425 Τρῶες ἐϋπτόλεμοι, τοὶ δὴ τάχα τείχεα μακρὰ ρηξάμενοι πυρί νηας ένιπρήσουσι μάλ' αίνως. νῶϊν δ' οὐκέτι νόστος ἐελδομένοις ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἔσσεται· άλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ ὑπὲρ μόρον αἶψα δαμέντες κεισόμεθ' ἐν Τροίη, τεκέων έκὰς ήδὲ γυναικῶν." 430 'Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ὤκιστα θοῆς ἐκ νηὸς ὄρουσαν πανσυδίη· πάντας γὰρ έλε τρόμος εἰσαΐοντας νόσφι Νεοπτολέμοιο δαΐφρονος, ουνεκ' εώκει πατρὶ φίλω μέγα κάρτος έρως δέ οἱ ἔμπεσε χάρμης. καρπαλίμως δ' ίκουτο ποτὶ κλισίην 'Οδυσῆος. 435 ή γὰρ ἔην ἄγχιστα νεὼς κυανοπρώροιο· πολλά δ' ἄρ' έξημοιβά παραυτόθι τεύχεα κείτο, ημεν 'Οδυσσ η ος πυκιμήδεος ήδε καὶ ἄλλων ἀντιθέων ετάρων, οπόσα κταμένων ἀφέλοντο. ἔνθ' ἐσθλὸς μὲν ἔδυ καλὰ τεύχεα, τοὶ δὲ χέρεια 440 δῦσαν, ὅσοις ἀλαπαδνὸν ὑπὸ κραδίη πέλεν ἦτορ αὐτὰρ 'Οδυσσεὺς δύσαθ' ἅ οἱ 'Ιθάκηθεν ἕποντο· δῶκε δὲ Τυδείδη Διομήδεϊ κάλλιμα τεύχη κείνα, τὰ δὴ Σώκοιο βίην εἴρυσσε πάροιθεν. υίὸς δ' αὖτ' 'Αχιλῆος ἐδύσατο τεύχεα πατρός, 445 καί οἱ φαίνετο πάμπαν ἀλίγκιος ἀμφὶ δ' ἐλαφρὰ 'Ηφαίστου παλάμησι περὶ μελέεσσιν ἀρήρει, καίπερ ἐουθ' ἐτέροισι πελώρια· τῷ δ' ἄμα πάντα φαίνετο τεύχεα κοῦφα· κάρη γε μὲν οὔτι βάρυνε πήληξ [οὐ παλάμησιν ἐπέβρισεν δόρυ μακρον] Πηλιάς, ἀλλά έ χερσὶ καὶ ἠλίβατόν περ ἐοῦσαν ρηιδίως ἀνάειρεν έθ' αίματος ἰσχανόωσαν. Αργείων δέ μιν ὅσσοι ἐπέδρακον, οὔτι δύναντο

"Friends, on the Argive men is heaped this day Sore travail! Let us don our flashing arms With speed, and to you battle-turmoil haste. For now upon our towers the warrior sons Of Troy press hard—yea, haply will they tear The long walls down, and burn the ships with fire, And so the souls that long for home-return Shall win it never; nay, ourselves shall fall Before our due time, and shall lie in graves In Troyland, far from children and from wives."

All as one man down from the ship they leapt;
For trembling seized on all for that grim sight—
On all save aweless Neoptolemus
Whose might was like his father's: lust of war
Swept o'er him. To Odysseus' tent in haste
They sped, for close it lay to where the ship
Touched land. About its walls was hung great
store

Of change of armour, of wise Odysseus some, And rescued some from gallant comrades slain. Then did the brave man put on goodly arms; But they in whose breasts faintlier beat their hearts Must don the worser. Odysseus stood arrayed In those which came with him from Ithaca: To Diomede he gave fair battle-gear Stripped in time past from mighty Socus slain. But in his father's arms Achilles' son Clad him—and lo, he seemed Achilles' self! Light on his limbs and lapping close they lay— So cunning was Hephaestus' workmanship— Which for another had been a giant's arms. The massive helmet cumbered not his brows; Yea, the great Pelian spear-shaft burdened not His hand, but lightly swung he up on high The heavy and tall lance thirsting still for blood. Of many Argives which beheld him then

καίπερ ἐελδόμενοι σχεδὸν ἐλθέμεν, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αύτοὺς πᾶν περὶ τεῖχος ἔτειρε βαρὺς πολέμοιο κυδοιμός: ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀν' εὐρέα πόντον ἐρημαίη περὶ νήσφ 455 ανθρώπων απάτερθεν έεργμένοι ασχαλόωσιν άνέρες, ούς τ' άνέμοιο καταιγίδες άντιόωσαι εἴργουσιν μάλα πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον, οί δ' ἀλεγεινοὶ νηὶ περιτρωχῶσι, καταφθινύθει δ' ἄρα πάντα ήια, τειρομένοισι δ' ἐπιπνεύση λιγὺς οῧρος: 460 ως ἄρ' Αχαιῶν ἔθνος ἀκηχέμενον τὸ πάροιθεν άμφὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο βίη κεχάροντο μολόντι έλπόμενοι στονόεντος ἀναπνεύσειν καμάτοιο. ὄσσε δέ οἱ μάρμαιρεν ἀναιδέος εὖτε λέον**τος**, δς τε κατ' οὔρεα μακρὰ μέγ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ 465 έσσυται άγρευτησιν έναντίον, όί τέ οἱ ήδη άντρω ἐπεμβαίνωσιν ἐρύσσασθαι μεμαῶτες σκύμνους οἰωθέντας έῶν ἀπὸ τῆλε τοκήων βήσση ἐνὶ σκιερῆ, ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὑψόθεν ἔκ τινος ἄκρης άθρήσας όλοοῖσιν ἐπέσσυται άγρευτῆσι σμερδαλέον βλοσυρησιν ύπαὶ γενύεσσι βεβρυχώς. ως άρα φαίδιμος υίδς ἀταρβέος Αἰακίδαο θυμον έπι Τρώεσσιν έϋπτολέμοισιν όρινεν οἴμησεν δ' ἄρα πρῶτον, ὅπη μάλα δῆρις ὀρώρει ἂμ πεδίον τῆ γάρ φρεσὶν ἔλπετο¹ τεῖχος 'Αχαιῶν 475 ρηίτερον δηΐοισι κατά κλόνον έσσυμένοισιν, ούνεκ' ἀκιδνοτέρησιν ἐπάλξεσιν ἡρήρειστο. σὺν δέ οἱ ἄλλοι ἔβαν μέγα μαιμώωντες "Αρηι.

έταίρους πύργω ἐπεμβεβαῶτας, ὀϊομένους περὶ θυμῷ ἡήξειν τείχεα μακρὰ καὶ ᾿Αργείους ἀπολέσσειν πανσυδίη· τοῖς δ᾽ οὔτι θεοὶ τελέεσκον ἐέλδωρ· ἀλλά σφεας ᾿Οδυσεύς τ᾽ ἦδὲ σθεναρὸς Διομήδης

εὖρον δ' Εὐρύπυλον κρατερόφρονα, τῷ δ' ἄμ'

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for σφισιν ἔπλετο of Koechly.

Might none draw nigh to him, how fain soe'er, So fast were they in that grim grapple locked Of the wild war that raged all down the wall. But as when shipmen, under a desolate isle Mid the wide sea by stress of weather bound, Chafe, while afar from men the adverse blasts Prison them many a day; they pace the deck With sinking hearts, while scantier grows their store Of food; they weary till a fair wind sings; So joved the Achaean host, which theretofore Were heavy of heart, when Neoptolemus came, Joved in the hope of breathing-space from toil. Then like the aweless lion's flashed his eyes, Which mid the mountains leaps in furious mood To meet the hunters that draw nigh his cave, Thinking to steal his cubs, there left alone In a dark-shadowed glen—but from a height The beast hath spied, and on the spoilers leaps With grim jaws terribly roaring; even so That glorious child of Aeacus' aweless son Against the Trojan warriors burned in wrath. Thither his eagle-swoop descended first Where loudest from the plain uproared the fight, There weakest, he divined, must be the wall, The battlements lowest, since the surge of foes Brake heaviest there. Charged at his side the rest Breathing the battle-spirit. There they found Eurypylus mighty of heart and all his men Scaling a tower, exultant in the hope Of tearing down the walls, of slaughtering The Argives in one holocaust. No mind The Gods had to accomplish their desire! But now Odysseus, Diomede the strong,

ἰσόθεος τε Νεοπτόλεμος δίός τε Λεοντεὺς ἃψ ἀπὸ τείχεος ὧσαν ἀπειρεσίοις βελέεσσιν. 485 ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀπὸ σταθμοῖο κύνες μογεροί τε νομῆες κάρτει καὶ φωνῆ κρατεροὺς σεύουσι λέοντας πάντοθεν ἐσσύμενοι, τοὶ δ' ὅμμασι γλαυκιόωντες στρωφῶντ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα λιλαιόμενοι μέγα θυμῷ πόρτιας ἠδὲ βόας μετὰ γαμφηλῆσι λαφύξαι, 490 ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς εἴκουσι κυνῶν ὑπὸ καρτεροθύμων σευόμενοι, μάλα γάρ σφιν ἐπαίσσουσι νομῆες· βαιόν, ὅσον τις ἵησι χερὸς περιμήκεα λᾶαν·

οὐ γὰρ Τρῶας ἔα νηῶν ἀπονόσφι φέβεσθαι Εὐρύπυλος, δηίων δὲ μάλα σχεδὸν ὀτρύνεσκε 495 μίμνειν, εἰσόκε νῆας ἕλη καὶ πάντας ὀλέσση 'Αργείους· Ζεὺς γάρ οἱ ἀπειρέσιον βάλε κάρτος. αὐτίκα δ' ὀκριόεσσαν έλων καὶ ἀτειρέα πέτρην ήκεν ἐπεσσυμένως κατὰ τείχεος ήλιβάτοιο· σμερδαλέον δ' ἄρα πάντα περιπλατάγησε θέμεθλα 500 έρκεος αἰπεινοῖο· δέος δ' έλε πάντας 'Αχαιούς τείχεος ώς ήδη συνοχωκότος έν κονίησιν. άλλ' οὐδ' ὡς ἀπόρουσαν ἀταρτηροῖο κυδοιμοῦ, άλλ' ἔμενον θώεσσιν ἐοικότες ἢὲ λύκοισι, μήλων ληιστήρσιν ἀναιδέσιν, ούς τ' ἐν ὄρεσσιν 505 ἄντρων έξελάσωσιν όμῶς κυσὶν ἀγροιῶται ίέμενοι σκύμνοισι φόνον στονόεντα βαλέσθαι έσσυμένως, τοὶ δ' οὔτι βιαζόμενοι βελέεσσι χάζοντ', ἀλλὰ μένοντες ἀμύνουσιν τεκέεσσιν• ως οὶ ἀμυνόμενοι νηῶν ὕπερ ήδὲ καὶ αὐτῶν μίμνον ἐν ὑσμίνη· τοῖς δ' Εὐρύπυλος θρασυ-510 χάρμης

ηπείλει μέγα πασι νεων προπάροιθε θοάων·
" ά δειλοι και άναλκιν ένι φρεσι θυμον έχοντες,

Leonteus, and Neoptolemus, as a God In strength and beauty, hailed their javelins down, And thrust them from the wall. As dogs and shepherds

Strong lions from a steading, rushing forth
From all sides, and the brutes with glaring eyes
Pace to and fro; with savage lust for blood
Of calves and kine their jaws are slavering;
Yet must their onrush give back from the hounds
And fearless onset of the shepherd folk;
[So from these new defenders shrank the foe]
A little, far as one may hurl a stone
Exceeding great; for still Eurypylus
Suffered them not to flee far from the ships,
But cheered them on to bide the brunt, until
The ships be won, and all the Argives slain;
For Zeus with measureless might thrilled all his
frame.

Then seized he a rugged stone and huge, and leapt And hurled it full against the high-built wall. It crashed, and terribly boomed that rampart steep To its foundations. Terror gripped the Greeks, As though that wall had crumbled down in dust; Yet from the deadly conflict flinched they not, But stood fast, like to jackals or to wolves—Bold robbers of the sheep—when mid the hills Hunter and hound would drive them forth their caves,

Being grimly purposed there to slay their whelps. Yet these, albeit tormented by the darts, Flee not, but for their cubs' sake bide and fight; So for the ships' sake they abode and fought, And for their own lives. But Eurypylus Afront of all the ships stood, taunting them: "Coward and dastard souls! no darts of yours

οὐκ ἃν δὴ βελεεσσι νεῶν ἄπο ταρβήσαντα
ἢλάσατ', εἰ μὴ τεῖχος ἐμὴν ἀπέρυκεν ὁμοκλήν· 515
νῦν δέ μοι εὖτε λέοντι κύνες πτώσσοντες ἐν ὕλη
μάρνασθ' ἔνδον ἐόντες ἀλευόμενοι φόνον αἰπύν·
ἢν δέ ποτ' ἐκ νηῶν ἐς Τρώιον οὖδας ἵκησθε,
ώς τὸ πάρος μεμαῶτες ἐπὶ μόθον, οὔ νύ τις ὑμέας
ἡύσεται ἐκ θανάτοιο δυσηχέος, ἀλλ' ἄμα πάντες 520

κείσεσθ' εν κονίησιν εμεῦ ὅπο δηωθέντες."

'Ως ἔφατ' ἀκράαντον ίεὶς ἔπος· οὐδέ τι ήδη όττι ρά οἱ μέγα πῆμα κυλίνδετο βαιὸν ἄπωθεν χερσὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο θρασύφρονος, ὅς μιν ἔμελλε δάμνασθ' οὐ μετὰ δηρὸν ὑπ' ἔγχεϊ μαιμώωντι. 525 οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδὲ τότ' ἔσκεν ἄτερ κρατεροίο πόνοιο, άλλ' ἄρα Τρῶας ἔναιρεν ἀφ' ἕρκεος οί δ' ἐφέβοντο βαλλόμενοι καθύπερθε· περικλονέοντο δ' ἀνάγκη Εὐρυπύλω πάντας γὰρ ἀνιηρὸν δέος ήρει. ώς δ' ότε νηπίαχοι περί γούνασι πατρός έοιο 530 πτώσσουσι βροντην μεγάλου Διὸς ἀμφὶ νέφεσσι ρηγνυμένην, ὅτε δεινὸν ἐπιστοναχίζεται αἰθήρ· ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες εν ανδράσι Κητείοισιν άμφὶ μέγαν βασιλῆα Νεοπτόλεμον φοβέοντο πᾶν θ' ὅ¹ τι χερσὶν ἕηκεν· ἐς ἰθὺ γὰρ ἔπτατο πῆμα, 535 δυσμενέων κεφαλησι φέρον πολύδακρυν "Αρηα. οί δ' ἄρ' ἀμηχανίη βεβολημένοι ἔνδοθεν ἦτορ Τρῶες ἔφαντ ἀΑχιλῆα πελώριον εἰσοράασθαι αὐτὸν όμῶς τεύχεσσι καὶ ἀμφασίην ἀλεγεινὴν κεῦθον ὑπὸ κράδίη, ἵνα μὴ δέος αἰνὸν ἵκηται 540 ές φρένα Κητείων μηδ' Εύρυπύλοιο άνακτος. αὐτοῦ δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος ἀπειρέσιον τρομέοντες μεσσηγύς κακότητος έσαν κρυερού τε φόβοιο. αίδως γὰρ κατέρυκεν όμως καὶ δεῖμ' ἀλεγεινόν. ώς δ' ότε παιπαλόεσσαν όδον κάτα ποσσίν ίόντες 545 ανέρες αθρήσωσιν απ' ούρεος αΐσσοντα

Had given me pause, nor thrust back from your ships, Had not your rampart stayed mine onset-rush. Ye are like to dogs, that in a forest flinch Before a lion! Skulking therewithin Ye are fighting—nay, are shrinking back from death! But if ye dare come forth on Trojan ground, As once when ye were eager for the fray, None shall from ghastly death deliver you: Slain by mine hand ye all shall lie in dust!" So did he shout a prophecy unfulfilled, Nor heard Doom's chariot-wheels fast rolling near Bearing swift death at Neoptolemus' hands, Nor saw death gleaming from his glittering spear. Ay, and that hero paused not now from fight, But from the ramparts smote the Trojans aye. From that death leaping from above they quailed In tumult round Eurypylus: deadly fear Gripped all their hearts. As little children cower About a father's knees when thunder of Zeus Crashes from cloud to cloud, when all the air Shudders and groans, so did the sons of Troy, With those Ceteians round their great king, cower Ever as prince Neoptolemus hurled; for death Rode upon all he cast, and bare his wrath Straight rushing down upon the heads of foes. Now in their hearts those wildered Trojans said That once more they beheld Achilles' self Gigantic in his armour. Yet they hid That horror in their breasts, lest panic fear Should pass from them to the Ceteian host And king Eurypylus; so on every side They wavered 'twixt the stress of their hard strait And that blood-curdling dread, 'twixt shame and fear. As when men treading a precipitous path Look up, and see adown the mountain-slope

χείμαρρον, καναχή δὲ περιβρομέει περὶ πέτρη, οὐδ' ἔτι οἱ μεμάασιν ἀνὰ ρόον ήχήεντα δύμεναι ἐγκονέοντες, ἐπεὶ παρὰ ποσσὶν ὅλεθρον δερκόμενοι τρομέουσι καὶ οὐκ ἀλέγουσι κελεύθου· 550 ὡς ἄρα Τρῶες ἔμιμνον ἐελδόμενοί περ ἀλύξαι

τεῖχος ὕπ' 'Αργείων· τοὺς δ' Εὐρύπυλος θεοειδὴς αἰὲν ἐποτρύνεσκε ποτὶ κλόνον· ἢ γὰρ ἐώλπει πολλοὺς δηϊόωντα πελώριον ἐν δαϊ φῶτα χεῖρα καμεῖν καὶ κάρτος· ὁ δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγε μόθοιο. 555

Τῶν δ' ἄρ' 'Αθηναίη κρατερὸν πόνον εἰσορόωσα κάλλιπεν Οὐλύμποιο θυωδέος αἰπὰ μέλαθρα. βη δ' ἄρ' ὑπὲρ κορυφὰς 1 ὀρέων οὐδ' ἴχνεσι γαίης ψαῦε μέγ' ἐγκονέουσα· φέρεν δέ μιν ίερὸς ἀὴρ είδομένην νεφέεσσιν, έλαφροτέρην δ' ἀνέμοιο. Τροίην δ' αἱψ' ἀφίκανε, πόδας δ' ἐπέθηκε κολόνη Σιγέου ἢνεμόεντος· ἐδέρκετο δ' ἔνθεν ἀϋτὴν άγχεμάχων ἀνδρῶν, κύδαινε δὲ πολλὸν 'Αχαιούς. υίος δ' αὖτ' 'Αχιλησς έχεν πολύ φέρτατον ἄλλων θάρσος όμοῦ καὶ κάρτος, ἅ τ' ἀνδράσιν εἰς εν ἰόντα 565 τεύχουσιν μέγα κῦδος· ὁ δ' ἀμφοτέροισι κέκαστο, οΰνεκ' ἔην Διὸς αἷμα, φίλω δ' ἤικτο τοκῆι· τῷ καὶ ἄτρεστος ἐὼν πολέας κτάνεν ἀγχόθι πύργων ώς δ' άλιεὺς κατὰ πόντον ἀνὴρ λελιημένος ἄγρης τεύχων ἰχθύσι πῆμα φέρει μένος Ἡφαίστοιο 570 νηδς έης έντοσθε, διεγρομένη δ' ύπ' ἀυτμῆ μαρμαίρει περὶ νῆα πυρὸς σέλας, οἱ δὲ κελαίνης έξ άλὸς ἀΐσσουσι μεμαότες ὕστατον αἴγλην είσιδέειν, τοὺς γάρ ρα τανυγλώχινι τριαίνη κτείνει ἐπεσσυμένους, γάνυται δέ οἱ ἦτορ ἐπ' 575

ἄγρη· ὣς ἄρα κύδιμος υίὸς ἐϋπτολέμου ᾿Αχιλῆος λαΐνεον περὶ τεῖχος ἐδάμνατο δήϊα φῦλα

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for κεφαλη̂s of v.

A torrent rushing on them, thundering down
The rocks, and dare not meet its clamorous flood,
But hurry shuddering on, with death in sight
Holding as naught the perils of the path;
So stayed the Trojans, spite of their desire
[To flee the imminent death that waited them]
Beneath the wall. Godlike Eurypylus
Aye cheered them on to fight. He trusted still
That this new mighty foe would weary at last
With toil of slaughter; but he wearied not.

That desperate battle-travail Pallas saw, And left the halls of Heaven incense-sweet, And flew o'er mountain-crests: her hurrying feet Touched not the earth, borne by the air divine In form of cloud-wreaths, swifter than the wind. She came to Troy, she stayed her feet upon Sigeum's windy ness, she looked forth thence Over the ringing battle of dauntless men, And gave the Achaeans glory. Achilles' son Beyond the rest was filled with valour and strength Which win renown for men in whom they meet. Peerless was he in both: the blood of Zeus Gave strength; to his father's valour was he heir; So by those towers he smote down many a foe. And as a fisher on the darkling sea, To lure the fish to their destruction, takes Within his boat the strength of fire; his breath Kindles it to a flame, till round the boat Glareth its splendour, and from the black sea Dart up the fish all eager to behold The radiance—for the last time; for the barbs Of his three-pointed spear, as up they leap, Slay them; his heart rejoices o'er the prey. So that war-king Achilles' glorious son Slew hosts of onward-rushing foes around

άντί ἐπεσσυμένων πονέοντο δὲ πάντες 'Αχαιοί άλλοι όμως άλλησιν ἐπάλξεσιν ἔβραχε δ' εὐρὺς αίγιαλὸς καὶ νῆες, ἐπεστενάχοντο δὲ μακρὰ 580 τείχεα βαλλομένων. κάματος δ' ύπεδάμνατο λαούς άσπετος ἀμφοτέρωθε, λύοντο δὲ γυῖα καὶ ἀλκὴ αίζηῶν άλλ' οὔτι μενεπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος ἄμφεχεν υίέα δίον, ἐπεὶ δέ 1 οἱ ὄβριμον ἦτορ πάμπαν ἔην ἄτρυτον, ἀνιηρὸν δέος 2 οὔτι **5**85 ήψατο μαρναμένοιο μένος δ' ἀκάμαντι ἐώκει ἀενάφ ποταμῷ, τὸν ἀπειρεσίη πυρὸς ὁρμὴ ούποτ' ιοῦσ' ἐφόβησε, καὶ εἰ μέγα μαίνετ' ἀήτης 'Ηφαίστου κλονέων ίερὸν μένος, ἢν γὰρ ἵκηται έγγυς έπὶ προχοῆσι μαραίνεται, οὐδέ οἱ ἀλκὴ **5**90 άψασθ' αργαλέη σθένει ύδατος ακαμάτοιο. ως άρα Πηλείδαο δαΐφρονος υίέος έσθλοῦ οὔτε μόγος στονόεις οὔτ' ὰρ δέος ήψατο γούνων αί εν ερειδομένοιο καὶ ότρύνοντος εταίρους. οὐ μὴν οὐδὲ βέλος κείνου χρόα καλὸν ἵκανε 595 πολλών βαλλομένων άλλ ώς νιφάδες περί πέτρην πολλάκις ἠίχθησαν ἐτώσια· πάντα γὰρ εὐρὺ είργε σάκος βριαρή τε κόρυς, κλυτὰ δῶρα θεοίο. τοῖς ἐπικαγχαλόων κρατερὸς πάϊς Αἰακίδαο φοίτα μακρά βοῶν περὶ τείχεϊ πολλά κελεύων 600 ές μόθον Αργείοισιν ἀταρβέσιν, οὕνεκα πάντων πολλον ἔην ὄχ' ἄριστος, ἔχεν δ' ἔτι θυμον ομοκλης λευγαλέης ἀκόρητον, έοῦ δ΄ ἄρα μήδετο πατρὸς τίσεσθ' άλγινόεντα φόνον· κεχάροντο δ' άνακτι Μυρμιδόνες στυγερή δὲ πέλεν περὶ τεῖχος ἀϋτή. 605 Ένθα δύω κτάνε παΐδε πολυχρύσοιο Μέγητος,

Ένθα δύω κτάνε παίδε πολυχρύσοιο Μέγητος, δς γόνος ἔσκε Δύμαντος, ἔχεν δ' ἐρικυδέας υἶας, εἰδότας εὖ μὲν ἄκοντα βαλεῖν, εὖ δ' ἵππον ἐλάσσαι ἐν πολέμω καὶ μακρὸν ἐπισταμένως δόρυ πῆλαι,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for βα of v. <sup>2</sup> Zimmermann, for δέ οί of v.

That wall of stone. Well fought the Achaeans all Here, there, adown the ramparts: rang again The wide strand and the ships: the battered walls Groaned ever. Men with weary ache of toil Fainted on either side; sinews and might Of strong men were unstrung. But o'er the son Of battle-stay Achilles weariness Crept not: his battle-eager spirit ave Was tireless; never touched by palsying fear He fought on, as with the triumphant strength Of an ever-flowing river: though it roll 'Twixt blazing forests, though the madding blast Roll stormy seas of flame, it feareth not, For at its brink faint grows the fervent heat, The strong flood turns its might to impotence; So weariness nor fear could bow the knees Of Hero Achilles' gallant-hearted son, Still as he fought, still cheered his comrades on. Of myriad shafts sped at him none might touch His flesh, but even as snowflakes on a rock Fell vainly ever: wholly screened was he By broad shield and strong helmet, gifts of a God. In these exulting did the Aeacid's son Stride all along the wall, with ringing shouts Cheering the dauntless Argives to the fray, Being their mightiest far, bearing a soul Insatiate of the awful onset-cry, Burning with one strong purpose, to avenge His father's death: the Myrmidons in their king Exulted. Roared the battle round the wall. Two sons he slew of Meges rich in gold, Scion of Dymas—sons of high renown, Cunning to hurl the dart, to drive the steed In war, and deftly cast the lance afar, Born at one birth beside Sangarius' banks

τοὺς τέκε οἱ Περίβοια μιῆ ἀδῖνι παρ' ὄχθης 610 Σαγγαρίου, Κέλτον τε καὶ Εὔβιον οὐδ ἀπόναντο όλβου ἀπειρεσίοιο πολύν χρόνον, ούνεκα Μοιραι παθρον ἐπὶ σφίσι πάγχυ τέλος βιότοιο βάλοντο. άμφω δ' ώς ίδον ήμαρ όμως, ως κάτθανον άμφω χερσὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο θρασύφρονος, δς μὲν ἄκοντι βλήμενος ἐς κραδίην, ὁ δὲ χερμαδίῳ ἀλεγεινῷ κὰκ κεφαλῆς· βριαρὴ δὲ περιθραυσθεῖσα καρήνῳ, 615 έθλάσθη τρυφάλεια καὶ ἐγκέφαλον συνέχευεν. ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφίσι φῦλα περικτείνοντο καὶ ἄλλων μυρία δυσμενέων μέγα δ' Άρεος ἔργον ὀρώρει, 620 μέσφ' ὅτε δὴ βουλυτὸς ἐπήλυθεν, ἤνυτο δ' ἡὼς άμβροσίη, καὶ λαὸς ἀταρβέος Εὐρυπύλοιο χάσσατο τυτθον ἄπωθε νεῶν οί δ' ἀγχόθι πύργων βαιον ανέπνευσαν καὶ δ' αὐτοὶ Τρώιοι υίες άμπαύοντο μόθοιο δυσηχέος, οὕνεκ' ἐτύχθη φύλοπις ἀργαλέη περὶ τείχεϊ. καί νύ χ' ἅπαντες 625 Αργείοι τότε νηυσίν έπὶ σφετέρησιν όλοντο, εί μη 'Αχιλλήος κρατερός πάϊς ήματι κείνω δυσμενέων ἀπάλαλκε πολύν στρατόν ήδε καί αὐτὸν Εὐρύπυλον. τῷ δ' αἶψα γέρων σχεδὸν ἤλυθε Φοίνιξ, 630 καί μιν ιδών θάμβησεν ἐοικότα Πηλείωνι· αμφὶ δέ οἱ μέγα χάρμα καὶ ἄσπετον ἄλγος ἵκανεν, ἄλγος μὲν μνησθέντι ποδώκεος ἀμφ' 'Αχιλῆος, χάρμα δ' ἄρ', οὕνεκά οἱ κρατερὸν παιδ' εἰσενόησε· κλαιε δ' ὅ γ' ἀσπασίως, ἐπεὶ οὔποτε φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων 635 νόσφι γύου ζώουσι, καὶ εἴ ποτε χάρμα φέρονται. αμφεχύθη δέ οἱ, εὖτε πατὴρ περὶ παιδὶ χυθείη, ὅς τε θεῶν ἰότητι πολὺν χρόνον ἄλγε' ἀνατλὰς έλθη έὸν ποτὶ δῶμα φίλῷ μέγα χάρμα τοκῆι·

ως δ Νεοπτολέμοιο κάρη καὶ στήθεα κύσσεν

640

Of Periboea to him, Celtus one, And Eubius the other. But not long His boundless wealth enjoyed they, for the Fates Span them a thread of life exceeding brief. As on one day they saw the light, they died On one day by the same hand. To the heart Of one Neoptolemus sped a javelin; one He smote down with a massy stone that crashed Through his strong helmet, shattered all its ridge, And dashed his brains to earth. Around them fell Foes many, a host untold. The War-god's work Waxed ever mightier till the eventide, Till failed the light celestial; then the host Of brave Eurypylus from the ships drew back A little: they that held those leaguered towers Had a short breathing-space; the sons of Troy Had respite from the deadly-echoing strife, Verily all From that hard rampart-battle. The Argives had beside their ships been slain, Had not Achilles' strong son on that day Withstood the host of foes and their great chief Eurypylus. Came to that young hero's side Phoenix the old, and marvelling gazed on one The image of Peleides. Tides of joy And grief swept o'er him-grief, for memories Of that swift-footed father—joy, for sight Of such a son. He for sheer gladness wept: For never without tears the tribes of men Live—nay, not mid the transports of delight. He clasped him round as father claspeth son Whom, after long and troublous wanderings, The Gods bring home to gladden a father's heart. So kissed he Neoptolemus' head and breast,

ἀμφιχυθείς, καὶ τοῖον ἀγασσάμενος φάτο μῦθον·
"χαῖρέ μοι, ὁ τέκος ἐσθλὸν 'Αχιλλέος, ὅν ποτ'

έγωγε τυτθον έόντ' ἀτίταλλον ἐν ἀγκοίνησιν ἐμῆσι προφρονέως όδ' ἄρ' ὧκα θεῶν ἐρικυδέϊ βουλη έρνος ὅπως ἐριθηλὲς ἀέξετο· καί οἱ ἔγωγε 645 γήθεον εἰσορόων ήμὲν δέμας ήδὲ καὶ ἀλκήν· ἔσκε δέ μοι μέγ' ὄνειαρ· ἴσον δέ ε΄ παιδὶ τίεσκον τηλυγέτω· ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἶσον ε΄ῷ πατρὶ τῖεν ἐμὸν κῆρ· κείνω μεν γαρ έγωγε πατήρ, δ δ' ἄρ' υίδς έμοιγε έσκε νόω φαίης κεν ίδων ένος αίματος είναι 650 είνεχ' ὁμοφροσύνης ἀρετῆ δ' ὅ γε φέρτερος ἡεν πολλόν, ἐπεὶ μακάρεσσι δέμας καὶ κάρτος ἐώκει. τῷ σύγε πάμπαν ἔοικας ἐγὼ δ' ἄρα κεῖνον ὀίω ζωον ετ' Αργείοισι μετέμμεναι ου μ' άχος όξυ ἀμφέχει ήματα πάντα, λυγρῷ δ' ἐπὶ γήραϊ θυμὸν 655 τείρομαι· ώς ὄφελόν με χυτή κατὰ γαῖα κεκεύθει κείνου ἔτι ζώοντος· ὁ καὶ πέλει ἀνέρι κῦδος κηδεμονήος έου ύπο χείρεσι ταρχυθήναι. άλλά, τέκος, κείνου μεν έγων οὐ λήσομαι ήτορ άχνύμενος σὺ δὲ μήτι χαλέπτεο πένθεϊ θυμόν άλλ' ἄγε Μυρμιδόνεσσι καὶ ἱπποδάμοισιν 'Αχαιοῖς τειρομένοις ἐπάμυνε μέγ' ἀμφ' ἀγαθοῖο τοκῆος χωόμενος δηίοισι· κλέος δέ τοι ἔσσεται ἐσθλὸν Εὐρύπυλον δαμάσαντι μάχης ἀκόρητον ἐόντα· τοῦ γὰρ ὑπέρτερός ἐσσι καὶ ἔσσεαι, ὅσσον ἀρείων 665 σείο πατήρ κείνοιο πέλεν μογεροίο τοκήος."

`Ως φάμενον προσέειπε πάϊς ξανθοῦ 'Αχιλῆος'
" ὧ γέρον, ἡμετέρην ἀρετὴν ἀνὰ δηϊοτῆτα
Αἶσα διακρινέει κρατερὴ καὶ ὑπέρβιος 'Αρης."

`Ως εἰπών αὐτῆμαρ ἐέλδετο τείχεος ἐκτὸς 670 σεύεσθ' ἐν τεύχεσσιν ἑοῦ πατρός ἀλλά μιν ἔσχε νύξ, ἥ τ' ἀνθρώποισι λύσιν καμάτοιο φέρουσα ἔσσυτ' ἀπ' ἀκεανοῖο καλυψαμένη δέμας ὄρφνη.

Clasping him round, and cried in rapture of joy: "Hail, goodly son of that Achilles whom I nursed a little one in mine own arms With a glad heart. By Heaven's high providence Like a strong sapling waxed he in stature fast, And daily I rejoiced to see his form And prowess, my life's blessing, honouring him As though he were the son of mine old age; For like a father did he honour me. I was indeed his father, he my son In spirit: thou hadst deemed us of one blood Who were in heart one: but of nobler mould Was he by far, in form and strength a God. Thou art wholly like him-yea, I seem to see Alive amid the Argives him for whom Sharp anguish shrouds me ever. I waste away In sorrowful age—oh that the grave had closed On me while yet he lived! How blest to be By loving hands of kinsmen laid to rest! Ah child, my sorrowing heart will nevermore Forget him! Chide me not for this my grief. But now, help thou the Myrmidons and Greeks In their sore strait: wreak on the foe thy wrath For thy brave sire. It shall be thy renown To slay this war-insatiate Telephus' son; For mightier art thou, and shalt prove, than he, As was thy father than his wretched sire."

Made answer golden-haired Achilles' son:
"Ancient, our battle-prowess mighty Fate
And the o'ermastering War-god shall decide."

But, as he spake, he had fain on that same day Forth of the gates have rushed in his sire's arms; But night, which bringeth men release from toil, Rose from the ocean veiled in sable pall.

'Αργείων δέ μιν υίες ἴσον κρατερῷ 'Αχιλῆι κύδαινον παρά νηυσὶ γεγηθότες, οΰνεκ' άρ' αὐτοὺς 675 θαρσαλέους κατέτευξεν ιων έπι δηριν έτοίμως. τοὔνεκά μιν τίεσκον ἀγακλειτοῖς γεράεσσιν άσπετα δῶρα διδόντες, ἄ τ' ἀνέρι πλοῦτον ὀφέλλει·
οἱ μὲν γὰρ χρυσόν τε καὶ ἄργυρον, οἱ δὲ γυναῖκας δμωίδας, οί δ' άρα χαλκον ἀάσπετον, οι δὲ σίδηρον, 680 άλλοι δ' οἶνον ἐρυθρὸν ἐν ἀμφιφορεῦσιν ὅπασσαν ίππους τ' ωκύποδας καὶ ἀρήῖα τεύχεα φωτῶν φάρεά τ' εὐποίητα γυναικῶν κάλλιμα ἔργα· τοίς έπι θυμον ζαινε Νεοπτολέμοιο φίλον κήρ. καί ρ' οί μεν δόρποιο ποτὶ κλισίησι μέλοντο 685 υίον 'Αχιλλήος θεοειδέα κυδαίνοντες ἶσον ἐπουρανίοισιν ἀτειρέσι· τῷ δ' 'Αγαμέμνων πόλλ' ἐπικαγχαλόων τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν· " ἀτρεκέως πάις ἐσσὶ θρασύφρονος Αἰακίδαο, ὦ τέκος, οὕνεκά οἱ κρατερὸν μένος ἠδὲ καὶ εἶδος 690 καὶ μέγεθος καὶ θάρσος ίδὲ φρένας ένδον έοικας. τῷ σοι ἐγὼ μέγα θυμὸν ἰαίνομαι· ἡ γὰρ ἔολπα σῆσιν ὑπαὶ παλάμησι καὶ ἔγχεϊ δήϊα φῦλα καὶ Πριάμοιο πόληα περικλειτην ἐναρίξαι, ούνεκα πατρί ἔοικας ἐγὼ δ' ἄρα κείνον ὀίω 695 είσοράαν παρὰ νηυσίν, ὅτε Τρώεσσιν ὁμόκλα χωόμενος Πατρόκλοιο δεδουπότος· ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν ἤδη ἐστὶ σὺν ἀθανάτοισι· σὲ δ' ἐκ μακάρων προέηκε σήμερον 'Αργείοισιν ἀπολλυμένοις ἐπαμῦναι.  $``\Omega$ ς φlphaμενον προσlphaειlphaεν `Aχιλλlphaος lphaβριμος υίός: 700 " εἴθε μιν, ὦ 'Αγάμεμνον, ἔτι ζώοντα κίχανον, όφρα καὶ αὐτὸς ἄθρησεν έὸν θυμήρεα παῖδα οὖτι καταισχύνοντα βίην πατρός, ὥσπερ ὀίω ἔσσεσθ', ήν με σάωσιν ἀκηδέες Οὐρανίωνες." `Ως ἄρ' ἔφη πινυτῆσιν ἀρηράμενος φρεσὶ θυμόν 705

With honour as of mighty Achilles' self
Him mid the ships the glad Greeks hailed, who
had won

Courage from that his eager rush to war. With princely presents did they honour him, With priceless gifts, whereby is wealth increased; For some gave gold and silver, handmaids some, Brass without weight gave these, and iron those; Others in deep jars brought the ruddy wine: Yea, fleetfoot steeds they gave, and battle-gear, And raiment woven fair by women's hands. Glowed Neoptolemus' heart for joy of these. A feast they made for him amidst the tents, And there extolled Achilles' godlike son With praise as of the immortal Heavenly Ones; And joyful-voiced Agamemnon spake to him: "Thou verily art the brave-souled Aeacid's son, His very image thou in stalwart might, In beauty, stature, courage, and in soul. Mine heart burns in me seeing thee. I trust Thine hands and spear shall smite you hosts of foes, Shall smite the city of Priam world-renowned— So like thy sire thou art! Methinks I see Himself beside the ships, as when his shout Of wrath for dead Patroclus shook the ranks Of Troy. But he is with the Immortal Ones, Yet, bending from that heaven, sends thee to-day To save the Argives on destruction's brink."

Answered Achilles' battle-eager son:
"Would I might meet him living yet, O King,
That so himself might see the son of his love
Not shaming his great father's name. I trust
So shall it be, if the Gods grant me life."

So spake he in wisdom and in modesty;

λαοί δ' ἀμφιέποντες ἐθάμβεον ἀνέρα δίον. άλλ' ότε δη δόρποιο καὶ είλαπίνης κορέσαντο, δη τότ' ἄρ' Αλακίδαο θρασύφρονος ὄβριμος υίδς άνστας έκ δόρποιο ποτί κλισίην αφίκανε πατρὸς έοῦ. τὰ δὲ πολλὰ δαϊκταμένων ήρώων 710 ἔντεά οἱ παρέκεινθ'· αἱ δ' ἀμφί μιν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλαι χήρην ληιάδες κλισίην ἐπιπορσύνεσκον ώς ζώοντος ἄνακτος· ὁ δ' ὡς ἴδεν ἔντεα Τρώων καὶ δμωάς, στονάχησεν ἔρως δέ μιν είλε τοκῆος. ώς δ' ότ' ἀνὰ δρυμὰ πυκνὰ καὶ ἄγκεα ρωπήεντα 715 σμερδαλέοιο λέοντος ύπ' άγρευτησι δαμέντος σκύμνος ες ἄντρον ἵκηται εΰσκιον, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη ταρφέα παπταίνει κενεὸν σπέος, ἀθρόα δ' αὐτοῦ οστέα δερκόμενος κταμένων πάρος οὐκ ολίγων περ ίππων ήδε βοῶν μεγάλ' ἄχνυται ἀμφὶ τοκῆος. 720ως άρα θαρσαλέοιο πάϊς τότε Πηλείδαο θυμον ἐπαχνώθη· δμωαὶ δέ μιν ἀμφαγάσαντο· καὶ δ' αὐτη Βρισηίς, ὅτ' ἔδρακεν υΐ' 'Αχιλη̂ος, άλλοτε μεν θυμῷ μέγ' ἐγήθεεν, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε άχνυτ' 'Αχιλλήος μεμνημένη· έν δέ οἱ ήτορ 725αμφασίη βεβόλητο κατά φρένας, ως έτεόν περ αὐτοῦ ἔτι ζώοντος ἀταρβέος Αἰακίδαο.

Τρῶες δ' αὖτ' ἀπάνευθε γεγηθότες ὄβριμον ἄνδρα Εὐρύπυλον κύδαινον ἐνὶ κλισίησι καὶ αὐτοί, ὁππόσον Έκτορα δῖον, ὅτ' ᾿Αργείους ἐδάϊζε 730 ἡυόμενος πτολίεθρον ἑὸν καὶ κτῆσιν ἄπασαν. ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ μερόπεσσιν ἐπὶ γλυκὺς ἤλυθεν ὕπνος, δὴ τότε Τρώιοι υἷες ἰδ' ᾿Αργεῖοι μενεχάρμαι νόσφι φυλακτήρων εὖδον βεβαρηότες ὕπνφ.

And all there marvelled at the godlike man. But when with meat and wine their hearts were filled. Then rose Achilles' battle-eager son, And from the feast passed forth unto the tent That was his sire's. Much armour of heroes slain Lay there; and here and there were captive maids Arraying that tent widowed of its lord, As though its king lived. When that son beheld Those Trojan arms and handmaid-thralls, he groaned, By passionate longing for his father seized. As when through dense oak-groves and tangled glens Comes to the shadowed cave a lion's whelp Whose grim sire by the hunters hath been slain, And looketh all around that empty den, And seeth heaps of bones of steeds and kine Slain theretofore, and grieveth for his sire; Even so the heart of brave Peleides' son With grief was numbed. The handmaids marvelling gazed;

And fair Briseis' self, when she beheld Achilles' son, was now right glad at heart, And sorrowed now with memories of the dead. Her soul was wildered all, as though indeed There stood the aweless Aeacid living yet.

Meanwhile exultant Trojans camped aloof Extolled Eurypylus the fierce and strong, As erst they had praised Hector, when he smote Their foes, defending Troy and all her wealth. But when sweet sleep stole over mortal men, Then sons of Troy and battle-biding Greeks All slumber-heavy slept unsentinelled.

### ΛΟΓΟΣ ΟΓΔΟΟΣ

'Ημος δ' ἠελίοιο φάος περικίδυατο γαΐαν ἐκ περάτων ἀνιόντος, ὅθι σπέος 'Ηριγενείης, δὴ τότε που Τρῶες καὶ 'Αχαιῶν ὅβριμοι υἰες θωρήσσουθ' ἑκάτερθεν ἐπειγόμενοι ποτὶ δῆριν καὶ τοὺς μὲν πάϊς ἐσθλὸς 'Αχιλλέος ὀτρύνεσκεν ἀντιάαν Τρῶεσσιν ἀταρβέα θυμὸν ἔχοντας, τοὺς δ' ἄρα Τηλεφίδαο μέγα σθένος 'ἢ γὰρ ἐώλπει τεῖχος μὲν χαμάδις βαλέειν νῆάς τ' ἀμαθῦναι ἐν πυρὶ λευγαλέω, λαοὺς δ' ὑπὸ χερσὶ δαΐξαι. ἀλλά οἱ ἐλπωρὴ μὲν ἔην ἐναλίγκιος αὔρη μαψιδίη Κῆρες δὲ μάλα σχεδὸν ἑστηυῖαι πολλὸν καγχαλάασκον ἐτώσια μητιόωντι.

Καὶ τότε Μυρμιδόνεσσιν 'Αχιλλέος ἄτρομος υίδς θαρσαλέον φάτο μῦθον ἐποτρύνων πονέεσθαι: "κέκλυτέ μευ, θεράποντες, ἀρήϊον ἐν φρεσὶ θυμὸν 15 θέντες, ἵν' 'Αργείοισιν ἄκος πολέμου ἀλεγεινοῦ δυσμενέεσσι δὲ πῆμα γενώμεθα: μηδέ τις ἡμέων ταρβείτω: κρατερὴ γὰρ ἄδην ἐκ θάρσεος ἀλκὴ γίνεται ἀνθρώποισι: δέος δὲ βίην ἀμαθύνει καὶ νόον: ἀλλ' ἄγε πάντες ἐς "Αρεα καρτύνασθε, 20 ὄφρα μὴ ἀμπνεύση Τρώων στρατός, ἀλλ' 'Αχιλῆα φαίη ἔτι ζώοντα μετέμμεναι 'Αργείοισιν."

'Ως εἰπὼν ὤμοισι πατρώια δύσατο τεύχη πάντοθε μαρμαίροντα' Θέτις δ' ἢγάλλετο θυμῷ ἐξ άλὸς εἰσορόωσα μέγα σθένος υίωνοῖο.

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#### BOOK VIII

How Hercules' Grandson perished in fight with the Son of Achilles

When from the far sea-line, where is the cave Of Dawn, rose up the sun, and scattered light Over the earth, then did the eager sons Of Troy and of Achaea arm themselves Athirst for battle: these Achilles' son Cheered on to face the Trojans awelessly; And those the giant strength of Telephus' seed Kindled. He trusted to dash down the wall To earth, and utterly destroy the ships With ravening fire, and slay the Argive host. Ah, but his hope was as the morning breeze Delusive: hard beside him stood the Fates Laughing to scorn his vain imaginings.

Then to the Myrmidons spake Achilles' son,
The aweless, to the fight enkindling them:
"Hear me, mine henchmen: take ye to your hearts
The spirit of war, that we may heal the wounds

Of Argos, and be ruin to her foes. Let no man fear, for mighty prowess is

The child of courage; but fear slayeth strength And spirit. Gird yourselves with strength for war; Give foes no breathing-space, that they may say

That mid our ranks Achilles liveth yet."

Then clad he with his father's flashing arms His shoulders. Then exulted Thetis' heart When from the sea she saw the mighty strength

καί ρα θοῶς οἴμησε πρὸ τείχεος αἰπεινοῖο έμβεβαως ίπποισιν έου πατρος άθανάτοισιν οίος δ' έκ περάτων ἀναφαίνεται ὼκεανοῖο ήέλιος θηητον έπὶ χθόνα πῦρ ἀμαρύσσων, πῦρ, ὅτε οἱ πώλοισι καὶ ἄρματι συμφέρετ' ἀστὴρ 30 Σείριος, ός τε βροτοῖσι φέρει πολυκηδέα νοῦσον τοίος ἐπὶ Τρώων στρατὸν ἤιεν ὄβριμος ἥρως υίὸς 'Αχιλλήος φόρεον δέ μιν ἄμβροτοι ἵπποι, τούς οἱ ἐελδομένω νηῶν ἄπο λαὸν ἐλάσσαι ὤπασεν Αὐτομέδων ος γάρ σφεας ἡνιόχευεν 35 ίπποι δ' αὖτ' ἐχάρησαν έὸν φορέοντες ἄνακτα εἴκελον Αἰακίδη· τῶν δ' ἄφθιτον ἦτορ ἐώλπει ἔμιμεναι ἀνέρα κεῖνον 'Αχιλλέος οὔτι χερείω. ως δὲ καὶ ᾿Αργεῖοι μέγα καγχαλόωντες άγερθεν άμφὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο βίην άμοτον μεμαῶτες 40 λευγαλέοις σφήκεσσιν έοικότες, ούς τε κλονήση χηραμοῦ ἐκποτέονται, ἐελδόμενοι χρόα θεῖναι άνδρόμεον, πάντες δὲ περὶ στέγος δρμαίνοντες τεύχουσιν μέγα πημα παρεσσυμένοισι βροτοίσιν ως οί γ' ἐκ νηῶν καὶ τείχεος ἐξεχέοντο 45 μαιμώωντες "Αρηι: πολύς δ' έστείνετο χώρος. πᾶν πεδίον δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐλάμπετο τεύχεσι φωτῶν η ελίου καθύπερθεν άπείριτα μαρμαίροντος. οίον δὲ νέφος είσι δι' ήέρος ἀπλήτοιο πνοιησιν μεγάλησιν έλαυνόμενον Βορέαο, 50 ήμος δη νιφετός τε πέλει καὶ χείματος ώρη άργαλέη, πάντη δὲ περιστέφει οὐρανὸν ὄρφνη• ως των πλήθετο γαία συνερχομένων εκάτερθε νηῶν βαιὸν ἄπωθε κόνις δ' εἰς οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν πέπτατ' ἀειρομένη· κανάχιζε δὲ τεύχεα φωτῶν, 55 σύν δὲ καὶ ἄρματα πολλά διεσσύμενοι δ' ἐπὶ μῶλον

Of her son's son. Then forth with eagle-speed Afront of that high wall he rushed, his car Drawn by the immortal horses of his sire. As from the ocean-verge upsprings the sun In glory, flashing fire far over earth-Fire, when beside his radiant chariot-team Races the red star Sirius, scatterer Of woefullest diseases over men: So flashed upon the eyes of Ilium's host That battle-eager hero, Achilles' son. Onward they whirled him, those immortal steeds, The which, when now he longed to chase the foe Back from the ships, Automedon, who wont To rein them for his father, brought to him. With joy that pair bore battleward their lord, So like to Aeacus' son, their deathless hearts Held him no worser than Achilles' self. Laughing for glee the Argives gathered round The might resistless of Neoptolemus, Eager for fight as wasps [whose woodland bower The axel hath shaken, who dart swarming forth Furious to sting the woodman: round their nest Long eddying, they torment all passers by; So streamed they forth from galley and from wall Burning for fight, and that wide space was thronged, And all the plain far blazed with armour-sheen, As shone from heaven's vault the sun thereon. As flees the cloud-rack through the welkin wide Scourged onward by the North-wind's Titan blasts, When winter-tide and snow are hard at hand, And darkness overpalls the firmament; So with their thronging squadrons was the earth Covered before the ships. To heaven uprolled, Dust hung on hovering wings: men's armour clashed; Rattled a thousand chariots; horses neighed

ίπποι ἐπεχρεμέτιζον εἡ δ' ἐκέλευεν ἕκαστον ἀλκὴ ἀνιηρὴν ἐς φύλοπιν ὀτρύνουσα.

'Ως δ' ὅτε κύματα μακρὰ δύο κλονέουσιν ἀῆται σμερδαλέον βρομέοντες ἀνὰ πλατὺ χεῦμα θα-

λάσσης 60 έκποθεν άλλήλοισι περιρρηγυύντες άέλλας, όππότε χειμ' άλεγεινον άν' εὐρέα βένθεα πόντου μαίνετ', άμαιμακέτη δὲ περιστένει 'Αμφιτρίτη κύμασι λευγαλέοισι, τὰ δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα φέρονται ούρεσιν ήλιβάτοισιν ἐοικότα, τῶν δ' ἀλεγεινή 65 ορνυμένων έκάτερθε πέλει κατά πόντον ίωή. ως οί γ' ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἐπ' "Αρεα συμφορέοντο σμερδαλέον μεμαῶτες "Ερις δ' ὀρόθυνε καὶ ἀλκή. σὺν δ' ἔβαλον βροντῆσιν ἐοικότες ἡ στεροπῆσιν, αί τε μέγα κτυπέουσι δι' ήέρος, όππότ' άῆται 70 λάβροι ἐριδμαίνωσι, καὶ ὁππότε λάβρον ἀέντες σὺν νέφεα ρήξωσι Διὸς μέγα χωομένοιο ανδράσιν, οί τ' ερίτιμον ύπερ Θέμιν έργα κάμωνται. ως οί γ' ἀλλήλοισιν ἐπέχραον· ἔγχει δ' ἔγχος συμφέρετ', ἀσπίδι δ' ἀσπίς, ἐπ' ἀνέρα δ' ἤιεν ἀνήρ.

Πρῶτος δ' ὄβριμος υίος ἐϋπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος' δάμνατ' ἐὐν Μελανῆα καὶ ἀγλαὸν 'Αλκιδάμαντα υἶας 'Αλεξινόμοιο δαϊφρονος, ὅς τ' ἐνὶ κοίλῃ Καύνῳ ναιετάασκε διειδέος ἀγχόθι λίμνης "Ιμβρῳ ὑπὸ νιφόεντι παραὶ ποσὶ Ταρβήλοιο. κτεῖνε δὲ Κασσάνδροιο θοὸν ποσὶ παῖδα Μένητα ὃν τέκε δῖα Κρέουσα παρὰ προχοῆς ποταμοῖο Λίνδου ἐϋρρείταο, μενεπτολέμων ὅθι Καρῶν πείρατα καὶ Λυκίης ἐρικύδεος ἄκρα πέλονται. εἶλε δ' ἄρ' αἰχμητῆρα Μόρυν Φρυγίηθε μολόντα τῷ δ' ἄρ' ὁμῶς Πόλυβόν τε καὶ 'Ιππομέδοντα

80

85

κατέκτα.

On-rushing to the fray. Each warrior's prowess Kindled him with its trumpet-call to war.

As leap the long sea-rollers, onward hurled By two winds terribly o'er th' broad sea-flood Roaring from viewless bournes, with whirlwind blasts

Crashing together, when a ruining storm Maddens along the wide gulfs of the deep, And moans the Sea-queen with her anguished waves Which sweep from every hand, uptowering Like precipiced mountains, while the bitter squall, Ceaselessly veering, shrieks across the sea; So clashed in strife those hosts from either hand With mad rage. Strife incarnate spurred them on, And their own prowess. Crashed together these Like thunderclouds outlightening, thrilling the air With shattering trumpet-challenge, when the blasts Are locked in frenzied wrestle, with mad breath Rending the clouds, when Zeus is wroth with men Who travail with iniquity, and flout His law. So grappled they, as spear with spear Clashed, shield with shield, and man on man was hurled.

And first Achilles' war-impetuous son
Struck down stout Melaneus and Alcidamas,
Sons of the war-lord Alexinomus,
Who dwelt in Caunus mountain-cradled, nigh
The clear lake shining at Tarbelus' feet
'Neath snow-capt Imbrus. Menes, fleetfoot son
Of King Cassandrus, slew he, born to him
By fair Creusa, where the lovely streams
Of Lindus meet the sea, beside the marches
Of battle-biding Carians, and the heights
Of Lycia the renowned. He slew withal
Morys the spearman, who from Phrygia came;
Polybus and Hippomedon by his side

τον μεν ύπο κραδίην, τον δ' ες κληίδα τυχήσας δάμνατο δ' άλλοθεν άλλον επέστενε δ' αία νέκυσσι Τρώων οι δ' ύπόεικον εοικότες αὐαλέοισι θάμνοις, οὺς όλοοιο πυρὸς κατεδάμνατ ἀϋτμη 90 ρηιδίως επιόντος όπωρινοῦ Βορέαο φάλαγγες.

Αἰνείας δ' ἐδάμασσεν 'Αριστόλοχον μενεχάρμην πλήξας χερμαδίω κατὰ κράατος ἐν δ' ἄρ' ἔθλασσεν ὀστέα σὺν πήληκι λίπεν δ' ἄφαρ ὀστέα θυμός. 95 Τυδείδης δ' Εὔμαιον ἕλεν θοόν, ὅς ῥά τ' ἔναιε Δάρδανον αἰπήεσσαν, ἵν' 'Αγχίσαο πέλονται εὐναί, ὅπου Κυθέρειαν ἐν ἀγκοίνησι δάμασσεν. ἕνθ' 'Αγαμέμνων κτεῖνεν ἐῢν Στράτον οὐδ' ὅ γε

Θρήκην ἵκετ' ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο, φίλης δ' έκὰς ἔφθιτο πάτρης. 100 Μηριόνης δ' ἐδάμασσε Χλέμον Πεισήνορος υἷα ἀντιθέου Γλαύκοιο φίλον καὶ πιστὸν ἐταῖρον, ὅς ῥά τε ναιετάασκε παρὰ προχοῆς Λιμυροῖο, καί ῥά μιν ὡς βασιλῆα περικτίονες τίον ἄνδρες Γλαύκου ἀποκταμένοιο καὶ οὐκέτι κοιρανέοντος, 105 πάντες, ὅσοι Φοίνικος ἕδος περὶ πάγχυ νέμοντο αἰπύ τε Μασσικύτοιο ῥίον ῥωχμόν τε Χιμαίρης.

"Αλλος δ' ἄλλον ἔπεφνε κατὰ μόθον· ἐν δ' ἄρα τοῦσιν

Εὐρύπυλος πολέεσσι κακὰς ἐπὶ κῆρας ἴαλλε δυσμενέσιν πρῶτον δὲ μενεπτόλεμον κατέπεφνεν 110 Εὔρυτον, αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα Μενοίτιον αἰολομίτρην, ἀντιθέους ἑτάρους Ἐλεφήνορος ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφὶν "Αρπαλον, ὅς ρ' 'Οδυσῆος ἐΰφρονος ἔσκεν ἑταῖρος ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν οὖν ἀπάτερθεν ἔχεν πόνον, οὐδ' ἐπαμύνειν ἔσθενεν ῷ θεράποντι δεδουπότι τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἑταῖρος 115 "Αντιφος ὀβριμόθυμος ἀποκταμένοιο χολώθη, καὶ βάλεν Εὐρυπύλοιο καταντίον ἀλλά μιν οὕτι οὔτασεν, οὕνεκά οἱ κρατερὸν δόρυ τυτθὸν ἄπωθεν 354

He laid, this stabbed to the heart, that pierced between

Shoulder and neck: man after man he slew. Earth groaned 'neath Trojan corpses; rank on rank Crumbled before him, even as parchèd brakes Sink down before the blast of ravening fire When the north wind of latter summer blows; So ruining squadrons fell before his charge.

Meanwhile Aeneas slew Aristolochus, Crashing a great stone down on his head: it brake Helmet and skull together, and fled his life. Fleetfoot Eumaeus Diomede slew; he dwelt In craggy Dardanus, where the bride-bed is Whereon Anchises clasped the Queen of Love. Agamemnon smote down Stratus: unto Thrace Returned he not from war, but died far off From his dear fatherland. And Meriones Struck Chlemus down, Peisenor's son, the friend Of god-like Glaucus, and his comrade leal, Who by Limurus' outfall dwelt: the folk Honoured him as their king, when reigned no more Glaucus, in battle slain,—all who abode Around Phoenice's towers, and by the crest Of Massicytus, and Chimaera's glen.

So man slew man in fight; but more than all
Eurypylus hurled doom on many a foe.
First slew he battle-bider Eurytus,
Menoetius of the glancing taslet next,
Elephenor's godlike comrades. Fell with these
Harpalus, wise Odysseus' warrior-friend;
But in the fight afar that hero toiled,
And might not aid his fallen henchman: yet
Fierce Antiphus for that slain man was wroth,
And hurled his spear against Eurypylus,
Yet touched him not; the strong shaft glanced
aside,

<i>ἔμπεσε Μειλανιωνι δαΐφρονι, τόν ποτε μήτηρ</i>	
γείνατο πὰρ προχοῆσιν ἐϋρρείταο Καϊκου	120
Κλείτη καλλιπάρηος ὑποδμηθεῖσ' Ἐρυλάφ.	
Εὐρύπυλος δ' έτάροιο χολωσάμενος κταμένοιο	
'Αντίφω αίψ' ἐπόρουσεν' ὁ δ' ἔκφυγε ποσσὶ θοοίσιι	,
ές πληθὺν ἑτάρων κρατερὸν δέ μιν οὔτι δάμασσει	,
έγχος Τηλεφίδαο δαίφρονος, ούνεκ' έμελλεν	125
άργαλέως όλέεσθαι ύπ' άνδροφόνοιο Κύκλωπος	
ύστερον ως γάρ που στυγερη ἐπιήνδανε Μοίρη.	
Εὐρύπυλος δ' έτέρωθεν ἐπώχετο τοῦ δ' ὑπὸ δουρὶ	,
αί εν επεσσυμένοιο κατήριπε πουλύς ὅμιλος.	
ηΰτε δένδρεα μακρά βίη δμηθέντα σιδήρου	130
ούρεσιν έν λασίοισιν άναπλήσωσι φάραγγας	
κεκλιμέν' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα κατὰ χθονός ὡς ἄρ'	
Άχαιοὶ	
δάμναντ Εὐρυπύλοιο δαίφρονος ἐγχείησι,	
μέσφ' ὅτε οἱ κίεν ἄντα μέγα φρονέων ἐνὶ θυμῷ	
υίὸς 'Αχιλλῆος. τω δ' ἄμφω δούρατα μακρά	135
έν παλάμησι τίνασσον έπί σφισι μαιμώωντες.	
Εὐρύπυλος δέ έ πρῶτος ἀνειρόμενος προσέειπε	
" τίς πόθεν εἰλήλουθας ἐναντίον ἄμμι μάχεσθαι;	
η σε πρὸς "Αϊδα Κηρες ἀμείλικτοι φορέουσιν"	
οὐ γάρ τίς μ' ὑπάλυξεν ἐν ἀργαλέŋ ὑσμίνη.	140
άλλά μοι ὅσσοι ἔναντα λιλαιόμενοι μαχέσασθαι	
δεῦρο κίου, πάντεσσι φόνον στονόεντ' ἐφέηκα	
ἀργαλέως, πάντων δὲ παρὰ Ξάνθοιο ῥέεθρα	
οστέα τε σάρκας τε κύνες διὰ πάντ' ἐδάσαντο.	
άλλά μοι εἰπέ, τίς ἐσσι, τίνος δ' ἐπαγάλλεαι	
ἵπποις;"	145
"Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν 'Αχιλλέος ὄβριμος υίός:	
" τίπτε μ' ἐπισπεύδοντα ποτί κλόνον αίματόεντα	
έχθρὸς ἐων ως εἴ τε φίλα φρονέων ἐρεείνεις	
εἰπέμεναι γενεήν, ήνπερ μάλα πολλοὶ ἴσασιν;	
υίὸς 'Αχιλλῆος κρατερόφρονος, ὅς τε τοκῆα	150
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And pierced Meilanion battle-staunch, the son Of Cleite lovely-faced, Erylaus' bride, Who bare him where Caïcus meets the sea. Wroth for his comrade slain, Eurypylus Rushed upon Antiphus, but terror-winged He plunged amid his comrades; so the spear Of the avenger slew him not, whose doom Was one day wretchedly to be devoured By the manslaying Cyclops: so it pleased Stern Fate, I know not why. Elsewhither sped Eurypylus; and aye as he rushed on Fell 'neath his spear a multitude untold. As tall trees, smitten by the strength of steel In mountain-forest, fill the dark ravines, Heaped on the earth confusedly, so fell The Achaeans 'neath Eurypylus' flying spears— Till heart-uplifted met him face to face Achilles' son. The long spears in their hands They twain swung up, each hot to smite his foe. But first Eurypylus cried the challenge-cry; "Who art thou? Whence hast come to brave me here?

To Hades merciless Fate is bearing thee;
For in grim fight hath none escaped mine hands;
But whoso, eager for the fray, have come
Hither, on all have I hurled anguished death.
By Xanthus' streams have dogs devoured their flesh
And gnawed their bones. Answer me, who art
thou?

Whose be the steeds that bear thee exultant on?"
Answered Achilles' battle-eager son:
"Wherefore, when I am hurrying to the fray,
Dost thou, a foe, put question thus to me,
As might a friend, touching my lineage,
Which many know? Achilles' son am I,
Son of the man whose long spear smote thy sire,

σεῖο πάροιθ' ἐφόβησε βαλων περιμήκεϊ δουρί. καί νύ κέ μιν θανάτοιο κακαί περί Κήρες έμαρψαν, εὶ μή οἱ στονόεντα θοῶς ἰήσατ' ὅλεθρον. ίπποι δ', οὶ φορέουσιν, ἐμοῦ πατρὸς ἀντιθέοιο, οὺς τέκεθ' "Αρπυια Ζεφύρφ πάρος εὐνηθεῖσα, 155 οί τε καὶ ἀτρύγετον πέλαγος διὰ ποσσὶ θέουσιν άκρονυχὶ ψαύοντες, ἴσον δ' ἀνέμοισι φέρονται. νῦν δ' ἐπεὶ οῦν γενεὴν ἐδάης ἵππων τε καὶ αὐτοῦ, καὶ δόρατος πείρησαι ἀτειρέος ήμετέροιο γνώμεναι άντα βίην γενεή δέ οἱ ἐν κορυφῆσι 160 Πηλίου αἰπεινοῖο, τομὴν ὅθι λεῖπε καὶ ὕλην." Η ρα καὶ έξ ἵππων χαμάδις θόρε κύδιμος ἀνηρ πάλλων έγχείην περιμήκετον δς δ' ετέρωθεν χερσὶν ὑπὸ κρατερῆσιν ἀπειρεσίην λάβε πέτρην, καί ρα Νεοπτολέμοιο κατ' ἀσπίδος ηκε φέρεσθαι 165 χρυσείης. τὸν δ' οὔτι προσεσσυμένη στυφέλιξεν, άλλ' άτε πρων είστήκει άπείριτος οὔρεϊ μακρώ, τόν ρα διιπετέων ποταμών μένος οὐδ' άμα πάντων ὰψ ὧσαι δύναται, ὁ γὰρ ἔμπεδον ἐρρίζωται· ὡς μένεν ἄτρομος αἰὲν ἀχιλλέος ὄβριμος υίός. 170 άλλ' οὐδ' ὡς τάρβησε θρασὺ σθένος Εὐρυπύλοιο άσχετον υί' 'Αχιληρος, ἐπεί ρά μιν ὀτρύνεσκε θάρσος έὸν καὶ Κῆρες ὑπὸ κραδίησι δὲ θυμὸς έζεεν ἀμφοτέροισι· περὶ σφίσι δ' αἰόλα τεύχη έβραχεν· οἱ δ' ἄτε θῆρες ἐπήεσαν ἀλλήλοισι σμερδαλέοι, τοῖσίν τε κατ' οὔρεα δῆρις ἀέξει, 175 οππότε λευγαλέφ λιμφ βεβολημένοι ήτορ η βοὸς η ἐλάφοιο περὶ κταμένου πονέωνται άμφω παιφάσσοντες, ἐπικτυπέουσι δὲ βῆσσαι μαρναμένων ως οί γε συνήεσαν άλλήλοισι 180 δηριν συμφορέοντες άμείλιχον. άμφὶ δὲ μακραὶ λαῶν ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἄδην πονέοντο φάλαγγες ές μόθον άργαλέη δὲ περὶ σφίσι δῆρις ὀρώρει. οί δ' ανέμων ριπησιν ἐοικότες αίψηρησι

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And made him flee—yea, and the ruthless fates
Of death had seized him, but my father's self
Healed him upon the brink of woeful death.
The steeds which bear me were my godlike sire's;
These the West-wind begat, the Harpy bare:
Over the barren sea their feet can race
Skimming its crests: in speed they match the winds.

Since then thou know'st the lineage of my steeds And mine, now put thou to the test the might Of my strong spear, born on steep Pelion's crest, Who hath left his father-stock and forest there."

He spake; and from the chariot sprang to earth That glorious man: he swung the long spear up. But in his brawny hand his foe hath seized A monstrous stone: full at the golden shield Of Neoptolemus he sped its flight; But, no whit staggered by its whirlwind rush, He like a giant mountain-foreland stood Which all the banded fury of river-floods Can stir not, rooted in the eternal hills; So stood unshaken still Achilles' son. Yet not for this Eurypylus' dauntless might Shrank from Achilles' son invincible, On-spurred by his own hardihood and by Fate. Their hearts like caldrons seethed o'er fires of wrath, Their glancing armour flashed about their limbs. Like terrible lions each on other rushed, Which fight amid the mountains famine-stung, Writhing and leaping in the strain of strife For a slain ox or stag, while all the glens Ring with their conflict; so they grappled, so Clashed they in pitiless strife. On either hand Long lines of warriors Greek and Trojan toiled In combat: round them roared up flames of war. Like mighty rushing winds they hurled together

σύν ρ' ἔβαλον μελίησι μεμαότες αἷμα κεδάσσαι 185 ἀλλήλων· τοὺς δ' αἰὲν ἐποτρύνεσκεν Ἐνυὼ ἐγγύθεν ἱσταμένη· τοὶ δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγον ὁμοκλῆς, ἀλλά σφεας ἐδάϊζον ἐς ἀσπίδας, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε οὔταζον κνημίδας ἰδ' ὑψιλόφους τρυφαλείας· καί τις καὶ χροὸς ἥψατ', ἐπεὶ πόνος αἰνὸς ἔπειγε 190 θαρσαλέους ἥρωας· "Ερις δ' ἐπετέρπετο θυμῷ κείνους εἰσορόωσα· πολὺς δ' ἐξέρρεεν ἱδρὼς ἀμφοτέρων· οἱ δ' αἰὲν ἐκαρτύνοντο μένοντες· ἄμφω γὰρ μακάρων ἔσαν αἵματος· οἱ δ' ἀπ' 'Ολύμπου—

οί μεν γαρ κύδαινον 'Αχιλλέος όβριμον υία, 195 οί δ' αὖτ' Εὐρύπυλον θεοειδέα· τοὶ δ' ἐκάτερθεν μάρναντ' ἀκμήτοισιν ἐειδόμενοι σκοπέλοισιν ηλιβάτων ὀρέων· μέγα δ' ἔβραχον ἀμφοτέρωθεν θεινόμεναι μελίησι θάμ' ἀσπίδες οψε δε μακρή Πηλιάς Εὐρυπύλοιο διήλυθεν ἀνθερεῶνος 200 πολλὰ πονησαμένη· τοῦ δ' ἔκχυτο φοίνιον αξμα ἐσσυμένως· ψυχὴ δὲ δι' ἕλκεος ἐξεποτήθη έκ μελέων, ολοή δε κατ' οφθαλμών πέσεν όρφνη. ήριπε δ' έν τεύχεσσι κατά χθονός, ήΰτε βλωθρή η πίτυς η έλάτη κρυερού Βορέαο βίηφιν 205έκ ριζέων έριπουσα· τόσην έπικάππεσε γαίαν Εὐρυπύλοιο δέμας· μέγα δ' έβραχε Τρώιον οδδας καὶ πεδίον χλοερή δὲ θοῶς κατέχεύατο νεκρῷ άχροίη καὶ καλὸν ἀπημάλδυνεν ἔρευθος. τῷ δ' ἐπικαγχαλόων μεγάλ' εὔχετο καρτερὸς ήρως 210 " Εὐρύπυλ', ή που ἔφης Δαναῶν νέας ήδὲ καὶ αὐτοὺς δηώσειν καὶ πάντας ὀϊζυρῶς ἀπολέσσειν ήμέας άλλὰ σοὶ οὔτι θεοὶ τελέεσκον ἐέλδωρ, άλλ' ὑπ' ἐμοί σ' ἐδάμασσε καὶ ἀκάματόν περ έοντα

With eager spears for blood of life athirst.

Hard by them stood Enyo, spurred them on
Ceaselessly: never paused they from the strife.

Now hewed they each the other's shield, and now
Thrust at the greaves, now at the crested helms.

Reckless of wounds, in that grim toil pressed on
Those aweless heroes: Strife incarnate watched
And gloated o'er them. Ran the sweat in streams
From either: straining hard they stood their ground,
For both were of the seed of Blessèd Ones.

From Heaven, with hearts at variance, Gods looked
down;

For some gave glory to Achilles' son,
Some to Eurypylus the godlike. Still
They fought on, giving ground no more than rock.
Of granite mountains. Rang from side to side
Spear-smitten shields. At last the Pelian lance,
Sped onward by a mighty thrust, hath passed
Clear through Eurypylus' throat. Forth poured the
blood

Torrent-like; through the portal of the wound The soul from the body flew: darkness of death Dropped o'er his eyes. To earth in clanging arms He fell, like stately pine or silver fir Uprooted by the fury of Boreas; Such space of earth Eurypylus' giant frame Covered in falling: rang again the floor And plain of Troyland. Grey death-pallor swept Over the corpse, and all the flush of life Faded away. With a triumphant laugh Shouted the mighty hero over him: "Eurypylus, thou saidst thou wouldst destroy The Danaan ships and men, wouldst slay us all Wretchedly—but the Gods would not fulfil Thy wish. For all thy might invincible, My father's massy spear hath now subdued

πατρὸς ἐμοῖο μέγ' ἔγχος, ὅπερ βροτὸς οὔτις ἀλύξει 215 ἡμῖν ἄντα μολὼν οὐδ' εἰ παγχάλκεος ἣεν."

Ἡ ρα καὶ ἐκ νέκυος περιμήκετον εἴρυσεν αἰχμὴν ἐσσυμένως. Τρῶες δὲ μέγ' ἔτρεσαν εἰσορόωντες ἀνέρα καρτερόθυμον· ὁ δ' αὐτίκα τεύχε' ἀπούρας δῶκε θοοῖς ἑτάροισι φέρειν ποτὶ νῆας 'Αχαιῶν· 220 αὐτὸς δ' ἐς θοὸν ἄρμα θορὼν καὶ ἀτειρέας ἵππους ἤιεν, οἶός τ' εἶσι δι' αἰθέρος ἀπλήτοιο ἐκ Διὸς ἀκαμάτοιο σὺν ἀστεροπῆσι κεραυνός, ὅν τε περιτρομέουσι καὶ ἀθάνατοι κατιόντα νόσφι Διὸς μεγάλοιο, ὁ δ' ἐσσύμενος ποτὶ γαῖαν 225 δένδρεά τε ῥήγνυσι καὶ οὔρεα παιπαλόεντα· ὡς ὁ θοῶς Τρώεσσιν ἐπέσσυτο πῆμα κορύσσων· δάμνατο δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος, ὅσους κίχον ἄμβροτοι ἵπποι·

πλήθετο δὲ χθονὸς οὖδας, ἄδην δ' ἐρυθαίνετο λύθρφ.
ώς δ' ὅτε μυρία φύλλα κατ' οὔρεος ἐν βήσσησι 230
ταρφέα πεπτηῶτα χυτὴν κατὰ γαῖαν ἐρέψη·
ὡς Τρώων τότε λαὸς ἀάσπετος ἐν χθονὶ κεῖτο
χερσὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο καὶ 'Αργείων ἐριθύμων,
ὧν ἄπλετον μετὰ χερσὶν ὑπέρρεεν αἷμα κελαινὸν
ἀνδρῶν ἢδ' ἵππων· μάλα δ' ἄντυγες ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι 235
κινύμεναι δεύοντο περὶ στροφάλιγξιν ἑῆσι.

Καί νύ κε Τρώιοι υἷες ἔσω πυλέων ἀφίκοντο, πόρτιες εὖτε λέοντα φοβεύμεναι ἢ σύες ὄμβρον, εἰ μὴ "Αρης ἀλεγεινὸς ἀρηγέμεναι μενεαίνων Τρωσὶ φιλοπτολέμοισι κατήλυθεν Οὐλύμποιο 240 κρύβδ' ἄλλων μακάρων φόρεον δέ μιν ἐς μόθον ἵπποι

Αἴθων καὶ Φλόγιος, Κόναβος δ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι Φόβος τε, τοὺς Βορέη κελάδοντι τέκε βλοσυρῶπις Ἐριννὺς 362

Thee under me, that spear no man shall 'scape, Though he be brass all through, who faceth me."

He spake, and tore the long lance from the corse, While shrank the Trojans back in dread, at sight Of that strong-hearted man. Straightway he stripped The armour from the dead, for friends to bear Fast to the ships Achaean. But himself To the swift chariot and the tireless steeds Sprang, and sped onward like a thunderbolt That lightning-girdled leaps through the wide air From Zeus's hands unconquerable—the bolt Before whose downrush all the Immortals quail Save only Zeus. It rusheth down to earth, It rendeth trees and rugged mountain-crags; So rushed he on the Trojans, flashing doom Before their eyes; dashed to the earth they fell Before the charge of those immortal steeds: The earth was heaped with slain, was dyed with

As when in mountain-glens the unnumbered leaves
Down-streaming thick and fast hide all the ground,
So hosts of Troy untold on earth were strewn
By Neoptolemus and fierce-hearted Greeks,
Shed by whose hands the blood in torrents ran
'Neath feet of men and horses. Chariot-rails
Were dashed with blood-spray whirled up from the
tyres.

Now had the Trojans fled within their gates As calves that flee a lion, or as swine Flee from a storm—but murderous Ares came, Unmarked of other Gods, down from the heavens, Eager to help the warrior sons of Troy. Red-fire and Flame, Tumult and Panic-fear, His car-steeds, bare him down into the fight, The coursers which to roaring Boreas Grim-eyed Erinnys bare, coursers that breathed

πῦρ ὀλοὸν πνείοντας ὑπέστενε δ' αἰόλος αἰθὴρ ἐσσυμένων ποτὶ δῆριν. ὁ δ' ὀτραλέως ἀφίκανεν ἐς Τροίην· ὑπὸ δ' αἶα μέγ' ἔκτυπε θεσπεσίοισιν ἵππων ἀμφὶ πόδεσσι· μολὼν δ' ἄγχιστα κυδοιμοῦ πῆλε δόρυ βριαρόν· μέγα δ' ἴαχε Τρωσὶ κελεύων 245 άντιάαν δηίοισι κατά κλόνον οί δ' άίοντες θεσπεσίην όπα πάντες έθάμβεον· οὐ γὰρ ἴδοντο 250 άμβροτον άθανάτοιο θεοῦ δέμας οὐδὲ μὲν ἵππους. ή έρι γὰρ κεκάλυπτο. νόησε δὲ θέσκελον αὐδὴν έκποθεν ἀίσσουσαν ἄδην εἰς οὔατα Τρώων ἀντιθέου Έλένοιο κλυτὸς νόος ἐν δ' ἄρα θυμῷ γήθησεν καὶ λαὸν ἀπεσσύμενον μέγ' ἀΰτει· 255 " ἇ δειλοί, τί φέβεσθε φιλοπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος υίέα θαρσαλέον; θνητός νύ τίς έστι καὶ αὐτός, οὐδέ οἱ ἶσον "Αρηι πέλει σθένος, δς μέγ' ἀρήγει ήμιν ἐελδομένοισι βοᾶ δ' ό γε μακρὰ κελεύων μάρνασθ' 'Αργείοισι κατὰ κλόνον· ἀλλ' ἄγε θυμῷ 260 τλήτε φίλοι καὶ θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσι βάλεσθε· οὐ γὰρ ἀμείνονα Τρωσὶν ὀΐομαι ἄλλον ἱκέσθαι άλκτήρα πτολέμοιο· τί γάρ ποτὶ δήριν "Αρηος λώιον, εὖτε βροτοῖσι κορυσσομένοις ἐπαμύνει; ος νυν ημιν ίκανεν επίρροθος άλλα και αὐτοί 265 μνήσασθε πτολέμοιο, δέος δ' ἀπὸ νόσφι βάλεσθε." "Ως φάτο τοὶ δ' ἵσταντο καταντίον 'Αργείοισιν ηΰτ' ἐνὶ ξυλόχοισι κύνες κατέναντα λύκοιο φεύγοντες τὸ πάροιθε βίην τρέψωσι μάχεσθαι ταρφέα μηλονόμοιο παροτρύνοντος ἔπεσσιν· 270 ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες ἀνὰ μόθον αίνὸν "Αρηος δείματος έκτὸς έσαν κατὰ δ' ἀντίον ἀνέρος ἀνὴρ μάρνατο θαρσαλέως περί δ' ἔκτυπεν ἔντεα φωτῶν θεινόμενα ξιφέεσσι καὶ ἔγχεσι καὶ βελέεσσιν. αίχμαὶ δ' ἐς χρόα δῦνον: ἐδεύετο δ' αἵματι πολλῷ 275 δεινὸς "Αρης ΄ ολέκοντο δ' ἀνὰ μόθον ἄλλος ἐπ' ἄλλφ μαρναμένων έκάτερθε μάχη δ' έχεν ίσα τάλαντα. 364

Life-blasting flame: groaned all the shivering air,

As battleward they sped. Swiftly he came To Troy: loud rang the earth beneath the feet Of that wild team. Into the battle's heart Tossing his massy spear, he came; with a shout He cheered the Trojans on to face the foe. They heard, and marvelled at that wondrous cry, Not seeing the God's immortal form, nor steeds, Veiled in dense mist. But the wise prophet-soul Of Helenus knew the voice divine that leapt Unto the Trojans' ears, they knew not whence, And with glad heart to the fleeing host he cried: "O cravens, wherefore fear Achilles' son, Though ne'er so brave? He is mortal even as we; His strength is not as Ares' strength, who is come A very present help in our sore need. That was his shout far-pealing, bidding us Fight on against the Argives. Let your hearts Be strong, O friends: let courage fill your breasts. No mightier battle-helper can draw nigh To Troy than he. Who is of more avail For war than Ares, when he aideth men Hard-fighting? Lo, to our help he cometh now! On to the fight! Cast to the winds your fears!" They fled no more, they faced the Argive men, As hounds, that mid the copses fled at first, Turn them about to face and fight the wolf, Spurred by the chiding of their shepherd-lord; So turned the sons of Troy again to war, Casting away their fear. Man leapt on man Valiantly fighting; loud their armour clashed Smitten with swords, with lances, and with darts. Spears plunged into men's flesh: dread Ares drank His fill of blood: struck down fell man on man, As Greek and Trojan fought. In level poise

ώς δ' όπότ' αίζηοὶ μεγάλης ἀνὰ γουνὸν άλωῆς ὄρχατον ἀμπελόεντα διατμήξωσι σιδήρω σπερχόμενοι, των δ' ισον ἀέξεται είς έριν έργον, 280 ούνεκ ίσοι τελέθουσιν όμηλικίη τε βίη τε ως των ἀμφοτέρωθε μάχης ἀλεγεινὰ τάλαντα ίσα πέλεν. Τρῶες γὰρ ὑπέρβιον ἐνθέμενοι κῆρ μίμνον ἀταρβήτοιο πεποιθότες "Αρεος άλκῆ, 'Αργεῖοι δ' ἄρα παιδὶ μενεπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος. κτεῖνον δ' ἀλλήλους· ὀλοὴ δ' ἀνὰ μέσσον 'Ενυὼ 285 στρωφᾶτ' ἀλγινόεντι λύθρω πεπαλαγμένη ὤμους καὶ χέρας εκ δέ οι αινὸς ἀπὸ μέλεων ρέεν ίδρώς. οὐδ' ἐτέροισιν ἄμυνεν, ἴση δ' ἐπετέρπετο χάρμη άζομένη φρεσὶν ἦσι Θέτιν καὶ δῖον "Αρηα.
"Ενθα Νεοπτόλεμος τηλέκλειτον Περιμήδεα 290 δάμναθ', δς οἰκί ἔναιε παρὰ Σμινθήιον ἄλσος. τῶ δ' ἔπι Κέστρον ἔπεφνε μενεπτόλεμόν  $\Phi \acute{a} \lambda \eta \rho o \nu$ καὶ κρατερὸν Περίλαον ἐϋμμελίην τε Μενάλκην, ου τέκετ' Ιφιάνασσα παρὰ ζάθεον πόδα Κίλλης 295 τεχνήεντι Μέδοντι δαήμονι τεκτοσυνάων άλλ' ὁ μὲν οἴκοι ἔμιμνε φίλη ἐνὶ πατρίδι γαίη. παιδὸς δ' οὐκ ἀπόνητο· δόμον δέ οἱ ἔργα τε πάντα χηρωσταὶ μετόπισθεν ἀποφθιμενοιο δάσαντο. Δηίφοβος δὲ Λυκῶνα μενεπτόλεμον κατέπεφνε 300 τυτθον ύπερ βουβωνα τυχών περί δ' έγχει μακρώ έγκατα πάντ' έχύθησαν. όλη δ' έξέσσυτο νηδύς. Αἰνείας δὲ Δύμαντα κατέκτανεν, δς τὸ πάροιθεν Αὐλίδα ναιετάασκε, συνέσπετο δ' Άρκεσιλάψ ές Τροίην άλλ' οὔτι φίλην πάλιν ἔδρακε γαΐαν. 305 Εὐρύαλος δ' ἐδάμασσε βαλων ἀλεγεινον ἄκοντα 'Αστραΐον· τοῦ δ' αἶψα διὰ στέρνοιο ποτήθη αἰχμη ἀνιηρή, στομάχου δ' ἀπέκερσε κελεύθους ἀνέρι κῆρα φέρουσα· μίγη δέ οἱ εἴδατα λύθρω. τοῦ δ' ἄρα βαιὸν ἄπωθεν ἕλεν μεγάθυμος 'Αγήνωρ 310

366

The battle-balance hung. As when young men In hot haste prune a vineyard with the steel, And each keeps pace with each in rivalry, Since all in strength and age be equal-matched; So did the awful scales of battle hang Level: all Trojan hearts beat high, and firm Stood they in trust on aweless Ares' might, While the Greeks trusted in Achilles' son. Ever they slew and slew: stalked through the midst

Deadly Enyo, her shoulders and her hands Blood-splashed, while fearful sweat streamed from her limbs.

Revelling in equal fight, she aided none, Lest Thetis' or the War-god's wrath be stirred.

Then Neoptolemus slew one far-renowned, Perimedes, who had dwelt by Smintheus' grove; Next Cestrus died, Phalerus battle-staunch, Perilaus the strong, Menalcas lord of spears, Whom Iphianassa bare by the haunted foot Of Cilla to the cunning craftsman Medon. In the home-land afar the sire abode, And never kissed his son's returning head: For that fair home and all his cunning works Did far-off kinsmen wrangle o'er his grave. Deiphobus slew Lycon battle-staunch: The lance-head pierced him close above the groin, And round the long spear all his bowels gushed out. Acneas smote down Dymas, who erewhile In Aulis dwelt, and followed unto Troy Arcesilaus, and saw never more The dear home-land. Euryalus hurled a dart, And through Astraeus' breast the death-winged point Flew, shearing through the breathways of man's life; And all that lay within was drenched with blood. And hard thereby great-souled Agenor slew

Ίππομένην, Τεύκροιο δαΐφρονος ἐσθλὸν ἑταῖρον, τύψας ές κληίδα θοῶς σὺν δ' αἵματι θυμὸς έκθορεν έκ μελέων όλοη δέ μιν άμφεχύθη νύξ. Τεύκρω δ' έμπεσε πένθος ἀποκταμένου ετάροιο, καὶ βάλεν ἀκὺν ὀϊστὸν ᾿Αγήνορος ἄντα τανύσσας 315 άλλά οἱ οὕτι τύχησεν ἀλευαμένου μάλα τυτθόν· έμπεσε δ' έγγυς έόντι δαίφρονι Δηιοφόντη λαιὸν ἐς ὀφθαλμόν, διὰ δ' οὔατος έξεπέρησε δεξιτεροῦ, γλήνην δὲ διέτμαγεν, οὕνεκα Μοῖραι άργαλέου βέλος ὦσαν ὅπη φίλου. δς δ' ἔτι ποσσὶν 320 ορθος ανασκαίρεσκε βαλών δ' δ γε δεύτερον ίον

λαιμώ ἐπερροίζησε· διέθρισε δ' αὐχένος ἶνας άντικρυς ἀίξας· τὸν δ' ἀργαλέη κίχε Μοῖρα.

'Αλλος δ' ἄλλφ τεῦχε φόνον κεχάροντο δὲ

Κήρες καὶ Μόρος, ἀλγινόεσσα δ' Έρις μέγα μαιμώωσα 325 ήυσεν μάλα μακρόν, "Αρης δέ οι άντεβόησε σμερδαλέον, Τρώεσσι δ' ένέπνευσεν μέγα θάρσος, ' Αργείοισι δὲ φύζαν, ἄφαρ δ' ἐλέλιξε φάλαγγας. ἀλλ' οὐχ υἷα φόβησεν 'Αχιλλέος· ἀλλ' ὅ γε μίμνων μάρνατο θαρσαλέως, ἐπὶ δ' ἔκτανεν άλλον ἐπ'

ἄλλω. 330 ώς δ' ότε τις μυίησι περὶ γλάγος ἐρχομένησι χεῖρα περιρρίψη κοῦρος νέος, αἱ δ' ὑπὸ πληγῆ τυτθη δαμνάμεναι σχεδον ἄγγεος <sup>1</sup> ἄλλοθεν ἄλλαι θυμον ἀποπνείουσι, πάϊς δ' ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργφ· ως άρα φαίδιμος υίος άμειλίκτου Αχιλήος 335 γήθεεν άμφὶ νέκυσσι καὶ οὐκ ἀλέγιζεν "Αρηος Τρωσίν ἐποτρύνοντος ἐτίνυτο δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον λαοῦ ἐπαΐσσοντος ὅπως δ' ἀνέμοιο θυέλλας μίμνη έπεσσυμένας ὄρεος μεγάλοιο κολώνη,

ως άρα μίμνεν άτρεστος. "Αρης δέ οἱ ἐμμεμαωτι <sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, ex P.

340

Hippomenes, hero Teucer's comrade staunch, With one swift thrust 'twixt shoulder and neck: his soul

Rushed forth in blood; death's night swept over him.

Grief for his comrade slain on Teucer fell;
He strained his bow, a swift-winged shaft he sped,
But smote him not, for slightly Agenor swerved.
Yet nigh him Deïophontes stood; the shaft
Into his left eye plunged, passed through the ball,
And out through his right ear, because the Fates
Whither they willed thrust on the bitter barbs.
Even as in agony he leapt full height,
Yet once again the archer's arrow hissed:
It pierced his throat, through the neck-sinews cleft
Unswerving, and his hard doom came on him.

So man to man dealt death; and joyed the Fates And Doom, and fell Strife in her maddened glee Shouted aloud, and Ares terribly Shouted in answer, and with courage thrilled The Trojans, and with panic fear the Greeks, And shook their reeling squadrons. But one man He scared not, even Achilles' son; he abode, And fought undaunted, slaying foes on foes. As when a young lad sweeps his hand around Flies swarming over milk, and nigh the bowl Here, there they lie, struck dead by that light touch, And gleefully the child still plies the work; So stern Achilles' glorious scion joyed Over the slain, and recked not of the God Who spurred the Trojans on: man after man Tasted his vengeance of their charging host. Even as a giant mountain-peak withstands On-rushing hurricane-blasts, so he abode Unquailing. Ares at his eager mood

χώετο, καί οἱ ἔμελλεν ἐναντία δηριάασθαι αὐτὸς ἀπορρίψας ἱερὸν νέφος, εἰ μὴ ᾿Αθήνη ἔκποθεν Οὐλύμποιο θόρεν ποτὶ δάσκιον "Ιδην" ἔτρεμε δὲ χθὼν δῖα καὶ ἠχήεντα ῥέεθρα Ξάνθου· τόσσον ἔσεισε· δέος δ' ἀμφέκλασε θυμὸν 345 Νυμφάων, φοβέοντο δ' ύπὲρ Πριάμοιο πόληος. τεύχεσι δ' ἀμβροσίοισι περὶ στεροπαὶ ποτέοντο. σμερδαλέοι δὲ δράκοντες ἀπ' ἀσπίδος ἀκαμάτοιο πῦρ ἄμοτον πνείεσκον· ἄνω δ' ἔψαυε νέφεσσι θεσπεσίη τρυφάλεια. Θοῷ δ' ἤμελλεν "Αρηι 350 μάρνασθ' έσσυμένως, εί μη Διὸς ηθ νόημα αμφοτέρους εφόβησεν απ' αίθέρος αίπεινείο βροντήσας άλεγεινόν. "Αρης δ' άπεχάζετο χάρμης. δη γάρ οἱ μεγάλοιο Διὸς διεφαίνετο θυμός. ίκετο δ' ές Θρήκην δυσχείμερον, οὐδ' ἔτι Τρώων 355 μέμβλετό οί κατὰ θυμὸν ὑπέρβιον οὐδὲ μὲν ἐσθλὴ Παλλὰς ἔτ' ἐν πεδίω Τρώων μένεν, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτὴ ίξεν 'Αθηναίων ίερον πέδον. οι δ' έτι χάρμης μνώοντ' οὐλομένης. δεύοντο δὲ Τρώιοι υἶες άλκης 'Αργείοι δε μέγ' ίέμενοι πολέμοιο 360 χαζομένοισιν έποντο κατ' ίχνιον, ήΰτ' άῆται νήεσιν έσσυμένης ύπο λαίφεσιν είς άλος οίδμα ὄβριμον, ἢ θάμνοισι πυρὸς μένος, ἢ κεμάδεσσιν οτρηροί κατ' ὄρεσφι κύνες λελιημένοι ἄγρης· το Δαναοί δηίοισιν ἐπήιον, οῦνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοὺς 365 υίὸς 'Αχιλλῆος μεγάλω δορὶ θαρσύνεσκε κτείνων ον κε κίχησι κατὰ κλόνον οι δ' ἐπὶ φύζαν χασσάμενοι κατέδυσαν ές ύψίπυλον πτολίεθρον. 'Αργεῖοι δ' ἄρα τυτθὸν ἀνέπνευσαν πολέμοιο έλσαντες Πριάμοιο κατὰ πτόλιν έθνεα Τρώων, 370 άρνας ὅπως σταθμοῖσιν ἐπ' οἰοπόλοισι νομῆες. ώς δ' όπότ' άμπνείωσι βόες μέγα κεκμηῶτες

Grew wroth, and would have cast his veil of cloud Away, and met him face to face in fight, But now Athena from Olympus swooped To forest-mantled Ida. Quaked the earth And Xanthus' murmuring streams; so mightily She shook them: terror-stricken were the souls Of all the Nymphs, adread for Priam's town. From her immortal armour flashed around The hovering lightnings; fearful serpents breathed Fire from her shield invincible; the crest Of her great helmet swept the clouds. And now She was at point to close in sudden fight With Ares; but the mighty will of Zeus Daunted them both, from high heaven thundering His terrors. Ares drew back from the war, For manifest to him was Zeus's wrath. To wintry Thrace he passed; his haughty heart Recked no more of the Trojans. In the plain Of Troy no more stayed Pallas; she was gone To hallowed Athens. But the armies still Strove in the deadly fray; and fainted now The Trojans' prowess; but all battle-fain The Argives pressed on these as they gave ground. As winds chase ships that fly with straining sails On to the outsea—as on forest-brakes Leapeth the fury of flame—as swift hounds drive Deer through the mountains, eager for the prey, So did the Argives chase them: Achilles' son Still cheered them on, still slew with that great spear

Whomso he overtook. On, on they fled Till into stately-gated Troy they poured.

Then had the Argives a short breathing-space From war, when they had penned the hosts of Troy In Priam's burg, as shepherds pen up lambs Upon a lonely steading. And, as when

άχθος ἀνειρύσσαντες ἄνω ποτὶ δύσβατον ἄκρην πυκνον ἀνασθμαίνοντες ὑπὸ ζυγόν ὡς ἄρ' 'Αχαιοὶ άμπνεον εν τεύχεσσι κεκμηκότες. άμφὶ δε πύργους 375 μάρνασθαι μεμαῶτες ἐκυκλώσαντο πόληα· οί δ' ἄρ' έησι πύλησιν ἐπειρύσσαντες ὀχηας έν τείχεσσιν έμιμνον έπεσσυμένων μένος άνδρων. ώς δ' ότε μηλοβοτήρες ένὶ σταθμοῖσι μένωσι λαίλαπα κυανέην, ὅτε χείματος ἢμαρ ἵκηται 380 λάβρον όμοῦ στεροπῆσι καὶ ὕδατι καὶ νιφάδεσσι ταρφέσιν, οἱ δὲ μάλ' οὔτι λιλαιόμενοί περ ἱκέσθαι ές νομον ἀΐσσουσιν, ἄχρις μέγα λωφήσειε χείμα καὶ εὐρύποροι ποταμοὶ μεγάλα βρομέοντες. ως οί γ' ἐν τείχεσσι μένον τρομέοντες ὁμοκλὴν 385 δυσμενέων λαοὶ δὲ θοῶς ἐπέχυντο πόληι. ώς δ' όπότε ψηρες τανυσίπτεροι ή κολοιοί καρπῷ ἐλαϊνέῳ θαμέες περὶ πάγχυ πέσωσι βρώμης ίέμενοι θυμηδέος, οὐδ' ἄρα τούς γε αίζηοὶ βοόώντες ἀποτρωπῶσι φέβεσθαι, 390 πρίν φαγέειν, λιμός γάρ άναιδέα θυμόν άέξει. ῶς Δαναοὶ Πριάμοιο τότ' ἀμφεχέοντο πόληι όβριμοι έν δὲ πύλησι πέσον μεμαῶτες ἐρύσσαι έργον ἀπειρέσιον κρατερόφρονος Ἐννοσιγαίου.

Τρῶες δ' οὐ λήθοντο μάχης μάλα περ δεδιῶτες, 395 άλλὰ καὶ ὡς πύργοισιν ἐφεσταότες πονέοντο νωλεμές· ἰοὶ δ' αἰὲν ἐϋδμήτων 1 ἀπὸ τειχέων θρῶσκον ὁμῶς λάεσσι καὶ αἰγανέησι θοῆσι δυσμενέων ές δμιλον, έπεί σφισι τλήμονα Φοίβος ήκε βίην έτι γάρ οι ἀμύνειν ήθελε θυμός Τρωσὶν ἐϋπτολέμοισι καὶ "Εκτορος οἰχομένοιο.

400

Ένθ' ἄρα Μηριόνης στυγερον προέηκε βέλεμνον καὶ βάλε Φυλοδάμαντα φίλον κρατεροῖο Πολίτεω

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for θεοδμήτων.

After hard strain, a breathing-space is given To oxen that, quick-panting 'neath the yoke, Up a steep hill have dragged a load, so breathed Awhile the Achaeans after toil in arms. Then once more hot for the fray did they beset The city-towers. But now with gates fast barred The Trojans from the walls withstood the assault. As when within their steading shepherd-folk Abide the lowering tempest, when a day Of storm hath dawned, with fury of lightnings, rain And heavy-drifting snow, and dare not haste Forth to the pasture, howsoever fain, Till the great storm abate, and rivers, wide With rushing floods, again be passable; So trembling on their walls they abode the rage Of foes against their ramparts surging fast. And as when daws or starlings drop in clouds Down on an orchard-close, full fain to feast Upon its pleasant fruits, and take no heed Of men that shout to scare them thence away, Until the reckless hunger be appeared That makes them bold; so poured round Priam's burg The furious Danaans. Against the gates They hurled themselves, they strove to batter down The mighty-souled Earth-shaker's work divine.

Yet did the Troyfolk not, despite their fear, Flinch from the fight: they manned their towers,

they toiled

Unresting: ever from the fair-built walls Leapt arrows, stones, and fleet-winged javelins down Amidst the thronging foes; for Phoebus thrilled Their souls with steadfast hardihood. Fain was he To save them still, though Hector was no more.

Then Meriones shot forth a deadly shaft, And smote Phylodamas, Polites' friend,

τυτθον ύπο γναθμοίο πάγη δ' ύπο λαιμον οϊστός. κάππεσε δ' αἰγυπιῷ ἐναλίγκιος, ὅν τ' ἀπὸ πέτρης 405 ιῷ ἐῦγλώχινι βαλών αίζηὸς ὀλέσση. ως ο θοως πύργοιο κατήριπεν αίπεινοίο. γυῖα δέ οἱ λίπε θυμός ἐπέβραχε δ' ἔντεα νεκρῷ. τῶ δ' ἐπικαγχαλόων υίὸς κρατεροῖο Μόλοιο άλλον ἀφῆκεν ὀϊστὸν ἐελδόμενος μέγα θυμῷ 410 υία βαλείν Πριάμοιο πολυτλήτοιο Πολίτην. άλλ' ὁ μὲν αἶψ' ἀλέεινε παρακλίνας έτέρωσε ον δέμας, οὐδέ οἱ ἰὸς ἐπὶ χρόα καλὸν ἴαψεν ώς δ΄ ὅθ' άλὸς κατὰ βένθος ἐπειγομένης νεὸς οὔρφ ναύτης παιπαλόεσσαν ίδων έν χεύματι πέτρην 415 νηα παρατρέψη λελιημένος έξυπαλύξαι χειρί παρακλίνας οἰήιον, ήχί έ θυμὸς ότρύνει, τυτθη δε βίη μέγα πημ' ἀπερύκει. ως άρ' ο γε προϊδων ολοον βέλος έκφυγε πότμον.

Οἱ δ' αἰεὶ μάρναντο· λύθρφ δ' ἐρυθαίνετο τείχη 420 πύργοι θ' ύψηλοὶ καὶ ἐπάλξιες, ἦχί τε Τρῶες ιοῖσι κτείνοντο πολυσθενέων ὑπ' ᾿Αχαιῶν· οὐδὲ μὲν οἵ γ' ἀπάνευθε πόνων ἔσαν, ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ

των

πολλοὶ γαῖαν ἔρευθον· ὀρώρει δ' αἰπὺς ὅλεθρος βαλλομένων εκάτερθε λυγρή δ' επετέρπετ' Ένυω 425

δηριν ἐπικλονέουσα κασιγνήτη Πολέμοιο. Καί νύ κε δη ρήξαντο πύλας καὶ τείχεα Τροίης 'Αργεῖοι, μάλα γάρ σφιν ἀάσπετον ἔπλετο κάρτος, εί μη ἄρ' αίψ' έβόησεν άγακλειτὸς Γανυμήδης οὐρανοῦ ἐκκατιδών· μάλα γὰρ περιδείδιε πάτρης· 430 " Ζεῦ πάτερ, εἰ ἐτεόν γε τεῆς ἔξ εἰμι γενέθλης, σησι δ' ύπ' ἐννεσίησι λιπων ἐρικυδέα Τροίην1 είμι μετ' άθανάτοισι, πέλει δέ μοι ἄμβροτος αίών, τῷ μευ νῦν ἐσάκουσον ἀκηχεμένου μέγα θυμῷ. οὖ γὰρ τλήσομαι ἄστυ καταιθόμενον προσιδέσθαι 435

Beneath the jaw; the arrow pierced his throat. Down fell he like a vulture, from a rock By fowler's barbed arrow shot and slain; So from the high tower swiftly down he fell: His life fled; clanged his armour o'er the corpse. With laughter of triumph stalwart Molus' son A second arrow sped, with strong desire To smite Polites, ill-starred Priam's son: But with a swift side-swerve did he escape The death, nor did the arrow touch his flesh. As when a shipman, as his bark flies on O'er sea-gulfs, spies amid the rushing tide A rock, and to escape it swiftly puts The helm about, and turns aside the ship Even as he listeth, that a little strength Averts a great disaster; so did he Foresee and shun the deadly shaft of doom.

Ever they fought on; walls, towers, battlements Were blood-besprent, wherever Trojans fell Slain by the arrows of the stalwart Greeks. Yet these escaped not scatheless; many of them Dyed the earth red: aye waxed the havoc of death As friends and foes were stricken. O'er the strife

Shouted for glee Enyo, sister of War.

Now had the Argives burst the gates, had breached The walls of Troy, for boundless was their might; But Ganymedes saw from heaven, and cried, Anguished with fear for his own fatherland: "O Father Zeus, if of thy seed I am, If at thine hest I left far-famous Troy For immortality with deathless Gods, O hear me now, whose soul is anguish-thrilled! I cannot bear to see my fathers' town

οὐδ' ἄρ' ἀπολλυμένην γενεὴν ἐν δηιοτῆτι λευγαλέῃ, τῆς οὔ τι χερειότερον πέλει ἄλγος· σοὶ δὲ καὶ εἰ μέμονε κραδίη τάδε μηχανάασθαι, ἔρξον ἐμεῦ ἄπο νόσφιν· ἐλαφρότερον δέ μοι ἄλγος ἔσσεται, ἢν μὴ ἔγωγε μετ' ὅμμασιν οἶσιν ἴδωμαι· 440 κεῖνο γὰρ οἴκτιστον καὶ κύντατον, ὁππότε πάτρην δυσμενέων παλάμῃσιν ἐρειπομένην τις ἴδηται."

Η ρα μέγα στενάχων Γανυμήδεος άγλαὸν ῆτορ. καὶ τότ' ἄρα Ζεὺς αὐτὸς ἀπειρεσίοις νεφέεσσι νωλεμέως ἐκάλυψε κλυτὴν Πριάμοιο πόληα· 445 ηχλύνθη δὲ μάχη φθισίμβροτος οὐδέ τις ἀνδρῶν έξιδέειν έπὶ τεῖχος έτ' έσθενεν, ήχι τέτυκτο. ταρφέσι γάρ νεφέεσσι διηνεκέως κεκάλυπτο. άμφὶ δ' ἄρα βρονταί τε καὶ ἀστεροπαὶ κτυπέοντο οὐρανόθεν. Δαναοὶ δὲ Διὸς κτύπον εἰσαΐοντες 450 θάμβεον· ἐν δ' ἄρα τοῖσι μέγ' ἴαχε Νηλέος υίός· " ὧ κλυτοὶ 'Αργείων σημάντορες, οὐκέτι νῶιν *ἔσσεται ἔμπεδα γυῖα Διὸς μέγα θαρσαλέοισι* Τρωσὶν ἀμύνοντος· μάλα γὰρ μέγα πῆμα κυλίνδει ήμεν άλλ' άγε θασσον έας έπι νηας ίοντες 455 παυσώμεσθα πόνοιο καὶ ἀργαλέοιο κυδοιμοῦ, μη δη πάντας ένιπρήση μάλα περ μενεαίνων. τοῦ νῦν μὲν τεράεσσι πιθώμεθα· τῷ γὰρ ἔοικε πάντας ἀεὶ πεπιθέσθαι, ἐπεὶ μάλα φέρτατός ἐστιν ιφθίμων τε θεών ολιγοσθενέων τ' ἀνθρώπων. 460 καὶ γὰρ Τιτήνεσσιν ὑπερφιάλοισι χολωθεὶς οὐρανόθεν κατέχευε πυρὸς μένος ἡ δ' ὑπένερθε καίετο πάντοθε γαία, καὶ ἀκεανοῦ πλατὺ χεῦμα έζεεν έκ βυσσοίο καὶ ές πέρατ' ἄχρις ἱκέσθαι. καὶ ποταμῶν τέρσοντο ροαὶ μάλα μακρὰ ρεόντων 465 δάμνατο δ' όππόσα φῦλα φερέσβιος ἔτρεφε γαῖα ηδ' όσα πόντος έφερβεν ἀπείριτος ηδ' ὁπόσ' ὕδωρ ἀενάων ποταμῶν ἐπὶ δέ σφισιν ἄσπετος αἰθὴρ τέφρη ὑπεκρύφθη καὶ λιγνύι τείρετο δὲ χθών. 376

In flames, my kindred in disastrous strife
Perishing: bitterer sorrow is there none!
Oh, if thine heart is fixed to do this thing,
Let me be far hence! Less shall be my grief
If I behold it not with these mine eyes.
That is the depth of horror and of shame
To see one's country wrecked by hands of foes."

With groans and tears so pleaded Ganymede. Then Zeus himself with one vast pall of cloud Veiled all the city of Priam world-renowned; And all the murderous fight was drowned in mist, And like a vanished phantom was the wall In vapours heavy-hung no eye could pierce; And all around crashed thunders, lightnings flamed From heaven. The Danaans heard Zeus' clarion peal Awe-struck; and Neleus' son cried unto them: "Far-famous lords of Argives, all our strength Palsied shall be, while Zeus protecteth thus Our foes. A great tide of calamity On us is rolling; haste we then to the ships; Cease we awhile from bitter toil of strife, Lest the fire of his wrath consume us all. Submit we to his portents; needs must all Obey him ever, who is mightier far Than all strong Gods, all weakling sons of men. On the presumptuous Titans once in wrath He poured down fire from heaven: then burned all earth

Beneath, and Ocean's world-engirdling flood Boiled from its depths, yea, to its utmost bounds: Far-flowing mighty rivers were dried up: Perished all broods of life-sustaining earth, All fosterlings of the boundless sea, and all Dwellers in rivers: smoke and ashes veiled The air: earth fainted in the fervent heat.

τοὔνεκ' ἐγὼ δείδοικα Διὸς μένος ἤματι τῷδε. ἀλλ' ἴομεν ποτὶ νῆας, ἐπεὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀρήγει	<b>47</b> 0
σήμερον αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα καὶ ἡμῖν κῦδος ὀρέξει·	
άλλοτε γάρ τε φίλη πέλει ηώς, άλλοτε δ' έχθρή·	
καὶ δ' οὔπω δὴ μοῖρα διαπραθέειν κλυτὸν ἄστυ,	
εἰ ἐτεὸν Κάλχαντος ἐτήτυμος ἔπλετο μῦθος	475
τόν ρα πάρος κατέλεξεν ομηγερέεσσιν 'Αχαιοίς	110
δηῶσαι Πριάμοιο πόλιν δεκάτω ἐνιαυτῷ."	
$\Omega_{S} \phi \acute{a}  au \circ  au \circ \delta' \acute{a} \pi \acute{a} \nu \epsilon \upsilon \theta \epsilon \pi \epsilon \rho \iota \kappa \lambda \upsilon \tau \circ \nu \mathring{a} \sigma \tau \upsilon$	
λιπόντες	
χασσαντ' έκ πολέμοιο Διὸς τρομέοντες ὁμοκλήν·	400
ανέρι γὰρ πεπίθοντο παλαιῶν ἴστορι μύθων.	480
άλλ' οὐδ' ὡς ἀμέλησαν ἀποκταμένων ἐνὶ χάρμη.	
άλλά σφεας τάρχυσαν ἀπὸ πτολέμου ἐρύσαντες·	
οὐ γὰρ δὴ κείνους νέφος ἄμφεχεν, ἀλλὰ πόληα	
ύψηλην καὶ τεῖχος ἀνέμβατον, ῷ πέρι πολλοὶ	
Τρώων υἷες "Αρηι καὶ 'Αργείων ἐδάμησαν.	485
έλθόντες δ' έπὶ νῆας ἀρήια τεύχεα θέντο,	
καί ρα κόνιν καὶ ίδρῶτα λύθρον τ' ἀποφαι-	
δρύναντο	
κύμασιν έμβεβαῶτες ἐϋρρόου Ἑλλησπόντου.	
'Η έλιος δ' ἀκάμαντας ὑπὸ ζόφον ἤλασεν ἵππους·	
νὺξ δ' ἐχύθη περὶ γαῖαν, ἀπέτραπε δ' ἀνέρας	
<i>έργων</i> ·	<b>4</b> 90
'Αργεῖοι δ' 'Αχιλῆος ἐϋπτολέμου θρασὺν υἶα	
ίσα τοκηι τίεσκον· ὁ δ' ἐν κλισίησιν ἀνάκτων	
δαίνυτο καγχαλόων κάματος δέ μιν οὔτι βάρυνεν	
ούνεκά οἱ στονόεντα Θέτις μελεδήματα γυίων	,
	405
έξέλετ', ἀκμήτω δ' ἐναλίγκιον εἰσοράασθαι	495
τεῦξεν ὁ δ' ἐκ δόρποιο κορεσσάμενος κρατερον κῆρ	
ές κλισίην ἀφίκανεν έοῦ πατρός, ἔνθα οἱ ὕπνος	
378	

Therefore this day I dread the might of Zeus.

Now, pass we to the ships, since for to-day

He helpeth Troy. To us too shall he grant

Glory hereafter; for the dawn on men,

Though whiles it frown, anon shall smile. Not yet,

But soon, shall Fate lead us to smite yon town,

If true indeed was Calchas' prophecy

Spoken aforetime to the assembled Greeks,

That in the tenth year Priam's burg should fall."

Then left they that far-famous town, and turned From war, in awe of Zeus's threatenings, Hearkening to one with ancient wisdom wise. Yet they forgat not friends in battle slain, But bare them from the field and buried them. These the mist hid not, but the town alone And its unscaleable wall, around which fell Trojans and Argives many in battle slain. So came they to the ships, and put from them Their battle-gear, and strode into the waves Of Hellespont fair-flowing, and washed away All stain of dust and sweat and clotted gore.

The sun drave down his never-wearying steeds
Into the dark west: night streamed o'er the earth,
Bidding men cease from toil. The Argives then
Acclaimed Achilles' valiant son with praise
High as his father's. Mid triumphant mirth
He feasted in kings' tents: no battle-toil
Had wearied him; for Thetis from his limbs
Had charmed all ache of travail, making him
As one whom labour had no power to tire.
When his strong heart was satisfied with meat,
He passed to his father's tent, and over him
Sleep's dews were poured. The Greeks slept in the
plain

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ἀμφεχύθη· Δαναοὶ δὲ νεῶν προπάροιθεν ἴαυον αἰὲν ἀμειβόμενοι φυλακάς· φοβέοντο γὰρ αἰνῶς, Τρώων μή ποτε λαὸς ἢ ἀγχεμάχων ἐπικούρων νῆας ἐνιπρήση, νόστου δ' ἀπὸ πάντας ἀμέρση. ὡς δ' αὕτως Πριάμοιο κατὰ πτόλιν ἔθνεα Τρώων ἀμφὶ πύλας καὶ τεῖχος ἀμοιβαδὸν ὑπνώεσκον 'Αργείων στονόεσσαν ὑποτρομέοντες ὁμοκλήν.

**50**0

Before the ships, by ever-changing guards
Watched; for they dreaded lest the host of Troy,
Or of her staunch allies, should kindle flame
Upon the ships, and from them all cut off
Their home-return. In Priam's burg the while
By gate and wall men watched and slept in turn,
Adread to hear the Argives' onset-shout.

# ΛΟΓΟΣ ΕΝΝΑΤΟΣ.

Ήμος δ' ήνυτο νυκτὸς ἄπο κνέφας, ἔγρετο δ' Ήὼς έκ περάτων, μάρμαιρε δ' ἀπείριτον ἄσπετος αἰθήρ, δη τότ' ἀρηιοι υἷες ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων αμ πεδίον πάπταινον, ἴδοντο δὲ Ἰλίου ἄκρην άννέφελον, χθιζον δε τέρας μέγα θαυμάζεσκον. 5 Τρῶες δ' οὐκέτ' ἔφαντο πρὸ τείχεος αἰπεινοῖο στήμεναι έν πολέμω μάλα γὰρ δέος ἔλλαβε πάντας ζώειν έλπομένους έρικυδέα Πηλείωνα.1 7a'Αντήνωρ δ' έν τοῖσι θεῶν ἡρήσατ' ἄνακτι• " Ζεῦ, Ἰδης μεδέων ἢδ' οὐρανοῦ αἰγλήεντος, κλθθί μευ εὐχομένοιο, καὶ ὄβριμον ἄνδρα πόληος 10 τρέψον ἀφ' ήμετέρης ὀλοὰ φρεσὶ μητιόωντα, είν' ό γ' 'Αχιλλεύς έστι καὶ οὐ κίε δῶμ' 'Αΐδαο, εἴτε τις ἄλλος 'Αχαιὸς ἀλίγκιος ἀνέρι κείνω. λαοὶ γὰρ κατὰ ἄστυ θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο πολλοὶ ἀποφθινύθουσι, κακοῦ δ' οὐ γίνετ' ἐρωή, 15 άλλα φόνος τε και οίτος έπι πλέον αι εν αέξει. Ζεῦ πάτερ, οὐδέ νυ σοί τι δαϊζομένων ὑπ' 'Αχαιοῖς μέμβλεται, άλλ' ἄρα καὶ σὺ λελασμένος υίος έοιο Δαρδάνου ἀντιθέοιο μέγ' 'Αργείοισιν ἀρήγεις. άλλα σοὶ εἰ τόδε θυμὸς ἐνὶ κραδίη μενεαίνει, 20<sup>1</sup> Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.

#### BOOK IX

How from his long lone exile returned to the war Philocettes

When ended was night's darkness, and the Dawn Rose from the world's verge, and the wide air

glowed

With splendour, then did Argos' warrior-sons
Gaze o'er the plain; and lo, all cloudless-clear
Stood Ilium's towers. The marvel of yesterday
Seemed a strange dream. No thought the Trojans
had

Of standing forth to fight without the wall. A great fear held them thralls, the awful thought That yet alive was Peleus' glorious son. But to the King of Heaven Antenor cried: "Zeus, Lord of Ida and the starry sky, Hearken my prayer! Oh turn back from our town That battle-eager murderous-hearted man, Be he Achilles who hath not passed down To Hades, or some other like to him. For now in heaven-descended Priam's burg By thousands are her people perishing: No respite cometh from calamity: Murder and havoc evermore increase. O Father Zeus, thou carest not though we Be slaughtered of our foes: thou helpest them, Forgetting thy son, godlike Dardanus! But, if this be the purpose of thine heart

Τρωας υπ' `Αργείοισιν διζυρως ἀπολέσσαι,	
έρξον άφαρ, μηδ' άμμι πολύν χρόνον άλγεα τεῦχε."	
'Η ρα μέγ' εὐχόμενος τοῦ δ' ἔκλυεν οὐρανόθι	
Ζεύς·	
καὶ τὸ μὲν αἰψ' ἐτέλεσσε, τὸ δ' οὐκ ἤμελλε	
$ au\epsilon\lambda\dot{\epsilon}\sigma\sigma\epsilon\iota u$ .	25
δη γάρ οι κατένευσεν, όπως ἀπο πολλοὶ όλωνται	
Τρῶες ὁμῶς τεκέεσσι, δαϊφρονα δ' υί' Αχιλῆος	
τρεψέμεν οὐ κατένευσεν ἀπ' εὐρυχόροιο πόληος,	
άλλά ε μᾶλλον ἔγειρεν, ἐπεί νύ ε θυμὸς ἀνώγει	
ήρα φέρειν καὶ κῦδος ἐΰφρονι Νηρηίνη.	30
Καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε θεῶν μέγα φέρτατος	
άλλων.	
μεσσηγύς δὲ πόληος ἰδ' εὐρέος Ἑλλησπόντου	
'Αργεῖοι καὶ Τρῶες ἀποκταμένους ἐνὶ χάρμη	
καίον δμως ἵπποισι· μάχη δ' ἐπέπαυτο φόνοιο,	
ούνεκα δὴ Πριάμοιο βίη κήρυκα Μενοίτην	35
είς 'Αγαμέμνονα πέμψε καὶ ἄλλους πάντας	
Αχαιούς	
λισσόμενος νέκυας πυρί καίεμεν οί δ' ἐπίθοντο	
αίδόμενοι κταμένους· οὐ γάρ σφισι μῆνις όπηδεῖ.	
ημος δὲ φθιμένοισι πυρὰς ἐκάμοντο θαμειάς,	
δη τότ' ἄρ' Αργείοι μεν έπι κλισίας ἀφίκοντο,	40
Τρῶες δ' ές Πριάμοιο πολυχρύσοιο μέλαθρα,	
άχνύμενοι μάλα πολλὰ δεδουπότος Εὐρυπύλοιο·	
τον γὰρ δὴ τίεσκον ἴσον Πριάμοιο τέκεσσι	
τοὔνεκά μιν τάρχυσαν ἀποκταμένων έκὰς ἄλλων	
Δαρδανίης προπάροιθε πύλης, ὅθι μακρὰ ῥέεθρα	45
* * * * * * *	
δινήεις προίησιν ἀεξόμενος Διὸς όμβρω.	
Υίὸς δ' αὖτ' 'Αχιλῆος ἀταρβέος ἵκετο πατρὸς	
τύμβον ες εὐρώεντας κύσεν δ' δ γε δάκρυα χεύων	
στήλην εὐποίητον ἀποφθιμένοιο τοκῆος	
καί βα περιστενάχων τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε·	<b>5</b> 0
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That Argives shall destroy us wretchedly, Now do it: draw not out our agony!"

In passionate prayer he cried; and Zeus from

heaven

Hearkened, and hasted on the end of all,
Which else he had delayed. He granted him
This awful boon, that myriads of Troy's sons
Should with their children perish: but that prayer
He granted not, to turn Achilles' son
Back from the wide-wayed town; nay, all the more
He enkindled him to war, for he would now
Give grace and glory to the Nereïd Queen.

So purposed he, of all Gods mightiest.
But now between the city and Hellespont
Were Greeks and Trojans burning men and steeds
In battle slain, while paused the murderous strife.
For Priam sent his herald Menoetes forth
To Agamemnon and the Achaean chiefs,
Asking a truce wherein to burn the dead;
And they, of reverence for the slain, gave ear;
For wrath pursueth not the dead. And when
They had lain their slain on those close-thronging

pyres,
Then did the Argives to their tents return,
And unto Priam's gold-abounding halls
The Trojans, for Eurypylus sorrowing sore:
For even as Priam's sons they honoured him.
Therefore apart from all the other slain,
Before the Gate Dardanian—where the streams
Of eddying Xanthus down from Ida flow
Fed by the rains of heaven—they buried him.

Aweless Achilles' son the while went forth
To his sire's huge tomb. Outpouring tears, he
kissed

The tall memorial pillar of the dead, And groaning clasped it round, and thus he cried:

" χαίρε πάτερ καὶ ἔνερθε κατὰ χθονός οὐ γάρ ἔγωγε λήσομαι οἰχομένοιο σέθεν ποτὶ δῶμ' Λίδαυ. ώς είθε ζωόν σε μετ' Αργείοισι κίχανον. τῷ κε τάχ' ἀλλήλοισι φρένας τερφθέντ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ Ίλίου έξ ίερης ληισσάμεθ' ἄσπετον ὄλβον νῦν δ' οὕτ' ἂρ σύ γ' ἐσεῖδες έὸν τέκος οὔτε σ' ἔγωγε 55 είδον ζωὸν ἐόντα λιλαιόμενός περ ἰδέσθαι. άλλὰ καὶ ῶς σέο νόσφι καὶ ἐν φθιμένοισιν ἐόντος σον δόρυ καὶ τεον υία μέγ έν δαὶ πεφρίκασι δυσμενέες, Δαναοί δε γεγηθότες είσορόωσι σοὶ δέμας ήδὲ φυὴν ἐναλίγκιον ήδὲ καὶ ἔργα." 60 "Ως είπων άπο θερμον ομόρξατο δάκρυ παρειών. βη δὲ θοῶς ἐπὶ νηας ὑπερθύμοιο τοκηος ούκ οίος άμα γάρ οι ἴσαν δυοκαίδεκα φῶτες Μυρμιδόνων, Φοίνιξ δ' ο γέρων μετα τοίσιν οπήδει λυγρον ἀναστενάχων περικυδέος ἀμφ' 'Αχιληος. 65 Νύξ δ' έπὶ γαῖαν ἵκανεν, ἐπέσσυτο δ' οὐρανὸν ἄστρα. οί δ' ἄρα δορπήσαντες έλονθ' ῦπνον ἔγρετο δ' 'Ηώς. 'Αργείοι δ' ἄρ` ἔδυσαν ἐν ἔντεσι· τῆλε δ' ἀπ' αὐτῶν αίγλη μαρμαίρεσκεν ές αίθέρα μέχρις δουσα. καί ρα θοῶς ἔκτοσθε πυλάων ἐσσεύοντο 70 πανσυδίη νιφάδεσσιν έοικότες, αί τε φέρονται ταρφέες έκ νεφέων κρυερή ύπο χείματος ώρη. ως οί γ' έξεχέοντο πρὸ τείχεος, ώρτο δ' ἀυτή σμερδαλέη μέγα δ' αία περιστεναχίζετ' ἰόντων. Τρῶες δ' εὖτ' ἐπύθοντο βοὴν καὶ λαὸν ἴδοντο, 75 θάμβησαν· πᾶσιν δὲ κατεκλάσθη κέαρ ἔνδον πότμον ὀϊομένων περί γὰρ νέφος ὡς ἐφαάνθη λαὸς δυσμενέων κανάχιζε δὲ τεύχεα φωτῶν κινυμένων άμοτον δε κονίσαλος ώρτο ποδοιιν. 386

"Hail, father! Though beneath the earth thou lie In Hades' halls, I shall forget thee not. Oh to have met thee living mid the host! Then of each other had our souls had joy, Then of her wealth had we spoiled Ilium. But now, thou hast not seen thy child, nor I Seen thee, who yearned to look on thee in life. Yet, though thou be afar amidst the dead, Thy spear, thy son, have made thy foes to quail; And Danaans with exceeding joy behold One like to thee in stature, fame and deeds."

He spake, and wiped the hot tears from his face; And to his father's ships passed swiftly thence: With him went Myrmidon warriors two and ten, And white-haired Phoenix followed on with these Woefully sighing for the glorious dead.

Night rose o'er earth, the stars flashed out in

heaven;

So these brake bread, and slept till woke the Dawn. Then the Greeks donned their armour: flashed afar Its splendour up to the very firmament.

Forth of their gates in one great throng they

poured,

Like snowflakes thick and fast, which drift adown Heavily from the clouds in winter's cold; So streamed they forth before the wall, and rose Their dread shout: groaned the deep earth 'neath their tramp.

The Trojans heard that shout, and saw that host, And marvelled. Crushed with fear were all their

hearts

Foreboding doom; for like a huge cloud seemed That throng of foes: with clashing arms they came; Volumed and vast the dust rose 'neath their feet.

καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἢὲ θεῶν τις ὑπὸ φρένας ἔμβαλε θάρσος 80 Δηιφόβφ καὶ θῆκε μάλ' ἄτρομον, ἢὲ καὶ αὐτοῦ θυμὸς ἐποτρύνεσκε ποτὶ κλόνον, ὄφρ' ἀπὸ πάτρης δυσμενέων άλεγεινον ύπ' έγχει λαον έλάσση. θαρσαλέον δ' άρα μῦθον ἐνὶ Τρώεσσιν ἔειπεν·
" ὦ φίλοι, εἰ δ' ἄγε θυμὸν ἀρήιον ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθε 85 μνησάμενοι, στονόεντος όσα πτολέμοιο τελευτή άλγε' επ' ανθρώποισι δορυκτήτοισι τίθησιν οὐ γὰρ 'Αλεξάνδροιο πέλει πέρι μοῦνον ἄεθλος οὐδ' Έλένης, ἀλλ' ἔστι περὶ πτόλιός τε καὶ αὐτῶν ήδ' ἀλόχων τεκέων τε φίλων γεραρῶν τε τοκήων 90 πάσης τ' άγλαίης καὶ κτήσιος ήδ' έρατεινης γαίης, ή με δαμέντα κατά κλόνον αμφικαλύψοι μαλλον, η άθρήσαιμι φίλην ύπο δούρασι πάτρην δυσμενέων οὐ γάρ τι κακώτερον ἔλπομαι ἄλλο πημα μετ' ἀνθρώποισιν ὀϊζυροῖσι τετύχθαι. 95 τοὔνεκ' ἀπωσάμενοι στυγερὸν δέος ἀμφ΄ ἐμὲ πάντες καρτύνασθ' έπὶ δηριν ἀμείλιχον οὐ γὰρ 'Αχιλλεύς ζωὸς ἔθ' ἡμῖν ἄντα μαχήσεται, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτὸν πῦρ ὀλοὸν κατέδαψε· πέλει δέ τις ἄλλος 'Αχαιῶν, δς νῦν λαὸν ἔγειρεν, ἔοικε δὲ μῆτ' ᾿Αχιλῆα ΄ μήτε τιν' ἄλλον ᾿Αχαιὸν ὑποτρομέειν περὶ πάτρης 100 μαρναμένους τῷ μή τι φεβώμεθα μῶλον "Αρηος, εί καὶ πολλὰ πάροιθεν ἀνέτλημεν μογέοντες. η ούπω τόδε οἴδατ' ἀνὰ φρένας, ώς ἀλεγεινοῖς άνδράσιν έκ καμάτοιο πέλει θαλίη τε καὶ όλβος, 105 έκ δ' άρα λευγαλέων ἀνέμων καὶ χείματος αἰνοῦ Ζεὺς ἐπάγει μερόπεσσι δι' ήέρος εὐδιον ημαρ, ἔκ τ' ὀλοῆς νούσοιο πέλει σθένος, ἔκ τε μόθοιο εἰρήνη; τὰ δὲ πάντα χρόνω μεταμείβεται ἔργα."
Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἐς "Αρηα μεμαότες ἐντύναντο έσσυμένως καναχή δε κατά πτόλιν έπλετο πάντη

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Then—either did some God with bardihood thrill Deiphobus' heart, and made it void of fear, Or his own spirit spurred him on to fight, To drive by thrust of spear that terrible host Of foemen from the city of his birth. So there in Troy he eried with heartening speech: "O friends, be stout of heart to play the men! Remember all the agonies that war Brings in the end to them that yield to foes. Ye wrestle not for Alexander alone, Nor Helen, but for home, for your own lives, For wives, for little ones, for parents grey, For all the grace of life, for all ye have, For this dear land—oh may she shroud me o'er Slain in the battle, ere I see her lie 'Neath foemen's spears—my country! I know not A bitterer pang than this for hapless men! O be ye strong for battle! Forth to the fight With me, and thrust this horror far away! Think not Achilles liveth still to war Against us: him the ravening fire consumed. Some other Achaean was it who so late Enkindled them to war. Oh, shame it were If men who fight for fatherland should fear Achilles' self, or any Greek beside! Let us not flinch from war-toil! have we not Endured much battle-travail heretofore? What, know ye not that to men sorely tried Prosperity and joyance follow toil? So after seourging winds and ruining storms Zeus brings to men a morn of balmy air; After disease new strength comes, after war Peace: all things know Time's changeless law of change."

Then eager all for war they armed themselves In haste. All through the town rang elangour of arms

μῶλον ἐς ἀλγινόεντα κορυσσομένων αἰζηῶν. ἔνθ' ἄρα τῷ μὲν ἄκοιτις ὑποτρομέουσα κυδοιμὸν ἔντε' ἀποιχομένῳ παρενήνεε δακρυχεούσα τῷ δ' ἄρα νήπιοι υἶες ἐπειγόμενοι περὶ πατρὶ 115 τεύχεα πάντα φέρεσκον ὁ δέ σφισιν ἄλλοτε μέν

που

ἄχνυτ' όδυρομένοις, ότὲ δ' ἔμπαλι μειδιάασκε παισὶν ἀγαλλόμενος κραδίη δέ οἱ ἐν δαὰ μᾶλλον ὅρμαινεν πονέεσθαι ὑπὲρ τεκέων τε καὶ αὐτοῦ ἄλλῷ δ' αὖτε γεραιὸς ἐπισταμένης παλάμησιν 120 ἀμφετίθει μελέεσσι κακῆς ἀλκτήρια χάρμης πολλὰ παρηγορέων φίλον υἱέα, μηδενὶ εἴκειν ἐν πολέμῳ, καὶ στέρνα τετυμμένα δείκνυε παιδι ταρφέα σήματ' ἔχοντα παλαιῆς δηιοτῆτος.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ μάλα πάντες ἐν ἔντεσι θωρήχθησαν, 125 ἄστεος ἐξεχέοντο μέγ' ἱέμενοι πολέμοιο λευγαλέου ταχέεσσι δ' ἐφ' ἱππήεσσιν ὄρουσαν ἱππῆες πεζοῖσι δ' ἐπέχραον ἔθνεα πεζῶν ἄρμασι δ' ἄρμαθ' ἵκοντο καταντίον ἔβραχε δὲ χθὼν ἐς μόθον ἐσσυμένων ἐπαΰτεε δ' οἶσιν ἕκαστος 130 κεκλόμενος τοὶ δ' αἶψα συνήιον ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι τεύχε ἐπεσμαράγησε μίγη δ' ἑκάτερθεν ἀϋτὴ λευγαλέη τὰ δὲ πολλὰ θοῶς ποτέοντο βέλεμνα βαλλόμεν ἀμφοτέρωθεν ὑπ' ἔγχεσι δ' ἀσπίδες

ἀνδρῶν θεινόμεναι κτυπέεσκον ἀάσχετον αἱ δ' ὑπ' ἀκόντων 135 καὶ ξιφέων πολέες δὲ καὶ ἀξίνησι θοῆσιν ἀνέρες οὐτάζοντο φορύνετο δ' ἔντεα φωτῶν αἴματι. Τρωιάδες δ' ἀπὸ τείχεος ἐσκοπίαζον αἰζηῶν στονόεντα μόθον πάσησι δὲ γυῖα ἔτρεμεν εὐχομένησιν ὑπὲρ τεκέων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν 140 ηδὲ κασιγνήτων πολιοὶ δ' ἄμα τῆσι γέροντες

As for grim fight strong men arrayed their limbs. Here stood a wife, shuddering with dread of war, Yet piling, as she wept, her husband's arms Before his feet There little children brought To a father his war-gear with eager haste; And now his heart was wrung to hear their sobs, And now he smiled on those small ministers, And stronger waxed his heart's resolve to fight To the last gasp for these, the near and dear. Yonder again, with hands that had not lost Old cunning, a grey father for the fray Girded a son, and murmured once and again: "Dear boy, yield thou to no man in the war!" And showed his son the old scars on his breast, Proud memories of fights fought long ago.

So when they all stood mailed in battle-gear, Forth of the gates they poured all eager-souled For war Against the chariots of the Greeks Their chariots charged; their ranks of footmen

pressed

To meet the footmen of the foe The earth Rang to the tramp of onset; pealed the cheer From man to man; swift closed the fronts of war. Loud clashed their arms all round; from either side War-cries were mingled in one awful roar. Swift-winged full many a dart and arrow flew From host to host; loud clanged the smitten shields 'Neath thrusting spears, neath javelin-point and sword:

Men hewed with battle-axes lightening down; Crimson the armour ran with blood of men. And all this while Troy's wives and daughters watched

From high walls that grim battle of the strong. All trembled as they prayed for husbands, sons, And brothers: white-haired sires amidst them sat,

έζοντ' εἰσορόωντες έδον δ' ὑπὸ κήδεσι θυμὸν παίδων ἀμφὶ φίλων Ἑλένη δ' ἐν δώμασι μίμνεν οἴη ἅμ' ἀμφιπόλοισιν ἔρυκε γὰρ ἄσπετος αἰδώς.

Οί δ' ἄμοτονπονέοντο πρὸ τείχεος: ἀμφὶ δὲ Κῆρες 145 γήθεον' οὐλομένη δ' ἐπαΰτεεν ἀμφοτέροισι μακρὸν Έρις βοόωσα' κόνις δ' ἐρυθαίνετο λύθρω κτεινομένων ὀλέκοντο δ' ἀνὰ κλόνον ἄλλοθεν

ἄλλος.

Ένθ' ἄρα Δηίφοβος κρατερον κτάνεν ήνιοχηα [Νέστορος,] Ἱππασίδην, ὁ δ' ἀφ' ἄρματος αἰψηροῖο 150 ἤριπεν ἀμφὶ νέκυσσιν· ἄχος δέ οἱ ἔσχεν ἄνακτα· δείδιε γάρ, μὴ δή μιν ἐφ' ἡνία χεῖρας ἔχοντα νίὸς ἐῢς Πριάμοιο κατακτείνησι καὶ αὐτόν· ἀλλά οἱ οὐκ ἀμέλησε Μελάνθιος· ἀλλ' ἐπὶ δίφρον ᾶλτο θοῶς, ἵπποισι δ' ἐκέκλετο μακρὰ τινάσσων 155 εὔληρ', οὐδ' ἔχε μάστιν, ἔλαυνε δὲ δούρατι θείνων. καὶ τοὺς μὲν Πριάμοιο πάϊς λίπεν, ἵκετο δ' ἄλλων ἐς πληθύν· πολέεσσι δ' ὀλέθριον ὤπασεν ἢμαρ ἐσσυμένως· ὀλοῆ γὰρ ἀλίγκιος αἰὲν ἀέλλη θαρσαλέως δηίοισιν ἐπώχετο· τοῦ δ' ὑπὸ χερσὶ 160 μυρίοι ἐκτείνοντο· πέδον δ' ἐστείνετο νεκρῶν·

Ως δ' ὅτ' ἀν' οὔρεα μακρὰ θορὼν έἰς ἄγκεα

βήσσης

δρυτόμος ἐγκονέων νεοθηλέα δάμναται ὕλην, ἄνθρακας ὄφρα κάμησι κατακρύψας ὑπὸ γαῖαν σὺν πυρὶ δούρατα πολλά τὰ δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα

πεσόντα
πρῶνας ὅπερθε κάλυψαν, ἀνὴρ δ' ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργῳ'
ῶς ἄρα Δηιφόβοιο θοῆς ὑπὸ χερσὶν ᾿Αχαιοὶ
ἰλαδὸν ὀλλύμενοι περικάππεσον ἀλλήλοισι.
καί ρ' οἱ μὲν Τρώεσσιν ὁμίλεον, οἱ δ' ἐφέβοντο
εὐρὺν ἐπὶ Ξάνθοιο ρόον' τοὺς δ' ὕδατος εἴσω
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Δηίφοβος συνέλασσε καὶ οὐκ ἀπέληγε φόνοιο'
ὡς δ' ὁπότ' ἰχθυόεντος ἐπ' ἤόσιν Ἑλλησπόντου

And gazed, while anguished fear for sons devoured Their hearts. But Helen in her bower abode Amidst her maids, there held by utter shame.

So without pause before the wall they fought, While Death exulted o'er them; deadly Strife Shrieked out a long wild cry from host to host. With blood of slain men dust became red mire: Here, there, fast fell the warriors mid the fray.

Then slew Deiphobus the charioteer
Of Nestor, Hippasus' son: from that high car
Down fell he 'midst the dead; fear seized his lord
Lest, while his hands were cumbered with the reins,
He too by Priam's strong son might be slain.
Melanthius marked his plight: swiftly he sprang
Upon the car; he urged the horses on,
Shaking the reins, goading them with his spear,
Seeing the scourge was lost. But Priam's son
Left these, and plunged amid a throng of foes.
There upon many he brought the day of doom;
For like a ruining tempest on he stormed
Through reeling ranks. His mighty hand struck
down

Foes numberless: the plain was heaped with dead.

As when a woodman on the long-ridged hills
Plunges amid the forest-depths, and hews
With might and main, and fells sap-laden trees
To make him store of charcoal from the heaps
Of billets overturfed and set afire:
The trunks on all sides fallen strew the slopes,
While o'er his work the man exulteth; so
Before Deiphobus' swift death-dealing hands
In heaps the Achaeans each on other fell.
The charging lines of Troy swept over some;
Some fled to Xanthus' stream: Deiphobus chased
Into the flood yet more, and slew and slew.
As when on fish-abounding Hellespont's strand

δίκτυον έξερύωσι πολύκμητοι άλιηες κολπωθέν ποτὶ γαῖαν, ἔσω δ' άλὸς εἰσέτ' ἐόντος ἐνθόρη αἰζηὸς γναμπτὸν δόρυ χερσὶ μεμαρπώς αἰνὸν ἐπὶ ξιφίησι φέρειν φόνον, ἄλλοθε δ' ἄλλον δάμναται, ὅν κε κίχησι, φόνω δ' ἐρυθαίνεται ὕδωρ ὡς τοῦ ὑπαὶ παλάμησι περὶ Ξάνθοιο ῥέεθρα αἵματι φοινίχθησαν, ἐνεστείνοντο δὲ νεκροί.

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Ούδε μεν ούδ' ἄρα Τρῶες ἀναιμωτὶ πονέοντο, 180 άλλά σφεας έδάιζεν Αχιλλέος ὄβριμος υίὸς αμφ' άλλησι φάλαγξι. Θέτις δέ που εἰσορόωσα τέρπετ ἐφ' υἰωνῷ, ὅσον ἄχνυτο Πηλείωνι τοῦ γὰρ ὑπὸ μελίη πουλὺς στρατὸς ἐν κονίησι πίπτεν ομώς ίπποισιν ο δ' έσπομενος κεράιζεν. 185 ἔνθ' Αμίδην ἐδάϊξε περικλυτόν, ὅς ῥά οἰ ἴππω έζόμενος συνέκυρσε καὶ οὐκ ἀπόνητ' ἐρατεινῆς ίπποσίης δη γάρ μιν υπ' έγχει τύψε φαεινώ ές νηδύν αίχμη δε ποτι ράχιν έξεπέρησεν. έγκατα δ' έξεχύθησαν. έλευ δέ μιυ οὐλομένη Κήρ 190 έσσυμένως ίπποιο θοού παρά ποσσί πεσόντα. είλε δ' ἄρ' 'Ασκάνιον τε και Οίνοπα. τον μέν έλάσσας

δουρὶ μέγα στομάχοιο ποτὶ στόμα, τὸν δ' ὑπο λαιμόν,

καίριος ἔνθα μάλιστα πέλει μόρος ἀνθρώποισιν. ἄλλους δ' ἔκτανεν αἰέν, ὅσους κίχε' τίς κεν ἐκείνους 195 ἀνδρῶν μυθήσαιτο, κατὰ κλόνον ὅσσοι ὅλοντο χερσὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο; κάμεν δέ οἱ οὕποτε γυῖα' ὡς δ' ὁπότ' αἰζηῶν τις ἀγρῷ ἐνὶ τηλεθάοντι πᾶν ἣμαρ κρατερῆσι πονησάμενος παλάμησιν ἐς γαῖαν κατέχευεν ἀπείρονα καρπὸν ἐλαίης 200 ῥάβδῳ ἐπισπέρχων, ἐκάλυψε δὲ χῶρον ὕπερθεν' ὡς τοῦ ὑπαὶ παλάμησι κατήριπε πουλὺς ὅμιλος.

The fishermen hard-straining drag a net
Forth of the depths to land; but, while it trails
Yet through the sea, one leaps amid the waves
Grasping in hand a sinuous-headed spear
To deal the sword-fish death, and here and there,
Fast as he meets them, slays them, and with blood
The waves are reddened; so were Xanthus' streams
Impurpled by his hands, and choked with dead.

Yet not without sore loss the Trojans fought;
For all this while Peleides' fierce-heart son
Of other ranks made havoc. Thetis gazed
Rejoicing in her son's son, with a joy
As great as was her grief for Achilles slain.
For a great host beneath his spear were hurled
Down to the dust, steeds, warriors slaughter-blent.
And still he chased, and still he slew: he smote
Amides war-renowned, who on his steed
Bore down on him, but of his horsemanship
Small profit won. The bright spear pierced him

From navel unto spine, and all his bowels Gushed out, and deadly Doom laid hold on him Even as he fell beside his horse's feet. Ascanius and Oenops next he slew; Under the fifth rib of the one he drave His spear, the other stabbed he 'neath the throat Where a wound bringeth surest doom to man. Whomso he met besides he slew—the names What man could tell of all that by the hands Of Neoptolemus died? Never his limbs Waxed weary. As some brawny labourer, With strong hands toiling in a fruitful field The livelong day, rains down to earth the fruit Of olives, swiftly beating with his pole, And with the downfall covers all the ground, So fast fell 'neath his hands the thronging foe.

through

Τυδείδης δ' έτέρωθεν ἐϋμμελίης τ' Αγαμέμνων άλλοι τ' έν Δαναοίσιν άριστηες πονέοντο προφρονέως ἀνὰ δῆριν ἀμείλιχον οὐδὲ μὲν ἐσθλοῖς 205 Τρώων ήγεμόνεσσι δέος πέλεν, άλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ έκ θυμοῖο μάχοντο καὶ ἀνέρας αἰὲν ἔρυκον χαζομένους πολέες γε μεν ούκ άλέγοντες άνακτων έκ πολέμοιο φέβοντο μένος τρομέοντες 'Αχαιῶν. 'Οψὲ δ' ἄρ' εἰσενόησε περὶ προχοῆσι Σκαμάνδρου 210 όλλυμένους Δαναούς κρατερός πάϊς Αἰακίδαο αίεν έπασσυτέρους λίπε δ' οθς πάρος αὐτόθ' ἔναιρε, φεύγοντας ποτὶ ἄστυ, καὶ Αὐτομέδοντι κέλευε κείσ' έλάαν, ὅθι πουλὺς ἐδάμνατο λαὸς 'Αχαιῶν. αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' αἶψ' ἐπίθησε καὶ ἀθανάτων μένος ἵππων 215 σεύεσκεν μάστιγι ποτὶ κλόνον οί δ' ἐπέτοντο ρίμφα διὰ κταμένων κρατερὸν φορέοντες ἄνακτα. οίος δ' ές πόλεμον φθισίμβροτον έρχεται "Αρης έμβεβαὼς ἵπποισι, περιτρομέει δ΄ ἄρα γαῖα έσσυμένου, καὶ θεῖα περὶ στέρνοισι θεοῖο 220 τεύχε' ἐπιβρομέουσιν ἴσον πυρὶ μαρμαίροντα τοίος 'Αχιλλήος κρατερού πάϊς ἤιεν ἄντην έσθλοῦ Δηιφόβοιο κόνις δ' ἐπαείρετο πολλή ίππων ἀμφὶ πόδεσσιν ἰδων δέ μιν ἄλκιμος ἀνήρ Αὐτομέδων ἐνόησεν, ὅτις πέλεν αἰψα δ' ἄνακτι τοῖον ἔπος κατέλεξε περικλυτὸν ἄνδρα πιφαύσκων "  $\mathring{a}$   $\mathring{a}$ νa,  $\Delta \eta$ ι $\phi$   $\acute{o}$  $\beta$ οιο  $\pi$  $\acute{\epsilon}$ λ $\epsilon$ ι στρατός,  $\H{o}$ ς τ $\epsilon$   $^{1}$  κa $\grave{i}$ αύτὸς σείο πάροιθε τοκήος ύπέτρεμε νυν δέ οι έσθλον ή θεὸς ή δαίμων τις ὑπὸ κραδίην βάλε θάρσος." "Ως ἄρ' ἔφη' ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὕτι προσέννεπεν, ἀλλ' ἔτι

μᾶλλον ἵππους ὀτρύνεσκεν ἐλαυνέμεν, ὄφρα τάχιστα 230

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ηδε of MS.

Elsewhere did Agamemnon, Tydeus' son,
And other chieftains of the Danaans toil
With fury in the fight. Yet never quailed
The mighty men of Troy: with heart and soul
They also fought, and ever stayed from flight
Such as gave back. Yet many heeded not
Their chiefs, but fled, cowed by the Achaeans'
might.

Now at the last Achilles' strong son marked How fast beside Scamander's outfall Greeks Were perishing. Those Troyward-fleeing foes Whom he had followed slaying, left he now, And bade Automedon thither drive, where hosts Were falling of the Achaeans. Straightway he Hearkened, and scourged the steeds immortal on To that wild fray: bearing their lord they flew Swiftly o'er battle-highways paved with death.

As Ares chariot-borne to murderous war
Fares forth, and round his onrush quakes the
ground,

While on the God's breast clash celestial arms
Outflashing fire, so charged Achilles' son
Against Deiphobus. Clouds of dust upsoared
About his horses' feet. Automedon marked
The Trojan chief, and knew him. To his lord
Straightway he named that hero war-renowned:
"My king, this is Deiphobus' array—
The man who from thy father fled in fear.
Some God or fiend with courage fills him now."

Naught answered Neoptolemus, save to bid Drive on the steeds yet faster, that with speed

όλλυμένοις Δαναοίσιν ἀεικέα πότμον ἀλάλκοι. άλλ' ὅτε δή ρ' ἀφίκοντο μάλα σχεδὸν ἀλλήλοισι, δὴ τότε Δηίφοβος μάλα περ χατέων πολέμοιο έστη, όπως πῦρ αἰνόν, ὅθ' ὕδατος ἐγγὺς ἵκηται. 235 θάμβεε δ' είσορόων κρατερόφρονος Αιακίδαο ίππους ήδὲ καὶ υἷα πελώριον, οὔτι τοκῆος μείονα. τοῦ δ' ἄρα θυμὸς ὑπὸ φρεσὶν ὁρμαίνεσκεν άλλοτε μεν φεύγειν, ότε δ' ανέρος άντα μάχεσθαι ώς δ' ότε συς εν όρεσσι νεηγενέων άπὸ τέκνων 240 θῶας ἀποσσεύησι, λέων δ' ἐτέρωθι φανείη ἔκποθεν ἐσσύμενος, τοῦ δ' ἵσταται ἄσπετος ὁρμὴ οὔτε πρόσω μεμαῶτος ἔτ' ἐλθέμεν οὔτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω, θήγει δ' ἀφριόωντας ὑπὸ γναθμοῖσιν ὀδόντας. ως νίος Πριάμοιο συν άρμασι μίμνε καὶ ίπποις πορφύρων φρεσὶ πολλὰ καὶ ἀμφαφόων δόρυ χερσί. τὸν δ' υίὸς προσέειπεν ἀμειλίκτου 'Αχιλῆος. " Πριαμίδη, τί νυ τόσσον ἐπ' 'Αργείοισι μέμηνας χειροτέροις, οὶ σεῖο περιτρομέοντες όμοκλην φεῦγον ἐπεσσυμένοιο, σὺ δ' ἔλπεο πολλὸν ἄριστος 250 έμμεναι; άλλὰ σοὶ εἴπερ ὑπὸ κραδίη μένος ἐστίν, ήμετέρης πείρησαι ανα κλόνον ασχέτου αιχμης." ' Ως εἰπὼν οἴμησε λέων ὡς ἄντ' ἐλάφοιο έμβεβαως ίπποισι καὶ άρμασι πατρὸς έοῖο. καί νύ κέ μιν τάχα δουρί σὺν ἡνιόχω κατέπεφνεν, 255 εὶ μή οἱ μέλαν αἶψα νέφος κατέχευεν 'Απόλλων ἔκποθεν Οὐλύμποιο καὶ ἐξ ὀλοοῖο μόθοιο ἥρπασε, καί μιν ἔθηκε ποτὶ πτόλιν, ἦχι καὶ ἄλλοι Τρῶες ἴσαν φεύγοντες ο δ' ές κενεὴν δόρυ τύψας ή έρα Πηλείδαο πάϊς ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν 260 " ὧ κύον, ἐξήλυξας ἐμὸν μένος· οὐδὲ σοὶ ἀλκὴ ίεμένω περ άλαλκε, θεων δέ τις, ός σ' ἐκάλυψε νύκτα βαλών καθύπερθε, καὶ ἐκ κακότητος ἔρυσσεν."

He might avert grim death from perishing friends. But when to each other now full nigh they drew, Deiphobus, despite his battle-lust, Stayed, as a ravening fire stays when it meets Water. He marvelled, seeing Achilles' steeds And that gigantic son, huge as his sire; And his heart wavered, choosing now to flee, And now to face that hero, man to man As when a mountain boar from his young brood Chases the jackals—then a lion leaps From hidden ambush into view: the boar Halts in his furious onset, loth to advance, Loth to retreat, while foam his jaws about His whetted tusks; so halted Priam's son Car-steeds and car, perplexed, while quivered his hands

About the lance. Shouted Achilles' son:
"Ho, Priam's son, why thus so mad to smite
Those weaker Argives, who have feared thy wrath
And fled thine onset? So thou deem'st thyself
Far mightiest! If thine heart be brave indeed,
Of my spear now make trial in the strife."

On rushed he, as a lion against a stag,
Borne by the steeds and chariot of his sire.
And now full soon his lance had slain his foe,
Him and his charioteer—but Phoebus poured
A dense cloud round him from the viewless heights
Of heaven, and snatched him from the deadly fray,
And set him down in Troy, amid the rout
Of fleeing Trojans: so did Peleus' son
Stab but the empty air; and loud he cried:
"Dog, thou hast 'scaped my wrath! No might of thine
Saved thee, though ne'er so fain! Some God hath
cast

Night's veil o'er thee, and snatched thee from thy death."

"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· δυοφερὸυ δὲ νέφος καθύπερθε Κρονίων εὖτ' ὀμίχλην διέχευε· λύθη δ' εἰς ἠέρα μακρήν· 265 αὐτίκα δ' έξεφάνη πεδίον καὶ πᾶσα περὶ χθών. Τρῶας δ' εἰσενόησεν ἀπόπροθι πολλὸν ἐόντας Σκαιης ἀμφὶ πύλησιν ἔβη δ' ἄρα πατρὶ ἐοικὼς άντία δυσμενέων, οί μιν φοβέοντο κιόντα. η ύτε κῦμ' ἀλεγεινὸν ἐπεσσύμενον τρομέουσι 270 ναθται, ὅ τ' ἐξ ἀνέμοιο διεγρόμενον φορέηται εὐρὺ μάλ' ὑψηλόν τε, μέμηνε δὲ λαίλαπι πόντος. ῶς τοῦ ἐπερχομένοιο κακὸν δέος ἄμφεχε Τρῶας. τοίον δ' ἔκφατο μῦθον ἐποτρύνων ἑτάροισι. "κλῦτε φίλοι καὶ θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσι βάλεσθε 275 άτρομον, οίον ἔοικε φορήμεναι ἀνέρας ἐσθλοὺς νίκην ιεμένους ἐρικυδέα χερσὶν ἀρέσθαι καὶ κλέος ἐκ πολέμοιο δυσηχέος· ἀλλ' ἄγε θυμὸν παρθέμενοι πονεώμεθ' ύπερ μένος, εἰσόκε Τροίης πέρσωμεν κλυτον άστυ καὶ ἐκτελέσωμεν ἐέλδωρ. αίδως γάρ, μάλα πολλον ἐπὶ χρόνον ἔνθα μένοντας ἔμμεναι ἀπρήκτους καὶ ἀνάλκιδας, οἶα γυναῖκας· τεθναίην γὰρ μᾶλλον ἢ ἀπτόλεμος καλεοίμην." "Ως φάτο τοὶ δ' ἔτι μᾶλλον ἐς "Αρεος ἔργον ὄρουσαν θαρσαλέως, Τρώεσσι δ' ἐπέδραμον· οἱ δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ 285 προφρονέως μάρναντο περὶ πτόλιν, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε έντοσθεν πυλέων ἀπὸ τείχεος οὐδ' ἀπέληγε δεινὸς "Αρης, Τρώων μεν έελδομένων ἀπερύξαι δυσμενέων στρατον αίνον, ἐϋσθενέων δ' ᾿Αργείων ἄστυ διαπραθέειν όλοὴ δ' ἔχε πάντας ὀϊζύς. 290 Καὶ τότε δὴ Τρώεσσιν ἀρηγέμεναι μενεαίνων έκθορεν Οὐλύμποιο καλυψάμενος νεφέεσσι Λητοίδης του δ' αίψα θοαί φορέεσκου ἄελλαι τεύχεσι χρυσείοισι κεκασμένον άμφὶ δὲ μακραὶ 400

Then Cronos' Son dispersed that dense dark cloud:

Mist-like it thinned and vanished into air:
Straightway the plain and all the land were seen.
Then far away about the Scaean Gate
He saw the Trojans: seeming like his sire,
He sped against them; they at his coming quailed.
As shipmen tremble when a wild wave bears
Down on their bark, wind-heaved until it swings
Broad, mountain-high above them, when the sea
Is mad with tempest; so, as on he came,
Terror clad all those Trojans as a cloak,
The while he shouted, cheering on his men:
"Hear, friends!—fill full your hearts with dauntless strength,

The strength that well beseemeth mighty men
Who thirst to win them glorious victory,
To win renown from battle's tumult! Come,
Brave hearts, now strive we even beyond our

strength

Till we smite Troy's proud city, till we win Our hearts' desire! Foul shame it were to abide Long deedless here and strengthless, womanlike! Ere I be called war-blencher, let me die!"

Then unto Ares' work their spirits flamed.

Down on the Trojans charged they: yea, and these Fought with high courage, round their city now, And now from wall and gate-towers. Never lulled The rage of war, while Trojan hearts were hot To hurl the foemen back, and the strong Greeks To smite the town: grim havoc compassed all.

Then, eager for the Trojans' help, swooped down Out of Olympus, cloaked about with clouds, The son of Leto. Mighty rushing winds Bare him in golden armour clad; and gleamed

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μάρμαιρον κατιόντος ἴσον στεροπῆσι κέλευθοι. αμφὶ δέ οι γωρυτὸς ἐπέκτυπεν ἔβραχε δ' αἰθὴρ θεσπέσιον καὶ γαῖα μέγ' ἴαχεν, εὖτ' ἀκάμαντας θηκε παρά Εάνθοιο ρόον πόδας εκ δ' εβόησε σμερδαλέον, Τρωσίν δὲ θράσος βάλε, δείμα δ'

Αχαιοίς μίμνειν αἰματόεντα κατὰ κλόνον. οὐδ' Ἐνοσίχθων 300 όβριμος ήγνοίησε μένος δ' ένέπνευσεν 'Αχαιοίς ήδη τειρομένοισι μάχη δ' ἀίδηλος ἐτύχθή αθανάτων βουλησιν δλοντο δὲ μυρία φυλα αἰζηῶν ἑκάτερθε. κοτεσσάμενος δ' ἄρ' Απόλλων Αργείοις ὥρμαινε βαλεῖν θρασὺν υἱ' 'Αχιληος 305 αὐτοῦ, ὅπου καὶ πρόσθεν ᾿Αχιλλέα· τοῦ δ᾽ ἄρα

θυμὸν οίωνοὶ κατέρυκον ἀριστερὰ κεκλήγοντες, ἄλλα τε σήματα πολλά· χόλος δέ οι οὐκέτ' ἔμελλε πείθεσθαι τεράεσσι· τὸ δ' οὐ λάθε Κυανοχαίτην·

ηέρι θεσπεσίη κεκαλυμμένος άμφι δε ποσσί 310 νισσομένοιο άνακτος έρεμνη κίνυτο γαία. τοΐον δ' ἔκφατο μῦθον ἐελδόμενός μιν ἐρύξαι· '' ἴσχε κότον,¹ καὶ μήτι πελώριον υἶ' 'Αχιλῆος κτείνης οὐδὲ γὰρ αὐτὸς 'Ολύμπιος ὀλλυμένοιο γηθήσει· μέγα δ' ἄλγος ἐμοὶ καὶ πᾶσι θεοῖσιν 315ἔσσεται είναλίοισιν, ὅπως πάρος ἀμφ' ᾿Αχιλῆα• αλλ' αναχάζεο δίον ες αιθέρα, μή με χολώσης, αίψα δ' ἀναρρήξας μεγάλης χθονὸς αἰπὺ βέρεθρον αὐτὴν Ίλιον εἶθαρ έοῖς ἅμα τείχεσι πᾶσαν θήσω ύπὸ ζόφον εὐρύν ἄχος δέ τοι ἔσσεται αὐτῶ." 320

"Ως φάθ' ο δ' άζόμενος μέγ' άδελφεὸν οίο τοκήος

δείσας τ' ἀμφὶ πόληος ἐϋσθενέων θ' ἄμα λαῶν <sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for τέκος, of MSS.

With lightning-splendour of his descent the long Highways of air. His quiver clashed; loud rang The welkin; earth re-echoed, as he set His tireless feet by Xanthus. Pealed his shout Dreadly, with courage filling them of Troy, Scaring their foes from biding the red fray. But of all this the mighty Shaker of Earth Was ware: he breathed into the fainting Greeks Fierce valour, and the fight waxed murderous Through those Immortals' clashing wills. Then died Hosts numberless on either side. In wrath Apollo thought to smite Achilles' son In the same place where erst he smote his sire; But birds of boding screamed to left, to stay His mood, and other signs from heaven were sent; Yet was his wrath not minded to obey Those portents. Swiftly drew Earth-shaker nigh In mist celestial cloaked: about his feet Quaked the dark earth as came the Sea-king on. Then, to stay Phoebus' hand, he cried to him: "Refrain thy wrath: Achilles' giant son Slav not! Olympus' Lord himself shall be Wroth for his death, and bitter grief shall light On me and all the Sea-gods, as erstwhile For Achilles' sake. Nay, get thee back to heights Celestial, lest thou kindle me to wrath, And so I cleave a sudden chasm in earth, And Ilium and all her walls go down To darkness. Thine own soul were vexed thereat." Then, overawed by the brother of his sire, And fearing for Troy's fate and for her folk, To heaven went back Apollo, to the sea

χάσσατ' ές οὐρανὸν εὐρύν, ὁ δ' εἰς ἄλα. τοὶ δ' *ϵμάχοντο* άλλήλους ολέκοντες, "Ερις δ' ἐπετέρπετο χάρμη, μέσφ' ὅτε δη Κάλχαντος ὑπ' ἐννεσίησιν 'Αχαιοί ές νηας χάσσαντο καὶ έξελάθοντο μόθοιο. οὐ γὰρ δὴ πέπρωτο δαμήμεναι Ἰλίου ἄστυ, πρίν γε Φιλοκτήταο βίην ές ὅμιλον ᾿Αχαιῶν έλθέμεναι πολέμοιο δαήμονα δακρυόεντος. καὶ τὸ μὲν ἢ ἀγαθοῖσιν ἐπεφράσατ' οἰωνοῖσιν, 330 η ε καὶ ἐν σπλάγχνοισιν ἐπέδρακεν· οὐ γὰρ ἄΐδρις μαντοσύνης ἐτέτυκτο· θεὸς δ' ὡς ἤδεε πάντα. Τῷ πίσυνοι στονόεντος ἀποιχόμενοι πολέμοιο 'Ατρείδαι προέηκαν ἐϋκτιμένην ποτὶ Λῆμνον Τυδέος ὄβριμον υἷα μενεπτόλεμόν τ' 'Οδυσῆα 335 νηὶ θοῆ. τοὶ δ' αἶψα ποτὶ πτόλιν Ἡφαίστοιο ήλυθον Αίγαίοιο διὰ πλατὺ χεῦμα θαλάσσης, Λημνον ες άμπελόεσσαν, δπη πάρος αίνον όλεθρον άνδράσι κουριδίοισιν έμητίσαντο γυναίκες έκπαγλον κοτέουσαι, έπεί σφεας οὔτι τίεσκον, 340 άλλ' ἄρα δμωιάδεσσι παρευνάζοντο γυναιξὶ Θρηικίης, τὰς δουρὶ καὶ ἦνορέη κτεάτισσαν πέρθοντές ποτε γαίαν άρηιφίλων Θρηϊκων. αί δὲ μέγα ζήλοιο περὶ κραδίησι πεσόντος θυμὸν ἀνοιδήσαντο, φίλους δ' ἀνὰ δώματ' ἀκοίτας 345 κτείνου ἀνηλεγέως ὑπὸ χείρεσιν, οὐδ' ἐλέησαν κουριδίους περ εόντας έπει μέγα μαίνεται ήτορ ανέρος ήδε γυναικός, ὅτε ζηλήμονι νούσω άμφιπέση κρατεραί γάρ έποτρύνουσιν άνίαι. άλλ' αί γε σφετέροισιν ἐπ' ἀνδράσι πῆμ' ἐβάλοντο 350 νυκτὶ μιῆ, καὶ πᾶσαν ἐχηρώσαντο πόληα παρθέμεναι φρεσὶ θυμὸν ἀταρβέα καὶ μέγα κάρτος.

Οί δ' ὅτε δὴ Λῆμνον ζαθέην κίον ἢδὲ καὶ ἄντρον

λαΐνεον, τόθι κεῖτο πάϊς Ποίαντος ἀγαυοῦ,

Poseidon. But the sons of men fought on, And slew; and Strife incarnate gloating watched.

At last by Calchas' counsel Achaea's sons

Drew back to the ships, and put from them the

thought

Of battle, seeing it was not foreordained
That Ilium should fall until the might
Of war-wise Philoctetes came to aid
The Achaean host. This had the prophet learnt
From birds of prosperous omen, or had read
In hearts of victims. Wise in prophecy-lore
Was he, and like a God knew things to be.

Awhile the war, and unto Lemnos, land
Of stately mansions, sent they Tydeus' son
And battle-staunch Odysseus oversea.
Fast by the Fire-god's city sped they on
Over the broad flood of the Aegean Sea
To vine-clad Lemnos, where in far-off days
The wives wreaked murderous vengeance on their
lords,

In fierce wrath that they gave them not their due, But couched beside the handmaid-thralls of Thrace, The captives of their spears when they laid waste The land of warrior Thracians. Then these wives, Their hearts with fiery jealousy's fever filled, Murdered in every home with merciless hands Their husbands: no compassion would they show To their own wedded lords—such madness shakes The heart of man or woman, when it burns With jealousy's fever, stung by torturing pangs. So with souls filled with desperate hardihood In one night did they slaughter all their lords; And on a widowed nation rose the sun.

To hallowed Lemnos came those heroes twain; They marked the rocky cave where lay the son

δη τότ' ἄρα σφίσι θάμβος ἐπήλυθεν, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο 355 ἀνέρα λευγαλέησιν ἐπιστενάχοντ' ὀδύνησι κεκλιμένον στυφελοῖο κατ' οὔδεος· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶ

οἰωνῶν πτερὰ πολλὰ περὶ λεχέεσσι κέχυντο· ἄλλα δέ οἱ συνέραπτο περὶ χροϊ, χείματος ἄλκαρ λευγαλέου· δὴ γάρ μιν ἐπὴν ἕλε λιμὸς ἀτερπής, 360 βάλλεν ἀάσχετον ἰόν, ὅπῃ νόος ἰθύνεσκε· καὶ τὰ μὲν ἂρ κατέδαπτε, [τὰ δὲ πτερά οἱ περίβαλλε.

φύλλα δέ οἱ παρέκειτο, τά θ'] 1 ἕλκεος οὐλομένοιο άμφετίθει καθύπερθε μελαίνης άλκαρ ἀνίης. αὐαλέαι δέ οἱ ἀμφὶ κόμαι περὶ κρατὶ κέχυντο θηρὸς ὅπως ὀλοοίο, τὸν ἀργαλέης δόλος ἄγρης 365 μάρψη νυκτὸς ἰόντα θοοῦ ποδός, δς δ' ὑπ' ἀνάγκης τειρόμενος ποδός ἄκρον ἀταρτηροῖσιν ὀδοῦσι κόψας είς έὸν ἄντρον ἀφίκεται, ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κῆρ τείρει όμου λιμός τε καὶ ἀργαλέαι μελεδωναι. ως τον ύπο σπέος εὐρὺ κακὴ περιδάμνατ' ἀνίη· 370 καί οι πᾶν μεμάραντο δέμας, περὶ δ' ὀστέα μοῦνον ρινος ἔην, όλοὴ δὲ παρηίδας ἀμφέχυτ' αὐχμὴ λευναλέον ρυπόωντος άνιηρον δέ μιν άλγος δάμνατο κοίλαι δ' έσκον ύπ' όφρύσιν ανδρός όπωπαλ

αἰνῶς τειρομένοιο· γόος δέ μιν οὕποτ' ἔλειπεν, 375 οὕνεκά οἱ μέλαν ἕλκος, ἐς ὀστέον ἄχρις ἱκέσθαι, πυθόμενον καθύπερθε ² λυγραὶ ὑπέρεπτον ἀνὶαι. ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἐπὶ προβολῆσι πολυκλύστοιο θαλάσσης πέτρην παιπαλόεσσαν ἀπειρεσίης άλὸς ἄλμη δάμναθ' ὑποτμήγουσα μάλα στερεήν περ ἐοῦσαν, 380 θεινομένης δ' ἄρα τῆς ἀνέμφ καὶ χείματι λάβρφ χηραμὰ κοιλαίνονται ὑποβρωθέντα θαλάσση·

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann's suggested supplementum of lacuna.

<sup>2</sup> Zimmermann's punctuation and om. of δ' after λυγραί.

Of princely Poeas. Horror came on them When they beheld the hero of their quest Groaning with bitter pangs, on the hard earth Lying, with many feathers round him strewn, And others round his body, rudely sewn Into a cloak, a screen from winter's cold. For, oft as famine stung him, would he shoot The shaft that missed no fowl his aim had doomed. Their flesh he ate, their feathers vestured him. And there lay herbs and healing leaves, the which, Spread on his deadly wound, assuaged its pangs. Wild tangled elf-locks hung about his head. He seemed a wild beast, that hath set its foot, Prowling by night, upon a hidden trap, And so hath been constrained in agony To bite with fierce teeth through the prisoned limb Ere it could win back to its cave, and there In hunger and torturing pains it languisheth. So in that wide cave suffering crushed the man; And all his frame was wasted: naught but skin Covered his bones. Unwashen there he crouched With famine-haggard cheeks, with sunken eyes Glaring his misery 'neath cavernous brows. Never his groaning ceased, for evermore The ulcerous black wound, eating to the bone, Festered with thrills of agonizing pain. As when a beetling cliff, by seething seas Aye buffeted, is carved and underscooped, For all its stubborn strength, by tireless waves, Till, scourged by winds and lashed by tempest-flails, The sea into deep caves hath gnawed its base;

ως του υπίχνιον έλκος ἀέξετο πυθομένοιο *ἰοῦ ἄπο, στυφελοῖς τόν οἱ ἐνομόρξατ' ὀδοῦσι* λυγρὸς ὕδρος, τόν φασιν ἀναλθέα τε στυγερόν τε 385 έμμεναι, όππότε μιν τέρση περί χέρσον ίόντα ηελίοιο μένος τῷ καὶ μέγα φέρτατον ἄνδρα τειρε δυσαλθήτοισιν ύποδμηθέντ' όδύνησιν έκ δέ οἱ Ελκεος αἰὲν ἐπὶ χθόνα λειβομένοιο ιχώρος πεπάλακτο πέδον πολυχανδέος ἄντρου **3**90 θαθμα μέγ' ἀνθρώποισι καὶ ὕστερον ἐσσομένοισι. καί οἱ πὰρ κλισίην φαρέτρη παρεκέκλιτο μακρή ιων πεπληθυία πέλοντο δ' άρ' οι μεν έπ' άγρην, οί δ' ές δυσμενέας, τοὺς ἄμφεχε λοίγιον ὕδρου φάρμακον αἰνομόροιο· πάροιθε δέ οἱ μέγα τόξον 395 κείτο πέλας, γναμπτοίσιν ἀρηράμενον κεράεσσι χερσὶν ὑπ' ἀκαμάτησι τετυγμένον Ἡρακλῆος.

Τοὺς δ΄ ὁπότ' εἰσενόησε ποτὶ σπέος εὐρὺ κιόντας, ἐσσυμένως οἴμησεν ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροισι τανύσσαι ἀλγινόεντα βέλεμνα χόλου μεμνημένος αἰνοῦ, 400 οὕνεκά μιν τὸ πάροιθε μέγα στενάχοντα λίποντο μοῦνον ἐρημαίοισιν ἐπ' αἰγιαλοῖσι θαλάσσης. καί νύ κεν αἶΨ' ἐτέλεσσεν, ἅ οἱ θρασὺς ἤθελε

θυμός,

εὶ μή οἱ στονόεντα χόλον διέχευεν ᾿Αθήνη ἀνέρας εἰσορόωντος ὁμήθεας οἱ δέ οἱ ἄγχι 405 ἤλυθον ἀχνυμένοισιν ἐοικότε καί ῥά μιν ἄμφω ἄντρου ἔσω κοίλοιο παρεζόμενοι ἑκάτερθεν ἕλκεος ἀμφ' ὀλοοῦο καὶ ἀργαλέων ὀδυνάων εἴροντ' αὐτὰρ ὁ τοῦσιν ἑὰς διεπέφραδ' ἀνίας. οἱ δέ ἑ θαρσύνεσκον ἔφαντο δέ οἱ λυγρὸν ἕλκος 410 ἐξ ὀλοοῦο μόγοιο καὶ ἄλγεος ἰήσασθαι, ἢν στρατὸν εἰσαφίκηται ᾿Αχαιικόν, ὅν ῥα καὶ αὐτὸν 408

So greater 'neath his foot grew evermore
The festering wound, dealt when the envenomed

fangs

Tare him of that fell water-snake, which men Say dealeth ghastly wounds incurable, When the hot sun hath parched it as it crawls Over the sands; and so that mightiest man Lay faint and wasted with his cureless pain; And from the ulcerous wound aye streamed to earth Fetid corruption fouling all the floor Of that wide cave, a marvel to be heard Of men unborn. Beside his stony bed Lay a long quiver full of arrows, some For hunting, some to smite his foes withal; With deadly venom of that fell water-snake Were these besmeared. Before it, nigh to his hand, Lay the great bow, with curving tips of horn, Wrought by the mighty hands of Hercules.

Now when that solitary spied these twain
Draw nigh his cave, he sprang to his bow, he laid
The deadly arrow on the string; for now
Fierce memory of his wrongs awoke against
These, who had left him years agone, in pain
Groaning upon the desolate sea-shore.

Yea, and his heart's stern will he had swiftly

wrought,

But, even as upon that godlike twain
He gazed, Athena caused his bitter wrath
To melt away. Then drew they nigh to him
With looks of sad compassion, and sat down
On either hand beside him in the cave,
And of his deadly wound and grievous pangs
Asked; and he told them all his sufferings.
And they spake hope and comfort; and they said:
"Thy woeful wound, thine anguish, shall be healed,
If thou but come with us to Achaea's host—

φάντο μέγ' ἀσχαλάαν παρὰ νήεσιν ηδὲ καὶ αὐτοὺς ᾿Ατρείδας ἄμα τοῖσι· κακῶν δέ οἱ οὔτιν' ᾿Αχαιῶν αἴτιον ἔμμεν ἔφαντο κατὰ στρατόν, ἀλλ' ἀλεγεινὰς 415 Μοίρας, ὧν ἑκὰς οὔτις ἀνὴρ ἐπινίσσεται αἶαν, ἀλλ' αἰεὶ μογεροῖσιν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν ἀπροτίοπτοι στρωφῶντ' ἤματα πάντα, βροτῶν γένος ¹ ἄλλοτε

μέν που βλάπτουσαι κατὰ θυμὸν ἀμείλιχον, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ἔκποθι κυδαίνουσαι· ἐπεὶ μάλα πάντα βροτοῖσι 420 κεῖναι καὶ στονόεντα καὶ ἤπια μηχανόωνται αὐταὶ ὅπως ἐθέλουσιν. ὁ δ' εἰσαΐων 'Οδυσῆος ἤδὲ καὶ ἀντιθέου Διομήδεος αὐτίκα θυμὸν ἡηιδίως κατέπαυσεν ἀνιηροῖο χόλοιο,

έκπαγλον τὸ πάροιθε χολούμενος, ὅσσ΄ ἐπεπόνθει. 425

Οἱ δέ μιν αἰψ' ἐπὶ νῆα καὶ ἠιόνας βαρυδουπους καγχαλόωντες ἔνεικαν ὁμῶς σφετέροισι βελέμνοις καὶ ῥά οἱ ἀμφεμάσαντο δέμας καὶ ἀμείλιχον ελκος σπόγγω ἐῦτρήτω, κατὰ δ' ἔκλυσαν ὕδατι πολλω. ἀμπνύνθη δ' ἄρα τυτθόν ἄφαρ δέ οἱ ἐγκονέοντες 4: δόρπον ἐῢν τεύξαντο μεμαότι σὺν δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ δαίνυντ' ἔνδοθι νηός. ἐπήλυθε δ' ἀμβροσίη νυξ, τοῖσι δ' ἐφ' ὕπνος ὅρουσε μένον δ' ἄχρις

ἀμφιάλου Λήμνοιο παρ' ἢόσιν αὐτὰρ ἄμ' ἠοῦ πείσμαθ' ὁμῶς εὐνῆσιν ἐὐγνάμπτοισιν ἄειραν 435 ἔκτοθεν ἐγκονέοντες ἐπιπροέηκε δ' Αθήνη ἐξόπιθεν πνείοντα τανυπρώρου νεὸς οῦρον. ἱστία δ' αἰψ' ἐτάνυσσαν ὑπ' ἀμφοτέροισι πόδεσσι, νῆα κατιθύνοντες ἐΰζυγον ἡ δ' ὑπ' ἰωῆ ἔσσυτ' ἐπὶ πλατὺ χεῦμα μέλαν δ' ἀμφέστενε κῦμα 440 ρηγνύμενον πολιὸς δὲ περίζεε πάντοθεν ἀφρός ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ δελφῖνες ἀολλέες ἐσσεύοντο ρίμφα διαπρήσσοντες άλὸς πολιοῖο κέλευθα.

The host that now is sorrowing after thee With all its kings. And no man of them all Was cause of thine affliction, but the Fates, The cruel ones, whom none that walk the earth Escape, but aye they visit hapless men Unseen; and day by day with pitiless hearts Now they afflict men, now again exalt To honour—none knows why; for all the woes And all the joys of men do these devise After their pleasure." Hearkening he sat To Odysseus and to godlike Diomede; And all the hoarded wrath for olden wrongs And all the torturing rage, melted away.

Straight to the strand dull-thundering and the

ship,

Laughing for joy, they bare him with his bow. There washed they all his body and that foul wound With sponges, and with plenteous water bathed: So was his soul refreshed. Then hasted they And made meat ready for the famished man, And in the galley supped with him. Then came The balmy night, and sleep slid down on them. Till rose the dawn they tarried by the strand Of sea-girt Lemnos, but with dayspring cast The hawsers loose, and heaved the anchor-stones Out of the deep. Athena sent a breeze Blowing behind the galley taper-prowed. They strained the sail with either stern-sheet taut; Seaward they pointed the stout-girdered ship; O'er the broad flood she leapt before the wind; Broken to right and left the dark wave sighed, And seething all around was hoary foam, While thronging dolphins raced on either hand Flashing along the paths of silver sea.

Οἱ δ' ἀφαρ Ἑλλήσποντον ἐπ' ἰχθυόεντ' ἀφί-κοντο,

ήχι καὶ ἄλλαι νῆες ἔσαν· κεχάροντο δ' 'Αχαιοί, ώς ἴδον οὺς ποθέεσκον ἀνὰ στρατόν. οἱ δ' ἄρα νηὸς ἀσπασίως ἀπέβησαν ἔχεν δ' ἄρα χεῖρας ἀραιὰς Ποίαντος θρασὺς υίὸς ἐπ' ἀνέρας, οί ῥά μιν ἄμφω λυγρον επισκάζοντα ποτί χθόνα δίαν άγεσκον αμφοτέρων κρατερησιν έπικλινθέντα χέρεσσιν 450 ηυτ' ενί ξυλόχοισιν ες ημισυ μέχρι κοπείσαν φηγον υφ' υλοτόμοιο βίης η πίονα πεύκην τυτθὸν ἔθ' έστηυῖαν, ὅσον λίπε δρυτόμος ἀνὴρ πρέμνον ὑποτμήγων λιπαρόν, δάος ὄφρα πέληται πίσσα πυρὶ δμηθεῖσα κατ' οὔρεα, τὴν δ' ἀλεγεινῶς 455 άχθομένην άνεμός τε καὶ άδρανίη ποτικλίνη έρνεσιν εὐθαλέεσσι, φέρουσι δέ μιν βαρέουσαν 1 456a δς ἄρ' ὑπ' ἀτλήτω βεβαρημένον ἄλγεϊ φῶτα θαρσαλέοι ήρωες έπικλινθέντα φέρεσκον 'Αργείων ες ὅμιλον ἀρήιον· οἱ δ' ἐσιδόντες ὄκτειραν μάλα πάντες έκηβόλον ἀνέρα λυγρῷ 460 έλκεϊ τειρόμενον· τὸν δὲ στερεὸν καὶ ἄνουσον ωκύτερον ποίησε νοήματος αίψηροῖο ίσος ἐπουρανίοις Ποδαλείριος, εὖ μὲν ὕπερθε πάσσων φάρμακα πολλὰ καθ' ἕλκεος, εὖ δὲ κικ-

οὔνομα πατρὸς ἑοῖο· θοῶς δ' ἰάχησαν 'Αχαιοὶ 465 πάντες κυδαίνοντες ὁμῶς 'Ασκληπιοῦ υἷα. καί μιν φαιδρύναντο καὶ ἀμφί ἑ χρῖσαν ἐλαίφ προφρονέως· ὀλοὴ δὲ κατηφείη καὶ ὀϊζὺς ἀθανάτων ἰότητι κατέφθιτο· τοὶ δ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν τέρποντ' εἰσορόωντες· ὁ δ' ἄμπνυεν ἐκ κακότητος· 470 ἀχροίη δ' ἄρ' ἔρευθος ἐπήλυθεν, ἀργαλέη δὲ ἀδρανίη μέγα κάρτος· ἀέξετο δ' ἄψεα πάντα. ὡς δ' ὁπότ' ἀλδαίνηται ἐπὶ σταχύεσσιν ἄρουρα,

<sup>1</sup> Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.

Full soon to fish-fraught Hellespont they came And the far-stretching ships. Glad were the Greeks To see the longed-for faces. Forth the ship With joy they stepped; and Poeas' valiant son On those two heroes leaned thin wasted hands, Who bare him painfully halting to the shore Staying his weight upon their brawny arms. As seems mid mountain-brakes an oak or pine By strength of the woodcutter half hewn through, Which for a little stands on what was left Of the smooth trunk by him who hewed thereat Hard by the roots, that its slow-smouldering wood Might yield him pitch—now like to one in pain It groans, in weakness borne down by the wind, Yet is upstayed upon its leafy boughs Which from the earth bear up its helpless weight; So by pain unendurable bowed down Leaned he on those brave heroes, and was borne Unto the war-host. Men beheld, and all Compassionated that great archer, crushed By anguish of his hurt. But one drew near, Podaleirius, godlike in his power to heal. Swifter than thought he made him whole and sound; For deftly on the wound he spread his salves, Calling on his physician-father's name; And soon the Achaeans shouted all for joy, All praising with one voice Asclepius' son. Lovingly then they bathed him, and with oil Anointed. All his heaviness of cheer And misery vanished by the Immortals' will; And glad at heart were all that looked on him; And from affliction he awoke to joy. Over the bloodless face the flush of health Glowed, and for wretched weakness mighty strength Thrilled through him: goodly and great waxed all his limbs.

ην τὸ πάρος φθινύθουσαν ἐπέκλυσε χείματος αἰνοῦ όμβρος ἐπιβρίσας, ἡ δ' ἀλδομένη ἀνέμοισι 475 μειδιάα τεθαλυῖα πολυκμήτω ἐν ἀλωῆ. ῶς ἄρα τειρομένοιο Φιλοκτήταο πάροιθε παν δέμας αίψ' ἀνέθηλεν Ευτροχάλω δ' Ενὶ κοίλη κάλλιπε κήδεα πάντα, τά οἱ περιδάμνατο θυμόν. 'Ατρείδαι δ' δρόωντες ἄτ' ἐκ θανάτου ἀνιόντα 480 άνέρα θαυμάζεσκον· ἔφαντο γὰρ ἔμμεναι ἔργον άθανάτων τὸ δ' ἄρ' ἦεν ἐτήτυμον, ὡς ἐνόησαν. καλ γάρ οἱ μέγεθός τε καὶ ἀγλαίην κατέχευεν έσθλη Τριτογένεια φάνη δ' ἄφαρ, οίος ἔην περ τὸ πρὶν ἐν ᾿Αργείοισι πάρος κακότητι δαμῆναι. 485 καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἐς κλισίην 'Αγαμέμνονος ἀφνειοίο πάντες όμως οἱ ἄριστοι ἄγον Ποιάντιον υἶα. καί μιν κυδαίνοντες έπ' είλαπίνησι γέραιρον. άλλ' ὅτε δὴ κορέσαντο ποτοῦ καὶ ἐδητύος ἐσθλῆς, δη τότε μιν προσέειπεν έϋμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων 490 " 🕉 φίλ', ἐπειδή περ σὲ θεῶν ἰότητι πάροιθε Λήμνω εν αμφιάλω λίπομεν, βλαφθέντε νόημα, μη δη νῦν τολον αίνον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῆσι βαλέσθαι. ου γάρ ἄνευ μακάρων τάδ' ἐρέξαμεν, ἀλλά που αύτοὶ ήθελον ἀθάνατοι νῶιν κακὰ πολλὰ βαλέσθαι 495 σεῦ ἀπὸ νόσφιν ἐόντος, ἐπεὶ περίοιδας ὀϊστοῖς δυσμενέας δάμνασθαι, ὅτ' ἀντία σεῖο μάχονται. [ἀνδράσι γὰρ βιότοιο πολυπλάγκτοιο κέλευθοι] πασαν ἀν' ήπειρον πέλαγός τ' ἀνὰ μακρον ἄϊστοι Μοιράων ἰότητι πολυσχιδέες τε πέλονται, 500 πυκναί τε σκολιαί τε, τετραμμέναι ἄλλυδις ἄλλη· τῶν δὲ δι' αἰζηοὶ φορέονθ' ὑπὸ δαίμονος Αἴση

είδόμενοι φύλλοισιν ύπὸ πνοιῆς ἀνέμοιο

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for μηδ' ἡμῖν of **v**.

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As when a field of corn revives again
Which erst had drooped, by rains of ruining storm
Down beaten flat, but by warm summer winds
Requickened, o'er the laboured land it smiles,
So Philoctetes' erstwhile wasted frame
Was all requickened:—in the galley's hold
He seemed to have left all cares that crushed his
soul.

And Atreus' sons beheld him marvelling As one re-risen from the dead: it seemed The work of hands immortal. And indeed So was it verily, as their hearts divined; For 'twas the glorious Trito-born that shed Stature and grace upon him. Suddenly He seemed as when of old mid Argive men He stood, before calamity struck him down Then unto wealthy Agamemnon's tent Did all their mightiest men bring Poeas' son, And set him chief in honour at the feast, Extolling him. When all with meat and drink Were filled, spake Agamemnon lord of spears: "Dear friend, since by the will of Heaven our souls Were once perverted, that in sea-girt Lemnos We left thee, harbour not thine heart within Fierce wrath for this: by the blest Gods constrained We did it; and, I trow, the Immortals willed To bring much evil on us, bereft of thee, Who art of all men skilfullest to quell With shafts of death all foes that face thee in fight. For all the tangled paths of human life, By land and sea, are by the will of Fate Hid from our eyes, in many and devious tracks Are cleft apart, in wandering mazes lost. Along them men by Fortune's dooming drift Like unto leaves that drive before the wind.

σευομένοις άγαθὸς δὲ κακῆ ἐνέκυρσε κελεύθω	
$πολλάκις, οὐκ ἐσθλὸς δ' ἀγαθ\hat{η}· τὰς δ' οὕτ'$	
$\dot{a}\lambda\dot{\epsilon}a\sigma heta a\iota$	<b>5</b> 05
οὔτ' ἃρ ἑκών τις ἑλέσθαι ἐπιχθόνιος δύνατ' ἀνήρ•	
χρη δέ σαόφρονα φῶτα, καὶ ἢν φορέηθ' ὑπ' ἀέλλαις	
οἴμην ἀργαλέην, στερεῆ φρενὶ τλῆναι ὀϊζύν.	
άλλ' έπεὶ ἀασάμεσθα καὶ ηλίτομεν τόδε έργον,	
έξαθτις δώροισιν άρεσσόμεθ' άπλήτοισι;	<b>5</b> 10
Τρώων ήν ποθ' έλωμεν ἐϋκτίμενον πτολίεθρον	
νῦν δὲ λάβ' ἐπτὰ γυναῖκας ἐείκοσί τ' ἀκέας ἵππους	
άθλοφόρους τρίποδάς τε δυώδεκα, τοῖς ἐπὶ θυμὸν	
τέρψεις ήματα πάντα· καὶ ἐν κλισίησιν ἐμῆσιν	
αλεί τοι παρά δαιτί γέρας βασιλήιον έσται."	<b>5</b> 15
"Ως εἰπὼν ἥρωι πόρεν περικαλλέα δῶρα.	
τον δ' άρα Ποίαντος προσέφη κρατερόφρονος υίός:	
"ὧ φίλος, οὔ τοι ἐγὼν ἔτι χώομαι, οὐδὲ μὲν	
$\ddot{a}\lambda\lambda\omega$	
'Αργείων, των εἴ τις ἔτ' ἤλιτεν εἵνεκ' ἐμεῖο·	
οίδα νάρ ώς στρεπτός νόρς άνδράσι γίνεται	
οίδα γάρ, ώς στρεπτὸς νόος ἀνδράσι γίνεται ἐσθλοῖς,	<b>5</b> 20
οὐδ' αἰεὶ χαλεπὸν θέμις ἔμμεναι οὐδ' ἀσύφηλον,	020
άλλ' ότὲ μὲν σμερδνὸν τελέθειν, ότὲ δ' ἤπιον εἶναι.	
νῦν δ' ἴομεν ποτὶ κοῖτον, ἐπεὶ χατέοντι μάχεσθαι	
βέλτερον ὑπνώειν ἢ ἐπὶ πλέον εἰλαπινάζειν."	<b>5</b> 25
"Ως εἰπὼν ἀπόρουσε καὶ ἐς κλισίην ἀφίκανε	020
σφῶν ἐτάρων· οἱ δ' αἰψα φιλοπτολέμω βασιλῆι	
εὐνὴν ἐντύνοντο μέγα φρεσὶ καγχαλόωντες.	
αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' ἀσπασίως κατελέξατο μέχρις ἐπ' ἡώ.	
Νὺξ δ' ἀνεχάσσατο δῖα· φάος δ' ἐρύθηνε	
κολώνας	<b>520</b>
η ελίου, καὶ πάντα βροτοὶ περιποίπνυον έργα.	<b>53</b> 0
'Αργεῖοι δ' ὀλοοῖο μέγ' ἱέμενοι πολέμοιο	
οί μεν δούρατα θηγον εύξοα, τοι δε βέλεμνα,	
άλλοι δ' αἰγανέας άμα δ' ἠοῦ δαῖτα πένοντο	
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Oft on an evil path the good man's feet
Stumble, the brave finds not a prosperous path;
And none of earth-born men can shun the Fates,
And of his own will none can choose his way.
So then doth it behove the wise of heart—
Though on a troublous track the winds of fate
Sweep him away—to suffer and be strong.
Since we were blinded then, and erred herein,
With rich gifts will we make amends to thee
Hereafter, when we take the stately towers
Of Troy: but now receive thou handmaids seven,
Fleet steeds two-score, victors in chariot-race,
And tripods twelve, wherein thine heart may joy
Through all thy days; and always in my tent
Shall royal honour at the feast be thine."

He spake, and gave the hero those fair gifts. Then answered Poeas' mighty-hearted son; "Friend, I forgive thee freely, and all beside Whoso against me haply hath trangressed. I know how good men's minds sometimes be warped: Nor meet it is that one be obdurate Ever, and nurse mean rancours: sternest wrath Must yield anon unto the melting mood. Now pass we to our rest; for better is sleep Than feasting late, for him who longs to fight."

He spake, and rose, and came to his comrades' tent; Then swiftly for their war-fain king they dight The couch, while laughed their hearts for very joy. Gladly he laid him down to sleep till dawn.

So passed the night divine, till flushed the hills In the sun's light, and men awoke to toil. Then all athirst for war the Argive men 'Gan whet the spear smooth-shafted, or the dart, Or javelin, and they brake the bread of dawn, And foddered all their horses. Then to these

αὐτοῖς ηδ' ἵπποισι· πάσαντο δὲ πάντες ἐδωδήν.
τοῖσιν δη Ποίαντος ἀμύμονος ὄβριμος υἰὸς 535
τοῖον ἔπος μετέειπεν ἐποτρύνων πονέεσθαι·
" εἰ δ' ἄγε νῦν πολέμοιο μεδώμεθα· μηδέ τις ἡμέων
μιμνέτω ἐν νήεσσι, πάρος κλυτὰ τείχεα λῦσαι
Τροίης εὐπύργοιο, καταπρησαί τε πόληα."

"Ως φάτο τοῖσι δὲ θυμὸς ὑπὸ κραδίη μέγ' ἰάνθη 540 δῦσαν δ' ἐν τεύχεσσι καὶ ἀσπίσιν ἐκ δ' ἄρα νηῶν πανσυδίη μελίησι κεκασμένοι ἐσσεύοντο καὶ βοέοις σακέεσσι καὶ ἀμφιφάλοις κορύθεσσιν ἄλλος δ' ἄλλον ἔρειδε κατὰ στίχας οὐδέ κε φαίης κείνων ἐσσυμένων ἑκὰς ἔμμεναι ἄλλον ἀπ' ἄλλου 545 ως ἄρ' ἴσαν θαμινοὶ καὶ ἀρηρότες ἀλλήλοισι.

Spake Poeas' son with battle-kindling speech: "Up! let us make us ready for the war!
Let no man linger mid the galleys, ere
The glorious walls of Ilium stately-towered
Be shattered, and her palaces be burned!"

Then at his words each heart and spirit glowed:
They donned their armour, and they grasped their shields.

Forth of the ships in one huge mass they poured Arrayed with bull-hide bucklers, ashen spears, And gallant-crested helms. Through all their ranks Shoulder to shoulder marched they: thou hadst seen

No gap 'twixt man and man as on they charged; So close they thronged, so dense was their array.

## ΛΟΓΟΣ ΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ.

Τρῶες δ' αὖτ' ἔκτοσθεν ἔσαν Πριάμοιο πόληος πάντες σὺν τεύχεσσι καὶ ἄρμασιν ἦδὲ καὶ ἵπποις ωκυτάτοις καίον γαρ αποκταμένους ένι χάρμη δειδιότες, μη λαος έπιβρίσειεν 'Αχαιών. τούς δ' ώς οθν εσίδοντο ποτί πτόλιν αίσσοντας. έσσυμένως κταμένοισι χυτον περί σημα βάλοντο σπερχόμενοι δεινον γάρ υποτρομέεσκον ιδόντες. τοισίδ' ἄρ' ἀχνυμένοισιν ὑπὸ φρεσὶ μῦθον ἔειπε Πουλυδάμας, ό γὰρ ἔσκε λίην πινυτὸς καὶ ἐχέ-

φρων. " & φίλοι, οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτὸς ἐφ' ἡμῖν μαίνεται "Αρης. άλλ' ἄγε δη φραζώμεθ', ὅπως πολέμοιό τι μῆχος εύρωμεν Δαναοί γαρ επικρατέουσι μένοντες. νῦν δ' ἄγε δη πύργοισιν ἐϋδμήτοις ἐπιβάντες μίμνωμεν νύκτας τε καὶ ήματα δηριόωντες, είσόκε δη Δαναοί Σπάρτην έρίβωλον ίκωνται, η αὐτοῦ παρὰ τεῖχος ἀκηδήσωσι μένοντες άκλεες εζόμενοι έπει ου σθένος εσσεται αυτοίς ρηξαι τείχεα μακρά, καὶ εἰ μάλα πολλὰ κάμωσιν οὐ γὰρ ἀβληχρὰ θεοῖσι τετεύχαται ἄφθιτα ἔργα. οὐδέ τί που βρώμης ἐπιδευόμεθ' οὐδὲ ποτῆτος. 20

πολλά γὰρ ἐν Πριάμοιο πολυχρύσοιο μελάθροις εμπεδον είδατα κείται, άπερ πολέεσσι καὶ άλλοις 10

## BOOK X

How Paris was stricken to death, and in vain sought help of Oenone.

Now were the Trojans all without the town
Of Priam, armour-clad, with battle-cars
And chariot-steeds; for still they burnt their dead,
And still they feared lest the Achaean men
Should fall on them. They looked, and saw them
come

With furious speed against the walls. In haste They cast a hurried earth-mound o'er the slain, For greatly trembled they to see their foes. Then in their sore disquiet spake to them Polydamas, a wise and prudent chief: "Friends, unendurably against us now Maddens the war. Go to, let us devise How we may find deliverance from our strait. Still bide the Danaans here, still gather strength: Now therefore let us man our stately towers, And thence withstand them, fighting night and day, Until yon Danaans weary, and return To Sparta, or, renownless lingering here Beside the wall, lose heart. No strength of theirs Shall breach the long walls, howsoe'er they strive, For in the imperishable work of Gods Weakness is none. Food, drink, we shall not lack, For in King Priam's gold-abounding halls Is stored abundant food, that shall suffice

πολλου έπι χρόνου έσσετ' άγειρομένοισιν έδωδη	
ές κόρον, εἰ καὶ ἔτ' ἄλλος ἐελδομένοισιν ἵκηται	
τρίς τόσος ένθάδε λαὸς άρηγέμεναι μενεαίνων."	25
"Ως φάτο τον δ' ἐνένιπε θρασὺς πάϊς 'Αγ-	_,,
χίσαο.	
" Πουλυδάμα, πῶς γάρ σε σαόφρονά φασι τε-	
τύχθαι, δς κέλεαι ποτὶ δηρὸν ἀνὰ πτόλιν ἄλγεα πάσχειν;	
οὐ γὰρ ἀκηδήσουσι πολὺν χρόνον ἐνθάδ' Αχαιοί,	00
άλλ' ἄρ' ἐπιβρίσουσιν άλευομένους ἐσιδόντες.	30
νωιν δ' έσσεται άλγος άποφθιμένων ένὶ πάτρη,	
ήν πως ένθάδε πουλύν έπὶ χρόνον άμφιμάχωνται.	
ου γάρ τις Θήβηθε μελίφρονα σῖτον ὀπάσσει	
ήμιν, επην είρχθωμεν ανα πτόλιν, οὐδέ τις οἴσει	
οίνον Μαιονίηθεν· ἀνιηρῷ δ' ὑπὸ λιμῷ	35
φθισόμεθ' ἀργαλέως, εἶ καὶ μάλα τεῖχος ἀμύνει.	
άλλ' εἰ μὲν θάνατόν τε κακὸν καὶ Κῆρας ἀλύξαι,	
μηδ' ἄρ' ὀϊζυρῶς θανέειν πολυαχθέι λιμῷ	
μέλλομεν, είν έντεσσι σὺν ήμετέροις τεκέεσσι	
καὶ γεραροῖς πατέρεσσι μαχώμεθα καί ῥά ποθι	40
Ζεὺς	40
χραισμήσει· κείνου γὰρ ἀφ' αἵματός εἰμεν ἀγαυοῦ·	
εί δέ κεν ἃρ καὶ κείνω ἀπεχθόμενοι τελέθωμεν,	
εὐκλειῶς τάχ' ὀλέσθαι ἀμυνομένους περὶ πάτρης	
βέλτερον, ηὲ μένοντας διζυρώς ἀπολέσθαι."	
΄ Ως φάτο τῷ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐπίαχον εἰσαϊοντες.	45
αίψα δὲ δὴ κορύθεσσι καὶ ἀσπίσι καὶ δοράτεσσι	
φράχθεν ἐπ' ἀλλήλους ἐπὶ δ' ἀκαμάτου Διὸς	
όσσε	
δέρκετ' ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο κορυσσομένους ἐς "Αρηα	
Τρῶας ἐπ' ᾿Αργείοισιν· ἔγειρε δὲ θυμὸν ἑκάστου,	
όφρα μάχην ἀλίαστον ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροισι τανύσση	<b>5</b> 0
λαοίς ή γαρ έμελλεν 'Αλέξανδρος θανέεσθαι	
χεροί Φιλοκτήταο πονεύμενος άμφ' άλόχοιο.	
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-T	

For many more than we, through many years, Though thrice so great a host at our desire Should gather, eager to maintain our cause."

Then chode with him Anchises' valiant son:

"Polydamas, wherefore do they call thee wise,
Who biddest suffer endless tribulations
Cooped within walls? Never, how long soe'er
The Achaeans tarry here, will they lose heart;
But when they see us skulking from the field,
More fiercely will press on. So ours shall be
The sufferance, perishing in our native home,
If for long season they beleaguer us.
No food, if we be pent within our walls,
Shall Thebe send us, nor Maeonia wine,
But wretchedly by famine shall we die,
Though the great wall stand firm. Nay, though our

Should be to escape that evil death and doom, And not by famine miserably to die; Yet rather let us fight in armour clad For children and grey fathers! Haply Zeus Will help us yet; of his high blood are we. Nay, even though we be abhorred of him, Better straightway to perish gloriously Fighting unto the last for fatherland, Than die a death of lingering agony!"

Shouted they all who heard that gallant rede. Swiftly with helms and shields and spears they stood In close array. The eyes of mighty Zeus From heaven beheld the Trojans armed for fight Against the Danaans: then did he awake Courage in these and those, that there might be Strain of unflinching fight 'twixt host and host. That day was Paris doomed, for Helen's sake Fighting, by Philoctetes' hands to die.

Τοὺς δ' ἄγεν εἰς ἕνα χῶρον Έρις μεδέουσα κυδοιμον οὔτινι φαινομένη· περὶ γὰρ νέφος ἄμφεχεν ὤμους αίματόεν φοίτα δὲ μέγαν κλονέουσα κυδοιμὸν 55 άλλοτε μεν Τρώων ες δμήγυριν, άλλοτ' 'Αχαιων. την δε Φόβος καὶ Δείμος ἀταρβέες ἀμφεπένοντο πατροκασιγνήτην κρατερόφρονα κυδαίνοντες. ή δὲ μέγ' ἐξ ὀλίγοιο κορύσσετο μαιμώωσα. τεύχεα δ' έξ ἀδάμαντος ἔχεν πεπαλαγμένα λύθρω. 60 πάλλε δὲ λοίγιον ἔγχος ἐς ήέρα· τῆς δ' ὑπὸ ποσσὶ κίνυτο γαια μέλαινα πυρὸς δ' ἄμπνειεν ἀϋτμὴν σμερδαλέον· μέγα δ' αίὲν ἀΰτεεν ὀτρύνουσα αίζηούς οί δ' αίψα συνήιον άρτύνοντες ύσμίνην δεινή γαρ άγεν θεὸς ές μέγα έργον. 65 των δ' ως η ανέμων ιαχη πέλε λάβρον αέντων εἴαρος ἀρχομένου, ὅτε δένδρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλη φύλλα φύει, ή ώς ὅτ' ἀν' ἀζαλέην ξύλοχον πῦρ αἰθόμενον βρομέει, ἡ ώς μέγα πόντος ἀπείρων μαίνεται έξ ἀνέμοιο δυσηχέος, ἀμφὶ δὲ ροίβδος 70 γίνετ' ἀπειρέσιος, τρόμεει δ' ὕπο γούνατα ναυτέων. ως των ἐσσυμένων μέγ' ὑπέβραχε γαία πελώρη. έν δέ σφιν πέσε δηρις έπ' ἄλλω δ' ἄλλος ὅρουσε. Πρῶτος δ' Αἰνείας Δαναῶν ἕλεν 'Αρπαλίωνα υίον 'Αριζήλοιο, τον 'Αμφινόμη τέκε μήτηρ **7**5 γη ἔνι Βοιωτῶν, ὁ δ' ἄμα Προθοήνορι δίφ ές Τροίην ίκανεν άμυνέμεν 'Αργείοισι'

τόν ρα τότ' Αἰνείας άπαλην ύπο νηδύα τύψας νοσφίσατ' ἐκ θυμοῖο καὶ ήδέος ἐκ βιότοιο. τῷ δ' ἔπι Θερσάνδροιο δαΐφρονος υἶα δάμασσεν Τλλον ἐϋγλώχινι βαλὼν κατὰ λαιμὸν ἄκοντι,

To one place Strife incarnate drew them all,
The fearful Battle-queen, beheld of none,
But cloaked in clouds blood-raining: on she stalked
Swelling the mighty roar of battle, now
Rushed through Troy's squadrons, through Achaea's
now:

Panic and Fear still waited on her steps
To make their father's sister glorious.
From small to huge that Fury's stature grew;
Her arms of adamant were blood-besprent;
The deadly lance she brandished reached the sky.
Earth quaked beneath her feet: dread blasts of fire
Flamed from her mouth: her voice pealed thunderlike

Kindling strong men. Swift closed the fronts of fight

Drawn by a dread Power to the mighty work.
Loud as the shriek of winds that madly blow
In early spring, when the tall woodland trees
Put forth their leaves—loud as the roar of fire
Blazing through sun-scorched brakes—loud as the
voice

Of many waters, when the wide sea raves
Beneath the howling blast, with thunderous crash
Of waves, when shake the fearful shipman's knees;
So thundered earth beneath their charging feet.
Strife swooped on them: foe hurled himself on foe.

First did Aeneas of the Danaans slay
Harpalion, Arizelus' scion, born
In far Boeotia of Amphinome,
Who came to Troy to help the Argive men
With godlike Prothoënor. 'Neath his waist
Aeneas stabbed, and reft sweet life from him.
Dead upon him he cast Thersander's son,
For the barbed javelin pierced through Hyllus'
throat

ον τέκε δι' 'Αρέθουσα παρ' ύδασι Ληθαίοιο

Κρήτη εν αμφιάλφ· μέγα δ' ήκαχεν 'Ιδομενηα.

Αὐτὰρ Πηλείδαο πάϊς δυοκαίδεκα φῶτας Τρώων αὐτίκ' ὅλεσσεν ὑπ' ἔγχεῖ πατρὸς έοῖο· 85 Κέβρον μεν πρώτιστα καὶ "Αρμονα Πασίθεόν τε Ύσμινόν τε καὶ Ἰμβράσιον Σχέδιόν τε Φλέγην τε Μυήσαιόν τ' έπὶ τοῖσι καὶ "Εννομον 'Αμφίνοόν τε καὶ Φάσιν ήδὲ Γαληνόν, δς οἰκία ναιετάασκε Γαργάρω αἰπεινῆ, μετὰ δ' ἔπρεπε μαρναμένοισι 90 Τρωσὶν ἐϋσθενέεσσι, κίεν δ' ἄμ' ἀπείρονι λαῷ ές Τροίην μάλα γάρ οι ύπέσχετο πολλά καὶ έσθλά Δαρδανίδης Πρίαμος δώσειν περικαλλέα δῶρα, νήπιος οὐδ' ἄρ' ἐφράσσαθ' ἐὸν μόρον ἡ γὰρ *ἔμελλεν* έσσυμένως ολέεσθαι υπ' άργαλέου πολέμοιο, 95 πρὶν δόμον ἐκ Πριάμοιο περικλυτὰ δῶρα φέρε-Καὶ τότε Μοιρ' ἀίδηλος ἐπέτραπεν 'Αργείοισιν Εύρυμένην, έταρον κρατερόφρονος Αίνείαο. ῶρσε δέ οἱ μέγα θάρσος ὑπὸ φρένας, ὄφρα δαμάσσας πολλούς αἴσιμον ημαρ ἀναπλήση ὑπ' ὀλέθρω. 100 δάμνατο δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον ἀνηλέϊ θηρὶ ἐοικώς. οί δέ μιν οὐχ ὑπέμειναν ἐφ᾽ ὑστατίη βιότοιο αίνον μαιμώωντι καὶ οὐκ ἀλέγοντι μόροιο. καί νύ κεν ἔργον ἔρεξεν ἀπείριτον ἐν δαὶ κείνη, εὶ μή οἱ χεῖρές τε κάμον καὶ δούρατος αἰχμὴ 105 πάμπαν ανεγνάμφθη. ξίφεος δέ οι οὐκέτι κώπη ἔσθενεν· ἀλλά μιν Αἶσα διέκλασε· τὸν δ' ὑπ' ἄκοντι τύψε κατὰ στομάχοιο Μέγης ἀνὰ δ' ἔβλυσεν αξμα έκ στόματος τῷ δ' αἶψα σὺν ἄλγεϊ Μοῖρα παρέστη. 426

Whom Arethusa by Lethaeus bare In Crete: sore grieved Idomeneus for his fall.

By this Peleides' son had swiftly slain
Twelve Trojan warriors with his father's spear.
First Cebrus fell, Harmon, Pasitheus then,
Hysminus, Schedius, and Imbrasius,
Phleges, Mnesaeus, Ennomus, Amphinous,
Phasis, Galenus last, who had his home
By Gargarus' steep—a mighty warrior he
Among Troy's mighties: with a countless host
To Troy he came: for Priam Dardanus' son
Promised him many gifts and passing fair.
Ah fool! his own doom never he foresaw,
Whose weird was suddenly to fall in fight
Ere he bore home King Priam's glorious gifts.

Doom the Destroyer against the Argives sped Valiant Aeneas' friend, Eurymenes.

Wild courage spurred him on, that he might slay Many—and then fill death's cup for himself.

Man after man he slew like some fierce beast, And foes shrank from the terrible rage that burned On his life's verge, nor recked of imminent doom.

Yea, peerless deeds in that fight had he done, Had not his hands grown weary, his spear-head Bent utterly: his sword availed him not, Snapped at the hilt by Fate. Then Meges' dart Smote 'neath his ribs; blood spurted from his mouth,

And in death's agony Doom stood at his side.

Τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀποκταμένοιο δύω θεράποντες 'Επειοῦ 110 Δηιλέων τε καὶ 'Αμφίων ἀπὸ τεύχε' έλέσθαι ωρμαινου τοὺς δ' αὖτε θρασὺ σθένος Αἰνείαο δάμνατο μαιμώωντας διζυρῶς περὶ νεκρῷ. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἐν οἰνοπέδω τις ἐπαίσσοντας ὀπώρη σφηκας τερσομένησι περί σταφυλησι δαμάσση, 115 οί δ' ἄρ' ἀποπνείουσι πάρος γεύσασθαι ὀπώρης. ως τους αίψ' εδάμασσε πριν έντεα ληίσσασθαι. Τυδείδης δὲ Μένοντα καὶ Αμφίνοον κατέπεφνεν άμφω άμύμονε φῶτε· Πάρις δ' έλε Δημολέοντα Ίππασίδην, δς πρόσθε Λακωνίδα γαΐαν έναιε 120 πὰρ προχοῆς ποταμοῖο βαθυρρόου Εὐρώταο, ἤλυθε δ' ἐς Τροίην ὑπ' ἀρηιθόω Μενελάω· καί ε Πάρις κατέπεφνε τυχων ύπο μαζον διστώ δεξιόν, εκ δέ οἱ ητορ ἀπὸ μελέων εκέδασσε. Τεῦκρος δὲ Ζέχιν είλε περικλυτὸν υἶα Μέδοντος, 125 ος ρά τε ναιετάασκεν ενὶ Φρυγίη πολυμήλω άντρον ύπο ζάθεον καλλιπλοκάμων Νυμφάων, ἦχί ποτ' Ἐνδυμίωνα παρυπνώοντα βόεσσιν ύψόθεν ἀθρήσασα κατήλυθε δῖα Σελήνη οὐρανόθεν δριμύς γὰρ ἄγεν πόθος ἢιθέοιο 130 ἀθανάτην περ ἐοῦσαν ἀκήρατον, ἡς ἔτι νῦν περ εὐνης σημα τέτυκται ὑπο δρυσίν ἀμφὶ γὰρ αὐτη έκκέχυτ' ἐν ξυλόχοισι βοῶν γλάγος οἱ δέ νυ φῶτες θηεθντ' εἰσέτι κείνο τὸ γὰρ μάλα τηλόθι φαίης έμμεναι εἰσορόων πολιὸν γάλα, κεῖνο δ' ἵησι 135 λευκον ύδωρ, καὶ βαιον ἀπόπροθεν όππόθ' ἵκηται, πήγνυται ἀμφὶ ῥέεθρα, πέλει δ' ἄρα λάϊνον οὖδας. `Αλκαίω δ' ἐπόρουσε Μέγης Φυλήιος υίός· καί ρά μιν ἀσπαίρουσαν ὑπὸ κραδίην ἐπέρησεν έγχείη· τοῦ δ' ὧκα λύθη πολυήρατος αἰών· 140 οὐδέ μιν ἐκ πολέμοιο πολυκλαύτοιο μολόντα <sup>1</sup> Zimmerman, ex P, for πον έουσαν with lacuna.

Even as he fell, Epeius' henchmen twain,
Deïleon and Amphion, rushed to strip
His armour; but Aeneas brave and strong
Chilled their hot hearts in death beside the dead.
As one in latter summer 'mid his vines
Kills wasps that dart about his ripening grapes,
And so, ere they may taste the fruit, they die;
So smote he them, ere they could seize the arms.

Menon and Amphinous Tydeides slew,
Both goodly men. Paris slew Hippasus' son
Demoleon, who in Laconia's land
Beside the outfall of Eurotas dwelt,
The stream deep-flowing, and to Troy he came
With Menelaus. Under his right breast
The shaft of Paris smote him unto death,
Driving his soul forth like a scattering breath.

Teucer slew Zechis, Medon's war-famed son,
Who dwelt in Phrygia, land of myriad flocks,
Below that haunted cave of fair-haired Nymphs
Where, as Endymion slept beside his kine,
Divine Selene watched him from on high,
And slid from heaven to earth; for passionate love
Drew down the immortal stainless Queen of Night.
And a memorial of her couch abides
Still 'neath the oaks; for mid the copses round
Was poured out milk of kine; and still do men
Marvelling behold its whiteness. Thou wouldst say
Far off that this was milk indeed, which is
A well-spring of white water: if thou draw
A little nigher, lo, the stream is fringed
As though with ice, for white stone rims it round.

Rushed on Alcaeus Meges, Phyleus' son, And drave his spear beneath his fluttering heart. Loosed were the cords of sweet life suddenly, And his sad parents longed in vain to greet

καίπερ ἐελδόμενοι μογεροὶ δέξαντο τοκῆες,
Φύλλις ἐΰζωνος καὶ Μάργασος, οἴ ρ' ἐνέμοντο
Αρπάσου ἀμφὶ ρέεθρα διειδέος, ὅς τ' ἀλεγεινῶς ¹
Μαιάνδρω κελάδοντα ρόον καὶ ἀπείριτον οἶδμα 145
συμφέρετ' ἤματα πάντα λάβρω περὶ χεύματι
θύων.

Γλαύκου δ' ἐσθλὸν ἑταῖρον ἐϋμμελίην Σκυλακῆα υίὸς 'Οϊλῆος σχεδὸν οὔτασεν ἀντιόωντα βαιὸν ὑπὲρ σάκεος διὰ δὲ πλατὺν ἤλασεν ὦμον αίχμη ἀνιηρή· περί δ' ἔβλυσεν αίμα βοείη. 150 άλλά μιν οὔτι δάμασσεν ἐπεί ῥά ἐ μόρσιμον ἢμαρ δέχνυτο νοστήσαντα φίλης παρὰ τείχεσι πάτρης εὖτε γὰρ Ἰλιον αἰπὺ θοοὶ διέπερσαν Ἀχαιοί, δη τότ' ἄρ' ἐκ πολέμοιο φυγών Λυκίην ἀφίκανεν οίος ἄνευθ' ετάρων τον δ' ἄστεος ἄγχι γυναίκες 155 άγρόμεναι τεκέων σφετέρων ύπερ ήδε καὶ άνδρῶν εἴρουθ' δς δ' ἄρα τῆσι μόρον κατέλεξεν ἁπάντων αί δ' ἄρα χερμαδίοισι περισταδον ἀνέρα κεῖνον δάμναντ', οὐδ' ἀπόνητο μολὼν ἐς πατρίδα νόστου, άλλά έ λᾶες ὕπερθε μέγα στενάχοντα κάλυψαν· 160 καί ρά οι έκ βελέων ολοὸς περὶ τύμβος ἐτύχθη πὰρ τέμενος καὶ σῆμα κραταιοῦ Βελλεροφόντου, Τλῷ ἔνι κυδαλίμης Τιτηνίδος ἀγχόθι πέτρης. άλλ' ὁ μὲν αἴσιμον ἡμαρ ἀναπλήσας ὑπ' ὀλέθρω ύστερον έννεσίησιν άγαυοῦ Λητοίδαο 165 τίεται ώς τε θεός, φθινύθει δέ οι ούποτε τιμή.

Ποίαντος δ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι πάϊς κτάνε Δηιονῆα
ηδ' 'Αντήνορος υἱὸν ἐϋμμελίην 'Ακάμαντα'
ἄλλων δ' αἰζηῶν ὑπεδάμνατο πουλὺν ὅμιλον'
θῦνε γὰρ ἐν δηίοισιν ἀτειρέϊ ἶσος "Αρηι
ἡ ποταμῷ κελάδοντι, ὃς ἕρκεα μακρὰ δαίζει
πλημμύρων, ὅτε λάβρον ὀρινόμενος περὶ πέτραις
¹ Zimmermann, for οῦ ἀλεγεινῷ of Koechly.

170

That son returning from the woeful war
To Margasus and Phyllis lovely-girt,
Dwellers by lucent streams of Harpasus,
Who pours the full blood of his clamorous flow
Into Maeander madly rushing aye.

With Glaucus' warrior-comrade Scylaceus
Oileus' son closed in the fight, and stabbed
Over the shield-rim, and the cruel spear
Passed through his shoulder, and drenched his shield
with blood.

Howbeit he slew him not, whose day of doom Awaited him afar beside the wall Of his own city; for when Ilium's towers Were brought low by that swift avenging host Fleeing the war to Lycia then he came Alone; and when he drew nigh to the town, The thronging women met and questioned him Touching their sons and husbands; and he told How all were dead. They compassed him about, And stoned the man with great stones, that he died. So had he no joy of his winning home, But the stones muffled up his dying groans, And of the same his ghastly tomb was reared Beside Bellerophon's grave and holy place In Tlos, nigh that far-famed Chimaera's Crag. Yet, though he thus fulfilled his day of doom, As a God afterward men worshipped him By Phoebus' hest, and never his honour fades.

Now Poeas' son the while slew Deioneus
And Acamas, Antenor's warrior son:
Yea, a great host of strong men laid he low.
On, like the War-god, through his foes he rushed,
Or as a river roaring in full flood
Breaks down long dykes, when, maddening round its
rocks,

έξ ορέων άλεγεινα μεμιγμένος έρχεται ομβρω,	
ἀέναός περ ἐων καὶ ἀγάρροος, οὐδέ νυ τόν γε	
εἴργουσιν προβλητες ἀάσπετα παφλάζοντα·	175
ως ούτις Ποίαντος άγακλειτοῦ θρασὺν υία	
έσθενεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἰδων καὶ ἄπωθε πελάσσαι.	
έν γάρ οἱ στέρνοισι μένος περιώσιον ἡεν.	
τεύχεσι δ' ἀμφεκέκαστο δαΐφρονος 'Ηρακλῆος	
δαιδαλέοις· περί γάρ οί ενί ζωστήρι φαεινώ	180
ἄρκτοι ἔσαν βλοσυραὶ καὶ ἀναιδέες· ἀμφὶ δὲ θῶες	
σμερδαλέοι, καὶ λυγρὸν ὑπ' ὀφρύσι μειδιόωσαι	
πορδάλιες των δ' ἄγχι λύκοι ἔσαν οβριμόθυμοι	
καί σύες ἀργιόδοντες ἐϋσθενέες τε λέοντες	
έκπάγλως ζωοίσιν <i>ἐοικότες</i> · ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη	185
ύσμιναι ενέκειντο μετ' άργαλέοιο φόνοιο.	
δαίδαλα μέν οἱ τόσσα περὶ ζωστῆρα τέτυκτο.	
άλλα δέ οἱ γωρυτὸς ἀπείριτος ἀμφεκέκαστο·	
έν μὲν ἔην Διὸς υίὸς ἀελλοπόδης Ἑρμείης	
'Ινάχου ἀμφὶ ῥέεθρα κατακτείνων μέγαν 'Αργον,	190
"Αργον, δς όφθαλμοῖσιν ἀμοιβαδον ὑπνώεσκεν·	
έν δὲ βίη Φαέθοντος ἀνὰ ῥόον Ἡριδανοῖο	
βλήμενος έκ δίφροιο καταιθομένης δ' άρα γαίης	
ώς ετεόν περ άητο μέλας ενὶ ήερι καπνός:	
Περσεύς δ' ἀντίθεος βλοσυρην εδάϊζε Μεδουσαν,	195
άστρων ήχι λοετρὰ πέλει καὶ τέρματα γαίης	
πηγαί τ' ωκεανοῖο βαθυρρόου, ἔνθ' ἀκάμαντι	
η ελίω δύνοντι συνέρχεται έσπερίη νύξ	
έν δὲ καὶ ἀκαμάτοιο μέγας πάϊς Ίαπετοῖο	
Καυκάσου ηλιβάτοιο παρηώρητο κολώνη	<b>2</b> 00
δεσμῷ ἐν ἀρρήκτω· κεῖρεν δέ οἱ αἰετὸς ἣπαρ	
αί εν ἀεξόμενον· ὁ δ' ἄρα στενάχοντι εφκει.	
καὶ τὰ μὲν ἂρ τεύξαντο κλυταὶ χέρες Ἡφαίστοιο	
οβρίμω 'Ηρακληι· ο δ' ὤπασε παιδί φορήναι	
Ποίαντος, μάλα γάρ οἱ ὁμωρόφιος φίλος ἦεν.	205
Αὐτὰρ ὁ κυδιόων ἐν τεύχεσι δάμνατο λαούς.	

Down from the mountains swelled by rain it pours An ever-flowing mightily-rushing stream Whose foaming crests over its forelands sweep; So none who saw him even from afar Dared meet renownèd Poeas' valiant son. Whose breast with battle-fury was fulfilled, Whose limbs were clad in mighty Hercules' arms Of cunning workmanship; for on the belt Gleamed bears most grim and savage, jackals fell, And panthers, in whose eyes there seems to lurk A deadly smile. There were fierce-hearted wolves, And boars with flashing tusks, and mighty lions All seeming strangely alive; and, there portrayed Through all its breadth, were battles murder-rife. With all these marvels covered was the belt; And with yet more the quiver was adorned. There Hermes was, storm-footed Son of Zeus, Slaying huge Argus nigh to Inachus' streams, Argus, whose sentinel eyes in turn took sleep. And there was Phaethon from the Sun-car hurled Into Eridanus. Earth verily seemed Ablaze, and black smoke hovered on the air There Perseus slew Medusa gorgon-eyed By the stars' baths and utmost bounds of earth And fountains of deep-flowing Ocean, where Night in the far west meets the setting sun. There was the Titan Iapetus' great son Hung from the beetling crag of Caucasus In bonds of adamant, and the eagle tare His liver unconsumed—he seemed to groan! All these Hephaestus' cunning hands had wrought For Hercules; and these to Poeas' son, Most near of friends and dear, he gave to bear. So glorying in those arms he smote the foe.

όψε δέ οἱ ἐπόρουσε Πάρις, στονόεντας ὀϊστούς νωμών έν χείρεσσι μετά γναμπτοίο βιοίο θαρσαλέως τῷ γάρ ρα συνήιεν ὕστατον ημαρ. ήκε δ' ἀπὸ νευρηφι θοὸν βέλος ή δ' ἰάχησεν 210 ιοῦ ἀπεσσυμένοιο· τὸ δ' οὐχ ἅλιον φύγε χειρῶν· καί ρ' αὐτοῦ μὲν ἄμαρτεν ἀλευαμένου μάλα τυτθόν, άλλ' έβαλεν Κλεόδωρον άγακλειτόν περ έόντα βαιὸν ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο, διήλασε δ' ἄχρις ἐς ὧμον. οὐ γὰρ ἔχεν σάκος εὐρύ, τό οἱ λυγρὸν ἔσχεν όλεθρον. 215 άλλ' ὅ γε γυμνὸς ἐὼν ἀνεχάζετο· τοῦ γὰρ ἀπ' ὤμων Πουλυδάμας ἀπάραξε σάκος τελαμῶνα δαίξας βουπληγι στιβαρώ· ὁ δ' ἐχάσσατο μαρνάμενός περ αίχμη άνιηρη στονόεις δέ οί έμπεσεν ίδς άλλοθεν ἀΐξας: ὡς γάρ νύ που ἤθελε δαίμων **22**0 θήσειν αἰνὸν ὄλεθρον ἐΰφρονος υίέι Λέρνου, ου τέκετ' 'Αμφιάλη 'Ροδίων εν πίονι γαίη. Τον δ' ώς οθν έδάμασσε Πάρις στονόεντι βελέμνω, δη τότε που Ποίαντος ἀμύμονος ὄβριμος υίδς έμμεμαώς θοὰ τόξα τιταίνων οἱ μέγ' ἀΰτει· 225 " δ κύον, ως σοὶ ἔγωγε φόνον καὶ κῆρ' ἀίδηλον δώσω, ἐπεί νύ μοι ἄντα λιλαίεαι ἰσοφαρίζειν· καί κεν ἀναπνεύσουσιν, ὅσοι σέθεν είνεκα λυγροῦ τείροντ' ἐν πολέμφ· τάχα γὰρ λύσις ἔσσετ' ολέθρου ένθάδε σείο θανόντος, έπεί σφισι πημα τέτυξαι." 230 'Ως εἰπὼν νευρὴν μὲν ἐΰστροφον ἀγχόθι μαζοῦ είρυσε, κυκλώθη δὲ κέρας, καὶ ἀμείλιχος ίὸς ιθύνθη, τόξον δ' αἰνὴ ὑπερέσχεν ἀκωκὴ τυτθον ύπ' αίζηοιο βίη· μέγα δ' έβραχε νευρή ιοῦ ἀπεσσυμένοιο δυσηχέος οὐδ' ἀφάμαρτε 235 δίος ἀνήρ· τοῦ δ' οὔτι λύθη κέαρ, ἀλλ' ἔτι θυμῷ

But Paris at the last to meet him sprang Fearlessly, bearing in his hands his bow And deadly arrows—but his latest day Now met himself. A flying shaft he sped Forth from the string, which sang as leapt the dart, Which flew not vainly: yet the very mark It missed, for Philoctetes swerved aside A hair-breadth, and it smote above the breast Cleodorus war-renowned, and cleft a path Clear through his shoulder; for he had not now The buckler broad which wont to fence from death Its bearer, but was falling back from fight, Being shieldless; for Polydamas' massy lance Had cleft the shoulder-belt whereby his targe Hung, and he gave back therefore, fighting still With stubborn spear. But now the arrow of death Fell on him, as from ambush leaping forth. For so Fate willed, I trow, to bring dread doom On noble-hearted Lernus' scion, born Of Amphiale, in Rhodes the fertile land.

But soon as Poeas' battle-eager son
Marked him by Paris' deadly arrow slain,
Swiftly he strained his bow, shouting aloud:
"Dog! I will give thee death, will speed thee down
To the Unseen Land, who darest to brave me!
And so shall they have rest, who travail now
For thy vile sake. Destruction shall have end
When thou art dead, the author of our bane."

Then to his breast he drew the plaited cord.

The great bow arched, the merciless shaft was aimed

Straight, and the terrible point a little peered Above the bow, in that constraining grip. Loud sang the string, as the death-hissing shaft Leapt, and missed not: yet was not Paris' heart Stilled, but his spirit yet was strong in him;

ἔσθενεν οὐ γαρ οἱ τότε καίριος ἔμπεσεν ἰός, άλλὰ παρέθρισε χειρὸς ἐπιγράβδην χρόα καλόν. έξαῦτις δ' ὅ γε τόξα τιτύσκετο· τὸν δὲ παραφθὰς ιῷ ἐϋγλώχινι βάλεν βουβῶνος ὕπερθε 240 Ποίαντος φίλος υίός· ὁ δ' οὐκέτι μίμνε μάχεσθαι, άλλὰ θοῶς ἀπόρουσε, κύων ὥς, ὅς τε λέοντα ταρβήσας χάσσηται ἐπεσσύμενος τὸ πάροιθεν· ως ο γε λευγαλέησι πεπαρμένος ήτορ ανίης χάζετ' ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο. συνεκλονέοντο δὲ λαοὶ 245 άλλήλους όλέκοντες έν αίματι δ' έπλετο δῆρις κτεινομένων έκάτερθε νεκροί δ' ἐπέκειντο νέκυσσι πανσυδίη ψεκάδεσσιν ἐοικότες ἢὲ χαλάζη ή χιόνος νιφάδεσσιν, ὅτ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλην Ζηνὸς ὑπ' ἐννεσίης ζέφυρος καὶ χεῖμα παλύνει. 250 ως οί γ' ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἀνηλέϊ Κηρὶ δαμέντες άθρόοι άλλήλοισι δεδουπότες άμφεχέοντο.

Αἰνὰ δ' ἀνεστενάχιζε Πάρις περὶ δ' ἕλκεϊ

255

260

265

θυμὸν

τείρετο· τὸν δ' ἀλύοντα τάχ' ἄμφεπον ἰητῆρες.
Τρῶες δ' εἰς εὸν ἄστυ κίον· Δαναοὶ δ' ἐπὶ νῆας κυανέας ἀφίκοντο θοῶς· τοὺς γάρ ῥα κυδοιμοῦ νὺξ ἀπέπαυσε μέλαινα, μόγον δ' ἐξείλετο γυίων ὕπνον ἐπὶ βλεφάροισι πόνου ἀλκτῆρα χέασα. ἀλλ' οὐχ ὕπνος ἔμαρπτε θοὸν Πάριν ἄχρις ἐς ἡώ· οὐ γάρ οἵ τις ἄλαλκε λιλαιομένων περ ἀμύνειν παντοίοις ἀκέεσσιν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ αἴσιμον ῆεν Οἰνώνης ὑπὸ χερσὶ μόρον καὶ κῆρας ἀλύξαι, ἢν ἐθέλη· ὁ δ' ἄρ' αἶψα θεοπροπίησι πιθήσας ἤιεν οὐκ ἐθέλων· ὀλοὴ δέ μιν ἦγεν ἀνάγκη κουριδίης εἰς ὧπα· λυγροί γε μὲν ἀντιόωντες κὰκ κορυφῆς ὄρνιθες ἀΰτεον, οἱ δ' ἀνὰ χεῖρα

For that first arrow was not winged with death:
It did but graze the fair flesh by his wrist.
Then once again the avenger drew the bow,
And the barbed shaft of Poeas' son had plunged,
Ere he could swerve, 'twixt flank and groin. No
more

He abode the fight, but swiftly hasted back
As hastes a dog which on a lion rushed
At first, then fleeth terror-stricken back.
So he, his very heart with agony thrilled,
Fled from the war. Still clashed the grappling hosts,

Man slaying man: aye bloodier waxed the fray
As rained the blows: corpse upon corpse was flung
Confusedly, like thunder-drops, or flakes
Of snow, or hailstones, by the wintry blast
At Zeus' behest strewn over the long hills
And forest-boughs; so by a pitiless doom
Slain, friends with foes in heaps on heaps were
strown.

Sorely groaned Paris; with the torturing wound Fainted his spirit. Leeches sought to allay His frenzy of pain. But now drew back to Troy The Trojans, and the Danaans to their ships Swiftly returned, for dark night put an end To strife, and stole from men's limbs weariness, Pouring upon their eyes pain-healing sleep.

But through the livelong night no sleep laid hold On Paris: for his help no leech availed, Though ne'er so willing, with his salves. His weird Was only by Oenone's hands to escape Death's doom, if so she willed. Now he obeyed The prophecy, and he went—exceeding loth, But grim necessity forced him thence, to face The wife forsaken. Evil-boding fowl Shrieked o'er his head, or darted past to left,

σκαι ην ἀΐσσοντες δ δέ σφεας ἄλλοτε μέν που δείδιεν εἰσορόων, ότὲ δ' ἀκράαντα πέτεσθαι έλπετο τοί δέ οι αινον υπ' άλγεσι φαινον όλεθρον. ίξε δ' ές Οἰνώνην έρικυδέα· τὸν δ' ἐσιδοῦσαι 270 άμφίπολοι θάμβησαν ἀολλέες ήδὲ καὶ αὐτὴ Οἰνώνη· ὁ δ' ἄρ' αἶψα πέσεν παρὰ ποσσὶ γυναικὸς, [λυγρη ὑπ' ἀτειλη δεδμημένος, ή οἱ ἄεξεν] αμφὶ μέλαιν' ἐφύπερθε καὶ ἔνδοθι μέχρις ἶκέσθαι μυελον ές λιπόωντα δι' όστέου, οΰνεκα νηδύν φάρμακον αίνον έπυθε κατ' οὐτάμενον φωτός. 275 τείρετο δὲ στυγερη βεβολημένος ήτορ ἀνίη· ώς δ' ότε τις νούσφ τε καὶ ἀργαλέη μέγα δίψη αίθόμενος κραδίην άδινον κέαρ αὐαίνηται, ου τε περιζείουσα χολή φλέγει, αμφὶ δὲ νωθής ψυχή οἱ πεπότητ' ἐπὶ χείλεσιν αὐαλέοισιν αμφότερον βιότου τε καὶ ὕδατος ἱμείρουσα· 280 ως του ύπο στέρνοισι καταίθετο θυμός άνίη. καί ρ' δλιγοδρανέων τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν· " ὧ γύναι αἰδοίη, μὴ δή νύ με τειρόμενόν περ έχθήρης, έπεὶ ἄρ σε πάρος λίπον ἐν μεγάροισι 285 χήρην, οὐκ ἐθέλων περ. ἄγον δέ με Κῆρες ἄφυκτοι είς Έλένην, ής είθε πάρος λεχέεσσι μιγήναι σησιν εν άγκοίνησι θανών άπο θυμον όλεσσα. άλλ' άγε, πρός τε θεών, οί τ' οὐρανὸν ἀμφινέμονται, πρός τε τεῶν λεχέων καὶ κουριδίης φιλότητος, **2**90 ήπιον ένθεο θυμόν, ἄχος δ' άλεγεινὸν ἄλαλκε φάρμακ' άλεξήσοντα καθ' έλκεος οὐλομένοιο θείσα, τά μοι μεμόρηται ἀπωσέμεν ἄλγεα θυμοῦ, ην έθέλης σησιν γὰρ ἐπὶ φρεσίν, εἴτε σαῶσαι μήδεαι ἐκ θανάτοιο δυσηχέος, εἴτε καὶ οὐκί· 295 άλλ' έλέαιρε τάχιστα καὶ ἀκυμόρων σθένος ἰῶν έξάκεσ', εως μοι ετ' άμφι μένος και γυια τέθηλε.

Still as he went. Now, as he looked at them, His heart sank; now hope whispered, "Haply vain Their bodings are!"—but on their wings were borne

Visions of doom that blended with his pain.
Into Oenone's presence thus he came.
Amazed her thronging handmaids looked on him
As at the Nymph's feet that pale suppliant fell
Faint with the anguish of his wound, whose pangs
Stabbed him through brain and heart, yea, quivered through

His very bones, for that fierce venom crawled Through all his inwards with corrupting fangs; And his life fainted in him agony-thrilled. As one with sickness and tormenting thirst Consumed, lies parched, with heart quick-shud-

dering,

With liver seething as in flame, the soul, Scarce conscious, fluttering at his burning lips, Longing for life, for water longing sore; So was his breast one fire of torturing pain. Then in exceeding feebleness he spake: "O reverenced wife, turn not from me in hate For that I left thee widowed long ago! Not of my will I did it: the strong Fates Dragged me to Helen-oh that I had died Ere I embraced her—in thine arms had died! Ah, by the Gods I pray, the Lords of Heaven. By all the memories of our wedded love, Be merciful! Banish my bitter pain: Lay on my deadly wound those healing salves Which only can, by Fate's decree, remove This torment, if thou wilt. Thine heart must speak My sentence, to be saved from death or no. Pity me—oh, make haste to pity me! This venom's might is swiftly bringing death!

μηδέ τί με ζήλοιο λυγροῦ μεμνημένη έμπης καλλείψης θανέεσθαι άμειλίκτω ύπο πότμω πάρ ποσὶ σοῖσι πεσόντα· Λιταῖς δ' ἀποθύμια ρέξεις, 300 αί ρα καὶ αὐταὶ Ζηνὸς ἐριγδούποιο θύγατρες είσί, καὶ ἀνθρώποισιν ὑπερφιάλοις κοτέουσαι έξόπιθε στονόεσσαν έπιθύνουσιν Έριννυν καὶ χόλον, ἀλλὰ σύ, πότνα, κακὰς ἀπὸ Κῆρας ξρυκε έσσυμένως, εί καί τι παρήλιτον ἀφραδίησιν." 305 "Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τῆς δ' οὔτι φρένας παρέπεισε κελαινάς. άλλά έ κερτομέουσα μέγ' άχνύμενον προσέειπε· " τίπτε μοι εἰλήλουθας ἐναντίον, ἥν ῥα πάροιθεν κάλλιπες έν μεγάροισιν ἀάσπετα κωκύουσαν είνεκα Τυνδαρίδος πολυκηδέος, ή παριαύων 310 τέρπεο καγγαλόων, ἐπεὶ ἢ πολύ φερτέρη ἐστίν τής σέο κουριδίης την γαρ φάτις έμμεν άγήρω. κείνην ἐσσυμένως γουνάζεο, μηδέ νύ μοί περ δακρυόεις έλεεινὰ καὶ άλγινόεντα παραύδα. αὶ γάρ μοι μέγα θηρὸς ὑπὸ κραδίη μένος εἴη 315 δαρδάψαι σέο σάρκας, έπειτα δέ θ' αίμα λαφύξαι, οξά με πήματ' ἔοργας ἀτασθαλίησι πιθήσας. σχέτλιε, ποῦ νύ τοί ἐστιν ἐϋστέφανος Κυθέρεια; πη δε πέλει γαμβροίο λελασμένος ἀκάματος Ζεύς; τοὺς ἔχ' ἀοσσητῆρας ἐμῶν δ' ἀπὸ τῆλε μελάθρων 320 χάζεο, καὶ μακάρεσσι καὶ ἀνδράσι πῆμ' ἀλεγεινόν· σεῖο γὰρ είνεκ', ἀλιτρέ, καὶ ἀθανάτους ἕλε πένθος, τοὺς μὲν ἐφ' υίωνοῖς, τοὺς δ' υίάσιν ὀλλυμένοισιν. άλλά μοι έρρε δόμοιο καὶ εἰς Ἑλένην ἀφίκανε,

ής σε χρεών νυκτός τε καὶ ήματος ἀσχαλόωντα

τρύζειν πὰρ λεχέεσσι πεπαρμένον ἄλγεϊ λυγρώ,

εί σόκε σ' ιήνειεν άνιηρων όδυνάων."

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Heal me, while life yet lingers in my limbs!
Remember not those pangs of jealousy,
Nor leave me by a cruel doom to die
Low fallen at thy feet! This should offend
The Prayers, the Daughters of the Thunderer Zeus,
Whose anger followeth unrelenting pride
With vengeance, and the Erinnys executes
Their wrath. My queen, I sinned, in folly sinned;
Yet from death save me—oh, make haste to save!"

So prayed he; but her darkly-brooding heart
Was steeled, and her words mocked his agony:
"Thou comest unto me!—thou, who didst leave
Erewhile a wailing wife in a desolate home!—
Didst leave her for thy Tyndarid darling! Go,
Lie laughing in her arms for bliss! She is better
Than thy true wife—is, rumour saith, immortal!
Make haste to kneel to her—but not to me!
Weep not to me, nor whimper pitiful prayers!
Oh that mine heart beat with a tigress' strength,
That I might tear thy flesh and lap thy blood
For all the pain thy folly brought on me!
Vile wretch! where now is Love's Queen glorycrowned?

Hath Zeus forgotten his daughter's paramour?
Have them for thy deliverers! Get thee hence
Far from my dwelling, curse of Gods and men!
Yea, for through thee, thou miscreant, sorrow came
On deathless Gods, for sons and sons' sons slain.
Hence from my threshold!—to thine Helen go!
Agonize day and night beside her bed:
There whimper, pierced to the heart with cruel pangs,

Until she heal thee of thy grievous pain."

"Ως φαμένη γοόωντα φίλων ἀπέπεμπε μελάθρων, νηπίη· οὐδ' ἄρ' ἐφράσσαθ' ἐὸν μόρον ἡ γὰρ έμε \λον κείνου ἀποφθιμένοιο καὶ αὐτῆ Κῆρες ἔπεσθαι 330 έσσυμένως ως γάρ οἱ ἐπέκλωσεν Διὸς Αἰσα. τον δ' ἄρ' ἀπεσσύμενον λασίης ὑπερ ἄκριας "Ιδης οίμον ές έσχατιήν, όθι μιν μόρος αίνὸς ἄγεσκε 1  $332\alpha$ λυγρον επισκάζοντα καὶ ἀχνύμενον μέγα θυμῷ Ήρη τ' εἰσενόησε καὶ ἄμβροτον ἦτορ ἰάνθη, έζομένη κατ' "Ολυμπον, ὅπη Διὸς ἔπλετ' ἀλωή. 335 καί ρά οἱ ἀμφίπολοι πίσυρες σχεδον έδριόωντο, τάς ποτ' ἄρ' 'Ηελίω χαροπη δμηθεῖσα Σελήνη γείνατ' ἀν' οὐρανὸν εὐρὸν ἀτειρέας, οὐδὲν ὁμοίας  $\dot{a}\lambda\lambda\eta\lambda a\iota_{S}$  μορφ $\hat{\eta}$  δè διέκρι $\theta$ εν  $\ddot{a}\lambda\lambda\eta$   $\dot{a}\pi$ '  $\ddot{a}\lambda\lambda\eta_{S}$ . [πρώτη μὲν θέρεος καματώδεος ἔλλαχε μοῖραν,] ή δ' έτέρη χειμῶνι καὶ αἰγοκερῆι μέμηλε· [εἴαρι δ' αὖ τριτάτη, τετράτη δ' ἐπιτέρπετ' ὀπώρη·] τέτρασι γὰρ μοίρησι βροτῶν διαμείβεται αἰών, ας κείναι έφέπουσιν άμοιβαδόν άλλα τα μέν που αὐτῷ Ζηνὶ μέλοιτο κατ' οὐρανόν· αί δ' ὀάριζον όππόσα λοίγιος Αίσα περί φρεσίν οὐλομένησι μήδετο, Τυνδαρίδος στυγερον γάμον έντύνουσα 345 Δηιφόβω, καὶ μῆνιν ἀνιηρὴν Ἑλένοιο καὶ χόλον ἀμφὶ γυναικός, ὅπως τέ μιν υίες Αχαιῶν ημελλον μάρψαντες έν ύψηλοισιν όρεσσι χωόμενον Τρώεσσι θοὰς ἐπὶ νῆας ἄγεσθαι, ως τέ οἱ ἐννεσίησι κραταιοῦ Τυδέος υίὸς 350 έσπομένου 'Οδυσήος ὑπὲρ μέγα τεῖχος ὀρούσας 'Αλκαθόω στονόεντα φέρειν ημελλεν όλεθρον άρπάξας έθέλουσαν έΰφρονα Τριτογένειαν, η τ' ἔρυμα πτόλιός τε καὶ αὐτῶν ἔπλετο Τρώων• <sup>1</sup> Verse supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

So from her doors she drave that groaning man—Ah fool! not knowing her own doom, whose weird Was straightway after him to tread the path Of death! So Fate had spun her destiny-thread.

Then, as he stumbled down through Ida's brakes, Where Doom on his death-path was leading him Painfully halting, racked with heart-sick pain, Hera beheld him, with rejoicing soul Throned in the Olympian palace-eourt of Zeus. And seated at her side were handmaids four Whom radiant-faced Selene bare to the Sun To be unwearying ministers in heaven, In form and office diverse each from each; For of these Seasons one was summer's queen, And one of winter and his stormy star, Of spring the third, of autumn-tide the fourth. So in four portions parted is man's year Ruled by these Queens in turn—but of all this Be Zeus himself the Overseer in heaven. And of those issues now these spake with her Which baleful Fate in her all-ruining heart Was shaping to the birth—the new espousals Of Helen, fatal to Deiphobus— The wrath of Helenus, who hoped in vain For that fair bride, and how, when he had fled, Wroth with the Trojans, to the mountain-height, Achaea's sons would seize him and would hale Unto their ships—how, by his counselling Strong Tydeus' son should with Odysseus scale The great wall, and should slay Alcathous The temple-warder, and should bear away Pallas the Gracious, with her free consent, Whose image was the sure defence of Troy;—

οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὲ θεῶν τις ἀπειρέσιον χαλεπήνας 355 *ἔσθενεν ὄλβιον ἄστυ διαπραθέειν Πριάμοιο* άθανάτης έμπροσθεν άκηδέος έμβεβαυίης. οὐδέ οἱ ἄμβροτον εἶδος ἐτεκτήναντο σιδήρω άνέρες, άλλά μιν αὐτὸς ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο Κρονίων κάββαλεν ές Πριάμοιο πολυχρύσοιο πόληα. Καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὀάριζε Διὸς δάμαρ ἀμφιπόλοισιν, άλλα τε πόλλ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι. Πάριν δ' ἄρα θυμὸς έν Ίδη κάλλιπεν, οὐδ' Ἑλένη μιν ἐσέδρακε νοστήσαντα· άμφὶ δέ μιν Νύμφαι μέγ' ἐκώκυον, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ εἰσέτι που μέμνηντο κατὰ φρένας, ὅσσα πάροιθεν 365 έξέτι νηπιάχοιο συναγρομένης δάριζε. σὺν δέ σφιν μύροντο βοῶν θοοὶ ἀγροιῶται άχνύμενοι κατά θυμόν έπεστενάχοντο δε βησσαι. Καὶ τότε δὴ Πριάμοιο πολυτλήτοιο γυναικὶ δεινον 'Αλεξάνδροιο μόρον φάτο βουκόλος ἀνήρ. της δ' άφαρ, ώς εσάκουσε, τρόμφ περιπάλλετο θυμός, γυῖα δ' ὑπεκλάσθησαν· ἔπος δ' ὀλοφύρατο τοῖον· '' ἄλεό μοι, φίλε τέκνον, ἐμοὶ δ' ἐπὶ πένθεϊ πένθος κάλλιπες αιεν ἄφυκτον, ἐπεὶ πολύ φέρτατος ἄλλων παίδων ἔσκες ἐμεῖο μεθ' Έκτορα· τῷ νύ σε λυγρὴ 375 κλαύσομαι, εἰσόκε μοι κραδίη ἔνι πάλλεται ἦτορ. οὐ γὰρ ἄνευ μακάρων τάδε πάσχομεν, ἀλλά τις Αίσα μήδετο λοίγια έργα, τὰ μὴ ὤφειλον ὀτλῆσαι, άλλ' έθανον τὸ πάροιθεν ἐν εἰρήνη τε καὶ ὅλβω· [νῦν δ' ἐπὶ πήματι πῆμα μετ' ὅμμασι δέρκομαι  $ai\epsilon i$ έλπομένη καὶ ἔτ' ἄλλα κακώτερα θηήσασθαι, 380

Yea, for not even a God, how wroth soe'er,
Had power to lay the City of Priam waste
While that immortal shape stood warder there.
No man had carven that celestial form,
But Cronos' Son himself had cast it down
From heaven to Priam's gold-abounding burg.

Of these things with her handmaids did the Queen

Of Heaven hold converse, and of many such,
But Paris, while they talked, gave up the ghost
On Ida: never Helen saw him more.
Loud wailed the Nymphs around him; for they still
Remembered how their nursling wont to lisp
His childish prattle, compassed with their smiles.
And with them mourned the neatherds light of foot,
Sorrowful-hearted; moaned the mountain-glens.

Then unto travail-burdened Priam's queen
A herdman told the dread doom of her son.
Wildly her trembling heart leapt when she heard;
With failing limbs she sank to earth and wailed:
"Dead!—thou dead, O dear child! Grief heaped on grief

Hast thou bequeathed me, grief eternal! Best Of all my sons, save Hector alone, wast thou! While beats my heart, my grief shall weep for thee. The hand of Heaven is in our sufferings: Some Fate devised our ruin—oh that I Had lived not to endure it, but had died In days of wealthy peace! But now I see Woes upon woes, and ever look to see

παίδας μὲν κταμένους, κεραϊζομένην δὲ πόληα καὶ πυρὶ δαιομένην Δαναῶν ὑπὸ καρτεροθύμων, σύν τε νυοὺς θύγατράς τε μετὰ Τρωῆσι καὶ ἄλλαις

έλκομένας άμα παισί δορυκτήτω ύπ' ἀνάγκη."

'Ως φάτο κωκύουσα· πόσις δέ οἱ οἴ τι πέπυστο· 385 ἀλλ' ὁ παρ' 'Έκτορος ἡστο τάφω ἐπὶ δάκρυα

390

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χεύων, ουνεκ άριστος έην και ερύετο δούρατι πάτρην τοῦ πέρι πευκαλίμας ἀχέων φρένας οἴ τι πέπυστο. άλλ' Έλένη μάλα πολλά διηνεκέως γοόωσα άλλα μὲν ἐν Τρώεσσιν ἀΰτεεν, ἄλλα δέ οἱ κῆρ έν κραδίη μενέαινε φίλον δ' ανα θυμον εειπεν. " ἀνερ, ἐμοὶ καὶ Τρωσὶ καὶ αὐτῷ σοὶ μέγα πῆμα, ώλεο λευγαλέως έμε δ' έν στυγερή κακότητι κάλλιπες έλπομένην όλοώτερα πήματ' ίδέσθαι. ώς ὄφελόν μ' "Αρπυιαι ἀνηρείψαντο πάροιθεν, όππότε σοίγ' ἐπόμην ὀλοῆ ὑπὸ δαίμονος Αἴση· νῦν δ' ἄρα καὶ σοὶ πῆμα θεοὶ δόσαν ἠδ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῆ αἰνομόρω πάντες δέ μ' ἀάσπετον ἐρρίγασι, πάντες δ' έχθαίρουσιν έμον κέαρ οὐδέ πη οἶδα έκφυγέειν· εἰ γάρ κε φύγω Δαναῶν ἐς ὅμιλον, αὐτίκ' ἀεικίσσουσιν ἐμὸν δέμας εἰ δέ κε μίμνω, Τρῶες καὶ Τρωαί με περισταδὸν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι αίψα διαρραίσουσι νέκυν δ' οὐ γαῖα καλύψει, άλλὰ κύνες δάψουσι καὶ οἰωνῶν θοὰ φῦλα· ώς ὄφελόν μ' έλεν Αἰσα, πάρος τάδε πήματ' ίδέσθαι.

"Ως ἔφατ', οὔτι γοῶσα πόσιν τόσον, όππόσον αὐτῆς

μύρετ ἀλιτροσύνης μεμνημένη· ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρωαὶ ώς κεῖνον στενάχοντο, μετὰ φρεσὶ δ' ἄλλα με-νοίνων,

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for μ' ἐδάμασσε of Koechly.

Worse things—my children slain, my city sacked And burned with fire by stony-hearted foes, Daughters, sons' wives, all Trojan women, haled Into captivity with our little ones!"

So wailed she; but the King heard naught

thereof,

But weeping ever sat by Hector's grave, For most of all his sons he honoured him, His mightiest, the defender of his land. Nothing of Paris knew that piercèd heart; But long and loud lamented Helen; yet Those wails were but for Trojan ears; her soul With other thoughts was busy, as she cried: "Husband, to me, to Troy, and to thyself A bitter blow is this thy woeful death! In misery hast thou left me, and I look To see calamities more deadly yet. Oh that the Spirits of the Storm had snatched Me from the earth when first I fared with thee Drawn by a baleful Fate! It might not be; The Gods have meted ruin to thee and me. With shuddering horror all men look on me, All hate me! Place of refuge is there none For me; for if to the Danaan host I fly, With torments will they greet me. If I stay, Troy's sons and daughters here will compass me And rend me. Earth shall cover not my corpse, But dogs and fowl of ravin shall devour. Oh had Fate slain me ere I saw these woes!" So cried she: but for him far less she mourned

So cried she: but for him far less she mourned Than for herself, remembering her own sin. Yea, and Troy's daughters but in semblance wailed For him: of other woes their hearts were full.

αί μεν ύπερ τοκέων μεμνημέναι, αί δε και άνδρων, αί δ' ἄρ' ὑπὲρ παίδων, αί δὲ γνωτῶν ἐριτίμων.

Οἴη δ' ἐκ θυμοῖο δαίζετο κυδαλίμοιο Οἰνώνη· ἀλλ' οὔτι μετὰ Τρωῆσιν ἐοῦσα κώκυεν, άλλ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐνὶ σφετέροισι μελάθροις κείτο βαρυστενάχουσα παλαιού λέκτρω ι ἀκοίτεω. οίη δ' εν ξυλόχοισι περιτρέφεται κρύσταλλος αἰπυτάτων ὀρέων, ή τ' ἄγκεα πολλὰ παλύνει χευαμένη ζεφύροιο καταιγίσιν [ή δ' ἄρ' ὑπ' Εὔρφ Ηελίφ τε χιων κατατήκεται] ἀμφὶ δὲ μακραὶ άκριες ύδρηλησι κατειβόμεναι λιβάδεσσι δεύονθ', ή δε νάπησιν ἀπειρεσίη περ ἐοῦσα πίδακος έσσυμένης κρυερον περιτήκεται ύδωρ. 420 ως η γ' ἀσχαλόωσα μέγα στυγερη ὑπ' ἀνίη τήκετ' ἀκηχεμένη πόσιος περὶ κουριδίοιο. αίνα δ' αναστενάχουσα φίλον προσελέξατο θυμόν. " ὤ μοι ἀτασθαλίης, ὤ μοι στυγεροῦ βιότοιο, η πόσιν ἀμφαγάπησα δυσάμμορον, ῷ σὺν ἐώλπειν 425 γήραϊ τειρομένη βιότου κλυτον οὐδον ίκέσθαι αι εν ομοφρονέουσα θεοί δ' ετέρωσε βάλοντο. ως μ' ὄφελόν ποτε Κηρες άνηρείψαντο μέλαιναι, όππότε νόσφιν έμελλον 'Αλεξάνδροιο πέλεσθαι. άλλὰ καὶ εἰ ζωός μ' ἔλιπεν, μέγα τλήσομαι ἔργον 430 άμφ' αὐτῷ θανέειν, ἐπεὶ οὔτι μοι εὔαδεν ἡώς.

"Ως φαμένης έλεεινα κατα βλεφάροιιν έχυντο δάκρυα, κουριδίοιο δ' ἀναπλήσαντος ὅλεθρον μνωομένη, ἄτε κηρὸς ὑπαὶ πυρί, τήκετο λάθρη, ἄζετο γὰρ πατέρα σφὸν ἰδ' ἀμφιπόλους εὐπέπλους, 435 μέχρις ἐπὶ χθόνα δῖαν ἀπ' εὐρέος ὠκεανοῖο νὺξ ἐχύθη, μερόπεσσι λύσιν καμάτοιο φέρουσα. καί ρα τόθ' ὑπνώοντος ἐνὶ μεγάροισι τοκῆος καὶ δμώων, πυλεῶνας ἀναρρήξασα μελάθρων ἔκθορεν, ἠΰτ' ἄελλα· φέρον δέ μιν ὧκέα γυῖα·

Some thought on parents, some on husbands slain, These on their sons, on honoured kinsmen those.

One only heart was pierced with grief unfeigned, Oenone. Not with them of Troy she wailed, But far away within that desolate home Moaning she lay on her lost husband's bed. As when the copses on high mountains stand White-veiled with frozen snow, which o'er the glens The west-wind blasts have strown, but now the sun And east-wind melt it fast, and the long heights With water-courses stream, and down the glades Slide, as they thaw, the heavy sheets, to swell The rushing waters of an ice-cold spring, So melted she in tears of anguished pain, And for her own, her husband, agonised, And cried to her heart with miserable moans: "Woe for my wickedness! O hateful life! I loved mine hapless husband—dreamed with him To pace to eld's bright threshold hand in hand, And heart in heart! The gods ordained not so. Oh had the black Fates snatched me from the earth

Ere I from Paris turned away in hate!
My living love hath left me!—yet will I
Dare to die with him, for I loathe the light."

So cried she, weeping, weeping piteously,
Remembering him whom death had swallowed up,
Wasting, as melteth wax before the flame—
Yet secretly, being fearful lest her sire
Should mark it, or her handmaids—till the night
Rose from broad Ocean, flooding all the earth
With darkness bringing men release from toil.
Then, while her father and her maidens slept,
She slid the bolts back of the outer doors,
And rushed forth like a storm-blast. Fast she ran,

ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀν' οὔρεα πόρτιν ἐρασσαμένην μέγα ταύρου

θυμός έποτρύνει ποσί καρπαλίμοισι φέρεσθαι έσσυμένως, ή δ' ούτι λιλαιομένη φιλότητος ταρβει βουκόλον ἄνδρα, φέρει δέ μιν ἄσχετος ὁρμή, εἴ που ἐνὶ ξυλόχοισιν ὁμήθεα ταῦρον ἴδοιτο· ως ή ρίμφα θέουσα διήνυε μακρα κέλευθα διζομένη τάχα ποσσὶ πυρής ἐπιβήμεναι αἰνης. οὐδέ τί οἱ κάμε γούνατ' Ελαφρότεροι δ' ἐφέροντο έσσυμένης πόδες αι έν έπειγε γαρ ούλομένη Κήρ καὶ Κύπρις οὐδέ τι θηρας έδείδιε λαχνήεντας 450 άντομένους ύπὸ νύκτα, πάρος μέγα πεφρικυῖα. πασα δέ οἱ λασίων ὀρέων ἐστείβετο πέτρη καὶ κρημνοί, πᾶσαι δὲ διεπρήσσοντο χαράδραι. την δέ που εἰσορόωσα τόθ' ὑψόθι δῖα Σελήνη μνησαμένη κατά θυμον άμύμονος Ένδυμίωνος 455 πολλὰ μάλ' ἐσσυμένην ὀλοφύρατο· καί οἱ ὕπερθε λαμπρον παμφανόωσα μακράς ἀνέφαινε κελεύ- $\theta$ ous.

"Ικετο δ' ἐμβεβαυῖα δι' οὔρεος, ἡχι καὶ ἄλλαι νύμφαι 'Αλεξάνδροιο πυρὴν περικωκύεσκον. τὸν δ' ἔτι που κρατερὸν πῦρ ἄμφεχεν, οὕνεκ' ἄρ'

αὐτῷ μηλονόμοι ξυνιόντες ἀπ' οὔρεος ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι ὅλην θεσπεσίην παρενήνεον, ἢρα φέροντες ὑστατίην καὶ πένθος ὁμῶς ἐτάρῳ καὶ ἄνακτι, κλαίοντες μάλα πολλὰ περισταδόν ἡ δέ μιν οὔτι, ἀμφαδὸν ὡς ἄθρησε, γοήσατο τειρομένη περ, 40 ἀλλὰ καλυψαμένη περὶ φάρεϊ καλὰ πρόσωπα αἰψα πυρῆ ἐνέπαλτο γόον δ' ἄρα πουλὺν ὅρινε καίετο δ' ἀμφὶ πόσει Νύμφαι δέ μιν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλαι

θάμβεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο μετ' ἀνέρι πεπτηυῖαν· καί τις ἑὸν κατὰ θνμὸν ἔπος ποτὶ τοῖον ἔειπεν· 450

As when a heifer 'mid the mountains speeds, Her heart with passion stung, to meet her mate, And madly races on with flying feet, And fears not, in her frenzy of desire, The herdman, as her wild rush bears her on, So she but find her mate amid the woods: So down the long tracks flew Oenone's feet Seeking the awful pyre, to leap thereon. No weariness she knew: as upon wings Her feet flew faster ever, onward spurred By fell Fate, and the Cyprian Queen. She feared No shaggy beast that met her in the dark-Who erst had feared them sorely—rugged rock And precipice of tangled mountain-slope, She trod them all unstumbling; torrent-beds She leapt. The white Moon-goddess from on high Looked on her, and remembered her own love, Princely Endymion, and she pitied her In that wild race, and, shining overhead In her full brightness, made the long tracks plain.

Through mountain-gorges so she won to where Wailed other Nymphs round Alexander's corpse. Roared up about him a great wall of fire: For from the mountains far and near had come Shepherds, and heaped the death-bale broad and

high
For love's and sorrow's latest service done
To one of old their comrade and their king.
Sore weeping stood they round. She raised no wail,
The broken-hearted, when she saw him there,
But, in her mantle muffling up her face,
Leapt on the pyre: loud wailed that multitude.
There burned she, clasping Paris. All the Nymphs
Marvelled, beholding her beside her lord
Flung down, and heart to heart spake whispering:

" ἀτρεκέως Πάρις ἦεν ἀτάσθαλος, δς μάλα κεδνὴν κάλλιπε κουριδίην καὶ ἀνήγαγε μάργον ἄκοιτιν οἱ αὐτῷ καὶ Τρωσὶ καὶ ἄστεϊ λοίγιον ἄλγος, νήπιος οὐδ' ἀλόχοιο περίφρονος ἄζετο θυμὸν τειρομένης, ἤπερ μιν ὑπὲρ φάος ἤελίοιο 475 καίπερ ἀπεχθαίροντα καὶ οὐ φιλέοντα τίεσκεν."

"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Νύμφη τις ἀνὰ φρένας οἱ δ' ἐνὶ

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πυρκαϊή καίοντο λελασμένοι 'Ηριγενείης' ἀμφὶ δὲ βουκόλοι ἄνδρες ἐθάμβεον, εὖτε πάροιθεν 'Αργεῖοι θάμβησαν ἀολλέες ἀθρήσαντες Εὐάδνην Καπανῆος ἐπεκχυμένην μελέεσσιν ἀμφὶ πόσιν δμηθέντα Διὸς στονόεντι κεραυνῷ. ἀλλ' ὁπότ' ἀμφοτέρους ὀλοἡ πυρὸς ἤνυσε ῥιπἡ Οἰνώνην τε Πάριν τε, μιἡ δ' ὑποκάββαλε τέφρη, δὴ τότε πυρκαϊὴν οἴνῳ σβέσαν ὀστέα δ' αὐτῶν χρυσέῳ ἐν κρητῆρι θέσαν περὶ δέ σφισι σῆμα ἐσσυμένως τεύξαντο θέσαν δ' ἄρα δοιὼ ὕπερθε στήλας, αἴπερ ἔασι τετραμμέναι ἄλλυδις ἄλλη, ζῆλον ἐπ' ἀλλήλησιν ἔτι στονόεντα φέρουσαι.¹

<sup>1</sup> Verse supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

"Verily evil-hearted Paris was,
Who left a leal true wife, and took for bride
A wanton, to himself and Troy a curse.
Ah fool, who recked not of the broken heart
Of a most virtuous wife, who more than life
Loved him who turned from her and loved her not!"
So in their hearts the Nymphs spake: but they

twain

Burned on the pyre, never to hail again
The dayspring. Wondering herdmen stood around,
As once the thronging Argives marvelling saw
Evadne clasping mid the fire her lord
Capaneus, slain by Zeus' dread thunderbolt.
But when the blast of the devouring fire
Had made twain one, Oenone and Paris, now
One little heap of ashes, then with wine
Quenched they the embers, and they laid their bones
In a wide golden vase, and round them piled
The earth-mound; and they set two pillars there
That each from other ever turn away;
For the old jealousy in the marble lives.

## ΛΟΓΟΣ ΕΝΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ

Τρωαὶ δὲ στενάχοντο κατὰ πτόλιν, οὐδ' ἐδύναντο έλθέμεναι ποτὶ τύμβον, ἐπεὶ μάλα τηλόθ' ἔκειτο άστεος αἰπεινοῖο· νέοι δ' ἔκτοσθε πόληος νωλεμέως πονέοντο· μάχη δ' οὐ ληγε φόνοιο, καίπερ 'Αλεξάνδροιο δεδουπότος, ούνεκ' 'Αχαιοί Γρωσίν ἐπεσσεύοντο ποτὶ πτόλιν, οἱ δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ τείχεος ἤιον ἐκτός ἐπεί σφεας ἦγεν ἀνάγκη: έν γὰρ δὴ μέσσοισιν Έρις στονόεσσά τ' Ἐνυὼ στρωφῶντ', ἀργαλέησιν Ἐριννύσιν εἴκελαι ἄντην, άμφω άπὸ στομάτων όλοὸν πνείουσαι ὅλεθρον· άμφ' αὐτοῖσι δὲ Κῆρες ἀναιδέα θυμὸν ἔχουσαι άργαλέως μαίνοντο. Φόβος δ' έτέρωθι καὶ 'Αρης λαούς οτρύνεσκον έφέσπετο δέ σφισι Δείμος φοινήεντι λύθρω πεπαλαγμένος, ὄφρα έ φῶτες οί μεν καρτύνωνται όρωμενοι, οί δε φέβωνται. πάντη δ' αἰγανέαι τε καὶ ἔγχεα καὶ βέλε' ἀνδρῶν, άλλυδις άλλα χέοντο κακοῦ μεμαῶτα φόνοιο. άμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφίσι δοῦπος ἐρειδομένοισιν ὀρώρει, μαρναμένων έκάτερθε κατά φθισήνορα χάρμην. Ένθ' ἄρα Λαοδάμαντα Νεοπτόλεμος κατέπεφνεν,

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δς τράφη ἐν Λυκίη Ξάνθου παρὰ καλὰ ῥέεθρα, ὄν ποτ' ἐριγδούποιο Διὸς δάμαρ ἀνθρώποισι Λητὰ δῖ' ἀνέφηνεν ἀναρρήξασα χέρεσσι

## BOOK X1

How the sons of Troy for the last time fought from her walls and her towers.

Troy's daughters mourned within her walls; might none

Go forth to Paris' tomb, for far away
From high-built Troy it lay. But the young men
Without the city toiled unceasingly
In fight wherein from slaughter rest was none,
Though dead was Paris; for the Achaeans pressed
Hard on the Trojans even unto Troy.
Yet these charged forth—they could not choose but

For Strife and deadly Enyo in their midst Stalked, like the fell Erinyes to behold, Breathing destruction from their lips like flame. Beside them raged the ruthless-hearted Fates Fiercely: here Panic-fear and Ares there Stirred up the hosts: hard after followed Dread With slaughter's gore besprent, that in one host Might men see, and be strong, in the other fear; And all around were javelins, spears, and darts Murder-athirst from this side, that side, showered. Aye, as they hurled together, armour clashed, As foe with foe grappled in murderous fight.

There Neoptolemus slew Laodamas, Whom Lycia nurtured by fair Xanthus' stream, The stream revealed to men by Leto, bride Of Thunderer Zeus, when Lycia's stony plain

τρηχὺ πέδον Λυκίης ἐρικυδέος, ὁππόθ' ἑοῖο	
θεσπεσίου τοκετοίο πολυτλήτησιν ἀνίη	<b>2</b> 5
$\delta \acute{a}$ μν $a \theta$ ' $\acute{v} \pi$ ' $\acute{\omega} \delta \acute{i} \nu \epsilon \sigma \sigma \iota \nu$ , $\acute{o} \sigma \eta \nu$ $\acute{\omega} \delta \acute{i} \nu \epsilon \varsigma$ έγειρο $\nu$ .	
τῷ δ' ἔπι Νῖρον ὄλεσσε βαλὼν ἀνὰ δηιοτήτα	
δουρί διὰ γναθμοῖο· πέρησε δέ οἱ στόμα χαλκὸς	
γλωσσάν τ' αὐδήεσσαν όδ' ἔγχεος ἄσχετον αἰχμὴν	
άμφεχε βεβρυχώς περί δ' έρρεεν αίμα γένυσσι	30
φθεγγομένου καὶ τὸν μὲν ὑπὸ κρατερῆς χερὸς ἀλκῆ	
έγχείη στονόεσσα ποτὶ χθονὸς οὖδας ἔρεισε	
δευόμενον θυμοῖο. βάλεν δ' Εὐήνορα δῖον	
τυτθον ύπερ λαπάρην, διὰ δ' ἤλασεν ές μέσον ἡπαρ	
αἰχμήν τῷ δ' ἀλεγεινὸς ἄφαρ συνέκυρσεν ὅλεθρος.	35
είλε δ' ἄρ' Ἰφιτίωνα καὶ Ἱππομέδοντα δάμασσε	
Μαινάλου ὄβριμον υἶα, τὸν Ὠκυρόη τέκε Νύμφη	
Σαγγαρίου ποταμοῖο παρὰ ρόον οὐδέ νυ τόν γε	
δέξατο νοστήσαντα· κακὴ δέ έ Κὴρ ἀπάμερσε	
παιδὸς ἀνιηρῶς, μέγα δ' υίέος ἔμβαλε πένθος.	<b>4</b> 0
Αἰνείας δὲ Βρέμοντα καὶ ἀνδρόμαχον κατέ-	
$\pi\epsilon\phi u\epsilon u$ ,	
δς τράφη ἐν Κνωσσῷ, ὁ δ' ἄρα ζαθέῃ ἐνὶ Λύκτῳ.	
άμφω δ' είς ένα χῶρον ἀπ' ὠκυπόδων πέσον ἵππων	
καί δ' ὁ μεν ἀσπαίρεσκε πεπαρμένος ἔγχει μακρῷ	
	45
χερμαδίω στονόεντι μάλα κρατερής ἀπὸ χειρὸς	
βλήμενος εκπνείεσκε, μέλας δέ μιν ἄμφεχε πότμος.	
ίπποι δ' ἐπτοίηντο καὶ ἡνιόχων ἀπάνευθε	
φεύγοντες πολλοίσιν ένεπλάζοντο νέκυσσι·	
καὶ τοὺς μὲν θεράποντες ἀμύμονος Αἰνείαο	50
μάρψαντες κεχάροντο φίλη περί ληίδι θυμόν.	
Ένθα Φιλοκτήτης όλοῷ βάλε Πείρασον ἰῷ	
φεύγοντ' ἐκ πολέμοιο· διέθρισε δ' ἀγκύλα νεθρα	
γούνατος έξόπιθεν, κατά δ΄ έκλασεν ἀνέρος δρμήν.	
καὶ τὸν μὲν Δαναῶν τις ὅτ᾽ ἔδρακε γυιωθέντα	<b>5</b> 5
έσσυμένως ἀπάμερσε καρήατος ἄορι τύψας	

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Was by her hands uptorn mid agonies
Of travail-throes wherein she brought to light
Mid bitter pangs those babes of birth divine.
Nirus upon him laid he dead; the spear
Crashed through his jaw, and clear through mouth

and tongue

Passed: on the lance's irresistible point
Shrieking was he impaled: flooded with gore
His mouth was as he cried. The cruel shaft,
Sped on by that strong hand, dashed him to earth
In throes of death. Evenor next he smote
Above the flank, and onward drave the spear
Into his liver: swiftly anguished death
Came upon him. Iphition next he slew:
He quelled Hippomedon, Hippasus' bold son,
Whom Ocyone the Nymph had borne beside
Sangarius' river-flow. Ne'er welcomed she
Her son's returning face, but ruthless Fate
With anguish thrilled her of her child bereaved.

Bremon Aeneas slew, and Andromachus, Of Cnossus this, of hallowed Lyctus that: On one spot both from their swift chariots fell; This gasped for breath, his throat by the long spear Transfixed; that other, by a massy stone, Sped from a strong hand, on the temple struck, Breathed out his life, and black doom shrouded

him.

The startled steeds, bereft of charioteers, Fleeing, mid all those corpses were confused, And princely Aeneas' henchmen seized on them With hearts exulting in the goodly spoil.

There Philoctetes with his deadly shaft
Smote Peirasus in act to flee the war:
The tendons twain behind the knee it snapped,
And palsied all his speed. A Danaan marked,
And leapt on that maimed man with sweep of sword

άλγινόεντα τένοντα· κόλον δ' ύπεδέξατο γαία	
σῶμα· κάρη δ' ἀπάτερθε κυλινδομένη πεφόρητο	
φωνης ιεμένοιο ταχύς δ' αμ' ἀπέπτατο θυμός.	
Πουλυδάμας δὲ Κλέωνα καὶ Εὐρύμαχον βάλε	
	<b>6</b> 0
οί Σύμηθεν ΐκανον ὑπὸ Νιρῆι ἄνακτι	
ἄμφω ἐπιστάμενοι δόλον ἰχθύσι μητίσασθαι	
αίνοῦ ὑπ' ἀγκίστροιο, βαλέσθαι τ' εἰς ἄλα δῖαν	
δίκτυα καὶ παλάμησι περιφραδέως ἀπὸ νηὸς	
ιθύ και αίψα τρίαιναν έπ' ιχθύσι νωμήσασθαι	<b>6</b> 5
άλλ' οὔ σφιν τότε πημα θαλάσσια ήρκεσεν έργα.	
Εὐρύπυλος δὲ μενεπτόλεμος κτάνε φαίδιμον	
"Ελλον,	
τόν ρα παρά λίμνη Γυγαίη γείνατο μήτηρ	
Κλειτω καλλιπάρηος ο δ' εν κονίησι τανύσθη	
πρηνής του δ' ἀπάτερθεν όμως δόρυ κάππεσε	
μακρὸν	70
ώμου ἀπὸ βριαροῖο κεκομμένη ἄορι λυγρῷ	
χειρ έτι μαιμώωσα ποτί κλόνον έγχος ἀείραι	
μαψιδίως οὐ γάρ μιν ἀνηρ εἰς ἔργον ἐνώμα,	
άλλ' αὕτως ἤσπαιρεν ἅτε βλοσυροῖο δράκοντος	
οὐρη ἀποτμηθεῖσ' ἀναπάλλεται, οὐδέ οἱ ἀλκη	75
έσπεται ες πόνον αἰπύν, ἵνα χραύσαντα διώξη·	
ως ἄρα δεξιτερη κρατερόφρονος ἀνδρὸς ἐς αἰχμην	
ωρμαινεν πονέεσθαι άταρ μένος οὐκέτ οπήδει.	
Αὐτὰρ 'Οδυσσεὺς Αἰνον ἐνήρατο καὶ Πολύδωρον	
ἄμφω Κητείους, τὸν δούρατι, τὸν δ' ἀλεγεινῷ	80
ἄορι δηώσας. Σθένελος δ' έλε δίον "Αβαντά	
αίγανέην προϊείς: ή δ' ἀσφαράγοιο διαπρὸ	
έσσυμένη άλεγεινον ες ινίου ήλθε τένοντα:	
λυσε δ' ἄρ' ἀνέρος ἡτορ, ὑπέκλασε δ' ἄψεα παντα.	
Τυδείδης δ' έλε Λαόδοκον, Μέλιον δ' 'Αγα-	
μέμνων,	85
<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for βάλε of v.	00
Ammermann, for bake or v.	

Shearing his neck through. On the breast of earth The headless body fell: the head far flung Went rolling with lips parted as to shriek; And swiftly fleeted thence the homeless soul.

Polydamas struck down Eurymachus
And Cleon with his spear. From Syme came
With Nireus' following these: cunning were both
In craft of fisher-folk—to cast the hook
Baited with guile, to drop into the sea
The net, from the boat's prow with deftest hands
Swiftly and straight to plunge the three-forked
spear.

But not from bane their sea-craft saved them now.

Eurypylus battle-staunch laid Hellus low,
Whom Cleito bare beside Gygaea's mere,
Cleito the fair-cheeked. Face-down in the dust
Outstretched he lay: shorn by the cruel sword
From his strong shoulder fell the arm that held
His long spear. Still its muscles twitched, as though
Fain to uplift the lance for fight—in vain;
For the man's will no longer stirred therein,

But aimlessly it quivered, even as leaps
The severed tail of a snake malignant-eyed,
Which cannot chase the man who dealt the wound;
So the right hand of that strong-hearted man

With impotent grip still clutched the spear for fight.

Aenus and Polydorus Odysseus slew,

Ceteians both; this perished by his spear,
That by his sword death-dealing. Sthenelus
Smote godlike Abas with a javelin-cast:

On through his throat and shuddering nape it rushed:

Stopped were his heart-beats, all his limbs collapsed. Tydeides slew Laodocus; Melius fell

Δηίφοβος δὲ Δρύαντα καὶ Αλκιμον αὐτὰρ	
$^{\prime}\mathrm{A}\gamma\dot{\eta} u\omega ho$	
"Ιππασον έξενάριξεν ἀγακλειτόν περ ἐόντα,	
ός ρ' ἀπὸ Πηνειοῦ ποταμοῦ κίεν· οὐδ' ἐρατεινὰ	
θρέπτρα τοκεῦσιν ἔδωκεν, ἐπεί ρά μιν ἔκλασε	
δαίμων.	
$^{"}$ Ενθα $^{\'}$ Θόας $^{\'}$ εδάμασσε $^{\'}$ Αάλον καὶ $^{\'}$ αγήνορα	
Λύγκον,	90
Μηριόνης δὲ Λυκῶνα, καὶ 'Αρχίλοχον Μενέλαος,	
ός ρά τε Κωρυκίην ύπο δειράδα ναιετάασκε	
πέτρην θ' Ἡφαίστοιο περίφρονος, ή τε βροτοίσι	
θαθμα πέλει· δη γάρ οἱ ἐναίθεται ἀκάματον πθρ	
άσβεστον νυκτός τε καὶ ήματος άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ	05
	99
φοίνικες θαλέθουσι, φέρουσι δ' ἀπείρονα καρπόν,	
ρίζης καιομένης ἄμα λάεσιν· ἀλλὰ τὸ μέν που	
άθάνατοι τεύξαντο καὶ ἐσσομένοισιν ἰδέσθαι.	
Τεῦκρος δ' Ἱππομέδοντος ἀμύμονος υξα Μενοίτηι	
έσσυμένως ὥρμαινε βαλεῖν ἐπιόντα βελέμνῳ•	100
καί ρα νόφ καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ὅμμασιν ἰθύνεσκεν	
ίου ἀπο γυαμπτοίο κεράατος. δς δ΄ άλεγεινου	
άλτο θοής ἀπὸ χειρὸς ές ἀνέρας τῷ δ΄ ὕπο νευρὴ	
είσετι που κανάχιζεν ο δ' άντίον άσπαίρεσκε	
βλήμενος, οΰνεκα Κῆρες δμῶς φορέοντο βελέμνω	105
καίριον ες κραδίην, όθι περ νόος έζεται ανδρών	
καὶ μένος, ὀτραλέαι δὲ ποτὶ μόρον εἰσὶ κέλευθοι.	
Εὐρύαλος δ' ἄρα πολλὸν ἀπὸ στιβαρῆς βάλο	
χειρὸς	
λᾶα μέγαν, Τρώων δὲ θοὰς ἐλέλιξε φάλαγγας.	
ώς δ' ὅτε τις γεράνοισι τανυφθόγγοισι χολωθεὶς	110
οθρος ἀνηρ πεδίοιο μέγ' ἀσχαλόων ἐπορούση,	
δινήσας περί κρατί θοῆ χερί νεῦρα βόεια	
λᾶα βάλη κατέναντα, διασκεδάση δ' ὑπὸ ῥοίζω	
ή έρι πεπταμένας δολιχάς στίχας, αί δε φέβονται,	
άλλη δ' εἰς ετέρην εἰλεύμεναι ἀΐσσουσι	115
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By Agamemnon's hand; Deiphobus Smote Alcimus and Dryas: Hippasus, How war-renowned soe'er, Agenor slew Far from Peneius' river. Crushed by fate, Love's nursing-debt to parents ne'er he paid.

Lamus and stalwart Lyncus Thoas smote,
And Meriones slew Lycon; Menelaus
Laid low Archelochus. Upon his home
Looked down Corycia's ridge, and that great rock
Of the wise Fire-god, marvellous in men's eyes;
For thereon, nightlong, daylong, unto him
Fire blazes, tireless and unquenchable.
Laden with fruit around it palm-trees grow,
While mid the stones fire plays about their roots.
Gods' work is this, a wonder to all time.

By Teucer princely Hippomedon's son was slain,
Menoetes: as the archer drew on him,
Rushed he to smite him; but already hand
And eye, and bow-craft keen were aiming straight
On the arching horn the shaft. Swiftly released
It leapt on the hapless man, while sang the string.
Stricken full front he heaved one choking gasp,
Because the fates on the arrow riding flew
Right to his heart, the throne of thought and
strength

For men, whence short the path is unto death.

Far from his brawny hand Euryalus hurled
A massy stone, and shook the ranks of Troy.
As when in anger against long-screaming cranes
A watcher of the field leaps from the ground,
In swift hand whirling round his head the sling,
And speeds the stone against them, scattering

Before its hum their ranks far down the wind Outspread, and they in huddled panic dart

κλαγγηδον μάλα πάγχυ, πάρος κατὰ κόσμον ἰοῦσαι· ὡς ἄρα δυσμενέες φοβερον βέλος ἀμφεφόβηθεν ὀβρίμου Εὐρυάλοιο· τὸ δ' οὐχ ἄλιον φέρε δαίμων, ἀλλ' ἄρα σὺν πήληκι κάρη κρατεροῖο Μέλητος θλάσσε περὶ γλήνησι· μόρος δ' ἐκίχανεν ἀρητός. 120

"Αλλος δ' ἄλλον ἔπεφνε, περιστεναχίζετο δ' ala·
ώς δ' ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσαντος ἀπειρεσίου ἀνέμοιο
λάβρον ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς βαρυηχέος ἄλλυδις ἄλλα
δένδρεα μακρὰ πέσησιν ὑπὲκ ῥιζέων ἐριπόντα
ἄλσεος εὐρυπέδοιο, βρέμει δέ τε πᾶσα περὶ χθών· 125
ῶς οἵ γ' ἐν κονίησι πέσον, κανάχησε δὲ τεύχη
ἄσπετον, ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖα μέγ' ἔβραχεν· οἱ δὲ κυ-

δοιμοῦ ἀργαλέου μνώοντο, μετὰ σφίσι πῆμα τιθέντες.

Καὶ τότ' ἄρ' Αἰνείαο μόλε σχεδὸν ηὐς ᾿Απόλλων ηδ' ᾿Αντηνορίδαο δαΐφρονος Εὐρυμάχοιο· 130 οἱ γὰρ δὴ μάρναντο πολυσθενέεσσιν ᾿Αχαιοῖς ἄγχι μάλ ἐσταότες κατὰ φύλοπιν, εὖθ' ὑπ' ἀπήνη δοιοὶ ὁμηλικίη κρατεροὶ βόες, οὐδ' ἀπέληγον ὑσμίνης· τοὺς δ' αἰψα θεὸς ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν μάντεϊ εἰδόμενος Πολυμήστορι, τόν ποτε μήτηρ 135 γείνατ' ἐπὶ Ξάνθοιο ῥοαῖς θεράπονθ' Ἑκάτοιο· "Εὐρύμαχ' Αἰνεία τε θεῶν γένος, οὔτι ἔοικεν ὑμέας ᾿Αργείοισιν ὑπεικέμεν· οὐδὲ γὰρ αὐτὸς ἤμιν ὑπαντιάσας κεχαρήσεται ὄβριμος Ἄρης, ἡν ἐθέλητε μάχεσθαι ἀνὰ κλόνον, οὕνεκα Μοῖραι 140 μακρὸν ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροισι βίου τέλος ἐκλώσαντο."

"Ως εἰπὼν ἀνέμοισι μίγη καὶ ἄϊστος ἐτύχθη·
οἱ δὲ νόφ φράσσαντο θεοῦ μένος αἶψα γὰρ αὐτοῖς
θάρσος ἀπειρέσιον κατεχεύατο μαίνετο δέ σφι
θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι, καὶ ἔνθορον 'Αργείοισιν, 145
ἀργαλέοις σφήκεσσιν ἐοικότες, οἵ τ' ἀλεγεινὸν
ἐκ θυμοῦ κοτέοντες ἐπιβρίσωσι μελίσσαις,

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for  $\pi\lambda\eta\gamma\hat{\eta}\sigma\iota$  of v.

With wild cries this way and that, who theretofore Swept on in ordered lines; so shrank the foe To right and left from that dread bolt of doom Hurled of Euryalus. Not in vain it flew Fate-winged; it shattered Meles' helm and head Down to the eyes: so met him ghastly death.

Still man slew man, while earth groaned all

around,

As when a mighty wind scourges the land, And this way, that way, under its shrieking blasts Through the wide woodland bow from the roots and fall

Great trees, while all the earth is thundering round; So fell they in the dust, so clanged their arms, So crashed the earth around. Still hot were they For fell fight, still dealt bane unto their foes.

Nigh to Aeneas then Apollo came,
And to Eurymachus, brave Antenor's son;
For these against the mighty Achaeans fought
Shoulder to shoulder, as two strong oxen, matched
In age, yoked to a wain; nor ever ceased
From battling. Suddenly spake the God to these
In Polymestor's shape, the seer his mother
By Xanthus bare to the Far-darter's priest:
"Eurymachus, Aeneas, seed of Gods,
'Twere shame if ye should flinch from Argives! Nay,
Not Ares' self should joy to encounter you,
An ye would face him in the fray; for Fate
Hath spun long destiny-threads for thee and thee."

He spake, and vanished, mingling with the winds. But their hearts felt the God's power: suddenly Flooded with boundless courage were their frames, Maddened their spirits: on the foe they leapt Like furious wasps that in a storm of rage Swoop upon bees, beholding them draw nigh

άς τε περί σταφυλής αὐαινομένης ἐν ὀπώρη έρχομένας ἐσίδωσιν ἡ ἐκ σίμβλοιο θορούσας. ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες ἐϋπτολέμοισιν 'Αχαιοίς 150 ένθορον έσσυμένως κεχάροντο δε Κήρες έρεμναλ μαρναμένων έγέλασσε δ' "Αρης ιάχησε δ' Ένυω σμερδαλέον μέγα δέ σφιν ἐπέβραχεν αἰόλα τεύχη. οί δ' ἄρα δυσμενέων ἀπερείσια φῦλα δάϊζον γερσὶν ἀμαιμακέτησι· κατηρείποντο δὲ λαοὶ 155 αύτως, ηΰτ' ἄμαλλα θέρευς εὐθαλπέος ὥρη, ην ρά τ' επιστέρχωσι θοοί χέρας άμητηρες δασσάμενοι κατ' ἄρουραν ἀπείρονα μακρὰ πέλεθρα· ως άρα των ύπο χερσι κατηρείποντο φάλαγγες μυρίαι ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖα νεκρῶν περιπεπληθυῖα 160 αίματι πλημμύρεσκεν Έρις δ' ἄρ' ιαίνετο θυμώ όλλυμένων οί δ' ούτι κακοῦ παύοντο μόθοιο, άλλ' ἄτε μηλα λέοντες ἐπήιον· οἱ δ' ἄρα φύζης λευγαλέης μνώοντο καὶ ἐξ ὀλοοῦ πολέμοιο φεῦγον, ὅσοις ἀδάϊκτον ἔτι σθένος ἐν ποσὶ κεῖτο. υίὸς δ' ᾿Αγχίσαο δαίφρονος αἰὲν ὀπήδει 165 δυσμενέων μετόπισθεν ύπ' έγχεϊ νῶτα δαίζων, Εὐρύμαχος δ' ἐτέρωθεν· ἰαίνετο δ' ἄμβροτον ἦτορ ύψόθεν εἰσορόωντος έκηβόλου 'Απόλλωνος. 'Ως δ' ὅτε τις σιάλοισιν ἀνὴρ ἐς λήιον αὖον ἐρχομένοις, πρὶν ἄμαλλαν ὑπ' ἀμητῆρσι δαμῆναι, 170 άντι ἐπισσεύη κρατερούς κύνας, οί δ' ὁρόωντες έσσυμένους τρομέουσι, καὶ οὐκέτι μέμβλεται αὐτοῖς εἴδατος, ἀλλὰ τρέπονται ἀνιηρὴν ἐπὶ φύζαν πανσυδίη, τοὺς δ' αἰψα κύνες κατὰ ποσσὶ κιχόντες 175 έξόπιθεν δάπτουσιν ἀμείλιχα, τοὶ δὲ φέβονται μακρὸν ἀνιύζοντες, ἄναξ δ' ἐπιτέρπετ' ἀρούρης. ως ἄρ' ιαίνετο Φοιβος, ὅτ' ἔδρακεν ἐκ πολέμοιο φεύγοντ' 'Αργείων πουλύν στρατόν οὐ γὰρ ἔτ'

αὐτοῖς

In latter-summer to the mellowing grapes,
Or from their hives forth-streaming thitherward;
So fiercely leapt these sons of Troy to meet
War-hardened Greeks. The black Fates joyed to
see

Their conflict, Ares laughed, Enyo yelled Horribly. Loud their glancing armour clanged: They stabbed, they hewed down hosts of foes untold

With irresistible hands. The reeling ranks
Fell, as the swath falls in the harvest heat,
When the swift-handed reapers, ranged adown
The field's long furrows, ply the sickle fast;
So fell before their hands ranks numberless:
With corpses earth was heaped, with torrent blood
Was streaming: Strife incarnate o'er the slain
Gloated. They paused not from the awful toil,
But aye pressed on, like lions chasing sheep.
Then turned the Greeks to craven flight; all feet
Unmaimed as yet fled from the murderous war.
Aye followed on Anchises' warrior son,
Smiting foes' backs with his avenging spear:
On pressed Eurymachus, while glowed the heart
Of Healer Apollo watching from on high.

As when a man descries a herd of swine Draw nigh his ripening corn, before the sheaves Fall neath the reapers' hands, and harketh on Against them his strong dogs; as down they

The spoilers see and quake; no more think they Of feasting, but they turn in panic flight Huddling: fast follow at their heels the hounds Biting remorselessly, while long and loud Squealing they flee, and joys the harvest's lord; So rejoiced Phoebus, seeing from the war Fleeing the mighty Argive host. No more

ἔργ' ἀνδρῶν ¹ μεμέλητο· πόδας δ' εὔχοντο θεοῖσιν 180 ὧκα φέρειν· μούνοις γὰρ ἔτ' ἐν ποσὶν ἔπλετο νόστου έλπωρή πάντας γὰρ ἐπήιεν ἔγχεϊ θύων Εὐρύμαχός τε καὶ Αἰνείας, σὺν δέ σφιν έταῖροι. Ένθα τις 'Αργείων, ἢ κάρτεϊ πάγχυ πεποιθώς, η Μοίρης ιότητι, λιλαιομένης μιν ολέσσαι, 185 φεύγοντ' έκ πολέμοιο δυσηχέος ίππον έρυκε γνάμψαι ἐπειγόμενος ποτὶ φύλοπιν, ὄφρα μάχηται ἀντία δυσμενέων τὸν δ' ὀβριμόθυμος ᾿Αγήνωρ παρφθάμενος μυῶνα κατ' ἀλγινόεντα δάϊξεν αμφιτόμω βουπληγι βίη δ' ύπόειξε σιδήρου 190 οστέον οὐταμένοιο βραχίονος άμφὶ δὲ νεῦρα ρηιδίως ήμησε· φλέβες δ' ύπερέβλυσαν αΐμα· ἀμφεχύθη δ' ἵπποιο κατ' αὐχένος· αἰψα δ' ἄρ' αὐτὸς κάππεσεν ἀμφὶ νέκυσσι λίπεν δ' ἄρα χεῖρα κραστερρον έτ' έμπεφυυῖαν ἐϋγνάμπτοιο χαλινοῦ, οἵη ἔτι ζώοντος ἔην· μέγα δ' ἔπλετο θαῦμα, οὕνεκα δὴ ρυτῆρος ἀπεκρέμαθ' αἰματόεσσα 195 "Αρεος εννεσίησι φόβον δηίοισι φέρουσα. φαίης κεν χατέουσαν έθ' ίππασίης πονέεσθαι. σημα δέ μιν φέρεν ίππος ἀποκταμένοιο ἄνακτος. 200Αἰνείας δ' εδάμασσε βαλων ύπερ ἰξύα δουρί Αἰθαλίδην· αἰχμὴ δὲ παρ' ὀμφαλὸν έξεπέρησεν ἔγκατ' ἐφελκομένη· ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἐν κονίησι τανύσθη συμμάρψας χείρεσσιν όμῶς χολάδεσσιν ἀκωκὴν δεινὰ μάλα στενάχων, γαίη δ' ἐνέρεισεν ὀδόντας 205 βεβρυχώς ψυχη δε καὶ ἄλγεα κάλλιπον ἄνδρα. Αργείοι δὲ βόεσσιν ἐοικότες ἐπτοίηντο, ούς τ' ἄμοτον μεμαῶτας ὑπὸ ζεύγλη καὶ ἀρότρω τύψη ὑπὸ λαπάρην ταναοῖς ὑπὸ χαίλεσιν οἶστρος αἵματος ἱέμενος, τοὶ δ' ἄσπετον ἀσχαλόωντες **2**10 <sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for μόθων, of Koechly.

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Cared they for deeds of men, but cried to the Gods For swift feet, in whose feet alone was hope To escape Eurymachus' and Aeneas' spears Which lightened ever all along their rear.

But one Greek, over-trusting in his strength, Or by Fate's malice to destruction drawn, Curbed in mid flight from war's turmoil his steed, And strove to wheel him round into the fight To face the foe. But fierce Agenor thrust Ere he was ware; his two-edged partizan Shore though his shoulder; yea, the very bone Of that gashed arm was cloven by the steel; The tendons parted, the veins spirted blood: Down by his horse's neck he slid, and straight Fell mid the dead. But still the strong arm hung With rigid fingers locked about the reins Like a live man's. Weird marvel was that sight, The bloody hand down hanging from the rein, Scaring the foes yet more, by Ares' will. Thou hadst said, "It craveth still for horsemanship!" So bare the steed that sign of his slain lord.

Aeneas hurled his spear; it found the waist Of Anthalus' son, it pierced the navel through, Dragging the inwards with it. Stretched in dust, Clutching with agonized hands at steel and bowels, Horribly shrieked he, tore with his teeth the earth Groaning, till life and pain forsook the man.

Scared were the Argives, like a startled team
Of oxen 'neath the yoke-band straining hard,
What time the sharp-fanged gadfly stings their
flanks

Athirst for blood, and they in frenzy of pain

ἔργου ἐκὰς φεύγουσιν, ἐπὶ σφίσι δ' ἄχνυται ἀνὴρ ἀμφότερον <sup>1</sup> πονέων τε πόνον, τρομέων τ' ἐπὶ Βουσί,

μὴ δή που κατόπισθεν ἐπαΐσσοντος ἀρότρου κέρση νεῦρα σίδηρος ἀμείλιχος ἐν ποσὶ κύρσας: ὡς Δαναοὶ φοβέοντο· περὶ σφίσι δ' ἄχνυτο θυμὸν 215 νίὸς ᾿Αχιλλῆος· μέγα δ' ἴαχε λαὸν ἐέργων· '' ἀ δειλοί, τί φέβεσθε, ἐοικότες οὐτιδανοῖσι ψήρεσιν, οὕς τ' ἐφόβησεν ἰὼν κατεναντία κίρκος; ἀλλ' ἄγε θέσθ' ἔνι θυμόν, ἐπεὶ πολὺ λώιόν ἐστι τεθνάμεν ἐν πολέμῳ ἡ ἀνάλκιδα φύζαν ἑλέσθαι.'' 220

΄ Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἐπίθοντο θρασὺν νόον ἐν φρεσὶ

θέντες

έσσυμένως ό δὲ Τρωσὶ μέγα φρονέων ἐνόρουσε πάλλων ἐν χείρεσσι θοὸν δόρυ τῷ δ' ἄρα λαοὶ Μυρμιδόνων έφέποντο βίην ατάλαντον αέλλη έν στέρνοισιν ἔχοντες· ἀνέπνευσαν δὲ κυδοιμοῦ ᾿Αργεῖοι· ὁ δ' ἄρ' αἶψα φίλω πατρὶ θυμὸν ἐοικως 225 άλλον ἐπ' ἄλλω ἔπεφνε κατὰ μόθον οίδ' ἀπιόντες χάζοντ', ήΰτε κύμαθ', ἄ τ' ἐκ βορέαο θυέλλης πόλλ' ἐπιπαφλάζοντα κυλίνδεται αἰγιαλοῖσιν ορνύμεν' εκ πόντοιο, τὰ δ' ἔκποθεν ἄλλος ἀήτης 230 ἀντίον ἀτξας μεγάλη περί λαίλαπι θύων ώση ἀπ' ἠιόνων Βορέω ἔτι βαιὸν ἀέντος. ως Τρωας Δαναοίσιν ἐποιχομένους τὸ πάροιθεν υίος 'Αχιλλήος θεοειδέος ὧσεν οπίσσω τυτθόν, ἐπεὶ μένος ηῢ θρασύφρονος Αἰνείαο φευγέμεν οὐκ εἴασκε, μένειν δ' ἀνὰ φύλοπιν αἰνὴν 235 θαρσαλέως εκάτερθε δ' ἴσην ετάνυσσεν Ένυω ύσμίνην. ἀλλ' οὔτι καταντίον Αἰνείαο υίὸς 'Αχιλλῆος πῆλεν δόρυ πατρὸς έοῖο, άλλ' ἄλλη τρέπε θυμόν, ἐπεὶ Θέτις ἀγλαόπεπλο, 240 άζομένη Κυθέρειαν ἀπέτραπεν υίωνοιο

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, ex P, for ἀμφ' ἄροτρον of v.

Start from the furrow, and sore disquieted
The hind is for marred work, and for their sake,
Lest haply the recoiling ploughshare light
On their leg-sinews, and hamstring his team;
So were the Danaans scared, so feared for them
Achilles' son, and shouted thunder-voiced:
"Cravens, why flee, like starlings nothing-worth
Scared by a hawk that swoopeth down on them?
Come, play the men! Better it is by far
To die in war than choose unmanly flight!"

Then to his cry they hearkened, and straightway Were of good heart. Mighty of mood he leapt Upon the Trojans, swinging in his hand The lightening spear: swept after him his host Of Myrmidons with hearts swelled with the strength Resistless of a tempese, so the Greeks Won breathing-space. With fury like his sire's One after other slew he of the foe. Recoiling back they fell, as waves on-rolled By Boreas foaming from the deep to the strand, Are caught by another blast that whirlwind-like Leaps, in a short lull of the north-wind, forth, Smites them full-face, and hurls them back from the shore;

So them that erewhile on the Danaans pressed Godlike Achilles' son now backward hurled A short space only—brave Aeneas' spirit Let him not flee, but made him bide the fight Fearlessly; and Enyo level held The battle's scales. Yet not against Aeneas Achilles' son upraised his father's spear, But elsewhither turned his fury: in reverence For Aphrodite, Thetis splendour-veiled Turned from that man her mighty son's son's rage

θυμὸν καὶ μέγα κάρτος ἐπ' ἄλλων ἔθνεα λαῶν.  $\dot{\epsilon}\nu\theta$ '  $\dot{\delta}$  μ $\dot{\epsilon}\nu$   $\dot{a}\rho$  Τρώων πολέας κτάνεν, δς δ'  $a\rho$ ' 'Αχαι $\hat{\omega}\nu^1$ 

δάμνατο μυρία φυλα δαϊκταμένων δ' ένὶ χάρμη οίωνοὶ κεχάροντο μεμαότες ἔγκατα φωτῶν δαρδάψαι καὶ σάρκας ἐπεστενάχοντο δὲ Νύμφαι 245

καλλιρόου Σιμόεντος ίδε Εάνθοιο θύγατρες.

Καί ρ' οι μέν πονέοντο· κόνιν δ' ἀκάμαντες άηται ὦρσαν ἀπειρεσίην ἤχλυσε δὲ πᾶσαν ὕπερθεν ηέρα θεσπεσίην, ως τ' απροτίοπτος ομίχλη, οὐδ' ἄρα φαίνετο γαῖα, βροτῶν δ' ἀμάθυνεν ὀπωπάς· 250 άλλὰ καὶ ὡς μάρναντο καὶ ἐς χέρας ὅντιν' ἕλοντο κτείνου ἀνηλεγέως, καὶ εἰ μάλα φίλτατος ἦεν οὐ γὰρ ἔην φράσσασθαι ἀνὰ κλόνον οὕτ' ἐπιόντα δήϊον οὐτ' ἄρ' ἐταῖρον· ἀμηχανίη δ' ἔχε λαούς. καί νύ κε μίγδ' ἐγένοντο καὶ ἀργαλέως ἀπόλοντο 255 πάντες όμῶς ὀλοοῖσι περὶ ξιφέεσσι πεσόντες ἀλλήλων, εἰ μή σφιν ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο Κρονίων ήρκεσε τειρομένοισι, κόνιν δ' ἀπάτερθεν έλασσεν ύσμίνης, όλοὰς δὲ κατεπρήϋνεν ἀέλλας. οί δ' ἔτι δηριόωντο· πόνος δ' ἄρα τοῖσιν ἐτύχθη **2**60 πολλον έλαφρότερος δέρκοντο γάρ εἴτε δαίξαι χρειω δήϊον ἄνδρα κατὰ κλόνον, εἴτ' ἀλέασθαι. καί δ' ότε μεν Δαναοί Τρώων ἀνέεργον ὅμιλον άλλοτε δ' αὖ Τρῶες Δαναῶν στίχας ἔπλετο δ' αίνη

ύσμίνη· νιφάδεσσι δ' ἐοικότα πίπτε βέλεμνα ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἰόντα· δέος δ' ἔχε μηλοβοτῆρας 265 έκποθεν 'Ιδαίων δρέων δρόωντας άϋτήν. καί τις ές αἰθέρα χεῖρας ἐπουρανίοισιν ἀείρων εύχετο, δυσμενέας μεν υπ' Αρεϊ πάντας ολέσθαι, Τρῶας δὲ στονόεντος ἀναπνεῦσαι πολέμοιο, **27**0 ημαρ δ είσιδέειν ποτ' έλεύθερον άλλά οἱ οὔτι

<sup>1</sup> Supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

And giant strength on other hosts of foes.
There slew he many a Trojan, while the ranks
Of Greeks were ravaged by Aeneas' hand.
Over the battle-slain the vultures joyed,
Hungry to rend the hearts and flesh of men.
But all the Nymphs were wailing, daughters born
Of Xanthus and fair-flowing Simoïs.

So toiled they in the fight: the wind's breath rolled

Huge dust-clouds up; the illimitable air Was one thick haze, as with a sudden mist: Earth disappeared, faces were blotted out; Yet still they fought on; each man, whomso he met, Ruthlessly slew him, though his very friend It might be—in that turmoil none could tell Who met him, friend or foe: blind wilderment And now had all been blent Enmeshed the hosts. Confusedly, had perished miserably, All falling by their fellows' murderous swords, Had not Cronion from Olympus helped Their sore strait, and he swept aside the dust Of conflict, and he calmed those deadly winds. Yet still the hosts fought on; but lighter far Their battle-travail was, who now discerned Whom in the fray to smite, and whom to spare. The Danaans now forced back the Trojan host, The Trojans now the Danaan ranks, as swayed The dread fight to and fro. From either side Darts leapt and fell like snowflakes. Far away Shepherds from Ida trembling watched the strife, And to the Heaven-abiders lifted hands Of supplication, praying that all their foes Might perish, and that from the woeful war Troy might win breathing-space, and see at last The day of freedom: the Gods hearkened not.

ἔκλυον· Αἰσα γὰρ ἄλλα πολύστονος ὁρμαίνεσκεν· ἄζετο δ' οὕτε Ζῆνα πελώριον, οὕτε τιν' ἄλλων ἀθανάτων· οὐ γάρ τι μετατρέπεται νόος αἰνὸς κείνης, ὅντινα πότμον ἐπ' ἀνδράσι γεινομένοισιν, 275 ἀνδράσιν ἡ πολίεσσιν ἐπικλώσηται ἀφύκτω νήματι· τῆ δ' ὕπο πάντα τὰ μὲν φθινύθει, τὰ δ' ἀέξει·

της καὶ ὑπ' ἐννεσίησι πόνος καὶ δηρις ὀρώρει ἱππομάχοις Τρώεσσι καὶ ἀγχεμάχοισιν 'Αχαιοῖς. τεῦχον δ' ἀλλήλοισι φόνον καὶ ἀνηλέα πότμον 280 νωλεμέως οὐ γάρ τιν' ἔχεν δέος, ἀλλ' ἐμάχοντο προφρονέως θάρσος γὰρ ἐφέλκεται ἄνδρας ἐς

αίχμήν.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ πολλοὶ μὲν ἀπέφθιθεν ἐν κονίησι, δη τότ' ἄρ' 'Αργείοισιν υπέρτερον ἄρνυτο κάρτος Παλλάδος εννεσίησι δαΐφρονος, ή ρα μολουσα 285 ύσμίνης ἄγχιστα μέγ' 'Αργείοισιν ἄμυνεν έκπέρσαι μεμαυία κλυτήν Πριάμοιο πόληα. καὶ τότ' ἄρ' Αἰνείαν ἐρικυδέα δῖ 'Αφροδίτη, ή ρα μέγα στενάχιζεν 'Αλεξάι δροιο δαμέντος, αὐτη ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο καὶ οὐλομένης ὑσμίνης 290 ήρπασεν έσσυμένως περί δ' ήέρα χευατο πουλύν οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' αἴσιμον ἢεν ἀνὰ μόθον ἀνέρι κείνω μάρνασθ' 'Αργείοισι πρὸ τείχεος αἰπεινοῖο. τῷ καὶ ἄδην ἀλέεινε περίφρονα Τριτογένειαν ἐκ θυμοῦ Δαναοῖσιν ἀρηγέμεναι μεμαυῖαν, 295 μη και ύπερ κηράς μιν έλη θεός οὐδε γαρ αὐτοῦ φείσατο πρόσθεν "Αρηος, ὅ περ πολὺ φέρτερος ἦεν.

Τρῶες δ' οὐκέτ' ἔμιμνον ἀνὰ στόμα δηιοτῆτος, ἀλλ' ὀπίσω χάζοντο τεθηπότα θυμὸν ἔχοντες· ἐν γάρ σφιν θήρεσσιν ἐοικότες ἀμοβόροισιν 300 ἔνθορον 'Αργεῖοι μέγα μαιμώωντες 'Αρηι. τῶν δ' ἄρα δαμναμένων ποταμοὶ πλήθοντο νέκυσσι καὶ πεδίον· πολλοὶ γὰρ ἄδην πέσον ἐν κονίησιν

472

Far other issues Fate devised, nor recked
Of Zeus the Almighty, nor of none beside
Of the Immortals. Her unpitying soul
Cares naught what doom she spinneth with her
thread

Inevitable, be it for men new-born
Or cities: all things wax and wane through her.
So by her hest the battle-travail swelled
'Twixt Trojan chariot-lords and Greeks that closed
In grapple of fight—they dealt each other death
Ruthlessly: no man quailed, but stout of heart
Fought on; for courage thrusts men into war.

But now when many had perished in the dust, Then did the Argive might prevail at last By stern decree of Pallas; for she came Into the heart of battle, hot to help The Greeks to lay waste Priam's glorious town. Then Aphrodite, who lamented sore For Paris slain, snatched suddenly away Renowned Aeneas from the deadly strife, And poured thick mist about him. Fate forbade That hero any longer to contend With Argive foes without the high-built wall. Yea, and his mother sorely feared the wrath Of Pallas passing-wise, whose heart was keen To help the Danaans now—yea, feared lest she Might slay him even beyond his doom, who spared Not Ares' self, a mightier far than he.

No more the Trojans now abode the edge Of fight, but all disheartened backward drew. For like fierce ravening beasts the Argive men Leapt on them, mad with murderous rage of war. Choked with their slain the river-channels were, Heaped was the field; in red dust thousands fell,

ανέρες ηδ' ίπποι· μάλα δ' ἄρματα πολλὰ κέχυντο βαλλομένων πάντη δ' ἀπερείσιον έρρεεν αίμα 305 ύετὸς ώς ολοὴ γὰρ ἐπήιεν Αίσα κυδοιμόν. Καί ρ' οι μεν ξιφέεσσι πεπαρμένοι ή μελίησι κείντο παρ' άλλήλοισιν άλίγκιον έκχυμένοισι δούρασιν, εὖτ' ἐπὶ θινὶ βαρυγδούποιο θαλάσσης ἀνέρες ἄσπετα δεσμὰ πολυκμήτων ἀπὸ γόμφων 310 λυσάμενοι σκεδάσωσι διὰ ξύλα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλην ηλιβάτου σχεδίης, πάντη δ' ἀναπλήθεται εὐρὺς αίγιαλός, τοῖσιν δὲ μέλαν ποτικλύζεται οἶδμα· ως οί γ' εν κονίησι καὶ αίματι δηωθέντες κείντο πολυκλαύτοιο λελασμένοι ἰωχμοῖο. 315 Παθροι δὲ προφυγόντες ἀνηλέα δηΐοτῆτα δῦσαν ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον ἀλευάμενοι βαρὺ πῆμα· τῶν δ' ἄλοχοι καὶ παῖδες ἀπὸ χροὸς αίματόεντος τεύχεα πάντα δέχοντο κακῷ πεφορυγμένα λύθρω. πασι δὲ θερμὰ λοετρὰ τετεύχατο παν δ' ἀνὰ άστυ 320 έσσυντ' ἰητηρες ές οὐταμένων αἰζηῶν οίκία ποιπνύοντες, ίν' οὐταμένους ἀκέσωνται. τοὺς δ' ἄλοχοι καὶ τέκνα περιστενάχοντο μολόνέκ πολέμου πολλούς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀΰκαί δ' οἱ μὲν στυγερη βεβολημένοι ήτορ ἀνίη κείντο βαρυστενάχοντες έπ' άλγεσιν οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον έκ καμάτοιο τρέποντο· θοοί δ' ἐπαΰτεον ἵπποι φορβή ἐπιχρεμέθοντες ἄδην· ἐτέρωθι δ' 'Αχαιοὶ παρ κλισίης νήεσσί θ' δμοίια Τρωσὶ πένοντο. Ήμος δ' ωκεανοίο ροάς ύπερήλασεν Ήως 330 ίππους μαρμαίροντας, ἀνέγρετο δ' ἔθνεα φωτῶν, δη τότ' ἀρήιοι υἷες ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων, οί μεν έβαν Πριάμοιο ποτί πτόλιν αιπήεσσαν,

474

Horses and men; and chariots overturned Were strewn there: blood was streaming all around Like rain, for deadly Doom raged through the fray.

Men stabbed with swords, and men impaled on spears

Lay all confusedly, like scattered beams,
When on the strand of the low-thundering sea
Men from great girders of a tall ship's hull
Strike out the bolts and clamps, and scatter wide
Long planks and timbers, till the whole broad beach
Is paved with beams o'erplashed by darkling surge;
So lay in dust and blood those slaughtered men,
Rapture and pain of fight forgotten now.

A remnant from the pitiless strife escaped
Entered their stronghold, scarce eluding doom.
Children and wives from their limbs blood-besprent
Received their arms bedabbled with foul gore;
And baths for all were heated. Leeches ran
Through all the town in hot haste to the homes
Of wounded men to minister to their hurts.
Here wives and daughters moaned round men come
back

From war, there cried on many who came not.
Here, men stung to the soul by bitter pangs
Groaned upon beds of pain; there, toil-spent men
Turned them to supper. Whinnied the swift steeds
And neighed o'er mangers heaped. By tent and
ship

Far off the Greeks did even as they of Troy.

When o'er the streams of Ocean Dawn drove up Her splendour-flashing steeds, and earth's tribes waked,

Then the strong Argives' battle-eager sons Marched against Priam's city lofty-towered,

οί δ' ἄρ' ἐνὶ κλισίησιν ἄμ' ἀνδράσιν οὐταμένοισι μίμνον, μή ποτε λαὸς ἐπιβρίσας ἀλεγεινὸς 335 νηας έλη Τρώεσσι φέρων χάριν οι δ' ἀπὸ πύργων μάρναντ' 'Αργείοισι' μόθος δ' άλεγεινὸς όρώρει.

Σκαιης μέν προπάροιθε πύλης Καπανήιος υίδς μάρναθ' ἄμ' ἀντιθέω Διομήδεϊ τοὺς δ' ἄρ' ὕπερθε Δηίφοβός τε μενεπτόλεμος κρατερός τε Πολίτης σύν τ' άλλοις ετάροισιν ερητύεσκον οιστοίς ηδ' ἄρα χερμαδίοισι περικτυπέοντο δὲ φωτῶν βαλλόμεναι κόρυθές τε καὶ ἀσπίδες, αί τ' ἀλεγεινὸν

αίζηῶν ρύοντο μόρον καὶ ἀμείλιχον αίσαν.

Αμφὶ δ' ἄρ' Ἰδαίησιν ἐριδμαίνεσκε πύλησιν 345 υίὸς 'Αχιλλησς' πουέοντο δέ οἱ πέρι πάντες Μυρμιδόνες κρατεροίο δαήμονες ιωχμοίο. τούς δ' ἀπὸ τείχεος εἶργον ἀπειρεσίοις βελέεσσι θαρσαλέως Έλενός τε καὶ ὀβριμόθυμος ᾿Αγήνωρ, Τρωας εποτρύνοντες ἀνὰ μόθον· οἱ δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ προφρονέως μάρναντο φίλης περί τείχεσι πάτρης.

Ές πεδίου δὲ πύλησι καὶ ὠκυπόρους ἐπὶ νῆας νισσομένης 'Οδυσεύς τε καὶ Εὐρύπυλος πονέοντο νωλεμέως τους δ' ήθς ἀφ' ἔρκεος ύψηλοῖο

Αἰνείας λάεσσι μέγα φρονέων ἀπέρυκε.

Πρὸς δὲ ῥόον Σιμόεντος ἔχεν πόνον ἀλγινόεντα Τεῦκρος ἐϋμμελίης· ἄλλη δ' ἔχεν ἄλλος ὀϊζύν. Καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἀμφ' 'Οδυσῆα δαΐφρονα κύδιμοι άνδρες

κείνου τεχνήεντι νόφ ποτὶ μῶλον Ἄρηος ἀσπίδας ἐντύναντο, βάλον δ' ἐφύπερθε καρήνων θέντες ἐπ' ἀλλήλησι· μιῆ δ' ἄπαν ἥρμοσεν ἀρμῆ· 360 φαίης κεν μεγάροιο κατηρεφές έμμεναι έρκος πυκνόν, ὅ τ' οὕτ' ἀνέμοιο διέρχεται ὑγρὸν ἀέντος ριπη ἀπειρεσίη οὕτ' ἐκ Διὸς ἄσπετος ὅμβρος· τοῖαι ἄρ' ᾿Αργείων πεπυκασμέναι ἀμφὶ βοείαις καρτύναντο φάλαγγες έχον δ' ένα θυμον ές άλκήν 476

Save some that mid the tents by wounded men Tarried, lest haply raiders on the ships Might fall, to help the Trojans, while these fought The foe from towers, while rose the flame of war.

Before the Scaean gate fought Capaneus' son
And godlike Diomedes. High above
Deiphobus battle-staunch and strong Polites
With many comrades, stoutly held them back
With arrows and huge stones. Clanged evermore
The smitten helms and shields that fenced strong
men

From bitter doom and unrelenting fate,
Before the Gate Idaean Achilles' son
Set in array the fight: around him toiled
His host of battle-cunning Myrmidons.
Helenus and Agenor gallant-souled,
Down-hailing darts, against them held the wall,
Aye cheering on their men. No spurring these
Needed to fight hard for their country's walls.

Odysseus and Eurypylus made assault
Unresting on the gates that faced the plain
And looked to the swift ships. From wall and
tower

With huge stones brave Aeneas made defence. In battle-stress by Simoïs Teucer toiled.

Each endured hardness at his several post.

Then round war-wise Odysseus men renowned, By that great captain's battle cunning ruled, Locked shields together, raised them o'er their heads

Ranged side by side, that many were made one. Thou hadst said it was a great hall's solid roof, Which no tempestuous wind-blast misty wet Can pierce, nor rain from heaven in torrents poured. So fenced about with shields firm stood the ranks Of Argives, one in heart for fight, and one

είς εν άρηράμενοι καθύπερθε δε Τρώιοι υίες	
βάλλον χερμαδίοισι τὰ δ' ὡς στυφελης ἀπὸ	
$oldsymbol{\pi} cute{\epsilon}  au  ho \eta arsigma$	
γαΐαν ἐπὶ τραφερὴν ἐκυλίνδετο· πολλὰ δὲ δοῦρα	
καὶ βέλεα στονόεντα καὶ ἀλγινόεντες ἄκοντες	370
πήγνυντ' έν σακέεσσι, τὰ δ' ἐν χθονί, πολλὰ δ'	
$\ddot{a}\pi\omega heta\epsilon u$	
μαψιδίως φορέοντο παραγναμφθέντα βελέμνοις1	
πάντοθε βαλλομένων οι δε κτύπον ούτι φέβοντο	
ἄσπετον, οὐδ' ὑπόεικον, ἅτε ψεκάδων ἀίοντες	
δοῦπον ἄνω δ' ὑπὸ τεῖχος ὁμῶς ἴσαν οὐδέ τις	•
$aec{v} au\hat{\omega} u$	375
νόσφιν ἀφειστήκει· συναρηράμενοι δ' ἐφέποντο,	
ώς νέφος ήερόεν, τό ρά που περί χείματι μέσσφ	
αἰθέρος έξ ὑπάτοιο μακρὸν διέτεινε Κρονίων.	
πουλύς δ' άμφὶ φάλαγγι βρόμος, καναχή θ' ύπὸ	)
ποσσὶ	
νισσομένων ἐτέτυκτο· κόνιν δ' ἀπάτερθεν ἀῆται	380
ορνυμένην μάλα τυτθον ύπερ δαπέδοιο φέρεσκον	
αίζηῶν μετόπισθε περίαχε δ' ἄκριτος αὐδή,	
οδον ύπὸ σμήνεσσι περιβρομέουσι μέλισσαι·	
ἀσθμα δ' ἀνήιε πουλὺ χύδην, περίχευε δ' ἀϋτμὴν	
λαοῦ ἀποπνείοντος· ἀπειρέσιον δ' ἄρα θυμῷ	385
'Ατρείδαι κεχάροντο περί σφίσι κυδιόωντες	
δερκόμενοι πολέμοιο δυσηχέος ἄτρομον έρκος	
ώρμηναν δὲ πύλησι θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο	
άθρόοι έγχριμφθέντες ὑπ' ἀμφιτόμοις πελέκεσσι	
ρηξαι τείχεα μακρά, πύλας δ' είς οὖδας ἐρεῖσαι	390
θαιρῶν έξερύσαντες έχεν δ' ἄρα μῆτις ἀγαυὴ	
έλπωρήν άλλ' οὔ σφιν ἐπήρκεσαν οὔτε βόειαι	
οὔτε θοοὶ βουπληγες, ἐπεὶ μένος Αἰνείαο	
ὄβριμον ἀμφοτέρης ἐπαρηρότα χείρεσι λâαν	
έμμεμαὼς έφέηκε, δάμασσε δὲ τλήμονι πότμφ	395
<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for περιγναμφθέντα βέλεμνα of v.	

In that array close-welded. From above
The Trojans hailed great stones; as from a rock
Rolled these to earth. Full many a spear and dart
And galling javelin in the pierced shields stood;
Some in the earth stood; many glanced away
With bent points falling baffled from the shields
Battered on all sides. But that clangorous din
None feared; none flinched; as pattering drops of
rain

They heard it. Up to the rampart's foot they marched:

None hung back; shoulder to shoulder on they came

Like a long lurid cloud that o'er the sky Cronion trails in wild midwinter-tide. On that battalion moved, with thunderous tread Of tramping feet: a little above the earth Rose up the dust; the breeze swept it aside Drifting away behind the men. There went A sound confused of voices with them, like The hum of bees that murmur round the hives, And multitudinous panting, and the gasp Of men hard-breathing. Exceeding glad the sons Of Atreus, glorying in them, saw that wall Unwavering of doom-denouncing war. In one dense mass against the city-gate They hurled themselves, with twibills strove to breach The long walls, from their hinges to upheave The gates, and dash to earth. The pulse of hope Beat strong in those proud hearts. But naught availed

Targes nor levers, when Aeneas' might
Swung in his hands a stone like a thunderbolt,
Hurled it with uttermost strength, and dashed to
death

άνέρας, οθς κατέμαρψεν έν άσπίσιν, εθτ' έν όρεσσι φερβομένας ύπὸ πρώνα βίη κρημνοῖο ἡαγέντος αίγας, ύποτρομέουσι δ' όσαι σχεδον άμφινέμονται. ως Δαναοί θάμβησαν ό δ' εἰσέτι λᾶας ὕπερθεν βάλλεν ἐπασσυτέρους, κλονέοντο δὲ πάγχυ φά-

λαγγες. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἐν οὔρεσι πρῶνας 'Ολύμπιος οὐρανόθι

άμφὶ μιῆ κορυφῆ συναρηρότας ἄλλυδις ἄλλον ρήξη ύπὸ βροντῆσι καὶ αἰθαλόεντι κεραυνώ, άμφὶ δὲ μῆλα τρέμουσι καὶ ἄλλυδις ἄλλα φέβονται.1

ῶς ἄρ' 'Αχαιῶν υἶες ὑπέτρεσαν, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτῶν 405 Αἰνείας συνέχευε θοῶς ἔρυμα πτολέμοιο ἀσπίσιν ἀκαμάτησι τετυγμένον, ούνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ κάρτος ἀπειρέσιον θεὸς ὤσασεν· οὐδέ τις αὐτῶν ἔσθενέ οἱ κατὰ δῆριν ἐναντίον ὄσσε βαλέσθαι, ουνεκά οι μάρμαιρε περί βριαροίς μελέεσσι 410 τεύχεα θεσπεσίησιν εειδόμενα στεροπήσιν. είστήκει δέ οἱ ἄγχι δέμας κεκαλυμμένος ὄρφνη δεινὸς "Αρης, καὶ πάντα κατιθύνεσκε βέλεμνα η μόρον η δέος αἰνὸν ἐπ' ᾿Αργείοισι φέροντα· μάρνατο δ' ὡς ὁπότ' αὐτὸς ᾿Ολύμπιος οὐρανόθι  $Z\epsilon \dot{v}$ 

ἀσχαλόων ἐδάϊζεν ὑπέρβια φῦλα Γιγάντων σμερδαλέων, καὶ γαῖαν ἀπειρεσίην ἐτίναξε Τηθύν τ' 'Ωκεανόν τε καὶ οὐρανόν, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη γυι ἐλελίζετ "Ατλαντος ὑπ' ἀκαμάτου Διὸς ὁρμῆς. δις ἄρ' ὑπ' Αἰνείαο κατηρείποντο φάλαγγες 'Αργείων ἀνὰ δῆριν· ὁ γὰρ περὶ τεῖχος ἁπάντη έσσυτο δυσμενέεσσι χολούμενος, έκ δ' ἄρα χειρών παν, δ τί οἱ παρέκυρσεν ἐπειγομένω ποτὶ μῶλον,

415

1 Zimmermann, for μηλονόμοι τε καὶ ἄλλ' ὅσα πάντα φ. of v. 480

All whom it caught beneath the shields, as when A mountain's precipice-edge breaks off and falls On pasturing goats, and all that graze thereby Tremble: so were those Danaans dazed with dread. Stone after stone he hurled on the reeling ranks, As when amid the hills Olympian Zeus With thunderbolts and blazing lightnings rends From their foundations crags that rim a peak, And this way, that way, sends them hurtling down; Then the flocks tremble, scattering in wild flight; So quailed the Achaeans, when Aeneas dashed To sudden fragments all that battle-wall Moulded of adamant shields, because a God Gave more than human strength. No man of them Could lift his eyes unto him in that fight, Because the arms that lapped his sinewy limbs Flashed like the heaven-born lightnings. At his side Stood, all his form divine in darkness cloaked, Ares the terrible, and winged the flight Of what bare down to the Argives doom or dread. He fought as when Olympian Zeus himself From heaven in wrath smote down the insolent bands Of giants grim, and shook the boundless earth, And sea, and ocean, and the heavens, when reeled The knees of Atlas neath the rush of Zeus. So crumbled down beneath Aeneas' bolts The Argive squadrons. All along the wall Wroth with the foeman rushed he: from his hands Whatso he lighted on in onslaught-haste

βάλλεν, ἐπεὶ μάλα πολλὰ κακῆς ἀλκτήρια χάρμης κείτο μενεπτολέμων έπὶ τείχεσι Δαρδανιώνων, τοῖσί περ Αἰνείας μεγάλφ περὶ κάρτεϊ θύων δυσμενέων ἀπέρυκε πολύν στρατόν ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ'

αὐτῶ

Τρῶες καρτύναντο κακὴ δ' ἔχε πάντας ὀϊζὺς άμφὶ πόλιν· πολλοὶ δὲ κατέκταθεν ἠμὲν ᾿Αχαιῶν ἠδ᾽ ἄρα καὶ Τρώων· μέγα δ᾽ ἴαχον ἀμφοτέρωθεν, Αἰνείας μὲν Τρωσὶ φιλοπτολέμοισι κελεύων μάρνασθ' ἀμφὶ πόληος έῆς ἀλόχων 1 τε καὶ αὐτῶν προφρονέως υίὸς δὲ μενεπτολέμου 'Αχιληος 'Αργείους ἐκέλευε παρὰ κλυτὰ τείχεα Τροίης μίμνειν, ἄχρι πόληα πυρὶ πρήσαντες ελωσι. τοὺς δ' ἄμφω στονόεσσα καὶ ἄσπετος ἄμπεχ' ἀϋτὴ 435 μαρναμένους πρόπαν ήμαρ άνὰ κλόνον οὖδέ τις ήεν

ἄμπνευσις πολέμοιο λιλαιομένων ἀνὰ θυμὸν τῶν μὲν έλεῖν πτολίεθρον ὑπ' ᾿Αρεϊ, τῶν δὲ

σαῶσαι.

Αἴας δ' αὖτ' ἀπάτερθε θρασύφρονος Αἰνείαο 440 μαρνάμενος Τρώεσσι κακάς έπὶ κῆρας ἴαλλε σφησιν έκηβολίησιν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἄλλοτε μέν που ιθύ βέλος πεπότητο δι' ήέρος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε άλγινόεντες άκοντες έπ' άλλω δ' άλλον έπεφνεν οι δὲ περιπτώσσοντες ἀμύμονος ἀνέρος ἀλκὴν 445 ές μόθον οὐκέτ' ἔμιμνον· ἔλειπε δὲ τείχεα λαός.

Καὶ τότε οἱ θεράπων πολὺ φέρτατος ἐν δαὶ

Λοκρῶν

'Αλκιμέδων ἐρίθυμος, ἑῷ πίσυνος βασιλῆι κάρτεί τε σφετέρω καὶ θαρσαλέη νεότητι έμμεμαως πολέμοιο θοοίς έπεβήσατο ποσσί κλίμακος, όφρα κέλευθον έπὶ πτόλιν ἀνδράσι θείη λευγαλέην σφετέρου δὲ καρήατος ἔμμεναι ἄλκαρ

1 Zimmermann, for έων τεκέων of v.

Hurled he; for many a battle-staying bolt Lav on the walls of those staunch Dardan men. With such Aeneas stormed in giant might, With such drave back the thronging foes. All round The Trojans played the men. Sore travail and pain Had all folk round the city: many fell, Argives and Trojans. Rang the battle-cries: Aeneas cheered the war-fain Trojans on To fight for home, for wives, and their own souls With a good heart: war-staunch Achilles' son Shouted: "Flinch not, ye Argives, from the walls, Till Troy be taken, and sink down in flames!" And round these twain an awful measureless roar Rang, daylong as they fought: no breathing-space Came from the war to them whose spirits burned, These, to smite Ilium, those, to guard her safe.

But from Aeneas valiant-souled afar
Fought Aias, speeding midst the men of Troy
Winged death; for now his arrow straight through
air

Flew, now his deadly dart, and smote them down One after one: yet others cowered away Before his peerless prowess, and abode The fight no more, but fenceless left the wall.

Then one, of all the Locrians mightiest,
Fierce-souled Alcimedon, trusting in his prince
And his own might and valour of his youth,
All battle-eager on a ladder set
Swift feet, to pave for friends a death-strewn path
Into the town. Above his head he raised

ασπίδα θεὶς καθύπερθεν ἀνήιε λυγρὰ κέλευθα άτρομον ενθέμενος κραδίη νόον εν δ' άρα χειρί άλλοτε μὲν δόρυ πάλλεν ἀμείλιχον, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε 455 είρπεν ἄνω· τὸν δ' αίψα διηερίη φέρεν οίμος. καί νύ κε δη Τρώεσσιν ἄχος γένετ', εἰ μη ἄρ' αὐτῷ ήδη ύπερκύπτοντι καὶ εἰσορόωντι πόληα ύστάτιον καὶ πρῶτον ἀφ' ἔρκεος ὑψηλοῖο Αἰνείας ἐπόρουσεν, ἐπεί ῥά μιν οὐ λάθεν ὁρμὴ 460 οὐδ' ἀπάτερθεν ἐόντα· βάλεν δέ μιν εὐρέϊ πέτρφ κακ κεφαλής μεγάλη δε βίη κρατερόφρονος ανδρός κλίμακά οι συνέαξεν ο δ' ύψόθεν ή ΰτ' οι στος ἔσσυτ' ἀπὸ νευρης· ὀλοὸς δέ οἱ ἔσπετο πότμος άμφελελιξαμένω στονόεις δέ οί ήέρι θυμός 465 αίψα μίγη, πρὶν γαῖαν ἐπὶ στυφελὴν ἀφικέσθαι. ήριπε δ' έν θώρηκι κατά χθονός, ουνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ νόσφιν ἀπεπλάγχθη βριαρὸν δόρυ καὶ σάκος εὐρὺ καὶ κρατερὴ τρυφάλεια· περιστονάχησε δὲ Λοκρῶν λαός, ὅτ' ἔδρακον ἄνδρα κακῆ δεδμημένον ἄτη: δη γάρ οι λασίοιο καρήατος ἄλλυδις ἄλλη έγκέφαλος πεπάλακτο· συνηλοίηντο δὲ πάντα οστέα καὶ θοὰ γυῖα λυγρῷ πεπαλαγμένα λύθρφ.

Καὶ τότε δὴ Ποίαντος ἐθς πάϊς ἀντιθέοιο, ὡς ἴδεν Αἰνείαν περὶ τείχεα μαιμώωντα 475 θηρὶ βίην ἀτάλαντον, ἄφαρ προέηκεν ὀϊστὸν ἰθύνων ἐς φῶτα περικλυτόν· οὐδ' ἀφάμαρτεν ἀνέρος, ἀλλά οἱ οὔτι δι' ἀσπίδος ἀκαμάτοιο ἐς χρόα καλὸν ἵκανεν, ἀπέτραπε γὰρ Κυθέρεια καὶ σάκος, ἀλλ' ἄρα τυτθὸν ἐπέγραφε δέρμα βοείης. 480 οὐδ' ἄρα μαψιδίως χαμάδις πέσεν, ἀλλὰ Μέδοντα μεσσηγὺς σάκεός τε καὶ ἱπποκόμου τρυφαλείης τύψεν· ὁ δ' ἐκ πύργοιο κατήριπεν, εὖτ' ἀπὸ πέτρης ἄγριον αἶγα βάλησιν ἀνὴρ στονόεντι βελέμνφ·

The screening shield; up that dread path he went Hardening his heart from trembling, in his hand Now shook the threatening spear, now upward climbed:

Fast high in air he trod the perilous way.

Now on the Trojans had disaster come,
But, even as above the parapet
His head rose, and for the first time and the last
From her high rampart he looked down on Troy,
Aeneas, who had marked, albeit afar,
That bold assault, rushed on him, dashed on his head
So huge a stone that the hero's mighty strength
Shattered the ladder. Down from on high he rushed
As arrow from the string: death followed him
As whirling round he fell; with air was blent
His lost life, ere he crashed to the stony ground.
Strong spear, broad shield, in mid fall flew from his
hands.

And from his head the helm: his corslet came
Alone with him to earth. The Locrian men
Groaned, seeing their champion quelled by evil doom;
For all his hair and all the stones around
Were brain-bespattered: all his bones were crushed,
And his once active limbs besprent with gore.

Then godlike Poeas' war-triumphant son
Marked where Aeneas stormed along the wall
In lion-like strength, and straightway shot a shaft
Aimed at that glorious hero, neither missed
The man: yet not through his unyielding targe
To the fair flesh it won, being turned aside
By Cytherea and the shield, but grazed
The buckler lightly: yet not all in vain
Fell earthward, but between the targe and helm
Smote Medon: from the tower he fell, as falls
A wild goat from a crag, the hunter's shaft
Deep in its heart: so nerveless-flung he fell,

ως ο πεσων τετάνυστο λίπεν δέ μιν ίερος αἰών.	<b>4</b> 85
Αἰνείας δ' ετάροιο χολωσάμενος βάλε πέτρην,	100
καί ρα Φιλοκτήταο κατέκτανεν έσθλον έταιρον	
Τοξαίχμην θλάσσεν δὲ κάρη, συνέαξε δὲ πάντα	
οστέα σὺν πήληκι λύθη δέ οἱ ἀγλαὸν ἣτορ.	
τῷ δ' ἐπὶ μακρὸν ἄϋσε πάϊς Ποίαντος ἀγανοῦ·	<b>4</b> 90
" Αἰνεία, νὺν ἔολπας ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῆσιν ἄριστος	
ἔμμεναι ἐκ πύργοιο πονεύμενος, ἔνθα γυναῖκες	
δυσμενέεσσι μάχονται ἀνάλκιδες εἰ δὲ τὶς ἐσσί,	
έρχεο τείχεος έκτὸς ἐν ἔντεσιν, ὄφρα δαείης	
Ποίαντος θρασύν υία καὶ έγχεσι καὶ βελέεσσιν."	495
'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τὸν δ' οὔτι θρασὺς πάϊς 'Αγχίσαο	
καίπερ ἐελδόμενος προσεφώνεεν, οὕνεκ' ὀρώρει	
δηρις διζυρη περί τείχεα μακρά καὶ ἄστυ	
νωλεμέως οὐ γάρ τι κακοῦ παύοντο μόθοιο.	
οὐδέ σφιν μάλα δηρον ὑπ' "Αρεϊ τειρομένοισιν	<b>50</b> 0
έσκε λύσις καμάτοιο πόνος δ' άποηκτος δοώρει.	

And fled away from him the precious life. Wroth for his friend, a stone Aeneas hurled, And Philoctetes' stalwart comrade slew, Toxaechmes; for he shattered his head and crushed Helmet and skull-bones; and his noble heart Was stilled. Loud shouted princely Poeas' son: "Aeneas, thou, forsooth, dost deem thyself A mighty champion, fighting from a tower Whence craven women war with foes! Now if Thou be a man, come forth without the wall In battle-harness, and so learn to know In spear-craft and in bow-craft Poeas' son!" So cried he; but Anchises' valiant seed, How fain soe'er, naught answered, for the stress Of desperate conflict round that wall and burg Ceaselessly raging: pause from fight was none: Yea, for long time no respite had there been For the war-weary from that endless toil.

#### ΛΟΓΟΣ ΔΩΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ μάλα πολλὰ κάμον περὶ τείχεα Τροίης αίχμηταὶ Δαναοί, πολέμου δ' οὐ γίνετο τέκμωρ, δή τότ' ἀριστήων ἄγυριν ποιήσατο Κάλχας εὖ εἰδὼς ἀνὰ θυμὸν ὑπ' ἐννεσίης Έκάτοιο πτήσιας οἰωνῶν ἠδ' ἀστέρας ἄλλα τε πάντα 5 σήμαθ', ὅσ' ἀνθρώποισι θεῶν ἰότητι πέλονται, καί σφιν άγειρομένοισιν έπος ποτί τοίον έειπε. ' μηκέτι πὰρ τείχεσσιν ἐφεζόμενοι πονέεσθε, άλλ' άλλην τινὰ μῆτιν ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μητιάασθε καὶ δόλον, ὃς λαοῖσι καὶ ἡμῖν ἔσσετ' ὄνειαρ• 10 η γαρ έγωγε χθιζον ἐσέδρακον ἐνθάδε σῆμα• ϊρηξ σεθε πέλειαν ἐπειγομένη δ' ἄρα κείνη χηραμον ές πέτρης κατεδύσατο τη δ' ο χολωθείς άργαλέως μάλα πολλον έπι χρόνον άγχόθι μίμνε χηραμού ή δ' αλέεινεν ό δ' ενθέμενος χόλον alvov 15 θάμνω ύπεκρύφθη· ή δ' έκθορεν ἀφραδίησιν έμμεναι έλπομένη μιν ἀπόπροθεν· δς δ' ἐπαερθείς δειλαίη τρήρωνι φόνον στονόεντ' έφέηκε. τῷ νῦν μήτι βίη πειρώμεθα Τρώιον ἄστυ περσέμεν, άλλ' εἴ πού τι δόλος καὶ μῆτις ἀνύσση." 20 Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τῶν δ' οὕτις ἔφη φρεσὶ τεκμήρα- $\sigma\theta a_{L}$ άλκαρ ὀϊζυροῖο μόθου δίζοντο δὲ μῆχος

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### BOOK XII

How the Wooden Horse was fashioned, and brought into Troy by her people.

WHEN round the walls of Troy the Danaan host Had borne much travail, and yet the end was not, By Calchas then assembled were the chiefs; For his heart was instructed by the hests Of Phoebus, by the flights of birds, the stars, And all the signs that speak to men the will Of Heaven; so he to that assembly cried: "No longer toil in leaguer of you walls; Some other counsel let your hearts devise, Some stratagem to help the host and us. For here but yesterday I saw a sign: A falcon chased a dove, and she, hard pressed, Entered a cleft of the rock; and chafing he Tarried long time hard by that rift, but she Abode in covert. Nursing still his wrath, He hid him in a bush. Forth darted she, In folly deeming him afar: he swooped, And to the hapless dove dealt wretched death. Therefore by force essay we not to smite Troy, but let cunning stratagem avail."

He spake; but no man's wit might find a way To escape their grievous travail, as they sought

εύρεμεναι μοθνος δε σαοφροσύνησι νόησεν υίος Λαέρταο καὶ ἀντίον ἔκφατο μῦθον. " ὧ φίλ', ἐπουρανίοισι τετιμένε πάγχυ θεοῖσιν, 25 εὶ ἐτεὸν πέπρωται ἐϋπτολέμοισιν 'Αχαιοῖς έκπέρσαι Πριάμοιο δολοφροσύνησι πόληα, ίππον τεκτήναντες άριστέες ές λόχον άνδρες βησόμεθ' ἀσπασίως λαοὶ δ' ἀπὸ νόσφι νέεσθαι ές Τένεδον σὺν νηυσίν, ἐνιπρῆσαι δ' ἄρα πάντες 30 δης κλισίας, ΐνα Τρώες ἀπ' ἄστεος ἀθρήσαντες ές πεδίον προχέωνται ἀταρβέες άλλά τις ἀνὴρ θαρσαλέος, τόν γ' ούτις ἐπίσταται ἐν Τρώεσσι, μιμνέτω έκτοθεν ίππου ἀρήϊον ἐνθέμενος κῆρ, ὄστις ύποκρίναιτο βίην ὑπέροπλον ᾿Αχαιῶν 35 ρέξαι ὑπὲρ νόστοιο λιλαιομένων μέγ' ἀλύξαι, ίππω υποπτήξας εὐεργέι 'τὸν δ' ἐκάμοντο Παλλάδι χωομένη Τρώων ὕπερ αἰχμητάων. καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ἐπὶ δηρὸν ἀνειρομένοισι πιφαύσκειν, εἰσόκε οἱ πεπίθωνται ἀταρτηροί περ ἐόντες, 40 ές δὲ πόλιν μιν ἄγωσι θοῶς ἐλεεινὸν ἐόντα, ὄφρ' ήμιν ἀλεγεινον ές "Αρεα σημα πέληται, τοίς μεν ἄρ' αἰθαλόεντα θοῶς ἀνὰ πυρσον ἀείρας, τους δ' ἄρ' ἐποτρύνας ἐκβήμεναι εὐρέος ἵππου, όππότε Τρώιοι υίες άκηδέες ύπνώωσιν." 45 "Ως φάτο· τὸν δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐπήνεον· ἔξοχα δ' άλλων Κάλχας μιν θαύμαζεν, ὅπως ὑπεθήκατ' 'Αχαιοῖς μητιν καὶ δόλον ἐσθλόν, δς ᾿Αργείοισιν ἔμελλε νίκης ἔμμεναι ἄλκαρ, ἀτὰρ μέγα Τρώεσι πῆμα· τούνεκ' ἀριστήεσσιν ἐϋπτολέμοισι μετηύδα· **5**0 " μηκέτι νῦν δόλον ἄλλον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μητιάασθε, ά φίλοι, άλλὰ πιθέσθαι ἐϋπτολέμω 'Οδυσηι.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for μέν of Koechly.

To find a remedy, till Laertes' son
Discerned it of his wisdom, and he spake:
"Friend, in high honour held of the Heavenly
Ones,

If doomed it be indeed that Priam's burg By guile must fall before the war-worn Greeks, A great Horse let us fashion, in the which Our mightiest shall take ambush. Let the host Burn all their tents, and sail from hence away To Tenedos; so the Trojans, from their towers Gazing, shall stream forth fearless to the plain. Let some brave man, unknown of any in Troy, With a stout heart abide without the Horse, Crouching beneath its shadow, who shall say: 'Achaea's lords of might, exceeding fain Safe to win home, made this their offering For safe return, an image to appease The wrath of Pallas for her image stolen 1 From Troy.' And to this story shall he stand, How long soe'er they question him, until, Though never so relentless, they believe, And drag it, their own doom, within the town. Then shall war's signal unto us be given— To them at sea, by sudden flash of torch, To the ambush, by the cry, 'Come forth the Horse 1'

When unsuspecting sleep the sons of Troy."

He spake, and all men praised him: most of all

Extelled him Calabas, that such manuallana mile

Extolled him Calchas, that such marvellous guile
He put into the Achaeans' hearts, to be
For them assurance of triumph, but for Troy
Ruin; and to those battle-lords he cried:
"Let your hearts seek none other stratagem,
Friends; to war-strong Odysseus' rede give ear.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Some freedom, based on Vergil, has here been taken with the text, to make the plan read intelligibly.

οὐδέ οἱ ἔσσετ' ἄπρηκτον ἐϋφρονέοντι νόημα.	
ήδη γὰρ Δαναοῖσι θεοὶ τελέουσιν ἐέλδωρ,	
σήματα δ' οὐκ ἀτέλεστ' ἀναφαίνεται ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα·	55
Ζηνὸς μὲν γὰρ ὕπερθε μέγα κτυπέουσι δι' αἴθρης	
βρονταὶ ὁμῶς στεροπησι παραίσσουσι δὲ λαοὺς	
δεξιοὶ ὄρνιθες ταναῆ οπὶ κεκλήγοντες.	
άλλ' ἄγε μηκέτι πολλον έπι χρόνον άμφι πόληα	
μίμνωμεν Τρωσίν γαρ ενέπνευσεν μέγ' ανάγκη	60
θάρσος, ὅ περ πρὸς "Αρηα καὶ οὐτιδανόν περ	
έγείρει·	
κάρτιστοι δὲ τότ' ἄνδρες ἐπὶ μόθον, ὁππότε θυμὸν	
παρθέμενοι στονόεντος ἀφειδήσωσιν ὀλέθρου	
ώς νῦν Τρώιοι υἷες ἀταρβέες ἀμφιμάχονται	
ἄστυ περὶ σφέτερον· μέγα δέ σφισι μαίνεται	^~
ήτορ.΄	65
"Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν 'Αχιλλέος ὄβριμος υίός"	
" & Κάλχαν, δήϊοισι καταντίον ἄλκιμοι ἄνδρες	
μάρνανται· τοὶ δ' ἐντὸς ἀλευάμενοι ἀπὸ πύργων	
οὐτιδανοὶ πονέονται, ὅσων φρένα δεῖμα χαλέπτει.	
τῷ νῦν μήτε δόλον φραζώμεθα, μήτε τι μῆχος	70
	10
άλλο πόνω γὰρ ἔοικεν ἀριστέας ἔμμεναι ἄνδρας	
καὶ δορί θαρσαλέοι γὰρ ἀμείνονες ἐν δαϊ φῶτες."	
`Ως φάμενον προσέειπε μένος Λαερτιάδαο·	
" & τέκος δβριμόθυμον ἀταρβέος Αίακίδαο,	
ταθτα μέν, ώς ἐπέοικεν ἀμύμονι φωτὶ καὶ ἐσθλῷ,	75
θαρσαλέως μάλα πάντα διίκεο χερσὶ πεποιθώς.	
άλλ' οὕτ' ἀκαμάτοιο τεοῦ πατρὸς ἄτρομος ἀλκὴ	
έσθενεν όλβιον ἄστυ διαπραθέειν Πριάμοιο	
"'()' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '	
ούθ' ήμεις μάλα πολλά πονεύμενοι άλλ' άγε	
θασσον	
Κάλχαντος βουλησι θοὰς ἐπὶ νηας ἰόντες	<b>8</b> 0
ίππον τεκταίνωμεν ύπαὶ παλάμησιν Ἐπειοῦ,	
ος ρά τε πολλον ἄριστος ἐν ᾿Αργείοισι τέτυκται	
STUCKER TOUTOTISMON SCOREN SCHULL SCOREN 'A Anim"	

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His wise thought shall not miss accomplishment.
Yea, our desire even now the Gods fulfil.
Hark! for new tokens come from the Unseen!
Lo, there on high crash through the firmament
Zeus' thunder and lightning! See, where birds to right

Dart past, and scream with long-resounding cry!
Go to, no more in endless leaguer of Troy
Linger we. Hard necessity fills the foe
With desperate courage that makes cowards brave;
For then are men most dangerous, when they stake
Their lives in utter recklessness of death,
As battle now the aweless sons of Troy
All round their burg, mad with the lust of fight."

But cried Achilles' battle-eager son:
"Calchas, brave men meet face to face their foes!
Who skulk behind their walls, and fight from towers,
Are nidderings, hearts palsied with base fear.
Hence with all thought of wile and stratagem!
The great war-travail of the spear beseems
True heroes. Best in battle are the brave."

But answer made to him Laertes' seed:
"Bold-hearted child of aweless Aeacus' son,
This as beseems a hero princely and brave,
Dauntlessly trusting in thy strength, thou say'st.
Yet thine invincible sire's unquailing might
Availed not to smite Priam's wealthy burg,
Nor we, for all our travail. Nay, with speed,
As counselleth Calchas, go we to the ships,
And fashion we the Horse by Epeius' hands,
Who in the woodwright's craft is chiefest far
Of Argives, for Athena taught his lore."

\*Ως φάτο· τῷ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἀριστῆες πεπίθοντο νόσφι Νεοπτολέμοιο δαΐφρονος οὐδὲ μὲν ἐσθλὸν 85 πείθε Φιλοκτήταο νόον κρατερά φρονέοντος. ύσμίνης γαρ έτ' έσκον διζυρης ακόρητοι. ώρμαινον δὲ μάχεσθαι ἀνὰ κλόνον· ἀμφὶ δὲ λαούς σφωιτέρους ἐκέλευον ἀπειρέσιον περί τείχος πάντα φέρειν, ὅσα δῆριν ἐνὶ πτολέμοισιν ὀφέλλει, 90 έλπόμενοι πτολίεθρον έθκτιτον έξαλαπάξαι. ἄμφω γὰρ βουλησι θεῶν ἐς δηριν ἵκοντο. καί νύ κεν αίψα τέλεσσαν, όσα σφίσιν ήθελε θυμός.

εὶ μὴ Ζεὺς νεμέσησεν ἀπ' αἰθέρος, ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖαν 'Αργείων ελέλιξεν ύπαλ ποσί, σὺν δ' ετίναξεν ηέρα πασαν υπερθε, βάλεν δ' ακάμαντα κεραυνον ήρώων προπάροιθεν· ύπεσμαράγησε δὲ πᾶσα Δαρδανίη· τῶν δ' αἶψα μετετράπετ' ήῢ νόημα ές φόβον έκ δ' έλάθοντο βίης καὶ κάρτεος έσθλοῦ, καί ρα κλυτῷ Κάλχαντι καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλοντε πί-

θοντο 100

95

110

ές δ' ἄρα νῆας ἵκοντο σὺν ᾿Αργείοισι καὶ ἄλλοις μάντιν ἀγασσάμενοι, τὸν ἄρ' ἐκ Διὸς ἔμμεν ἔφαντο,

έκ Διὸς ἢ Φοίβοιο· πίθοντο δέ οἱ μάλα πάντα.

Ήμος δ' αἰγλήεντα περιστρέφετ' οὐρανὸν ἄστρα πάντοθε μαρμαίροντα, πόνου δ' ἐπιλήθεται ἀνήρ, 105 δὴ τότ' 'Αθηναίη μακάρων έδος αἰπὺ λιποῦσα ήλυθε παρθενική άπαλόχροϊ πάντ' εἰκυῖα ές νηας καὶ λαόν· ἀρηιφίλου δ' ἄρ' Ἐπειοῦ έστη ύπερ κεφαλής εν ονείραϊ, καί μιν ανώγει τεθξαι δούριον ίππον έφη δέ οἱ ἐγκονέοντι αὐτὴ συγκαμέειν, αὐτὴ δ' ἄφαρ ἀγχόθι βῆναι έργον ες οτρύνουσα. θεής δ' ο γε μῦθον ἀκούσας καγχαλόων ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἀκηδέος ἔκθορεν ὕπνου. έγνω δ' ἀθάνατον θεὸν ἄμβροτον· οὐδέ οἱ ἦτορ 494

Then all their mightiest men gave ear to him
Save twain, fierce-hearted Neoptolemus
And Philoctetes mighty-souled; for these
Still were insatiate for the bitter fray,
Still longed for turmoil of the fight. They bade
Their own folk bear against that giant wall
What things soe'er for war's assaults avail,
In hope to lay that stately fortress low,
Seeing Heaven's decrees had brought them both
to war.

Yea, they had haply accomplished all their will,
But from the sky Zeus showed his wrath; he shook
The earth beneath their feet, and all the air
Shuddered, as down before those heroes twain
He hurled his thunderbolt: wide echoes crashed
Through all Dardania. Unto fear straightway
Turned were their bold hearts: they forgat their
might,

And Calchas' counsels grudgingly obeyed. So with the Argives came they to the ships In reverence for the seer who spake from Zeus Or Phoebus, and they obeyed him utterly.

What time round splendour-kindled heavens the stars

From east to west far-flashing wheel, and when Man doth forget his toil, in that still hour Athena left the high mansions of the Blest, Clothed her in shape of a maiden tender-fleshed, And came to ships and host. Over the head Of brave Epeius stood she in his dream, And bade him build a Horse of tree: herself Would labour in his labour, and herself Stand by his side, to the work enkindling him. Hearing the Goddess' word, with a glad laugh Leapt he from careless sleep: right well he knew The Immortal One celestial. Now his heart

άλλο παρέξ ώρμαινε, νόον δ' έχεν αί εν επ' έργφ 115 θεσπεσίω· πινυτη δὲ περὶ φρένας ἤιε τέχνη. Ἡως δ' ὁππόθ' ἵκανεν ἀπωσαμένη κνέφας ηῢ είς έρεβος, χαροπή δὲ δι' ήέρος ἤιεν αἴγλη, δη τότε θείον ὄνειρον ἐν ᾿Αργείοισιν Ἐπειός, ώς ίδεν, ώς ήκουσεν, ἐελδομένοισιν ἔειπεν· 120 οί δέ οἱ εἰσαΐοντες ἀπειρέσιον κεχάροντο. καὶ τότ' ἄρ' 'Ατρέος υἷες ἐς ἄγκεα τηλεθάοντα "Ιδης ύψικόμοιο θοούς προέηκαν ίκέσθαι ανέρας οι δ' ελάτησιν επιβρίσαντες αν' ύλην, τάμνον δένδρεα μακρά· περικτυπέοντο δὲ βῆσσαι 125 θεινομένων· δολιχαὶ δὲ κατ' οὔρεα μακρὰ κολῶναι δεύοντ' ἐκ ξυλόχοιο· νάπη δ' ἀνεφαίνετο πᾶσα θήρεσιν οὐκέτι τόσσον ἐπήρατος, ώς τὸ πάροιθε. πρέμνα δ' ἀπαυαίνοντο βίην ποθέοντ' ἀνέμοιο. καὶ τὰ μὲν ὰρ πελέκεσσι διατμήγοντες 'Αχαιοί 130 ἐσσυμένως φορέεσκον ἐπ' ἢόνας Ἑλλησπόντου ἐξ ὄρεος λασίοιο· μόγησε δὲ θυμὸς ἐπ' ἔργφ αίζηῶν τε καὶ ἡμιόνων πονέοντο δὲ λαοί ἄσπετον 1 ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος ὑποδρήσσοντες Ἐπειῷ. οί μὲν γὰρ τέμνεσκον ὑπ' ὀκριόεντι σιδήρφ δούρατα καὶ σανίδας διεμέτρεον· οί δ' ἄρ' ἀπ' ὄζους λείαινον πελέκεσσιν έτ' ἀπρίστων ἀπὸ φιτρών, άλλος δ' άλλο τι ρέζε πονεύμενος αὐτὰρ Ἐπειὸς ίππου δουρατέοιο πόδας κάμεν, αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα νηδύα, τῆ δ' ἐφύπερθε συνήρμοσε νῶτα καὶ ἰξὺν 140 έξόπιθεν, δειρην δέ πάρος, καθύπερθε δέ χαίτην αὐχένος ὑψηλοῖο καθήρμοσεν, ὡς ἐτεόν περ κινυμένην, λάσιον δὲ κάρη καὶ ἐΰτριχον οὐρήν, οὔατά τ' ὀφθαλμούς τε διειδέας ἄλλα τε πάντα, οίς ἐπικίνυται ἵππος· ἀέξετο δ' ἱερὸν ἔργον 145 ώς έτεον ζώοντος, έπεὶ θεος ἀνέρι τέχνην <sup>1</sup> Supplied by Zimmermann.

Could hold no thought beside; his mind was fixed Upon the wondrous work, and through his soul Marched marshalled each device of craftsmanship.

When rose the dawn, and thrust back kindly

night

To Erebus, and through the firmament streamed Glad glory, then Epeius told his dream To eager Argives—all he saw and heard; And hearkening joyed they with exceeding joy. Straightway to tall-tressed Ida's leafy glades The sons of Atreus sent swift messengers. These laid the axe unto the forest-pines, And hewed the great trees: to their smiting rang The echoing glens. On those far-stretching hills All bare of undergrowth the high peaks rose: Open their glades were, not, as in time past, Haunted of beasts: there dry the tree-trunks rose Wooing the winds. Even these the Achaeans hewed With axes, and in haste they bare them down From those shagged mountain heights to Hellespont's shores.

Strained with a strenuous spirit at the work
Young men and mules; and all the people toiled
Each at his task obeying Epeius's hest.
For with the keen steel some were hewing beams,
Some measuring planks, and some with axes lopped
Branches away from trunks as yet unsawn:
Each wrought his several work. Epeius first
Fashioned the feet of that great Horse of Wood:
The belly next he shaped, and over this
Moulded the back and the great loins behind,
The throat in front, and ridged the towering neck
With waving mane: the crested head he wrought,
The streaming tail, the ears, the lucent eyes—
All that of lifelike horses have. So grew
Like a live thing that more than human work,

δῶκ' ἐρατήν· τετέλεστο δ' ἐνὶ τρισὶν ἤμασι πάντα	
Παλλάδος ἐννεσίησι· πολὺς δ' ἐπεγήθεε λαὸς	
'Αργείων θαύμαζε δ' ὅπως ἐπὶ δούρατι θυμὸς	
καὶ τάχος ἐκπεπόνητο ποδῶν, χρεμέθοντί τ'	
έφκει.	150
καὶ τότε δίος Ἐπειὸς ὑπὲρ μεγακήτεος ἵππου	100
εύχετ' ἐπ' ἀκαμάτω Τριτωνίδι χεῖρας ὀρέξας·	
" κλύθι θεά μενάθυμε σάου δ' έμε και περι	
"κλῦθι, θεὰ μεγάθυμε, σάου δ' ἐμὲ καὶ τεὸν ἵππον."	
"Ως φάτο τοῦ δ' ἐσάκουσε θεὰ πολύμητις	
$\dot{A}\dot{ heta}\dot{\eta} u\eta$ ,	
καί ρά οἱ ἔργον ἔτευξεν ἐπιχθονίοισιν ἀγητὸν	155
πασιν, οσοι μιν ίδοντο καλ ολ μετόπισθε πύθοντο.	
'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ Δαναοὶ μὲν ἐγήθεον ἔργον Ἐπειοῦ	
δερκόμενοι, Τρῶες δὲ πεφυζότες ἔνδοθι πύργων	
μίμνον άλευάμενοι θάνατον καὶ ἀνηλέα κῆρα,	
δη τότ' ἐπ' 'Ωκεανοῖο ροὰς καὶ Τηθύος ἄντρα	160
Ζηνὸς ὑπερθύμοιο θεῶν ἀπάτερθε μολόντος	
ἔμπεσεν ἀθανάτοισιν ἔρις· δίχα δέ σφισι θυμὸς	
έπλετ' ὀρινομένων ἀνέμων δ' ἐπιβάντες ἀέλλαις	
οὐρανόθεν φορέοντο ποτὶ χθόνα· τοῖσι δ' ὑπ' αἰθὴρ	
έβραχεν· οι δὲ μολόντες ἐπὶ Ξάνθοιο ῥέεθρα	165
ἀλλήλων ἵσταντο καταντίον, οἱ μὲν ᾿Αχαιῶν	
οί δ' ἄρ' ὑπὲρ Τρώων· πολέμου δ' ἔρος ἔμπεσε	
$ heta v \mu \hat{m{arrho}}$ .	
τοίσι δ' όμως ἀγέροντο καὶ οἱ λάχον εὐρέα πόντον.	
καί ρ' οι μεν δολόεντα κοτεσσάμενοι μενέαινον	
ίππον ἀμαλδῦναι σὺν νήεσιν, οἱ δ' ἐρατεινὴν	170
"Ιλιον Αίσα δ' έρυκε πολύτροπος, ες δε κυδοιμον	
τρέψε νόον μακάρεσσιν "Αρης δ' έξηρχε μόθοιο,	
άλτο δ' 'Αθηναίης κατεναντίον ως δε καὶ άλλοι	
σύμπεσον ἀλλήλοισι περί σφισι δ' ἄμβροτα	
$ au\epsilon \acute{v}\chi\eta$	

For a God gave to a man that wondrous craft.

And in three days, by Pallas's decree,
Finished was all. Rejoiced thereat the host
Of Argos, marvelling how the wood expressed
Mettle, and speed of foot—yea, seemed to neigh.
Godlike Epeius then uplifted hands
To Pallas, and for that huge Horse he prayed:
"Hear, great-souled Goddess: bless thine Horse and me!"

He spake: Athena rich in counsel heard, And made his work a marvel to all men Which saw, or heard its fame in days to be.

But while the Danaans o'er Epeius' work
Joyed, and their routed foes within the walls
Tarried, and shrank from death and pitiless doom,
Then, when imperious Zeus far from the Gods
Had gone to Ocean's streams and Tethys' caves,
Strife rose between the Immortals: heart with
heart

Was set at variance. Riding on the blasts
Of winds, from heaven to earth they swooped: the
air

Crashed round them. Lighting down by Xanthus' stream

Arrayed they stood against each other, these
For the Achaeans, for the Trojans those;
And all their souls were thrilled with lust of war:
There gathered too the Lords of the wide Sea.
These in their wrath were eager to destroy
The Horse of Guile and all the ships, and those
Fair Ilium. But all-contriving Fate
Held them therefrom, and turned their hearts to
strife

Against each other. Ares to the fray Rose first, and on Athena rushed. Thereat Fell each on other: clashed around their limbs

χρύσεα κινυμένοισι μέγ' ἴαχεν· ἀμφὶ δὲ πόντος 175 εὐρὺς ἐπεσμαράγησε· κελαινὴ δ' ἔτρεμε γαῖα ἀθανάτων ὑπὸ ποσσί· μακρὸν δ' ἅμα πάντες ἄῦσαν.

σμερδαλέη δ' ένοπη μέχρις οὐρανον εὐρὺν ἵκανε, μέχρις ἐπ' 'Αϊδονῆος ὑπερθύμοιο βέρεθρον. Τιτηνες δ' ὑπένερθε μέγ' ἔτρεσαν· ἀμφὶ δὲ μακρη 180 Ίδη ἐπέστενε πᾶσα καὶ ἡχήεντα ῥέεθρα αενάων ποταμών, δολιχαὶ δ' άμα τοῖσι χαράδραι νηές τ' Αργείων Πριάμοιό τε κύδιμον άστυ. άλλ' οὐκ ἀνθρώποισι πέλεν δέος οὐδ' ἐνόησαν αὐτῶν ἐννεσίησι θεῶν ἔριν· οἱ δὲ κολώνας 185 χερσὶν ἀπορρήξαντες ἀπ' οὔρεος Ἰδαίοιο βάλλον ἐπ' ἀλλήλους αί δὲ ψαμάθοισιν ὁμοῖαι ρεία διεσκίδυαντο θεῶν ἀμφ' ἄσχετα γυῖα ρηγνύμεναι διὰ τυτθά. Διὸς δ' ἐπὶ πείρασι γαίης οὐ λάθον ἢῢ νόημα· λιπὼν δ' ἄφαρ 'Ωκεανοῖο 190 χεύματ' ές οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀνήιε· τὸν δὲ φέρεσκον Εὖρος καὶ Βορέης, Ζέφυρος δ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι Νότος τε, τούς ύπὸ θεσπέσιον ζυγὸν αἰόλος ήγαγεν Τρις άρματος αίὲν ἐόντος, ὅ οἱ κάμεν ἄμβροτος Αἰων χερσὶν ὑπ' ἀκαμάτησιν ἀτειρέος ἐξ ἀδάμαντος. 195 ίκετο δ' Οὐλύμποιο ρίον μέγα· σὺν δ' ἐτίναξεν ή έρα πᾶσαν ὕπερθε χολούμενος· ἄλλοθε δ' ἄλλαι βρονταὶ όμῶς στεροπησι μέγ' ἔκτυπον ἐκ δὲ κεραυνοί

ταρφέες έξεχέοντο ποτὶ χθόνα· καίετο δ' ἀὴρ ἄσπετον· ἀθανάτοισι δ' ὑπὸ φρένας ἔμπεσε δε ῖμα· 200 πάντων δ' ἔτρεμε γυῖα καὶ ἀθανάτων περ ἐόντων. τῶν δὲ περιδδείσασα κλυτὴ Θέμις εὖτε νόημα ἀλτο διὰ νεφέων· τάχα δέ σφεας εἰσαφίκανεν·

The golden arms celestial as they charged.
Round them the wide sea thundered, the dark earth Quaked 'neath immortal feet. Rang from them all Far-pealing battle-shouts; that awful cry Rolled up to the broad-arching heaven, and down Even to Hades' fathomless abyss:

Trembled the Titans there in depths of gloom.
Ida's long ridges sighed, sobbed clamorous streams Of ever-flowing rivers, groaned ravines
Far-furrowed, Argive ships, and Priam's towers.
Yet men feared not, for naught they knew of all That strife, by Heaven's decree. Then her high peaks

The Gods' hands wrenched from Ida's crest, and

hurled

Against each other: but like crumbling sands Shivered they fell round those invincible limbs, Shattered to small dust. But the mind of Zeus, At the utmost verge of earth, was ware of all: Straight left he Ocean's stream, and to wide heaven Ascended, charioted upon the winds, The East, the North, the West-wind, and the South: For Iris rainbow-plumed led 'neath the voke Of his eternal car that stormy team, The car which Time the immortal framed for him Of adamant with never-wearying hands. So came he to Olympus' giant ridge. His wrath shook all the firmament, as crashed From east to west his thunders; lightnings gleamed, As thick and fast his thunderbolts poured to earth, And flamed the limitless welkin. Terror fell Upon the hearts of those Immortals: quaked The limbs of all—ay, deathless though they were! Then Themis, trembling for them, swift as thought Leapt down through clouds, and came with speed to them—

" ἴσχεσθ' ἶωχμοῖο δυσηχέος οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε Ζηνὸς χωομένοιο μινυνθαδίων ἕνεκ' ἀνδρῶν μάρνασθ' αἰὲν ἐόντας, ἐπεὶ τάχα πάντες ἄϊστοι ἔσσεσθ' ἢ γὰρ ὕπερθεν ἐφ' ὑμέας οὔρεα πάντα εἰς εν ἀναρρήξας οὔθ' υίων οὔτε θυγατρῶν φείσεται, ἀλλ' ἄρα πάντας ὁμῶς ἐφύπερθε	205 210
καλύψει	
γαίη ἀπειρεσίη· οὐδ' ἔσσεται ὔμμιν ἄλυξις	
ές φάος άργαλέος δὲ περὶ ζόφος αἰὲν ἐρύξει."	
$^{\circ}\Omega_{\varsigma}$ φάτο $^{\circ}$ τοὶ δ' ἐπίθοντο $\Delta$ ιὸς τρομέοντ <b>ε</b> ς	
όμοκλήν,	215
ύσμίνης δ' ἴσχοντο, χόλον δ' ἀπὸ νόσφι βάλοντο 2	210
άργαλέον, φιλότητα δ' δμήθεα ποιήσαντο.	
καί ρ' οι μεν νίσσοντο προς οὐρανόν, οι δ' άλος	
είσω,	
οί δ' ἀνὰ γαῖαν ἔμιμνον. ἐϋπτολέμοισι δ' 'Αχαιοῖς	
υίδη Λαέρταο πύκα φρονέων φάτο μῦθον	<b>22</b> 0
	<b>6</b> 20
νθν μοι ἐελδομένω τεκμήρατε, οἱτινές ἐστε	
έκπάγλως κρατεροί καὶ ἀμύμονες· ἢ γὰρ ἰκάνει	
έργον ἀναγκαίης· ἀλλὰ μνησώμεθ' Αρηος,	
ές δ΄ ίππον βαίνωμεν ἐΰξυον, ὄφρα κε τέκμωρ	225
	220
έσσεται, ήν κε δόλω καὶ μήδεσιν ἀργαλέοισιν ἄστυ μέγ' ἐκπέρσωμεν, οὖ είνεκα δεῦρο μολόντες	
πάσχομεν άλγεα πολλὰ φίλης ἀπὸ τηλόθι γαίης.	
άλλ' ἄγε δή, μένος ήθ καὶ ἄλκιμον ἐν φρεσὶ θέντες	
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
καὶ γάρ τις κατὰ δῆριν ἀνιηρῆ ὑπ' ἀνάγκη	<b>23</b> 0

θαρσήσας ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἀμείνονα φῶτα κατέκτα χειρότερος γεγαώς· μάλα γὰρ μέγα θυμὸν ἀέξει θάρσος, ὅ πέρ τε μάλιστα πέλει κλέος ἀνθρώποισιν. 502

For in the strife she only had no part—
And stood between the fighters, and she cried:
"Forbear the conflict! O, when Zeus is wroth,
It ill beseems that everlasting Gods
Should fight for men's sake, creatures of a day:
Else shall ye be all suddenly destroyed;
For Zeus will tear up all the hills, and hurl
Upon you: sons nor daughters will he spare,
But bury 'neath one ruin of shattered earth
All. No escape shall ye find thence to light,
In horror of darkness prisoned evermore."

Dreading Zeus' menace gave they heed to her, From strife refrained, and cast away their wrath, And were made one in peace and amity. Some heavenward soared, some plunged into the sea,

On earth stayed some. Amid the Achaean host Spake in his subtlety Laertes' son: "O valorous-hearted lords of the Argive host, Now prove in time of need what men ye be, How passing-strong, how flawless-brave! The hour Is this for desperate emprise: now, with hearts Heroic, enter ye yon carven horse, So to attain the goal of this stern war. For better it is by stratagem and craft Now to destroy this city, for whose sake Hither we came, and still are suffering Many afflictions far from our own land. Come then, and let your hearts be stout and strong For he who in stress of fight hath turned to bay And snatched a desperate courage from despair, Oft, though the weaker, slays a mightier foe. For courage, which is all men's glory, makes The heart great. Come then, set the ambush, ye

άλλ' ἄγ', ἀριστῆες μὲν ἐῢν λόχον ἐντύνεσθε· οἱ δ' ἄλλοι Τενέδοιο πρὸς ἱερὸν ἄστυ μολόντες μιμνέμεν, εἰσόκεν ἄμμε ποτὶ πτόλιν εἰρύσσωσι δήϊοι ἐλπόμενοι Τριτωνίδι δῶρον ἄγεσθαι.	<b>23</b> 5
αίζηῶν δέ τις ἐσθλός, ον οὐ σάφα Τρῶες ἴσασι, μιμνέτω ἄγχ' ἵπποιο σιδήρεον ἐνθέμενος κῆρ· καί οἱ πάντα μέλοιτο μάλ' ἔμπεδον, ὁππόσ' ἔγωγε πρόσθ' ἐφάμην· καὶ μή τι περὶ φρεσὶν ἄλλο νοήση, ὄφρα μὴ ἀμφαδὰ Τρωσὶν 'Αχαιῶν ἔργα πέληται."	240
ανηρ ἄλλων δειδιότων μάλα γὰρ μέγα ἔργον ἔμελλεν ἐκτελέειν τῷ καί μιν ἐϋφρονέοντ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν εὐρὺς ἀγάσσατο λαός ὁ δ' ἐν μέσσοισιν ἔειπεν " ὁ 'Οδυσεῦ καὶ πάντες 'Αχαιῶν φέρτατοι υἷες,	<b>2</b> 45
ἔργον μὲν τόδ' ἔγωγε λιλαιομένοισι τελέσσω, εἰ καὶ ἀεικίζωσι καὶ εἰ πυρὶ μητιόωνται βάλλειν ζωὸν ἐόντα· τὸ γάρ νύ μοι εὔαδε θυμῷ, ἡ θανέειν δητοισιν ὑπ' ἀνδράσιν, ἡ ὑπαλύξαι 'Αργείοις μέγα κῦδος ἐελδομένοισι φέροντα." "Ως φάτο θαρσαλέως· μέγα δ' 'Αργεῖοι κεχά-	250
ροντο· καί τις ἔφη· " ὡς τῷδε θεὸς μέγα θάρσος ἔδωκε σήμερον· οὐ γὰρ πρόσθεν ἔην θρασύς· ἀλλά ἐ δαίμων ὀτρύνει πάντεσσι κακὸν Τρώεσσι γενέσθαι ἡ νῶιν· νῦν γάρ που ὀΐομαι ἐσσυμένως περ ἀργαλέου πολέμοιο τέκμωρ ἀἴδηλον ἔσεσθαι."	<b>2</b> 55
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη κατὰ λαὸν ἀρηϊφίλων τις 'Αχαιῶν"	260

Which be our mightiest, and the rest shall go
To Tenedos' hallowed burg, and there abide
Until our foes have haled within their walls
Us with the Horse, as deeming that they bring
A gift unto Tritonis. Some brave man,
One whom the Trojans know not, yet we lack,
To harden his heart as steel, and to abide
Near by the Horse. Let that man bear in mind
Heedfully whatsoe'er I said erewhile.
And let none other thought be in his heart,
Lest to the foe our counsel be revealed."

Then, when all others feared, a man far-famed Made answer, Sinon, marked of destiny
To bring the great work to accomplishment.
Therefore with worship all men looked on him,
The loyal of heart, as in the midst he spake:
"Odysseus, and all ye Achaean chiefs,
This work for which ye crave will I perform—
Yea, though they torture me, though into fire
Living they thrust me; for mine heart is fixed
Not to escape, but die by hands of foes,
Except I crown with glory your desire."

Stoutly he spake: right glad the Argives were; And one said: "How the Gods have given to-day High courage to this man! He hath not been Heretofore valiant. Heaven is kindling him To be the Trojans' ruin, but to us Salvation. Now full soon, I trow, we reach The goal of grievous war, so long unseen."

The goal of grievous war, so long unseen."

So a voice murmured mid the Achaean host.

Then, to stir up the heroes, Nestor cried:

"Now is the time, dear sons, for courage and strength:

Now do the Gods bring nigh the end of toil:

ημιν ἐελδομένοισι φίλας ἐς χεῖρας ἄγουσιν. άλλ' ἄγε θαρσαλέως πολυχανδέος ἔνδοθεν ἵππου βαίνετ', ἐπεὶ μερόπεσσι κλέος μέγα θάρσος ὀπάζει· 265 ώς ὄφελον μέγα κάρτος έμοῖς ἔτι γούνασι κεῖτο, οίον ὅτ' Αἴσονος υίὸς ἔσω νεὸς ἀκυπόροιο 'Αργώης καλέεσκεν ἀριστέας, ὁππότ' ἔγωγε πρώτος ἀριστήων καταβήμεναι ὁρμαίνεσκον, εἰ μὴ ἄρ' ἀντίθεος Πελίης ἀέκοντά μ' ἔρυκε· 270 νῦν δέ με γῆρας ἔπεισι πολύστονον ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ ώς. ώς νέος ήβώων, καταβήσομαι ἔνδοθεν ἵππου θαρσαλέως θάρσος δὲ κλέος καὶ κῦδος ὁπάσσει. ΄ Ως φάμενον προσέειπε πάϊς ξανθοῦ 'Αχιλῆος· " δ Νέστορ, σὺ μὲν ἐσσὶ νόφ προφερέστατος ἀνδρῶν 275 πάντων άλλά σε γηρας άμείλιχον άμφιμέμαρπεν,

οὐδέ τοι ἔμπεδός ἐστι βίη χατέοντι πόνοιο· τῷ σε χρη Τενέδοιο πρὸς ηόνας ἀπονέεσθαι· ἐς δὲ λόχον νέοι ἄνδρες ἔθ' ὑσμίνης ἀκόρητοι βησόμεθ', ὡς σύ, γεραιέ, λιλαιομένοις ἐπιτέλλεις." 280

"Ως φάτο· τοῦ δ' ἄγχιστα κιὼν Νηλήιος υίὸς αμφοτέρας οἱ ἔκυσσε χέρας κεφαλήν τ' ἐφύπερθεν, ούνεχ' ὑπέσχετο πρῶτος ἐς εὐρέα δύμεναι ἵππον, αὐτὸν δ' αὖτε κέλευε γεραίτερον ἔκτοθι μίμνειν άλλοις σὺν Δαναοῖσιν· ἐέλδετο γὰρ πονέεσθαι· 285 καί ρά μιν ἰωχμοῖο λιλαιόμενον προσέειπεν. " ἐσσὶ πατρὸς κείνοιο βίη καὶ εΰφρονι μύθφ ἀντιθέου 'Αχιλήος. ἔολπα δὲ σῆσι χέρεσσιν Αργείους Πριάμοιο διαπραθέειν κλυτον άστυ. όψε δ' ἄρ' ἐκ καμάτοιο μέγα κλέος ἔσσεται ἡμίν

άλγεα μεν παρά ποσσί θεοί θέσαν άνθρώποισιν, έσθλα δε πολλον ἄπωθε πόνον δ' ές μέσσον

πολλά πουησαμένοισι κατά κλόνον άλγεα λυγρά.

έλασσαν.

Now give they victory to our longing hands.

Come, bravely enter ye this cavernous Horse.

For high renown attendeth courage high.

Oh that my limbs were mighty as of old,

When Aeson's son for heroes called, to man

Swift Argo, when of the heroes foremost I

Would gladly have entered her, but Pelias

The king withheld me in my own despite.

Ah me, but now the burden of years—O nay,

As I were young, into the Horse will I

Fearlessly! Glory and strength shall courage give."

Answered him golden-haired Achilles' son:
"Nestor, in wisdom art thou chief of men;
But cruel age hath caught thee in his grip:
No more thy strength may match thy gallant will;
Therefore thou needs must unto Tenedos' strand.
We will take ambush, we the youths, of strife
Insatiate still, as thou, old sire, dost bid."

Then strode the son of Neleus to his side,
And kissed his hands, and kissed the head of him
Who offered thus himself the first of all
To enter that huge horse, being peril-fain,
And bade the elder of days abide without.
Then to the battle-eager spake the old:
"Thy father's son art thou! Achilles' might
And chivalrous speech be here! O, sure am I
That by thine hands the Argives shall destroy
The stately city of Priam. At the last,
After long travail, glory shall be ours,
Ours, after toil and tribulation of war;
The Gods have laid tribulation at men's feet
But happiness far off, and toil between:

τούνεκα ρηιδίη μεν ες άργαλεην κακότητα	
αίζηοῖσι κέλευθος, ἀνιηρὴ δ΄ ἐπὶ κῦδος,	<b>2</b> 95
μέσφ' ὅτε τις στονόεντα πόνον διὰ ποσσὶ περήση."	
'Ως φάτο· τὸν δ' 'Αχιλῆος ἀμείβετο κύδιμος	
υίός.	
" ὧ γέρον, ὡς σύ γ' ἔολπας ἐνὶ φρεσί, τοῦτο πέλοιτο	
ήμιν εύχομένοισιν, έπει πολύ λώιον ούτως	
εί δ' έτέρως έθέλουσι θεοί, καὶ τοῦτο τετύχθω·	300
βουλοίμην γὰρ ὑπ' "Αρεϊ ἐϋκλειῶς ἀπολέσθαι,	
η φυγων Τροίηθεν ονείδεα πολλά φέρεσθαι."	
'Ως εἰπὼν ὤμοισι κατ' ἄμβροτα θήκατο τεύχη	
πατρὸς ἐοῦ· τοὶ δ' αἰψα καὶ αὐτοὶ θωρήχθησαν	205
ήρωων οἱ ἄριστοι, ὅσοις θρασὺς ἔπλετο θυμός.	305
τούς μοι νῦν καθ' ἕκαστον ἀνειρομένῳ σάφα	
Μοῦσαι	
έσπεθ', ὅσοι κατέβησαν ἔσω πολυχανδέος ἵππου·	
ύμεις γὰρ πᾶσάν μοι ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θήκατ' ἀοιδήν,	
πρίν μοι ἔτ' ἀμφὶ παρειὰ κατασκίδνασθαι ἴουλον,	
Σμύρνης εν δαπέδοισι περικλυτὰ μῆλα νέμοντι	310
τρὶς τόσον Ἑρμοῦ ἄπωθεν, ὅσον βοόωντος	
$\dot{a}$ κο $\hat{v}$ σ $a$ ι,	
'Αρτέμιδος περὶ νηὸν 'Ελευθερίφ ἐνὶ κήπφ,	
οὔρεϊ τ' οὔτε λίην χθαμαλῷ οὔθ' ὑψόθι πολλῷ.	
Πρῶτος μὲν κατέβαινεν ἐς ἵππον κητώεντα	
	315
υίδς 'Αχιλλήσς, σὺν δὲ κρατερὸς Μενέλασς	010
ηδ' 'Οδυσεύς Σθένελός τε καὶ ἀντίθεος Διομήδης.	
βη δὲ Φιλοκτήτης τε καὶ Αντικλος ηδὲ Μενε-	
$\sigma \theta \epsilon \dot{\nu} \varsigma$ ,	
σὺν δὲ Θόας ἐρίθυμος ἰδὲ ξανθὸς Πολυποίτης,	
Αἴας τ' Εὐρύπυλός τε καὶ ἰσόθεος Θρασυμήδης,	
Μηριόνης τε καὶ Ἰδομενεὺς ἀριδεικέτω ἄμφω,	320
σὺν δ' ἄρ' ἐϋμμελίης Ποδαλείριος Εὐρύμαχός τε	
Τεῦκρός τ' ἀντίθεος καὶ Ἰάλμενος ὀβριμόθυμος,	
Θάλπιος 'Αντίμαχός τε μενεπτόλεμός τε Λεοντεύς.	
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Therefore for men full easy is the path
To ruin, and the path to fame is hard,
Where feet must press right on through painful toil.'

He spake: replied Achilles' glorious son:

"Old sire, as thine heart trusteth, be it vouchsafed
In answer to our prayers; for best were this:
But if the Gods will otherwise, be it so.
Ay, gladlier would I fall with glory in fight
Than flee from Troy, bowed 'neath a load of shame.'

Then in his sire's celestial arms he arrayed
His shoulders; and with speed in harness sheathed
Stood the most mighty heroes, in whose hearts
Was dauntless spirit. Tell, ye Queens of Song,
Now man by man the names of all that passed
Into the cavernous Horse; for ye inspired
My soul with all my song, long ere my cheek
Grew dark with manhood's beard, what time I fed
My goodly sheep on Smyrna's pasture-lea,
From Hermus thrice so far as one may hear
A man's shout, by the fane of Artemis,
In the Deliverer's Grove, upon a hill
Neither exceeding low nor passing high.

Into that cavernous Horse Achilles' son
First entered, strong Menelaus followed then,
Odysseus, Sthenelus, godlike Diomede,
Philoctetes and Menestheus, Anticlus,
Thoas and Polypoetes golden-haired,
Aias, Eurypylus, godlike Thrasymede,
Idomeneus, Meriones, far-famous twain,
Podaleirius of spears, Eurymachus,
Teucer the godlike, fierce Ialmenus,
Thalpius, Antimachus, Leonteus staunch,

σὺν δ' Εὔμηλος ἔβη θεοείκελος Εὐρύαλός τε Δημοφόων τε καὶ 'Αμφίμαχος κρατερός τ' 'Αγα- πήνωρ, 32ξ σὺν δ' 'Ακάμας τε Μέγης τε κραταιοῦ Φυλέος υίός·
ἄλλοι δ' αὖ κατέβαινον, ὅσοι ἔσαν ἔξοχ' ἄριστοι, ὅσσους χάνδανεν ἵππος ἐΰξοος ἐντὸς ἐέργειν. ἐν δέ σφιν πύματος κατεβήσατο δῖος Ἐπειός, ὅς ρα καὶ ἵππον ἔτευξεν· ἐπίστατο δ' ῷ ἐνὶ θυμῷ 330 ἡμὲν ἀναπτύξαι κείνου πτύχας ἡδ' ἐπερεῖσαι· τοὔνεκα δὴ πάντων βῆ δεύτατος· εἴρυσε δ' εἴσω κλίμακας, ἡς ἀνέβησαν· ὁ δ' αὖ μάλα πάντ' ἐπερείσας
αὐτοῦ πὰρ κληίδι καθέζετο τοὶ δὲ σιωπῆ πάντες ἔσαν μεσσηγὺς ὁμῶς νίκης καὶ ὀλέθρου. 33 Οἱ δ' ἄλλοι νήεσσιν ἐπέπλεον εὐρέα πόντον ἃς κλισίας πρήσαντες, ὅπη πάρος αὐτοὶ ἴαυον.
τοίσι δὲ κοιρανέοντε δύω κρατερόφρονε φῶτε σήμαινον, Νέστωρ τε καὶ αἰχμητὴς ᾿Αγαμέμνων τοὺς δὲ καὶ ἐλδομένους καταβήμεναι ἔνδοθεν ἵππου 340 ᾿Αργεῖοι κατέρυξαν, ἵν᾽ ἐν νήεσσι μένοντες λαοῖς σημαίνωσιν, ἐπεὶ πολὺ λώιον ἄνδρες ἔχονον ἐποίνονται ἐποίνονται ἐποίνονται ἀνακτες:
ἔργον ἐποίχονται, ὁπότ' εἰσορόωσιν ἄνακτες· τοὕνεκ' ἄρ' ἔκτοθι μίμνον ἀριστῆές περ ἐόντες· οἱ δὲ θοῶς ἀφίκοντο πρὸς ἡιόνας Τενέδοιο· εὐνὰς δ' ἔνθ' ἔβαλον κατὰ βένθεος· ἐκ δ' ἔβαν αὐτοὶ
νηῶν ἐσσυμένως· ἀπὸ δ' ἔκτοθι πείσματ' ἔδησαν ηιόνων· αὐτοὶ δὲ παραυτόθι μίμνον ἕκηλοι δέγμενοι, ὁππότε πυρσὸς ἐελδομένοισι φανείη. Οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἐν ἵππῳ ἔσαν δηΐων σχεδόν, ἄλλοτε μέν που φθεῖσθαι ὀϊόμενοι, ὁτὲ δ' ἱερὸν ἄστυ δαΐξαι· καὶ τὰ μὲν ἐλπομένοισιν ἐπήλυθεν 'Ηριγένεια. 510

Eumelus, and Euryalus fair as a God,
Amphimachus, Demophoon, Agapenor,
Akamas, Meges stalwart Phyleus' son—
Yea, more, even all their chiefest, entered in,
So many as that carven Horse could hold.
Godlike Epeius last of all passed in,
The fashioner of the Horse; in his breast lay
The secret of the opening of its doors
And of their closing: therefore last of all
He entered, and he drew the ladders up
Whereby they clomb: then made he all secure,
And set himself beside the bolt. So all
In silence sat 'twixt victory and death.

But the rest fired the tents, wherein erewhile
They slept, and sailed the wide sea in their ships.
Two mighty-hearted captains ordered these,
Nestor and Agamemnon lord of spears.
Fain had they also entered that great Horse,
But all the host withheld them, bidding stay
With them a-shipboard, ordering their array:
For men far better work the works of war
When their kings oversee them; therefore these
Abode without, albeit mighty men.
So came they swiftly unto Tenedos' shore,
And dropped the anchor-stones, then leapt in haste
Forth of the ships, and silent waited there
Keen-watching till the signal-torch should flash.

But nigh the foe were they in the Horse, and now Looked they for death, and now to smite the town; And on their hopes and fears uprose the dawn.

Τρῶες δ' εἰσενόησαν ἐπ' ἠόσιν Ἑλλησπόντου καπνὸν ἔτ' ἀΐσσοντα δι' ἠέρος· οὐδ' ἄρα νῆας δέρκονθ', α΄ σφιν ἔνεικαν ἀφ' Ἑλλάδος αἰνὸν

όλεθρον.

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γηθόσυνοι δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐπέδραμον αἰγιαλοῖσι τεύχε' έφεσσάμενοι έτι γαρ δέος άμφεχε θυμόν. ίππον δ' εἰσενόησαν ἐΰξοον. ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ θάμβεον έσταότες μάλα γὰρ μέγα ἔργον ἐτύχθη. άγχόθι δ' αῦτε Σίνωνα δυσάμμορον εἰσενόησαν. καί μιν ἀνειρόμενοι Δαναῶν ὕπερ ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος μέσσον ἐκυκλώσαντο περισταδόν ἀμφὶ δὲ μύθοις μειλιχίοις εἴροντο πάρος· μετέπειτα δ' ὁμοκλη̂ σμερδαλέη· καὶ πολλὰ δολόφρονα φῶτα δάϊζον πολλον έπὶ χρόνον αιέν ο δ' έμπεδον ηΰτε πέτρη 365 μίμνεν ἀτειρέα γυῖ ἐπιειμένος ὀψὲ δ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ οὔαθ' ὁμῶς καὶ ῥῖνας ἀπὸ μελέων ἐτάμοντο πάμπαν ἀεικίζοντες, ὅπως νημερτέα εἴπη, οππη έβαν Δαναοί σὺν νήεσιν, ἢ τί καὶ ἵππος ένδον έρητύεσκεν. ὁ δ' ένθέμενος φρεσὶ κάρτος 370 λώβης οὐκ ἀλέγιζεν ἀεικέος, ἀλλ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ έτλη καὶ πληγησι καὶ ἐν πυρὶ τειρόμενός περ άργαλέως "Ηρη γάρ ἐνέπνευσεν μέγα κάρτος. τοία δ' ἄρ' ἐν μέσσοισι δολοφρονέων ἀγόρευεν. " Αργείοι μεν νηυσίν ύπερ πόντοιο φέβονται 375 μακρῷ ἀκηδήσαντες ἐπὶ πτολέμω καὶ ἀνίη. Κάλχαντος δ' ιότητι δαίφρονι Τριτογενείη ίππον ἐτεκτήναντο, θεῆς χόλον ὄφρ' ἀλέωνται πάγχυ κοτεσσαμένης Τρώων ὕπερ· ἀμφὶ δὲ νόστου έννεσίης 'Οδυσηος έμολ μενέαινον όλεθρον, 380 όφρα με δηώσωσι δυσηχέος ἄγχι θαλάσσης

Then marked the Trojans upon Hellespont's strand

The smoke upleaping yet through air: no more Saw they the ships which brought to them from Greece

Destruction dire. With joy to the shore they ran, But armed them first, for fear still haunted them. Then marked they that fair-carven Horse, and stood Marvelling round, for a mighty work was there. A hapless-seeming man thereby they spied, Sinon; and this one, that one questioned him Touching the Danaans, as in a great ring They compassed him, and with unangry words First questioned, then with terrible threatenings. Then tortured they that man of guileful soul Long time unceasing. Firm as a rock abode The unquivering limbs, the unconquerable will. His ears, his nose, at last they shore away In every wise tormenting him, until He should declare the truth, whither were gone The Danaans in their ships, what thing the Horse Concealed within it. He had armed his mind With resolution, and of outrage foul Recked not; his soul endured their cruel stripes, Yea, and the bitter torment of the fire; For strong endurance into him Hera breathed; And still he told them the same guileful tale "The Argives in their ships flee oversea Weary of tribulation of endless war. This horse by Calchas' counsel fashioned they For wise Athena, to propitiate Her stern wrath for that guardian image stol'n 1 From Troy. And by Odysseus' prompting I Was marked for slaughter, to be sacrificed To the sea-powers, beside the moaning waves, <sup>1</sup> See note to l. 37 of this book.

δαίμοσιν είναλίοις. έμε δ' οὐ λάθον, άλλ' άλεγεινας σπονδάς τ' οὐλοχύτας τε μάλ' ἐσσυμένως ὑπαλύ-Eas άθανάτων βουλήσι παραί ποσί κάππεσον ίππου. οί δὲ καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλοντες ἀναγκαίη με λίποντο 385 άζόμενοι μεγάλοιο Διὸς κρατερόφρονα κούρην." "Ως φάτο κερδοσύνησι καὶ οὐ κάμεν άλγεσι θυμόν. άνδρὸς γὰρ κρατεροίο κακὴν ὑποτλῆναι ἀνάγκην. τῷ δ' οἱ μὲν πεπίθοντο κατὰ στρατόν, οἱ δ' ἄρ' *ἔ*φαντο ἔμμεναι ἠπεροπῆα πολύτροπον, οίς ἄρα βουλὴ 390 ήνδανε Λαοκόωντος· ό γαρ πεπνυμένα βάζων φη δόλον ἔμμεναι αἰνὸν ὑπ' ἐννεσίησιν 'Αχαιῶν, πάντας δ' οτρύνεσκε θοῶς ἐμπρησέμεν ἵππον, ίππον δουράτεον καὶ γνώμεναι εἴ τι κεκεύθει. Καί νύ κέ οι πεπίθοντο και έξήλυξαν όλεθρον, 395 εὶ μὴ Τριτογένεια, κοτεσσαμένη περὶ θυμῷ αὐτῷ καὶ Τρώεσσι καὶ ἄστεϊ, γαῖαν ἔνερθεν θεσπεσίην έλέλιξεν ύπαὶ ποσὶ Λαοκόωντος. τῷ δ' ἄφαρ ἔμπεσε δεῖμα· τρόμος δ' ἀμφέκλασε γυῖα ανδρὸς ὑπερθύμοιο· μέλαινα δέ οἱ περὶ κρατὶ 400 νὺξ ἐχύθη στυγερὸν δὲ κατὰ βλεφάρων πέσεν άλγος. σύν δ' ἔχεεν λασίησιν ὑπ' ὀφρύσιν ὅμματα φωτός. γληναι δ΄ ἀργαλέησι πεπαρμέναι ἀμφ' οδύνησι ριζόθεν ἐκλονέοντο: περιστρωφῶντο δ' οπωπαὶ τειρόμεναι υπένερθεν ἄχος δ΄ άλεγεινον ίκανεν 405 άχρι καὶ ἐς μήνιγγας ἰδ΄ ἐγκεφάλοιο θέμεθλα· τοῦ δ' ότὲ μὲν φαίνοντο μεμιγμένοι αίματι πολλῷ όφθαλμοί, ότὲ δ' αὖτε δυσαλθέα γλαυκιόωντες. πολλάκι δ' ἔρρεον οίον ὅτε στυφελῆς ἀπὸ πέτρης εἴβεται ἐξ ὀρέων νιφετῷ πεπαλαγμένον ὕδωρ·

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To win them safe return. But their intent I marked; and ere they spilt the drops of wine, And sprinkled hallowed meal upon mine head, Swiftly I fled, and, by the help of Heaven, I flung me down, clasping the Horse's feet; And they, sore loth, perforce must leave me there Dreading great Zeus's daughter mighty-souled."

In subtlety so he spake, his soul untamed
By pain; for a brave man's part is to endure
To the uttermost. And of the Trojans some
Believed him, others for a wily knave
Held him, of whose mind was Laocoon.
Wisely he spake: "A deadly fraud is this,"
He said, "devised by the Achaean chiefs!"
And cried to all straightway to burn the Horse,
And know if aught within its timbers lurked.

Yea, and they had obeyed him, and had 'scaped Destruction; but Athena, fiercely wroth With him, the Trojans, and their city, shook Earth's deep foundations 'neath Laocoon's feet. Straight terror fell on him, and trembling bowed The knees of the presumptuous: round his head Horror of darkness poured; a sharp pang thrilled His eyelids; swam his eyes beneath his brows; His eyeballs, stabbed with bitter anguish, throbbed Even from the roots, and rolled in frenzy of pain. Clear through his brain the bitter torment pierced Even to the filmy inner veil thereof; Now bloodshot were his eyes, now ghastly green; Anon with rheum they ran, as pours a stream Down from a rugged crag, with thawing snow Made turbid. As a man distraught he seemed:

μαινομένω δ' ἤικτο, καὶ ἔδρακε διπλόα πάντα αἰνὰ μάλα στενάχων. καὶ ἔτι Τρώεσσι κέλευεν, οὐδ' ἀλέγιζε μόγοιο· φάος δέ οἱ ἐσθλὸν ἄμερσε δια θεά· λευκαὶ δ' ἄρ' ὑπὸ βλέφαρ' ἔσταν ὀπωπαὶ αίματος έξ όλοοῖο περιστενάχιζε δὲ λαὸς 415 οἰκτείρων φίλον ἄνδρα, καὶ ἀθανάτην Αγελείην έρριγώς, μη δή τι παρήλιτεν άφραδίησιν, καί σφιν ές αινον όλεθρον ανεγνάμφθη νόος ένδον, [δειδιότων, μὴ δή σφι καὶ αὐτοῖς ἄλγος ἕπηται] ούνεκα λωβήσαντο δέμας μογεροίο Σίνωνος έλπόμενοι κατὰ θυμὸν ἐτήτυμα πάντ' ἀγορεύσειν. 1 420 τοὔνεκα προφρονέως μιν ἄγον ποτὶ Τρώιον ἄστυ ὀψέ περ οἰκτείραντες. ἀγειρόμενοι δ' ἅμα πάντες σειρην ἀμφεβάλοντο θοῶς περιμήκεῖ ἵππω δησάμενοι καθύπερθεν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἐσθλὸς Ἐπειὸς ποσσὶν ὑπὸ βριαροῖσιν ἐΰτροχα δούρατ' ἔθηκεν, όφρα κεν αίζηοῖσιν ἐπὶ πτολίεθρον ἔπηται έλκόμενος Τρώων ύπὸ χείρεσιν. οἱ δ' ἄμα πάντες εἷλκον ἐπιβρίσαντες ἀολλέες, ἠΰτε νῆα έλκωσιν μογέοντες έσω άλὸς ήχηέσσης αίζηοί, στιβαραὶ δὲ περιστενάχουσι φάλαγγες 430 τριβόμεναι, δεινον δε τρόπις περιτετριγυία άμφὶς όλισθαίνουσα κατέρχεται εἰς άλὸς οἶδμα· ως οί γε σφίσι πημα ποτί πτόλιν έργον Έπειου πανσυδίη μογέοντες ανείρυον αμφί δ' άρ' αὐτῷ πολλον ἄδην στεφέων ἐριθηλέα κόσμον ἔθεντο. 435 αὐτοὶ δ' ἐστέψαντο κάρη· μέγα δ' ἤπυον αὐλοὶ ἀλλήλοις ἐπικεκλομένοι· ἐγέλασσε δ' Ἐνυὼ δερκομένη πολέμοιο κακὸν τέλος· ὑψόθι δ'"Ηρη τέρπετ' 'Αθηναίη δ' ἐπεγήθεεν οί δὲ μολόντες άστυ ποτὶ σφέτερον μεγάλης κρήδεμνα πόληος 440 λυσάμενοι λυγρον ίππον έσήγαγον· αί δ' ολόλυξαν

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ayopeveiv of v.

All things he saw showed double, and he groaned Fearfully; yet he ceased not to exhort The men of Troy, and recked not of his pain. Then did the Goddess strike him utterly blind. Stared his fixed eyeballs white from pits of blood; And all folk groaned for pity of their friend, And dread of the Prey-giver, lest he had sinned In folly against her, and his mind was thus Warped to destruction—yea, lest on themselves Like judgment should be visited, to avenge The outrage done to hapless Sinon's flesh, Whereby they hoped to wring the truth from him. So led they him in friendly wise to Troy, Pitying him at the last. Then gathered all, And o'er that huge Horse hastily cast a rope, And made it fast above; for under its feet Smooth wooden rollers had Epeius laid, That, dragged by Trojan hands, it might glide on Into their fortress. One and all they haled With multitudinous tug and strain, as when Down to the sea young men sore-labouring drag A ship; hard-crushed the stubborn rollers groan, As, sliding with weird shrieks, the keel descends Into the sea-surge; so that host with toil Dragged up unto their city their own doom, Epeius' work. With great festoons of flowers They hung it, and their own heads did they wreathe, While answering each other pealed the flutes. Grimly Enyo laughed, seeing the end Of that dire war; Hera rejoiced on high; Glad was Athena. When the Trojans came Unto their city, brake they down the walls, Their city's coronal, that the Horse of Death Might be led in. Troy's daughters greeted it

Τρωιάδες, πᾶσαι δὲ περισταδὸν εἰσορόωσαι θάμβεον ὄβριμον ἔργον δ δέ σφισιν ἔκρυφε πῆμα.

Λαοκόων δ' ἔτ' ἔμιμνεν ἐποτρύνων ἑτάροισιν ίππον ἀμαλδύναι μαλερώ πυρί· τοὶ δέ οἱ οὔτι 445 πείθοντ', άθανάτων γὰρ ὑποτρομέεσκον ὁμοκλήν. τῶ δ' ἔπι κύντερον ἄλλο θεὰ μεγάθυμος 'Αθήνη δυστήνοις τεκέεσσιν έμήδετο Λαοκόωντος. δη γάρ που πέλεν ἄντρον ὑπὸ στυφελώδεϊ πέτρη ήερόεν, θνητοίσιν ανέμβατον, & ένι θήρες 450 σμερδαλέοι ναίεσκον έτ' οὐλομένοιο γενέθλης Τυφῶνος νήσοιο κατὰ πτύχας, ήν τε Καλύδνην λαοὶ ἐπικλείουσιν ἔσω άλὸς ἀντία Τροίης. *ἔνθεν ἀναστήσασα βίην καλέεσκε δρακόντων* ές Τροίην οἱ δ' αἶψα θεῆς ὅπο κινηθέντες 455 νησον όλην ετίναξαν επεσμαράγησε δε πόντος νισσομένων, καὶ κῦμα διΐστατο τοὶ δ' ἐφέροντο αίνον λιχμώωντες έφριξε δε κήτεα πόντου. άμφὶ δ' ἄρα στενάχοντο μέγα Ξάνθοιο θύγατρες Νύμφαι καὶ Σιμόεντος ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο δὲ Κύπρις 460 ἄχνυτο· τοὶ δ' ἄφαρ ίξον ὅπη θεὸς ὀτρύνεσκε, θήγοντες βλοσυρήσι γενειάσι λοιγὸν οδόντων δυστήνοις έπὶ παισί κακὴ δ' ἐπενίσσετο φύζα Τρώας, ὅτ' εἰσενόησαν ἀνὰ πτόλιν αἰνὰ πέλωρα: οὐδέ τις αίζηῶν οὐδ' εἰ μένος ἄτρομος ηεν μείναι ἔτλη· πάντας γὰρ ἀμείλιχον ἄμφεχε δείμα θηρας άλευομένους, όδύνη δ' ἔχεν αν δε γυναικες οἴμωζον· καί πού τις έῶν ἐπελήσατο τέκνων αὐτὴ ἀλευομένη στυγερὸν μόρον ἀμφὶ δὲ Τροίη ἔστεν' ἐπεσσυμένων πολλοὶ δ' ἄφαρ εἰς εν ἰόντες 470 γυῖα περιδρύφθησαν· ἐνεστείνοντο δ' ἀγυιαῖς αμφιπεριπτώσσοντες. ἔλειπτο δὲ μοῦνος ἄπωθεν

With shouts of salutation; marvelling all Gazed at the mighty work—where lurked their doom.

But still Laocoon ceased not to exhort
His countrymen to burn the Horse with fire:
They would not hear, for dread of the Gods' wrath.
But then a yet more hideous punishment
Athena visited on his hapless sons.
A cave there was, beneath a rugged cliff
Exceeding high, unscalable, wherein
Dwelt fearful monsters of the deadly brood
Of Typhon, in the rock-clefts of the isle
Calydna that looks Troyward from the sea.
Thence stirred she up the strength of serpents
twain,

And summoned them to Troy. By her uproused They shook the island as with earthquake: roared The sea; the waves disparted as they came. Onward they swept with fearful-flickering tongues: Shuddered the very monsters of the deep: Xanthus' and Simois' daughters moaned aloud, The River-nymphs: the Cyprian Queen looked down

In anguish from Olympus. Swiftly they came Whither the Goddess sped them: with grim jaws Whetting their deadly fangs, on his hapless sons Sprang they. All Trojans panic-stricken fled, Seeing those fearsome dragons in their town. No man, though ne'er so dauntless theretofore, Dared tarry; ghastly dread laid hold on all Shrinking in horror from the monsters. Screamed The women; yea, the mother forgat her child, Fear-frenzied as she fled: all Troy became One shriek of fleers, one huddle of jostling limbs: The streets were choked with cowering fugitives. Alone was left Laocoon with his sons,

Λαοκόων ἄμα παισί· πέδησε γὰρ οὐλομένη Κὴρ καὶ θεός. οἱ δέ οἱ υἶας ὑποτρομέοντας ὄλεθρον αμφοτέρους ολοβσιν ανηρείψαντο γένυσσι 475 πατρὶ φίλω ὀρέγοντας έὰς χέρας οὐδ' ὅ γ' ἀμύνειν ἔσθενεν· ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες ἀπόπροθεν εἰσορόωντες κλαῖον ὑπὸ κραδίησι τεθηπότες. οἱ δ' ἄρ' ᾿Αθήνης προφρονέως τελέσαντες ἀπεχθέα Τρωσὶν ἐφετμὴν άμφω ἀϊστώθησαν ὑπὸ χθόνα· τῶν δ' ἔτι σῆμα φαίνεθ', όπου κατέδυσαν ές ίερον 'Απόλλωνος Περγάμω ἐν ζαθέη. προπάροιθε δὲ Τρώιοι υίες παίδων Λαοκόωντος άμείλιχα δηωθέντων τεῦξαν ἄμ' ἀγρόμενοι κενεὸν τάφον, ῷ ἔπι δάκρυ χεῦε πατὴρ ἀλαοῖσιν ὑπ' ὄμμασιν ἀμφὶ δὲ μήτηρ 485 πολλά κινυρομένη κενεώ ἐπαΰτεε τύμβω έλπομένη τι καὶ ἄλλο κακώτερον, ἔστενε δ' ἄτην άνέρος άφραδίης, μακάρων δ' ύπεδείδιε μηνιν. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἐρημαίην περιμύρεται ἀμφὶ καλιὴν πολλὰ μάλ' ἀχνυμένη κατὰ δάσκιον ἄγκος ἀηδών, 490 ής έτι νήπια τέκνα, πάρος κελαδεινον ἀείδειν, δάμναθ' ὑπὸ γναθμοῖσι μένος βλοσυροῖο δράκοντος, μητέρι δ' ἄλγεα θῆκε, καὶ ἄσπετον ἀσχαλόωσα μύρεται άμφὶ δόμον κενεὸν μάλα κεκληγυῖα. ως ή γε στενάχιζε λυγρώ τεκέων ἐπ' ὀλέθρω μυρομένη κενεώ περὶ σήματι· σὺν δέ οἱ ἄλλο 495 πημα μάλ' ἀργαλέον πόσιος πέλεν ἀμφ' ἀλαοίο. Καί δ' ή μεν φίλα τέκνα καὶ ἀνέρα κωκύεσκε τοὺς μὲν ἀποφθιμένους τὸν δ' ἄμμορον ἠελίοιο. 500

τοὺς μὲν ἀποφθιμένους τὸν δ' ἄμμορον ἠελίοιο·
Τρῶες δ' ἀθανάτοισιν ἐπεντύνοντο θυηλὰς
λείβοντες μέθυ λαρόν, ἐπεί σφισιν ἢτορ ἐώλπει
λευγαλέου πολέμοιο βαρὺ σθένος ἐξυπαλύξειν.
ἱερὰ δ' οὐ καίοντο, πυρὸς δ' ἐσβέννυτ' ἀϋτμή,
ὄμβρου ὅπως καθύπερθε δυσηχέος ἐσσυμένοιο·

For death's doom and the Goddess chained their feet. Then, even as from destruction shrank the lads, Those deadly fangs had seized and ravined up The twain, outstretching to their sightless sire Agonized hands: no power to help had he. Trojans far off looked on from every side Weeping, all dazed. And, having now fulfilled Upon the Trojans Pallas' awful hest, Those monsters vanished 'neath the earth; and still Stands their memorial, where into the fane They entered of Apollo in Pergamus The hallowed. Therebefore the sons of Troy Gathered, and reared a cenotaph for those Who miserably had perished. Over it Their father from his blind eyes rained the tears: Over the empty tomb their mother shrieked, Boding the while yet worse things, wailing o'er The ruin wrought by folly of her lord, Dreading the anger of the Blessèd Ones. As when around her void nest in a brake In sorest anguish moans the nightingale Whose fledglings, ere they learned her plaintive

A hideous serpent's fangs have done to death, And left the mother anguish, endless woe, And bootless crying round her desolate home; So groaned she for her children's wretched death, So moaned she o'er the void tomb; and her pangs Were sharpened by her lord's plight stricken blind.

While she for children and for husband moaned— These slain, he of the sun's light portionless— The Trojans to the Immortals sacrificed, Pouring the wine. Their hearts beat high with hope To escape the weary stress of woeful war. Howbeit the victims burned not, and the flames Died out, as though 'neath heavy-hissing rain;

καπνὸς δ' αίματόεις ἀνεκήκιε· μηρὰ δὲ πάντα 505 πίπτε χαμαὶ τρομέοντα· κατηρείποντο δὲ βωμοί· σπονδαὶ δ' αξμα γένοντο· θεῶν δ' έξέρρεε δάκρυ, καὶ νηοὶ δεύοντο λύθρω στοναχαὶ δ' ἐφέροντο «κποθεν ἀπροφάτοιο· περισσείοντο δè μακρά τείχεα καὶ πύργοι μεγάλ' έκτυπον, ὡς ἀχέοντες. 1 510 αὐτόματοι δ' ἄρ' ὀχῆες ἀνωίγνυντο πυλάων αίνον κεκλήγοντες έπεστενάχοντο δε λυγρον έννύχιοι ὄρνιθες έρημαῖον βοόωντες. άστρα δὲ πάντ' ἐφύπερθε θεοδμήτοιο πόληος άχλυς άμφεκάλυψε καὶ άννεφέλου περ έόντος 515 οθρανοθ αίγλή εντος άπαυαίνοντο δε δάφναι πάρ νηῷ Φοίβοιο πάρος θαλεραί περ ἐοῦσαι• έν δὲ λύκοι καὶ θῶες ἀναιδέες ἀρύσαντο ἔντοσθεν πυλέων· μάλα μυρία δ' ἄλλα φαάνθη σήματα Δαρδανίδησι καὶ ἄστεϊ πημα φέροντα. 520 άλλ' οὐ δεῖμ' άλεγεινὸν ὑπὸ Τρώων φρένας ίξε δερκομένων άλεγεινὰ τεράατα πάντα κατ' ἄστυ· Κήρες γὰρ πάντων νόον ἔκβαλον, ὄφρ' ἐπὶ δαιτὶ πότμον ἀναπλήσωσιν ὑπ' ᾿Αργείοισι δαμέντες. Οἴη δ' ἔμπεδον ἦτορ ἔχεν πινυτόν τε νόημα **52**5

Οἴη δ' ἔμπεδον ἡτορ ἔχεν πινυτόν τε νόημα 525 Κασσάνδρη, τῆς οὔποτ' ἔπος γένετ' ἀκράαντον, ἀλλ' ἄρ' ἐτήτυμον ἔσκεν· ἀκούετο δ' ἔκ τινος αἴσης ὡς ἀνεμώλιον αἰέν, ἵν' ἄλγεα Τρωσὶ γένηται. ἡ ρ' ὅτε σήματα λυγρὰ κατὰ πτόλιν εἰσενόησεν εἰς εν ἄμ' ἀἴσσοντα, μέγ' ἴαχεν, εὖτε λέαινα, 530 ἡν ρά τ' ἐνὶ ξυλόχοισιν ἀνὴρ λελιημένος ἄγρης οὐτάση ἡὲ βάλη, τῆς δ' ἐν φρεσὶ μαίνεται ἡτορ

πάντη ἀν' οὔρεα μακρά, πέλει δέ οἱ ἄσχετος ἀλκή· 
ως ἄρα μαιμώωσα θεόπροπον ἔνδοθεν ἦτορ 
ἤλυθεν ἐκ μεγάροιο· κόμαι δέ οἱ ἀμφεκέχυντο 535 
ἄμοις ἀργυφέοισι μετάφρενον ἄχρις ἰοῦσαι·

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for έτεόν περ of v.

And writhed the smoke-wreaths blood-red, and the thighs

Quivering from crumbling altars fell to earth. Drink-offerings turned to blood, Gods' statues wept, And temple-walls dripped gore: along them rolled Echoes of groaning out of depths unseen; And all the long walls shuddered: from the towers Came quick sharp sounds like cries of men in pain; And, weirdly shrieking, of themselves slid back The gate-bolts. Screaming "Desolation!" wailed The birds of night. Above that God-built burg A mist palled every star; and yet no cloud Was in the flashing heavens. By Phoebus' fane Withered the bays that erst were lush and green. Wolves and foul-feeding jackals came and howled Within the gates. Ay, other signs untold Appeared, portending woe to Dardanus' sons And Troy: yet no fear touched the Trojans' hearts Who saw all through the town those portents dire: Fate crazed them all, that midst their revelling Slain by their foes they might fill up their doom.

One heart was steadfast, and one soul clear-eyed, Cassandra. Never her words were unfulfilled; Yet was their utter truth, by Fate's decree, Ever as idle wind in the hearers' ears, That no bar to Troy's ruin might be set. She saw those evil portents all through Troy Conspiring to one end; loud rang her cry, As roars a lioness that mid the brakes A hunter has stabbed or shot, whereat her heart Maddens, and down the long hills rolls her roar, And her might waxes tenfold; so with heart Aflame with prophecy came she forth her bower. Over her snowy shoulders tossed her hair

όσσε δέ οἱ μάρμαιρεν ἀναιδέα· τῆς δ' ὑπὸ δειρή, έξ ἀνέμων ἅτε πρέμνον, ἄδην ἐλελίζετο πάντη. καί ρα μέγα στονάχησε καὶ ἴαχε παρθένος ἐσθλή. " ἀ δειλοί, νῦν βημεν ὑπὸ ζόφον αμφὶ γὰρ ἡμῖν ἔμπλειον πυρὸς ἄστυ καὶ αἵματος ήδὲ καὶ οἴτου λευγαλέου πάντη δὲ τεράατα δακρυόεντα άθάνατοι φαίνουσι, καὶ ἐν ποσὶ τέρματ' ολέθρου. σχέτλιοι, οὐδέ τι ἴστε κακὸν μόρον, ἀλλ' ἄμα πάντες

χαίρετ' ἄρ' ἀφραδέοντες, οἳ [ἠγάγετ' ἐς πόλιν αὐτοὶ ᾿Αργείων λυγρὸν ἵππον ¹] ὃ γὰρ μέγα πῆμα κέκευθεν.

ἀλλά μοι οὐ πείθεσθ', οὐδ' εἰ μάλα πόλλ' ἀγορεύω, ούνεκ' Έριννύες άκρα γάμου κεχολωμέναι αἰνοῦ άμφ' Έλένης, καὶ Κήρες άμείλιχοι άΐσσουσι πάντη ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον ἐπ' εἰλαπίνη δ' ἀλεγεινῆ δαίνυσθ' ὕστατα δόρπα κακῷ πεφορυγμένα λύθρῳ 550 ἤδη ἐπιψαύοντες ὁμὴν ὁδὸν εἰδώλοισι."

Καί τις κερτομέων ολοφώιον έκφατο μύθον. " ὧ κούρη Πριάμοιο, τί ἤ νύ σε μάργος ἀνώγει γλώσσα κακοφραδίη τ' ἀνεμώλια πάντ' ἀγορεύειν; οὐδέ σε παρθενικὴ καὶ ἀκήρατος ἀμφέχει αἰδώς, 555 ἀλλά σε λύσσ' ὀλοὴ περιδέδρομε· τῷ νύ σε πάντες αι εν απιμάζουσι βροτοί πολύμυθον εοῦσαν. έρρε καὶ ᾿Αργείοισι κακὴν προτιόσσεο φήμην ηδ' αὐτῆ· τάχα γάρ σε καὶ ἀργαλεώτερον ἄλγος μίμνει Λαοκόωντος ἀναιδέος οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν 560 άθανάτων φίλα δῶρα δαϊζέμεν ἀφραδέοντα."

"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τρώων τις ἀνὰ πτόλιν: ὡς δὲ καὶ

ἄλλοι

κούρην μωμήσαντο καὶ οὐ φάσαν ἄρτια βάζειν, ούνεκ' άρα σφίσι πημα καὶ ἀργαλέον μένος Αἴσης άγχι παρειστήκει τοὶ δ' οὐ νοέοντες όλεθρον 565

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Stadtmueller's suggested supplementum of lacuna.

Streaming far down, and wildly blazed her eyes. Her neck writhed, like a sapling in the wind Shaken, as moaned and shrieked that noble maid: "O wretches! into the Land of Darkness now We are passing; for all round us full of fire And blood and dismal moan the city is. Everywhere portents of calamity Gods show: destruction yawns before your feet. Fools! ye know not your doom: still ye rejoice With one consent in madness, who to Trov Have brought the Argive Horse where ruin lurks! Oh, ye believe not me, though ne'er so loud I cry! The Erinyes and the ruthless Fates, For Helen's spousals madly wroth, through Troy Dart on wild wings. And ye, ye are banqueting there

In your last feast, on meats befouled with gore, When now your feet are on the Path of Ghosts!"

Then cried a scoffing voice an ominous word:

"Why doth a raving tongue of evil speech,
Daughter of Priam, make thy lips to cry
Words empty as wind? No maiden modesty
With purity veils thee: thou art compassed round
With ruinous madness; therefore all men scorn
Thee, babbler! Hence, thine evil bodings speak
To the Argives and thyself! For thee doth wait
Anguish and shame yet bitterer than befell
Presumptuous Laocoon. Shame it were
In folly to destroy the Immortals' gift."

So scoffed a Trojan: others in like sort Cried shame on her, and said she spake but lies, Saying that ruin and Fate's heavy stroke Were hard at hand. They knew not their own

doom,

κείνην κερτομέοντες ἀπέτρεπον εὐρέος ἵππου·
ἢ γάρ οἱ μενέαινε διὰ ξύλα πάντα κεδάσσαι,
ἢὲ καταπρῆσαι μαλερῷ πυρί· τοὕνεκα πεύκης
αἰθομένης ἔτι δαλὸν ἀπ' ἐσχαρεῶνος ελοῦσα
ἔσσυτο μαιμώωσ' ετέρῃ δ' ἐν χειρὶ φέρεσκεν 570
ἀμφίτυπον βουπλῆγα· λυγροῦ δ' ἐπεμαίετο ἵππου,
ὄφρα λόχον στονόεντα καὶ ἀμφαδὸν ἀθρήσωσι
Τρῶες· τοὶ δέ οἱ αἶψα χερῶν ἀπὸ νόσφι βαλόντες
πῦρ ὀλοόν τε σίδηρον, ἀκηδέες ἐντύνοντο
δαῖτα λυγρήν· μάλα γάρ σφας ἐπήιεν ὑστατίη νύξ. 575

'Αργεῖοι δ' ἔντοσθεν ἐγήθεον εἰσαΐοντες δαινυμένων ὅμαδον κατὰ Ἰλιον οὐδ' ἀλεγόντων Κασσάνδρης, τήν ρ' αὐτοὶ ἐθάμβεον, ὡς ἐτέτυκτο

άτρεκέως είδυῖα νόον καὶ μῆτιν 'Αχαιῶν.

Η δ' ἄτε πόρδαλις ἔσσυτ' ἐν οὔρεσιν ἀσχαλόωσα,

580

585

ην τ' ἀπὸ μεσσαύλοιο κύνες μογεροί τε νομηες σεύοντ' ἐσσυμένως, ἡ δ' ἄγριον ητορ ἔχουσα ἐντροπαλιζομένη ἀναχάζεται τειρομένη περ· ως η γ' εὐρέος ἵππου ἀπέσσυτο τειρομένη κηρ Τρώων ἀμφὶ φόνω μάλα γὰρ μέγα δέχνυτο

ων αμφι φονώ· μαλά γαρ μέγα οεχνυτο πῆμα.

And mocked, and thrust her back from that huge Horse:

For fain she was to smite its beams apart,
Or burn with ravening fire. She snatched a brand
Of blazing pine-wood from the hearth and ran
In fury: in the other hand she bare
A two-edged halberd: on that Horse of Doom
She rushed, to cause the Trojans to behold
With their own eyes the ambush hidden there.
But straightway from her hands they plucked and
flung

Afar the fire and steel, and careless turned To the feast; for darkened o'er them their last

night.

Within the horse the Argives joyed to hear The uproar of Troy's feasters setting at naught Cassandra, but they marvelled that she knew So well the Achaeans' purpose and device.

As mid the hills a furious pantheress,
Which from the steading hounds and shepherd-folk
Drive with fierce rush, with savage heart turns back
Even in departing, galled albeit by darts:
So from the great Horse fled she, anguish-racked
For Troy, for all the ruin she foreknew.

## ΛΟΓΟΣ ΤΡΙΣΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ

Οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον ἐδόρπεον· ἐν δ' ἄρα τοῖσιν αὐλοὶ ὁμῶς σύριγξι μέγ' ἤπυον· ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη μολπὴ ἐπ' ὀρχηθμοῖσι καὶ ἄκριτος ἔσκεν ἀϋτὴ δαινυμένων, οἵη τε πέλει παρὰ δαιτὶ καὶ οἴνω. ὧδε δέ τις χείρεσσι λαβὼν ἔμπλειον ἄλεισον 5 πῖνεν ἀκηδέστως· βαρύθοντο δέ οἱ φρένες ἔνδον ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' ὀφθαλμοὶ στρεφεδίνεον· ἄλλο δ' ἐπ'

ἄλλφ ἐκ στόματος προΐεσκεν ἔπος κεκολουμένα βάζων· καί ῥά οἱ ἐν μεγάρφ κειμήλια καὶ δόμος αὐτὸς φαίνετο κινυμένοισιν ἐοικότα· πάντα δ' ἐώλπει ἀμφιπεριστρωφᾶσθαι ἀνὰ πτόλιν· ὄσσε δ' ἄρ'

ἀχλὺς ἄμφεχεν· ἀκρήτω γὰρ ἀμαλδύνονται ὀπωπαὶ καὶ νόος αἰζηῶν, ὁπότ' ἐς φρένα χανδὸν ἵκηται· καί ῥα καρηβαρέων τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν· '' ἢ ῥ' ἄλιον Δαναοὶ πουλὺν στρατὸν ἐνθάδ'

ἄγειραν, σχέτλιοι, οὐδ' ἐτέλεσσαν ὅσα φρεσὶ μηχανόωντο, ἀλλ' αὕτως ἀπόρουσαν ἀπ' ἄστεος ἡμετέροιο νηπιάχοις παίδεσσιν ἐοικότες ἠὲ γυναιξίν."

"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τρώων τις ἐεργόμενος φρένας οἴνω, νήπιος οὐδ' ἄρ' ἐφράσσατ' ἐπὶ προθύροισιν

**όλε**θραν.

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## BOOK XIII

How Troy in the night was taken and sacked with fire and slaughter.

So feasted they through Troy, and in their midst
Loud pealed the flutes and pipes: on every hand
Were song and dance, laughter and cries confused
Of banqueters beside the meats and wine.
They, lifting in their hands the beakers brimmed,
Recklessly drank, till heavy of brain they grew,
Till rolled their fluctuant eyes. Now and again
Some mouth would babble the drunkard's broken
words.

The household gear, the very roof and walls Seemed as they rocked: all things they looked on seemed

Whirled in wild dance. About their eyes a veil Of mist dropped, for the drunkard's sight is dimmed, And the wit dulled, when rise the fumes to the brain: And thus a heavy-headed feaster cried:

"For naught the Danaans mustered that great host Hither! Fools, they have wrought not their intent, But with hopes unaccomplished from our town Like silly boys or women have they fled."

So cried a Trojan wit-befogged with wine, Fool, nor discerned destruction at the doors.

Εὖτε γὰρ ὕπνος ἔρυκεν ἀνὰ πτόλιν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον οἴνω ἀναπλήθοντας ἀπειρεσίω καὶ ἐδωδῆ, δη τότ' ἄρ' αἰθαλόεντα Σίνων ἀνὰ πυρσον ἄειρε δεικνύς 'Αργείοισι πυρός σέλας. ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κῆρ ἄσπετα πορφύρεσκε κατὰ φρένα, μή μιν ἴδωνται 25 Τρῶες ἐϋσθενέες, τάχα δ' ἀμφαδὰ πάντα γένηται· άλλ' οἱ μὲν λεχέεσι πανύστατον ὕπνον ἴαυον πολλώ υπ' ἀκρήτω βεβαρηότες οι δ' ἐσιδόντες έκ Τενέδου νήεσσιν έπὶ πλόον έντύνοντο.

Αὐτὸς δ' ἄγχ' ἵπποιο Σίνων κίεν ἢκα δ' ἄϋσεν, 30 ηκα μάλ', ώς μήπου τις ένὶ Τρώεσσι πύθηται, άλλ' οἰοι Δαναῶν ἡγήτορες, ὧν ἀπὸ νόσφιν ύπνος ἄδην πεπότητο λιλαιομένων πονέεσθαι. οί ρά οι ένδον εόντες επέκλυον, ες δ' 'Οδυσηα πάντες ἐπ' οὔατ' ἔνευσαν· ὁ δέ σφεας ὀτρύνεσκεν ηκα καὶ ἀτρεμέως ἐκβήμεναι· οἱ δ' ἐπίθοντο ές μόθον ὀτρύνοντι, καὶ ἐξ ἵπποιο χαμᾶζε *ώρμαινον προνέεσθαι*· ὁ δ' ιδρείησιν έρυκε πάντας ἄμ' ἐσσυμένους· αὐτὸς δ' ἄρα χερσὶ θοῆσιν ίππου δουρατέοιο μάλ' ἀτρέμας ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα πλευρὰ διεξώϊξεν ἐϋμμελίη, ὑπ' Ἐπειῷ. βαιον δ' έξανέδυ σανίδων ύπερ, άμφι δε πάντη Τρῶας παπταίνεσκεν, ἐγρηγορότ' εἴπου ἴδοιτο· ώς δ' ὅταν ἀργαλέφ λιμῷ βεβολημένος ἦτορ έξ ὀρέων ἔλθησι λύκος χατέων μάλ' ἐδωδῆς ποίμνης πρός σταθμον εὐρύν, ἀλευόμενος δ' ἄρα φῶτας

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**4**0

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καὶ κύνας, οί ρά τε μηλα φυλασσέμεναι μεμάασι, βαίνη ποσσὶν ἕκηλος ὑπὲρ ποιμνήιον ἕρκος. ως 'Οδυσεὺς ἵπποιο κατήιεν· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ όβριμοι άλλοι έποντο Πανελλήνων βασιλήες νισσόμενοι κλίμαξι κατά στίχας, ασ περ Ἐπειὸς τευξεν άριστήεσσιν ευσθενέεσσι κέλευθα ίππον έσερχομένοισι καὶ έξ ίπποιο κιοῦσιν.

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When sleep had locked his fetters everywhere Through Troy on folk fulfilled of wine and meat, Then Sinon lifted high a blazing torch To show the Argive men the splendour of fire. But fearfully the while his heart beat, lest The men of Troy might see it, and the plot Be suddenly revealed. But on their beds Sleeping their last sleep lay they, heavy with wine. The host saw, and from Tenedos set sail.

Then night he Horse drew Sinon: softly he called, Full softly, that no man of Troy might hear, But only Achaea's chiefs, far from whose eyes Sleep hovered, so athirst were they for fight. They heard, and to Odysseus all inclined Their ears: he bade them urgently go forth Softly and fearlessly; and they obeyed That battle-summons, pressing in hot haste To leap to earth: but in his subtlety He stayed them from all thrusting eagerly forth. But first himself with swift unfaltering hands, Helped of Epeius, here and there unbarred The ribs of the Horse of beams: above the planks A little he raised his head, and gazed around On all sides, if he haply might descry One Trojan waking yet. As when a wolf, With hunger stung to the heart, comes from the hills, And ravenous for flesh draws nigh the flock Penned in the wide fold, slinking past the men And dogs that watch, all keen to ward the sheep, Then o'er the fold-wall leaps with soundless feet; So stole Odysseus down from the Horse: with him Followed the war-fain lords of Hellas' League, Orderly stepping down the ladders, which Epeius framed for paths of mighty men, For entering and for passing forth the Horse,

οί ρα τότ' ἀμφ' αὐτῆσι κατήιον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι,	
θαρσαλέοις σφήκεσσιν έοικότες, ούσ τε κλονήση	55
δρυτόμος, οί δ' ἄμα πάντες ὀρινόμενοι περὶ θυμῷ	
όζου ὑπεκπροχέονται, ὅτε κτύπον εἰσαΐουσιν	
ως οί γ' έξ ίπποιο μεμαότες έξεχέοντο	
ές Τρώων πτολίεθρον εὐκτιτον εν δ' ἄρα τοῖσι	
	co.
	<b>6</b> 0
* * * τάχα δ' οἱ μὲν ἔναιρον δυσμενέας * * * * * *	
* τοὶ δ' ἔτ' ἔρεσσον ἔσω ἁλός· αἱ δ' ἐφέροντο	
νηες ύπερ μέγα χευμα. Θέτις δ' ἴθυνε κέλευθα	
οὖρον ἐπιπροϊεῖσα· νόος δ' ἄρ' ἰαίνετ' 'Αχαιῶν·	
καρπαλίμως δ' έλθόντες έπ' ή όνας Έλλησπόντου,	
V 02 80 / / \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	65
είλον επισταμένως, όσα νήεσιν αιεν επονται.	
αὐτοὶ δ' αἶψ' ἐκβάντες ἐς Ἰλιον ἐσσεύοντο	
•	
άβρομοι, ηΰτε μήλα ποτὶ σταθμὸν ἀΐσσοντα	
έκ νομοῦ ὑλήεντος ὀπωρινὴν ὑπὸ νύκτα·	
ως οί γ' αὐίαχοι Τρώων ποτὶ ἄστυ νέοντο	70
πάντες ἀριστήεσσιν ἀρηγέμεναι μεμαῶτες.	
οί δ', ώς σμερδνὰ λύκοὶ 1 λιμῷ περιπαιφάσσοντες	
σταθμῷ ἐπιβρίσωσι κατ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλην	
εύδοντος μογερού σημάντορος, ἄλλα δ' ἐπ' ἄλλοις	

 $\delta \dot{a} \mu \nu a \nu \theta$ '  $\ddot{\epsilon} \rho \kappa \epsilon o \varsigma \dot{\epsilon} \nu \tau \dot{o} \varsigma \dot{\nu} \tau \dot{o} \dot{\kappa} \nu \dot{\epsilon} \phi a \varsigma, \dot{a} \mu \phi \dot{\iota} \delta \dot{\epsilon} \tau \dot{a} \nu \tau \eta^2$  75

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ἀργαλέφ of v.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> All editors agree that there is a long lacuna here. In the translation is given a summary of what the missing lines may be conjectured to have contained.

Who down them now on this side, that side, streamed As fearless wasps startled by stroke of axe In angry mood pour all together forth From the tree-bole, at sound of woodman's blow; So battle-kindled forth the Horse they poured Into the midst of that strong city of Troy With hearts that leapt expectant. [With swift hands Snatched they the brands from dying hearths, and fired Temple and palace. Onward then to the gates Sped they,] and swiftly slew the slumbering guards, [Then held the gate-towers till their friends should come.]

Fast rowed the host the while; on swept the ships Over the great flood: Thetis made their paths Straight, and behind them sent a driving wind Speeding them, and the hearts Achaean glowed. Swiftly to Hellespont's shore they came, and there Beached they the keels again, and deftly dealt With whatso tackling appertains to ships. Then leapt they aland, and hasted on to Troy Silent as sheep that hurry to the fold From woodland pasture on an autumn eve; So without sound of voices marched they on Unto the Trojans' fortress, eager all To help those mighty chiefs with foes begirt. Now these—as famished wolves fierce-glaring round Fall on a fold mid the long forest-hills, While sleeps the toil-worn watchman, and they rend The sheep on every hand within the wall In darkness, and all round [are heaped the slain; So these within the city smote and slew, As swarmed the awakened foe around them; yet, Fast as they slew, ave faster closed on them Those thousands, mad to thrust them from the gates.]

αίμ**ατι** καὶ νεκύεσσιν, ὀρώρει δ' αἰνὸς ὅλεθρος, καίπερ ἔτι πλεόνων Δαναῶν ἔκτοσθεν ἐόντων 'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ μάλα πάντες ἔβαν ποτὶ τείχεα Τροίης,

δη τότε μαιμώωντες ἀνηλεγέως ἐσέχυντο ές Πριάμοιο πόληα μένος πνείοντες "Αρηος. 80 πᾶν δ' εὖρον πτολίεθρον ἐνίπλειον πολέμοιο καὶ νεκύων πάντη δὲ πυρὶ στονόεντα μέλαθρα καιόμεν' ἀργαλέως μέγα δὲ φρεσὶν ἰαίνοντο. έν δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ Τρωσὶ κακὰ φρονέοντες ὄρουσαν. μαίνετο δ' έν μέσσοισιν "Αρης στονόεσσα τ' Ένυώ. 85 πάντη δ' αἷμα κελαινὸν ὑπέρρεε, δεύετο δὲ χθὼν Τρώων τ' όλλυμένων ήδ' άλλοδαπῶν ἐπικούρων. τῶν οἱ μὲν θανάτφ δεδμημένοι ὀκρυόεντι κείντο κατὰ πτολίεθρον ἐν αίματι τοὶ δ' ἐφύπερθε πίπτον ἀποπνείοντες έὸν μένος οί δ' ἄρα χερσί 90 δράγδην ἔγκατ' ἔχοντες ὀϊζυρῶς ἀλάληντο άμφὶ δόμους ἄλλοι δὲ ποδῶν ἐκάτερθε κοπέντων άμφὶ νεκρούς είρπυζον ἀάσπετα κωκύοντες. πολλών δ' έν κονίησι μαχέσσασθαι μεμαώτων χείρες ἀπηράχθησαν όμῶς κεφαλησι καὶ αὐτης. 95 φευγόντων δ' έτέρων μελίαι διὰ νῶτα πέρησαν ἄντικρυς ές μαζούς, τῶν δ' ἰξύας ἄχρις ἱκέσθαι αιδοίων εφύπερθε διαμπερές, ήχι μάλιστα 'Αρεος ἀκαμάτοιο πέλει πολυώδυνος αἰχμή. πάντη δ' ἀμφὶ πόληα κυνῶν ἀλεγεινὸς ὀρώρει 100 ώρυθμός στοναχή δὲ δαϊκταμένων αἰζηῶν ἔπλετο λευγαλέη· περὶ δ' ἴαχε πάντα μέλαθρα ἄσπετον· οἰμωγὴ δὲ πέλε στονόεσσα γυναικῶν είδομένων γεράνοισιν, ὅτ' αἰετὸν ἀθρήσωσιν

Slipping in blood and stumbling o'er the dead [Their line reeled,] and destruction loomed o'er them, Though Danaan thousands near and nearer drew.

But when the whole host reached the walls of Troy, Into the city of Priam, breathing rage Of fight, with reckless battle-lust they poured; And all that fortress found they full of war And slaughter, palaces, temples, horribly Blazing on all sides; glowed their hearts with joy. In deadly mood then charged they on the foe. Ares and fell Envo maddened there: Blood ran in torrents, drenched was all the earth, As Trojans and their alien helpers died. Here were men lying quelled by bitter death All up and down the city in their blood; Others on them were falling, gasping forth Their life's strength; others, clutching in their hands Their bowels that looked through hideous gashes forth.

Wandered in wretched plight around their homes:
Others, whose feet, while yet asleep they lay,
Had been hewn off, with groans unutterable
Crawled mid the corpses. Some, who had rushed to fight,

Lay now in dust, with hands and heads hewn off. Some were there, through whose backs, even as they fled,

The spear had passed, clear through to the breast, and some

Whose waists the lance had pierced, impaling them Where sharpest stings the anguish-laden steel. And all about the city dolorous howls Of dogs uprose, and miserable moans Of strong men stricken to death; and every home With awful cries was echoing. Rang the shrieks Of women, like to screams of cranes, which see

ύψόθεν ἀΐσσοντα δι' αἰθέρος, οὐδ' ἄρα τῆσι 105 θαρσαλέον στέρνοισι πέλει μένος, ἀλλά ἑ μοῦνον μακρὸν ἀνατρύζουσι φοβεύμεναι ἱερὸν ὄρνιν· ὡς ἄρα Τρωιάδες μέγα κώκυον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλαι, αἱ μὲν ἀνεγρόμεναι λέχεων ἄπο, ταὶ δ' ἐπὶ γαῖαν θρώσκουσαι· τῆς δ' οὔτι μίτρης ἔτι μέμβλετο

λυγρῆς, ἀλλ' αὕτως ἀλάληντο περὶ μελέεσσι χιτῶνα μοῦνον ἐφεσσάμεναι ταὶ δ' οὐ φθάσαν οὔτε

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καλύπτρην οὔτε βαθὺν μελέεσσιν έλειν πέπλον, ἀλλ' ἐπιόντας δυσμενέσε πορμέρνσαν ἀμπνανία πεπέδαντο

δυσμενέας τρομέουσαι ἀμηχανίη πεπέδηντο παλλόμεναι κραδίην, μοῦνον δ' ἄρα χερσὶ θοῆσιν 115 αἰδῶ ἀπεκρύψαντο δυσάμμοροι· αἱ δ' ἀλεγεινῶς ἐκ κεφαλῆς τίλλοντο κόμην καὶ στήθεα χερσὶ θεινόμεναι γοάασκον ἄδην· ἕτεραι δὲ κυδοιμὸν δυσμενέων ἔτλησαν ἐναντίον, ἐκ δ' ἐλάθοντο δείματος, ὀλλυμένοισιν ἀρηγέμεναι μεμαυῖαι 120 ἀνδράσιν ἢ τεκέεσσιν, ἐπεὶ μέγα θάρσος ἀνάγκη ὅπασεν. οἰμωγὴ δ' ἀταλάφρονας ἔκβαλεν ὕπνου νηπιάχους, τῶν οὔπω ἐπίστατο κήδεα θυμός·

άλλοι δ' άμφ' άλλοισιν άπέπνεον· οἱ δ' ἐπέχυντο πότμον ὁμῶς ὁρόωντες ὀνείρασιν· ἀμφὶ δὲ λυγραὶ 125 Κῆρες ὀϊζυρῶς ἐπεγήθεον ὀλλυμένοισιν.

οί δ' ώς άφνειοῖο σύες κατὰ δώματ' ἄνακτος εἰλαπίνην λαοῖσιν ἀπείριτον ἐντύνοντος μυρίοι ἐκτείνοντο· λυγρῷ δ' ἀνεμίσγετο λύθρῷ οἶνος ἔτ' ἐν κρητῆρσι λελειμμένος· οὐδέ τις ἢεν, ὅς κεν ἄνευθε φόνοιο φέρε στονόεντα σίδηρον, οὐδ' εἴ τις μαλ' ἄναλκις ἔην· ὀλέκοντο δὲ Τρῶες. ὡς δ' ὑπὸ θώεσι μῆλα δαίζεται ἠὲ λύκοισι

ως ο υπο θωεσι μηλα οαιζεται ηε λυκοισι καύματος έσσυμένοιο δυσαέος ήματι μέσσφ

An eagle stooping on them from the sky,
Which have no courage to resist, but scream
Long terror-shrieks in dread of Zeus's bird;
So here, so there the Trojan women wailed,
Some starting from their sleep, some to the ground
Leaping: they thought not in that agony
Of robe and zone; in naught but tunics clad
Distraught they wandered: others found nor veil
Nor cloak to cast about them, but, as came
Onward their foes, they stood with beating hearts
Trembling, as fettered by despair, essaying,
All-hapless, with their hands alone to hide
Their nakedness. And some in frenzy of woe:
Their tresses tore, and beat their breasts, and
screamed.

Others against that stormy torrent of foes
Recklessly rushed, insensible of fear,
Through mad desire to aid the perishing,
Husbands or children; for despair had given
High courage. Shrieks had startled from their
sleep

Soft little babes whose hearts had never known
Trouble—and there one with another lay
Gasping their lives out! Some there were whose
dreams

Changed to a sudden vision of doom. All round The fell Fates gloated horribly o'er the slain. And even as swine be slaughtered in the court Of a rich king who makes his folk a feast, So without number were they slain. The wine Left in the mixing-bowls was blent with blood Gruesomely. No man bare a sword unstained With murder of defenceless folk of Troy, Though he were but a weakling in fair fight. And as by wolves or jackals sheep are torn, What time the furnace-breath of midnoon-heat

ποιμένος οὐ παρεόντος, ὅτε σκιερῷ ἐνὶ χώρῷ ἰλαδὸν ἀλλήλοισιν ὁμῶς συναρηρότα πάντα μίμνωσιν, κείνοιο γλάγος ποτὶ δῶμα φέροντος,

**13**5

νηδύα πλησάμενοι πολυχανδέα πάντ' ἐπιόντες αξμα μέλαν πίνουσιν, ἄπαν δ' ὀλέκουσι μένοντες πῶϋ, κακὴν δ' ἄρα δαῖτα λυγρῷ τεύχουσι νομῆι• 14 ὡς Δαναοὶ Πριάμοιο κατὰ πτόλιν ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλφ κτεῖνον ἐπεσσύμενοι πυμάτην ἀνὰ δηϊοτῆτα• οὐδ' ἄρ' ἔην Τρώων τις ἀνούτατος, ἀλλ' ἄμα πάντων

γναμπτὰ μέλη πεπάλακτο μελαινόμεν αίματ

 $\pi$ ολλ $\hat{\omega}$ .

Οὐδὲ μὲν ᾿Αργείοισιν ἀνούτατος ἔπλετο δῆρις, 14 ἀλλ' οἱ μὲν δεπάεσσι τετυμμένοι, οἱ δὲ τραπέζαις, οἱ δ᾽ ἔτι καιομένοισιν ἐπ' ἐσχαρεῶνι τυπέντες δαλοῖς, οἱ δ᾽ ὀβελοῖσι πεπαρμένοι ἐκπνείεσκον, οἱς ἔτι που καὶ σπλάγχνα συῶν περὶ θερμὰ

λέλειπτο 'Ηφαίστου μαλεροίο περιζείοντος ἀϋτμῆ· 150 άλλοι δ' αὖ πελέκεσσι καὶ ἀξίνησι θοῆσιν ήσπαιρον δμηθέντες έν αίματι των δ΄ άπο χειρων δάκτυλοι ἐτμήθησαν, ἐπὶ ξίφος εὖτε βάλοντο χείρας ἐελδόμενοι στυγερὰς ἀπὸ Κῆρας ἀμύνειν. καί πού τις βρεχμόν τε καὶ ἐγκέφαλον συνέχευε 155 λᾶα βαλων ετάροιο κατὰ μόθον οί δ' ἄτε θῆρες οὐτάμενοι σταθμοῖς ἔνι ποιμένος ἀγραύλοιο άργαλέως μαίνοντο διεγρομένοιο χόλοιο νύχθ' ὑπὸ λευγαλέην μέγα δ' ἰσχανόωντες "Αρηος άμφὶ δόμους Πριάμοιο κυδοίμεον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον σεύοντες. πολλοί δὲ καὶ ἐγχείησι δάμησαν 'Αργείων Τρῶες γὰρ ὅσοι φθάσαν ἐν μεγάροισιν ή ξίφος ή δόρυ μακρον έῆς ἀνὰ χερσὶν ἀεῖραι, δυσμενέας δάμναντο καὶ ώς βεβαρηότες οἴνω.

Darts down, and all the flock beneath the shade
Are crowded, and the shepherd is not there,
But to the homestead bears afar their milk;
And the fierce brutes leap on them, tear their throats,
Gorge to the full their ravenous maws, and then
Lap the dark blood, and linger still to slay
All in mere lust of slaughter, and provide
An evil banquet for that shepherd-lord;
So through the city of Priam Danaans slew
One after other in that last fight of all.
No Trojan there was woundless, all men's limbs
With blood in torrents spilt were darkly dashed.

Nor scatheless were the Danaans in the fray: With beakers some were smitten, with tables some, Thrust in the eyes of some were burning brands Snatched from the hearth; some died transfixed

with spits

Yet left within the hot flesh of the swine
Whereon the red breath of the Fire-god beat;
Others struck down by bills and axes keen
Gasped in their blood: from some men's hands
were shorn

The fingers, who, in wild hope to escape
The imminent death, had clutched the blades of swords.

And here in that dark tumult one had hurled A stone, and crushed the crown of a friend's head. Like wild beasts trapped and stabbed within a fold On a lone steading, frenziedly they fought, Mad with despair-enkindled rage, beneath That night of horror. Hot with battle-lust Here, there, the fighters rushed and hurtled through The palace of Priam. Many an Argive fell Spear-slain; for whatso Trojan in his halls Might seize a sword, might lift a spear in hand, Slew foes—ay, heavy though he were with wine.

Αίγλη δ' ἄσπετος ὧρτο δι' ἄστεος, οὕνεκ'	
$A\chi a\iota\hat{\omega}\nu$	165
πολλοὶ έχου χείρεσσι πυρὸς σέλας, ὄφρ' ἀνὰ δῆριν	,
δυσμενέας τε φίλους τε μάλ' ατρεκέως ορόωσι.	
Καὶ τότε Τυδέος υίὸς ανα μόθον αντιόωντα	
αἰχμητῆρα Κόροιβον ἀγαυοῦ Μύγδονος υἶα	
έγχείη κοίλοιο διὰ στομάχοιο πέρησεν,	170
ήχι θοαὶ πόσιός τε καὶ εἴδατός εἰσι κέλευθοι.	
καὶ τὸν μὲν περὶ δουρὶ μέλας ἐκιχήσατο πότμος.	
κάππεσε δ' ές μέλαν αίμα καὶ ἄλλων ἔθνεα νε-	
$\kappa \rho \hat{\omega} \nu$ ,	
νήπιος, οὐδ' ἀπόνητο γάμων, ὧν οὕνεχ' ἵκανε	
$\chi\theta$ ιζὸς ὑπὸ Πριάμοιο πόλιν * * * καὶ ὑπέσχετ' ᾿Αχαιοὺς	
* * * * καὶ ὑπέσχετ Αχαιοὺς	175
'Ιλίου ὰψ ὧσαι· τῷ δ' οὐ θεὸς ἐξετέλεσσεν	
έλπωρήν Κήρες γαρ επιπροέηκαν όλεθρον.	
σὺν δέ οἱ Εὐρυδάμαντα κατέκτανεν ἀντιόωντα	
γαμβρον ευμμελίην Αντήνορος, ος ρα μάλιστα	
	180
ένθα καὶ Ίλιονῆι συνήντετο δημογέροντι,	
καί οἱ ἔπι ξίφος αἰνὸν ἐρύσσατο· τοῦ δ' ἄρα πάγχυ	
γηραλέου κλάσθησαν ἄδην ἐπὶ σώματι γυῖα·	
καί ρα περιτρομέων άμα χείρεσιν άμφοτέρησι	
	185
ανδροφόνου ήρωος δ δ΄ ες μόθον εσσύμενός περ	
η χόλου ἀμβολίη, η καὶ θεοῦ ὀτρύνοντος,	
βαιον ἀπέσχε γέροντος έον ξίφος, ὄφρα τι εἴπη	
λισσόμενος θοὸν ἄνδρα καὶ ὅβριμον ος δ΄ ἀλε-	
γεινὸν	
ΐαχεν εσσυμένως στυγερον δέ μιν ἄμφεχε δείμα.	190
" γουνοθμαί σ', ὅτις ἐσσὶ πολυσθενέων ᾿Αργείων,	
αίδεσαι ἀμφιπεσόντος ἐμὰς χέρας, ἀργαλέου τε	
ληγε χόλου· καὶ γάρ ρα πέλει μακρον ἀνέρι κῦδος	
ἄνδρα νέον κτείναντι καὶ ὅβριμον· ἢν δὲ γέροντα	
540	

Upflashed a glare unearthly through the town, For many an Argive bare in hand a torch To know in that dim battle friends from foes.

Then Tydeus' son amid the war-storm met Spearman Coroebus, lordly Mygdon's son, And 'neath the left ribs pierced him with the lance Where run the life-ways of man's meat and drink; So met him black death borne upon the spear: Down in dark blood he fell mid hosts of slain. Ah fool! the bride he won not, Priam's child Cassandra, yea, his loveliest, for whose sake To Priam's burg but yesterday he came, And vaunted he would thrust the Argives back From Ilium. Never did the Gods fulfil His hope: the Fates hurled doom upon his head. With him the slayer laid Eurydamas low, Antenor's gallant son-in-law, who most For prudence was pre-eminent in Troy. Then met he Ilioneus the elder of days, And flashed his terrible sword forth. All the limbs Of that grey sire were palsied with his fear: He put forth trembling hands, with one he caught The swift avenging sword, with one he clasped The hero's knees. Despite his fury of war, A moment paused his wrath, or haply a God Held back the sword a space, that that old man Might speak to his fierce foe one word of prayer. Piteously cried he, terror-overwhelmed: "I kneel before thee, whosoe'er thou be Of mighty Argives. Oh compassionate My suppliant hands! Abate thy wrath! To slay The young and valiant is a glorious thing; But if thou smite an old man, small renown

Αἴγλη δ' ἄσπετος ὧρτο δι' ἄστεος, οὕνεκ' `Αχαιῶν 165 πολλοὶ ἔχον χείρεσσι πυρὸς σέλας, ὄφρ' ἀνὰ δῆριν δυσμενέας τε φίλους τε μάλ' ατρεκέως ορόωσι. Καὶ τότε Τυδέος υίὸς ἀνὰ μόθον ἀντιόωντα αἰχμητῆρα Κόροιβον ἀγαυοῦ Μύγδονος υἶα έγχείη κοίλοιο διὰ στομάχοιο πέρησεν, 170 ήχι θοαὶ πόσιός τε καὶ εἴδατός εἰσι κέλευθοι. καὶ τὸν μὲν περὶ δουρὶ μέλας ἐκιχήσατο πότμος: κάππεσε δ' ές μέλαν αίμα καὶ ἄλλων ἔθνεα νεκρῶν, νήπιος, οὺδ' ἀπόνητο γάμων, ὧν οὕνεχ' ἵκανε χθιζὸς ὑπὸ Πριάμοιο πόλιν καὶ ὑπέσχετ' 'Αχαιοὺς 175 Ἰλίου αψ ὧσαι· τῷ δ' οὐ θεὸς έξετέλεσσεν έλπωρήν Κήρες γαρ έπιπροέηκαν όλεθρον. σὺν δέ οἱ Εὐρυδάμαντα κατέκτανεν ἀντιόωντα γαμβρὸν ἐϋμμελίην 'Αντήνορος, ὅς ῥα μάλιστα θυμον ενί Τρώεσσι σαοφροσύνησι κέκαστο. 180 ένθα καὶ Ἰλιονηι συνήντετο δημογέροντι, καί οι ἔπι ξίφος αινον ἐρύσσατο· τοῦ δ' ἄρα πάγχυ γηραλέου κλάσθησαν ἄδην ἐπὶ σώματι γυῖα· καί ρα περιτρομέων αμα χείρεσιν αμφοτέρησι τη μεν αορ συνέδραξε θοόν, τη δ' ήψατο γούνων ανδροφόνου ήρωος ο δ' ες μόθον εσσύμενος περ 185 η χόλου ἀμβολίη, η καὶ θεοῦ ὀτρύνοντος, βαιον ἀπέσχε γέροντος έον ξίφος, ὄφρα τι εἴπη λισσόμενος θοὸν ἄνδρα καὶ ὅβριμον ος δ' άλεγεινὸν ἴαχεν ἐσσυμένως· στυγερὸν δέ μιν ἄμφεχε δεῖμα· 190

ἴαχεν ἐσσυμένως στυγερὸν δέ μιν ἄμφεχε δεῖμα 19 "γουνοῦμαί σ', ὅτις ἐσσὶ πολυσθενέων 'Αργείων, αἴδεσαι ἀμφιπεσόντος ἐμὰς χέρας, ἀργαλέου τε λῆγε χόλου καὶ γάρ ῥα πέλει μακρὸν ἀνέρι κῦδος ἄνδρα νέον κτείναντι καὶ ὄβριμον ἢν δὲ γέροντα 540

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θυμον εέλδετο παισίν επί σφετέροισιν ολέσσαι	
τοὔνεκά μιν προσέειπε λιλαιόμενος θανέεσθαι·	225
" ὧ τέκος ὀβριμόθυμον ἐϋπτολέμου ᾿Αχιλῆος,	
κτείνον, μηδ' έλέαιρε δυσάμμορον οὐ γὰρ έγωγε	
τοΐα παθων καὶ τόσσα λιλαίομαι εἰσοράασθαι	
ηελίοιο φάος πανδερκέος, ἀλλά που ήδη	
φθεῖσθαι ὁμῶς τεκέεσσι καὶ ἐκλελαθέσθαι ἀνίης	230
λευγαλέης, ομάδου τε δυσηχέος. ως οφελόν με	
σείο πατήρ κατέπεφνε, πρίν αίθομένην έσιδέσθαι	
Ίλιον, όππότ' ἄποινα περὶ κταμένοιο φέρεσκον	
Έκτορος, ὄν μοι ἔπεφνε πατηρ τεός ἀλλὰ τὸ μέν	
$\pi o v$	
Κήρες ἐπεκλώσαντο· σὺ δ' ἡμετέροιο φόνοιο	235
ἄασον ὄβριμον ἦτορ, ὅπως λελάθωμ' ὀδυνάων."	
"Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν Αχιλλέος ὄβριμος υίός.	
" ω γέρον, εμμεμαώτα καὶ εσσύμενον περ ανώγεις.	
οὐ γάρ σ' ἐχθρὸν ἐόντα μετὰ ζωοῖσιν ἐάσω·	
οὐ γάρ τι ψυχῆς πέλει ἀνδράσι φίλτερον ἄλλο."	240
'Ως εἰπὼν ἀπέκοψε κάρην πολιοῖο γέροντος	
ρηιδίως, ώς εἴ τις ἀπὸ στάχυν ἀμήσηται	

"Ως εἰπῶν ἀπέκοψε κάρην πολιοῖο γέροντος ρηιδίως, ὡς εἴ τις ἀπὸ στάχυν ἀμήσηται ληίου ἀζαλέοιο θέρευς εὐθαλπέος ὥρη. ἡ δὲ μέγα μύζουσα κυλίνδετο πολλὸν ἐπ' αἶαν νόσφ' ἄλλων μελέων, ὁπόσοις ἐγκίνυται ἀνήρ· 245 κεῖτο δ' ἄρ' ἐς μέλαν αἷμα καὶ εἰς ἑτέρων φόνον ἀνδρῶν

όλβφ καὶ γενεῆ καὶ ἀπειρεσίοις τεκέεσσιν·
οὐ γὰρ δὴν ἐπὶ κῦδος ἀέξεται ἀνθρώποισιν,
ἀλλ' ἄρα που καὶ ὄνειδος ἐπέσσυται ἀπροτίοπτον·
καὶ τὸν μὲν πότμος εἶλε· κακῶν δ' ὅ γε λήσατο
πάντων.

Οἱ δὲ καὶ ᾿Αστυάνακτα βάλον Δαναοὶ ταχύπωλοι πύργου ἀφ᾽ ὑψηλοῖο, φίλον δέ οἱ ἡτορ ὄλεσσαν

544

Himself to lay his life down midst his sons; And craving death to Achilles' seed he spake: "Fierce-hearted son of Achilles strong in war, Slay me, and pity not my misery. I have no will to see the sun's light more, Who have suffered woes so many and so dread. With my sons would I die, and so forget Anguish and horror of war. Oh that thy sire Had slain me, ere mine eyes beheld aflame Ilium, had slain me when I brought to him Ransom for Hector, whom thy father slew. He spared me—so the Fates had spun my thread Of destiny. But thou, glut with my blood Thy fierce heart, and let me forget my pain." Answered Achilles' battle-eager son: "Fain am I, yea, in haste to grant thy prayer. A foe like thee will I not leave alive; For naught is dearer unto men than life."

With one stroke swept he off that hoary head Lightly as when a reaper lops an ear In a parched cornfield at the harvest-tide. With lips yet murmuring low it rolled afar From where with quivering limbs the body lay Amidst dark-purple blood and slaughtered men. So lay he, chiefest once of all the world In lineage, wealth, in many and goodly sons. Ah me, not long abides the honour of man, But shame from unseen ambush leaps on him So clutched him Doom, so he forgat his woes.

Yea, also did those Danaan car-lords hurl From a high tower the babe Astyanax,

μητρός άφαρπάξαντες έν άγκοινησιν έόντα "Εκτορι χωόμενοι, έπεὶ ἢ σφισι πῆμα κόρυσσε ζωὸς ἐών· τῷ καί οἱ ἀπηχθήραντο γενέθλην, 255 καί οι παιδ' έβάλοντο καθ' έρκεος αιπεινοίο, νήπιον, οὔπω δῆριν ἐπιστάμενον πολέμοιο. ηΰτε πόρτιν ὄρεσφι λύκοι χατέοντες έδωδης κρημνον ές ηχήεντα κακοφραδίησι βάλωνται μητρὸς ἀποτμήξαντες ἐϋγλαγέων ἀπὸ μαζῶν, 260 ή δὲ θέη γοόωσα φίλον τέκος ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα μακρὰ κινυρομένη, τῆ δ' ἐξόπιθεν κακὸν ἄλλο έλθη, ἐπεί ἑ λέοντες ἀναρπάξωσι καὶ αὐτήν ῶς τὴν ἀσχαλόωσαν ἄδην περὶ παιδὸς έοῖο ηγον δήϊοι ἄνδρες ἄμ' ἄλλης ληιάδεσσι 265 κούρην 'Η ετίωνος ἀμύμονος αἰνὰ βοῶσαν. ή δ' ἄρα παιδὸς έοῖο καὶ ἀνέρος ήδὲ τοκῆος μνησαμένη φόνον αίνον έΰσφυρος 'Ηετιώνη ώρμηνεν θανέεσθαι, έπεὶ βασιλεῦσιν ἄμεινον τεθνάμεν έν πολέμω ή χείροσιν άμφιπολεύειν 270 καί ρ' όλοφυδνον ἄυσε μέγ' άχνυμένη κέαρ ἔνδον. " εἰ δ' ἄγε νῦν καὶ ἐμεῖο δέμας κατὰ τείχεος αἰνοῦ η κατὰ πετράων η έσω πυρὸς αἶψα βάλεσθε, 'Αργεῖοι· μάλα γάρ μοι ἀάσπετα πήματ' ἔασι· καὶ γάρ μευ πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἐνήρατο Πηλέος υίὸς 275 Θήβη ἐνὶ ζαθέη, Τροίη δ' ἔνι φαίδιμον ἄνδρα, ος μοι έην μάλα πάντα, τά τ' έλδετο θυμός έμεῖο. καί μοι κάλλιπε τυτθον ένὶ μεγάροις έτι παίδα, ῷ ἔπι κυδιάασκον ἀπείριτον, ῷ ἔπι πολλὰ έλπομένην ἀπάφησε κακή καὶ ἀτάσθαλος Αίσα. 280 τῷ νύ μ' ἀκηχεμένην πολυτειρέος ἐκ βιότοιο νοσφίσατ' έσσυμένως, μηδ' είς έὰ δώματ' άγεσθε μίγδα δορυκτήτοισιν, ἐπεί νύ μοι οὐκέτι θυμῷ εὔαδεν ἀνθρώποισι μετέμμεναι, οὕνεκα δαίμων

Dashing him out of life. They tore the child Out of his mother's arms, in wrathful hate Of Hector, who in life had dealt to them Such havoc; therefore hated they his seed, And down from that high rampart flung his child— A wordless babe that nothing knew of war! As when amid the mountains hungry wolves Chase from the mother's side a suckling calf, And with malignant cunning drive it o'er An echoing cliff's edge, while runs to and fro Its dam with long moans mourning her dear child, And a new evil followeth hard on her, For suddenly lions seize her for a prey; So, as she agonized for her son, the foe To bondage haled with other captive thralls That shrieking daughter of King Eëtion. Then, as on those three fearful deaths she thought Of husband, child, and father, Andromache Longed sore to die. Yea, for the royally-born Better it is to die in war, than do The service of the thrall to baser folk. All piteously the broken-hearted cried: "Oh hurl my body also from the wall, Or down the cliff, or cast me midst the fire, Ye Argives! Woes are mine unutterable! For Peleus' son smote down my noble father In Thebe, and in Troy mine husband slew, Who unto me was all mine heart's desire, Who left me in mine halls one little child, My darling and my pride—of all mine hopes In him fell merciless Fate hath cheated me! Oh therefore thrust this broken-hearted one Now out of life! Hale me not overseas Mingled with spear-thralls; for my soul henceforth Hath no more pleasure in life, since God hath slain

κηδεμονήας όλεσσεν άχος δέ με δέχνυται αίνον 285 έκ Τρώων στυγεροίσιν έπ' ἄλγεσιν οἰωθείσαν." \*Η ρα λιλαιομένη χθόνα δύμεναι· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε ζωέμεναι κείνοισιν, ὅσων μέγα κῦδος ὄνειδος άμφιχάνη· δεινον γάρ ύπόψιον έμμεναι άλλων. οί δὲ βίη ἀέκουσαν ἄγον ποτὶ δούλιον ήμαρ. 290 "Αλλοι δ' αὖτ' ἄλλοις ἐν δώμασι θυμὸν ἔλειπον άνέρες εν δ' άρα τοῖσι βοὴ πολύδακρυς ὀρώρει άλλ' οὐκ ἐν μεγάροις 'Αντήνορος, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ 'Αργεῖοι μνήσαντο φιλοξενίης ἐρατεινῆς, ώς ξείνισσε πάροιθε κατά πτόλιν ήδ' έσάωσεν 295 *ἰσόθεον Μενέλαον ὁμῶς 'Οδυσῆι μολόντα*· τῶ δ' ἐπίηρα φέροντες 'Αχαιῶν φέρτατοι υἶες αὐτὸν μὲν ζώοντα λίπον καὶ κτῆσιν ἔασαν 1 καὶ Θέμιν άζόμενοι πανδερκέα καὶ φίλον ἄνδρα. Καὶ τότε δὴ πάϊς ἐσθλὸς ἀμύμονος ᾿Αγχίσαο 300 πολλά καμών περί ἄστυ θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο δουρί καὶ ἠνορέη, πολλῶν δ' ἀπὸ θυμὸν ὀλέσσας, ώς ίδε δυσμενέων ύπο χείρεσι λευγαλέησιν αἰθόμενον πτολίεθρον, ἀπολλυμένους θ' ἄμα λαούς πανσυδίη, καὶ κτῆσιν ἀπείριτον, ἔκ τε μελάθρων 305 έλκομένας ἀλόχους ἄμα παίδεσιν, οὐκέτ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ έλπωρην έχε θυμός ίδειν εὐτειχέα πάτρην, άλλά οἱ ὁρμαίνεσκε νόος μέγα πῆμ' ὑπαλύξαι. ώς δ' ὅθ' άλὸς κατὰ βένθος ἀνὴρ οἰήϊα νωμῶν νηὸς ἐπισταμένως ἄνεμον καὶ κῦμ' ἀλεείνων 2 310 πάντοθεν έσσύμενον στυγερῆ ὑπὸ χείματος ὥρη χείρα κάμη καὶ θυμόν, ὑποβρυχίης δ' ἄρα νηὸς όλλυμένης ἀπάνευθε λιπων οίητα μοῦνα τυτθον έπὶ σκάφος εἶσι, μέλει δέ οἱ οὐκέτι νηὸς

φορτίδος δις πάϊς έσθλος εύφρονος 'Αγχίσαο,

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ἄπασαν of v.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Zimmermann, for ἀλεγεινόν of MS.

My nearest and my dearest! For me waits Trouble and anguish and lone homelessness!"

So cried she, longing for the grave; for vile Is life to them whose glory is swallowed up Of shame: a horror is the scorn of men. But, spite her prayers, to thraldom dragged they her.

In all the homes of Troy lay dying men,
And rose from all a lamentable cry,
Save only Antenor's halls; for unto him
The Argives rendered hospitality's debt,
For that in time past had his roof received
And sheltered godlike Menelaus, when
He with Odysseus came to claim his own.
Therefore the mighty sons of Achaea showed
Grace to him, as to a friend, and spared his life
And substance, fearing Themis who seeth all.

Then also princely Anchises' noble son— Hard had he fought through Priam's burg that night With spear and valour, and many had he slain-When now he saw the city set aflame By hands of foes, saw her folk perishing In multitudes, her treasures spoiled, her wives And children dragged to thraldom from their homes, No more he hoped to see the stately walls Of his birth-city, but bethought him now How from that mighty ruin to escape. And as the helmsman of a ship, who toils On the deep sea, and matches all his craft Against the winds and waves from every side Rushing against him in the stormy time, Forspent at last, both hand and heart, when now The ship is foundering in the surge, forsakes The helm, to launch forth in a little boat, And heeds no longer ship and lading; so

ἄστυ λιπῶν δηΐοισι καταιθόμενον πυρὶ πολλῷ, υίέα καὶ πατέρα σφὸν ἀναρπάξας φορέεσκε, τὸν μὲν ἐπὶ πλατὺν ὅμον ἐφεσσάμενος κρατερῆσι χερσὶ πολυτλήτῳ ὑπὸ γήραϊ μοχθίζοντα, τὸν δ' ἀπαλῆς ἄμα χειρὸς ἐπιψαύοντα πόδεσσι 320 γαίης οὐλομένου τε φοβεύμενον ἔργα μόθοιο ἐξῆγεν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος δς δ' ὑπ' ἀνάγκης ἐκρέματ' ἐμπεφυὼς ἀταλὸς πάϊς ἀμφὶ δὲ δάκρυ χεύατό οἱ ἁπαλῆσι παρηίσιν αὐτὰρ ὁ νεκρῶν σώμαθ' ὑπέρθορε πολλὰ θοοῖς ποσί, πολλὰ δ' ἐν

ὄρφνη οὐκ ἐθέλων στείβεσκε· Κύπρις δ' ὁδὸν ἡγεμόνευεν υίωνου καὶ παιδα καὶ ἀνέρα πήματος αἰνοῦ πρόφρων ρυομένη· τοῦ δ' ἐσσυμένου ὑπὸ ποσσὶ πάντη πῦρ ὑπόεικε· περισχίζοντο δ' ἀϋτμαὶ 'Ηφαίστου μαλεροῖο· καὶ ἔγχεα καὶ βέλε' ἀνδρῶν 330 πῖπτον ἐτώσια πάντα κατὰ χθονὸς, ὁππόσ' Αχαιοὶ κείνω ἐπέρριψαν πολέμω ἐνὶ δακρυόεντι. καὶ τότε δη Κάλχας μεγάλ ἴαχε λαὸν ἐέργων· " ἴσχεσθ' Αἰνείαο κατ' ἰφθίμοιο καρήνου βάλλοντες στονόεντα βέλη καὶ λοίγια δοῦρα· 335 τὸν γὰρ θέσφατόν ἐστι θεῶν ἐρικυδέϊ βουλῆ Θύμβριν ἐπ' εὐρυρέεθρον ἀπὸ Ξάνθοιο μολόντα τευξέμεν ίερον ἄστυ καὶ ἐσσομένοισιν ἀγητον άνθρώποις, αὐτὸν δὲ πολυσπερέεσσι βροτοῖσι κοιρανέειν έκ τοῦ δὲ γένος μετόπισθεν ἀνάξειν 340 άχρις ἐπ' ἀντολίην τε καὶ ἀκαμάτου δύσιν ἡοῦς. καί δ' αὐτῷ θέμις ἐστὶ μετέμμεναι ἀθανάτοισιν, ούνεκα δη πάϊς έστιν έϋπλοκάμου 'Αφροδίτης. καὶ δ' ἄλλως τοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς έὰς ἀπεχώμεθα χεῖρας, ούνεκα καὶ χρυσοῖο καὶ ἄλλ' ὅσα οἱ κτέατ' ἐστίν, 345 άνδρ' à σαοί φεύγοντα καὶ άλλοδαπὴν ἐπὶ γαίαν,

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  Zimmermann, for ἄλλων [lacuna] ἄλλοις  $\epsilon \nu$  κτεάτεσσιν ἄνδρα σάοι of Koechly.

Anchises' gallant son forsook the town
And left her to her foes, a sea of fire.
His son and father alone he snatched from death;
The old man broken down with years he set
On his broad shoulders with his own strong hands,
And led the young child by his small soft hand,
Whose little footsteps lightly touched the ground;
And, as he quaked to see that work of death,
His father led him through the roar of fight,
And clinging hung on him the tender child,
Tears down his soft cheeks streaming. But the

O'er many a body sprang with hurrying feet, And in the darkness in his own despite Trampled on many. Cypris guided them, Earnest to save from that wild ruin her son, His father, and his child. As on he pressed, The flames gave back before him everywhere: The blast of the Fire-god's breath to right and left Was cloven asunder. Spears and javelins hurled Against him by the Achaeans harmless fell. Also, to stay them, Calchas cried aloud: "Forbear against Aeneas' noble head To hurl the bitter dart, the deadly spear! Fated he is by the high Gods' decree To pass from Xanthus, and by Tiber's flood To found a city holy and glorious Through all time, and to rule o'er tribes of men Far-sundered. Of his seed shall lords of earth Rule from the rising to the setting sun. Yea, with the Immortals ever shall he dwell, Who is son of Aphrodite lovely-tressed. From him too is it meet we hold our hands Because he hath preferred his father and son To gold, to all things that might profit a man

τῶν πάντων προβέβουλεν έὸν πατέρ' ήδὲ καὶ υἷα:	
νὺξ δὲ μί' ἡμιν ἔφηνε καὶ υίέα πατρὶ γέροντι	
ήπιον ἐκπάγλως καὶ ἀμεμφέα παιδὶ τοκῆα."	
"Ως φάτο τοὶ δ' ἐπίθοντο καὶ ώς θεὸν εἰσο-	
,	<b>3</b> 50
πάντες ο δ' έσσυμένως έξ άστεος οίο βεβήκει,	
ηχί ε ποιπνύοντα πόδες φέρον οι δ' έτι Τροίης	
Αργείοι πτολίεθρον εϋκτίμενον διέπερθον.	
Καὶ τότε δη Μενέλαος ὑπὸ ξίφεϊ στονόεντι	
A / 1 0 / 1	<b>3</b> 55
άμφ' Έλένης λεχέεσσι δυσάμμορον ή δ' ύπὸ φύζη	
κεύθετ' ενὶ μεγάροισιν ο δ' αίματος εκχυμένοιο	
γήθεεν ἀμφὶ φόνω τοῦον δ' ἐπὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν	
" ὦ κύον, ὥς τοι ἔγωγε φόνον στονόεντ' ἐφέηκα	
/ ) 0/ 00 / )TT /	260
	<b>36</b> 0
ζωὸν ἔτ' ἐν Τρώεσσι, καὶ εί Διὸς εὔχεαι εἶναι	
γαμβρός ερισμαράγοιο μέλας δε σε δεξατ΄ όλεθρος	
ήμετέρης ἀλόχοιο παρὰ μεγάροισι δαμέντα	
ἀργαλέως ώς εἴθε καὶ οὐλομένοιο πάροιθε	00=
	<b>3</b> 65
νοσφισάμην καί κέν μοι έλαφρότερον πέλεν	
ἄλγος.	
άλλ' ὁ μὲν ἤδη ἵκανεν ὑπὸ ζόφον ὀκρυόεντα	
τίσας αἴσιμα πάντα· σὲ δ' οὐκ ἄρα μέλλεν ὀνήσειν	
ημετέρη παράκοιτις, έπεὶ Θέμιν οὔποτ΄ άλιτροὶ	
	<b>37</b> 0
εἰσοράα νυκτός τε καὶ ἤματος, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη	
ανθρώπων έπὶ φῦλα διηερίη πεπότηται	
τινυμένη σὺν Ζηνὶ κακῶν ἐπιίστορας ἔργων."	
"Ως είπων δηΐοισιν ἀνηλέα τεῦχεν ὅλεθρον·	
	<b>37</b> 5
ζηλήμων καὶ πολλὰ περὶ φρεσὶ θαρσαλέησι	
Τρωσὶ κακὰ φρονέεσκε, τὰ δὴ θεὸς έξετέλεσσε	
πρέσβα Δίκη· κεῖνοι γὰρ ἀτάσθαλα πρῶτοι ἔρεξαν	
55 <sup>2</sup>	

Who fleeth exiled to an alien land.
This one night hath revealed to us a man
Faithful to death to his father and his child."

Then hearkened they, and as a God did all Look on him. Forth the city hasted he Whither his feet should bear him, while the foe Made havoc still of goodly-builded Troy.

Then also Menelaus in Helen's bower
Found, heavy with wine, ill-starred Deiphobus,
And slew him with the sword: but she had fled
And hidden her in the palace. O'er the blood
Of that slain man exulted he, and cried:
"Dog! I, even I have dealt thee unwelcome death
This day! No dawn divine shall meet thee again
Alive in Troy—ay, though thou vaunt thyself
Spouse of the child of Zeus the thunder-voiced!
Black death hath trapped thee slain in my wife's
bower!

Would I had met Alexander too in fight
Ere this, and plucked his heart out! So my grief
Had been a lighter load. But he hath paid
Already justice' debt, hath passed beneath
Death's cold dark shadow. Ha, small joy to thee
My wife was doomed to bring! Ay, wicked men
Never elude pure Themis: night and day
Her eyes are on them, and the wide world through
Above the tribes of men she floats in air,
Holpen of Zeus, for punishment of sin."

On passed he, dealing merciless death to foes, For maddened was his soul with jealousy. Against the Trojans was his bold heart full Of thoughts of vengeance, which were now fulfilled By the dread Goddess Justice, for that theirs

ἀμφ' Ἑλένης, πρῶτοι δὲ καὶ ὅρκια πημήναντο, σχέτλιοι, ὁππότε κεῖνο διὲκ μέλαν αἶμα καὶ ἱρὰ 380 ἀθανάτων πατέοντο παραιβασίησι νόοιο· τῷ καί σφιν μετόπισθεν Ἐριννύες ἄλγεα τεῦχον· τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' οἱ μὲν ὅλοντο πρὸ τείχεος, οἱ δ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ

τερπόμενοι παρά δαιτί καὶ ἢϋκόμοις ἀλόχοισιν.

'Οψε δε δη Μενέλαος ενὶ μυχάτοισι δόμοιο 385 εδρεν εην παράκοιτιν ύποτρομέουσαν όμοκλην ἀνδρὸς κουριδίοιο θρασύφρονος, ὅς μιν ἀθρήσας ὅρμηνε κτανέειν ζηλημοσύνησι νόοιο, εἰ μή οἱ κατέρυξε βίην ἐρόεσσ' 'Αφροδίτη, ή ρά οἱ ἐκ χειρῶν ἔβαλε ξίφος, ἔσχε δ' ἐρωήν· 390 τοῦ γὰρ ζῆλον ἐρεμνὸν ἀπώσατο, καί οἱ ἔνερθεν ήδὺν ὑφ' ἵμερον ὧρσε κατὰ φρενὸς ήδὲ καὶ ὄσσων. τῷ δ' ἄρα θάμβος ἄελπτον ἐπήλυθεν· οὐδ' ἄρ' ἔτ' ἔτλη

κάλλος ιδων ἀρίδηλον ἐπὶ ξίφος αὐχένι κῦρσαι, ἀλλ' ὥστε ξύλον αὖον ἐν οὔρεϊ ὑλήεντι 395 είστήκει, τὸ μὲν οὔτε θοαὶ βορέαο θύελλαι ἐσσύμεναι κλονέουσι δι' ἠέρος οὔτε νότοιο ὡς ὁ ταφων μένε δηρόν ὑπεκλάσθη δέ οἱ ἀλκὴ δερκομένου παράκοιτιν ἄφαρ δ' ὅ γε λήσατο πάντων.

ὅσσα οἱ ἐν λεχέεσσι παρήλιτε κουριδίοισι· 400 πάντα γὰρ ἠμά λδυνε θεὴ Κύπρις, ἥ περ ἀπάντων ἀθανάτων δάμνησι νόον θνητῶν τ' ἀνθρώπων. ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς θοὸν ἄορ ἀπὸ χθονὸς αῦθις ἀείρας κουριδίῃ ἐπόρουσε· νόος δέ οἱ ἄλλ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ ὡρμᾶτ' ἐσσυμένοιο· δόλῳ δ' ἄρα θέλγεν 'Αχαιούς. 405 καὶ τότε μιν κατέρυξεν ἀδελφεὸς ἱέμενόν περ μειλιχίοις μάλα πολλὰ παραυδήσας ἐπέεσσι· δείδιε γὰρ μὴ δή σφιν ἐτώσια πάντα γένηται·

Was that first outrage touching Helen, theirs
That profanation of the oaths, and theirs
That trampling on the blood of sacrifice
When their presumptuous souls forgat the Gods.
Therefore the Vengeance-friends brought woes on them

Thereafter, and some died in fighting field, Some now in Troy by board and bridal bower.

Menelaus mid the inner chambers found
At last his wife, there cowering from the wrath
Of her bold-hearted lord. He glared on her,
Hungering to slay her in his jealous rage.
But winsome Aphrodite curbed him, struck
Out of his hand the sword, his onrush reined,
Jealousy's dark cloud swept she away, and stirred
Love's deep sweet well-springs in his heart and
eves.

Swept o'er him strange amazement: powerless all Was he to lift the sword against her neck, Seeing her splendour of beauty. Like a stock Of dead wood in a mountain forest, which No swiftly-rushing blasts of north-winds shake, Nor fury of south-winds ever, so he stood, So dazed abode long time. All his great strength Was broken, as he looked upon his wife. And suddenly had he forgotten all— Yea, all her sins against her spousal-troth; For Aphrodite made all fade away, She who subdueth all immortal hearts And mortal. Yet even so he lifted up From earth his sword, and made as he would rush Upon his wife—but other was his intent, Even as he sprang: he did but feign, to cheat Achaean eyes. Then did his brother stay His fury, and spake with pacifying words, Fearing lest all they had toiled for should be lost:

" ἴσχεο νῦν, Μενέλαε, χολούμενος οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε κουριδίην παράκοιτιν ἐναιρέμεν, ἢς πέρι πολλὰ 410 ἄλγε' ἀνέτλημεν Πριάμφ κακὰ μητιόωντες οὐ γάρ τοι Ἑλένη πέλει αἰτίη, ὡς σύ γ' ἔολπας, ἀλλὰ Πάρις ξενίοιο Διὸς καὶ σεῖο τραπέζης λησάμενος τῷ καί μιν ἐν ἄλγεσι τίσατο δαίμων." "Ως φάθ' ὁ δ' αἰψ' ἐπίθησε. θεοὶ δ' ἐρικυδέα

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κυανέοις νεφέεσσι καλυψάμενοι γοάασκον, νόσφιν ἐϋπλοκάμου Τριτωνίδος ἠδὲ καὶ "Ηρης. αὶ μέγα κυδιάασκον ἀνὰ φρένας, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο περθόμενον κλυτὸν ἄστυ θεηγενεος Πριάμοιο. ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδ' αὐτὴ ἐΰφρων Τριτογένεια 420 πάμπαν ἄδακρυς ἔην, ἐπεὶ ἢ ρά οἱ ἔνδοθι νηοῦ Κασσάνδρην ἤσχυνεν 'Οϊλέος ὄβριμος υἱὸς θυμοῦ τ' ἠδὲ νόοιο βεβλαμμένος· ἡ δέ οἱ αἰνὸν εἰσοπίσω βάλε πῆμα καὶ ἀνέρα τίσατο λώβης· οὐδὲ μὲν ἔργον ἀεικὲς ἐσέδρακεν, ἀλλά οἱ αἰδὼς 425 καὶ χόλος ἀμφεχύθη· βλοσυρὰς δ' ἔτρεψεν ὀπωπὰς νηὸν ἐς ὑψόροφον· περὶ δ' ἔβραχε θεῖον ἄγαλμα, καὶ δάπεδον νηοῖο μέγ' ἔτρεμεν· οὐδ' ὅ γε λυγρῆς λῆγεν ἀτασθαλίης, ἐπεὶ ἢ φρένας ἄασε Κύπρις.

Πάντη δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα κατηρείποντο μέλαθρα 430 ὑψόθεν ἀζαλέη δὲ κόνις συνεμίσγετο καπνῷ ἀρτο δ' ἄρα κτύπος αἰνός, ὑπετρομέοντο δ' ἀγυιαί καίετο δ' Αἰνείαο δόμος, απετρομέοντο δ' ἀσπετος ἄκρη Πέργαμον ἀμφ' ἐρατὴν περί θ' ἱερὸν ᾿Απόλλωνος νηόν τε ζάθεον Τριτωνίδος ἀμφί τε βωμὸν 435 Ἑρκείου θάλαμοι δὲ κατεπρήθοντ' ἐρατεινοὶ υἱωνῶν Πριάμοιο πόλις δ' ἀμαθύνετο πᾶσα.

Τροίην

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Two hemistichs supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

"Forbear wrath, Menelaus, now: 'twere shame To slay thy wedded wife, for whose sake we Have suffered much affliction, while we sought Vengeance on Priam. Not, as thou dost deem, Was Helen's the sin, but his who set at naught The Guest-lord, and thine hospitable board; So with death-pangs hath God requited him."

Then hearkened Menelaus to his rede.

But the Gods, palled in dark clouds, mourned for

Troy,

A ruined glory—save fair-tressed Tritonis
And Hera: their hearts triumphed, when they saw
The burg of god-descended Priam destroyed.
Yet not the wise heart Trito-born herself
Was wholly tearless; for within her fane
Outraged Cassandra was of Oileus son
Lust-maddened. But grim vengeance upon him
Ere long the Goddess wreaked, repaying insult
With mortal sufferance. Yea, she would not look
Upon the infamy, but clad herself
With shame and wrath as with a cloak: she turned
Her stern eyes to the temple-roof, and groaned
The holy image, and the hallowed floor
Quaked mightily. Yet did he not forbear
His mad sin, for his soul was lust-distraught.

Here, there, on all sides crumbled flaming homes In ruin down: scorched dust with smoke was blent: Trembled the streets to the awful thunderous crash. Here burned Aeneas' palace, yonder flamed Antimachus' halls: one furnace was the height Of fair-built Pergamus; flames were roaring round Apollo's temple, round Athena's fane, And round the Hearth-lord's altar: flames licked up Fair chambers of the sons' sons of a king; And all the city sank down into hell.

Τρῶες δ' οί μὲν παισὶν ὑπ' 'Αργείων ὀλέκοντο,
οί δ' ύπὸ λευγαλέου τε πυρὸς σφετέρων τε
μελάθρων,
ένθα σφιν καὶ μοῖρα κακὴ καὶ τύμβος ἐτύχθη, 440
άλλοι δε ξιφέεσσιν εον δια λαιμον έλασσαν
πῦρ ἄμα δυσμενέεσσιν ἐπὶ προθύροισιν ἰδόντες,
οί δ' ἄρ' ὁμῶς τεκέεσσι κατακτείναντες ἄκοιτιν
κάππεσον ἄσχετον έργον αναπλήσαντες ανάγκη.
καί ρά τις οἰόμενος δηΐων έκὰς ἔμμεν ἀϋτὴν 445
ἔκποθεν Ἡφαίστοιο θοῶς ἀνὰ κάλπιν ἀείρας
ωρμηνεν πονέεσθαι έφ' ύδατι· τὸν δὲ παραφθὰς
'Αργείων τις έτυψεν ὑπ' έγχεϊ καί οἱ ὅλεσσε
θυμον υπ' ἀκρήτω βεβαρημένον ήριπε δ' είσω
δώματος άμφὶ δέ οἱ κενεὴ περικάππεσε κάλπις. 450
άλλω δ' αὖ φεύγοντι διὰ μεγάροιο μεσόδμη
έμπεσε καιομένη, έπὶ δ' ήριπεν αἰπὺς ὅλεθρος.
πολλαὶ δ' αὖτε γυναῖκες ἀνιηρὴν ἐπὶ φύζαν
έσσύμεναι μνήσαντο φίλων ύπο δώματι παίδων,
οθς λίπον ἐν λεχέεσσιν· ἄφαρ δ' ἀνὰ ποσσὶν
$io\hat{v}\sigma a\iota$ 455
παισίν όμῶς ἀπόλοντο δόμων ἐφύπερθε πεσόντων.
ίπποι δ' αὖτε κύνες τε δι' ἄστεος ἐπτοίηντο
φεύγοντες στυγεροίο πυρὸς μένος ἀμφὶ δὲ ποσσὶ
στείβον ἀποκταμένους, ζωοίσι δὲ πημα φέροντες
$ai\grave{\epsilon}\nu\ \acute{\epsilon}\nu\epsilon\rho\rho\dot{\eta}\gamma\nu\nu\nu\tau o.^{1}\ \beta\circ\dot{\eta}\ \delta'\ \dot{a}\mu\phi ia\chi\epsilon\nu\ \ddot{a}\sigma\tau v.$
καί τινος αίζηοῖο διὰ φλογὸς ἐσσυμένοιο
* * * * * *
φθεγγομένου· τοὺς δ' ἔνδον ἀμείλιχος Αἶσα δά-
$\mu \alpha \sigma \sigma \epsilon \nu$
άλλον δ' άλλα κέλευθα φέρον στονόεντος όλέθρου.
φλὸξ δ' ἄρ' ἐς ἠέρα δῖαν ἀνέγρετο πέπτατο δ'
$a i \gamma \lambda \eta$
άσπετος ἀμφὶ δὲ φῦλα περικτιόνων ὁρόωντο 465
1 Zimmermann, ex P, for ἐπερρώοντο of Koechly.
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Of Trojans some by Argos' sons were slain,
Some by their own roofs crashing down in fire,
Giving at once ill death and tomb to them:
Some in their own throats plunged the steel, when
foes

And fire were in the porch together seen:
Some slew their wives and children, and flung themselves

Dead on them, when despair had done its work Of horror. One, who deemed the foe afar, Caught up a vase, and, fain to quench the flame, Hasted for water. Leapt unmarked on him An Argive, and his spirit, heavy with wine, Was thrust forth from the body by the spear. Clashed the void vase above him, as he fell Backward within the house. As through his hall Another fled, the burning roof-beam crashed Down on his head, and swift death came with it. And many women, as in frenzied flight They rushed forth, suddenly remembered babes Left in their beds beneath those burning roofs: With wild feet sped they back—the house fell in Upon them, and they perished, mother and child. Horses and dogs in panic through the town Fled from the flames, trampling beneath their feet The dead, and dashing into living men To their sore hurt. Shrieks rang through all the town.

In through his blazing porchway rushed a man To rescue wife and child. Through smoke and flame Blindly he groped, and perished while he cried Their names, and pitiless doom slew those within.

The fire-glow upward mounted to the sky, The red glare o'er the firmament spread its wings, And all the tribes of folk that dwelt around

μεχρις έπ' 'Ιδαιων όρεων ύψηλα καρηνα	
Θρηικίης τε Σάμοιο καὶ ἀγχιάλου Τενέδοιο·	
καί τις άλὸς κατὰ βένθος ἔσω νεὸς ἔκφατο μῦθον	
" ήνυσαν 'Αργείοι κρατερόφρονες ἄσπετον ἔργον	
πολλὰ μάλ' ἀμφ' Ἑλένης έλικοβλεφάροιο κα-	
μοντες,	470
πασα δ' ἄρ' ή τὸ πάροιθε πανόλβιος ἐν πυρὶ Τροίη	
καίεται· οὐδὲ θεῶν τις ἐελδομένοισιν ἄμυνε·	
πάντα γὰρ ἄσχετος Αἶσα βροτῶν ἐπιδέρκεται	
$\check{\epsilon} \rho \gamma a$ .	
καὶ τὰ μὲν ἀκλέα πολλὰ καὶ οὐκ ἀρίδηλα γεγῶτα	
κυδήεντα τίθησι, τὰ δ' ὑψόθι μείον' ἔθηκε·	<b>47</b> 5
πολλάκι δ' έξ ἀγαθοῖο πέλει κακόν, ἐκ δὲ κακοῖο	
έσθλον άμειβομένοιο πολυτλήτου βιότοιο."	
`Ως ἂρ' ἔφη μερόπων τις ἀπόπροθεν ἄσπετον	
$a \ddot{\iota} \gamma \lambda \eta \nu$	
εἰσορόων. στονόεσσα δ' ἔτ' ἄμφεχε Τρῶας ὀϊζύς·	
'Αργείοι δ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ κυδοίμεον, ἠΰτ' ἀῆται	480
λάβροι ἀπείρονα πόντον όρινόμενοι κλονέουσιν,	
δππότ' ἄρ' ἀντιπέρηθε δυσαέος Άρκτούροιο	
βηλον ές άστερόεντα Θυτήριον άντέλλησιν	
ές νότον ηερόεντα τετραμμένον, αμφί δ' άρ' αὐτῷ	405
πολλαὶ ὑπόβρυχα νῆες ἀμαλδύνοντ' ἐνὶ πόντω	485
όρνυμένων ἀνέμων· τοῖς εἴκελοι υἵες Αχαιῶν πόρθεον Ἰλιον αἰπύ· τὸ δ' ἐν πυρὶ καίετο πολλῷ.	
η ότ' όρος λασίησιν άδην καταείμενον ύλης	
έσσυμένως καίηται ύπαὶ πυρὸς ὀρνυμένοιο	
	490
τῷ δ' ἄρα λευγαλέως ἐνιτείρεται ἄγρια πάντα	100
Ήφαίστοιο βίηφι περιστρεφθέντα καθ' ύλην	
ως Τρωες κτείνοντο κατά πτόλιν οὐδέ τις αὐτοὺς	
ρύετ' έπουρανίων· περὶ γὰρ λίνα πάντοθε Μοῖραι	
μακρὰ περιστήσαντο, τά περ βροτὸς οὔποτ' ἄλυξε.	495

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Beheld it, far as Ida's mountain-crests,
And sea-girt Tenedos, and Thracian Samos.
And men that voyaged on the deep sea cried:
"The Argives have achieved their mighty task
After long toil for star-eyed Helen's sake.
All Troy, the once queen-city, burns in fire:
For all their prayers, no God defends them now;
For strong Fate oversees all works of men,
And the renownless and obscure to fame
She raises, and brings low the exalted ones.
Oft out of good is evil brought, and good
From evil, mid the travail and change of life."

So spake they, who from far beheld the glare Of Troy's great burning. Compassed were her folk With wailing misery: through her streets the foe Exulted, as when madding blasts turmoil The boundless sea, what time the Altar ascends To heaven's star-pavement, turned to the misty south Overagainst Arcturus tempest-breathed, And with its rising leap the wild winds forth, And ships full many are whelmed 'neath ravening seas;

Wild as those stormy winds Achaea's sons
Ravaged steep Ilium while she burned in flame.
As when a mountain clothed with shaggy woods
Burns swiftly in a fire-blast winged with winds,
And from her tall peaks goeth up a roar,
And all the forest-children this way and that
Rush through the wood, tormented by the flame;
So were the Trojans perishing: there was none
To save, of all the Gods. Round these were staked
The nets of Fate, which no man can escape.

Καὶ τότε Δημοφόωντι μενεπτολεμφ τ' 'Ακά-

Θησήος μεγάλοιο δι' ἄστεος ήντετο μήτηρ Αἴθρη ἐελδομένη· μακάρων δέ τις ἡγεμόνευεν, ός μιν άγεν κείνοισι καταντίον ή δ' άλάλυκτο φεύγουσ' έκ πολέμοιο καὶ έκ πυρός οί δ' έσιδόντες 500

αἴγλη ἐν Ἡφαίστοιο δέμας μέγεθός τε γυναικὸς αὐτὴν ἔμμεν ἔφαντο θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο άντιθέην παράκοιτιν άφαρ δέ οἱ ἐμμεμαῶτες χειρας ἐπερρίψαντο λιλαιόμενοί μιν ἄγεσθαι ές Δαναούς ή δ' αἰνὸν ἀναστενάχουσα μετηύδα 505 " μή νύ με, κύδιμα τέκνα φιλοπτολέμων 'Αργείων, δήϊον ως ερύοντες έας επί νηας άγεσθε οὐ γὰρ Τρωιάδων γένος εὔχομαι, ἀλλά μοι ἐσθλὸν αξμα πέλει Δαναῶν μάλ' ἐϋκλεές, οὕνεκα Πιτθεὺς γείνατο μ' εν Τροιζηνι· γάμω δ' εδνώσατο δίος Αἰγεύς ἐκ δ' ἄρ' ἐμεῖο κλυτὸς πάϊς ἔπλετο Θησεύς.

άλλά με, πρὸς μεγάλοιο Διός, τερπνῶν τε τοκήων, εὶ ἐτεὸν Θησῆος ἀμύμονος ἐνθάδ' ἵκοντο υίες ἄμ' 'Ατρείδησι, φίλοις παίδεσσιν ἐκείνου δείξατ' ἐελδομένοισι κατὰ στρατόν, οὕς περ ὀΐω ύμμιν δμήλικας έμμεν ἀναπνεύσει δέ μευ ἦτορ, ην κείνους ζώοντας ἴδω καὶ ἀριστέας ἄμφω.

"Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἀΐοντες έοῦ μνήσαντο τοκῆος, άμφ' Έλένης ὅσ' ἔρεξε, καὶ ὡς διέπερσαν Αφίδνας κοθροι ἐριγδούποιο Διὸς πάρος, ὁππότ' ἄρ' αὐτοὺς 520 ύσμίνης ἀπάνευθεν ἀπεκρύψαντο τιθήναι νηπιάχους έτ' εόντας άνεμνήσαντο δ' άγαυης Αἴθρης, ὅσσ' ἐμόγησε δορυκτήτω ὑπ' ἀνάγκη, ἄμφω δμῶς έκυρή τε καὶ ἀμφίπολος γεγαυῖα άντιθέης Έλένης σύν δ' άμφασίη κεχάροντο. 525 Δημοφόων δέ μιν ήθς ἐελδομένην προσέειπεν.

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Then were Demophoon and Acamas By mighty Theseus' mother Aethra met. Yearning to see them was she guided on To meet them by some Blessèd One, the while 'Wildered from war and fire she fled. They saw In that red glare a woman royal-tall, Imperial-moulded, and they weened that this Was Priam's queen, and with swift eagerness Laid hands on her, to lead her captive thence To the Danaans; but piteously she moaned: "Ah, do not, noble sons of warrior Greeks, To your ships hale me, as I were a foe! I am not of Trojan birth: of Danaans came My princely blood renowned. In Troezen's halls Pittheus begat me, Aegeus wedded me, And of my womb sprang Theseus glory-crowned. For great Zeus' sake, for your dear parents' sake, I pray you, if the seed of Theseus came Hither with Atreus' sons, O bring ye me Unto their yearning eyes. I trow they be Young men like you. My soul shall be refreshed If living I behold those chieftains twain."

Hearkening to her they called their sire to mind, His deeds for Helen's sake, and how the sons Of Zeus the Thunderer in the old time smote Aphidnae, when, because these were but babes, Their nurses hid them far from peril of fight; And Aethra they remembered—all she endured Through wars, as mother-in-law at first, and thrall Thereafter of Helen. Dumb for joy were they, Till spake Demophoon to that wistful one:

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"σοὶ μὲν δὴ τελέουσι θεοὶ θυμηδὲς ἐέλδωρ αὐτίκ, ἐπεί ρα δέδορκας ἀμύμονος νίέος νίας ἡμέας, οἵ σε φίλης συναειράμενοι παλάμησιν οἴσομεν ἐς νῆας, καὶ ἐς Ἑλλάδος ἱερὸν οὖδας ἄξομεν ἀσπασίως, ὅθι περ πάρος ἐμβασίλευες."  "Ως φάμενον μεγάλοιο πατρὸς προσπτύξατο μήτηρ	<b>53</b> 0
χείρεσιν ἀμφιβαλοῦσα, κύσεν δέ οἱ εὐρέας ὤμους	
καὶ κεφαλην καὶ στέρνα γένειά τε λαχνήεντα· δς δ' αὕτως 'Ακάμαντα κύσεν, περὶ δέ σφισι	
δάκρυ	535
ήδυ κατά βλεφάροιϊν έχεύατο μυρομένοισιν	
ως δ' όπότ' αίζηοῖο μετ' άλλοδαποῖσιν ἐόντος	
λαοὶ φημίξωσι μόρον, τὸν δ' ἔκποθεν υἶες	
ύστερον άθρήσαντες ές οίκία νοστήσαντα κλαίουσιν μάλα τερπνόν ὁ δ' ἔμπαλι παισὶ καὶ	
αὐτὸς	540
μύρεται έν μεγάροισιν έπωμαδόν, άμφὶ δὲ δῶμα	010
ήδὺ κινυρομένων γοερὴ περιπέπτατ' ἰωή·	
ως των πυρομένων λαρὸς γόος ἀμφιδεδήει.	
Καὶ τότε που Πριάμοιο πολυκτήτοιο θύγατρα	
Λαοδίκην ενέπουσιν ες αιθέρα χείρας όρέξαι	<b>54</b> 5
εὐχομένην μακάρεσσιν ἀτειρέσιν, ὄφρα ε΄ γαῖα	
άμφιχάνη, πρὶν χεῖρα βαλεῖν ἐπὶ δούλια ἔργα. τῆς δὲ θεῶν τις ἄκουσε καὶ αὐτίκα γαῖαν ἔνερθεν	
ρηξεν ἀπειρεσίην ή δ' ἐννεσίησι θεοίο	
κούρην δέξατο δίαν έσω κοίλοιο βερέθρου,	<b>5</b> 50
Ίλίου ολλυμένης, ής είνεκά φασι καὶ αὐτὴν	
'Ηλέκτρην βαθύπεπλον έὸν δέμας ἀμφικαλύψαι	
άχλύϊ καὶ νεφέεσσιν ἀποιχομένην χοροῦ ἄλλων	
Πληιάδων, αὶ δή οἱ ἀδελφειαὶ γεγάασιν.	
άλλ' αί μεν μογεροίσιν επόψιαι άνθρώποισιν	<b>5</b> 55
ίλαδον ἀντέλλουσιν ἐς οὐρανόν· ἡ δ' ἄρα μούνη	
κεύθεται αιεν ἄϊστος, επεί ρά οι υίεος εσθλοῦ	

"Even now the Gods fulfil thine heart's desire:
We whom thou seëst are the sons of him,
Thy noble son: thee shall our loving hands
Bear to the ships: with joy to Hellas' soil
Thee will we bring, where once thou wast a queen."

Then his great father's mother clasped him round With clinging arms: she kissed his shoulders broad. His head, his breast, his bearded lips she kissed, And Acamas kissed withal, the while she shed Glad tears on these who could not choose but weep. As when one tarries long mid alien men, And folk report him dead, but suddenly He cometh home: his children see his face, And break into glad weeping; yea, and he, His arms around them, and their little heads Upon his shoulders, sobs: echoes the home With happy mourning's music-beating wings; So wept they with sweet sighs and sorrowless moans.

Then, too, affliction-burdened Priam's child,
Laodice, say they, stretched her hands to heaven,
Praying the mighty Gods that earth might gape
To swallow her, ere she defiled her hand
With thralls' work; and a God gave ear, and rent
Deep earth beneath her: so by Heaven's decree
Did earth's abysmal chasm receive the maid
In Troy's last hour. Electra's self withal,
The Star-queen lovely-robed, shrouded her form
In mist and cloud, and left the Pleiad-band,
Her sisters, as the olden legend tells.
Still riseth up in sight of toil-worn men
Their bright troop in the skies; but she alone
Hides viewless ever, since the hallowed town

Δαρδάνου ίερον ἄστυ κατήριπεν· οὐδέ οἱ αὐτὸς Ζευς ὕπατος χραίσμησεν ἀπ' αἰθέρος, οὕνεκα Μοίραις εἴκει καὶ μεγάλοιο Διὸς μένος· ἀλλὰ τὸ μέν που 560 ἀθανάτων τάχ' ἔρεξεν ἐῢς νόος, ἢὲ καὶ αὐταί· ¹ 'Αργεῖοι δ' ἔτι θυμὸν ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ὅρινον πάντη ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον· "Ερις δ' ἔχε πείρατα χάρμης.²

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for οὐκί of v.

<sup>2</sup> Verse supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

Of her son Dardanus in ruin fell,

When Zeus most high from heaven could help her not,

Because to Fate the might of Zeus must bow; And by the Immortals' purpose all these things Had come to pass or by Fate's ordinance

Had come to pass, or by Fate's ordinance.

Still on Troy's folk the Argives wreaked their wrath,

And battle's issues Strife Incarnate held.

#### ΛΟΓΟΣ ΤΕΣΣΑΡΑΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ.

Καὶ τότ' ἀπ' 'Ωκεανοῖο θεὰ χρυσόθρονος 'Ηὼς οὐρανὸν εἰσανόρουσε· χάος δ' ὑπεδέξατο νύκτα. οἱ δὲ βίη Τροίην εὐερκέα δηώσαντο 'Αργεῖοι καὶ κτῆσιν ἀπείρονα ληίσσαντο, χειμάρροις ποταμοῖσιν ἐοικότες, οἵ τε φέρονται ἐξ ὀρέων καναχηδὸν ὀρινομένου ὑετοῖο, πολλὰ δὲ δένδρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὁππόσα φύετ'

5

10

15

20

ὄρεσφιν αὐτοῖς σὺν πρώνεσσιν ἔσω φορέουσι θαλάσσης· ὡς Δαναοὶ πέρσαντες ὑπαὶ πυρὶ Τρώιον ἄστυ κτήματα πάντα φέρεσκον ἐϋσκάρθμους ἐπὶ νῆας. σὺν δ' ἄρα Τρωιάδας καταγίνεον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλας, τὰς μὲν ἔτ' ἀδμῆτας καὶ νηίδας οἷο γάμοιο, τὰς δ' ἄρ' ὑπ' αἰζηοῖσι νέον φιλότητι δαμείσας, ἄλλας δ' αὖ πολιοπλοκάμους, ἑτέρας δ' ἄρ' ἐκει-

όπλοτέρας, ών παίδας ἀπειρύσσαντ' ἀπὸ μαζῶν ὑστάτιον χείλεσσι γλάγος περιμαιμώωντας.

νων

Τοῖσιν δη Μενέλαος ἐνὶ μέσσοισι καὶ αὐτὸς ηγεν ἐην παράκοιτιν ἀπ' ἄστεος αἰθομένοιο ἐξανύσας μέγα ἔργον· ἔχεν δέ ἐ χάρμα καὶ αἰδώς. Κασσάνδρην δ' ἄγε δῖαν ἐϋμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων· 'Ανδρομάχην δ' 'Αχιληος ἐτς πάϊς αὐτὰρ 'Οδυσσεύς

εΐλκε βίη Έκάβην· της δ' άθρόα δάκρυ' ἀπ' ὄσσων 568

#### BOOK XIV.

How the conquerors sailed from Troy unto judgment of tempest and shipwreck.

THEN rose from Ocean Dawn the golden-throned Up to the heavens; night into Chaos sank. And now the Argives spoiled fair-fenced Troy, And took her boundless treasures for a prey. Like river-torrents seemed they, that sweep down, By rain-floods swelled, in thunder from the hills, And seaward hurl tall trees and whatsoe'er Grows on the mountains, mingled with the wreck Of shattered cliff and crag; so the long lines Of Danaans who had wasted Troy with fire Seemed, streaming with her plunder to the ships. Troy's daughters therewithal in scattered bands They haled down seaward—virgins yet unwed, And new-made brides, and matrons silver-haired, And mothers from whose bosoms foes had torn Babes for the last time closing lips on breasts.

Amidst of these Menelaus led his wife
Forth of the burning city, having wrought
A mighty triumph—joy and shame were his.
Cassandra heavenly-fair was haled the prize
Of Agamemnon: to Achilles' son
Andromache had fallen: Hecuba
Odysseus dragged unto his ship. The tears

πίδακος ως έχεοντο περιτρομεεσκε δε γυία, καὶ κραδίη ἀλάλυκτο φόβφ, δεδάϊκτο δὲ χαιτας κράατος ἐκ πολιοῖο· τέφρη δ' ἐπεπέπτατο πολλή, τήν που ἀπ' ἐσχαρεῶνος ἄδην κατεχεύατο χερσὶν ολλυμένου Πριάμοιο καὶ ἄστεος αἰθομένοιο. καί ρα μέγα στονάχιζεν, ὅτ᾽ ἄμφεχε δούλιον ημαρ μὰψ ἀεκαζομένην· ἔτερος δ᾽ ἑτέρην γοόωσαν ηγεν Τρωιάδων σφετέρας ἐπὶ νηας ἀνάγκη· 30 αί δ' άδινον γοόωσαι ανίαχον άλλοθεν άλλαι νηπιάχοις άμα παισί κινυρόμεναι μάλα λυγρώς. ώς δ' ὁπότ' ἀργιόδουσιν ὁμῶς συσὶ νήπια τέκνα σταθμοῦ ἀπὸ προτέροιο ποτὶ σταθμὸν ἄλλον ἄγωσιν ανέρες έγρομένω ύπο χείματι, τολ δ' άλεγεινον 35 μίγδα περιτρύζουσι δίηνεκες άλλήλοισιν. ως Τρφαὶ Δαναοῖσιν ὑπ' ἐστενάχοντο δαμεῖσαι· ἴσην δ' αὖ καὶ ἄνασσα φέρεν καὶ δμωὶς ἀνάγκην. 'Αλλ' οὐ μὰν Ἑλένην γόος ἄμφεχεν· ἀλλά οί αίδώς ὄμμασι κυανέοισιν ἐφίζανε, καί οἱ ὕπερθεν 40 καλάς αμφερύθηνε παρηίδας εν δέ οἱ ήτορ ἄσπετα πορφύρεσκε κατὰ φρένα, μή έ κιοῦσαν κυανέας έπὶ νηας ἀεικίσσωνται Αχαιοί. τοὔνεχ' ὑποτρομέουσα φίλφ περιπάλλετο θυμφ̂. καί ρα καλυψαμένη κεφαλην έφύπερθε καλύπτρη 45 έσπετο νισσομένοιο κατ' ἴχνιον ἀνδρὸς ἑοῖο αίδοῦ πορφύρουσα παρήιον, ήΰτε Κύπρις, εὖτέ μιν Οὐρανίωνες ἐν ἀγκοίνησιν Αρηος αμφαδον είσενόησαν έον λέχος αισχύνουσαν δεσμοίς έν θαμινοίσι δαήμονος 'Ηφαίστοιο, 50 τοις ένι κειτ' άχέουσα περί φρεσίν αίδομένη τε ίλαδον ἀγρομένων μακάρων γένος ήδε καὶ αὐτον "Ηφαιστον· δεινον γαρ έν οφθαλμοῖσιν ἀκοίτεω αμφαδον εισοράασθαι επ' αΐσχει θηλυτέρησι.

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Poured from her eyes as water from a spring;
Trembled her limbs, fear-frenzied was her heart;
Rent were her hoary tresses and besprent
With ashes of the hearth, cast by her hands
When she saw Priam slain and Troy aflame.
And aye she deeply groaned for thraldom's day
That trapped her vainly loth. Each hero led
A wailing Trojan woman to his ship.
Here, there, uprose from these the wild lament,
The woeful-mingling cries of mother and babe.
As when with white-tusked swine the herdmen
drive

Their younglings from the hill-pens to the plain As winter closeth in, and evermore Each answereth each with mingled plaintive cries; So moaned Troy's daughters by their foes enslaved, Handmaid and queen made one in thraldom's lot.

But Helen raised no lamentation: shame
Sat on her dark-blue eyes, and cast its flush
Over her lovely cheeks. Her heart beat hard
With sore misgiving, lest, as to the ships
She passed, the Achaeans might mishandle her.
Therefore with fluttering soul she trembled sore;
And, her head darkly mantled in her veil,
Close-following trod she in her husband's steps,
With cheek shame-crimsoned, like the Queen of
Love,

What time the Heaven-abiders saw her clasped In Ares' arms, shaming in sight of all The marriage-bed, trapped in the myriad-meshed Toils of Hephaestus: tangled there she lay In agony of shame, while thronged around The Blessèd, and there stood Hephaestus' self: For fearful it is for wives to be beheld By husbands' eyes doing the deed of shame.

τη Ελένη εἰκυῖα δέμας καὶ ἀκήρατον αἰδῶ	55
ήιε σύν Τρωησι δορυκτήτοισι και αὐτή	
νηας έπ' 'Αργείων εὐήρεας άμφὶ δὲ λαοί	
θάμβεον άθρήσαντες άμωμήτοιο γυναικός	
αγλαίην καὶ κάλλος ἐπήρατον οὐδέ τις ἔτλη	
κείνην οὔτε κρυφηδὸν ἐπεσβολίησι χαλέψαι,	<b>6</b> 0
οὔτ' οὖν ἀμφαδίην, ἀλλ' ὡς θεὸν εἰσορόωντο	
ασπασίως· πασιν γαρ εελδομένοισι φαάνθη.	
ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀλωομένοισι δι' ἀκαμάτοιο θαλάσσης	
πατρίς έὴ μετὰ δηρὸν ἐελδομένοισι φανείη,	
οί δὲ καὶ ἐκ πόντοιο καὶ ἐκ θανάτοιο φυγόντες	65
πάτρη χειρ' ὀρέγουσι γεγηθότες ἄσπετα θυμῷ.	
ως Δαναοί περί πάντες έγήθεον ου γάρ ἔτ' αυτοίς	
μνηστις ἔην καμάτοιο δυσαλγέος οὐδὲ κυδοιμοῦ	
τοῖον γὰρ Κυθέρεια νόον ποιήσατο πάντων	
ηρα φέρουσ' Ἑλένη έλικώπιδι καὶ Διὶ πατρί.	70
Καὶ τότ' ἄρ', ὡς ἐνόησε φίλον δεδαϊγμένον ἄστυ	
Ξάνθος ἔθ' αξματόεντος ἀναπνείων ὀρυμαγδοῦ	
μύρετο σὺν Νύμφησιν, ἐπεὶ κακὸν ἔμπεσε Τροίη	
έκποθε καὶ Πριάμοιο κατημάλδυνε πόληα·	
ώς δ' ότε λήιον αθον επιβρίσασα χάλαζα	<b>75</b>
τυτθὰ διατμήξη, στάχυας δ' ἀπὸ πάντας ἀμέρση	
ριπη υπ' ἀργαλέη, καλάμη δ' ἄρα χεύατ' ἔραζε	
μαψιδίη καρποῖο κατ' οὔδεος ὀλλυμένοιο	
λευγαλέως, λυγρῷ δὲ πέλει μέγα πένθος ἄνακτι	
ως άρα καὶ Ξάνθοιο περὶ φρένας ήλυθεν άλγος	80
'Ιλίου οἰωθέντος· ἔχεν δέ μιν αἰὲν ὀϊζὺς	
αθάνατόν περ εόντα μακρη δ' αμφέστενεν Ίδη	
καὶ Σιμόεις· μύροντο δ' ἀπόπροθι πάντες ἔναυλοι	
'Ιδαΐοι Πριάμοιο πόλιν περικωκύοντες.	
'Αργείοι δ' ἐπὶ νῆας ἔβαν μέγα καγχαλόωντες	85
μέλποντες νίκης ερικυδέος δβριμον αλκήν,	
άλλοτε δε ζάθεον μακάρων γένος ήδε καὶ αὐτῶν	
θυμον τολμήεντα καὶ ἄφθιτον ἔργον Ἐπειοῦ.	
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Lovely as she in form and roseate blush Passed Helen mid the Trojan captives on To the Argive ships. But the folk all around Marvelled to see the glory of loveliness Of that all-flawless woman. No man dared Or secretly or openly to cast Reproach on her. As on a Goddess all Gazed on her with adoring wistful eyes. As when to wanderers on a stormy sea, After long time and passion of prayer, the sight Of fatherland is given; from deadly deeps Escaped, they stretch hands to her joyful-souled; So joyed the Danaans all, no man of them Remembered any more war's travail and pain. Such thoughts Cytherea stirred in them, for grace To Helen starry-eyed, and Zeus her sire.

Then, when he saw that burg beloved destroyed, Xanthus, scarce drawing breath from bloody war, Mourned with his Nymphs for ruin fallen on Troy, Mourned for the city of Priam blotted out. As when hail lashes a field of ripened wheat, And beats it small, and smites off all the ears With merciless scourge, and levelled with the ground Are stalks, and on the earth is all the grain Woefully wasted, and the harvest's lord Is stricken with deadly grief; so Xanthus' soul Was utterly whelmed in grief for Ilium made A desolation; grief undying was his, Immortal though he was. Mourned Simois And long-ridged Ida: all who on Ida dwelt

Wailed from afar the ruin of Priam's town.

But with loud laughter of glee the Argives sought
Their galleys, chanting the triumphant might
Of victory, chanting now the Blessèd Gods,
Now their own valour, and Epeius' work
Ever renowned. Their song soared up to heaven,

μολπή δ' οὐρανὸν ἷκε δι' αἰθέρος, εὖτε κολοιῶν κλαγγή ἀπειρεσίη, ὁπότ' εὔδιον ἢμαρ ἵκηται χείματος ἐξ ὀλοοῖο, πέλει δ' ἄρα νήμενος αἰθήρος τῶν πὰρ νήεσσι μέγ' ἔνδοθι γηθομένων κῆρ

90

95

100

άλλοι δ' αὖ χαλέπαινον, ὅσοι Τρώεσσιν ἄμυνον, δερκόμενοι Πριάμοιο καταιθόμενον πτολίεθρον ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν ὑπὲρ Αἶσαν ἐελδόμενοί περ ἀμύνειν ἔσθενον οὐδὲ γὰρ αὐτὸς ὑπὲρ μόρον οὐδὲ Κρονιων ἡηιδίως δύνατ' Αἶσαν ἀπωσέμεν, ὃς περὶ πάντων

άθανάτων σθένος ἐστί, Διὸς δ' ἐκ πάντα πέλονται.

'Αργείοι δ' ἄρα πολλὰ βοῶν ἐπὶ μηρία θέντες καῖον ὁμῶς σχίζησι, καὶ ἐσσύμενοι περὶ βωμοὺς λείβεσκον μέθυ λαρὸν ἐπ' αἰθομένησι θυηλῆς ῆρα θεοῖσι φέροντες, ἐπεὶ μέγα ἤνυσαν ἔργον. πολλὰ δ' ἐν εἰλαπίνη θυμηδέϊ κυδαίνεσκον 105 πάντας, ὅσους ὑπέδεκτο σὺν ἔντεσι δούριος ἵππος θαύμαζον δὲ Σίνωνα περικλυτόν, οὕνεχ' ὑπέτλη λώβην δυσμενέων πολυκηδέα· καί ῥά ἑ πάντες μολπῆ καὶ γεράεσσιν ἀπειρεσίοισι τίεσκον δς δ' ἄρ' ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἦσιν ἐγήθεε τλήμονι θυμῷ 110 νίκη ἔπ' 'Αργείων, σφετέρη δ' οὐκ ἄχνυτο λώβη· ἀνέρι γὰρ πινυτῷ καὶ ἐπίφρονι πολλὸν ἄμεινον κῦδος καὶ χρυσοῖο καὶ εἴδεος ἦδὲ καὶ ἄλλων ἐσθλῶν, ὁππόσα τ' ἐστὶ καὶ ἔσσεται ἀνθρώποισιν.

οί δ' ἄρα πὰρ νήεσσιν ἀταρβέα θυμὸν ἔχοντες 115 δόρπεον ἀλλήλοισι διηνεκέως ἐνέποντες· " ἠνύσαμεν πολέμοιο μακροῦ τέλος· ἠράμεθ' εὐρὺ

κύδος όμως δηΐοισι μέγα πτολίεθρον έλόντες άλλά, Ζεῦ, καὶ νόστον ἐελδομένοις κατάνευσον."

Like multitudinous cries of daws, when breaks
A day of sunny calm and windless air
After a ruining storm: from their glad hearts
So rose the joyful clamour, till the Gods
Heard and rejoiced in heaven, all who had helped
With willing hands the war-fain Argive men.
But chafed those others which had aided Troy,
Beholding Priam's city wrapped in flame,
Yet powerless for her help to override
Fate; for not Cronos' Son can stay the hand
Of Destiny, whose might transcendeth all
The Immortals, and Zeus sanctioneth all her deeds.

The Argives on the flaming altar-wood
Laid many thighs of oxen, and made haste
To spill sweet wine on their burnt offerings,
Thanking the Gods for that great work achieved.
And loudly at the feast they sang the praise
Of all the mailed men whom the Horse of Tree
Had ambushed. Far-famed Sinon they extolled
For that dire torment he endured of foes:
Yea, song and honour-guerdons without end
All rendered him: and that resolved soul
Glad-hearted joyed for the Argives' victory,
And for his own misfeaturing sorrowed not.
For to the wise and prudent man renown
Is better far than gold, than goodlihead,
Than all good things men have or hope to win.

So, feasting by the ships all void of fear,

Cried one to another ever and anon:

"We have touched the goal of this long war, have won

Glory, have smitten our foes and their great town!

Now grant, O Zeus, to our prayers safe homereturn!"

"Ως ἔφαν ἀλλ' οὐ πᾶσι πατὴρ ἐπὶ νοστον	
ένευσε.	120
τοις δέ τις έν μέσσοισιν έπιστάμενος *	
* * * οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' αὐτοῖς δεῖμα πέλεν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος, ἀλλ' ἐπὶ ἔργα εὐνομίης ἐτράποντο καὶ εὐφροσύνης ἐρατεινῆς.	
δς δ' ήτοι πρώτον μεν εελδομένοισιν ἄειδεν, λαοὶ ὅπως συνάγερθεν ες Αὐλίδος ίερον οὐδας,	125
ηδ΄ ως Πηλείδαο μέγα σθένος άκαμάτοιο	
δώδεκα μεν κατὰ πόντον ἰων διέπερσε πόληας, ένδεκα δ' αὖ κατὰ γαῖαν ἀπείριτον, ὅσσα τ' ἔρεξε	
Τήλεφον ἀμφὶς ἄνακτα καὶ ὅβριμον Ἡετίωνα,	130
ως δὲ Κύκνον κατέπεφνεν ὑπέρβιον, ἠδ' ὅσ' 'Αχαιοὶ	
μαρνάμενοι κατὰ μῆνιν 'Αχιλλεος ἔργα κάμοντο,	
Έκτορα δ' ώς εἴρυσσεν έῆς περὶ τείχεα πάτρης,	
ως τ' έλε Πενθεσίλειαν ἀνὰ μόθον, ως τ' ἐδά-	
μασσεν	195
υίέα Τιθωνοίο, καὶ ώς κτάνε καρτερὸς Αἴας Γλαῦκον ἐϋμμελίην, ἦδ' ώς ἐρικυδέα φῶτα	135
Εὐρύπυλον κατέπεφνε θοοῦ πάϊς Αἰακίδαο,	
ώς δὲ Πάριν δαμάσαντο Φιλοκτήταο βέλεμνα,	
ηδ' όπόσοι δολόεντος έσήλυθον ένδοθεν ίππου	
άνέρες, ώς τε πόληα θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο	140
πέρσαντες δαίνυντο κακῶν ἀπὸ νόσφι κυδοιμῶν.	
άλλα δ' ἄρ' άλλος ἄειδεν, ὅ τι φρεσὶν ήσι μενοίνα.	
'Αλλ' ὅτε δαινυμένοισι μέσον περιτέλλετο	
νυκτός,	
δη τότε που δόρποιο καὶ ἀκρήτοιο πότοιο παυσάμενοι πάντες λαθικηδέα κοῖτον έλοντο·	145
χθιζον γὰρ καμάτοιο μένος κατεδάμνατο πάντας.	110
τῷ καὶ παννύχιοι λελιημένοι εἰλαπινάζειν	
παύσανθ', οὕνεκεν ὕπνος ἄδην ἀέκοντας ἔρυκεν•	

But not to all the Sire vouchsafed return. Then rose a cunning harper in their midst. And sang the song of triumph and of peace Re-won, and with glad hearts untouched by care They heard; for no more fear of war had they, But of sweet toil of law-abiding days And blissful-fleeting hours henceforth they dreamed. All the War's Story in their eager ears He sang-how leagued peoples gathering met At hallowed Aulis—how the invincible strength Of Peleus' son smote fencèd cities twelve In sea-raids, how he marched o'er leagues on leagues Of land, and spoiled eleven—all he wrought In fight with Telephus and Eëtion— How he slew giant Cycnus—all the toil Of war that through Achilles' wrath befell The Achaeans - how he dragged dead Hector round His own Troy's wall, and how he slew in fight Penthesileia and Tithonus' son:— How Aias laid low Glaucus, lord of spears, Then sang he how the child of Aeacus' son Struck down Eurypylus, and how the shafts Of Philoctetes dealt to Paris death. Then the song named all heroes who passed in To ambush in the Horse of Guile, and hymned The fall of god-descended Priam's burg; The feast he sang last, and peace after war; Then many another, as they listed, sang. But when above those feasters midnight's stars

Hung, ceased the Danaans from the feast and wine, And turned to sleep's forgetfulness of care, For that with yesterday's war-travail all Were wearied; wherefore they, who fain all night Had revelled, needs must cease: how loth soe'er, Sleep drew them thence; here, there, soft slumbered

they.

άλλη δ' άλλος ΐαυεν· ὁ δ' ἐν κλισίησιν ἐῆσιν	
	150
οὐ γάρ πω κείνοισιν ἐπ' ὄμμασιν ὕπνος ἔπιπτεν,	
άλλα Κύπρις πεπόνητο περί φρένας, όφρα παλαιοί	;
λέκτρου ἐπιμνήσωνται, ἄχος δ' ἀπὸ νόσφι βά-	
λωνται.	
πρώτη δ' αὖθ' Ἑλένη τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε	
"μή νύ μοι, ὧ Μενέλαε, χόλον ποτιβάλλεο θυμῷ.	155
οὐ γὰρ ἐγὼν ἐθέλουσα λίπον σέο δῶμα καὶ εὐνήν,	
άλλά μ' 'Αλεξάνδροιο βίη καὶ Τρώιοι υίες	
σεῦ ἀπὸ νόσφιν ἐόντος ἀνηρείψαντο κιόντες,	
καί μ' ἄμοτον μεμαυῖαν ὀϊζυρῶς ἀπολέσθαι	
η βρόχω άργαλέω η και ξίφει στονόεντι	160
είργον ένὶ μεγάροισι παρηγορέοντες έπεσσι	
σεῦ ἔνεκ' ἀχνυμένην καὶ τηλυγέτοιο θυγατρός.	
της νύ σε πρός τε γάμου πολυγηθέος ήδε σεῦ	
αὐτοῦ	
λίσσομαι, ἀμφ' ἐμέθεν στυγερῆς λελαθέσθαι ἀνίης."	
"Ως φαμένην προσέειπε πύκα φρονέων Μενέ-	
λαος·	165
" μηκέτι νῦν μέμνησ', ἀλλ' ἰσχέμεν ἄλγεα θυμῷ·	
άλλα τὰ μέν που πάντα μέλας δόμος ἐντὸς ἐέργοι	
λήθης οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε κακῶν μεμνῆσθαι ἔτ' ἔργων."	
"Ως φάτο την δ' έλε χάρμα, δέος δ' έξέσσυτο	
$ heta v \mu o \hat{v}$	
έλπετο γάρ παύσασθαι ἀνιηροῖο χόλοιο	170
δυ πόσιν άμφὶ δέ μιν βάλε πήχεε καί σφιν άμ'	
$\ddot{a}\mu\phi\omega$	
δάκρυ κατὰ βλεφάροιιν ἐλείβετο ήδὺ γοώντων.	
ἀσπασίως δ' ἄρα τώ γε παρ' ἀλλήλοισι κλιθέντε	
σφωιτέρου κατὰ θυμὸν ἀνεμνήσαντο γάμοιο·	
ώς δ΄ ότε που κισσός τε καὶ ἡμερὶς ἀμφιβάλωνται	175
άλλήλους περὶ πρέμνα, τὰ δ' οὔποτε τς ἀνέμοιο	
578	

But in his tent Menelaus lovingly
With bright-haired Helen spake; for on their eyes
Sleep had not fallen yet. The Cyprian Queen
Brooded above their souls, that olden love
Might be renewed, and heart-ache chased away.

Helen first brake the silence, and she said:

"O Menelaus, be not wroth with me!

Not of my will I left thy roof, thy bed,

But Alexander and the sons of Troy

Came upon me, and snatched away, when thou

Wast far thence. Oftentimes did I essay

By the death-noose to perish wretchedly,

Or by the bitter sword; but still they stayed

Mine hand, and still spake comfortable words

To salve my grief for thee and my sweet child.

For her sake, for the sake of olden love,

And for thine own sake, I beseech thee now,

Forget thy stern displeasure against thy wife."

Answered her Menelaus wise of wit:

"No more remember past griefs: seal them up Hid in thine heart. Let all be locked within The dim dark mansion of forgetfulness.

What profits it to call ill deeds to mind?"

Glad was she then: fear flitted from her heart, And came sweet hope that her lord's wrath was dead.

She cast her arms around him, and their eyes
With tears were brimming as they made sweet
moan;

And side by side they laid them, and their hearts Thrilled with remembrance of old spousal joy. And as a vine and ivy entwine their stems Each around other, that no might of wind

σφῶν ἄπο νόσφι βαλέσθαι ἐπισθένει : ὡς ἄρα τώ γε άλλήλοις συνέχοντο λιλαιόμενοι φιλότητος.

'Αλλ' ότε δη καὶ τοῖσιν ἐπήλυθεν ὕπνος

ἀπήμων,

δὴ τότ' 'Αχιλλῆος κρατερὸν κῆρ ἰσοθέοιο 180 έστη ύπερ κεφαλής οδ υίέος, οδος έην περ ζωὸς ἐών, ὅτε Τρωσὶν ἄχος πέλε, χάρμα δ ἀχαιοῖς.

κύσσε δέ οἱ δειρὴν καὶ φάεα μαρμαίροντα ἀσπασίως καὶ τοῖα παρηγορέων προσέειπε. " χαιρε, τέκος, καὶ μήτι δαίζεο πένθει θυμον i85 είνεκ' έμειο θανόντος, έπει μακάρεσσι θεοίσιν ήδη δμέστιός εἰμι· σὺ δ' ἴσχεο τειρόμενος κῆρ ἀμφ' ἐμέθεν, καὶ κάρτος ἄδην ἐμὸν ἔνθεο θυμῷ. αἰεὶ δ' ᾿Αργείων πρόμος ἵστασο μηδενὶ εἴκων ηνορέη δε παλαιοτέροισι βροτοίσι 190 πείθεο καὶ νύ σε πάντες ἐθφρονα μυθήσονται. τιε δ' ἀμύμονας ἄνδρας, ὅσοις νόος ἔμπεδός ἐστιν· έσθλῷ γὰρ φίλος ἐσθλὸς ἀνήρ, χαλεπῷ δ' ἀλεγεινός.

ην δ΄ ἀγαθὸν φρονέης, ἀγαθῶν καὶ τεύξεαι ἔργων· κείνος δ' οὔποτ' ἀνὴρ 'Αρετης ἐπὶ τέρμαθ' ἵκανεν, 195 φτινι μη νόος ἐστὶν ἐναίσιμος· οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτης πρέμνον δύσβατόν έστι, μακρον δέ οι άχρις έπ'

αἴθρην

όζοι ἀνηέξηνθ' · ὁπόσοισι δὲ κάρτος ὀπηδεί καὶ πόνος, ἐκ καμάτου πολυγηθέα καρπὸν ἀμῶνται είς 'Αρετής ἀναβάντες ἐϋστεφάνου κλυτὸν ἔρνος. άλλ' άγε, κύδιμος έσσο, καὶ ἐν φρεσὶ πευκαλίμησι μήτ' ἐπὶ πήματι πάγχυ δαίζεο θυμον ἀνίη, μήτ' ἐσθλῷ μέγα χαῖρε· νόος δέ τοι ἤπιος ἔστω ές τε φίλους έτάρους ές θ' υίέας ές τε γυναίκα 1 μνωομένω κατά θυμόν, ὅτι σχεδὸν ἀνθρώποισιν **2**05

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, ex P, for yuvaîkas of v.

Avails to sever them, so clung these twain Twined in the passionate embrace of love.

When came on these too sorrow-drowning sleep,
Even then above his son's head rose and stood
Godlike Achilles' mighty shade, in form
As when he lived, the Trojans' bane, the joy
Of Greeks, and kissed his neck and flashing eyes
Lovingly, and spake comfortable words:
"All hail, my son! Vex not thine heart with grief
For thy dead sire; for with the Blessèd Gods
Now at the feast I sit. Refrain thy soul
From sorrow, and plant my strength within thy
mind.

Be foremost of the Argives ever; yield To none in valour, but in council bow Before thine elders: so shall all acclaim Thy courtesy. Honour princely men and wise; For the true man is still the true man's friend, Even as the vile man cleaveth to the knave. If good thy thought be, good shall be thy deeds: But no man shall attain to Honour's height, Except his heart be right within: her stem Is hard to climb, and high in heaven spread Her branches: only they whom strength and toil Attend, strain up to pluck her blissful fruit, Climbing the Tree of Honour glory-crowned. Thou therefore follow fame, and let thy soul Be not in sorrow afflicted overmuch, Nor in prosperity over-glad. To friends, To comrades, child and wife, be kindly of heart, Remembering still that near to all men stand

οὐλομένοιο μόροιο πύλαι καὶ δώματα νεκρῶν. ανδρών γαρ γένος έστιν όμοιιον άνθεσι ποίης, άνθεσιν εἰαρινοῖσι· τὰ μὲν φθινύθει, τὰ δ' ἀέξει· τοὔνεκα μείλιχος ἔσσο. καὶ Αργείοισιν ἔνισπε 'Ατρείδη δὲ μάλιστ' 'Αγαμέμνονι, εἴ γέ τι θυμῷ 210 μέμνηνθ', δσ σ' ἐμόγησα περὶ Πριάμοιο πόληα, ηδ' όσα ληισάμην πρίν Τρώιον οδδας ίκέσθαι, τῷ μοι νῦν ποτὶ τύμβον ἐελδομένω περ ἀγόντων1 ληίδος ἐκ Πριάμοιο Πολυξείνην εὔπεπλον

ὄφρα θοῶς ῥέξωσιν, ἐπεί σφισι χώομαι ἔμπης μᾶλλον ἔτ' ἢ τὸ πάρος Βρισηίδος· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' οίδμα

κινήσω πόντοιο, βαλῶ δ' ἐπὶ χείματι χείμα, όφρα καταφθινύθοντες άτασθαλίησιν έῆσι μίμνωσ' ἐνθάδε πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον, εἰσόκ' ἔμοιγε λοιβάς ἀμφιχέωνται ἐελδόμενοι μέγα νόστου· 220 αὐτὴν δ', εἴ κ' ἐθέλωσιν, ἐπὴν ἀπὸ θυμὸν ἕλωνται, κούρην ταρχύσασθαι ἀπόπροθεν οὔτι μεγαίρω."

"Ως είπων απόρουσε θοῦ ἐναλίγκιος αὔρη· αίψα δ' ε, 'Ηλύσιον πεδίον κίεν, ήχι τέτυκται οὐρανοῦ έξ ὑπάτοιο καταιβασίη τ' ἄνοδός τε 225άθανάτοις μακάρεσσιν ό δ', όππότε μιν λίπεν ύπνος,

μνήσατο πατρὸς έοιο νόος δέ οι ήτς ιάνθη.

'Αλλ' ὅτ' ἐς οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀνήιεν 'Ηριγένεια νύκτα διασκεδάσασα, φάνη δ' ἄρα γαῖα και αἰθήρ,

δη τότ' 'Αχαιῶν υίες ἀπὲκ λεχέων ἀνόρουσαν **2**30 ίέμενοι νόστοιο, νέας δ' ές βένθεα πόντου είλκον καγχαλόωντες ἀνὰ φρένας, εἰ μὴ ἄρ' αὐτοὺς έσσυμένους κατέρυκεν 'Αχιλλέος όβριμος υίός,

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for κατά θυμόν έελδ. περί πάντων of v. 582

The gates of doom, the mansions of the dead:
For humankind are like the flower of grass,
The blossom of spring; these fade the while those bloom:

Therefore be ever kindly with thy kind. Now to the Argives say—to Atreus' son Agamemnon chiefly—if my battle-toil Round Priam's walls, and those sea-raids I led Or ever I set foot on Trojan land, Be in their hearts remembered, to my tomb Be Priam's daughter Polyxeina led — Whom as my portion of the spoil I claim-And sacrificed thereon: else shall my wrath Against them more than for Briseis burn. The waves of the great deep will I turmoil To bar their way, upstirring storm on storm, That through their own mad folly pining away Here they may linger long, until to me They pour drink-offerings, yearning sore for home. But, when they have slain the maiden, I grudge not That whoso will may bury her far from me."

Then as a wind-breath swift he fleeted thence,
And came to the Elysian Plain, whereto
A path to heaven reacheth, for the feet
Ascending and descending of the Blest.
Then the son started up from sleep, and called
His sire to mind, and glowed the heart in him.

When to wide heaven the Child of Mist uprose, Scattering night, unveiling earth and air, Then from their rest upsprang Achaea's sons Yearning for home. With laughter 'gan they hale Down to the sea the keels: but lo, their haste Was reined in by Achilles' mighty son:

είς ἀγορήν τ' ἐκάλεσσε καὶ ἔκφατο πατρὸς ἐφετμήν " κέκλυτέ μευ φίλα τέκμα μενεπτολέμου ' Α ο-	
" κέκλυτέ μευ, φίλα τέκνα μενεπτολέμων 'Αρ- γείων,	<b>23</b> 5
πατρὸς ἐφημοσύνην ἐρικυδέος, ἥν μοι ἔνισπε	200
χθιζὸς ἐνὶ λεχέεσσι διὰ κνέφας ὑπνώοντι.	
φη γαρ αειγενέεσσι μετέμμεναι αθανάτοισιν	
ηνώγει δ' ύμέας τε καὶ 'Ατρείδην βασιληα,	
όφρα οἱ ἐκ πολέμοιο γέρας περικαλλὲς ἄγοιτε 1	<b>24</b> 0
τύμβον ἐπ' εὐρώεντα Πολυξείνην εὔπεπλον·	
καί μιν έφη ρέξαντας ἀπόπροθι ταρχύσασθαι.	
εὶ δέ οἱ οὐκ ἀλέγοντες ἐπιπλώοιτε θάλασσαν,	
ηπείλει κατὰ πόντον ἐναντία κύματ' ἀείρας	
λαὸν ὁμῶς νήεσσι πολὺν χρόνον ἐνθάδ' ἐρύξειν."	245
"Ως φαμένου πείθοντο, καὶ ώς θεῷ εὐχετόωντο"	
καὶ γὰρ δὴ κατὰ βένθος ἀέξετο κῦμα θυέλλῃ	
εὐρύτερον καὶ μᾶλλον ἐπήτριμον, ἢ πάρος ἦεν,	
μαινομένου ἀνέμοιο· μέγας δ΄ ὀροθύνετο πόντος	050
χερσὶ Ποσειδάωνος · ὁ γὰρ κρατερῷ ᾿Αχιλῆι	<b>2</b> 50
ήρα φέρεν πασαι δε θοως ενόρουσαν ἄελλαι	
ές πέλαγος Δαναοί δε μέγ εὐχόμενοι 'Αχιληι	
πάντες ομώς μάλα τοῖα προς άλλήλους δάριζον· " ἀτρεκέως γενεὴ μεγάλου Διὸς ἦεν 'Αχιλλεύς·	
τῷ καὶ νῦν θεός ἐστι, καὶ εἰ πάρος ἔσκε μεθ'	
ກັບເເົ້ນ•	255
οὐ γὰρ ἀμαλδύνει μακάρων γένος ἄμβροτος αἰών."	
"Ως φάμενοι ποτὶ τύμβον 'Αχιλλέος ἀπονέοντο	
την δ' άγον, ηθτε πόρτιν ές άθανάτοιο θυηλάς	
μητρος ἀπειρύσσαντες ενὶ ξυλόχοισι βοτήρες,	
ή δ' ἄρα μακρὰ βοῶσα κινύρεται ἀχνυμένη κῆρ·	<b>26</b> 0
ως τημος Πριάμοιο πάϊς περικωκύεσκε	
δυσμενέων εν χερσίν: ἄδην δέ οἱ ἔκχυτο δάκρυ·	
ώς δ' όπότε βριαρῷ ὑπὸ χέρματι καρπὸς ἐλαίης	
<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ἄροιτε of v.	

He assembled them, and told his sire's behest:

"Hearken, dear sons of Argives battle-staunch,
To this my glorious father's hest, to me
Spoken in darkness slumbering on my bed:
He saith, he dwells with the Immortal Gods:
He biddeth you and Atreus' son the king
To bring, as his war-guerdon passing-fair,
To his dim dark tomb Polyxeina queenly-robed,
To slay her there, but far thence bury her.
But if ye slight him, and essay to sail
The sea, he threateneth to stir up the waves
To bar your path upon the deep, and here
Storm-bound long time to hold you, ships and men."

Then hearkened they, and as to a God they

prayed;

For even now a storm-blast on the sea Upheaved the waves, broad-backed and thronging fast

More than before beneath the madding wind.
Tossed the great deep, smit by Poseidon's hands
For a grace to strong Achilles. All the winds
Swooped on the waters. Prayed the Dardans all
To Achilles, and a man to his fellow cried:
"Great Zeus's seed Achilles verily was;
Therefore is he a God, who in days past
Dwelt among us; for lapse of dateless time
Makes not the sons of Heaven to fade away."

Then to Achilles' tomb the host returned,
And led the maid, as calf by herdmen dragged
For sacrifice, from woodland pastures torn
From its mother's side, and lowing long and loud
It moans with anguished heart; so Priam's child
Wailed in the hands of foes. Down streamed her
tears

As when beneath the heavy sacks of sand

οὔπω χειμερίησι μελαινόμενος ψεκάδεσσι χεύη πολλὸν ἄλειφα, περιτρίζωσι δὲ μακρὰ 265 ἄρμεν ὑπὸ σπάρτοισι βιαζομένων αἰζηῶν ὑκς ἄρα καὶ Πριάμοιο πολυτλήτοιο θυγατρὸς ελκομένης ποτὶ τύμβον ἀμειλίκτου ᾿Αχιλῆος αἰνὸν ὁμῶς στοναχῆσι κατὰ βλεφάρων ῥέε δάκρυ καί οἱ κόλπος ἔνερθεν ἐπλήθετο δεύετο δὲ χρὼς 270 ἀτρεκέως ἀτάλαντος ἐϋκτεάνῳ ἐλέφαντι.

Καὶ τότε λευγαλέοις ἐπὶ πένθεσι κύντερον ἄλγος

τλήμονος ές κραδίην Έκάβης πέσεν έν δέ οί ήτορ μνήσατ' διζυροίο καὶ άλγινόεντος δνείρου, τόν δ' ίδεν ύπνώουσα παροιχομένη ένὶ νυκτί. **2**75 η γάρ ότετο τύμβον έπ' ἀντίθέου Αχιληος έστάμεναι γοόωσα, κόμαι δέ οἱ ἄχρις ἐπ' οὖδας έκ κεφαλής έκέχυντο, καὶ ἀμφοτέρων ἀπὸ μαζῶν έρρεε φοίνιον αξμα ποτὶ χθόνα, δεῦε δὲ σῆμα· τοῦ πέρι δειμαίνουσα καὶ ὀσσομένη μέγα πῆμα 280 οἰκτρον ἀνοιμώζεσκε, γόφ δ' ἐπὶ μακρον ἀὐτει· εὖτε κύων προπάροιθε κινυρομένη μεγάροιο μακρον ύλαγμον ίησι, νέον σπαραγεύσα γάλακτι, της άπο νήπια τέκνα πάρος φάος εἰσοράασθαι νόσφι βάλωσιν ἄνακτες έλωρ ἔμεν οἰωνοῖσιν, **2**85 ή δ' ότὲ μέν θ' ὑλακῆσι κινύρεται, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ἀρυθμῷ, στυγερὴ δὲ δι' ἠέρος ἔσσυτ' ἀϋτή· ώς Ἑκάβη γοόωσα μέγ' ἴαχεν ἀμφὶ θυγατρί· " ἄ μοι ἐγώ, τί νυ πρῶτα, τί δ' ὕστατον ἀχνυμένη

κωκύσω πολέεσσι περιπλήθουσα κακοίσιν, υι έας η πόσιν αίνα και οὐκ ἐπίελπτα παθόντας, η πόλιν ηὲ θύγατρας ἀεικέας, η ἐμὸν αὐτης ημαρ ἀναγκαίον και δούλιον; οὕνεκα Κηρες σμερδαλέαι πολέεσσί μ' ἐνειλήσαντο κακοίσι.

**2**90

586

Olives clear-skinned, ne'er blotched by drops of storm,

Pour out their oil, when the long levers creak As strong men strain the cords; so poured the

Of travail burdened Priam's daughter, haled To stern Achilles' tomb, tears blent with moans. Drenched were her bosom-folds, glistened the drops On flesh clear-white as costly ivory.

Then, to crown all her griefs, yet sharper pain

Fell on the heart of hapless Hecuba.

Then did her soul recall that awful dream, The vision of sleep of that night overpast: Herseemed that on Achilles' tomb she stood Moaning, her hair down-streaming to the ground, And from her breasts blood dripped to earth the while,

And drenched the tomb. Fear-haunted touching

Foreboding all calamity, she wailed Piteously; far rang her wild lament. As a dog moaning at her master's door, Utters long howls, her teats with milk distent, Whose whelps, ere their eyes opened to the light, Her lords afar have flung, a prey to kites; And now with short sharp cries she plains, and now

Long howling: the weird outcry thrills the air; So wailed and shrieked for her child Hecuba: "Ah me! what sorrows first or last shall I Lament heart-anguished, who am full of woes? Those unimagined ills my sons, my king Have suffered?—or my city, or daughters shamed?— Or my despair, my day of slavery? Oh, the grim fates have caught me in a net Of manifold ills! O child, they have spun for thee

τέκνον ἐμόν, σοὶ δ' αἰνὰ καὶ οὐκ ἐπίελπτα καὶ αὐτῆ	295
ἄλγε' ἐπεκλώσαντο· γάμου δ' ἄπο νόσφι βάλοντο ἐγγὺς ἐόνθ' 'Υμεναῖον, ἐπεκρήναντο δ' ὅλεθρον	
ἄσχετον ἀργαλέον τε καὶ οὐ φατόν· ἡ γὰρ ᾿Αχιλ- λεὺς	
καὶ νέκυς ἡμετέρφ ἔτ' ἰαίνεται αἵματι θυμόν· ὥς μ' ὄφελον μετὰ σεῖο, φίλον τέκος, ἤματι τῷδε	300
γαῖα χανοῦσα κάλυψε, πάρος σέο πότμον ἰδέσθαι."	
"Ως φαμένης ἄλληκτα κατὰ βλεφάροιιν ἔχυντο δάκρυα· λευγαλέον γὰρ ἔχεν μετὰ πένθεσι πένθος.	
οί δ' ὅτ' ἔβαν ποτὶ τύμβον ἀχιλλῆος ζαθέοιο,	
δη τότε οἱ φίλος υἱὸς ἐρυσσάμενος θοὸν ἄορ σκαιῆ μὲν κούρην κατερήτυε, δεξιτερῆ δὲ	<b>3</b> 05
τύμβφ ἐπιψαύων τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε·	
"κλύθι, πάτερ, σέο παιδὸς ἐπευχομένοιο καὶ ἄλλων	
Αργείων, μηδ' ἡμιν ἔτ' ἀργαλέως χαλέπαινε·	010
ήδη γάρ τοι πάντα τελέσσομεν, ὅσσα μενοινᾳς σῆσιν ἐνὶ πραπίδεσσι· σὺ δ' ἵλαος ἄμμι γένοιο	<b>3</b> 10
τεύξας εὐχομένοισι θοῶς θυμηδέα νόστον."	
"Ως εἰπὼν κούρης διὰ λοίγιον ἤλασεν ἄορ λευκανίης· τὴν δ' αἰψα λίπεν πολυήρατος αἰὼν	
οίκτρον ἀνοιμώξασαν ἐφ' ὑστατίη βιότοιο·	315
καί ρ' ή μεν πρηνης χαμάδις πέσε της δ' ύπὸ δειρη	
φοινίχθη περί πάντα, χιων ως, η τ' εν όρεσσιν	
η συὸς η ἄρκτοιο κατουταμένης ὑπ' ἄκοντι αἵματι πορφυρόεντι θοῶς ἐρυθαίνεθ' ὕπερθεν.	
'Αργεῖοι δέ μιν αἶψα δόσαν ποτὶ ἄστυ φέρεσθαι	320
ές δόμον ἀντιθέου 'Αντήνορος, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτὴν κεῖνος ἐνὶ Τρώεσσιν ἑῷ πάρος υἱέϊ δίῳ	
Εὐρυμάχω ἀτίταλλεν ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν ἄκοιτιν.	

Dread weird of unimagined misery!

They have thrust thee away, when near was Hymen's hymn,

From thine espousals, marked thee for destruction

Dark, unendurable, unspeakable!

For lo, a dead man's heart, Achilles' heart,
Is by our blood made warm with life to-day!
O child, dear child, that I might die with thee,
That earth might swallow me, ere I see thy doom!"

So cried she, weeping never-ceasing tears,
For grief on bitter grief encompassed her.
But when these reached divine Achilles' tomb,
Then did his son unsheathe the whetted sword,
His left hand grasped the maid, and his right hand
Was laid upon the tomb, and thus he cried:
"Hear, father, thy son's prayer, hear all the prayers
Of Argives, and be no more wroth with us!
Lo, unto thee now all thine heart's desire
Will we fulfil. Be gracious to us thou,
And to our praying grant sweet home-return."

Into the maid's throat then he plunged the blade Of death: the dear life straightway sobbed she forth,

With the last piteous moan of parting breath.

Face-downward to the earth she fell: all round
Her flesh was crimsoned from her neck, as snow
Stained on a mountain-side with scarlet blood
Rushing from javelin-smitten boar or bear.

The maiden's corpse then gave they, to be borne
Unto the city, to Antenor's home,
For that, when Troy yet stood, he nurtured her
In his fair halls, a bride for his own son
Eurymachus. The old man buried her,

δς δ' έπεὶ οὖν τάρχυσε κλυτὴν Πριάμοιο θύγατρα έγγυς έοιο δόμοιο, παραί Γανυμήδεος ίρῷ 325 σήματι 1 καὶ νηοῖο καταντίον 'Ατρυτώνης, δη τότε παύσατο κυμα, κατευνήθη δε θύελλα σμερδαλέη, καὶ χεῦμα κατεπρήϋνε γαλήνη.

Οί δὲ θοῶς ἐπὶ νῆας ἔβαν μέγα καγχαλόωντες μέλποντες μακάρων ίερον γένος ήδ' Αχιληα. 330 αίψα δὲ δαῖτ' ἐπάσαντο βοῶν ἀπὸ μῆρα ταμόντες άθανάτοις έρατη δε θυηπολίη πέλε πάντη οί δέ που ἀργυρέοισι καὶ ἐν χρυσέοισι κυπέλλοις πίνον ἀφυσσάμενοι λαρον μέθυ γήθεε δέ σφι θυμος ἐελδομένων σφετέρην ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἱκέσθαι. **3**35 άλλ' ότε δη δόρποιο καὶ είλαπίνης κορέσαντο, δη τότε Νηλέος υίδς ἐελδομένοισιν ἔειπεν "κλυτε, φίλοι, πολέμοιο μακρήν προφυγόντες όμοκλήν,

όφρα λιλαιομένοισιν έπος θυμήρες ενίσπω. ήδη γὰρ νόστοιο πέλει θυμηδέος ὥρη· άλλ' ἴομεν δη γάρ που Αχιλλέος ὄβριμον ήτορ παύσατ' ὀϊζυροῖο χόλου κατέρυξε δὲ κῦμα όβριμον Έννοσίγαιος έπιπνείουσι δ' άῆται μείλιχοι οὐδ ἔτι κῦμα κορύσσεται ἀλλ' ἄγε

340

νηας

εἰς ἀλὸς οἶδμ' ἐρύσαντες ἀναμνησώμεθα νόστου." 345 "Ως φάτ' ἐελδομένοις οἱ δ' ἐς πλόον ἐντύνοντο. ένθα τέρας θηητον ἐπιχθονίοισι φαάνθη, ούνεκα δη Πριάμοιο δάμαρ πολυδακρύτοιο έκ βροτοῦ ἀλγινόεσσα κύων γένετ' ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοί θάμβεον ἀγρόμενοι· τῆς δ' ἄψεα λάϊνα πάντα **3**50 θηκε θεός, μέγα θαθμα καὶ ἐσσομένοισι βροτοῖσι. και την μεν Κάλχαντος ύπ' έννεσίησιν 'Αχαιοί υηὸς ἐπ' ἀκυπόροιο πέραν θέσαν Ἑλλησπόντου. καρπαλίμως δ' άρα νηας έσω άλος εἰρύσσαντες

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ίρὰ δώματα of MS.

King Priam's princess-child, nigh his own house, By Ganymedes' shrine, and overagainst The temple of Pallas the Unwearied One. Then were the waves stilled, and the blast was hushed

To sleep, and all the sea-flood lulled to calm.

Swift with glad laughter hied they to the ships,
Hymning Achilles and the Blessèd Ones.

A feast they made, first severing thighs of kine
For the Immortals. Gladsome sacrifice
Steamed on all sides: in cups of silver and gold
They drank sweet wine: their hearts leaped up with

Of winning to their fatherland again.

But when with meats and wine all these were filled, Then in their eager ears spake Neleus' son:

"Hear, friends, who have 'scaped the long turmoil of war,

That I may say to you one welcome word:
Now is the hour of heart's delight, the hour
Of home-return. Away! Achilles soul
Hath ceased from ruinous wrath; Earth-shaker stills
The stormy wave, and gentle breezes blow;
No more the waves toss high. Haste, hale the ships
Down to the sea. Now, ho for home-return!"

Eager they heard, and ready made the ships.
Then was a marvellous portent seen of men;
For all-unhappy Priam's queen was changed
From woman's form into a pitiful hound;
And all men gathered round in wondering awe.
Then all her body a God transformed to stone—
A mighty marvel for men yet unborn!
At Calchas' bidding this the Achaeans bore
In a swift ship to Hellespont's far side.
Then down to the sea in haste they ran the keels:

· ·	
κτήματα πάντ' ἐβάλονθ', ὁπόσ' Ἰλιον εἰσανι- όντες	<b>35</b> 5
ληΐσσαντο πάροιθε περικτίονας δαμάσαντες,	
ήδ' όπόσ' έξ αὐτῆς ἄγον Ἰλίου, οἶσι μάλιστα	
γήθεον, ούνεκ' ἔσαν μάλα μυρία· τοῖς δ' ἄμα	
$\pi o \lambda \lambda a i$	
ληιάδες συνέποντο μάλ ἀχνύμεναι κατὰ θυμόν	
αὐτοὶ δ' ἐντὸς ἵκοντο νεῶν. ἀλλ' οὔ σφισι Κάλγας	
70	360
έσπετ' ἐπειγομένοισιν ἔσω άλός, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄλλους	
Αργείους κατέρυκε· Καφηρίσι γάρ περί πέτρης	
δείδιεν αίνον όλεθρον έπεσσύμενον Δαναοίσιν.	
οί δε οί οὔτι πίθοντος παρήπαφε γὰρ νόον ἀνδρῶν	ı
Αίσα κακή· μοῦνος δὲ θεοπροπίας εὖ εἰδὼς	<b>3</b> 65
'Αμφίλοχος, θοὸς υίὸς ἀμύμονος 'Αμφιαράου,	
μίμνεν όμῶς Κάλχαντι περίφρονι τοῖσι γὰρ ἦεν	
αἴσιμον ἀμφοτέροισιν έῆς ἀπὸ τηλόθι γαίης	
Παμφύλων Κιλίκων τε ποτί πτολίεθρα νέεσθαι.	
'Αλλὰ τὰ μὲν μετόπισθε θεοὶ θέσαν αὐτὰρ	
'Αχαιοὶ	370
νηῶν πείσματ' ἔλυσαν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἠδὲ καὶ εὐνὰς	
έσσυμένως ανάειραν· επίαχε δ' Έλλήσποντος	
σπερχομένων νηες δε περικλύζοντο θαλάσση.	
άμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφίσι πολλὰ περὶ πρώρησιν ἔκειντο	
	375
μυρί' ἀπηώρηντο· κατεστέψαντο δὲ νῆας	
καὶ κεφαλάς καὶ δοῦρα καὶ ἀσπίδας, οἶσι μάχοντο	
ἀντία δυσμενέων ἀπὸ δὲ πρώρηθεν ἄνακτες	
είς ἄλα κυανέην λείβον μέθυ πολλά θεοίσιν	
εὐχόμενοι μακάρεσσιν ἀκηδέα νόστον ὀπάσσαι	380
εὐχωλαὶ δ΄ ἀνέμοισι μίγεν καὶ ἀπόπροθι νηῶν	
μαψιδίως νεφέεσσι καὶ ήέρι συμφορέοντο.	
Αί δ' ἄρα παπταίνεσκον ές "Ιλιον άχνύμεναι κῆρ	
λημάδες καλ πολλά κυμμούμεναι Νοάσσκου	

592

Their wealth they laid aboard, even all the spoil Taken, or ever unto Troy they came, From conquered neighbour peoples; therewithal Whatso they took from Ilium, wherein most They joyed, for untold was the sum thereof. And followed with them many a captive maid With anguished heart: so went they aboard the ships. But Calchas would not with that eager host Launch forth; yea, he had fain withheld therefrom All the Achaeans, for his prophet-soul Foreboded dread destruction looming o'er The Argives by the Rocks Capherean. But naught they heeded him; malignant Fate Deluded men's souls: only Amphilochus The wise in prophet-lore, the gallant son Of princely Amphiaraus, stayed with him. Fated were these twain, far from their own land, To reach Pamphylian and Cilician burgs; And this the Gods thereafter brought to pass.

But now the Achaeans cast the hawsers loose From shore: in haste they heaved the anchor-stones. Roared Hellespont beneath swift-flashing oars; Crashed the prows through the sea. About the bows Much armour of slain foes was lying heaped: Along the bulwarks victory-trophies hung Countless. With garlands wreathed they all the ships,

Their heads, the spears, the shields wherewith they had fought

Against their foes. The chiefs stood on the prows, And poured into the dark sea once and again Wine to the Gods, to grant them safe return. But with the winds their prayers mixed; far away Vainly they floated blent with cloud and air.

With anguished hearts the captive maids looked

back

On Ilium, and with sobs and moans they wailed,

κρύβδην 'Αργείων μέγ' ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πένθος ἔχουσαι· 385 καί ρ' αἱ μὲν περὶ γούνατ' ἔχον χέρας· αἱ δὲ μέτωπα

χερσὶν ἐπηρείδοντο δυσάμμορι· αἱ δ' ἄρα τέκνα ¹ ἄμφεχον ἀγκοίνησι· τὰ δ' οὔπω δούλιον ἢμαρ ἔστενον οὐδὲ πάτρης ἐπὶ πήμασιν, ἀλλ' ἐπὶ μαζῷ θυμὸν ἔχον· κηδέων γὰρ ἀπόπροθι νήπιον ἢτορ. πάσησιν δ' ἐλέλυντο κόμαι καὶ στήθεα λυγρὰ 390 ἀμφ' ὀνύχεσσι δέδρυπτο· παρειῆσιν δ' ἔπι δάκρυ αὐαλέον περίκειτο, κατείβετο δ' ἄλλ' ἐφύπερθε πυκνὸν ἀπὸ βλεφάρων· δέρκοντο δὲ τλήμονα

πάτρην αἰθομένην ἔτι πάγχυ, πολὺν δ' ἀνὰ καπνὸν ἰόντα· ἀμφὶ δὲ Κασσάνδρην περικυδέα παπταίνουσαι πᾶσαί μιν θηεῦντο θεοπροπίης ἀλεγεινῆς μνωόμεναι· ἡ δέ σφιν ἐπεγγελάασκε γοώσαις, καίπερ ἀκηχεμένη στυγεροῖς ἐπὶ πήμασι πάτρης.

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400

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Τρώων δ΄ ὅσσοι ἄλυξαν ἀνηλέος ἐκ πολέμοιο, ἀγρόμενοι κατὰ ἄστυ περὶ νέκυας πονέοντο θαπτέμεναι μεμαῶτες· ἄγεν δ' ἀλεγεινὸν ἐς ἔργον ἀλντήνωρ· αὐτὴν δὲ πυρὴν πολέεσσι τίθεντο.

'Αργείοι δ' ἄλληκτον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ καγχαλόωντες ἄλλοτε μὲν κώπησι διέπρησσον μέλαν ὕδωρ, ἄλλοτε δ' ἱστία νηυσὶ μεμαότες ἐντύνοντο ἐσσυμένως ' ὀπίσω δὲ θοῶς ἀπελείπετο πᾶσα Δαρδανίη καὶ τύμβος 'Αχιλλέος · οἱ δ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν καίπερ ἰαινόμενοι κταμένων μνησθέντες ἑταίρων ἀργαλέως ἀκάχοντο καὶ ἀλλοδαπῶν ἐπὶ γαῖαν ὄσσε βάλον · ἡ δέ σφιν ἐφαίνετο τηλόθι νηῶν χαζομένη · τοὶ δ' αἰψα παρ' ἀγχιάλοιο φέροντο ἑηγμῖνας Τενέδοιο · παρημείβοντο δὲ Χρῦσαν καὶ Φοίβου Σμινθῆος ἕδος ζαθέοιό τε Κίλλης ·

<sup>1</sup> Verse supplied by Zimmerman, ex P.

Striving to hide their grief from Argive eyes. Clasping their knees some sat; in misery some Veiled with their hands their faces; others nursed Young children in their arms: those innocents Not yet bewailed their day of bondage, nor Their country's ruin; all their thoughts were set On comfort of the breast, for the babe's heart Hath none affinity with sorrow. All Sat with unbraided hair and pitiful breasts Scored with their fingers. On their cheeks there lay Stains of dried tears, and streamed thereover now Fresh tears full fast, as still they gazed aback On the lost hapless home, wherefrom yet rose The flames, and o'er it writhed the rolling smoke. Now on Cassandra marvelling they gazed, Calling to mind her prophecy of doom; But at their tears she laughed in bitter scorn, In anguish for the ruin of her land.

Such Trojans as had 'scaped from pitiless war Gathered to render now the burial-dues Unto their city's slain. Antenor led To that sad work: one pyre for all they raised. But laughed with triumphing hearts the Argive

men,

As now with oars they swept o'er dark sea-ways, Now hastily hoised the sails high o'er the ships, And fleeted fast astern Dardania-land, And Hero Achilles' tomb. But now their hearts, How blithe soe'er, remembered comrades slain, And sorely grieved, and wistfully they looked Back to the alien's land; it seemed to them Aye sliding farther from their ships. Full soon By Tenedos' beaches slipt they: now they ran By Chrysa, Sminthian Phoebus' holy place, And hallowed Cilla. Far away were glimpsed

Λέσβος δ' ηνεμόεσσ' ἀνεφαίνετο κάμπτετο δ'	
ἄκρη ἐσσυμένως Λεκτοῖο, τόθι ῥίον ὕστατον Ἰδης. λαίφεα δὲ πρησθέντα περίαχεν· ἀμφὶ δὲ πρώραις ἔβραχεν οἶδμα κελαινόν· ἐπεσκιόωντο δὲ μακρὰ	415
κύματα· λευκαίνοντο δ' ύπερ πόντοιο κέλευθοι. Καί νύ κεν 'Αργειοι κίον Έλλάδος ιερον οδδας πάντες άλος κατὰ βένθος ἀκηδέες, εἰ μὴ ἄρα σφι κούρη ἐριγδούποιο Διὸς νεμέσησεν 'Αθήνη· καί ρ' ὁπότ' Εὐβοίης σχεδὸν ἤλυθον ἦνεμοέσσης,	<b>4</b> 20
δη τότε μητιόωσα βαρύν καὶ ἀνηλέα πότμον ἀμφὶ Λοκρῶν βασιληι καὶ ἄσχετον ἀσχαλόωσα	425
ἀθανάτων ἀπάνευθε· χόλον δέ οἱ οὐ χάδε θυμός· " Ζεῦ πάτερ, οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτὰ θεοῖς ἐπιμηχανόωνται ἀνέρες, οὐκ ἀλέγοντες ἀνὰ φρένας οὕτε σεῦ αὐτοῦ οἴτ΄ ἄλλον μακάρον ἐπελ ἄ πίσιο οἰνέτ ὀπεδεῖ	
οὖτ' ἄλλων μακάρων, ἐπεὶ ἢ τίσις οὐκέτ' ὀπηδεῖ ἀνδράσι λευγαλέοισι, κακοῦ δ' ἄρα πολλάκις ἐσθλὸς συμφέρετ' ἄλγεσι μᾶλλον, ἔχει δ' ἄλληκτον ὀϊζύν·	<b>4</b> 30
τοὖνεκ' ἄρ' οὖτε δίκην τις ΄ἔθ' ἅζεται, οὐδέ τις αἰδὼς ἔστι παρ' ἀνθρώποισιν· ἔγωγε μὲν οὖτ' ἐν 'Ολύμπω	
ἔσσομαι, οὔτ' ἔτι σεῖο κεκλήσομαι, εἰ μὴ 'Αχαιῶν τίσομ' ἀτασθαλίην, ἐπεὶ ἢ νύ μοι ἔνδοθι νηοῦ υἱὸς 'Οϊλῆος μέγ' ἐνήλιτεν, οὐδ' ἐλέαιρε	<b>43</b> 5
Κασσάνδρην ὀρέγουσαν ἀκηδέας εἰς ἐμὲ χεῖρας πολλάκις, οὐδ' ὅ γ' ἔδεισεν ἐμὸν μένος, οὐδέ τι θυμῷ	
ηδέσατ' ἀθανάτην, ἀλλ' ἄσχετον ἔργον ἔρεξε. τῷ νύ μοι ἀμβροσίησι περὶ φρεσὶ μή τι μεγήρης ῥέξαι, ὅπως μοι θυμὸς ἐέλδεται, ὄφρα καὶ ἄλλοι αἰζηοὶ τρομέωσι θεῶν ἀρίδηλον ὁμοκλήν."	<b>4</b> 40

596

The windy heights of Lesbos. Rounded now Was Lecton's foreland, where is the last peak Of Ida. In the sails loud hummed the wind, Crashed round the prows the dark surge: the long waves

Showed shadowy hollows, far the white wake gleamed. Now had the Argives all to the hallowed soil Of Hellas won, by perils of the deep Unscathed, but for Athena Daughter of Zeus The Thunderer, and her indignation's wrath. When nigh Euboea's windy heights they drew, She rose, in anger unappeasable Against the Locrian king, devising doom Crushing and pitiless, and drew nigh to Zeus Lord of the Gods, and spake to him apart In wrath that in her breast would not be pent: "Zeus, Father, unendurable of Gods Is men's presumption! They reck not of thee, Of none of the Blessèd reck they, forasmuch As vengeance followeth after sin no more; And ofttimes more afflicted are good men Than evil, and their misery hath no end. Therefore no man regardeth justice: shame Lives not with men! And I, I will not dwell Hereafter in Olympus, not be named Thy daughter, if I may not be avenged On the Achaeans' reckless sin! Behold, Within my very temple Oileus' son Hath wrought iniquity, hath pitied not Cassandra stretching unregarded hands Once and again to me; nor did he dread My might, nor reverenced in his wicked heart The Immortal, but a deed intolerable He did. Therefore let not thy spirit divine Begrudge mine heart's desire, that so all men May quake before the manifest wrath of Gods."

"Ως φαμένην προσέειπε πατηρ άγανοις έπέεσσιν"

" ὧ τέκος, οὔτι ἔγωγ' ἀνθίσταμαι εἵνεκ' 'Αχαιῶν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἔντεα πάντα, τά μοι πάρος ἦρα φέ-

χερσὶν ὑπ' ἀκαμάτησιν ἐτεκτήναντο Κύκλωπες δώσω ἐἐλδομένως σὰ δὰ σῶ κοαπορόφορη θυμῶ

δώσω ἐέλδομένη· σὐ δὲ σῷ κρατερόφρονι θυμῷ αὐτὴ χεῖμ' ἀλεγεινὸν ἐπ' ᾿Αργείοισιν ὅρινον."

"Ως εἰπὼν στεροπήν τε θοὴν ὀλοόν τε κεραυνὸν καὶ βροντὴν στονόεσσαν ἀταρβέος ἀγχόθι κούρης 450 θήκατο τῆς δ' ἄρα θυμὸς ὑπὸ κραδίη μέγ' ἰάνθη. αὐτίκα δ' αἰγίδα θοῦριν ἐδύσατο παμφανόωσαν, ἄρρηκτον βριαρήν τε καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν ἀγητήν ἐν γάρ οἱ πεπόνητο κάρη βλοσυροῖο Μεδούσης σμερδαλέον κρατεροὶ δὲ καὶ ἀκαμάτου πυρὸς

λάβρον ἀποπνείοντες ἔσαν καθύπερθε δράκοντες ἔβραχε δ' αἰγὶς ἄπασα περὶ στήθεσσιν ἀνάσσης, οἷον ὅτε στεροπῆσιν ἐπιβρέμει ἄσπετος αἰθήρ. λάζετο δ' ἔντεα πατρός, ἄπερ θεὸς οὔτις ἀείρει νόσφι Διὸς μεγάλοιο τίναξε δὲ μακρὸν "Ολυμπον 460 σὺν δ' ἔχεεν νεφέλας τε καὶ ἤέρα πᾶσαν ὕπερθε νὺξ δ' ἐχύθη περὶ γαῖαν, ἐπήχλυσεν δὲ θάλασσα Ζεὺς δὲ μέγ' εἰσορόων ἐπετέρπετο κίνυτο δ' εὐρὺς οὐρανὸς ἀμφὶ πόδεσσι θεῆς περὶ δ' ἔβραχεν αἰθήρ, ὡς Διὸς ἀκαμάτοιο ποτὶ κλόνον ἐμμεμαῶτος. 465 ἡ δ' ἄφαρ ἤερόεντος ὑπὲρ πόντοιο φέρεσθαι

ὄφρ' ἀνέμους ἄμα πάντας ἐπιβρίσαντας ἰάλλη ἐλθέμεναι κραναοῖο Καφηρέος ἐγγύθεν ἄκρων ¹ νωλεμέως χριμφθέντας, ἀνοιδῆναί τε θάλασσαν,

ουρανόθεν προέηκεν ές Αίολον άμβροτον Γριν,

λευγαλέης ριπησι μεμηνότας. ή δ' ἀΐουσα ἐσσυμένως οἴμησε περιγναμφθεῖσα νέφεσσι•

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ἔνθεν 'Αχαιῶν of MSS.

470

Answered the Sire with heart-assuaging words: "Child, not for the Argives' sake withstand I thee;

But all mine armoury which the Cyclops' might To win my favour wrought with tireless hands, To thy desire I give. O strong heart, hurl A ruining storm thyself on the Argive fleet."

Then down before the aweless Maid he cast
Swift lightning, thunder, and deadly thunderbolt;
And her heart leapt, and gladdened was her soul.
She donned the stormy Aegis flashing far,
Adamantine, massy, a marvel to the Gods,
Whereon was wrought Medusa's ghastly head,
Fearful: strong serpents breathing forth the blast
Of ravening fire were on the face thereof.
Crashed on the Queen's breast all the Aegis-links,
As after lightning crashes the firmament.
Then grasped she her father's weapons, which
no God

Save Zeus can lift, and wide Olympus shook.
Then swept she clouds and mist together on high;
Night over earth was poured, haze o'er the sea.
Zeus watched, and was right glad as broad heaven's
floor

Rocked 'neath the Goddess's feet, and crashed the sky,

As though invincible Zeus rushed forth to war.
Then sped she Iris unto Aeolus,
From heaven far-flying over misty seas,
To bid him send forth all his buffeting winds
O'er iron-bound Caphereus' cliffs to sweep
Ceaselessly, and with ruin of madding blasts
To upheave the sea. And Iris heard, and swift
She darted, through cloud-billows plunging down—

φαίης κεν πῦρ ἔμμεν ἅμ' ἠέρι καὶ μέλαν ὕδωρ. ίκετο δ' Αἰολίην, ἀνέμων ὅθι λάβρον ἀέντων άντρα πέλει στυφελησιν άρηράμεν' άμφὶ πέτρησι 475 κοίλα καὶ ἡχήεντα· δόμοι δ' ἄγχιστα πέλονται Αἰόλου Ἱπποτάδαο. κίχεν δέ μιν ἔνδον ἐόντα σύν τ' ἀλόχω καὶ παισὶ δυώδεκα καί οἱ ἔειπεν, όππόσ' `Αθηναίη Δαναῶν ἐπεμήδετο νόστω. αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' οὐκ ἀπίθησε, μολὼν δ' ἔκτοσθε μελά-480 χερσὶν ὑπ' ἀκαμάτησιν ὄρος μέγα τύψε τριαίνη, ένθ' ἄνεμοι κελαδεινὰ δυσηχέες ηὐλίζοντο έν κενεῷ κευθμῶνι· περίαχε δ' αἰὲν ἰωὴ βρυχομένη άλεγεινά βίη δ' έρρηξε κολώνην. οἱ δ' ἄφαρ ἐξεχέοντο· κέλευσε δὲ πάντας ἐρεμνὴν 485 λαίλαπα συμφορέοντας ἀήμεναι, ὄφρ' ἀλεγεινὸν ορνυμένης άλος οίδμα Καφηρέος άκρα καλύψη.

οί δὲ θοῶς ἄρνυντο πάρος βασιλῆος ἀκοῦσαί παν έπος εσσυμένοισι δ' επεστενάχιζε θάλασσα

άσχετον· ήλιβάτοισι δ' ἐοικότα κύματ' ὄρεσσιν

490

άλλοθεν άλλα φέροντο. κατεκλάσθη δ' ἄρ'

'Αγαιῶν θυμὸς ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν, ἐπεὶ νέας ἄλλοτε μέν που ύψηλον φέρε κυμα δι' ήέρος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὐτε οία κατά κρημνοίο κυλινδομένας φορέεσκε βυσσόν ες ηερόεντα. βίη δέ τις ἄσχετος αίεὶ 495 ψάμμον ἀναβλύζεσκε διοιγομένοιο κλύδωνος. οί δ' ἄρ' ἀμηχανίη βεβολημένοι οὔτ' ἐπ' ἐρετμῶ χείρα βαλείν εδύναντο τεθηπότες οὔτ' ἄρα λαίφη ἔσθενον ἀμφὶ κέρα λελιημένοι εἰρύσσασθαι ρηγνύμεν' έξ ἀνέμων, οὐδ' ἔμπαλιν ἰθύνασθαι 500 ές πλόον άργαλέαι γὰρ ἐπεκλονέοντο θύελλαι. οὐδὲ κυβερνήτησι πέλεν μένος εἰσέτι νηῶν χερσίν έπισταμένησι θοώς οἰήϊα νωμάν.

Thou hadst said: "Lo, in the sky dark water and fire!"

And to Aeolia came she, isle of caves,
Of echoing dungeons of mad-raging winds
With rugged ribs of mountain overarched,
Whereby the mansion stands of Aeolus
Hippotas' son. Him found she therewithin
With wife and twelve sons; and she told to him
Athena's purpose toward the homeward-bound
Achaeans. He denied her not, but passed
Forth of his halls, and in resistless hands
Upswung his trident, smiting the mountain-side
Within whose chasm-cell the wild winds dwelt
Tempestuously shrieking. Ever pealed
Weird roarings of their voices round its vaults.
Cleft by his might was the hill-side; forth they

poured.

He bade them on their wings bear blackest storm To upheave the sea, and shroud Caphereus' heights. Swiftly upsprang they, ere their king's command Was fully spoken. Mightily moaned the sea As they rushed o'er it; waves like mountain-cliffs From all sides were uprolled. The Achaeans' hearts Were terror-palsied, as the uptowering surge Now swung the ships up high through palling mist, Now hurled them rolled as down a precipice To dark abysses. Up through yawning deeps Some power resistless belched the boiling sand From the sea's floor. Tossed in despair, fear-dazed, Men could not grasp the oar, nor reef the sail About the yard-arm, howsoever fain, Ere the winds rent it, could not with the sheets Trim the torn canvas, buffeted so were they By ruining blasts. The helmsman had no power To guide the rudder with his practised hands, For those ill winds hurled all confusedly.

πάντα γὰρ ἄλλυδις ἄλλα κακαὶ διέχευον ἄελλαι. οὐδέ τις ἐλπωρὴ βιότου πέλεν, οὕνεκ' ἐρεμνὴ νὺξ ἄμα καὶ μέγα χεῖμα καὶ ἀθανάτων χόλος αἰνὸς ὧρτο· Ποσειδάων γὰρ ἀνηλέα πόντον ὅρινεν ἢρα κασιγνήτοιο φέρων ἐρικυδέϊ κούρῃ, ἥ ῥα καὶ αὐτὴ ὕπερθεν ἀμείλιχα μαιμώωσα	
θῦνε μετ' ἀστεροπησιν ἐπέκτυπε δ' οὐρανόθεν	
$Z\epsilon \hat{ u}_{S}$	<b>5</b> 10
	010
κυδαίνων ἀνὰ θυμὸν έὸν τέκος, ἀμφὶ δὲ πᾶσαι	
νησοί τ' ήπειροί τε κατεκλύζοντο θαλάσση	
Εὐβοίης οὐ πολλον ἀπόπροθεν, ἡχι μάλιστα	
τεῦχεν ἀμειλίκτοισιν ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν ἄλγεα δαίμων	
Άργείοις. στοναχή δὲ καὶ οίμωγή κατὰ νῆας	<b>5</b> 15
έπλετ' ἀπολλυμένων κανάχιζε δὲ δούρατα νηῶν	
άγνυμένων αί γάρ ρα συνωχαδον άλλήλησιν	
αίὲν ἐπερρήγνυντο· πόνος δ΄ ἄπρηκτος ὀρώρει·	
καί ρ΄ οὶ μὲν κώπησιν ἀπωσέμεναι μεμαῶτες	
νηας ἐπεσσυμένας αὐτοῖς ἄμα δούρασι λυγροί	<b>5</b> 20
κάππεσον ες μέγα βένθος, ἀμειλίκτω δ' ὑπὸ	
/ •	
πότμω	
κάτθανον, ούνεκ' ἄρα σφιν ἐπέχραον ἄλλοθεν	
ἄλλα	
νηῶν δούρατα μακρά· συνηλοίηντο δὲ πάντων	
σώματα λευγαλέως οι δ' εν νήεσσι πεσόντες	
κείντο καταφθιμένοισιν ἐοικότες· οἱ δ' ὑπ' ἀνάγκης	<b>52</b> 5
νήχοντ' αμφιπεσόντες ευξέστοισιν ερετμοίς.	
άλλοι δ' αδ σανίδεσσιν έπέπλεον έβραχε δ' άλμη	
βυσσόθεν, ώστε θάλασσαν ίδ' οὐρανὸν ήδὲ καὶ αἶαν	
φαίνεσθ' άλλήλοισιν όμως συναρηρότα πάντα.	
΄Η δ' ἄρ' ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο βα ύκτυπος 'Ατρυ-	
$ au\dot{\omega} u\eta$	530
ούτι καταισχύνεσκε βίην πατρός ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ'	
$ai\theta no$	

No hope of life was left them: blackest night,
Fury of tempest, wrath of deathless Gods,
Raged round them. Still Poseidon heaved and
swung

The merciless sea, to work the heart's desire
Of his brother's glorious child; and she on high
Stormed with her lightnings, ruthless in her rage.
Thundered from heaven Zeus, in purpose fixed
To glorify his daughter. All the isles
And mainlands round were lashed by leaping seas
Nigh to Euboea, where the Power divine
Scourged most with unrelenting stroke on stroke
The Argives. Groan and shriek of perishing men
Rang through the ships; started great beams and
snapped

With ominous sound, for ever ship on ship
With shivering timbers crashed. With hopeless toil
Men strained with oars to thrust back hulls that
reeled

Down on their own, but with the shattered planks
Were hurled into the abyss, to perish there
By pitiless doom; for beams of foundering ships
From this, from that side battered out their lives,
And crushed were all their bodies wretchedly.
Some in the ships fell down, and like dead men
Lay there; some, in the grip of destiny,
Clinging to oars smooth-shaven, tried to swim;
Some upon planks were tossing. Roared the surge
From fathomless depths: it seemed as though sea,
sky,

And land were blended all confusedly.

Still from Olympus thundering Atrytone

Wielded her Father's power unshamed, and still

ἴαχεν. ή δ' Αἴαντι χόλον καὶ πῆμα φέρουσα	
έμβαλε νηὶ κεραυνόν ἄφαρ δέ μιν ἄλλυδις ἄλλη	
ἐσκέδασεν διὰ τυτθά· περίαχε δ' ala καὶ αἰθήρ·	
έκλύσθη δ' άρα πᾶσα περίδρομος 'Αμφιτρίτη.	535
οί δ' ἔκτοσθε νεὸς πέσον ἀθρόοι ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ'	
αὐτοὺς	
κύματα μακρὰ φέροντο· περὶ στεροπῆσι δ' ά-	
νάσσης	
αἴγλη μαρμαίρεσκε διὰ κνέφας ἀΐσσουσα•	
οί δ' ἄποτον λάπτοντες άλὸς πολυηχέος ἄλμην	
θυμὸν ἀποπνείοντες ὑπὲρ πόντοιο φέροντο.	540
Ληιάσιν δ' ἄρα χάρμα καὶ ὀλλυμένησι τέτυκτο·	
καί ρ' αἱ μὲν κατέδυσαν ἔσω άλὸς ἀμφιβαλοῦσας	
χειρας έοις τεκέεσσι δυσάμμοροι· αί δ' άλεγεινὰ	
δυσμενέων περὶ κρᾶτα βάλον χέρας, οίς ἄμα	
λυγραὶ	
σπεῦδον ἀποφθίσασθαι έῆς ἀντάξια λώβης	-1-
	<b>5</b> 45
τινύμεναι Δαναούς· ή δ' ύψόθεν εἰσορόωσα	<b>5</b> 40
	<b>5</b> 40
τινύμεναι Δαναούς· ή δ' υψόθεν εἰσορόωσα	<b>5</b> 45
τινύμεναι Δαναούς· ή δ' ύψόθεν εἰσορόωσα τέρπεθ' ἑὸν κατὰ θυμὸν ἀγαυὴ Τριτογένεια.	<b>5</b> 45
τινύμεναι Δαναούς· ή δ' ύψόθεν εἰσορόωσα τέρπεθ' ἑὸν κατὰ θυμὸν ἀγαυὴ Τριτογένεια. Αἴας δ' ἄλλοτε μὲν περινήχετο δούρατι νηός,	<b>5</b> 50
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The welkin shrieked around. Her ruin of wrath Now upon Aias hurled she: on his ship Dashed she a thunderbolt, and shivered it Wide in a moment into fragments small, While earth and air yelled o'er the wreck, and whirled

And plunged and fell the whole sea down thereon. They in the ship were all together flung Forth: all about them swept the giant waves, Round them leapt lightnings flaming through the dark.

Choked with the strangling surf of hissing brine, Gasping out life, they drifted o'er the sea.

But even in death those captive maids rejoiced, As some ill-starred ones, clasping to their breasts Their babes, sank in the sea; some flung their arms Round Danaans' horror-stricken heads, and dragged These down with them, so rendering to their foes Requital for foul outrage down to them. And from on high the haughty Trito-born Looked down on all this, and her heart was glad.

But Aias floated now on a galley's plank, Now through the brine with strong hands oared his path,

Like some old Titan in his tireless might.
Cleft was the salt sea-surge by the sinewy hands
Of that undaunted man: the Gods beheld
And marvelled at his courage and his strength.
But now the billows swung him up on high
Through misty air, as though to a mountain's peak,
Now whelmed him down, as they would bury him
In ravening whirlpits: yet his stubborn hands
Toiled on unwearied. Aye to right and left
Flashed lightnings down, and quenched them in the
sea;

For not yet was the Child of Thunderer Zeus

κούρη ἐριγδούποιο Διὸς μάλα περ κοτέουσα, 560 πρὶν τλῆναι κακὰ πολλὰ καὶ ἄλγεσι πάγχυ μογῆσαι·

τοὔνεκά μιν κατὰ βένθος ἐδάμνατο δηρὸν ὀϊζὺς πάντοθε τειρόμενον περὶ γὰρ κακὰ μυρία Κῆρες ἀνδρὶ περιστήσαντο μένος δ' ἐνέπνευσεν ἀνάγκη φῆ δέ, καὶ εἰ μάλα πάντες 'Ολύμπιοι εἰς εν ἵκωνται

565

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χωόμενοι καὶ πᾶσαν ἀναστήσωσι θάλασσαν έκφυγέειν· άλλ' οὔτι θεῶν ὑπάλυξεν ὁμοκλήν• δη γάρ οἱ νεμέσησεν ὑπέρβιος Ἐννοσίγαιος, εὖτέ μιν εἰσενόησεν ἐφαπτόμενον χερὶ πέτρης Γυραίης, καί οἱ μέγ' ἐχώσατο· σὺν δ' ἐτίναξε 570 πόντον όμως καὶ γαῖαν ἀπείριτον ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη κρημνοὶ ὑπεκλονέοντο Καφηρέος αίδ' ἀλεγεινὸν θεινόμεναι ρηγμίνες ἐπέβραχον οἴδματι λάβρω χωομένοιο ἄνακτος ἀπέσχισε δ' είς ἄλα πέτρον εὐρέα, τοῦ περ ἐκεῖνος ἑῆς ἐπεμαίετο χερσί. καί ρά οι ἀμφὶ πάγοισιν έλισσομένου μάλα δηρον χείρες ἀπεδρύφθησαν, ὑπέδραμε δ' αξμ' ὀνύχεσσι. μορμύρον δέ οί αιεν ορινομένου περί κύμα άφρὸς ἄδην λεύκαινε κάρη λάσιόν τε γένειον. καὶ νύ κεν έξήλυξε κακὸν μόρον, εἰ μὴ ἄρ' αὐτῷ 580

ρήξας γαῖαν ἔνερθεν ἐπιπροέηκε κολώνην εὖτε πάρος μεγάλοιο κατ' Ἐγκελάδοιο δαϊφρων Παλλὰς ἀειραμένη Σικελὴν ἐπικάββαλε νῆσον, ἥ ρ' ἔτι καίεται αἰὲν ὑπ' ἀκαμάτοιο Γίγαντος αἰθαλόεν πνείοντος ἔσω χθονός ὡς ἄρα Λοκρῶν ἀμφεκάλυψεν ἄνακτα δυσάμμορον οὔρεος ἄκρη ὑψόθεν ἐξεριποῦσα, βάρυνε δὲ καρτερὸν ἄνδρα· 606

Purposed to smite him dead, despite her wrath,
Ere he had drained the cup of travail and pain
Down to the dregs; so in the deep long time
Affliction wore him down, tormented sore
On every side. Grim Fates stood round the man
Unnumbered; yet despair still kindled strength.
He cried: "Though all the Olympians banded
come

In wrath, and rouse against me all the sea,
I will escape them!" But no whit did he
Elude the Gods' wrath; for the Shaker of Earth
In fierceness of his indignation marked
Where his hands clung to the Gyraean Rock,
And in stern anger with an earthquake shook
Both sea and land. Around on all sides crashed
Caphereus' cliffs: beneath the Sea-king's wrath
The surf-tormented beaches shrieked and roared.
The broad crag rifted reeled into the sea,
The rock whereto his desperate hands had clung;
Yet did he writhe up round its jutting spurs,
While flayed his hands were, and from 'neath his nails

The blood ran. Wrestling with him roared the waves,

And the foam whitened all his hair and beard.
Yet had he 'scaped perchance his evil doom,
Had not Poseidor, wroth with his hardihood,
Cleaving the earth, hurled down the chasm the rock,
As in the old time Pallas heaved on high
Sicily, and on huge Enceladus
Dashed down the isle, which burns with the burning
vet

Of that immortal giant, as he breathes
Fire underground; so did the mountain-crag,
Hurled from on high, bury the Locrian king,
Pinning the strong man down, a wretch crushed flat.

αμφὶ δέ μιν θανάτοιο μέλας ἐκιχήσατ' ὅλεθρος γαίη ὁμῶς δμηθέντα καὶ ἀτρυγέτω ἐνὶ πόντω. 'Ως δὲ καὶ ἄλλοι 'Αχαιοὶ ὑπὲρ μέγα λαῖτμα	
	<b>59</b> 0
φέροντο,	<b>99</b> 0
οί μεν ἃρ' εν νήεσσι τεθηπότες, οί δε πεσόντες	
έκτοσθεν νηῶν· ὀλοὴ δ' ἔχε πάντας ὀϊζύς·	
αί μεν γαρ φορέοντ' επικάρσιαι είν άλι νηες,	
άλλαι δ' ἀνστρέψασαι ἄνω τρόπιν· ὧν δέ που ίστοὶ	
έκ δοράτων <sup>1</sup> ἐάγησαν ἐπισπέρχοντος ἀήτεω·	<b>5</b> 95
των δὲ διὰ ξύλα πάντα θοαὶ σκεδάσαντο θύελλαι.	
αί δὲ καὶ ἐς μέγα βένθος ὑποβρύχιαι κατέδυσαν	
όμβρου ἐπιβρίσαντος ἀπείρονος, οὐδ' ὑπέμειναν	
λάβρον όμῶς ἀνέμοισι θαλάσσης καὶ Διὸς ὕδωρ	
μισγόμενον ποταμῷ γὰρ ἀλίγκιος ἔρρεεν αἰθὴρ	600
συνεχές· ή δ' ὑπένερθεν ἐμαίνετο δῖα θάλασσα·	
καί τις έφη· "τάχα τοῦον ἐπέχραεν ἀνδράσι	
$\chi \epsilon \hat{\imath} \mu a$ ,	
όππότε Δευκαλίωνος ἀθέσφατος ὑετὸς ἢλθε,	
ποντώθη δ' ἄρα γαῖα, βυθὸς δ' ἐπεχεύατο πάντη."	
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Δαναῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ χεῖμα τε-	
$\theta \eta \pi \omega_{S}$	605
λευγαλέον πολλοί δὲ κατέφθιθεν ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκρῶν	
πλήθεθ' άλὸς μέγα χεῦμα, περιστείνοντο δὲ πᾶσαι ἠιόνες· πολέας γὰρ ἀπέπτυσε κῦμ' ἐπὶ χέρσον·	
άμφὶ δὲ νήια δοῦρα βαρύβρομον Αμφιτρίτην	
πασαν άδην εκάλυψε μέσον δ' ανεφαίνετο κυμα.	610
άλλοι δ' άλλην κήρα κακήν λάχον οί μεν άν'	
$\epsilon \dot{v} \rho \dot{v} \nu$	
πόντον ορινομένης άλος ἄσχετον, οί δ' ενὶ πέτρης	
άξαντες περί νηας διζυρώς ἀπόλοντο	
Ναυπλίου έννεσίησιν ο γαρ κοτέων μάλα παιδος	
<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for κεράτων of <b>v</b> .	

And so on him death's black destruction came Whom land and sea alike were leagued to slay.

Still over the great deep were swept the rest
Of those Achaeans, crouching terror-dazed
Down in the ships, save those that mid the waves
Had fallen. Misery encompassed all;
For some with heavily-plunging prows drave on,
With keels upturned some drifted. Here were
masts

Snapped from the hull by rushing gusts, and there Were tempest-rifted wrecks of scattered beams; And some had sunk, whelmed in the mighty deep, Swamped by the torrent downpour from the clouds: For these endured not madness of wind-tossed sea Leagued with heaven's waterspout; for streamed the sky

Ceaselessly like a river, while the deep

Raved round them. And one cried: "Such floods on men

Fell only when Deucalion's deluge came, When earth was drowned, and all was fathomless sea!"

So cried a Danaan, seeing soul-appalled
That wild storm. Thousands perished; corpses
thronged

The great sea-highways: all the beaches were
Too strait for them: the surf belched multitudes
Forth on the land. The heavy-booming sea
With weltering beams of ships was wholly paved,
And here and there the grey waves gleamed
between.

So found they each his several evil fate, Some whelmed beneath broad-rushing billows, some Wretchedly perishing with their shattered ships By Nauplius' devising on the rocks. Wroth for that son whom they had done to death,

615

χείματος ὀρνυμένοιο καὶ ὀλλυμένων ᾿Αργείων καίπερ ἀκηχέμενος μέγ' ἐγήθεεν, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ δῶκε τίσιν θεὸς αἶψα καὶ ἔδρακεν ἐχθρὸν ὅμιλον τειρόμενον κατὰ βένθος, έῷ δ' ἄρα πολλὰ τοκῆι εύχεθ' όμως νήεσσιν ύπόβρυχα πάντας όλέσθαι. τοῦ δὲ Ποσειδάων μάλ' ἐπέκλυεν, ἄγγι δὲ πάντας 1 620 ἄμ² μέλαν οἶδμα φέρεσκεν ὁ δ' οὐρεὺς ὡς ¾ χερὶ πεύκην αἰθομένην ἀνάειρε· δόλφ δ' ἐπέλασσεν 'Αχαιούς έλπομένους εὔορμον έδος λιμένων ἀφικέσθαι. αίνως γάρ πέτρησι περί στυφελήσι δάμησαν αὐτῆς σὺν νήεσσι κακῷ δ' ἔπι κύντερον ἄλγος 625 τλήσαν ανιηρήσι προσαγνύμενοι περί πέτρης νυκτὶ θοῆ· παῦροι δὲ φύγον μόρον, οὕς τ' ἐσάωσεν ή θεὸς ή δαίμων τις ἐπίρροθος αὐτὰρ 'Αθήνη άλλοτε μὲν θυμῷ μέγ' ἐγήθεεν, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ἄχνυτ' 'Οδυσσῆος πινυτόφρονος, οὕνεκ' ἔμελλε 630 πάσχειν άλγεα πολλά Ποσειδάωνος όμοκλη, δς ρα τότ' ἀκαμάτησι περί φρεσί πάγχυ μεγαίρων τείχεσι καὶ πύργοισιν ἐῦσθενέων ᾿Αργείων, οθς έκαμον Τρώων στυγερης έμεν άλκαρ ἀϋτης, έσσυμένως μάλα πᾶσαν ἀνεπλήμμυρε θάλασσαν, 635 οσση ἀπ' Ευξείνοιο κατέρχεται Έλλήσποντον, καί μιν ἐπ' ἠιόνας Τροίης βάλεν δε δ' ὕπερθε Ζεὺς ἐπίηρα φέρων ἐρικυδέῖ Ἐννοσιγαίφ· οὐ μὴν οὐδ' Εκάεργος ἄτερ καμάτοιο τέτυκτο, ἀλλ' ἄρ' ἀπ' Ἰδαίων ὀρέων μάλα πάντα ῥέεθρα είς ένα χῶρον ἄγεσκε, κατέκλυσε δ' ἔργον 'Αχαιῶν' έκλύσθη δὲ θάλασσα καὶ εἰσέτ' ἴσαν 4 κελάδοντες

<sup>3</sup> Zimmermann, for ἀψάμενος of Koechly.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Zimmermann's reading. <sup>2</sup> Zimmermann, for ay of v.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Zimmermann, καὶ τόσση δ. θ. κ. εἰσέτι of MSS.

He; when the storm rose and the Argives died, Rejoiced amid his sorrow, seeing a God Gave to his hands revenge, which now he wreaked Upon the host he hated, as o'er the deep They tossed sore-harassed. To his sea-god sire He prayed that all might perish, ships and men Whelmed in the deep. Poseidon heard his prayer, And on the dark surge swept them nigh his land. He, like a harbour-warder, lifted high A blazing torch, and so by guile he trapped The Achaean men, who deemed that they had won A sheltering haven: but sharp reefs and crags Gave awful welcome unto ships and men, Who, dashed to pieces on the cruel rocks In the black night, crowned ills with direr ills. Some few escaped, by a God or Power unseen Plucked from death's hand. Athena now rejoiced Her heart within, and now was racked with fears For prudent-souled Odysseus; for his weird Was through Poseidon's wrath to suffer woes Full many.

Burned against those long walls and towers uppiled By the strong Argives for a fence against The Trojans' battle-onset. Swiftly then He swelled to overbrimming all the sea That rolls from Euxine down to Hellespont, And hurled it on the shore of Troy: and Zeus, For a grace unto the glorious Shaker of Earth, Poured rain from heaven: withal Far-darter bare In that great work his part; from Ida's heights Into one channel led he all her streams, And flooded the Achaeans' work. The sea Dashed o'er it, and the roaring torrents still

χείμαρροι ἀλεγεινὸν ἀεξόμενοι Διὸς ὅμβρῳ,
τοὺς μέλαν οἰδμ' ἀνέεργε πολυστόνου 'Αμφιτρίτης
πόντον ἐπελθέμεναι, πρὶν τὲίχεα πάντ' ἀμαθῦναι 645
ἀργαλέως Δαναῶν· αὐτὸς δ' ἄρα γαῖαν ἔνερθε
ῥῆξε Ποσειδάων, ἀνὰ δ' ἔβλυσεν ἄσπετον ὕδωρ
ἰλύν τε ψάμαθόν τε· βίη δ' ἐλέλιξε κραταιῆ
Σίγεον· ἠιόνες δὲ μέγ' ἔβραχον ἦδὲ θέμεθλα
Δαρδανίης,¹ καὶ ἄϊστον ὑποβρύχιόν τ' ἐκαλύφθη 650
ἕρκος ἀπειρέσιον, κατεδύσατο δ' ἔνδοθι γαίης
μακρὰ διισταμένης· ψάμαθος δ' ἔτι φαίνετο μούνη
χασσαμένου πόντου, καὶ ἀπ' ἀκτάων² ἐριδούπων
νόσφιν ἀπ' αἰγιαλοῖο κατεκτάθη. ἀλλὰ τὰ μέν

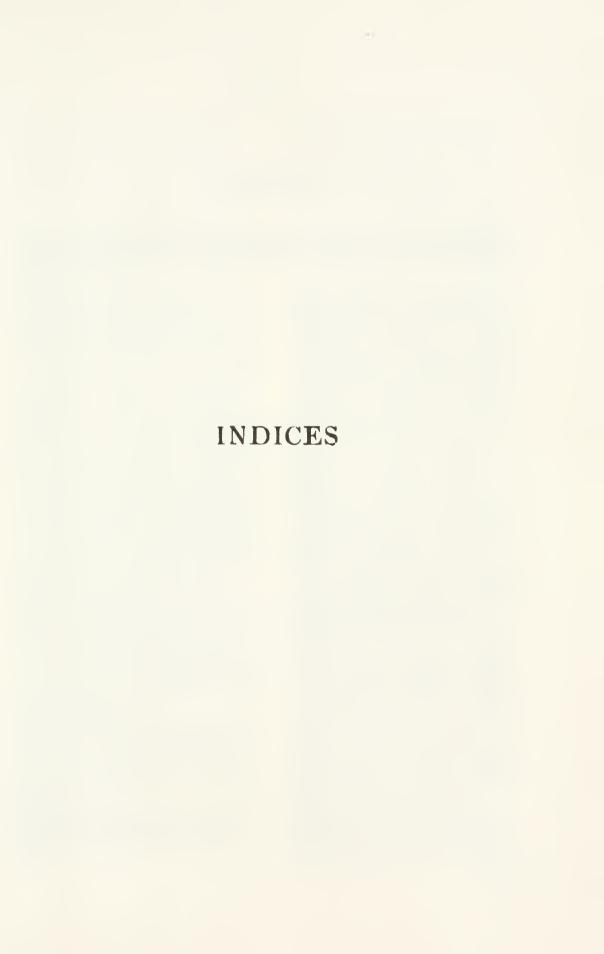
που άθανάτων ἐτέλεσσε κακὸς νόος· οἱ δ' ἐνὶ νηυσὶν 655 ᾿Αργεῖοι πλώεσκον, ὅσους διὰ χεῖμα κέδασσεν· ἄλλη δ' ἄλλος ἵκανεν, ὅπη θεὸς ἣγεν ἕκαστον, ὅσσοι ὑπὲρ πόντοιο λυγρὰς ὑπάλυξαν ἀέλλας.

<sup>1</sup> Zimmermann, for ἐκ δὲ θέμεθλα Δαρδανίη of v.

<sup>2</sup> Zimmermann, for πόντοιο καὶ ἐκ δαναῶν of MSS:

Rushed on it, swollen by the rains of Zeus; And the dark surge of the wide-moaning sea Still hurled them back from mingling with the deep, Till all the Danaan walls were blotted out Beneath their desolating flood. Then earth Was by Poseidon chasm-cleft: up rushed Deluge of water, slime and sand, while quaked Sigeum with the mighty shock, and roared The beach and the foundations of the land Dardanian. So vanished, whelmed from sight, That mighty rampart. Earth asunder yawned, And all sank down, and only sand was seen, When back the sea rolled, o'er the beach outspread Far down the heavy-booming shore. All this The Immortals' anger wrought. But in their ships The Argives storm-dispersed went sailing on. So came they home, as heaven guided each, Even all that 'scaped the fell sea-tempest blasts.







In the case of the most prominent divine and human characters, references are given only to the principal scenes in which they are actors, others, and mere allusions, are generally indicated by the letters A.P. (allusions passim).

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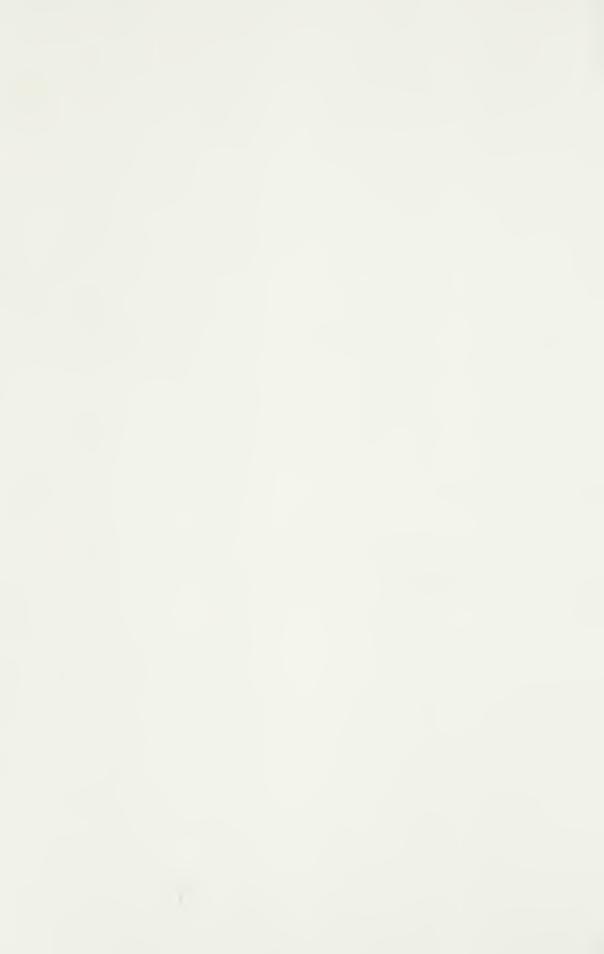
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